



STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH  
AND TRAINING CENTRE FOR ISLAMIC COUNTRIES

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**STATISTICAL  
YEARBOOK OF  
THE OIC COUNTRIES**

**SESRTCIC**

ANKARA CENTRE

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**Address:** Attar Sokak, No 4, G.O.P., 06700 Ankara, Turkey

**Tel.:** (90-312) 468 61 72

**Fax:** (90-312) 467 34 58

**URL:** <http://www.sesrtcic.org>

**E-mail:** [oi ankara@sesrtcic.org](mailto:oi ankara@sesrtcic.org)

## FOREWORD

A wide and dependable statistical information base is essential for all kinds of decision-making processes in any society. To cater for such a need of the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC) member countries, the Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries (SESRTCIC or, more commonly, Ankara Centre) has been established as a subsidiary organ of the OIC with a multifaceted mandate that includes, in particular, the compilation, processing the dissemination of up-to-date and reliable information and statistics on the major social and economic indicators in the member countries.

Since the establishment in 1978, the Centre has been making strenuous efforts to fulfill this specific task at the highest possible level through the publication of various statistical volumes and series both in hard covers and on its web site. The *Statistical Yearbook of the OIC Member Countries* is being published since 1980. Statistical Yearbook 2006 covers the period from 1996 to 2005 and provides information on 169 indicators classified according to the following major socio-economic areas: Demography, Labour Force, Health, Education, Agriculture, Industry and Manufacturing, Energy and Mining, Transportation and Communications, Tourism, Exports, Imports, Public Finance, Money and Prices, National Accounts and International Finance. Since data on some indicators are not available for some of the countries, the number of indicators included in the tables of Key Indicators for OIC Member Countries are adjusted according to data availability for individual countries. Therefore, for some countries, the tables include only a subset of indicators.

The content of this yearbook is regularly updated and enriched essentially on the basis of information collected from the national statistical sources. However, in some instances, it still has to recourse to the international sources for missing data. In such cases, special care is exercised in choosing the most reliable and updated sources. Recently, the Centre is working on a new system through which Member Countries will be able to provide their statistical data and information online. Starting with the Statistical Yearbook 2007, the Centre is planning to use the data that will be provided by this new system.

Needless to say, the content and quality of any of our statistical publications can only be improved by the constructive participation and active support of our member countries. We are indeed regularly approaching the national statistical institutions in these countries for data, publications and all other related information concerning the socio-economic developments in their economies. Response to our queries and questionnaires is very important for our Centre. We would like here to express our thanks and appreciation to all concerned for their cooperation and support and look forward to receiving their feedback and comments that would help us improve this and all other publications.

Dr. Savaş Alpay  
Director General

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# DEMOGRAPHY



**Table 1.1** Total Midyear Population (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	21.47	22.03	22.48	23.00	23.73	24.72	25.91	27.23	28.57	29.86
Albania	3.10	3.08	3.07	3.06	3.06	3.07	3.08	3.09	3.11	3.13
Algeria	28.76	29.20	29.62	30.03	30.46	30.91	31.38	31.87	32.36	32.85
Azerbaijan	7.76	7.84	7.91	7.98	8.05	8.11	8.17	8.23	8.31	8.39
Bahrain	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.73
Bangladesh	118.95	121.43	123.90	126.40	128.92	131.46	134.03	136.62	139.21	141.82
Benin	6.40	6.59	6.78	6.98	7.20	7.43	7.67	7.92	8.18	8.44
Brunei	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.37
Burkina Faso	10.10	10.38	10.66	10.96	11.29	11.64	12.02	12.42	12.82	13.23
Cameroon	13.62	13.94	14.25	14.55	14.86	15.16	15.45	15.75	16.04	16.32
Chad	7.25	7.47	7.70	7.95	8.22	8.51	8.81	9.13	9.45	9.75
Comoros	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.60
Cote d'Ivoire	15.17	15.59	16.00	16.38	16.73	17.05	17.34	17.60	17.87	18.15
Djibouti	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.79
Egypt	62.38	63.56	64.77	66.02	67.29	68.58	69.91	71.27	72.64	74.03
Gabon	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.36	1.38
Gambia	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.28	1.32	1.36	1.40	1.44	1.48	1.52
Guinea	7.74	7.93	8.09	8.26	8.43	8.62	8.81	9.00	9.20	9.40
Guinea-Bissau	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.33	1.37	1.41	1.45	1.49	1.54	1.59
Guyana	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
Indonesia	195.46	198.16	200.87	203.57	206.26	209.01	211.82	214.67	217.59	220.56
Iran	60.98	60.88	61.85	62.74	63.66	64.53	65.54	66.39	67.01	67.70
Iraq	22.30	22.98	23.66	24.36	25.07	25.81	26.55	27.30	28.06	28.81
Jordan	4.33	4.46	4.60	4.66	4.75	4.88	5.00	5.13	5.27	5.41
Kazakhstan	15.58	15.33	15.07	14.93	14.88	14.86	14.86	14.91	15.01	15.15
Kuwait	1.89	1.98	2.03	2.11	2.19	2.28	2.33	2.40	2.46	...
Kyrgyz Republic	4.66	4.73	4.80	4.86	4.92	4.95	4.99	5.04	5.09	5.16
Lebanon	3.24	3.29	3.33	3.36	3.40	3.43	3.47	3.50	3.54	3.58
Libya	4.90	5.00	5.10	5.20	5.31	5.41	5.52	5.63	5.74	5.85
Malaysia	20.89	21.43	21.96	22.49	23.00	23.49	23.97	24.44	24.89	25.35
Maldives	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33
Mali	10.42	10.71	11.01	11.32	11.65	11.99	12.36	12.74	13.12	13.52
Mauritania	2.36	2.43	2.50	2.57	2.64	2.72	2.81	2.89	2.98	3.07
Morocco	26.59	26.90	27.21	27.52	27.84	28.16	28.49	28.81	29.82	30.17
Mozambique	16.32	16.75	17.14	17.53	17.91	18.30	18.68	19.05	19.42	19.79
Niger	10.27	10.62	11.00	11.38	11.78	12.19	12.62	13.05	13.50	13.96
Nigeria	106.64	109.37	112.11	114.85	117.61	120.37	123.13	125.91	128.71	131.53
Oman	2.24	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.44	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.57
Pakistan	125.41	128.46	131.58	134.79	138.08	141.45	144.90	148.44	152.06	155.77
Palestine	2.52	2.63	2.73	2.84	2.97	3.10	3.23	3.37	3.51	3.63
Qatar	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.69	0.73	0.78	0.81
Saudi Arabia	19.19	19.73	20.30	20.89	21.48	22.09	22.70	23.33	23.95	24.57
Senegal	9.36	9.60	9.84	10.09	10.34	10.60	10.86	11.12	11.39	11.66
Sierra Leone	4.17	4.21	4.28	4.38	4.51	4.68	4.89	5.12	5.34	5.53
Somalia	6.36	6.47	6.62	6.81	7.01	7.23	7.46	7.71	7.96	8.23
Sudan	30.06	30.78	31.50	32.21	32.90	33.57	34.21	34.86	35.52	36.23
Suriname	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45
Syria	15.15	15.56	15.97	16.39	16.81	17.24	17.68	18.13	18.58	19.04
Tajikistan	5.85	5.93	6.01	6.09	6.16	6.23	6.29	6.36	6.43	6.51
Togo	4.66	4.83	5.01	5.19	5.36	5.53	5.68	5.84	5.99	6.15
Tunisia	9.09	9.22	9.33	9.46	9.56	9.67	9.78	9.84	9.93	10.02
Turkey	62.87	64.02	65.16	66.29	67.42	68.53	69.63	70.71	71.73	72.64
Turkmenistan	4.27	4.33	4.39	4.44	4.50	4.56	4.63	4.70	4.77	4.83
Uganda	21.53	22.18	22.85	23.56	24.31	25.11	25.96	26.87	27.82	28.82
United Arab Emirates	2.49	2.65	2.83	3.03	3.25	3.49	3.75	4.04	4.32	4.53
Uzbekistan	23.32	23.69	24.03	24.37	24.72	25.08	25.45	25.83	26.21	26.59
Yemen	15.80	16.34	16.86	17.39	17.94	18.51	19.09	19.70	20.33	20.97

**Table 1.2** Total Male Population (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	11.08	11.37	11.60	11.87	12.25	12.76	13.37	14.05	14.74	15.40
Albania	1.56	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.55
Algeria	14.50	14.72	14.93	15.14	15.36	15.59	15.83	16.07	16.32	16.58
Azerbaijan	3.80	3.83	3.87	3.90	3.93	3.95	3.98	4.01	4.04	4.07
Bahrain	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41
Bangladesh	61.05	62.29	63.53	64.78	66.03	67.30	68.58	69.87	71.16	72.46
Benin	3.20	3.30	3.39	3.49	3.60	3.72	3.85	3.98	4.12	4.25
Brunei	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19
Burkina Faso	5.04	5.18	5.33	5.48	5.65	5.83	6.03	6.23	6.44	6.65
Cameroon	6.76	6.91	7.07	7.22	7.37	7.53	7.68	7.83	7.97	8.12
Chad	3.57	3.68	3.80	3.92	4.06	4.20	4.36	4.52	4.67	4.82
Comoros	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.30
Cote d'Ivoire	7.78	7.98	8.19	8.38	8.55	8.70	8.84	8.97	9.10	9.23
Djibouti	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.40
Egypt	31.37	31.96	32.56	33.17	33.80	34.44	35.10	35.76	36.44	37.12
Gabon	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.69
Gambia	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.75
Guinea	3.96	4.05	4.14	4.23	4.32	4.41	4.51	4.61	4.71	4.82
Guinea-Bissau	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.78
Guyana	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
Indonesia	97.86	99.18	100.51	101.83	103.14	104.49	105.85	107.25	108.67	110.12
Iran	31.05	30.98	31.46	31.89	32.35	32.77	33.27	33.69	33.99	34.33
Iraq	11.30	11.64	11.98	12.34	12.70	13.07	13.45	13.83	14.21	14.59
Jordan	2.26	2.33	2.40	2.47	2.55	2.62	2.69	2.76	2.83	2.89
Kazakhstan	7.54	7.41	7.28	7.20	7.17	7.15	7.14	7.16	7.19	7.18
Kuwait	1.14	1.20	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.38	1.41	1.45	1.48	...
Kyrgyz Republic	2.29	2.33	2.36	2.39	2.42	2.44	2.46	2.48	2.51	2.54
Lebanon	1.59	1.61	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.75
Libya	2.55	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.80	2.85	2.91	2.96	3.02
Malaysia	10.61	10.88	11.15	11.42	11.68	11.93	12.17	12.41	12.64	12.86
Maldives	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17
Mali	5.18	5.32	5.47	5.63	5.79	5.97	6.15	6.34	6.54	6.74
Mauritania	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.27	1.30	1.34	1.39	1.43	1.47	1.52
Morocco	13.25	13.40	13.55	13.70	13.86	14.01	14.17	14.33	14.83	14.99
Mozambique	7.80	8.01	8.21	8.41	8.60	8.80	9.00	9.19	9.39	9.58
Niger	5.23	5.41	5.61	5.81	6.01	6.22	6.44	6.67	6.90	7.14
Nigeria	53.64	55.04	56.45	57.87	59.29	60.73	62.17	63.62	65.08	66.56
Oman	1.32	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.44
Pakistan	64.61	66.16	67.76	69.39	71.07	72.80	74.58	76.40	78.26	80.17
Palestine	1.28	1.33	1.39	1.44	1.51	1.57	1.64	1.71	1.78	1.84
Qatar	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.45	0.48	0.52	0.55
Saudi Arabia	10.69	10.93	11.17	11.43	11.69	12.00	12.31	12.63	12.94	13.26
Senegal	4.60	4.72	4.84	4.96	5.08	5.21	5.34	5.47	5.60	5.73
Sierra Leone	2.05	2.07	2.11	2.16	2.22	2.31	2.41	2.52	2.63	2.72
Somalia	3.14	3.20	3.28	3.37	3.47	3.58	3.70	3.82	3.95	4.08
Sudan	15.11	15.48	15.84	16.20	16.55	16.89	17.21	17.54	17.88	18.24
Suriname	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
Syria	7.61	7.82	8.03	8.24	8.46	8.67	8.90	9.12	9.35	9.58
Tajikistan	2.93	2.97	3.01	3.05	3.09	3.11	3.14	3.17	3.20	3.23
Togo	2.30	2.39	2.47	2.56	2.65	2.73	2.81	2.88	2.96	3.03
Tunisia	4.59	4.65	4.71	4.77	4.82	4.88	4.93	4.96	5.01	5.05
Turkey	31.76	32.33	32.90	33.46	34.03	34.57	35.12	35.65	36.15	36.60
Turkmenistan	2.11	2.14	2.17	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.28	2.31	2.35	2.38
Uganda	10.72	11.05	11.39	11.75	12.13	12.53	12.97	13.43	13.91	14.42
United Arab Emirates	1.65	1.76	1.89	2.04	2.19	2.36	2.54	2.74	2.94	3.09
Uzbekistan	11.57	11.76	11.94	12.11	12.29	12.47	12.65	12.84	13.03	13.22
Yemen	8.02	8.30	8.56	8.83	9.10	9.39	9.69	9.99	10.31	10.63

**Table 1.3** Total Female Population (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	10.39	10.66	10.88	11.13	11.49	11.97	12.54	13.18	13.83	14.46
Albania	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58
Algeria	14.26	14.48	14.68	14.89	15.10	15.32	15.55	15.79	16.03	16.28
Azerbaijan	3.96	4.01	4.05	4.08	4.12	4.16	4.19	4.23	4.27	4.32
Bahrain	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31
Bangladesh	57.90	59.14	60.37	61.62	62.88	64.16	65.45	66.74	68.05	69.36
Benin	3.20	3.30	3.39	3.49	3.59	3.70	3.82	3.94	4.06	4.19
Brunei	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18
Burkina Faso	5.06	5.20	5.34	5.48	5.64	5.81	6.00	6.19	6.38	6.58
Cameroon	6.87	7.02	7.18	7.33	7.48	7.63	7.78	7.92	8.06	8.20
Chad	3.67	3.78	3.90	4.03	4.16	4.30	4.46	4.62	4.78	4.93
Comoros	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.30
Cote d'Ivoire	7.40	7.61	7.81	8.01	8.19	8.35	8.50	8.64	8.78	8.92
Djibouti	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.40
Egypt	31.01	31.60	32.22	32.84	33.48	34.14	34.82	35.51	36.21	36.91
Gabon	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.69
Gambia	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.76
Guinea	3.78	3.87	3.95	4.03	4.12	4.21	4.30	4.39	4.49	4.58
Guinea-Bissau	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.78	0.80
Guyana	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.39
Indonesia	97.60	98.98	100.36	101.74	103.12	104.53	105.96	107.42	108.92	110.44
Iran	29.93	29.89	30.39	30.84	31.32	31.75	32.27	32.70	33.02	33.37
Iraq	11.01	11.34	11.68	12.02	12.38	12.74	13.10	13.48	13.85	14.22
Jordan	2.07	2.13	2.20	2.27	2.34	2.41	2.48	2.55	2.61	2.67
Kazakhstan	8.04	7.92	7.79	7.73	7.72	7.71	7.72	7.75	7.80	7.80
Kuwait	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.83	0.86	0.90	0.92	0.95	0.98	...
Kyrgyz Republic	2.37	2.40	2.44	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.56	2.58	2.62
Lebanon	1.65	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.82
Libya	2.35	2.40	2.45	2.50	2.56	2.61	2.66	2.72	2.78	2.83
Malaysia	10.28	10.55	10.81	11.07	11.32	11.56	11.80	12.03	12.26	12.48
Maldives	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16
Mali	5.24	5.39	5.54	5.69	5.86	6.03	6.21	6.39	6.59	6.78
Mauritania	1.20	1.23	1.27	1.30	1.34	1.38	1.42	1.46	1.51	1.55
Morocco	13.34	13.50	13.66	13.82	13.98	14.15	14.31	14.48	15.00	15.17
Mozambique	8.52	8.74	8.93	9.12	9.31	9.50	9.68	9.86	10.04	10.21
Niger	5.04	5.21	5.39	5.58	5.77	5.97	6.17	6.38	6.60	6.82
Nigeria	53.00	54.33	55.66	56.99	58.32	59.64	60.96	62.29	63.63	64.97
Oman	0.92	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12
Pakistan	60.80	62.30	63.83	65.40	67.01	68.65	70.32	72.04	73.80	75.60
Palestine	1.24	1.29	1.34	1.40	1.46	1.52	1.59	1.65	1.72	1.78
Qatar	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27
Saudi Arabia	8.50	8.80	9.12	9.46	9.80	10.09	10.39	10.70	11.01	11.31
Senegal	4.76	4.88	5.00	5.13	5.26	5.39	5.52	5.65	5.79	5.92
Sierra Leone	2.12	2.14	2.17	2.22	2.29	2.38	2.48	2.60	2.71	2.80
Somalia	3.22	3.27	3.35	3.44	3.54	3.65	3.76	3.89	4.02	4.15
Sudan	14.95	15.30	15.66	16.01	16.35	16.68	17.00	17.32	17.65	18.00
Suriname	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
Syria	7.54	7.74	7.94	8.15	8.36	8.57	8.79	9.01	9.23	9.46
Tajikistan	2.92	2.96	3.00	3.04	3.07	3.11	3.15	3.19	3.23	3.28
Togo	2.36	2.45	2.54	2.63	2.72	2.80	2.88	2.95	3.03	3.11
Tunisia	4.50	4.56	4.62	4.68	4.74	4.80	4.85	4.88	4.93	4.97
Turkey	31.11	31.69	32.26	32.83	33.39	33.95	34.51	35.06	35.58	36.04
Turkmenistan	2.16	2.20	2.22	2.25	2.28	2.31	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.45
Uganda	10.82	11.14	11.47	11.81	12.18	12.58	13.00	13.44	13.91	14.40
United Arab Emirates	0.84	0.89	0.94	1.00	1.06	1.13	1.21	1.30	1.38	1.44
Uzbekistan	11.75	11.93	12.10	12.26	12.43	12.61	12.80	12.99	13.18	13.37
Yemen	7.77	8.04	8.30	8.56	8.83	9.11	9.41	9.71	10.02	10.34

**Table 1.4** Population Density (Persons per square kilometers)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	31.11	31.11	35.16	35.16	35.16	35.16	35.16	39.83	39.83	39.83
Albania	109.10	109.10	109.30	109.30	109.30	109.30	109.30	112.00	112.00	112.00
Algeria	12.11	12.11	13.13	13.13	13.13	13.13	13.13	13.80	13.80	13.80
Azerbaijan	91.88	91.88	95.81	95.81	95.81	95.81	95.81	98.46	98.46	98.46
Bahrain	878.90	878.90	998.60	998.60	998.60	998.60	998.60	1 062	1 062	1 062
Bangladesh	897.20	897.20	998.70	998.70	998.70	998.70	998.70	1 060	1 060	1 060
Benin	51.25	51.25	58.23	58.23	58.23	58.23	58.23	63.07	63.07	63.07
Brunei	53.90	53.90	60.66	60.66	60.66	60.66	60.66	64.82	64.82	64.82
Burkina Faso	39.83	39.83	46.07	46.07	46.07	46.07	46.07	50.36	50.36	50.36
Cameroon	29.69	29.69	33.08	33.08	33.08	33.08	33.08	34.84	34.84	34.84
Chad	5.58	5.58	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.10	7.10	7.10
Comoros	289.70	289.70	335.00	335.00	335.00	335.00	335.00	364.10	364.10	364.10
Cote d'Ivoire	46.48	46.48	50.75	50.75	50.75	50.75	50.75	53.23	53.23	53.23
Djibouti	26.03	26.03	29.87	29.87	29.87	29.87	29.87	31.08	31.08	31.08
Egypt	63.93	63.93	70.40	70.40	70.40	70.40	70.40	74.77	74.77	74.77
Gabon	4.38	4.38	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	5.14	5.14	5.14
Gambia	105.60	105.60	122.80	122.80	122.80	122.80	122.80	132.70	132.70	132.70
Guinea	31.28	31.28	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	35.74	35.74	35.74
Guinea-Bissau	34.86	34.86	40.12	40.12	40.12	40.12	40.12	43.85	43.85	43.85
Guyana	3.48	3.48	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.57	3.57	3.57
Indonesia	106.60	106.60	114.00	114.00	114.00	114.00	114.00	118.30	118.30	118.30
Iran	38.89	38.89	41.30	41.30	41.30	41.30	41.30	42.88	42.88	42.88
Iraq	48.81	48.81	55.92	55.92	55.92	55.92	55.92	60.58	60.58	60.58
Jordan	51.71	51.71	60.02	60.02	60.02	60.02	60.02	64.77	64.77	64.77
Kazakhstan	5.94	5.94	5.68	5.68	5.68	5.68	5.68	5.64	5.64	5.64
Kuwait	102.60	102.60	137.10	137.10	137.10	137.10	137.10	149.90	149.90	149.90
Kyrgyz Republic	23.45	23.45	25.35	25.35	25.35	25.35	25.35	26.40	26.40	26.40
Lebanon	317.10	317.10	345.80	345.80	345.80	345.80	345.80	361.60	361.60	361.60
Libya	2.81	2.81	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.28	3.28	3.28
Malaysia	64.99	64.99	72.68	72.68	72.68	72.68	72.68	76.80	76.80	76.80
Maldives	886.70	886.70	1 030	1 030	1 030	1 030	1 030	1 127	1 127	1 127
Mali	8.82	8.82	10.18	10.18	10.18	10.18	10.18	11.15	11.15	11.15
Mauritania	2.37	2.37	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.99	2.99	2.99
Morocco	62.10	62.10	67.34	67.34	67.34	67.34	67.34	70.68	70.68	70.68
Mozambique	20.97	20.97	23.13	23.13	23.13	23.13	23.13	24.32	24.32	24.32
Niger	7.64	7.64	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.11	10.16	10.16	10.16
Nigeria	114.30	114.30	130.90	130.90	130.90	130.90	130.90	141.00	141.00	141.00
Oman	7.72	7.72	8.94	8.94	8.94	8.94	8.94	9.76	9.76	9.76
Pakistan	165.60	165.60	188.30	188.30	188.30	188.30	188.30	202.40	202.40	202.40
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	49.64	49.64	54.64	54.64	54.64	54.64	54.64	57.09	57.09	57.09
Saudi Arabia	9.37	9.37	10.94	10.94	10.94	10.94	10.94	11.92	11.92	11.92
Senegal	44.47	44.47	50.10	50.10	50.10	50.10	50.10	53.82	53.82	53.82
Sierra Leone	57.76	57.76	66.41	66.41	66.41	66.41	66.41	74.44	74.44	74.44
Somalia	12.17	12.17	14.87	14.87	14.87	14.87	14.87	16.85	16.85	16.85
Sudan	11.73	11.73	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.98	13.98	13.98
Suriname	2.54	2.54	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.71	2.71
Syria	82.98	82.98	93.86	93.86	93.86	93.86	93.86	100.70	100.70	100.70
Tajikistan	41.31	41.31	43.46	43.46	43.46	43.46	43.46	44.59	44.59	44.59
Togo	72.72	72.72	84.54	84.54	84.54	84.54	84.54	90.32	90.32	90.32
Tunisia	56.19	56.19	59.46	59.46	59.46	59.46	59.46	61.38	61.38	61.38
Turkey	83.19	83.19	89.74	89.74	89.74	89.74	89.74	93.55	93.55	93.55
Turkmenistan	9.01	9.01	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	10.27	10.27	10.27
Uganda	89.16	89.16	103.70	103.70	103.70	103.70	103.70	114.60	114.60	114.60
United Arab Emirates	31.57	31.57	35.13	35.13	35.13	35.13	35.13	37.15	37.15	37.15
Uzbekistan	52.88	52.88	57.45	57.45	57.45	57.45	57.45	60.05	60.05	60.05
Yemen	30.86	30.86	36.58	36.58	36.58	36.58	36.58	40.68	40.68	40.68

