

TurkStat Experience on SDG 5 - Gender Equality



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Content

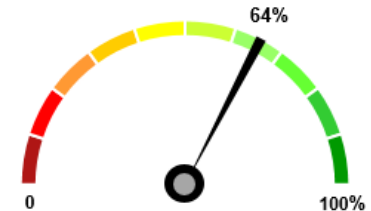
- SDG5 Indicators of Türkiye
 - Available SDG5 indicators
 - Proxy indicators
 - Unavailable SDG5 indicators
 - Road Map



SDG 5 – Gender Equality

Goal 5: Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

- 9 Targets
- 14 indicators
 - **9 indicators are produced in Turkey**
 - 7 available indicators as global
 - 2 proxy indicators
 - From 4 public institutions:
 - Ministry of Family and Social Services
 - TurkStat
 - Hacettepe University Institute of Population Studies
 - Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry
 - 4 non-statistical indicators
 - 1 irrelevant indicator



SDG 5 Indicators

Indicator code	Indicator Name	Press Release-2021 Data Availability	Responsible Institution
5.1.1	Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex	Non-statistical indicator	
5.2.1	Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age	Available	Ministry of Family and Social Services, Research on Domestic Violence Against Women in Turkey
5.2.2	Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence	Available	Ministry of Family and Social Services, Research on Domestic Violence Against Women in Turkey
5.3.1	Proportion of women aged 20–24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 and before age 18	Proxy	TurkStat, Marriage Statistics
5.3.2	Proportion of girls and women aged 15–49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	Irrelevant indicator	

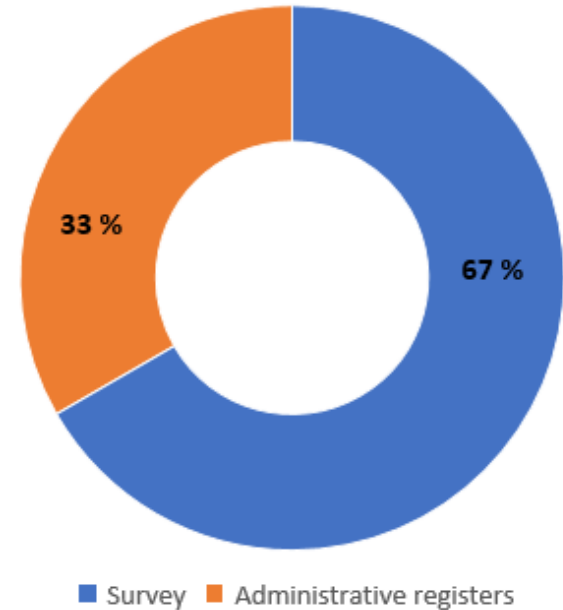
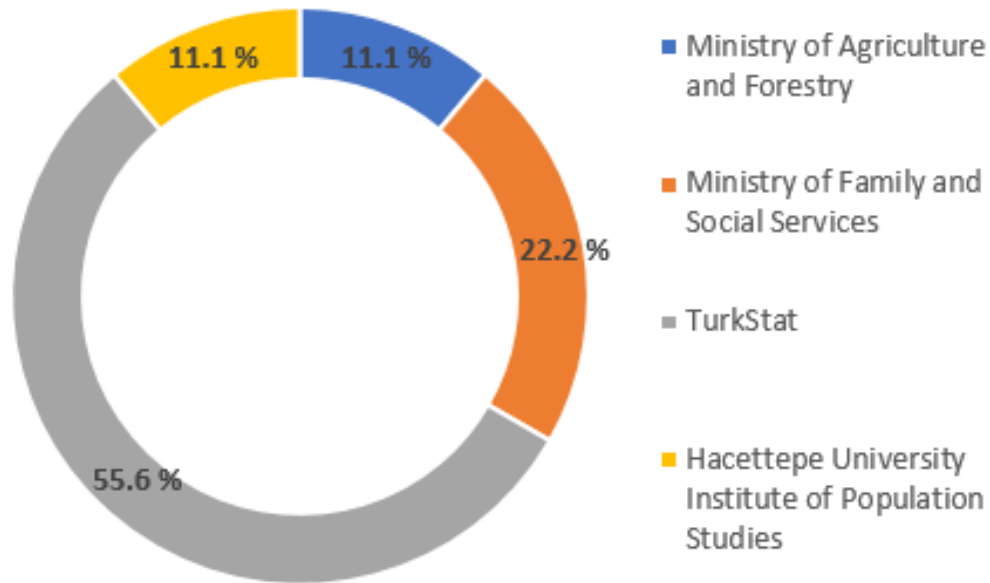
SDG 5 Indicators (cont'd)

