

WATER STATISTICS

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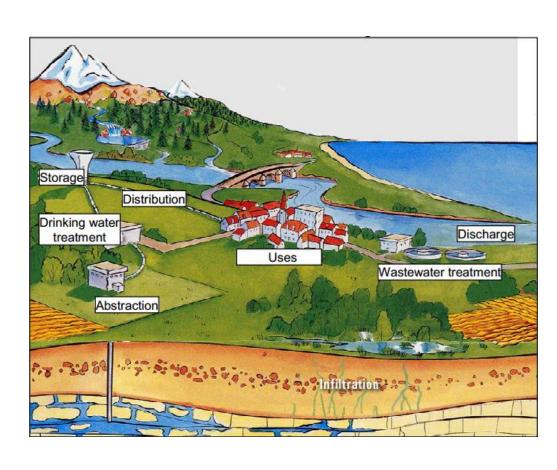
- Concepts, Definitions and Classifications
- Data Collection Process
- Water Statistics Variables
- Data Analysis
- Dissemination
- Challenges



Concepts and Definitions

- Fresh Surface Water
- Fresh Ground Water
- Non Freshwater Sources
- Gross Water Abstraction
- Water Returned Without Use
- Reused Water
- Public Water Supply
- Self And Other Supply
- Water Losses
- Water Use

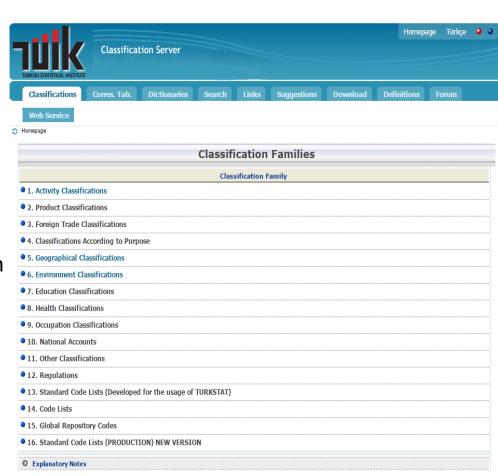
Source: Data Collection Manual for the OECD/Eurostat Joint Questionnaire on Inland Waters *Version 3.0 – September 2014*





Classifications

- NACE Rev.2: Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community (Nomenclature statistique des Activités économiques dans la Communauté Européenne) (EU)
- ISIC Rev.4 International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC Rev. 4) is the last version of ISIC Rev. 3 developed by United Nations. (UN)
- NUTS: Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (Statistical Regions-SRE) (EU)





Data collection process Summary

- Variables collected by surveys (questionnaires)
 - Determining the variables
 - Preparation of standard code lists
- Determination of all address framework
 - Determining of scope
- Methods of data collection
 - Surveys
 - Administrative data

For surveys:

- Preparation of questionnaires
- Preparation of web base application
 - DDI and edit rules of programme (database and edits)
- Data sources (Address framework process)

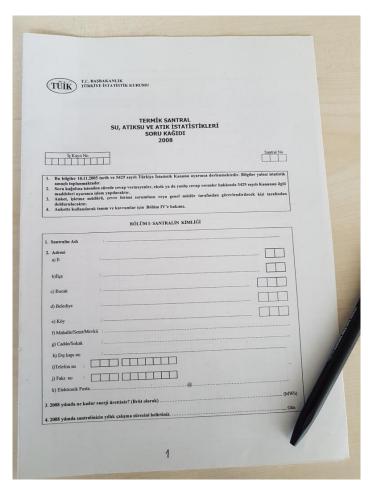
Administrative:

Data transfer

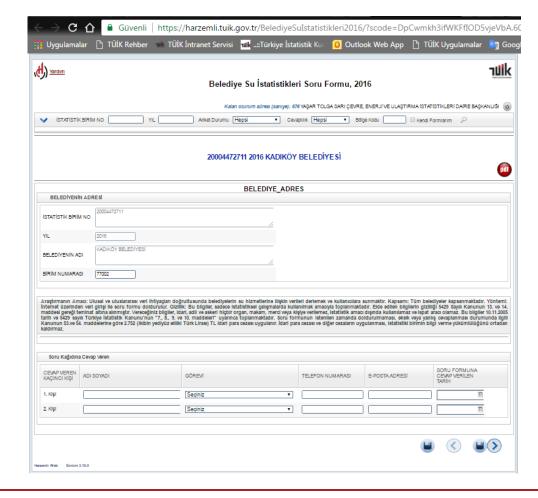


Water Statistics Questionnaire (web vs paper base)