**Table 1.5** Annual Growth Rate of Population (Percentages)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.51
Albania	-0.94	-0.68	-0.42	-0.21	-0.05	0.15	0.37	0.52	0.58	0.58
Algeria	1.70	1.53	1.42	1.39	1.42	1.47	1.50	1.53	1.53	1.53
Azerbaijan	1.01	0.96	0.95	0.88	0.82	0.77	0.75	0.76	0.87	0.99
Bahrain	3.17	3.07	2.89	2.61	2.26	1.90	1.60	1.42	1.40	1.51
Bangladesh	2.12	2.06	2.02	1.99	1.97	1.96	1.93	1.91	1.88	1.87
Benin	3.14	2.96	2.88	2.91	3.01	3.13	3.20	3.23	3.21	3.20
Brunei	2.56	2.49	2.43	2.40	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.22
Burkina Faso	2.72	2.68	2.71	2.80	2.94	3.08	3.19	3.24	3.20	3.17
Cameroon	2.38	2.28	2.20	2.13	2.06	2.00	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.77
Chad	3.01	3.00	3.05	3.17	3.31	3.47	3.57	3.55	3.39	3.19
Comoros	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.13
Cote d'Ivoire	2.80	2.72	2.58	2.37	2.13	1.87	1.66	1.53	1.51	1.58
Djibouti	2.73	3.31	3.57	3.42	3.00	2.56	2.24	1.99	1.85	1.79
Egypt	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.91
Gabon	2.86	2.76	2.62	2.42	2.19	1.95	1.74	1.61	1.56	1.58
Gambia	3.42	3.39	3.33	3.25	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.85	2.74	2.67
Guinea	2.80	2.39	2.12	2.03	2.07	2.14	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.18
Guinea-Bissau	2.87	2.74	2.68	2.72	2.82	2.92	3.00	3.04	3.03	3.03
Guyana	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.13
Indonesia	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.37
Iran	3.38	-0.17	1.59	1.42	1.47	1.35	1.56	1.29	0.92	1.04
Iraq	3.05	2.99	2.94	2.91	...	...	...	...	...	2.67
Jordan	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.05	2.90	2.76	2.61	2.46	2.34
Kazakhstan	-1.51	-1.58	-1.73	-0.95	-0.30	-0.17	0.00	0.34	0.57	-0.09
Kuwait	4.98	4.44	2.35	3.87	3.86	3.81	2.60	2.60	2.60	...
Kyrgyz Republic	1.45	1.45	1.51	1.40	1.04	0.80	0.77	0.91	1.07	1.24
Lebanon	2.05	1.52	1.14	1.00	1.01	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03
Libya	1.98	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.96	1.97
Malaysia	2.57	2.53	2.46	2.36	2.25	2.13	2.02	1.93	1.86	1.82
Maldives	2.96	2.91	2.85	2.78	2.70	2.62	2.55	2.50	2.47	2.49
Mali	2.69	2.70	2.74	2.79	2.86	2.93	2.99	3.01	3.00	3.01
Mauritania	2.68	2.73	2.79	2.85	2.91	2.97	3.00	3.01	2.98	2.97
Morocco	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	3.44	1.15
Mozambique	2.90	2.58	2.33	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.90
Niger	3.35	3.41	3.45	3.46	3.44	3.43	3.41	3.39	3.37	3.39
Nigeria	2.59	2.53	2.47	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.19
Oman	2.81	2.63	2.38	2.03	1.63	1.20	0.85	0.73	0.91	1.31
Pakistan	2.45	2.40	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.44
Palestine	4.97	4.28	3.84	3.98	4.27	4.29	4.27	4.11	4.11	3.36
Qatar	1.97	1.97	2.41	3.37	4.54	5.79	6.60	6.62	5.79	4.62
Saudi Arabia	2.67	2.78	2.86	2.86	2.81	2.77	2.75	2.70	2.64	2.60
Senegal	2.57	2.54	2.52	2.49	2.46	2.44	2.41	2.39	2.37	2.39
Sierra Leone	0.72	1.07	1.58	2.26	2.99	3.78	4.38	4.53	4.16	3.54
Somalia	0.75	1.67	2.39	2.78	2.93	3.04	3.18	3.25	3.27	3.31
Sudan	2.38	2.36	2.32	2.23	2.13	2.00	1.90	1.86	1.90	2.00
Suriname	0.83	0.93	0.98	0.96	0.88	0.80	0.73	0.67	0.64	0.62
Syria	2.65	2.63	2.62	2.59	2.56	2.54	2.51	2.49	2.47	2.48
Tajikistan	1.40	1.37	1.32	1.26	1.18	1.10	1.06	1.05	1.10	1.19
Togo	3.29	3.55	3.65	3.52	3.27	3.00	2.79	2.64	2.58	2.62
Tunisia	1.46	1.37	1.28	1.31	1.13	1.14	1.11	0.59	0.94	0.90
Turkey	1.82	1.80	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.63	1.59	1.55	1.43	1.27
Turkmenistan	1.82	1.49	1.28	1.23	1.29	1.37	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.41
Uganda	3.02	2.97	2.98	3.04	3.14	3.25	3.34	3.42	3.48	3.58
United Arab Emirates	3.22	6.30	6.64	6.79	6.82	7.16	7.35	7.37	6.68	4.93
Uzbekistan	1.74	1.57	1.45	1.41	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.47
Yemen	3.72	3.38	3.16	3.08	3.09	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.17



**Table 1.6** Natural Growth Rate of Population (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...
Albania	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Algeria	2.1	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Azerbaijan	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0
Bahrain	...	1.9	...	...	1.7	...	1.6	1.5	1.5
Bangladesh	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Benin	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Brunei	...	2.2	...	...	2.1	...	2.1	2.0	1.9
Burkina Faso	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Cameroon	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Chad	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Comoros	...	2.6	...	...	2.5	...	2.4	...	2.8
Cote d'Ivoire	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Djibouti	...	2.6	...	...	2.4	...	2.3	2.2	2.3
Egypt	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Gabon	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7
Gambia	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Guinea	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Guyana	...	1.4	...	...	1.4	...	1.3	1.2	1.2
Indonesia	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Iran	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Iraq	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Kazakhstan	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
Kuwait	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Kyrgyz Republic	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Lebanon	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Libya	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Malaysia	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Maldives	...	2.9	...	...	2.6	...	2.6	2.5	2.5
Mali	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.2
Mauritania	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
Morocco	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Mozambique	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Niger	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.3
Nigeria	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Oman	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Pakistan	2.9	...	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Palestine	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	...	3.1
Qatar	...	1.8	...	...	1.7	...	1.6	1.6	1.5
Saudi Arabia	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.3
Senegal	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sierra Leone	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3
Somalia	...	2.8	...	...	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.8
Sudan	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Suriname	...	1.7	...	...	1.5	...	1.4	1.4	1.4
Syria	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Tajikistan	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.2
Togo	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Tunisia	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Turkey	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Turkmenistan	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
Uganda	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.5
United Arab Emirates	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Uzbekistan	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Yemen	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2

**Table 1.7** Crude Birth Rate (Per thousand persons)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...
Albania	20	19	18	16	18	17	17	17	17
Algeria	26	22	26	6	21	23	21	21	21
Azerbaijan	17	17	16	15	15	16	14	14	16
Bahrain	...	22	...	...	20	...	19	18	18
Bangladesh	28	30	28	28	28	28	28	27	27
Benin	42	44	41	40	43	39	42	42	41
Brunei	...	25	...	...	24	...	24	23	22
Burkina Faso	45	48	44	44	48	44	47	47	47
Cameroon	40	38	38	38	37	36	36	35	35
Chad	42	48	45	45	48	45	48	48	48
Comoros	...	35	...	...	33	...	32	36	35
Cote d'Ivoire	37	39	37	37	38	37	38	37	37
Djibouti	...	39	...	...	37	...	36	35	35
Egypt	26	27	24	26	27	25	26	26	26
Gabon	36	34	36	36	33	35	32	31	30
Gambia	40	39	42	41	37	38	36	35	35
Guinea	43	44	41	40	43	38	42	42	41
Guinea-Bissau	44	50	41	41	50	40	50	50	50
Guyana	...	24	...	...	23	...	22	21	21
Indonesia	23	22	23	22	21	21	21	21	20
Iran	26	20	22	21	19	22	19	19	19
Iraq	37	38	32	32	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	31	33	31	30	30	29	28	27	27
Kazakhstan	15	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	15
Kuwait	22	22	23	22	20	20	20	20	19
Kyrgyz Republic	24	22	22	21	20	20	20	21	22
Lebanon	24	22	21	21	20	20	19	19	19
Libya	28	23	29	28	23	27	23	23	23
Malaysia	27	25	25	24	24	22	23	22	22
Maldives	...	36	...	...	33	...	32	31	31
Mali	49	51	47	46	50	46	50	49	49
Mauritania	38	43	40	39	42	41	42	41	41
Morocco	25	24	25	25	24	22	23	23	23
Mozambique	44	43	41	40	41	40	40	40	39
Niger	51	57	52	51	56	50	55	55	54
Nigeria	41	44	40	40	43	39	42	42	41
Oman	42	29	29	28	27	27	26	25	25
Pakistan	37	...	35	34	29	33	27	27	27
Palestine	44	42	42	41	38	37	35	...	35
Qatar	...	21	...	...	20	...	19	19	18
Saudi Arabia	35	31	34	34	30	33	29	28	27
Senegal	40	40	39	38	38	36	37	37	36
Sierra Leone	48	47	45	45	47	44	47	47	46
Somalia	...	48	...	...	47	50	46	45	45
Sudan	34	36	33	33	34	34	33	33	32
Suriname	...	24	...	...	22	...	21	21	21
Syria	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	28	28
Tajikistan	22	33	21	22	31	21	29	29	29
Togo	42	41	40	38	40	35	40	39	38
Tunisia	23	19	18	17	17	17	17	17	17
Turkey	22	23	21	21	22	20	21	21	19
Turkmenistan	24	24	20	21	24	20	23	23	22
Uganda	49	50	47	46	50	45	50	50	50
United Arab Emirates	19	19	17	18	17	17	16	16	16
Uzbekistan	27	26	23	23	22	21	20	21	21
Yemen	47	44	40	40	42	41	41	41	40

**Table 1.8** Crude Death Rate (Per thousand persons)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...
Albania	6	6	7	5	6	6	6	6	6
Algeria	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Azerbaijan	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Bahrain	...	3	...	...	3	...	3	3	3
Bangladesh	10	9	10	9	8	9	8	8	8
Benin	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	12
Brunei	...	3	...	...	3	...	3	3	3
Burkina Faso	18	18	19	19	18	19	17	17	17
Cameroon	11	16	12	13	17	15	17	17	17
Chad	17	20	16	16	20	16	20	20	20
Comoros	...	9	...	...	8	...	8	...	7
Cote d'Ivoire	12	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Djibouti	...	13	...	...	13	...	13	13	12
Egypt	8	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Gabon	14	11	16	16	12	15	12	13	13
Gambia	14	13	13	13	12	14	12	12	12
Guinea	18	15	17	17	14	17	14	14	13
Guinea-Bissau	22	21	21	21	20	20	20	20	20
Guyana	...	10	...	...	9	...	9	9	9
Indonesia	8	8	8	7	8	7	7	7	7
Iran	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	5
Iraq	9	10	10	10	...	8	...	...	...
Jordan	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Kazakhstan	10	10	10	10	10	12	12	10	10
Kuwait	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
Kyrgyz Republic	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Lebanon	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	7
Libya	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Malaysia	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	5
Maldives	...	7	...	...	7	...	6	6	6
Mali	16	18	16	19	18	21	18	18	17
Mauritania	14	16	13	13	15	15	14	14	14
Morocco	7	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Mozambique	18	19	20	20	20	21	20	20	20
Niger	18	23	18	18	22	20	21	21	21
Nigeria	13	19	12	16	19	17	19	19	19
Oman	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Pakistan	8	...	8	8	8	8	7	7	7
Palestine	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	...	4
Qatar	...	3	...	...	3	...	3	3	3
Saudi Arabia	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Senegal	14	12	13	13	12	13	12	12	11
Sierra Leone	27	25	25	25	24	25	24	23	23
Somalia	...	20	...	...	19	17	18	18	17
Sudan	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Suriname	...	7	...	...	7	...	7	7	7
Syria	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
Tajikistan	5	8	5	5	8	6	8	8	7
Togo	15	12	16	9	12	6	12	12	12
Tunisia	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6
Turkey	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	6
Turkmenistan	7	8	6	6	8	7	8	8	8
Uganda	19	19	20	19	17	18	16	16	15
United Arab Emirates	3	2	3	3	1	4	1	1	1
Uzbekistan	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
Yemen	13	10	12	12	9	11	9	8	8

**Table 1.9** Infant Mortality Rate (Per thousand)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	163	165	165	...	...
Albania	36	26	25	24	22	23	22	18	17
Algeria	32	32	35	34	37	39	39	35	35
Azerbaijan	20	20	17	16	77	77	76	75	75
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	9
Bangladesh	77	75	73	61	66	51	48	46	56
Benin	87	88	87	87	95	94	93	91	90
Brunei	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8
Burkina Faso	98	99	104	105	100	104	107	97	97
Cameroon	54	52	77	77	88	96	95	95	87
Chad	115	100	99	101	117	117	117	117	117
Comoros	...	...	...	...	61	...	...	...	52
Cote d'Ivoire	84	87	88	111	115	102	116	117	117
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	107	...	...	...	101
Egypt	53	51	49	47	40	35	33	33	26
Gabon	87	87	86	84	60	60	63	60	60
Gambia	79	78	76	75	92	91	91	90	89
Guinea	122	120	118	96	112	109	106	104	101
Guinea-Bissau	134	130	128	127	132	130	130	126	126
Guyana	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	48
Indonesia	49	47	43	42	36	33	32	31	30
Iran	36	32	26	26	36	35	34	33	32
Iraq	101	112	103	101	93	107	102	102	...
Jordan	30	29	27	26	25	27	27	23	23
Kazakhstan	25	24	22	22	63	81	76	63	63
Kuwait	11	12	12	11	9	9	9	8	10
Kyrgyz Republic	26	28	26	26	60	52	52	59	58
Lebanon	31	28	27	26	28	28	28	27	27
Libya	25	24	23	22	20	16	16	13	18
Malaysia	11	11	8	8	11	8	8	7	10
Maldives	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	35
Mali	120	118	117	120	124	141	122	122	121
Mauritania	94	92	90	88	79	120	120	77	78
Morocco	53	51	49	48	45	39	39	36	38
Mozambique	123	135	134	131	122	125	128	101	104
Niger	118	118	118	116	159	156	155	154	152
Nigeria	78	77	76	83	107	110	100	98	101
Oman	18	18	18	17	12	12	11	10	10
Pakistan	88	95	91	90	85	84	76	74	80
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	18
Saudi Arabia	22	21	20	19	23	23	23	22	21
Senegal	60	70	69	67	80	79	79	78	78
Sierra Leone	174	170	169	168	167	182	165	166	165
Somalia	...	...	...	...	133	133	133	133	133
Sudan	74	71	69	67	65	65	64	63	63
Suriname	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	30
Syria	31	31	28	26	19	23	23	16	15
Tajikistan	32	30	23	20	80	91	90	76	75
Togo	87	86	78	77	80	79	87	78	78
Tunisia	30	30	28	24	25	21	21	19	21
Turkey	42	40	38	36	38	36	35	33	28
Turkmenistan	41	40	33	33	77	69	70	79	80
Uganda	99	99	101	88	85	79	83	81	80
United Arab Emirates	15	55	55	8	8	8	8	7	7
Uzbekistan	24	...	22	22	59	52	55	57	57
Yemen	98	96	82	79	84	79	83	82	82

**Table 1.10** Average Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	45	45	46	46	...	43	...	...	...
Albania	72	73	72	72	73	74	74	74	74
Algeria	70	69	71	71	70	71	71	71	71
Azerbaijan	69	71	71	72	72	72	72	72	72
Bahrain	73	73	73	73	74	73	74	74	75
Bangladesh	58	60	59	61	62	62	63	63	63
Benin	55	54	53	53	54	53	54	54	55
Brunei	75	76	76	76	76	76	76	77	77
Burkina Faso	46	46	44	45	47	44	47	48	48
Cameroon	56	49	54	51	47	49	46	46	46
Chad	48	45	48	49	44	48	44	44	44
Comoros	59	60	60	61	61	61	61	...	63
Cote d'Ivoire	54	48	46	46	47	46	46	46	46
Djibouti	50	52	50	47	52	45	53	53	53
Egypt	65	68	67	67	69	68	70	70	70
Gabon	55	58	53	53	56	53	55	54	54
Gambia	53	54	53	53	55	53	55	56	56
Guinea	46	52	47	46	53	46	54	54	54
Guinea-Bissau	44	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	45
Guyana	64	60	64	64	62	63	63	63	64
Indonesia	65	65	65	66	66	66	67	67	67
Iran	70	68	71	71	69	69	70	71	71
Iraq	62	59	59	59	...	62	...	...	...
Jordan	71	70	71	71	71	72	71	72	72
Kazakhstan	65	64	65	66	66	66	66	66	65
Kuwait	77	76	77	77	77	77	77	...	77
Kyrgyz Republic	67	67	67	67	69	69	68	68	68
Lebanon	70	71	70	70	71	72	72	72	72
Libya	68	72	70	71	73	72	74	74	74
Malaysia	72	72	72	72	73	73	73	73	73
Maldives	64	64	67	68	65	69	66	67	67
Mali	50	47	50	43	48	41	48	48	48
Mauritania	53	50	54	54	52	51	52	53	53
Morocco	66	68	67	67	69	68	69	70	70
Mozambique	45	44	45	43	43	42	42	42	42
Niger	47	43	46	46	44	46	44	44	45
Nigeria	53	45	53	47	44	46	43	43	44
Oman	71	73	73	73	74	74	74	74	75
Pakistan	63	62	62	63	63	63	64	65	65
Palestine	68	71	71	72	72	72	73	...	73
Qatar	72	72	74	75	73	75	73	74	74
Saudi Arabia	70	71	72	72	71	73	72	72	72
Senegal	50	55	52	52	55	52	56	56	56
Sierra Leone	37	40	37	37	40	37	41	41	41
Somalia	49	44	48	48	45	47	46	47	47
Sudan	54	55	55	56	56	58	56	56	57
Suriname	71	68	70	70	69	...	69	69	69
Syria	69	72	69	69	73	70	73	73	74
Tajikistan	69	63	69	69	63	67	64	64	64
Togo	50	56	49	49	55	49	54	54	55
Tunisia	70	72	72	73	73	72	73	73	73
Turkey	69	67	69	69	68	70	69	69	70
Turkmenistan	66	63	66	66	63	65	62	63	63
Uganda	43	43	42	42	45	43	47	48	49
United Arab Emirates	75	77	75	75	78	75	78	79	79
Uzbekistan	69	69	69	70	68	67	67	67	67
Yemen	54	58	56	56	59	57	60	61	61