Indicator code	Indicator Name	Press Release-2021 Data Availability	Responsible Institution
5.4.1	Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work, by sex, age and location	Available	TurkStat, Time Use Survey
5.5.1	Proportion of seats held by women in (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments	Available	TurkStat; Election of Representatives Statistics, Election of Local Administration Statistics
5.5.2	Proportion of women in managerial positions	Available	TurkStat, Household Labour Force Survey
5.6.1	Proportion of women aged 15–49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care	Available	Hacettepe University Institute of Population Studies, Turkey Demographic and Health Survey
5.6.2	Number of countries with laws and regulations that guarantee full and equal access to women and men aged 15 years and older to sexual and reproductive health care, information and education	Non-statistical indicator	
5.a.1	a) Proportion of total agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land, by sex; and (b) share of women among owners or rights-bearers of agricultural land, by type of tenure	Proxy Partially available	Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

SDG 5 Indicators (cont'd)

Indicator code	Indicator Name	Press Release-2021 Data Availability	Responsible Institution
5.a.2	Proportion of countries where the legal framework (including customary law) guarantees women's equal rights to land ownership and/or control	Non-statistical indicator	
5.b.1	Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex	Available	TurkStat, Survey on Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Usage in Households and by Individuals
5.c.1	Proportion of countries with systems to track and make public allocations for gender equality and women's empowerment	Non-statistical indicator	

Available SDG 5 Indicators by Producers and Sources



Data sources of SDG5 indicators produced by TurkStat

- Marriage Statistics
- Time Use Survey
- Election of Representatives Statistics, Election of Local Administration Statistics- **Social Statistics Department**
- Household Labour Force Survey – **Labor and Life Conditions Department**
- Survey on Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Usage in Households and by Individuals- **Sectoral Statistics Department**

Demography Statistics Department

Proxy SDG 5 Indicators

5.3.1 (p). Proportion of women aged 20-24 years old who were married before age 18

5.a.1 (p). Distribution of agricultural land ownership at Farmer Registration System by sex

Available SDG 5 Indicators

5.2.1. Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age

Definition of Indicator: This indicator measures the percentage of women aged 15-59 years who have experienced physical, sexual and psychological violence by husband or intimate partner in the previous 12 months. The fact that if anyone subjected one of the behaviors including violence (defined in detail and asked separately in the questionnaire) at least once means that exposed to the violence.

Data Source: Ministry of Family and Social Services, Research on Domestic Violence Against Women in Turkey

Disaggregation: by form of violence, age group and marital status

Timing of the indicator: 2014



Available SDG 5 Indicators

5.2.2. Proportion of women (aged 15-59 years) subjected to sexual violence by persons other than husband or intimate partner by age group

Definition of Indicator: This indicator measures the proportion of women aged 15-59 years subjected to sexual violence after the age of 15 by persons other than husband or intimate partner. Having sexually violent behavior at least once by people other than their husbands or intimate partners means exposure to sexual violence

Data Source: Ministry of Family and Social Services, Research on Domestic Violence Against Women in Turkey

Disaggregation: by age group

Timing of the indicator: 2014



Available SDG 5 Indicators

5.4.1. Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work by sex and age group

Definition of Indicator: This indicator is the proportion of average time spent in household services for unpaid domestic work and care work by individuals in total. Domestic and care work includes food preparation, dishwashing, cleaning and upkeep of a dwelling, laundry, ironing, gardening, caring for pets, shopping, installation, servicing and repair of personal and household goods, childcare, and care of the sick, elderly or disabled household members.