Before 2014 (paper base)



After 2014 (web base)





TURKSTAT Environmental Surveys (biennially)

Name of survey	Scope (data source)	Number of respondents (2017)
Municipal Water Statistics	All municipalities	1 397
Manufacturing Industry Water, Wastewater and Waste Statistics	All manufacturing industry establishments with 50 or more employees	12 000
Thermal Power Plants Water, Wastewater and Waste Statistics	All thermal power plants with 100 MW or more installed capacity	73
Mining Establishments Water and Wastewater Statistics	All operating mining ores	6 000
Organized Industrial Regions Environmental Statistics	All organized industrial regions having completed their infrastructure	293

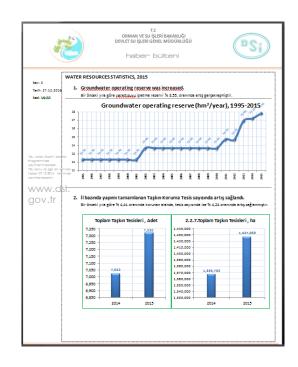


TurkStat Environmental Administrative Data

Name of survey	Scope (data source)	Number of villages (2017)
Water and Wastewater Statistics of Villages	Ministry of Interior (for all villages)	18 000

Administrative Data Disseminated by Other Institutions

 Water resources statistics (State Hydraulic Works (DSI))





Data collection process

Before the field applications

- Reviewing/updating questionnaires
- Determination/preparation of the address framework
- Preparation of the web base application
 - DDI and editing rules (by Harzemli editor)
 - Preparation of analysis programme (SAS)
 - Test of the web base application (regional and central)
- Sending the official letter, brochure and password



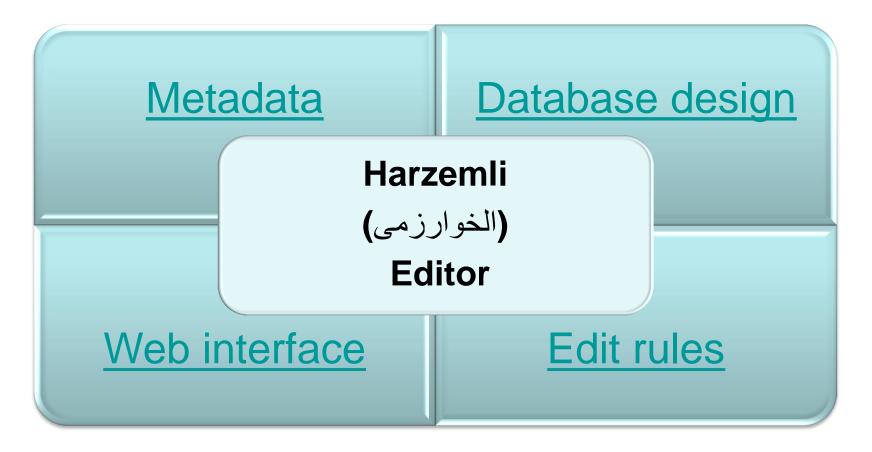
Preparation of the web base application

Harzemli Editor

- The Harzemli Editor application provides a user-friendly interface for defining the questionnaire for web base.
- Produces DDI and rule files as XML format :
 - the reference and structural metadata information of the questionnaire
 - the rule file of the flow and data integrity.
- Takes XML files as inputs and generates the desired data entry application.
- Search fields, page structures, question types and restrictions are defined
- The questions in the questionnaire are designed by a drag-and-drop method and the designed questionnaire displayed instantaneously.
- The properties of variables and variable groups are in the form of "What You See Is What You Get".