**Table 1.11** Share of Urban Population (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	20.02	20.34	20.66	20.98	21.30	21.62	21.94	22.26	22.58
Albania	39.64	40.18	40.72	41.26	41.80	42.52	43.24	43.96	44.68
Algeria	56.76	57.52	58.28	59.04	59.80	60.50	61.20	61.90	62.60
Azerbaijan	51.94	51.68	51.42	51.16	50.90	51.02	51.14	51.26	51.38
Bahrain	92.20	92.80	93.40	94.00	94.60	94.98	95.36	95.74	96.12
Bangladesh	21.84	22.18	22.52	22.86	23.20	23.58	23.96	24.34	24.72
Benin	37.12	37.44	37.76	38.08	38.40	38.74	39.08	39.42	39.76
Brunei	69.10	69.60	70.10	70.60	71.10	71.58	72.06	72.54	73.02
Burkina Faso	15.38	15.66	15.94	16.22	16.50	16.86	17.22	17.58	17.94
Cameroon	46.24	47.18	48.12	49.06	50.00	50.92	51.84	52.76	53.68
Chad	22.20	22.50	22.80	23.10	23.40	23.78	24.16	24.54	24.92
Comoros	31.48	32.06	32.64	33.22	33.80	34.44	35.08	35.72	36.36
Cote d'Ivoire	41.72	42.04	42.36	42.68	43.00	43.40	43.80	44.20	44.60
Djibouti	80.42	81.14	81.86	82.58	83.30	83.86	84.42	84.98	85.54
Egypt	42.74	42.68	42.62	42.56	42.50	42.56	42.62	42.68	42.74
Gabon	76.34	77.28	78.22	79.16	80.10	80.80	81.50	82.20	82.90
Gambia	44.86	45.92	46.98	48.04	49.10	50.06	51.02	51.98	52.94
Guinea	29.80	30.10	30.40	30.70	31.00	31.40	31.80	32.20	32.60
Guinea-Bissau	29.78	29.76	29.74	29.72	29.70	29.68	29.66	29.64	29.62
Guyana	29.00	28.90	28.80	28.70	28.60	28.52	28.44	28.36	28.28
Indonesia	36.88	38.16	39.44	40.72	42.00	43.22	44.44	45.66	46.88
Iran	61.00	61.80	62.60	63.40	64.20	64.74	65.28	65.82	66.36
Iraq	68.60	68.40	68.20	68.00	67.80	67.62	67.44	67.26	67.08
Jordan	78.80	79.20	79.60	80.00	80.40	80.78	81.16	81.54	81.92
Kazakhstan	55.98	56.06	56.14	56.22	56.30	56.50	56.70	56.90	57.10
Kuwait	98.12	98.14	98.16	98.18	98.20	98.22	98.24	98.26	98.28
Kyrgyz Republic	36.12	35.94	35.76	35.58	35.40	35.48	35.56	35.64	35.72
Lebanon	85.04	85.28	85.52	85.76	86.00	86.12	86.24	86.36	86.48
Libya	81.42	81.84	82.26	82.68	83.10	83.44	83.78	84.12	84.46
Malaysia	56.84	58.08	59.32	60.56	61.80	62.90	64.00	65.10	66.20
Maldives	25.98	26.36	26.74	27.12	27.50	27.92	28.34	28.76	29.18
Mali	25.98	26.46	26.94	27.42	27.90	28.42	28.94	29.46	29.98
Mauritania	39.84	39.88	39.92	39.96	40.00	40.08	40.16	40.24	40.32
Morocco	52.54	53.18	53.82	54.46	55.10	55.82	56.54	57.26	57.98
Mozambique	27.10	28.00	28.90	29.80	30.70	31.46	32.22	32.98	33.74
Niger	15.88	15.96	16.04	16.12	16.20	16.32	16.44	16.56	16.68
Nigeria	40.38	41.26	42.14	43.02	43.90	44.76	45.62	46.48	47.34
Oman	71.68	71.66	71.64	71.62	71.60	71.58	71.56	71.54	71.52
Pakistan	32.06	32.32	32.58	32.84	33.10	33.46	33.82	34.18	34.54
Palestine	94.26	94.42	94.58	94.74	94.90	95.00	95.10	95.20	95.30
Qatar	94.26	94.42	94.58	94.74	94.90	95.00	95.10	95.20	95.30
Saudi Arabia	78.92	79.14	79.36	79.58	79.80	80.04	80.28	80.52	80.76
Senegal	39.96	40.12	40.28	40.44	40.60	40.80	41.00	41.20	41.40
Sierra Leone	34.20	34.90	35.60	36.30	37.00	37.74	38.48	39.22	39.96
Somalia	31.78	32.16	32.54	32.92	33.30	33.68	34.06	34.44	34.82
Sudan	32.26	33.22	34.18	35.14	36.10	37.04	37.98	38.92	39.86
Suriname	70.58	70.96	71.34	71.72	72.10	72.46	72.82	73.18	73.54
Syria	49.86	49.92	49.98	50.04	50.10	50.20	50.30	50.40	50.50
Tajikistan	27.58	27.16	26.74	26.32	25.90	25.66	25.42	25.18	24.94
Togo	33.96	34.62	35.28	35.94	36.60	37.30	38.00	38.70	39.40
Tunisia	61.88	62.26	62.64	63.02	63.40	63.78	64.16	64.54	64.92
Turkey	62.62	63.14	63.66	64.18	64.70	65.22	65.74	66.26	66.78
Turkmenistan	44.78	44.86	44.94	45.02	45.10	45.32	45.54	45.76	45.98
Uganda	11.78	11.86	11.94	12.02	12.10	12.20	12.30	12.40	12.50
United Arab Emirates	78.20	78.00	77.80	77.60	77.40	77.26	77.12	76.98	76.84
Uzbekistan	38.18	37.96	37.74	37.52	37.30	37.18	37.06	36.94	36.82
Yemen	24.04	24.38	24.72	25.06	25.40	25.78	26.16	26.54	26.92

**Table 1.12** Share of Rural Population (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	79.98	79.66	79.34	79.02	78.70	78.38	78.06	77.74	77.42
Albania	60.36	59.82	59.28	58.74	58.20	57.48	56.76	56.04	55.32
Algeria	43.24	42.48	41.72	40.96	40.20	39.50	38.80	38.10	37.40
Azerbaijan	48.06	48.32	48.58	48.84	49.10	48.98	48.86	48.74	48.62
Bahrain	7.80	7.20	6.60	6.00	5.40	5.02	4.64	4.26	3.88
Bangladesh	78.16	77.82	77.48	77.14	76.80	76.42	76.04	75.66	75.28
Benin	62.88	62.56	62.24	61.92	61.60	61.26	60.92	60.58	60.24
Brunei	30.90	30.40	29.90	29.40	28.90	28.42	27.94	27.46	26.98
Burkina Faso	84.62	84.34	84.06	83.78	83.50	83.14	82.78	82.42	82.06
Cameroon	53.76	52.82	51.88	50.94	50.00	49.08	48.16	47.24	46.32
Chad	77.80	77.50	77.20	76.90	76.60	76.22	75.84	75.46	75.08
Comoros	68.52	67.94	67.36	66.78	66.20	65.56	64.92	64.28	63.64
Cote d'Ivoire	58.28	57.96	57.64	57.32	57.00	56.60	56.20	55.80	55.40
Djibouti	19.58	18.86	18.14	17.42	16.70	16.14	15.58	15.02	14.46
Egypt	57.26	57.32	57.38	57.44	57.50	57.44	57.38	57.32	57.26
Gabon	23.66	22.72	21.78	20.84	19.90	19.20	18.50	17.80	17.10
Gambia	55.14	54.08	53.02	51.96	50.90	49.94	48.98	48.02	47.06
Guinea	70.20	69.90	69.60	69.30	69.00	68.60	68.20	67.80	67.40
Guinea-Bissau	70.22	70.24	70.26	70.28	70.30	70.32	70.34	70.36	70.38
Guyana	71.00	71.10	71.20	71.30	71.40	71.48	71.56	71.64	71.72
Indonesia	63.12	61.84	60.56	59.28	58.00	56.78	55.56	54.34	53.12
Iran	39.00	38.20	37.40	36.60	35.80	35.26	34.72	34.18	33.64
Iraq	31.40	31.60	31.80	32.00	32.20	32.38	32.56	32.74	32.92
Jordan	21.20	20.80	20.40	20.00	19.60	19.22	18.84	18.46	18.08
Kazakhstan	44.02	43.94	43.86	43.78	43.70	43.50	43.30	43.10	42.90
Kuwait	1.88	1.86	1.84	1.82	1.80	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.72
Kyrgyz Republic	63.88	64.06	64.24	64.42	64.60	64.52	64.44	64.36	64.28
Lebanon	14.96	14.72	14.48	14.24	14.00	13.88	13.76	13.64	13.52
Libya	18.58	18.16	17.74	17.32	16.90	16.56	16.22	15.88	15.54
Malaysia	43.16	41.92	40.68	39.44	38.20	37.10	36.00	34.90	33.80
Maldives	74.02	73.64	73.26	72.88	72.50	72.08	71.66	71.24	70.82
Mali	74.02	73.54	73.06	72.58	72.10	71.58	71.06	70.54	70.02
Mauritania	60.16	60.12	60.08	60.04	60.00	59.92	59.84	59.76	59.68
Morocco	47.46	46.82	46.18	45.54	44.90	44.18	43.46	42.74	42.02
Mozambique	72.90	72.00	71.10	70.20	69.30	68.54	67.78	67.02	66.26
Niger	84.12	84.04	83.96	83.88	83.80	83.68	83.56	83.44	83.32
Nigeria	59.62	58.74	57.86	56.98	56.10	55.24	54.38	53.52	52.66
Oman	28.32	28.34	28.36	28.38	28.40	28.42	28.44	28.46	28.48
Pakistan	67.94	67.68	67.42	67.16	66.90	66.54	66.18	65.82	65.46
Palestine	5.74	5.58	5.42	5.26	5.10	5.00	4.90	4.80	4.70
Qatar	5.74	5.58	5.42	5.26	5.10	5.00	4.90	4.80	4.70
Saudi Arabia	21.08	20.86	20.64	20.42	20.20	19.96	19.72	19.48	19.24
Senegal	60.04	59.88	59.72	59.56	59.40	59.20	59.00	58.80	58.60
Sierra Leone	65.80	65.10	64.40	63.70	63.00	62.26	61.52	60.78	60.04
Somalia	68.22	67.84	67.46	67.08	66.70	66.32	65.94	65.56	65.18
Sudan	67.74	66.78	65.82	64.86	63.90	62.96	62.02	61.08	60.14
Suriname	29.42	29.04	28.66	28.28	27.90	27.54	27.18	26.82	26.46
Syria	50.14	50.08	50.02	49.96	49.90	49.80	49.70	49.60	49.50
Tajikistan	72.42	72.84	73.26	73.68	74.10	74.34	74.58	74.82	75.06
Togo	66.04	65.38	64.72	64.06	63.40	62.70	62.00	61.30	60.60
Tunisia	38.12	37.74	37.36	36.98	36.60	36.22	35.84	35.46	35.08
Turkey	37.38	36.86	36.34	35.82	35.30	34.78	34.26	33.74	33.22
Turkmenistan	55.22	55.14	55.06	54.98	54.90	54.68	54.46	54.24	54.02
Uganda	88.22	88.14	88.06	87.98	87.90	87.80	87.70	87.60	87.50
United Arab Emirates	21.80	22.00	22.20	22.40	22.60	22.74	22.88	23.02	23.16
Uzbekistan	61.82	62.04	62.26	62.48	62.70	62.82	62.94	63.06	63.18
Yemen	75.96	75.62	75.28	74.94	74.60	74.22	73.84	73.46	73.08

### **Annual Growth Rate of Population**

Population growth (annual %) is the exponential change of the population for the period indicated.

### **Average Life Expectancy at Birth**

Number of years a newborn infant would live if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of birth were to stay the same throughout his/her life.

### **Crude Birth Rate**

Number of live births occurring during the year per 1,000 persons estimated at midyear.

### **Crude Death Rate**

Number of deaths occurring during the year per 1,000 persons estimated at midyear.

### **Infant Mortality Rate**

Number of infants who die before reaching one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year.

### **Natural Growth Rate of Population**

It is calculated by subtracting the "Crude Death Rate" from the "Crude Birth Rate".

### **Population Density**

Number of persons in the total population for a given year per square kilometer of total surface area.

### **Share of Rural Population**

Share of the total population living in areas defined as rural in each country.

### **Share of Urban Population**

Share of the total population living in areas defined as urban in each country.

### **Total Midyear Population**

It is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship. Refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum are generally considered part of the population of the country of origin.





# **LABOR FORCE**



**Table 2.1** Total Labor Force (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	11.2	11.4	11.7	...	...
Albania	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
Algeria	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.7	12.9
Azerbaijan	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	61.0	63.0	64.0	67.0	69.2	70.8	72.4	70.8	62.4
Benin	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6
Cameroon	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.2
Chad	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.7
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	22.0	22.0	23.0	24.0	24.4	25.2	25.9	26.7	22.3
Gabon	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Gambia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Guinea	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	91.0	94.0	98.0	99.0	101.8	102.0	104.2	106.6	105.1
Iran	19.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	19.7	20.4	21.1	24.6	26.2
Iraq	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	...
Jordan	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Kazakhstan	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	8.0
Kuwait	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Lebanon	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4
Libya	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2
Malaysia	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.7
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3
Mauritania	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Morocco	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.2	10.9
Mozambique	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.1
Niger	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7
Nigeria	45.0	47.0	48.0	49.0	50.3	51.6	52.9	54.5	46.7
Oman	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Pakistan	48.0	48.0	49.0	50.0	51.7	53.5	55.3	55.7	54.5
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.7
Senegal	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5
Sierra Leone	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3
Somalia	...	...	...	...	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.4
Sudan	10.0	11.0	11.0	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.2	13.4	10.3
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	7.3
Tajikistan	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.1
Togo	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4
Tunisia	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.7
Turkey	29.0	30.0	30.0	31.0	31.3	31.9	33.7	33.7	26.5
Turkmenistan	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1
Uganda	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.9	11.2	12.1	12.3	11.5
United Arab Emirates	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6
Uzbekistan	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.6	11.4
Yemen	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7

**Table 2.2** Active Male Population (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	7.22	7.33	7.51	...	...
Albania	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.00	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.81
Algeria	6.75	6.66	7.36	7.30	7.38	7.60	7.81	8.20	9.00
Azerbaijan	1.68	1.68	1.67	2.22	1.99	2.05	2.05	2.16	2.10
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	35.38	36.54	36.93	38.66	39.86	40.78	41.63	40.21	39.31
Benin	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.61	1.97
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	3.18	2.65	2.67	2.68	3.00	3.05	3.10	2.97	2.99
Cameroon	3.72	3.72	3.73	3.73	3.78	3.84	4.02	4.13	3.73
Chad	1.68	1.65	1.66	2.22	2.05	2.10	2.21	2.14	1.92
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	3.35	4.02	4.01	4.00	4.26	4.39	4.45	4.61	4.74
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	15.62	15.62	16.17	16.78	16.98	17.46	17.87	18.32	17.44
Gabon	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34
Gambia	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.35
Guinea	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.06	2.30
Guinea-Bissau	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.36	0.36	0.42	0.42	0.35
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	54.60	56.40	58.41	58.81	60.27	60.18	61.27	62.68	65.37
Iran	14.25	13.50	14.08	13.97	14.36	14.73	15.11	17.37	17.55
Iraq	4.92	4.86	4.86	4.84	5.23	5.28	5.41	5.54	...
Jordan	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.76	1.13	1.12	1.19	1.27	1.37
Kazakhstan	4.24	4.24	3.72	3.72	3.86	3.91	3.91	3.95	4.05
Kuwait	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.55	0.55	0.68	0.84	0.98
Kyrgyz Republic	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.23
Lebanon	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71	1.06	1.12	1.12	1.19	0.98
Libya	0.79	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.43	1.62
Malaysia	5.04	5.67	5.63	5.61	5.96	6.19	6.36	6.59	6.89
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	2.70	2.70	2.69	2.69	2.99	2.91	3.02	3.02	2.79
Mauritania	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.68	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.72
Morocco	7.15	7.15	7.18	7.18	7.51	7.69	7.88	7.91	8.13
Mozambique	4.68	4.68	4.62	4.64	4.75	4.85	4.95	5.00	4.23
Niger	2.24	2.80	2.79	2.79	2.84	2.95	3.01	3.06	3.31
Nigeria	28.80	30.08	30.58	31.16	31.94	32.71	33.49	34.61	30.45
Oman	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.50	0.57	0.57	0.64	0.76
Pakistan	35.04	35.04	35.43	35.95	36.91	37.99	38.99	38.82	40.06
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	5.16	6.02	5.96	5.92	5.71	5.90	5.93	5.51	6.56
Senegal	2.28	2.28	2.30	2.30	2.47	2.53	2.53	2.61	2.59
Sierra Leone	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.20	1.20	1.26	1.26	1.42
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	2.21	2.26	2.32	2.06
Sudan	7.10	7.81	7.81	8.48	8.74	8.92	9.24	9.34	7.75
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	2.96	3.70	3.68	3.67	3.80	3.93	4.05	4.18	5.08
Tajikistan	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.32	1.38	1.37	1.47	1.18
Togo	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.20	1.26	1.51
Tunisia	2.07	2.76	2.75	2.74	2.60	2.66	2.72	2.83	2.70
Turkey	18.56	18.90	18.90	19.44	19.55	19.84	20.86	20.59	19.50
Turkmenistan	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.24	1.30	1.14	1.19	1.12
Uganda	5.20	5.20	5.24	5.76	5.71	5.87	6.34	6.51	5.96
United Arab Emirates	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	1.19	1.27	1.35	1.80	2.26
Uzbekistan	4.86	5.40	5.34	5.32	5.58	5.68	5.84	6.17	6.33
Yemen	3.55	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.95	4.09	4.23	4.12	4.12

**Table 2.3** Active Female Population (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	3.98	4.07	4.19	...	...
Albania	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.70	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.59
Algeria	2.25	2.34	2.64	2.70	2.82	3.00	3.19	3.50	3.90
Azerbaijan	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.78	1.61	1.65	1.65	1.74	1.90
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	25.62	26.46	27.07	28.34	29.34	30.02	30.77	30.59	23.09
Benin	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.49	1.23
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	2.82	2.35	2.33	2.33	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.73	2.61
Cameroon	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.32	2.36	2.48	2.57	2.47
Chad	1.32	1.35	1.34	1.78	1.65	1.70	1.79	1.76	1.68
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	1.65	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.14	2.21	2.25	2.29	1.96
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	6.38	6.38	6.83	7.22	7.42	7.74	8.03	8.38	4.86
Gabon	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26
Gambia	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.25
Guinea	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.84	2.00
Guinea-Bissau	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.24	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.25
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	36.40	37.60	39.59	40.19	41.53	41.82	42.93	43.92	39.73
Iran	4.75	4.50	4.92	5.04	5.34	5.67	5.99	7.23	8.65
Iraq	1.08	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.27	1.32	1.39	1.46	...
Jordan	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.43
Kazakhstan	3.76	3.76	3.28	3.28	3.44	3.44	3.49	3.55	3.95
Kuwait	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.25	0.25	0.32	0.26	0.32
Kyrgyz Republic	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.04	1.09	0.97
Lebanon	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.42
Libya	0.21	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.47	0.58
Malaysia	2.96	3.33	3.38	3.39	3.64	3.81	3.94	4.11	3.81
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	2.30	2.30	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.49	2.58	2.58	2.51
Mauritania	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.52	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.48
Morocco	3.85	3.85	3.82	3.82	3.99	4.11	4.22	4.29	2.77
Mozambique	4.32	4.32	4.38	4.36	4.45	4.55	4.65	4.80	4.87
Niger	1.76	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.26	2.35	2.39	2.34	2.39
Nigeria	16.20	16.92	17.42	17.84	18.36	18.89	19.41	19.89	16.25
Oman	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.14
Pakistan	12.96	12.96	13.57	14.05	14.79	15.52	16.31	16.88	14.44
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	0.84	0.98	1.04	1.09	1.09	1.20	1.27	1.39	1.14
Senegal	1.72	1.72	1.70	1.70	1.83	1.87	1.87	1.99	1.91
Sierra Leone	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.74	0.74	0.88
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	1.69	1.74	1.78	1.34
Sudan	2.90	3.19	3.19	3.52	3.66	3.78	3.96	4.06	2.55
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	1.04	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.40	1.47	1.55	1.62	2.22
Tajikistan	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.23	0.92
Togo	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.80	0.84	0.89
Tunisia	0.93	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.37	1.00
Turkey	10.44	11.10	11.10	11.56	11.77	12.06	12.84	13.11	7.00
Turkmenistan	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.92	1.06	1.10	0.96	1.01	0.98
Uganda	4.80	4.80	4.76	5.24	5.19	5.33	5.76	5.79	5.54
United Arab Emirates	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.34
Uzbekistan	4.14	4.60	4.66	4.68	4.92	5.02	5.16	5.43	5.07
Yemen	1.45	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.55	1.61	1.67	1.68	1.58