Data Source: TurkStat, Time Use Survey

Disaggregation: by sex and age group

Timing of the indicator: 2015



Available SDG 5 Indicators

5.5.1. Proportion of seats held by women in The Grand National Assembly of Turkey and local governments

Definition of Indicator: This indicator represents the proportion of seats held by women in The Grand National Assembly and local governments as of the election date. The ratio of the seats of the women in the local administrations was calculated as a proportion from the sum of Provincial General Assembly Members, Metropolitan Municipality, Municipality and Municipal Assembly Members. The year 2015 is given according to the election results of 1 November 2015.

Data Source: TurkStat; Election of Representatives Statistics, Election of Local Administration Statistics

Timing of the indicator: a) 2011, 2015, 2018
b) 2014, 2019



Available SDG 5 Indicators

5.5.2. Proportion of women in managerial positions

Definition of Indicator: *This indicator refers to the proportion of females to the total number of persons employed in senior and middle management.* For the purposes of this indicator, sub-groups "11- Presidents, senior executives and legislators", "12- Commercial and administrative managers" and "13- Production and specialized service managers" are covered under the the main group 1 of the International Standard Classification of Occupation (ISCO-08). Subgroup 14 (hospitality, retail and other services managers) is excluded from the main group 1 since these sub-groups comprise mainly managers of small enterprises. The general value of proportion of women in managerial positions includes all sectors.

Data Source: TurkStat, Household Labour Force Survey

Disaggregation: by economic activity

Timing period: 2012-2019



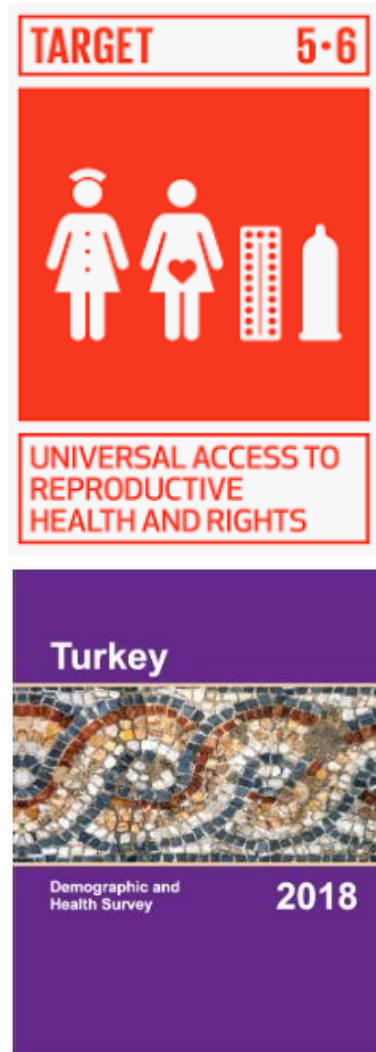
Available SDG 5 Indicators

5.6.1. Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care

Definition of Indicator: This indicator refers to the proportion of women aged 15-49 years (married or in union) who make their own decision on all three selected areas i.e. can say no to sexual intercourse with their husband or partner if they do not want; decide on use of contraception; and decide on their own health care.

Data Source: Hacettepe University Institute of Population Studies, Turkey Demographic and Health Survey

Timing of the indicator: : 2018



Available SDG 5 Indicators

5.b.1. Proportion of individuals who use a mobile telephone within last three months, by sex, age group, education level and employment status

Definition of Indicator: This indicator is defined as the ratio of individuals in the 16-74 age group using mobile phones in the last three months (in January-February-March months of the relevant year) within the total population in this age group. Individuals aged 16-74 are covered.