Preparation of the web base application

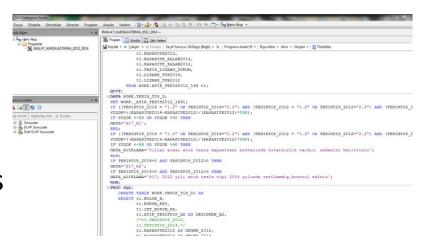




Preparation of the web base application

SAS Analysis Programming

- Time series analysis
- Threshold control
- Internal consistency controls



Test of the web base application

- Regional
- Central



Data collection process

Official Letter

- Title of the survey
- Aim of the survey
- Information about how to access to web programme
- Reply period
- Statistical law
 - Confidentially
 - Response obligation and penalty

T.C. TÜRKİYE İSTATİSTİK KURUMU BAŞKANLIĞI <u>G KOLONU</u>..... Bölge Müdürlüğü

Başlangıç Tarihi: 20 Mart 2017 Konu: Atık Bertaraf ve Geri Kazanım Tesisleri İstatistikleri

07/03/2017

...C KOLONU...

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu Başkanlığı (TÜİK), 5429 sayılı Türkiye İstatistik Kanunu uyarınca çeşitli konularda sayım ve anket düzenlemekte ve sonuçlarını kullancılara sunmaktadır. Bu çalışmalardan biri olan "Aluk Bertaraf ve Geri Kazanım Tesişleri İstatistikleri, 2016" soru formu ile elde edilecek olan istatistikler, kalkınma planları ve yıllık programların hazırlanması, ülkemizde çevve konusunda meydana gelen değişimlerin izlenmesi, ulusal ve uluslararası bilgi sistemine ve karşılaştırmalara olanak sağlanması ile çeşitli araştırmalara kaynak teşkil etmesi amacıyla kullanılacaktır.

Iki yılda bir kez uygulanan bu araştırmaya ilişkin formun, "tuik gov.tı" adresinde yer alan "ankete giriş" butonu aracılığıyla, tarafınıza teslim edilene'delicek "kullanıcı adı" ve "şifre" kullanıcı adı, şifrenin teslimini müteakip (şifre daha önce teslim edildi ise bu yazının tarafınıza teslimini müteakip) 15 gün işerisinde, eksiksiz ve doğru bir biçimde doldurulması gerekmektedir. Sizlerden alınan bilgiler yalnızca istatistiki çalışmalarda kullanılmak amacıyla derlenmektedir. Bu bilgilerin gizliliği, 5429 sayılı Türkiye İstatistik Kanunu ile teminat altına alınmıştır. Kanun uyarınca, bu bilgiler idari, adli ve askeri hiçbir organ, makam, merci veya kişiye verilemec, istatistik amacı dişında kullanılamaz.

5429 sayılı Türkiye İstatistik Kanumunun 54. maddesi uyarınca, istenilen bilgilerin belirlenen şekilde, zamanında, eksiksiz ve doğru bir biçimde verilmennesi durumunda, 2.752 (ikibinyediyüzelliliki) TL idari para cezası uygulanmaktadır. Çalışma ile ilgili ayrıntılı bilgi almak için aşağıda iletişim bilgileri yer alan Bölge Müdürlüğümüz yetkililerine ulaşabilirisniz. Çalışma kapsamında vereceğiniz bilgiler ve ilgimiz için teşekkür eder, saygılar

---- I KOLONU

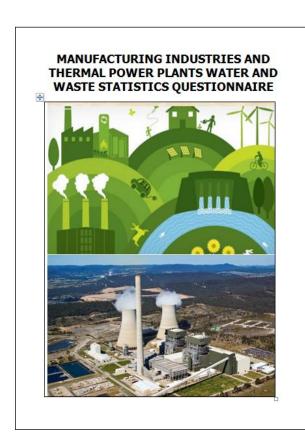
Bölge Müdürü



Data collection process

Brochure

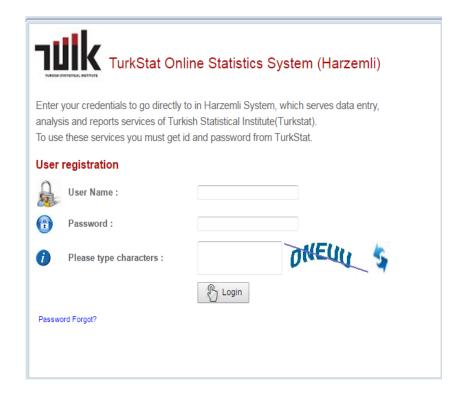
- Why do we come to you?
- Why do we apply municipal water statistics questionnaire?
- How do we choose you?
- What is the method of research?
- What are the latest figures?
- How do you enter your data via internet?
- User name and password
- Response obligation
- Data confidentiality
- Contact information of regional and central offices