**Table 2.4** Share of Males in Labor Force (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	64.5	64.3	64.2	...	...
Albania	59.0	59.0	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.6	58.5	58.5	57.9
Algeria	75.0	74.0	73.6	73.0	72.4	71.7	71.0	70.1	69.8
Azerbaijan	56.0	56.0	55.8	55.6	55.4	55.4	55.3	55.4	52.6
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	58.0	58.0	57.7	57.7	57.6	57.6	57.5	56.8	63.0
Benin	52.0	52.0	51.7	51.7	51.7	51.7	51.7	51.9	61.5
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	53.0	53.0	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	52.1	53.4
Cameroon	62.0	62.0	62.2	62.1	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.7	60.2
Chad	56.0	55.0	55.4	55.4	55.3	55.2	55.2	54.9	53.2
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	67.0	67.0	66.9	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.4	66.8	70.7
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	71.0	71.0	70.3	69.9	69.6	69.3	69.0	68.6	78.2
Gabon	56.0	56.0	55.5	55.4	55.3	55.3	55.2	55.5	56.6
Gambia	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	54.9	54.9	54.8	55.0	58.3
Guinea	53.0	53.0	52.8	52.8	52.8	52.8	52.8	52.9	53.5
Guinea-Bissau	60.0	60.0	59.6	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.1
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	60.0	60.0	59.6	59.4	59.2	59.0	58.8	58.8	62.2
Iran	75.0	75.0	74.1	73.5	72.9	72.2	71.6	70.6	67.0
Iraq	82.0	81.0	81.0	80.6	80.5	80.0	79.6	79.1	...
Jordan	78.0	77.0	76.7	76.1	75.4	74.9	74.4	74.5	75.9
Kazakhstan	53.0	53.0	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.7	50.6
Kuwait	71.0	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.3	67.9	76.1	75.2
Kyrgyz Republic	53.0	53.0	53.0	52.8	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.7	55.7
Lebanon	72.0	71.0	71.0	70.7	70.4	70.4	69.9	69.9	70.0
Libya	79.0	78.0	77.9	77.4	76.9	76.4	76.0	75.3	73.7
Malaysia	63.0	63.0	62.5	62.3	62.1	61.9	61.7	61.6	64.4
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	54.0	54.0	53.7	53.8	56.4	53.8	53.9	54.0	52.7
Mauritania	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.2	59.6
Morocco	65.0	65.0	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.2	65.1	64.8	74.6
Mozambique	52.0	52.0	51.3	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.0	46.5
Niger	56.0	56.0	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.7	56.6	58.1
Nigeria	64.0	64.0	63.7	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.3	63.5	65.2
Oman	85.0	85.0	84.3	83.6	82.9	82.0	81.1	79.9	84.4
Pakistan	73.0	73.0	72.3	71.9	71.4	71.0	70.5	69.7	73.5
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.2	86.9
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	86.0	86.0	85.2	84.5	83.9	83.1	82.3	79.8	85.2
Senegal	57.0	57.0	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4	56.8	57.6
Sierra Leone	64.0	64.0	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.0	62.9	62.8	61.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	56.6	56.6	56.6	60.7
Sudan	71.0	71.0	71.0	70.7	70.5	70.2	70.0	69.7	75.2
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	74.0	74.0	73.5	73.3	73.0	72.7	72.4	72.1	69.6
Tajikistan	56.0	56.0	55.7	55.4	55.1	55.0	54.8	54.5	56.4
Togo	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	63.0
Tunisia	69.0	69.0	68.8	68.6	68.3	68.1	67.9	67.3	72.9
Turkey	64.0	63.0	63.0	62.7	62.4	62.2	61.9	61.1	73.6
Turkmenistan	55.0	54.0	54.3	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.4
Uganda	52.0	52.0	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.9	51.8
United Arab Emirates	86.0	86.0	85.9	85.5	85.2	84.7	84.1	85.5	86.8
Uzbekistan	54.0	54.0	53.4	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.2	55.5
Yemen	71.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	71.9	71.8	71.7	71.1	72.3

**Table 2.5** Share of Females in Labor Force (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	35.5	35.7	35.8	...	...
Albania	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.5	42.1
Algeria	25.0	26.0	26.4	27.0	27.6	28.3	29.0	29.9	30.2
Azerbaijan	44.0	44.0	44.2	44.4	44.6	44.6	44.7	44.6	47.4
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	42.0	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.5	43.2	37.0
Benin	48.0	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.1	38.5
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	47.0	47.0	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	47.9	46.6
Cameroon	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.3	39.8
Chad	44.0	45.0	44.6	44.6	44.7	44.8	44.8	45.1	46.8
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	33.0	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.2	29.3
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	29.0	29.0	29.7	30.1	30.4	30.7	31.0	31.4	21.8
Gabon	44.0	44.0	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.5	43.4
Gambia	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.1	45.2	45.0	41.7
Guinea	47.0	47.0	47.2	47.2	47.2	47.2	47.2	47.1	46.5
Guinea-Bissau	40.0	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.9
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	40.0	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.2	37.8
Iran	25.0	25.0	25.9	26.5	27.1	27.8	28.4	29.4	33.0
Iraq	18.0	19.0	19.0	19.4	19.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	...
Jordan	22.0	23.0	23.3	23.9	24.6	25.1	25.6	25.5	24.1
Kazakhstan	47.0	47.0	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.3	49.4
Kuwait	29.0	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.7	32.1	23.9	24.8
Kyrgyz Republic	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.2	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.3	44.3
Lebanon	28.0	29.0	29.0	29.3	29.0	29.9	30.1	30.1	30.0
Libya	21.0	22.0	22.1	22.6	23.1	23.6	24.0	24.7	26.3
Malaysia	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.4	35.6
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	46.0	46.0	46.3	46.2	43.6	46.2	46.1	46.0	47.3
Mauritania	44.0	44.0	43.8	43.7	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.8	40.4
Morocco	35.0	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.8	34.9	35.2	25.4
Mozambique	48.0	48.0	48.7	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	49.0	53.5
Niger	44.0	44.0	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	43.4	41.9
Nigeria	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.5	34.8
Oman	15.0	15.0	15.7	16.4	17.1	18.0	18.9	20.1	15.6
Pakistan	27.0	27.0	27.7	28.1	28.6	29.0	29.5	30.3	26.5
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	13.1
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	14.0	14.0	14.8	15.5	16.1	16.9	17.7	20.2	14.8
Senegal	43.0	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	43.2	42.4
Sierra Leone	36.0	36.0	36.6	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.2	38.4
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	43.4	43.4	43.4	39.3
Sudan	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.3	29.5	29.8	30.0	30.3	24.8
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	26.0	26.0	26.5	26.7	27.0	27.3	27.6	27.9	30.4
Tajikistan	44.0	44.0	44.3	44.6	44.9	45.0	45.2	45.5	43.6
Togo	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	37.0
Tunisia	31.0	31.0	31.2	31.4	31.7	31.9	32.1	32.7	27.1
Turkey	36.0	37.0	37.0	37.3	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.9	26.4
Turkmenistan	45.0	46.0	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.6
Uganda	48.0	48.0	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.1	48.2
United Arab Emirates	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.5	14.8	15.3	15.9	14.5	13.2
Uzbekistan	46.0	46.0	46.6	46.8	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.8	44.5
Yemen	29.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.9	27.7



**Table 2.6** Total Unemployment (Thousands)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	363.80
Albania	158.00	194.00	235.00	240.00	215.00	181.00	172.00	163.00	157.00	...
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	2339.40	...	2078.30	1671.50	...
Azerbaijan	31.94	38.31	42.33	45.21	43.74	48.45	50.96	54.37	55.95	56.34
Bahrain	...	6.15	4.15	3.75	6.16	...	8.74	11.78	6.29	6.44
Bangladesh	1417.00	...	...	...	1750.00	...	...	2002.00	...	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	6.35	5.48	6.46	5.23	7.03	8.56	5.55	7.08	...	...
Burkina Faso	13.49	9.23	9.39	7.53	6.62	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	392.10	...	...	...	...	468.00	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	1446.40	1447.50	1480.50	1698.00	1783.00	2020.60	2240.70	...	...
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	4286.60	4197.30	5062.50	6030.30	5813.20	8005.00	9132.10	9531.10	10251.40	10854.30
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2556.00
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	282.40	257.50	251.90	251.40	231.40	216.10	193.70	142.80	117.70	...
Kuwait	7.94	8.35	8.67	8.92	9.31	9.46	15.07	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	77.20	54.56	55.91	54.75	58.33	60.52	60.24	57.43	58.19	68.00
Lebanon	116.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	216.80	214.90	284.00	313.70	286.90	342.40	343.60	369.80	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	1.74	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	97.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	227.50	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	1432.20	1394.30	1275.00	1202.70	1299.00	1192.50	1226.40
Mozambique	...	192.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	52.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	1845.00	2254.00	2279.00	2334.00	3127.00	3181.00	3506.00	3594.00	3499.00	3566.00
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	6.56	...	...	...	12.62	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	254.05	273.64	281.19	326.65	...	...	...
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	10.70	9.70	10.48	11.81	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	613.36	637.81	...	...	...
Tajikistan	45.70	51.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	474.80	...	472.50	475.10	469.20	485.50	473.40	473.90	486.40
Turkey	1417.00	1463.00	1528.00	1774.00	1497.2	1967.00	2464.00	2493.00	2498.00	2519.00
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	346.00	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	41.00	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	469.00	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Active Female Population**

All women who supply labor for the production of economic goods and services, as defined by the UN System of National Accounts, during a specified time period.

**Active Male Population**

All men who supply labor for the production of economic goods and services, as defined by the UN System of National Accounts, during a specified time period.

**Share of Females in Labor Force**

Share of active female population in total active population.

**Share of Males in Labor Force**

Share of active male population in total active population.

**Total Labor Force**

People of ages 15 and older who meet the ILO definition of the economically active population. It includes both the employed and the unemployed.

**Total Unemployment**

Total number of persons without work but available for and seeking employment. The definition may change from one country to another.



# HEALTH



**Table 3.1** Children 1-Year-Old Immunized Against Measles (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	42	48	40	40	35	46	44	50	61
Albania	92	95	89	85	95	95	96	93	96
Algeria	90	92	93	94	80	83	81	84	81
Azerbaijan	99	97	98	98	99	99	97	98	98
Bahrain	95	94	99	94	98	98	99	99	99
Bangladesh	69	72	72	76	76	76	77	77	77
Benin	60	66	66	75	68	65	78	83	85
Brunei	99	98	99	94	99	99	99	99	99
Burkina Faso	40	41	46	29	59	69	64	76	78
Cameroon	39	43	47	46	49	47	53	61	64
Chad	22	30	30	30	42	36	55	61	56
Comoros	43	49	67	69	70	70	71	63	73
Cote d'Ivoire	65	68	66	62	73	61	56	56	49
Djibouti	41	31	21	23	50	49	62	66	60
Egypt	92	92	98	96	98	97	97	98	97
Gabon	57	56	56	55	55	55	55	55	55
Gambia	94	92	92	88	85	90	90	90	90
Guinea	61	56	52	56	61	65	70	74	73
Guinea-Bissau	49	51	61	70	59	48	47	61	80
Guyana	91	82	93	87	86	92	93	89	88
Indonesia	79	77	75	74	72	70	72	72	72
Iran	99	95	99	99	99	96	99	99	96
Iraq	82	85	88	90	90	90	90	90	90
Jordan	94	95	93	94	94	99	95	96	99
Kazakhstan	97	97	99	99	99	99	95	99	99
Kuwait	99	95	99	96	99	99	97	97	97
Kyrgyz Republic	98	98	98	99	98	99	98	99	99
Lebanon	85	89	91	79	90	94	96	96	96
Libya	93	91	92	92	92	93	91	95	99
Malaysia	85	84	86	87	88	92	92	92	95
Maldives	95	96	98	97	99	99	99	96	97
Mali	57	56	54	52	49	61	64	68	75
Mauritania	66	64	62	62	62	58	81	71	64
Morocco	93	92	91	90	93	96	96	90	95
Mozambique	58	61	64	66	71	74	77	77	77
Niger	38	35	35	36	34	53	48	64	74
Nigeria	38	69	40	35	35	35	35	35	35
Oman	98	98	98	99	99	99	99	98	98
Pakistan	50	52	55	56	56	57	63	61	67
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	90	87	89	87	91	92	99	93	99
Saudi Arabia	92	92	93	92	94	94	97	96	97
Senegal	70	65	62	60	48	48	54	60	57
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	62	37	50	62	73	64
Somalia	33	25	47	38	38	36	45	40	40
Sudan	59	58	49	53	47	67	49	57	59
Suriname	78	78	82	85	79	82	73	71	86
Syria	95	93	97	97	96	93	98	98	98
Tajikistan	86	83	81	79	87	86	84	89	89
Togo	48	43	50	57	58	53	48	68	70
Tunisia	92	92	94	90	95	92	94	90	95
Turkey	72	79	79	80	86	90	82	75	81
Turkmenistan	98	99	99	97	97	98	88	97	97
Uganda	55	54	53	57	61	63	77	82	91
United Arab Emirates	90	95	95	96	94	94	94	94	94
Uzbekistan	95	88	96	96	99	99	97	99	98
Yemen	47	46	66	74	71	79	65	66	76

**Table 3.2 Tuberculosis Detection Rate Under DOTS (Percentage)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	1.9	5.4	4.8	8.1	12.5	16.8	15.9	19.3
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	29.8	30.8	33.5
Algeria	...	132.6	...	...	125.8	115.1	114.4	113.6	105.5
Azerbaijan	8.8	6.5	6.7	7.3	5.5	0.2	46.2	28.5	47.1
Bahrain	...	...	...	13.8	15.3	15.5	11.6	11.1	48.9
Bangladesh	14.8	19.3	24.5	24.8	25.9	27.7	32.4	37.7	43.5
Benin	79.5	79.7	79.0	84.1	84.6	...	82.8	80.4	81.9
Brunei	...	...	...	122.8	99.8	111.3	129.4	138.0	129.5
Burkina Faso	21.3	16.2	17.6	16.7	17.7	17.1	16.7	17.1	18.1
Cameroon	4.7	...	11.3	21.8	35.6	44.5	65.6	90.9	91.2
Chad	14.5	...	...	36.8	...	...	33.7	8.3	15.8
Comoros	57.0	...	54.7	...	49.9	53.8	42.9	29.2	39.1
Cote d'Ivoire	50.8	46.7	46.4	43.9	34.5	9.1	36.9	38.0	38.1
Djibouti	95.2	99.3	84.0	74.2	63.2	57.4	52.9	49.1	43.0
Egypt	0.5	10.9	16.7	31.3	44.8	48.9	53.6	56.8	60.5
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	90.7	76.7	83.0	81.3
Gambia	68.7	72.4	75.9	...	...	...	73.0	70.4	65.7
Guinea	50.6	49.5	52.2	51.7	53.2	51.9	50.9	49.7	51.8
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	46.7	...	43.4	55.8	75.4
Guyana	...	...	...	...	10.3	20.0	10.5	31.9	26.5
Indonesia	4.5	7.4	12.4	19.2	20.0	21.5	30.7	37.7	53.2
Iran	...	12.3	34.3	52.5	57.8	61.2	60.9	60.4	58.4
Iraq	...	...	2.1	5.5	21.3	23.1	24.6	22.0	20.3
Jordan	...	...	74.6	72.1	65.6	72.0	72.5	89.6	78.6
Kazakhstan	...	...	4.1	78.7	93.2	92.0	94.5	86.4	78.8
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.9	82.6
Kyrgyz Republic	2.9	3.5	30.8	57.5	41.9	...	48.0	55.8	61.7
Lebanon	...	...	...	92.5	81.4	74.8	70.3	69.0	81.6
Libya	...	...	...	146.4	112.0	...	136.4	146.0	168.7
Malaysia	68.3	...	...	...	73.3	74.0	70.4	70.2	68.5
Maldives	98.8	93.1	90.7	95.5	74.5	71.1	76.3	91.3	93.5
Mali	16.0	17.9	17.5	16.4	15.0	...	17.7	18.9	18.8
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.5
Morocco	93.5	92.4	87.7	87.5	83.9	83.4	84.1	83.6	79.9
Mozambique	48.6	46.8	47.0	...	44.5	43.9	45.0	45.5	45.9
Niger	...	19.0	15.7	...	34.3	...	...	49.8	45.5
Nigeria	11.6	11.1	12.0	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.4	18.4	21.0
Oman	119.4	119.6	113.0	87.1	119.8	115.1	113.0	83.6	123.3
Pakistan	1.8	...	3.7	2.0	2.8	5.3	12.6	17.0	26.8
Palestine	...	...	...	...	9.9	13.1	...	4.0	1.1
Qatar	30.6	25.6	44.4	36.3	31.9	43.9	34.3	48.0	35.0
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	22.3	38.1	40.1	39.6	38.8	39.7
Senegal	64.5	56.6	54.7	48.4	54.2	54.6	50.0	54.8	51.6
Sierra Leone	40.5	39.2	36.2	...	34.0	33.9	33.7	32.5	35.6
Somalia	22.2	28.7	27.9	29.6	31.0	36.5	36.2	37.2	44.4
Sudan	2.0	1.3	27.5	27.7	32.4	30.2	31.9	32.9	35.1
Suriname	...	8.2	20.3	28.1	41.2	42.5	41.3	44.7	45.8
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	11.7
Tajikistan	0.3	5.0	21.0	38.9	45.8	72.5	64.8	71.4	70.6
Togo	12.7	...	11.7	11.3	11.9	...	4.8	14.4	16.6
Tunisia	...	...	...	98.5	103.4	103.1	90.4	87.2	95.5
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	3.3
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	17.0	36.4	41.7	45.1	37.9
Uganda	...	57.3	57.3	56.4	48.5	44.4	44.1	44.2	43.0
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	25.0	23.4	18.5	24.0	17.3
Uzbekistan	...	...	0.4	1.9	4.2	7.4	22.1	20.8	28.3
Yemen	8.4	29.9	36.8	50.6	54.7	52.1	47.5	44.2	39.8

**Table 3.3** Total Fertility Rate (Births per woman)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...
Albania	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Algeria	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Azerbaijan	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Bahrain	...	2.8	...	...	2.6	...	2.5	2.4	2.4
Bangladesh	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Benin	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.7
Brunei	...	2.7	...	...	2.6	...	2.5	2.5	2.4
Burkina Faso	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.5
Cameroon	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8
Chad	5.6	6.7	6.4	6.3	...	6.3	...	6.3	6.4
Comoros	...	4.6	...	...	4.3	...	4.1	4.1	4.1
Cote d'Ivoire	5.1	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.8
Djibouti	...	5.6	...	...	5.3	...	5.1	5.0	4.9
Egypt	5.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
Gabon	5	4.5	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Gambia	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5
Guinea	5.7	6.2	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.8
Guinea-Bissau	6	7.1	5.6	5.5	7.1	5.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Guyana	...	2.5	...	...	2.4	...	2.3	2.3	2.2
Indonesia	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Iran	3.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
Iraq	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.4	...	4.2	...	...	...
Jordan	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
Kazakhstan	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Kuwait	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Kyrgyz Republic	3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Lebanon	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Libya	4	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Malaysia	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
Maldives	...	5.2	...	...	4.7	...	4.3	4.2	4.1
Mali	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.2	6.9	6.9	6.8
Mauritania	5.1	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.9	4.5	5.8	5.7	5.7
Morocco	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Mozambique	6.1	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.4
Niger	7.4	8.2	5.2	7.3	8.0	7.2	7.9	7.8	7.8
Nigeria	5.4	6.3	5.3	5.2	6.0	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.6
Oman	7	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6
Pakistan	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3
Palestine	...	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.1	...	4.9	4.9	4.9
Qatar	...	3.4	...	...	3.2	...	3.0	3.0	2.9
Saudi Arabia	6.2	4.9	5.7	5.5	4.4	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.0
Senegal	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8
Sierra Leone	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.5	5.7	6.5	6.5	6.5
Somalia	...	6.8	...	...	6.6	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.3
Sudan	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Suriname	...	2.8	...	...	2.7	...	2.6	2.6	2.5
Syria	4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Tajikistan	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
Togo	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.1
Tunisia	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.0
Turkey	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2
Turkmenistan	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.7
Uganda	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.4	7.1	6.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
United Arab Emirates	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.2
Uzbekistan	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Yemen	7.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9



**Children 1-Year-Old Immunized Against Measles, Percentage**

The proportion of 1-year old children (12-23 months) immunized against measles is the percentage of children under one year of age who have received at least one dose of measles vaccine.

**Total Fertility Rate**

The number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.

**Tuberculosis Detection Rate Under DOTS**

The percentage of new infectious tuberculosis cases detected under the directly observed treatment, short course case detection and treatment strategy.

