



Republic Of Guinea-Bissau

Multiple Indicators Survey 2018/19

Ministry of Economy, Plan and Regional Integration

National Institute Statistics

UNICEF



INTRODUCTION

- Tobacco use is one of the leading preventable causes of premature death and disease worldwide.
- Approximately seven million people die each year from tobacco-related illnesses, a figure that is expected to rise to more than eight million per year by 2030.
- And for the trend to be changed, a document would be needed that portrays the situation of the Guinean population in relation to the use and consumption of tobacco and other tobacco-derived products throughout the national territory.
- That is why it is intended to carry out a study, that is, a survey at a national level, denominated:

TQS-YOUTH TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIORS (KAB).

- Tobacco use in Guinea-Bissau begins in adolescence, that is, between the ages of 15 and 19, according to the MICS 2018/2019. Therefore, this Inquiry will help the government in the application of the following public policies:
 - Monitor tobacco use and prevention policies;
 - Protect people from tobacco smoke;
 - Offer help to stop smoking;
 - Warn about the dangers of tobacco;
 - Enforce bans on tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship;
 - Raise tobacco taxes.

- The Sixth Survey of Multiple Indicators (MICS6) of Guinea-Bissau was conducted in 2018/19 by the Ministry of Economy and Finance, through the General Directorate of the Plan/National Institute of Statistics (INE), under the Global MICS Program.
- The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) provided technical and financial support for the survey. Additional financial and logistical contributions were provided by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA).

- The Global MICS Programme was developed by UNICEF in the 90s as an international programme of multiple household surveys to help countries collect internationally comparable data on a wide range of indicators of the situation of children and women. MICS Surveys measure key indicators that enable countries to generate data for use in national development policies, programs and plans and monitor progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and other internationally agreed commitments.

The specific objectives:

- Provide high-quality data to assess the situation of children, adolescents, women and households;
- Provide the necessary data to monitor the progress achieved in relation to national targets, as a basis for future actions;
- Collect disaggregated data to identify disparities in order to inform politicians aiming at the social inclusion of the most vulnerable;
- Validate data from other sources and the results of targeted interventions;
- Generate data on national and global indicators of sustainable development goals;
- Generate internationally comparable data to assess progress achieved in various areas and make additional efforts in areas that require more attention;

- The MICS6 collected information on current and current use of tobacco and the intensity of use among women and men aged between 15 and 49 years. This section presents the main results.
- Table 1.1 Women, shows the current and past use of tobacco products in Urban and Rural area by women, and Table 1.2 W, presents the corresponding information for Women in the 15-49 age group.
- Table 2.1 M, shows the current and past use of tobacco products in Urban and Rural area by Men, and Table 2.2 M, presents the corresponding information for Men in the 15-49 age group.

TABLE .1.1 W: PAST AND PRESENT TOBACCO CONSUMPTION (WOMEN)

Percentage of women in the Urban and Rural areas and Regions to tobacco consumption, MICS6, Guinea-Bissau, 2018 - 2019

	Never smoked cigarette or other tobacco products	Active smokers (addicts)				User of tobacco products at any moment during last month				Percentage of women who have not used any tobacco product in the last month	Number of the women
		Just cigarette	Cigarettes and other products tobacco	Just other products of tobacco	Any product of tobacco	Just cigarette	Cigarettes and other products tobacco	Just other products of tobacco	Any product of tobacco		
Total	98.5	1.2	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	99.7	10,945
Means of residence											
Urban	97.7	1.9	0.1	0.4	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	99.6	4,475
Rural	99.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	99.7	6,470
Regions											
Tombali	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9	457
Quinara	99.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	476
Oio	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,354
Biombo	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.9	855
Bolama/Bijagós	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.9	191
Bafatá	99.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,932
Gabu	97.2	1.8	0.1	0.9	2.8	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.4	99.1	1,709
Cacheu	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.9	1,094
SAB	97.0	2.5	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	99.3	2,877

TABLE 1.2 W: PAST AND PRESENT TOBACCO CONSUMPTION (WOMEN)

Percentage of women aged 15 to 49 years second to tobacco consumption, MICS6, Guinea-Bissau, 2018 - 2019