Field application

- User names and passwords are delivered to the respondents
- 2 months





Water Statistics Variables

Municipal Water Statistics

- drinking water networks presence,
- rate of population served by drinking water networks,
- water treatment plant presence,
- rate of population served by water treatment plants,
- amount of water abstracted to drinking water networks by type of resources,
- number of subscribers and amount of water distributed (paid and cost free),
- Network losses and illegal uses,
- number, type and capacity of water treatment plants,
- amount of water treated



Water Statistics Variables (cont'd)

Industrial Water Statistics

Data collected from manufacturing industry establishments, thermal power plants, mining establishments and organized industrial zones are:

- >amount of water abstracted by type of resources,
- ➤ source of cooling water,
- water consumption by type of use,
- > Reused water amount



Water Statistics Variables (cont'd)

Water Statistics of Villages (Compiled by Ministry of Interior)

- Drinking water networks presence,
- Population served by drinking water networks in villages,
- Amount of water abstracted by type of resources



Data Analysis

SAS analysis (Regional Offices)

- Data coherency in the question and between the questions
- Data analysis by population, sector, per capita or employee, etc.
- Data control of the respondent with the previous years
- Data control in terms of totals and subjects (ex: total water abstraction and water abstraction from sea, lake, etc.)

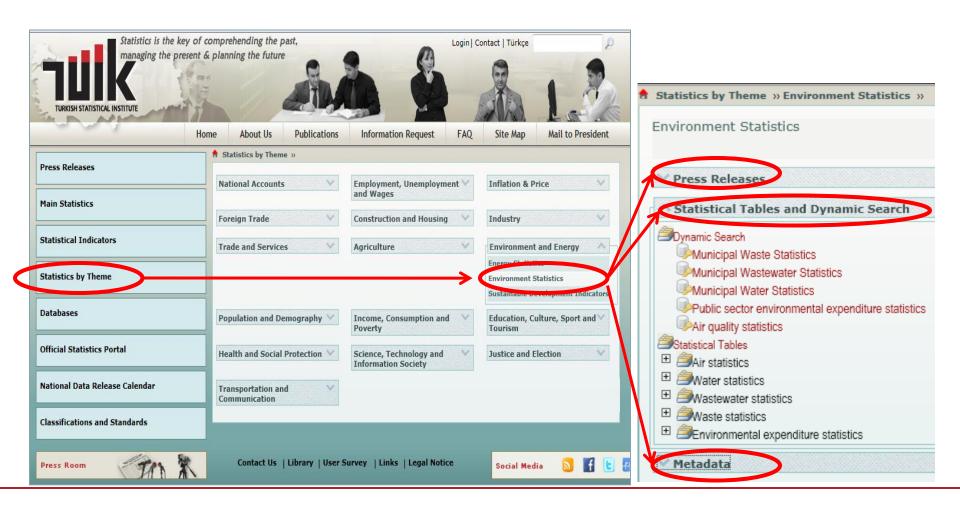
SAS analysis (Central Office)

- In depth analysis of explanations of the respondents (are they logical or enough)
- Data control with the available administrative records (ex: treatment plant capacity)
- Data control with the previous years despite the correction via SAS analysis



Dissemination

http://www.turkstat.gov.tr





Dissemination

- Preparation of press bulletins (standart),
- Special press bulletins (press room),
- Special occasion press bulletins
- Updating metadata
- Updating databases,
- Preperation of <u>Institutional Quality Reports</u>,
- Preparation of tables for other publications (yearbook, web-page, statistics in figures, etc.),
- Transfer of data to Eurostat, OECD, etc.