# **EDUCATION**



**Table 4.1 Adult Literacy Rate**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	...	85.0	83.5	84.0	84.7	85.3	98.7	98.7	98.7
Algeria	...	60.3	65.5	66.6	66.7	67.8	68.9	69.8	69.9
Azerbaijan	...	96.3	...	...	...	...	...	98.8	98.8
Bahrain	...	86.2	86.5	87.1	87.6	87.9	88.5	87.7	86.5
Bangladesh	...	38.9	40.1	40.8	41.3	40.6	41.1	41.1	41.0
Benin	...	33.9	37.7	39.0	...	38.6	39.8	33.6	34.7
Brunei	...	90.1	90.7	91.0	91.5	91.6	93.9	92.7	92.7
Burkina Faso	...	20.7	22.2	23.0	23.9	24.8	12.8	12.8	21.8
Cameroon	...	71.7	73.6	74.8	75.8	72.4	67.9	67.9	67.9
Chad	...	50.3	39.4	41.0	42.6	44.2	45.8	25.5	25.7
Comoros	...	55.4	58.5	59.2	55.9	56.0	56.2	56.2	56.0
Cote d'Ivoire	...	42.6	44.5	45.7	46.8	49.7	...	42.0	48.7
Djibouti	...	48.3	62.3	63.4	64.6	65.5	...	65.5	65.0
Egypt	...	52.7	53.7	54.6	55.3	56.1	55.6	55.6	71.4
Gabon	...	66.2	...	...	71.0	...	...	71.0	...
Gambia	...	33.1	34.6	35.7	36.6	37.8	...	37.8	38.0
Guinea	...	37.9	...	...	41.0	...	...	41.0	29.5
Guinea-Bissau	...	33.6	36.7	37.7	38.5	39.6	...	37.0	40.0
Guyana	...	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.6	...	96.5	96.5
Indonesia	...	85.0	85.7	86.3	96.9	87.3	87.9	87.9	90.4
Iran	...	73.3	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.1	...	77.0	77.0
Iraq	...	58.0	53.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	87.2	88.6	89.2	89.7	90.3	90.9	89.9	89.9
Kazakhstan	...	99.0	...	...	98.0	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5
Kuwait	...	80.4	80.9	81.9	82.0	82.4	82.9	82.9	93.3
Kyrgyz Republic	...	97.0	...	...	97.0	...	...	98.7	98.7
Lebanon	...	84.4	85.1	85.6	86.0	86.5	86.5	86.5	86.0
Libya	...	76.5	78.1	79.1	80.0	80.8	81.7	81.7	82.0
Malaysia	...	85.7	86.4	87.0	87.5	87.9	88.7	88.7	88.7
Maldives	...	95.7	96.0	96.2	96.7	97.0	97.2	97.2	96.3
Mali	...	35.5	38.2	39.8	41.5	26.4	19.0	19.0	19.0
Mauritania	...	38.4	41.2	41.6	40.2	40.7	41.2	51.2	...
Morocco	...	45.9	47.1	48.0	48.9	49.8	50.7	50.7	...
Mozambique	...	40.5	42.3	43.2	44.0	45.2	46.5	43.0	46.0
Niger	...	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.9	16.5	17.1	14.4	28.7
Nigeria	...	59.5	61.1	62.6	63.9	65.4	66.8	66.8	67.0
Oman	...	67.1	68.8	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.4	74.4	81.4
Pakistan	...	40.9	44.0	45.0	43.2	44.0	41.5	48.7	49.9
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.9	92.4
Qatar	...	80.0	80.4	80.8	81.2	81.7	84.2	...	89.0
Saudi Arabia	...	73.4	75.2	76.1	76.3	77.1	77.9	79.4	79.4
Senegal	...	34.6	35.5	36.4	37.3	38.3	39.3	39.3	...
Sierra Leone	...	33.3	...	...	36.0	...	...	29.6	35.1
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	56.9	57.8	58.8	59.9	59.0	60.9
Suriname	...	93.5	...	...	94.0	...	...	88.0	89.6
Syria	...	71.6	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.3	82.9	82.9	79.6
Tajikistan	...	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.5	...
Togo	...	53.2	55.2	...	57.1	58.4	59.6	53.0	53.2
Tunisia	...	67.0	68.7	69.9	71.0	72.1	73.2	74.3	74.3
Turkey	...	83.2	84.0	84.6	85.1	85.5	86.5	88.3	87.4
Turkmenistan	...	98.0	...	...	98.0	...	98.8	98.8	98.8
Uganda	...	64.0	65.0	66.1	67.1	68.0	68.9	68.9	66.8
United Arab Emirates	...	74.8	74.6	75.1	76.3	76.7	77.3	77.3	77.0
Uzbekistan	...	99.0	88.0	88.5	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.0
Yemen	...	42.5	44.1	45.2	46.3	47.7	49.0	49.0	49.0

**Table 4.2** Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	51.84	...	28.56	25.45	19.22	18.96	62.09	83.40	92.86
Albania	109.64	107.00	...	110.07	109.08	108.01	106.21	104.24	105.73
Algeria	107.49	108.00	109.00	105.03	107.67	106.84	108.87	110.43	111.73
Azerbaijan	106.43	105.48	94.29	94.05	94.32	95.74	95.79	95.65	96.82
Bahrain	105.56	104.01	...	104.95	103.70	103.44	103.78	103.64	103.97
Bangladesh	80.41	...	116.31	109.88	108.86	107.98	106.95	106.14	108.94
Benin	78.17	82.62	84.00	74.35	77.48	85.44	90.98	94.82	98.85
Brunei	106.40	104.23	114.83	113.63	109.68	107.09	107.06	107.06	109.16
Burkina Faso	40.07	41.47	42.00	43.89	44.32	45.45	46.88	48.29	53.01
Cameroon	85.40	87.80	90.00	89.10	91.77	108.65	109.42	110.59	116.75
Chad	57.47	64.58	67.00	63.54	66.67	69.27	73.63	70.97	80.25
Comoros	73.99	...	...	75.65	84.17	87.26	90.36	88.17	85.46
Cote d'Ivoire	71.26	73.84	78.00	70.03	70.34	73.24	74.93	71.76	...
Djibouti	38.55	...	...	34.58	33.43	36.32	36.85	37.99	39.13
Egypt	100.48	91.99	100.00	101.26	100.54	100.08	100.34	100.48	100.70
Gabon	...	162.00	154.00	131.64	128.76	125.95	131.71	129.55	129.55
Gambia	77.83	77.00	81.00	79.90	79.87	78.81	83.66	83.52	81.41
Guinea	52.56	54.40	59.00	56.96	60.23	63.31	72.10	75.70	79.06
Guinea-Bissau	67.22	62.00	...	69.78	69.76	69.71	...	...	...
Guyana	96.42	...	...	118.58	122.22	123.85	124.08	126.09	129.46
Indonesia	112.68	113.00	...	...	110.95	113.56	115.12	116.16	116.96
Iran	98.44	98.00	...	95.79	93.63	93.20	92.35	92.11	103.01
Iraq	84.07	85.00	88.00	92.29	90.93	98.30	98.43	99.50	98.48
Jordan	70.19	111.93	69.00	98.89	99.86	...	100.67	99.90	98.20
Kazakhstan	97.77	96.75	96.99	97.61	98.86	102.26	104.84	107.12	109.15
Kuwait	75.57	77.18	...	99.96	95.52	92.61	94.60	95.75	96.46
Kyrgyz Republic	105.41	104.00	104.00	97.67	96.77	95.88	95.97	96.93	98.01
Lebanon	110.74	112.96	110.00	114.64	110.93	109.07	107.86	106.43	106.82
Libya	119.87	...	99.00	114.48	114.25	113.03	112.53	112.48	...
Malaysia	103.06	99.85	97.76	100.01	97.14	95.46	93.19	93.48	...
Maldives	131.49	128.27	131.78	130.40	127.34	121.11	114.58	109.57	103.54
Mali	45.12	48.88	47.27	51.21	52.84	56.89	59.98	61.17	63.75
Mauritania	79.05	81.41	83.00	86.53	86.62	85.43	86.48	88.15	94.15
Morocco	85.95	89.27	97.00	87.40	93.16	98.13	103.58	106.12	105.93
Mozambique	61.50	60.00	64.11	69.03	74.20	80.46	83.92	...	94.91
Niger	29.36	29.30	71.00	28.74	30.46	33.38	37.35	40.58	44.67
Nigeria	81.93	29.00	31.00	93.09	95.52	100.02	101.09	100.16	99.22
Oman	77.79	75.97	75.00	90.62	90.77	91.02	90.81	89.85	87.32
Pakistan	62.83	72.79	86.00	...	71.21	72.10	73.41	76.44	82.07
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	88.54	94.01	104.02	104.62	103.37	104.01	104.88	106.04	101.66
Saudi Arabia	75.97	73.26	71.00	70.05	69.40	68.74	67.67	67.21	67.31
Senegal	68.21	71.26	70.00	61.31	64.45	66.35	67.49	71.62	76.01
Sierra Leone	51.73	...	...	...	64.93	78.90	...	...	145.14
Somalia	9.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	50.90	51.00	56.00	51.11	51.33	55.07	55.91	57.66	60.12
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	120.06	119.00	119.86	...
Syria	100.79	101.27	104.00	102.41	104.59	107.36	110.11	122.15	122.91
Tajikistan	95.15	95.00	95.89	98.14	98.21	96.64	97.63	99.73	99.88
Togo	119.57	119.45	124.00	111.57	103.72	104.12	104.98	102.32	101.13
Tunisia	116.47	120.21	119.00	114.32	113.67	112.64	111.43	110.59	109.90
Turkey	107.40	99.57	...	...	96.25	97.72	99.33	94.69	93.31
Turkmenistan	109.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	76.07	127.72	120.25	126.07	127.29	129.61	133.63	134.17	125.39
United Arab Emirates	89.06	90.21	94.00	89.96	88.01	87.11	85.22	85.37	83.76
Uzbekistan	80.42	78.00	...	...	...	...	99.37	99.77	99.77
Yemen	70.24	70.00	78.00	73.11	76.26	79.86	82.09	84.99	87.49

**Table 4.3** Enrolment Ratio in Secondary Schools

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	22.11	...	...	...	...	11.12	...	11.23	15.56
Albania	38.21	38.00	...	73.86	72.83	74.74	75.37	77.79	78.04
Algeria	63.30	63.00	66.00	...	...	...	74.98	77.62	80.67
Azerbaijan	76.74	81.57	75.33	76.26	75.37	79.59	80.04	83.66	83.11
Bahrain	94.32	94.64	...	94.50	96.59	96.41	97.24	98.32	98.78
Bangladesh	19.23	...	45.91	49.05	50.30	51.21	51.94	51.25	...
Benin	16.93	18.00	21.00	19.11	19.77	21.41	23.23	24.57	26.43
Brunei	76.61	...	81.86	85.04	87.59	87.96	89.95	90.03	93.65
Burkina Faso	9.05	...	10.00	10.31	10.88	11.01	10.89	12.12	12.10
Cameroon	25.25	27.00	20.00	26.67	29.01	34.28	36.76	39.30	43.78
Chad	9.48	10.00	11.00	10.22	10.97	10.93	13.68	15.08	15.52
Comoros	23.00	...	...	25.02	23.99	...	28.09	31.50	35.10
Cote d'Ivoire	24.09	25.00	23.00	21.67	21.96	...	24.86	...	...
Djibouti	14.15	...	...	14.62	14.36	16.52	17.50	19.52	21.54
Egypt	74.92	78.00	81.00	80.82	83.43	85.86	86.18	86.88	87.07
Gabon	...	56.00	55.00	45.22	45.30	49.38	50.09	...	...
Gambia	25.71	25.00	31.00	32.92	33.56	34.41	44.11	41.99	46.93
Guinea	13.12	14.00	15.00	14.51	...	...	...	23.72	25.86
Guinea-Bissau	10.94	...	...	...	17.77	17.77	...	...	...
Guyana	73.45	...	...	81.44	88.10	94.11	93.17	89.77	89.88
Indonesia	55.73	56.00	...	...	54.94	57.22	58.64	61.82	64.12
Iran	76.68	77.00	...	77.28	78.05	77.36	77.20	78.51	81.86
Iraq	41.09	42.00	20.00	33.69	36.21	36.07	36.04	39.93	44.78
Jordan	56.33	57.00	66.00	87.74	87.28	...	88.47	88.29	87.44
Kazakhstan	86.54	91.02	89.11	90.85	91.15	91.91	91.72	95.04	98.11
Kuwait	65.12	65.00	...	98.62	93.17	89.22	85.71	89.34	89.92
Kyrgyz Republic	78.79	79.00	86.00	83.55	84.48	85.53	84.60	89.54	88.00
Lebanon	80.96	88.87	89.00	79.87	82.07	80.33	83.55	86.78	88.67
Libya	98.87	...	77.00	...	...	...	104.04	103.86	...
Malaysia	61.22	64.00	69.40	69.29	69.28	69.61	70.27	75.78	...
Maldives	59.46	...	36.81	43.13	55.57	66.33	66.66	73.59	72.85
Mali	11.64	13.00	14.00	13.86	15.04	...	...	20.22	22.33
Mauritania	16.45	16.00	18.00	18.73	18.93	21.60	21.66	22.65	20.20
Morocco	39.09	39.03	40.00	37.09	38.73	40.35	42.31	44.29	47.58
Mozambique	7.33	7.00	9.00	5.24	6.11	6.85	8.43	...	10.77
Niger	6.86	7.00	7.00	6.12	5.99	5.90	5.93	6.47	7.87
Nigeria	30.30	33.00	...	24.18	...	...	...	...	34.61
Oman	66.53	66.86	67.00	75.32	78.36	80.81	83.27	85.64	86.40
Pakistan	25.81	...	37.00	...	...	25.74	24.61	24.55	27.20
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	79.31	79.27	91.81	89.64	90.41	86.07	88.18	92.85	96.81
Saudi Arabia	60.84	65.34	66.00	70.53	72.02	71.72	72.93	69.18	67.78
Senegal	15.94	15.87	20.00	14.85	15.08	15.26	16.43	17.11	19.37
Sierra Leone	16.51	...	...	...	...	26.21	...	...	13.84
Somalia	5.69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	21.23	21.00	29.00	26.23	26.26	29.43	29.77	33.23	32.81
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	72.18	73.64	73.20	...
Syria	42.46	42.06	42.00	39.93	40.55	42.05	43.91	59.24	63.23
Tajikistan	78.21	78.00	...	73.87	73.51	75.80	78.32	80.88	81.75
Togo	27.19	27.00	33.00	28.03	30.41	...	...	37.65	38.93
Tunisia	64.65	68.44	73.00	72.77	75.08	77.15	78.55	77.01	81.30
Turkey	58.22	60.32	70.00	...	...	77.84	81.52	85.30	79.23
Turkmenistan	112.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	12.74	12.00	9.45	9.55	15.86	15.99	18.63	18.78	18.58
United Arab Emirates	79.51	78.31	78.00	82.10	80.34	78.39	74.37	69.96	66.45
Uzbekistan	94.20	94.00	...	...	...	...	95.48	94.68	94.64
Yemen	34.37	34.00	45.00	40.89	43.35	45.31	...	46.66	47.75

**Table 4.4** Enrolment Ratio in Universities

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	1.80	1.93	...	...	...	...	...	1.08	1.08
Albania	12.02	10.89	...	15.53	16.11	16.19	16.34	16.40	19.28
Algeria	13.47	15.08	15.00	14.20	...	16.10	17.85	19.05	19.59
Azerbaijan	17.43	17.25	22.00	15.37	16.30	16.31	15.84	15.18	14.77
Bahrain	20.33	20.26	...	21.03	...	...	...	34.71	34.42
Bangladesh	5.61	5.73	5.00	5.77	5.77	6.82	6.49	6.51	...
Benin	3.07	3.66	3.00	2.71	3.01	3.04	...	...	...
Brunei	6.66	6.84	...	9.71	11.96	12.55	13.86	13.49	14.71
Burkina Faso	0.94	0.92	...	1.01	...	1.20	1.47	1.67	1.67
Cameroon	3.45	3.79	5.00	4.95	4.71	4.75	5.22	5.28	5.28
Chad	0.66	0.74	...	...	0.82	0.82	...	0.92	1.21
Comoros	0.86	1.20	...	1.00	1.06	...	...	2.26	2.27
Cote d'Ivoire	6.41	6.32	7.00	6.49	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	0.28	0.35	...	0.28	0.29	0.74	1.06	1.28	1.56
Egypt	22.49	25.02	39.00	36.29	...	...	...	28.53	32.58
Gabon	...	...	8.00	6.55	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	1.83	1.86	...	1.10	...	...	...	...	1.20
Guinea	1.27	1.27	...	...	...	...	...	2.21	2.21
Guinea-Bissau	0.52	0.50	...	0.42	0.38	0.38	...	...	...
Guyana	11.42	11.58	...	...	...	...	...	6.14	9.08
Indonesia	11.27	11.27	...	...	...	14.44	15.07	16.23	16.67
Iran	17.59	18.33	...	18.84	19.03	20.18	19.26	20.32	22.50
Iraq	10.93	10.73	13.00	11.50	11.96	...	12.55	...	15.39
Jordan	17.85	19.48	...	...	27.94	...	31.19	34.98	39.34
Kazakhstan	33.05	32.96	23.00	24.55	28.41	34.21	39.42	44.75	48.00
Kuwait	19.30	19.24	...	23.25	...	...	...	...	22.27
Kyrgyz Republic	11.82	11.78	30.00	29.00	34.77	40.23	42.98	40.10	39.70
Lebanon	27.13	27.39	38.00	36.29	36.95	42.33	44.76	44.72	47.61
Libya	20.03	19.76	57.00	52.83	47.75	51.60	55.35	56.24	...
Malaysia	11.24	11.43	22.34	23.28	26.33	26.04	28.83	32.35	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.22	0.21
Mali	1.45	1.41	2.00	1.78	...	...	2.39	2.24	2.10
Mauritania	3.94	4.02	6.00	5.32	...	3.53	3.11	3.42	3.46
Morocco	11.14	11.18	9.00	9.07	9.00	9.93	9.95	10.47	10.62
Mozambique	0.46	0.50	1.00	0.62	0.68	...	...	0.94	1.19
Niger	0.65	0.64	0.00	...	...	...	...	0.78	0.77
Nigeria	4.15	4.02	3.00	6.56	...	...	...	10.08	10.18
Oman	6.42	7.95	...	...	7.78	7.77	7.73	...	12.85
Pakistan	3.51	3.55	...	...	...	...	2.55	2.55	3.20
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	26.59	25.43	...	25.02	...	21.14	19.66	17.80	19.12
Saudi Arabia	16.32	16.05	19.00	20.33	22.19	22.66	22.52	25.91	27.67
Senegal	3.22	3.27	4.00	3.34	...	...	...	4.94	4.95
Sierra Leone	1.46	1.44	...	...	...	2.18	2.14	...	...
Somalia	2.62	2.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	4.82	4.67	7.00	6.13	6.10	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.44	...	...
Syria	15.11	14.77	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	20.45	20.46	...	13.62	13.97	13.33	13.96	15.35	16.37
Togo	3.65	3.75	4.00	3.17	3.06	3.58	...	...	...
Tunisia	13.74	15.06	17.00	16.97	18.93	21.33	22.82	26.16	28.60
Turkey	21.05	20.93	14.00	21.52	23.15	23.34	24.39	28.01	29.01
Turkmenistan	19.79	19.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	1.92	1.86	2.00	1.88	2.50	2.72	3.00	2.99	3.44
United Arab Emirates	11.89	12.93	13.00	18.65	18.97	23.71	23.27	22.48	...
Uzbekistan	36.61	37.43	...	...	...	...	15.24	15.26	15.26
Yemen	4.24	4.29	...	10.43	10.40	...	...	...	9.42

**Adult Literacy Rate**

Percentage of adults aged 15 and above who can, with understanding, read and write a short simple statement about their everyday life.

**Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools**

The ratio of total enrolment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the primary education.

**Enrolment Ratio in Secondary Schools**

The ratio of total enrolment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the secondary education.

**Enrolment Ratio in Universities**

The ratio of total enrolment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the tertiary education.