	Never smoked cigarette or other tobacco products	Active smokers (addicts)				User of tobacco products at any moment during last month				Percentage of women who have not used any tobacco product in the last month	Number of the women
		Just cigarette	Cigarettes and other products tobacco	Just other products of tobacco	Any product of tobacco	Just cigarette	Cigarettes and other products tobacco	Just other products of tobacco	Any product of tobacco		
Age											
15-19	98.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.9	2,358
15-17	98.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.9	1,318
18-19	98.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	99.8	1,040
20-24	98.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.9	2,238
25-29	98.6	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	99.8	1,911
30-34	98.2	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	99.7	1,511
35-39	97.9	1.6	0.2	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.1	99.0	1,374
40-44	98.4	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	99.6	911
45-49	98.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	99.1	643

TABLE 2.1 M: PAST AND PRESENT TOBACCO CONSUMPTION (MEN)

Percentage of Men in the Urban and Rural areas and Regions to tobacco consumption, MICS6, Guinea-Bissau, 2018 - 2019

	Never smoked cigarette or other tobacco products	Active smokers (addicts)				User of tobacco products at any moment during last month				Percentage of Men who have not used any tobacco product in the last month	Number of the Men
		Just cigarette	Cigarettes and other products tobacco	Just other products of tobacco	Any product of tobacco	Just cigarette	Cigarettes and other products tobacco	Just other products of tobacco	Any product of tobacco		
Total	83.9	14.6	0.8	0.7	16.1	10.4	0.1	0.6	11.1	88.8	2,805
Means of the residence											
Urban	86.3	12.2	1.0	0.6	13.7	8.1	0.1	0.1	8.4	91.3	1,205
Rural	82.2	16.4	0.6	0.8	17.8	12.2	0.2	0.9	13.2	86.9	1,600
Regions											
Tombali	87.3	11.4	0.0	1.3	12.7	10.9	0.0	0.2	11.2	88.8	140
Quinara	77.7	22.3	0.0	0.0	22.3	18.3	0.0	0.0	18.3	81.7	145
Oio	85.2	13.3	0.2	1.3	14.8	6.8	0.2	1.3	8.4	91.9	332
Biombo	79.4	19.5	0.2	0.9	20.6	8.0	0.2	0.0	8.2	91.8	208
Bolama/Bijagós	87.1	11.1	1.2	0.6	12.9	3.3	0.6	0.0	3.9	96.1	49
Bafatá	83.2	15.1	1.4	0.3	16.8	13.0	0.0	1.5	14.5	85.5	464
Gabu	78.6	20.7	0.2	0.5	21.4	16.5	0.2	0.3	17.0	83.0	427
Cacheu	90.3	9.3	0.0	0.5	9.7	8.4	0.0	0.5	8.9	91.1	265
SAB	86.2	11.4	1.5	0.8	13.8	7.3	0.2	0.2	7.7	91.9	775

TABLE 2.2M : PAST AND PRESENT TOBACCO CONSUMPTION (MEN)

Percentage of Men aged 15 to 49 years second to tobacco consumption, MICS6, Guinea-Bissau, 2018 - 2019

	Never smoked cigarette or other tobacco products	Active smokers (addicts)				User of tobacco products at any moment during last month				Percentage of Men who have not used any tobacco product in the last month	Number of the Men
		Just cigarette	Cigarettes and other products tobacco	Just other products of tobacco	Any product of tobacco	Just cigarette	Cigarettes and other products tobacco	Just other products of tobacco	Any product of tobacco		
Age											
15-19	98.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	99.6	597
15-17	98.7	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	379
18-19	97.2	2.5	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	99.0	218
20-24	89.9	9.8	0.2	0.2	10.1	6.7	0.2	0.0	6.8	93.2	572
25-29	86.0	12.2	1.0	0.8	14.0	9.5	0.0	0.4	9.9	90.1	434
30-34	74.8	23.5	1.5	0.2	25.2	17.5	0.3	0.0	17.9	82.1	389
35-39	72.6	25.0	1.4	0.9	27.4	16.6	0.0	1.3	17.8	82.5	340
40-44	73.9	23.9	0.5	1.6	26.1	19.6	0.5	0.4	20.5	78.3	272
45-49	70.9	24.6	2.0	2.4	29.1	16.5	0.0	4.4	21.0	79.0	200