Examples of data dissaminated

Municipal Water Statistics Data, 2014

Number of municipalities	Total municipal population	Number of municipalities served by water supply network	Rate of population served by water supply network in total municipal population (%)	Number of municipalities served by drinking water treatment plants	Rate of population served by drinking water treatment plants in total municipal population (%)
1 396	72 505 107	1 394	97	436	58

Amount of water abstracted from resources, (thousand m3/year)

Year	Total amount of water abstracted	Municipalities	Villages	Manufacturing industry establishments	Thermal power plants	Organized industrial zones	Mining establishments
2012	14 262 629	4 930 733	1 036 740	1 668 756	6 396 057	120 296	110 047
2014	14 744 979	5 232 039	428 882	2 203 935	6 526 322	144 886	208 915



Press bulletins



Press Release

No: 18779 | Municipal Drinking Water Statistics, 2014

December

Municipalities abstracted 5.2 billion m3 of water from water resources

According to the results of Municipal Water Statistics Survey 2014, which was applied to all municipalities, 1 394 municipalities out of 1 396 were served by water supply network. 5.2 billion m3 of water was abstracted from water sources by municipalities to water supply network. Out of this amount, 38% was abstracted from dams, 27.2% from wells, 18.8% from springs, 12.5% from rivers and 5.5% from lakes/artificial lakes and sea.

Treatment was applied to 57.2% of the abstracted water

Out of 5.2 billion m3 of water abstracted to water supply network, 3 billion m3 was treated in drinking water treatment plants. 95.5% of this amount was treated by conventional methods, 2.9% was treated by advanced methods, and 1.6% was treated by physical methods.

Water supply networks served 97% of the municipal population

In 2014, population served by water supply networks has a share of 91% in Turkey's population and a share of 97% in total municipal population. Rate of population served by drinking water treatment plants was 54% in Turkey's population, and 58% in total municipal population.

Average amount of water abstracted per capita per day was 203 liters

Average amount of water abstracted by municipalities to water supply network was calculated as 203 liters per capita per day. In case of three largest cities, amount of abstracted water per capita per day was 181 liters for Istanbul, 211 liters for Ankara, and 180 liters for Izmir.

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Total number of municipalities	3 225	3 225	2 950	2 950	1 396
Number of municipalities served by water supply network	3 167	3 190	2 925	2 928	1 394
Rate of population served by water supply network in total municipal population (%)	98	99	99	98	97
Total amount of water abstrated to water supply networks by resources (million m ³ year)	5 164	4 547	4 785	4 936	5 237
Dam	1844	1810	2 252	2 4 1 6	1 887
Well	1 402	1 276	1274	1 396	1 424
Spring	1 380	1 061	1 0 1 6	948	985
River	305	174	159	78	652
Lake - Artificial lake/Sea	233	226	83	98	290
Amount of water distributed via water supply network (million m³/year)	2 375	2 401	2 580	2802	3 395
Amount of water treated in water treatment plants (million m³/year)	2 427	2 121	2 520	2729	2 995
Average amount of water abstracted per capita per day (liter/capita-day)	245	215	216	216	203

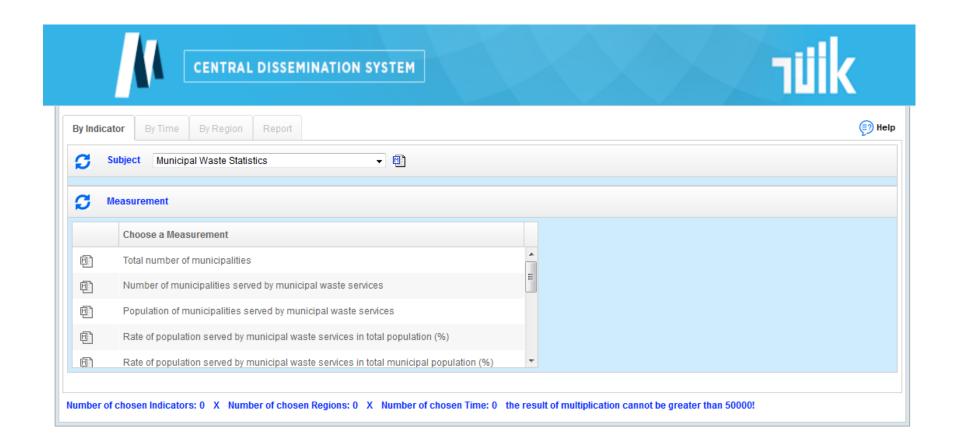
Municipal Water Statistics Survey has been applied to all municipalities in Turkey, whereas villages have been out of the scope of this survey.



kstat.gov.tr



Dissemination Data Base





Statistical Tables





International Questionnaires

• Eurostat / OECD Inland water joint questionnaire



Challenges

- Non-registered data
- Address framework
- Technical terms
- Non-technique respondents
- Unintended faults



Thank you for your attention