# **AGRICULTURE**



**Table 5.1** Total Arable Land Area (Thousand ha)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	7910	7910	7910	7910	7910	7910	7910	7910	7910	7910
Albania	578	578	578	578	578	578	578	578	578	578
Algeria	7650	7650	7547	7547	7547	7547	7547	7545	7545	7545
Azerbaijan	1672	1672	1783	1783	1783	1783	1783	1786	1786	1786
Bahrain	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bangladesh	7876	7876	7997	7997	7997	7997	7997	7976	7976	7976
Benin	2100	2100	2550	2550	2550	2550	2550	2650	2650	2650
Brunei	5	5	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Burkina Faso	3740	3740	4640	4640	4640	4640	4640	4840	4840	4840
Cameroon	5960	5960	5960	5960	5960	5960	5960	5960	5960	5960
Chad	3500	3500	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600
Comoros	78	78	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Cote d'Ivoire	3000	3000	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300
Djibouti	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Egypt	2834	2834	2922	2922	2922	2922	2922	2922	2922	2922
Gabon	325	325	325	325	325	325	325	325	325	325
Gambia	205	205	315	315	315	315	315	315	315	315
Guinea	915	915	1050	1050	1050	1050	1050	1100	1100	1100
Guinea-Bissau	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Guyana	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480
Indonesia	18200	18200	20500	20500	20500	20500	20500	21000	21000	21000
Iran	16502	16502	15020	15020	15020	15020	15020	16117	16117	16117
Iraq	5200	5200	5750	5750	5750	5750	5750	5750	5750	5750
Jordan	244	244	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295
Kazakhstan	26500	26500	22663	22663	22663	22663	22663	22550	22550	22550
Kuwait	6	6	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Kyrgyz Republic	1371	1371	1308	1308	1308	1308	1308	1310	1310	1310
Lebanon	185	185	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170
Libya	2028	2028	1815	1815	1815	1815	1815	1815	1815	1815
Malaysia	1820	1820	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800
Maldives	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Mali	4610	4610	4660	4660	4660	4660	4660	4660	4660	4660
Mauritania	488	488	488	488	488	488	488	208	208	208
Morocco	8980	8980	8396	8396	8396	8396	8396	8484	8484	8484
Mozambique	3900	3900	4200	4200	4200	4200	4200	4350	4350	4350
Niger	14484	14484	14483	14483	14483	14483	14483	14483	14483	14483
Nigeria	28200	28200	30200	30200	30200	30200	30200	30500	30500	30500
Oman	36	36	38	38	38	38	38	37	37	37
Pakistan	21351	21351	21608	21608	21608	21608	21608	19458	19458	19458
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Saudi Arabia	3639	3639	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600
Senegal	2254	2254	2460	2460	2460	2460	2460	2460	2460	2460
Sierra Leone	484	484	535	535	535	535	535	570	570	570
Somalia	1043	1043	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045	1045
Sudan	16600	16600	16233	16233	16233	16233	16233	17000	17000	17000
Suriname	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	58	58	58
Syria	4771	4771	4593	4593	4593	4593	4593	4593	4593	4593
Tajikistan	890	890	930	930	930	930	930	930	930	930
Togo	2330	2330	2510	2510	2510	2510	2510	2510	2510	2510
Tunisia	2845	2845	2771	2771	2771	2771	2771	2790	2790	2790
Turkey	24297	24297	23994	23994	23994	23994	23994	23358	23358	23358
Turkmenistan	1630	1630	1850	1850	1850	1850	1850	2200	2200	2200
Uganda	5060	5060	5100	5100	5100	5100	5100	5200	5200	5200
United Arab Emirates	45	45	75	75	75	75	75	64	64	64
Uzbekistan	4475	4475	4484	4484	4484	4484	4484	4700	4700	4700
Yemen	1607	1607	1538	1538	1538	1538	1538	1537	1537	1537

**Table 5.2** Share of Arable Land Area (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13
Albania	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10
Algeria	3.21	3.21	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17
Azerbaijan	19.31	19.31	20.59	20.59	20.59	20.59	20.59	20.62	20.62	20.62
Bahrain	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82
Bangladesh	54.69	54.69	55.53	55.53	55.53	55.53	55.53	55.39	55.39	55.39
Benin	18.65	18.65	22.64	22.64	22.64	22.64	22.64	23.53	23.53	23.53
Brunei	0.87	0.87	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08
Burkina Faso	13.65	13.65	16.93	16.93	16.93	16.93	16.93	17.66	17.66	17.66
Cameroon	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54
Chad	2.73	2.73	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80
Comoros	34.98	34.98	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87
Cote d'Ivoire	9.30	9.30	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23
Djibouti	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Egypt	2.83	2.83	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92
Gabon	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Gambia	18.14	18.14	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88
Guinea	3.72	3.72	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.47	4.47	4.47
Guinea-Bissau	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31
Guyana	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23
Indonesia	9.56	9.56	10.76	10.76	10.76	10.76	10.76	11.03	11.03	11.03
Iran	10.01	10.01	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.78	9.78	9.78
Iraq	11.86	11.86	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12
Jordan	2.75	2.75	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32
Kazakhstan	9.73	9.73	8.32	8.32	8.32	8.32	8.32	8.28	8.28	8.28
Kuwait	0.34	0.34	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
Kyrgyz Republic	6.86	6.86	6.54	6.54	6.54	6.54	6.54	6.55	6.55	6.55
Lebanon	17.79	17.79	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35
Libya	1.15	1.15	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Malaysia	5.52	5.52	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46
Maldives	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33
Mali	3.72	3.72	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76
Mauritania	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.20	0.20	0.20
Morocco	20.11	20.11	18.80	18.80	18.80	18.80	18.80	19.00	19.00	19.00
Mozambique	4.87	4.87	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.43	5.43	5.43
Niger	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43
Nigeria	30.53	30.53	32.69	32.69	32.69	32.69	32.69	33.02	33.02	33.02
Oman	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Pakistan	26.82	26.82	27.14	27.14	27.14	27.14	27.14	24.44	24.44	24.44
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64
Saudi Arabia	1.69	1.69	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67
Senegal	11.46	11.46	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51
Sierra Leone	6.75	6.75	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.95	7.95	7.95
Somalia	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64
Sudan	6.62	6.62	6.48	6.48	6.48	6.48	6.48	6.78	6.78	6.78
Suriname	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36
Syria	25.76	25.76	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80
Tajikistan	6.24	6.24	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52
Togo	41.03	41.03	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20
Tunisia	17.39	17.39	16.94	16.94	16.94	16.94	16.94	17.05	17.05	17.05
Turkey	31.01	31.01	30.62	30.62	30.62	30.62	30.62	29.81	29.81	29.81
Turkmenistan	3.34	3.34	3.79	3.79	3.79	3.79	3.79	4.51	4.51	4.51
Uganda	20.99	20.99	21.16	21.16	21.16	21.16	21.16	21.57	21.57	21.57
United Arab Emirates	0.54	0.54	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.77	0.77	0.77
Uzbekistan	10.00	10.00	10.02	10.02	10.02	10.02	10.02	10.51	10.51	10.51
Yemen	3.04	3.04	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91

**Table 5.3** Total Cereal Production (Million Tonnes)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	3.24	3.68	3.88	3.26	1.94	2.11	3.74	4.21	3.23	5.41
Albania	0.50	0.60	0.61	0.50	0.57	0.50	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.51
Algeria	4.90	0.87	3.03	2.02	0.93	2.66	1.95	4.27	4.03	3.53
Azerbaijan	1.00	1.12	0.92	1.07	1.50	1.96	2.13	1.99	2.09	2.06
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	29.62	29.67	31.58	36.40	39.50	38.03	39.34	41.11	39.31	42.71
Benin	0.71	0.88	0.87	0.97	0.99	0.94	0.93	1.04	1.11	1.15
Brunei	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	2.48	2.01	2.66	2.70	2.29	3.11	3.12	3.56	2.90	3.65
Cameroon	1.30	1.27	1.41	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.50	1.58	1.68	1.66
Chad	0.88	0.99	1.31	1.23	0.93	1.32	1.21	1.62	1.21	1.85
Comoros	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Cote d'Ivoire	1.31	1.41	1.38	1.28	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.37	2.01	1.55
Djibouti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	16.54	18.07	17.96	19.40	20.11	18.56	20.19	20.68	20.82	23.04
Gabon	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Gambia	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.14	0.20	0.22	0.21
Guinea	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.04	0.97	1.03	1.09	1.16	1.14	1.14
Guinea-Bissau	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.21
Guyana	0.55	0.58	0.53	0.57	0.45	0.50	0.45	0.51	0.51	0.51
Indonesia	60.41	58.15	59.41	60.07	61.58	59.81	61.14	63.02	65.31	66.00
Iran	16.08	15.82	18.98	14.19	12.87	14.95	19.86	20.94	21.51	22.41
Iraq	3.00	2.22	2.43	1.60	0.90	1.82	4.12	3.52	3.31	3.70
Jordan	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.08
Kazakhstan	11.21	12.36	6.38	14.25	11.54	15.87	15.93	14.74	12.33	13.49
Kuwait	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kyrgyz Republic	1.33	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.55	1.79	1.71	1.63	1.71	1.62
Lebanon	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.14
Libya	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
Malaysia	2.27	2.17	1.99	2.09	2.21	2.16	2.27	2.33	2.34	2.32
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	2.22	2.14	2.55	2.89	2.31	2.58	2.53	3.40	2.85	3.40
Mauritania	0.23	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.12	0.20
Morocco	10.10	4.10	6.63	3.85	2.00	4.61	5.29	8.47	8.60	4.44
Mozambique	1.38	1.53	1.69	1.91	1.59	1.59	1.66	1.81	2.01	1.92
Niger	2.23	1.72	2.97	2.85	2.13	3.16	3.23	3.58	2.73	3.67
Nigeria	21.67	21.85	22.04	22.41	21.37	20.09	21.37	22.74	24.32	26.03
Oman	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Pakistan	25.39	25.26	27.99	27.76	30.46	27.05	27.17	28.96	30.31	33.51
Palestine	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07
Qatar	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Saudi Arabia	1.93	2.34	2.20	2.45	2.17	2.59	2.85	2.95	3.19	3.00
Senegal	0.98	0.78	0.72	1.13	1.03	1.02	0.79	1.45	1.05	1.43
Sierra Leone	0.44	0.47	0.37	0.28	0.22	0.26	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31
Somalia	0.28	0.30	0.20	0.30	0.39	0.43	0.44	0.40	0.37	0.37
Sudan	5.20	4.21	5.58	3.07	3.26	5.34	3.71	6.37	3.53	5.37
Suriname	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.20
Syria	5.99	4.32	5.27	3.30	3.51	6.92	5.93	6.22	5.25	5.63
Tajikistan	0.55	0.56	0.49	0.47	0.54	0.48	0.69	0.87	0.86	0.91
Togo	0.69	0.75	0.62	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.80	0.82	0.79	0.77
Tunisia	2.89	1.08	1.70	1.84	1.12	1.39	0.55	2.32	2.16	2.13
Turkey	29.34	29.76	33.19	28.89	32.25	29.57	30.83	30.81	34.05	34.57
Turkmenistan	0.54	0.76	1.28	1.57	1.75	1.83	2.46	2.67	2.79	3.04
Uganda	1.59	1.63	2.09	2.18	2.11	2.31	2.37	2.51	2.27	2.46
United Arab Emirates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uzbekistan	3.56	3.77	4.13	4.31	3.91	4.06	5.54	6.11	5.86	6.40
Yemen	0.66	0.65	0.83	0.69	0.67	0.70	0.56	0.42	0.49	0.55

**Table 5.4** Cereal Production per Person (Kilograms)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	151.0	167.2	172.5	141.6	81.7	85.3	144.2	154.5	113.1	181.1
Albania	162.3	195.3	197.3	162.4	184.8	163.9	168.6	157.9	160.3	163.3
Algeria	170.5	29.8	102.2	67.3	30.7	86.0	62.2	133.9	124.6	107.4
Azerbaijan	128.8	142.8	116.0	133.9	185.9	241.1	261.0	242.1	251.2	245.1
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	249.0	244.4	254.9	288.0	306.4	289.3	293.5	300.9	282.4	301.2
Benin	111.6	133.0	127.8	139.5	138.0	127.0	120.8	131.7	135.7	136.5
Brunei	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.7
Burkina Faso	245.7	194.0	249.2	246.2	202.5	267.0	259.4	287.0	226.3	275.9
Cameroon	95.2	90.9	99.1	81.4	85.8	89.5	97.0	100.6	105.0	101.7
Chad	121.1	132.0	170.4	154.8	113.2	155.4	137.5	177.2	128.4	190.1
Comoros	41.7	40.8	40.0	39.3	38.5	37.7	37.0	36.5	35.7	35.0
Cote d'Ivoire	86.4	90.1	86.1	78.0	78.5	78.1	77.8	77.7	112.2	85.1
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	265.2	284.3	277.3	293.9	298.8	270.6	288.8	290.2	286.7	311.2
Gabon	25.4	21.0	22.2	22.2	21.1	20.2	18.9	23.9	23.5	23.1
Gambia	89.9	84.5	86.4	118.7	133.8	147.7	99.7	142.4	151.5	135.5
Guinea	113.2	116.9	121.4	126.1	115.3	119.7	124.2	129.0	124.1	121.5
Guinea-Bissau	142.6	111.2	107.5	109.5	130.3	115.0	104.5	81.3	111.3	134.0
Guyana	744.2	781.9	711.7	762.6	609.1	667.7	596.3	674.9	673.8	672.9
Indonesia	309.1	293.4	295.7	295.1	298.5	286.1	288.7	293.6	300.2	299.2
Iran	263.7	259.9	306.9	226.1	202.2	231.6	303.0	315.4	321.0	331.0
Iraq	134.7	96.4	102.8	65.9	36.1	70.5	155.4	128.8	117.9	128.5
Jordan	22.5	21.5	16.5	5.7	12.0	9.8	22.9	15.5	10.1	15.4
Kazakhstan	719.6	806.0	423.3	954.4	775.3	1067.8	1072.0	988.6	821.6	890.9
Kuwait	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	...
Kyrgyz Republic	284.6	340.8	335.1	332.5	315.4	362.2	342.9	324.2	335.6	314.5
Lebanon	28.9	27.5	30.8	27.6	36.1	44.5	40.4	41.6	46.7	40.5
Libya	32.6	41.2	41.7	40.9	40.9	40.2	38.4	37.6	37.2	36.5
Malaysia	108.8	101.2	90.8	93.1	95.9	92.0	94.6	95.3	93.8	91.3
Maldives	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	212.9	199.6	231.5	255.7	198.3	215.4	204.9	267.1	216.8	251.4
Mauritania	99.2	63.3	75.9	75.5	67.9	45.5	40.1	53.6	40.3	65.3
Morocco	380.0	152.4	243.8	139.8	71.9	163.6	185.8	294.0	288.5	147.3
Mozambique	84.5	91.4	98.5	109.1	88.6	86.6	89.0	95.2	103.3	97.1
Niger	217.4	161.8	270.4	250.6	180.5	259.3	256.1	274.3	202.3	262.9
Nigeria	203.2	199.8	196.6	195.1	181.7	166.9	173.6	180.6	189.0	197.9
Oman	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Pakistan	202.5	196.6	212.7	205.9	220.6	191.2	187.5	195.1	199.3	215.1
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	9.7	10.5	10.3	12.3	11.9	10.2	9.9	9.7	7.1	9.7
Saudi Arabia	100.7	118.5	108.5	117.5	100.9	117.3	125.7	126.4	133.2	122.1
Senegal	104.3	81.4	72.8	112.1	99.2	96.5	72.3	130.6	92.5	122.9
Sierra Leone	106.6	110.8	87.2	63.9	49.3	55.7	62.2	60.4	58.0	56.0
Somalia	44.2	47.1	30.4	43.8	56.0	59.4	59.2	52.3	46.0	44.8
Sudan	173.1	136.8	177.2	95.2	99.1	159.0	108.6	182.8	99.4	148.1
Suriname	547.3	505.2	442.4	419.2	377.2	437.6	356.7	436.7	436.9	434.2
Syria	395.3	277.8	330.1	201.4	208.8	401.2	335.4	343.3	282.5	295.7
Tajikistan	93.7	94.3	81.6	76.4	88.5	76.7	109.2	136.2	133.8	140.5
Togo	147.2	154.9	124.6	146.3	137.3	129.3	141.5	139.9	131.4	124.7
Tunisia	318.4	117.3	181.9	194.3	116.9	143.8	56.3	235.6	217.7	212.9
Turkey	466.7	464.9	509.3	435.7	478.3	431.5	442.8	435.7	474.7	475.9
Turkmenistan	127.6	175.2	291.2	352.5	388.9	401.4	531.5	567.7	584.3	627.9
Uganda	73.7	73.3	91.2	92.5	86.9	92.0	91.2	93.3	81.7	85.3
United Arab Emirates	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbekistan	152.6	159.1	171.9	176.9	158.3	161.7	217.5	236.4	223.6	240.7
Yemen	41.8	39.5	49.4	39.9	37.5	37.8	29.3	21.2	24.0	26.4

**Table 5.5** Main Cereal Produced (SITC Rev.3)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Albania	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Algeria	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Azerbaijan	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Benin	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044
Brunei	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Burkina Faso	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3
Cameroon	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044
Chad	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3
Comoros	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Cote d'Ivoire	044	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	044	045.3
Djibouti	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044
Egypt	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Gabon	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044
Gambia	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91
Guinea	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Guinea-Bissau	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Guyana	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Indonesia	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Iran	041	041	041	041	043	041	041	041	041	041
Iraq	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Jordan	043	043	041	044	041	041	043	041	043	041
Kazakhstan	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Kuwait	044	043	043	043	043	043	043	043	043	043
Kyrgyz Republic	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Lebanon	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Libya	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Malaysia	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Maldives	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91
Mali	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	042	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91
Mauritania	045.3	042	042	045.3	045.3	042	042	042	042	042
Morocco	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Mozambique	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044
Niger	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91
Nigeria	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3
Oman	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3
Pakistan	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Palestine	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Qatar	043	043	043	043	043	043	043	043	043	043
Saudi Arabia	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Senegal	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	045.91	044	045.91
Sierra Leone	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Somalia	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	045.3
Sudan	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3
Suriname	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042	042
Syria	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Tajikistan	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Togo	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044
Tunisia	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Turkey	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Turkmenistan	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Uganda	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044	044
United Arab Emirates	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Uzbekistan	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041	041
Yemen	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3	045.3



**Table 5.6** Amount of Main Cereal Produced (Million Tonnes)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	2.30	2.71	2.83	2.50	1.47	1.60	2.69	3.48	2.29	4.27
Albania	0.27	0.39	0.40	0.27	0.34	0.28	0.30	0.26	0.25	0.26
Algeria	2.98	0.66	2.28	1.47	0.76	2.04	1.50	2.96	2.73	2.41
Azerbaijan	0.76	0.94	0.80	0.85	1.15	1.49	1.69	1.51	1.57	1.53
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	28.18	28.15	29.71	34.43	37.63	36.27	37.59	39.09	37.55	41.10
Benin	0.56	0.70	0.66	0.78	0.75	0.69	0.62	0.79	0.84	0.86
Brunei	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	1.25	0.94	1.20	1.18	1.02	1.37	1.37	1.61	1.40	1.55
Cameroon	0.75	0.76	0.79	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.86	0.91	0.97	1.02
Chad	0.35	0.43	0.51	0.46	0.39	0.50	0.48	0.56	0.45	0.58
Comoros	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Cote d'Ivoire	0.57	0.72	0.65	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.66	0.91	0.07
Djibouti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	5.74	5.85	6.34	6.35	6.56	6.25	6.62	6.84	7.18	8.19
Gabon	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Gambia	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.13
Guinea	0.67	0.72	0.76	0.82	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.90	0.90	0.90
Guinea-Bissau	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.10
Guyana	0.54	0.57	0.52	0.56	0.45	0.50	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.50
Indonesia	51.10	49.38	49.24	50.87	51.90	50.46	51.49	52.14	54.09	53.98
Iran	10.02	10.04	11.96	8.67	8.09	9.46	12.45	13.44	14.00	14.50
Iraq	1.30	1.06	1.13	0.80	0.40	0.90	2.59	2.33	1.83	2.23
Jordan	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.03
Kazakhstan	7.68	8.95	4.75	11.24	9.07	12.71	12.70	11.54	9.94	10.87
Kuwait	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kyrgyz Republic	0.96	1.27	1.20	1.11	1.04	1.19	1.16	1.01	1.00	0.95
Lebanon	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.12
Libya	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Malaysia	2.23	2.12	1.94	2.04	2.14	2.09	2.20	2.26	2.26	2.24
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.74	0.64	0.81	0.82	0.76	0.94	0.80	1.26	0.97	1.16
Mauritania	0.14	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10
Morocco	5.92	2.32	4.38	2.15	1.38	3.32	3.36	5.65	5.54	3.04
Mozambique	0.95	1.04	1.12	1.34	1.18	1.11	1.18	1.25	1.44	1.40
Niger	1.76	1.35	2.39	2.30	1.68	2.41	2.50	2.74	2.04	2.65
Nigeria	7.08	7.30	7.52	7.52	7.71	7.08	7.53	8.02	8.58	9.18
Oman	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	16.91	16.65	18.69	17.86	21.08	19.02	18.23	19.18	19.50	21.61
Palestine	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05
Qatar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Saudi Arabia	1.20	1.79	1.73	2.05	1.79	2.08	2.44	2.52	2.78	2.65
Senegal	0.60	0.43	0.43	0.68	0.60	0.56	0.41	0.63	0.40	0.61
Sierra Leone	0.39	0.41	0.33	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27
Somalia	0.14	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.20	0.15
Sudan	4.18	2.87	4.28	2.35	2.49	4.39	2.83	5.19	2.60	4.23
Suriname	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.20
Syria	4.08	3.03	4.11	2.69	3.11	4.74	4.78	4.91	4.54	4.67
Tajikistan	0.40	0.45	0.39	0.36	0.41	0.39	0.54	0.66	0.63	0.63
Togo	0.39	0.45	0.35	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.49	0.49
Tunisia	2.02	0.88	1.35	1.39	0.84	1.12	0.42	1.98	1.72	1.63
Turkey	18.52	18.66	21.01	18.01	21.01	19.01	19.51	19.01	21.00	21.00
Turkmenistan	0.45	0.71	1.25	1.51	1.69	1.76	2.33	2.49	2.60	2.83
Uganda	0.76	0.74	0.92	1.05	1.10	1.17	1.22	1.30	1.08	1.17
United Arab Emirates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...
Uzbekistan	2.74	3.07	3.56	3.60	3.53	3.69	4.97	5.44	5.38	5.93
Yemen	0.37	0.36	0.47	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.29	0.21	0.26	0.31