Data Source: TurkStat, Survey on Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Usage in Households and by Individuals

Disaggregation: by sex, age group, education level and employment status

Time period: 2018-2019



Proxy SDG 5 Indicators

5.3.1 (p). Proportion of women aged 20-24 years old who were married before age 18

	Global	Proxy
Indicator Name	Proportion of women aged 20–24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 and before age 18	Proportion of women aged 20-24 years old who were married before age 18
Definition	The indicator captures all formal and informal cohabiting unions. For comparability, age 18 is used as a standard across countries as the common age of majority, though the threshold age between childhood and adulthood varies across countries, as does the legal age at marriage.	This indicator is calculated by dividing number of women who were married before age 18 and now in the 20-24 age group to the total women population in the same age group. It was calculated from administrative registers only for formal marriages.
Data source	Household surveys such as UNICEF-supported Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) have been collecting data on this indicator in low- and middle-income countries since around the late 1980s. In some countries, such data are also collected through national censuses, other national household surveys, or administrative data.	TurkStat, Marriage Statistics
Available disaggregation	-	-

Proxy SDG 5 Indicators

5.a.1 (p). Distribution of agricultural land ownership at Farmer Registration System by sex

	Global	Proxy
Indicator Name	(a) Proportion of total agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land, by sex; and (b) share of women among owners or rights-bearers of agricultural land, by type of tenure	Distribution of agricultural land ownership at Farmer Registration System by sex
Definition	Sub-indicator (a) is a prevalence measure. It measures the prevalence of people in the agricultural population with ownership or tenure rights over agricultural land, disaggregated by sex. Sub-indicator (b) focuses on gender parity, measuring the extent to which women are disadvantaged in ownership / tenure rights over agricultural land.	This indicator shows the gender distribution of the agricultural land owner population in the Farmer Registration System.
Data source	Agricultural surveys/ censuses or national household-based surveys having a suitable coverage of agricultural households.	Farmer Register System
Available disaggregation	sex	sex

Non-statistical SDG 5 Indicators

5.1.1. Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex

5.6.2. Number of countries with laws and regulations that guarantee full and equal access to women and men aged 15 years and older to sexual and reproductive health care, information and education

5.a.2. Proportion of countries where the legal framework (including customary law) guarantees women's equal rights to land ownership and/or control

5.c.1. Proportion of countries with systems to track and make public allocations for gender equality and women's empowerment

Irrelevant SDG 5 Indicator

5.3.2. Proportion of girls and women aged 15–49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age

Published SDG5 Indicators

Road Map for SDG Indicators



As of 29 December 2020, the document “Sustainable Development Indicators Roadmap for Türkiye” was prepared.

Currently, only Turkish version is available.

General content of the 205-page document:

- Information on Sustainable Development Roadmap need
- Analysis of current situation
- Production Plan of unavailable indicators
- Developing Regional, National and Sub-national indicators
- Reporting of global SDG indicators
- Planned studies
- Appendices

Road Map for Unavailable SDG 5 Indicators

- Analysis of current situation:

Determining of unavailable and partially available indicators
- Production Plan of unavailable indicators
 - by organising Official Statistics Programme Working Group Meetings
 - by inviting responsible and related ministries and stakeholders
 - via their Administrative registers or adding questions to the surveys

Road Map for Proxy SDG 5 Indicator- 5.3.1

5.3.1. Proportion of women aged 20–24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 and before age 18

- organising Official Statistics Programme Working Group Meetings
- examining indicator metadata
- inviting responsible and related ministries and stakeholders (Hacettepe University Institute of Population Studies)
- will be produced their Administrative registers or adding questions to the surveys



Road Map for Proxy SDG 5 Indicator- 5.3.1

5.3.1. Proportion of women aged 20–24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 and before age 18

5.a.1 (a) Proportion of total agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land, by sex; and (b) share of women among owners or rights-bearers of agricultural land, by type of tenure



REPUBLIC OF TÜRKİYE
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE
AND FORESTRY



Road Map for Partially Available SDG 5 Indicator- 5.a.1

- organising Official Statistics Programme Working Group Meetings
- examining indicator metadata
- inviting responsible and related ministries and stakeholders (Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry)
- their Administrative registers or adding questions to the surveys
- A module questionnaire must be added to any household or agricultural survey in order to produce the indicator.



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Thank you
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