**Table 5.7** Share of Main Crop in Cereal Production (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	70.94	73.61	73.12	76.73	75.72	75.76	71.88	82.72	70.95	78.88
Albania	53.83	64.51	65.22	54.67	60.29	56.16	56.92	53.20	50.80	50.86
Algeria	60.84	76.03	75.35	72.74	81.36	76.68	76.89	69.50	67.71	68.45
Azerbaijan	75.89	83.54	86.93	79.15	76.88	76.37	79.36	75.74	75.38	74.27
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	95.14	94.87	94.09	94.58	95.25	95.37	95.56	95.09	95.52	96.24
Benin	77.80	79.98	76.37	80.35	75.54	72.75	67.15	75.60	75.95	75.07
Brunei	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Burkina Faso	50.53	46.83	45.27	43.65	44.45	44.11	44.03	45.18	48.22	42.55
Cameroon	57.85	59.97	56.18	66.24	58.16	54.47	57.48	57.60	57.36	61.64
Chad	40.16	43.27	39.17	37.10	42.12	37.63	39.65	34.90	37.05	31.43
Comoros	82.13	82.13	81.96	81.86	81.77	81.68	81.59	80.95	80.95	80.95
Cote d'Ivoire	43.42	51.21	47.48	47.71	47.34	47.62	47.97	48.24	45.39	4.53
Djibouti	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Egypt	34.67	32.37	35.27	32.71	32.65	33.70	32.81	33.10	34.47	35.52
Gabon	97.26	96.77	97.04	97.10	96.28	96.18	96.00	96.88	96.88	96.88
Gambia	59.29	65.54	60.61	53.46	53.72	52.39	60.76	58.77	59.19	62.05
Guinea	76.81	77.24	77.77	78.29	76.01	76.54	77.02	77.52	78.81	78.81
Guinea-Bissau	68.85	71.42	62.78	55.24	59.63	52.61	58.02	54.69	52.04	46.27
Guyana	99.43	98.63	99.41	99.43	99.15	99.59	99.55	99.21	99.21	99.21
Indonesia	84.59	84.92	82.88	84.68	84.28	84.37	84.21	82.73	82.81	81.80
Iran	62.27	63.48	62.99	61.14	62.82	63.29	62.69	64.19	65.09	64.70
Iraq	43.27	47.98	46.47	49.86	44.22	49.67	62.77	66.23	55.37	60.19
Jordan	46.02	45.04	47.46	45.92	44.52	40.49	49.49	53.34	39.28	39.69
Kazakhstan	68.49	72.46	74.39	78.90	78.63	80.09	79.73	78.28	80.57	80.56
Kuwait	62.41	69.68	70.21	74.25	73.33	76.97	67.18	59.83	59.83	58.21
Kyrgyz Republic	72.74	79.09	74.88	68.56	67.04	66.35	67.90	62.05	58.41	58.59
Lebanon	62.20	64.59	78.54	78.49	88.03	91.21	84.91	79.71	82.81	82.93
Libya	77.60	75.85	65.82	61.12	57.66	59.69	58.93	59.05	58.56	58.56
Malaysia	98.02	97.79	97.49	97.28	97.05	96.90	96.91	96.91	96.92	96.76
Maldives	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Mali	33.29	29.99	31.93	28.30	32.86	36.42	31.40	37.05	34.26	34.07
Mauritania	61.86	52.64	53.79	49.06	47.28	47.40	68.71	50.99	71.30	47.63
Morocco	58.55	56.52	66.02	55.99	68.97	71.99	63.45	66.65	64.39	68.47
Mozambique	68.67	68.07	66.59	69.89	74.38	70.33	70.93	68.83	71.60	72.99
Niger	78.90	78.64	80.43	80.49	78.94	76.38	77.39	76.68	74.63	72.29
Nigeria	32.70	33.39	34.10	33.56	36.08	35.25	35.25	35.26	35.27	35.26
Oman	50.36	51.82	56.94	54.21	51.19	51.05	50.69	52.63	51.50	51.28
Pakistan	66.58	65.92	66.80	64.34	69.20	70.33	67.08	66.23	64.33	64.50
Palestine	59.98	66.14	69.67	79.14	78.74	62.17	70.13	66.04	74.26	69.11
Qatar	81.67	81.71	82.64	64.91	57.41	59.08	57.30	72.10	56.14	66.58
Saudi Arabia	62.13	76.75	78.76	83.37	82.47	80.33	85.41	85.60	87.03	88.30
Senegal	61.61	54.59	59.69	59.66	58.51	54.43	52.82	43.28	38.02	42.47
Sierra Leone	88.16	88.11	88.02	88.35	89.51	88.26	85.41	85.65	85.65	85.65
Somalia	50.49	55.12	67.49	55.50	67.78	67.01	65.08	66.74	55.25	40.65
Sudan	80.33	68.19	76.73	76.55	76.34	82.30	76.06	81.41	73.65	78.77
Suriname	99.93	99.94	99.94	99.98	99.98	99.96	99.96	99.97	99.96	99.96
Syria	68.12	70.13	78.01	81.54	88.45	68.57	80.53	78.95	86.45	82.92
Tajikistan	72.93	80.83	79.12	76.54	74.54	81.10	79.21	76.22	73.38	68.92
Togo	56.45	60.43	56.14	65.00	65.45	64.90	63.44	63.25	61.62	63.27
Tunisia	69.71	81.84	79.74	75.67	75.31	80.37	76.71	85.59	79.65	76.24
Turkey	63.10	62.71	63.31	62.34	65.15	64.28	63.27	61.70	61.67	60.75
Turkmenistan	83.17	93.10	97.40	96.11	96.52	96.07	94.51	93.25	93.36	93.38
Uganda	47.80	45.54	44.32	48.35	51.89	50.84	51.39	51.83	47.49	47.58
United Arab Emirates	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	...
Uzbekistan	77.05	81.56	86.06	83.55	90.24	90.97	89.74	89.04	91.77	92.60
Yemen	55.38	55.44	56.89	57.55	55.79	54.63	51.68	50.91	53.99	56.34

**Table 5.8** Production of Vegetables (Million Tonnes)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66
Albania	0.73	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.69
Algeria	2.43	2.42	2.62	2.91	2.58	2.85	2.92	3.46	4.16	4.28
Azerbaijan	0.62	0.55	0.58	0.88	1.04	1.21	1.30	1.40	1.43	1.49
Bahrain	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Bangladesh	1.51	1.56	1.57	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.83	1.84	2.10	2.07
Benin	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.38
Brunei	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Burkina Faso	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
Cameroon	0.74	0.81	0.87	1.23	1.27	1.28	1.44	1.33	1.34	1.36
Chad	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Comoros	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.61	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.70	0.71	0.61	0.62	0.62
Djibouti	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Egypt	11.85	12.49	12.50	13.98	15.11	14.01	14.60	15.52	15.93	16.17
Gabon	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Gambia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Guinea	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48
Guinea-Bissau	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Guyana	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Indonesia	8.07	6.55	7.09	7.41	6.71	6.18	6.14	7.16	7.61	7.07
Iran	10.22	10.54	12.25	12.71	11.50	11.47	13.44	13.61	13.67	13.65
Iraq	3.05	3.07	3.32	3.31	3.14	3.61	3.27	1.87	2.92	3.06
Jordan	0.73	0.78	0.80	0.82	0.89	0.76	1.08	1.04	1.18	1.40
Kazakhstan	0.96	1.06	1.39	1.66	1.97	2.30	2.49	2.54	2.73	2.87
Kuwait	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.21
Kyrgyz Republic	0.41	0.52	0.60	0.78	0.81	0.90	0.50	0.76	0.83	0.82
Lebanon	1.20	1.21	0.99	1.01	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.78	0.83	0.84
Libya	0.77	0.84	0.83	0.88	0.89	0.82	0.93	0.94	0.88	0.88
Malaysia	0.46	0.50	0.58	0.49	0.50	0.45	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.51
Maldives	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Mali	0.55	0.55	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.65
Mauritania	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	3.33	3.26	3.72	3.55	3.20	3.52	4.04	4.55	5.25	4.99
Mozambique	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Niger	0.50	0.49	0.56	0.52	0.77	0.64	0.73	0.77	0.64	0.64
Nigeria	6.89	7.22	7.54	7.78	7.86	7.92	8.23	8.51	8.83	9.17
Oman	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19
Pakistan	4.26	4.47	4.48	4.58	4.86	4.64	4.54	4.57	4.74	5.02
Palestine	0.43	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.61	0.61
Qatar	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04
Saudi Arabia	2.28	2.27	2.17	1.48	1.55	1.79	1.82	1.90	2.08	2.10
Senegal	0.38	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.41	0.43	0.50	0.64	0.58	0.53
Sierra Leone	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.24
Somalia	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09
Sudan	1.73	1.81	1.91	2.00	1.98	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04
Suriname	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Syria	1.76	1.64	2.05	1.75	1.78	1.89	2.48	2.69	2.63	2.79
Tajikistan	0.45	0.41	0.42	0.47	0.45	0.49	0.58	0.72	0.83	0.86
Togo	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
Tunisia	1.75	1.61	1.80	2.06	2.07	1.90	2.11	2.19	2.34	2.25
Turkey	22.20	20.97	23.41	24.67	24.64	24.16	25.83	25.87	25.23	25.40
Turkmenistan	0.56	0.36	0.50	0.52	0.59	0.53	0.69	0.74	0.73	0.78
Uganda	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56
United Arab Emirates	0.76	1.02	1.04	1.72	2.51	0.57	0.52	0.38	0.51	0.51
Uzbekistan	2.97	2.77	2.88	3.20	3.10	3.24	3.42	3.88	3.91	4.10
Yemen	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.74	0.74

**Table 5.9** Production of Fruits (Million Tonnes)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.71	0.71
Albania	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.20
Algeria	1.29	1.16	1.30	1.49	1.43	1.55	1.70	1.91	1.98	2.27
Azerbaijan	0.60	0.48	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.64	0.48	0.71
Bahrain	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Bangladesh	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.34	1.36	1.41	1.47	1.55	1.68	1.68
Benin	0.24	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.26
Brunei	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Burkina Faso	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
Cameroon	2.48	2.33	2.30	1.98	1.99	2.03	2.14	2.23	2.33	2.43
Chad	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Comoros	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07
Cote d'Ivoire	2.02	2.10	2.09	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.25	2.18	2.22	1.98
Djibouti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	6.31	6.22	6.35	6.79	6.97	7.35	7.71	7.76	8.21	8.20
Gabon	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29
Gambia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11
Guinea-Bissau	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08
Guyana	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Indonesia	7.83	7.91	7.24	7.54	8.41	9.96	11.66	13.23	14.75	13.78
Iran	10.68	11.31	11.75	12.16	12.39	12.79	13.00	13.22	13.29	13.29
Iraq	1.74	1.55	1.58	1.32	1.41	1.52	1.76	1.64	1.68	1.21
Jordan	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.30
Kazakhstan	0.16	0.14	0.07	0.12	0.26	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.29	0.26
Kuwait	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Kyrgyz Republic	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.16
Lebanon	1.24	1.05	0.93	0.98	0.88	0.84	0.82	0.96	0.96	0.96
Libya	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.39	0.39	0.35	0.35
Malaysia	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.21	1.30	1.31	1.32
Maldives	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mali	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.31	0.33
Mauritania	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
Morocco	2.46	2.48	2.77	2.65	2.69	2.16	2.50	2.69	2.62	2.69
Mozambique	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33
Niger	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Nigeria	8.07	8.33	8.69	8.90	8.98	9.01	9.15	9.29	9.45	9.62
Oman	0.24	0.24	0.28	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.29	0.27	0.29	0.29
Pakistan	5.28	5.36	5.43	5.05	5.19	5.13	5.06	4.98	5.41	6.22
Palestine	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.19	0.19	0.19
Qatar	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Saudi Arabia	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.31	1.41	1.46
Senegal	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.15
Sierra Leone	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.18
Somalia	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
Sudan	0.96	0.97	1.00	1.05	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16
Suriname	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.07
Syria	1.93	1.64	2.08	1.76	1.85	1.85	1.66	1.72	1.67	1.72
Tajikistan	0.25	0.24	0.15	0.13	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.12	0.24	0.25
Togo	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Tunisia	0.82	0.87	0.91	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.06	1.10
Turkey	10.30	10.29	10.81	10.90	11.20	11.09	10.95	11.83	11.14	11.84
Turkmenistan	0.12	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.27
Uganda	9.78	9.94	9.96	9.60	10.09	10.39	10.56	10.37	10.35	9.71
United Arab Emirates	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.58	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.79	0.79
Uzbekistan	1.21	1.08	0.87	0.85	1.45	1.42	1.39	1.19	1.48	1.51
Yemen	0.39	0.47	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.63

**Table 5.10** Total Meat Production (Million Tonnes)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	0.31	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.30	0.26	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.28
Albania	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08
Algeria	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.58
Azerbaijan	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15
Bahrain	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Bangladesh	0.39	0.42	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
Benin	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Brunei	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Burkina Faso	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22
Cameroon	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
Chad	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16
Djibouti	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Egypt	1.06	1.23	1.24	1.28	1.35	1.28	1.30	1.36	1.43	1.43
Gabon	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Gambia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Guinea	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
Guinea-Bissau	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Guyana	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Indonesia	2.16	2.15	1.79	1.68	1.80	1.98	2.25	2.36	2.54	2.63
Iran	1.39	1.47	1.49	1.47	1.56	1.65	1.72	1.92	1.99	2.10
Iraq	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
Jordan	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15
Kazakhstan	0.85	0.72	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.74	0.77
Kuwait	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07
Kyrgyz Republic	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18
Lebanon	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
Libya	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
Malaysia	1.07	1.08	1.06	0.97	0.93	1.00	1.08	1.12	1.21	1.25
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25
Mauritania	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
Morocco	0.48	0.53	0.52	0.58	0.57	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.59
Mozambique	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
Niger	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13
Nigeria	0.87	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.07
Oman	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Pakistan	1.51	1.65	1.58	1.64	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.84	1.88	1.94
Palestine	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
Qatar	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Saudi Arabia	0.52	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.69	0.72	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.71
Senegal	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12
Sierra Leone	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Somalia	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20
Sudan	0.53	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
Suriname	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Syria	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.37
Tajikistan	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
Togo	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Tunisia	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24
Turkey	1.11	1.25	1.25	1.34	1.40	1.32	1.37	1.49	1.58	1.60
Turkmenistan	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.21
Uganda	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.24
United Arab Emirates	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09
Uzbekistan	0.46	0.47	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.56	0.60	0.63
Yemen	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23

**Table 5.11 Meat Production per Person (Kilograms)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	14.4	15.3	16.2	15.2	12.8	10.6	11.8	10.1	9.7	9.2
Albania	19.0	19.0	19.6	20.6	21.9	21.7	23.3	24.6	25.7	25.9
Algeria	17.9	17.5	18.2	17.9	18.5	17.3	17.5	17.7	18.0	17.7
Azerbaijan	11.0	11.6	12.6	13.1	13.5	14.1	15.2	16.3	17.3	17.8
Bahrain	20.3	17.9	19.7	22.0	20.1	19.9	19.6	18.1	18.8	18.6
Bangladesh	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Benin	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.5
Brunei	19.5	22.2	28.6	46.5	45.2	51.4	48.0	50.5	52.9	53.0
Burkina Faso	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.6
Cameroon	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.4	14.2	14.7	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.6
Chad	13.7	14.9	15.5	14.7	13.9	14.0	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.1
Comoros	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
Cote d'Ivoire	8.1	8.7	8.6	9.0	8.8	8.6	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.5
Djibouti	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.4	15.7	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.2
Egypt	17.0	19.4	19.2	19.5	20.1	18.7	18.7	19.1	19.6	19.3
Gabon	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.1	23.6	23.4	23.3	22.9
Gambia	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5
Guinea	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2
Guinea-Bissau	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.6	13.0	12.6	12.6
Guyana	20.3	20.8	19.8	20.9	20.1	21.1	26.1	35.9	35.5	35.5
Indonesia	11.0	10.9	8.9	8.3	8.7	9.5	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.9
Iran	22.8	24.2	24.1	23.4	24.4	25.6	26.3	28.8	29.7	31.0
Iraq	4.4	4.6	4.4	5.2	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2
Jordan	26.9	25.5	23.5	26.2	27.1	26.2	23.7	25.9	25.9	26.9
Kazakhstan	54.6	46.9	42.5	42.5	41.8	44.0	45.2	46.4	49.0	50.7
Kuwait	37.5	37.4	38.5	35.8	31.7	33.3	33.3	29.6	30.3	...
Kyrgyz Republic	39.9	39.4	39.8	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.1	38.4	36.8	35.2
Lebanon	28.8	42.1	39.1	45.5	53.4	53.2	57.0	56.5	56.8	56.3
Libya	34.9	36.4	37.3	30.3	27.1	27.2	25.7	25.3	24.8	24.3
Malaysia	51.0	50.3	48.5	43.0	40.6	42.6	45.0	45.8	48.6	49.4
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	17.9	18.2	18.6	18.1	16.7	17.3	19.1	20.0	18.7	18.2
Mauritania	24.5	25.3	26.4	26.1	30.0	30.8	30.7	30.2	29.6	28.7
Morocco	18.2	19.9	19.3	21.0	20.6	21.2	21.7	20.6	19.8	19.5
Mozambique	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7
Niger	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.1	11.1	9.7	10.1	9.7	9.4
Nigeria	8.2	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1
Oman	13.7	13.8	12.8	13.1	13.2	14.0	14.9	15.3	16.2	16.0
Pakistan	12.0	12.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	20.9	22.6	21.1	17.5	20.5	21.6	23.1	19.1	16.2	15.8
Saudi Arabia	27.3	31.6	31.2	29.6	32.2	32.4	29.7	29.0	28.9	28.8
Senegal	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.9
Sierra Leone	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2
Somalia	24.0	24.0	26.8	24.0	24.5	25.9	24.8	26.5	25.7	24.8
Sudan	17.6	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.9	19.9	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.6
Suriname	14.3	17.4	14.8	16.6	16.9	18.8	20.4	19.9	20.6	20.4
Syria	18.5	19.1	19.4	20.8	20.9	19.6	20.7	21.6	21.0	19.5
Tajikistan	7.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.7	7.0	7.6	7.0
Togo	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6
Tunisia	19.9	20.6	22.3	23.8	24.9	25.4	25.8	24.0	23.9	24.2
Turkey	17.7	19.6	19.2	20.2	20.7	19.2	19.7	21.1	22.1	22.0
Turkmenistan	25.5	24.9	28.9	29.6	33.1	38.0	41.5	44.4	46.5	43.2
Uganda	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	9.1	8.6	8.3
United Arab Emirates	33.9	31.8	27.5	29.3	24.7	21.0	21.5	22.4	20.3	19.8
Uzbekistan	19.7	19.7	21.4	19.7	20.2	20.1	20.1	21.7	22.8	23.8
Yemen	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.4	10.1	10.4	10.4	11.0	10.8

**Table 5.12 Total Poultry Meat Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	13.04	14.00	15.04	14.00	13.04	12.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
Albania	3.50	3.70	5.10	5.00	4.00	4.00	6.00	8.00	9.00	9.00
Algeria	215.33	220.33	247.34	234.98	244.02	241.82	244.87	255.00	267.91	267.91
Azerbaijan	14.90	14.70	16.50	16.30	17.19	19.09	23.15	27.14	32.28	34.66
Bahrain	4.93	4.00	5.35	5.11	5.78	5.55	4.94	4.91	5.26	5.28
Bangladesh	117.77	124.18	110.04	112.00	112.00	112.00	115.00	116.00	116.00	116.00
Benin	10.96	11.20	11.44	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	15.20	15.20
Brunei	4.23	5.77	7.58	10.17	11.90	14.13	12.85	14.18	16.02	16.39
Burkina Faso	23.27	24.06	24.92	23.20	26.47	27.22	28.35	29.27	30.06	30.88
Cameroon	24.00	26.80	30.00	28.80	21.20	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
Chad	4.27	4.38	4.52	4.66	4.66	4.69	4.69	4.69	4.90	4.90
Comoros	0.48	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.56	0.56	0.56
Cote d'Ivoire	48.84	50.60	49.50	64.90	62.70	64.90	69.30	69.30	69.30	69.30
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	410.99	529.60	522.56	575.53	606.06	630.19	639.34	651.54	651.34	651.34
Gabon	3.28	3.44	3.48	3.64	3.76	3.76	3.64	3.60	3.60	3.60
Gambia	0.80	1.00	0.80	0.90	0.93	0.90	1.10	0.92	0.92	0.98
Guinea	3.10	3.25	3.69	3.96	4.18	4.20	4.40	4.50	4.70	5.05
Guinea-Bissau	0.84	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.19	1.26	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.47
Guyana	10.73	11.97	11.28	12.43	11.80	12.49	16.73	23.68	23.43	23.43
Indonesia	1062.80	1008.42	696.11	695.74	918.23	1036.07	1240.27	1278.76	1361.97	1423.46
Iran	673.65	718.19	717.50	745.80	825.50	906.00	962.70	1124.70	1191.70	19.74
Iraq	38.00	33.00	28.00	49.00	74.00	83.00	95.00	97.00	97.00	97.00
Jordan	100.11	97.91	93.21	110.82	118.74	117.33	110.18	123.59	126.88	132.90
Kazakhstan	39.40	23.90	24.10	29.30	33.30	33.80	36.10	38.40	41.30	43.00
Kuwait	29.66	32.82	36.91	38.99	32.96	42.18	37.36	37.42	42.00	42.00
Kyrgyz Republic	3.01	3.10	4.00	4.50	4.64	4.87	6.20	6.45	4.91	5.38
Lebanon	58.16	81.30	87.50	90.10	113.10	117.40	124.50	127.20	130.00	130.00
Libya	100.00	99.00	98.00	98.15	98.54	99.06	98.80	98.80	98.80	98.80
Malaysia	764.50	771.50	782.00	786.20	754.89	794.45	861.38	894.45	979.09	1018.70
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	25.68	26.00	28.80	29.20	29.20	27.20	32.48	33.60	34.80	36.00
Mauritania	4.00	4.00	4.10	4.00	4.08	4.80	4.40	4.40	4.32	4.32
Morocco	230.00	230.00	230.00	260.00	250.00	255.00	280.00	280.00	280.00	280.00
Mozambique	34.68	36.29	38.19	38.80	40.80	40.80	44.80	40.30	40.30	40.30
Niger	24.96	25.52	26.08	26.72	27.20	27.76	28.40	28.96	28.96	28.96
Nigeria	170.00	171.00	172.00	172.00	160.00	183.50	190.00	201.00	211.00	211.00
Oman	3.92	4.00	4.08	4.24	4.32	4.80	5.60	5.76	5.84	5.84
Pakistan	359.68	391.68	288.68	314.68	326.68	343.68	359.68	376.68	382.68	388.68
Palestine	40.89	56.81	61.68	77.47	69.53	74.71	80.21	63.01	57.01	55.00
Qatar	4.11	3.26	2.75	2.71	4.21	3.96	5.53	4.82	4.90	4.90
Saudi Arabia	360.80	465.30	478.50	459.80	531.30	555.50	513.70	514.80	528.00	544.50
Senegal	16.25	19.00	20.00	21.61	23.24	24.44	23.85	25.08	25.98	26.55
Sierra Leone	9.08	9.08	9.08	9.08	9.08	10.61	10.52	11.33	11.33	11.33
Somalia	3.20	3.36	3.20	3.28	3.20	3.52	3.52	3.60	3.62	3.62
Sudan	26.80	25.00	25.00	25.50	26.00	26.50	27.00	29.50	29.50	29.50
Suriname	3.54	4.16	3.10	3.88	4.11	4.99	5.61	5.57	5.67	5.67
Syria	87.28	98.20	102.33	109.34	111.49	118.96	128.00	128.08	128.18	128.18
Tajikistan	0.80	0.63	1.80	1.80	2.30	1.80	2.10	2.80	3.10	2.60
Togo	7.48	8.48	9.36	10.00	10.40	10.40	10.40	10.40	11.20	11.20
Tunisia	70.75	82.20	93.25	102.50	112.75	117.75	118.10	115.00	120.60	120.60
Turkey	436.44	486.45	509.73	614.78	660.92	631.38	710.90	887.07	894.78	954.71
Turkmenistan	1.80	1.60	4.30	4.60	6.00	9.00	11.00	12.00	14.00	12.00
Uganda	36.40	36.05	36.01	37.18	44.09	48.82	53.63	37.70	37.70	37.70
United Arab Emirates	29.10	28.02	26.39	29.25	27.31	28.13	28.58	41.03	34.80	36.00
Uzbekistan	12.00	10.00	16.50	16.30	16.00	15.20	10.10	16.00	16.70	21.30
Yemen	55.46	56.29	61.35	63.12	66.73	78.34	83.45	87.33	94.51	...

**Table 5.13 Poultry Meat Production per Person (Kilograms)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.49	0.62	0.59	0.56	0.54
Albania	1.13	1.20	1.66	1.63	1.31	1.30	1.95	2.59	2.89	2.88
Algeria	7.49	7.55	8.35	7.82	8.01	7.82	7.80	8.00	8.28	8.16
Azerbaijan	1.92	1.88	2.09	2.04	2.14	2.35	2.83	3.30	3.88	4.13
Bahrain	8.22	6.45	8.35	7.74	8.62	8.17	7.05	6.91	7.30	7.23
Bangladesh	0.99	1.02	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.82
Benin	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.66	1.61	1.56	1.51	1.46	1.86	1.80
Brunei	14.09	18.60	23.69	30.82	36.07	41.56	36.70	39.39	43.28	44.30
Burkina Faso	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.12	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.34	2.33
Cameroon	1.76	1.92	2.11	1.98	1.43	1.98	1.94	1.90	1.87	1.84
Chad	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.50
Comoros	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.97	0.95	0.93
Cote d'Ivoire	3.22	3.25	3.09	3.96	3.75	3.81	4.00	3.94	3.88	3.82
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	6.59	8.33	8.07	8.72	9.01	9.19	9.15	9.14	8.97	8.80
Gabon	2.85	2.92	2.88	2.94	2.96	2.89	2.76	2.69	2.65	2.61
Gambia	0.70	0.84	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.66	0.79	0.64	0.62	0.64
Guinea	0.40	0.41	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.54
Guinea-Bissau	0.69	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.92
Guyana	14.69	16.18	15.24	16.80	15.95	16.65	22.31	31.57	31.24	31.24
Indonesia	5.44	5.09	3.47	3.42	4.45	4.96	5.86	5.96	6.26	6.45
Iran	11.05	11.80	11.60	11.89	12.97	14.04	14.69	16.94	17.78	0.29
Iraq	1.70	1.44	1.18	2.01	2.95	3.22	3.58	3.55	3.46	3.37
Jordan	23.12	21.95	20.26	23.78	25.00	24.04	22.04	24.09	24.08	24.57
Kazakhstan	2.53	1.56	1.60	1.96	2.24	2.27	2.43	2.58	2.75	2.84
Kuwait	15.69	16.57	18.18	18.48	15.05	18.50	16.04	15.59	17.07	...
Kyrgyz Republic	0.65	0.66	0.83	0.93	0.94	0.98	1.24	1.28	0.96	1.04
Lebanon	17.95	24.71	26.28	26.82	33.26	34.23	35.88	36.34	36.72	36.31
Libya	20.41	19.80	19.22	18.88	18.56	18.31	17.90	17.55	17.21	16.89
Malaysia	36.60	36.00	35.61	34.96	32.82	33.82	35.94	36.60	39.34	40.19
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	2.46	2.43	2.62	2.58	2.51	2.27	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.66
Mauritania	1.69	1.65	1.64	1.56	1.55	1.76	1.57	1.52	1.45	1.41
Morocco	8.65	8.55	8.45	9.45	8.98	9.06	9.83	9.72	9.39	9.28
Mozambique	2.13	2.17	2.23	2.21	2.28	2.23	2.40	2.12	2.08	2.04
Niger	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.25	2.22	2.15	2.07
Nigeria	1.59	1.56	1.53	1.50	1.36	1.52	1.54	1.60	1.64	1.60
Oman	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.77	1.77	1.94	2.25	2.29	2.31	2.27
Pakistan	2.87	3.05	2.19	2.33	2.37	2.43	2.48	2.54	2.52	2.50
Palestine	16.23	21.60	22.59	27.28	23.41	24.10	24.83	18.70	16.24	15.15
Qatar	7.61	5.93	4.91	4.68	6.90	6.19	8.02	6.60	6.28	6.05
Saudi Arabia	18.80	23.58	23.57	22.01	24.73	25.15	22.63	22.07	22.05	22.16
Senegal	1.74	1.98	2.03	2.14	2.25	2.31	2.20	2.26	2.28	2.28
Sierra Leone	2.18	2.16	2.12	2.07	2.01	2.27	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.05
Somalia	0.50	0.52	0.48	0.48	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.44
Sudan	0.89	0.81	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.85	0.83	0.81
Suriname	8.42	9.91	7.20	9.01	9.56	11.34	12.75	12.66	12.60	12.60
Syria	5.76	6.31	6.41	6.67	6.63	6.90	7.24	7.06	6.90	6.73
Tajikistan	0.14	0.11	0.30	0.30	0.37	0.29	0.33	0.44	0.48	0.40
Togo	1.61	1.76	1.87	1.93	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.78	1.87	1.82
Tunisia	7.78	8.92	9.99	10.84	11.79	12.18	12.08	11.69	12.15	12.04
Turkey	6.94	7.60	7.82	9.27	9.80	9.21	10.21	12.55	12.47	13.14
Turkmenistan	0.42	0.37	0.98	1.04	1.33	1.97	2.38	2.55	2.94	2.48
Uganda	1.69	1.63	1.58	1.58	1.81	1.94	2.07	1.40	1.36	...
United Arab Emirates	11.69	10.57	9.33	9.65	8.40	8.06	7.62	10.16	8.06	7.95
Uzbekistan	0.51	0.42	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.61	0.40	0.62	0.64	0.80
Yemen	3.51	3.44	3.64	3.63	3.72	4.23	4.37	4.43	4.65	...



**Table 5.14** Total Heads of Cattle (Millions of Heads)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	2.64	2.90	3.01	3.48	2.90	2.50	3.50	3.70	3.70	3.70
Albania	0.81	0.77	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.66
Algeria	1.23	1.26	1.32	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.57	1.56	1.61	1.59
Azerbaijan	1.38	1.48	1.55	1.62	1.66	1.72	1.79	1.87	1.93	2.01
Bahrain	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Bangladesh	23.57	23.96	23.40	23.65	23.90	24.10	24.30	24.50	24.50	24.50
Benin	1.30	1.35	1.37	1.44	1.49	1.58	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.80
Brunei	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	5.31	5.56	5.82	6.09	6.38	6.67	6.99	7.31	7.65	8.01
Cameroon	4.62	4.74	4.85	5.50	5.88	5.80	5.60	5.80	5.90	6.00
Chad	4.86	5.45	5.58	5.71	5.85	5.99	6.13	6.27	6.40	6.54
Comoros	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
Cote d'Ivoire	1.29	1.32	1.35	1.38	1.41	1.44	1.46	1.46	1.50	1.50
Djibouti	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Egypt	3.11	3.12	3.22	3.42	3.53	3.80	4.00	4.23	4.37	4.50
Gabon	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Gambia	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33
Guinea	2.32	2.44	2.56	2.70	2.88	3.03	3.20	3.38	3.56	3.76
Guinea-Bissau	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.53
Guyana	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
Indonesia	11.82	11.94	11.63	11.28	11.36	10.56	11.66	10.88	11.11	11.50
Iran	8.49	8.64	8.79	8.05	8.27	8.50	8.74	8.90	9.15	8.80
Iraq	1.05	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.46	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Jordan	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Kazakhstan	6.86	5.42	4.31	3.96	4.00	4.11	4.29	4.56	4.87	5.18
Kuwait	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Kyrgyz Republic	0.87	0.85	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.03
Lebanon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09
Libya	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Malaysia	0.69	0.69	0.71	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.80
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	5.88	6.06	6.24	6.43	6.62	6.69	7.10	7.31	7.50	7.68
Mauritania	1.12	1.35	1.39	1.48	1.52	1.57	1.56	1.60	1.60	1.69
Morocco	2.41	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.67	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.73	2.73
Mozambique	1.27	1.29	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32
Niger	2.05	2.09	2.13	2.17	2.22	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26
Nigeria	15.05	15.07	15.09	15.10	15.12	15.13	15.15	15.16	15.70	15.88
Oman	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34
Pakistan	20.42	20.80	21.19	21.59	22.00	22.42	22.86	23.30	23.80	24.20
Palestine	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Qatar	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Saudi Arabia	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35
Senegal	2.87	2.90	2.91	2.93	2.99	3.06	3.00	3.02	3.04	3.07
Sierra Leone	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
Somalia	5.40	5.60	5.30	5.13	5.14	5.26	5.32	5.35	5.35	5.35
Sudan	31.67	33.10	34.58	35.83	37.09	38.33	38.18	38.33	38.33	38.33
Suriname	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
Syria	0.81	0.86	0.93	0.98	0.98	0.84	0.87	0.94	1.02	1.08
Tajikistan	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.22	1.30
Togo	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
Tunisia	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.68	0.66	0.69
Turkey	11.79	11.89	11.19	11.03	11.05	10.76	10.55	9.80	9.79	10.07
Turkmenistan	1.20	0.96	1.10	1.25	1.40	1.60	1.75	1.90	2.00	2.02
Uganda	5.30	5.46	5.65	5.82	5.97	6.14	6.33	6.52	6.57	6.77
United Arab Emirates	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12
Uzbekistan	5.20	5.10	5.20	5.23	5.27	5.34	5.48	5.88	6.24	6.57
Yemen	1.18	1.15	1.21	1.23	1.28	1.34	1.36	1.36	1.40	...

**Table 5.15** Total Heads of Sheep (Millions of Heads)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	13.97	15.11	16.25	17.69	15.00	13.00	11.00	8.80	8.80	8.80
Albania	1.98	1.86	1.87	1.94	1.94	1.91	1.84	1.90	1.79	1.76
Algeria	17.57	17.39	17.95	17.99	17.62	17.30	17.59	17.50	18.29	18.91
Azerbaijan	4.43	4.65	4.90	5.10	5.28	5.55	6.00	6.39	6.68	6.89
Bahrain	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
Bangladesh	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.26	1.26	1.26
Benin	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.70	0.75
Brunei	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	5.73	5.86	5.99	6.13	6.27	6.41	6.55	6.70	6.85	7.01
Cameroon	3.45	3.50	3.55	3.65	3.75	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80
Chad	2.31	2.21	2.26	2.32	2.37	2.43	2.45	2.51	2.57	2.63
Comoros	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Cote d'Ivoire	1.31	1.35	1.38	1.42	1.45	1.49	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52
Djibouti	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
Egypt	4.22	4.26	4.35	4.39	4.47	4.67	5.11	4.94	5.04	5.15
Gabon	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
Gambia	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
Guinea	0.65	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.90	0.96	1.03	1.10	1.17
Guinea-Bissau	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30
Guyana	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Indonesia	7.72	7.70	7.14	7.23	7.43	7.40	7.64	7.81	8.08	8.31
Iran	51.50	52.12	53.25	53.90	53.90	53.90	53.90	53.90	54.00	54.00
Iraq	5.85	6.58	6.90	6.00	6.90	6.05	6.10	6.20	6.20	6.20
Jordan	2.38	2.14	1.94	1.58	1.93	1.48	1.46	1.48	1.53	1.89
Kazakhstan	18.79	13.00	9.69	8.69	8.73	8.94	9.21	9.79	10.42	11.29
Kuwait	0.39	0.42	0.42	0.48	0.62	0.63	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.90
Kyrgyz Republic	4.07	3.55	3.42	3.31	3.26	3.20	3.10	3.10	2.88	2.97
Lebanon	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.34
Libya	5.50	5.20	6.00	5.15	4.12	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
Malaysia	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	5.71	5.99	6.29	6.61	6.20	6.88	7.23	7.97	8.36	8.40
Mauritania	6.20	6.30	6.84	7.69	8.03	8.40	8.77	8.80	8.85	8.85
Morocco	14.54	15.29	14.78	16.58	17.30	17.17	16.34	16.74	17.03	17.03
Mozambique	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Niger	3.85	4.15	4.14	4.27	4.39	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
Nigeria	14.00	19.50	20.00	20.50	21.00	21.50	22.00	22.50	23.00	23.00
Oman	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38
Pakistan	23.54	23.67	23.80	23.94	24.08	24.24	24.40	24.57	24.70	24.90
Palestine	0.63	0.50	0.54	0.50	0.57	0.62	0.76	0.83	0.81	0.80
Qatar	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.20
Saudi Arabia	7.80	7.45	7.42	7.56	7.93	7.01	7.01	7.00	7.00	7.00
Senegal	4.05	4.20	4.35	4.50	4.54	4.68	4.54	4.61	4.74	4.87
Sierra Leone	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.38
Somalia	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.54	13.81	14.08	14.32	14.35	14.50	13.10
Sudan	37.20	39.84	42.36	44.80	46.10	47.04	48.14	48.00	48.00	48.00
Suriname	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Syria	13.12	13.83	15.42	14.00	13.51	12.36	13.50	15.29	17.57	19.65
Tajikistan	1.81	1.65	1.55	1.49	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.59	1.67	1.78
Togo	0.84	1.15	1.27	1.41	1.57	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.85	1.85
Tunisia	6.82	6.29	6.54	6.58	6.93	6.86	6.83	6.61	6.95	7.21
Turkey	33.79	33.07	30.24	29.44	30.26	28.49	26.97	25.17	25.43	25.20
Turkmenistan	6.15	5.40	6.00	6.80	7.50	8.23	10.35	12.57	13.15	14.27
Uganda	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.08	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.55	1.60
United Arab Emirates	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.58	0.59	0.58
Uzbekistan	8.35	7.34	7.71	7.84	8.00	8.10	8.31	8.51	8.89	9.55
Yemen	5.02	5.50	5.84	6.02	6.19	6.48	6.55	6.59	7.76	...

**Table 5.16** Number of Chickens (Millions of Heads)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	8.00	8.00	7.83	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40
Albania	2.89	3.36	3.84	4.01	4.09	4.29	4.45	4.76	4.52	4.67
Algeria	77.83	87.50	125.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	120.00	125.00	125.00	125.00
Azerbaijan	12.70	12.70	14.30	13.44	14.27	14.30	14.89	16.62	16.93	17.55
Bahrain	0.68	0.70	0.45	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
Bangladesh	143.28	152.88	138.20	139.30	140.00	140.00	140.00	142.00	142.00	142.00
Benin	9.19	9.45	9.72	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	13.00	13.00
Brunei	3.41	4.74	5.65	7.82	9.62	10.97	10.04	11.44	12.64	13.00
Burkina Faso	20.18	20.73	21.30	21.89	22.48	23.10	23.73	24.38	25.05	25.74
Cameroon	25.00	28.00	31.00	30.00	22.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00
Chad	4.60	4.70	4.80	4.90	4.90	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.20	5.20
Comoros	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Cote d'Ivoire	22.91	23.30	22.79	30.81	29.40	31.06	32.63	33.00	33.00	33.00
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	68.00	90.00	86.00	88.00	89.00	91.00	92.00	95.00	95.00	95.00
Gabon	2.80	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10
Gambia	0.52	0.64	0.51	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.65
Guinea	9.60	10.07	10.59	11.18	11.86	12.57	13.32	14.12	14.97	15.87
Guinea-Bissau	0.93	1.21	1.20	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.55	1.60
Guyana	9.00	10.00	9.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	14.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Indonesia	1095.38	972.83	645.52	622.53	859.50	960.16	1218.41	1204.31	1149.37	1249.43
Iran	202.14	210.00	230.00	220.00	250.00	280.00	...	...	...	...
Iraq	17.30	19.00	20.00	22.00	23.00	28.00	32.00	33.00	33.00	33.00
Jordan	22.34	23.30	22.00	23.00	23.50	23.75	24.00	26.30	25.00	25.00
Kazakhstan	20.65	15.30	15.90	16.85	17.88	19.55	20.96	23.60	24.70	25.50
Kuwait	25.98	25.58	28.31	30.98	26.31	32.46	29.54	31.31	32.00	32.50
Kyrgyz Republic	1.82	1.89	2.08	2.44	2.66	2.74	2.92	3.34	3.95	4.12
Lebanon	25.17	28.50	30.00	31.00	31.00	32.00	33.00	34.00	35.00	35.00
Libya	24.80	24.02	24.00	24.50	24.80	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
Malaysia	116.00	118.00	120.00	121.00	123.65	149.59	160.84	165.00	180.00	185.00
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	23.25	24.00	24.50	25.00	25.00	23.36	28.00	29.00	30.00	31.00
Mauritania	3.90	3.90	4.00	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
Morocco	98.00	100.00	100.00	140.00	135.00	137.00	137.00	137.00	137.00	137.00
Mozambique	24.00	25.00	26.00	27.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00
Niger	21.50	22.00	22.50	23.00	23.50	24.00	24.50	25.00	25.00	25.00
Nigeria	125.00	126.00	126.00	126.00	113.20	124.62	131.13	137.68	143.50	150.70
Oman	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.40	3.50	3.70	3.90	4.00	4.20
Pakistan	184.00	200.00	145.00	148.00	150.00	155.00	153.00	155.00	160.00	166.00
Palestine	6.65	9.40	10.10	12.73	11.53	12.62	12.92	9.75	8.80	8.50
Qatar	3.89	3.56	3.15	3.45	4.21	3.96	4.49	4.34	4.50	4.50
Saudi Arabia	90.00	125.00	128.00	110.00	115.00	125.00	130.00	135.00	137.00	141.00
Senegal	15.88	18.07	20.34	22.99	24.50	25.66	25.38	25.65	26.25	26.96
Sierra Leone	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.00	7.00	7.50	7.50	7.50
Somalia	3.10	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.30	3.30	3.38	3.40	3.40
Sudan	39.72	37.00	36.26	36.59	36.47	36.82	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00
Suriname	2.60	3.34	2.28	3.44	3.50	4.12	4.25	4.20	3.80	3.80
Syria	19.81	19.93	20.42	21.01	21.63	21.22	28.63	29.00	28.86	23.80
Tajikistan	0.48	0.20	0.56	0.68	0.77	1.06	1.32	1.54	1.89	2.30
Togo	8.62	6.45	7.50	8.26	7.71	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.00	9.00
Tunisia	35.57	39.86	49.67	54.67	59.40	61.42	62.00	62.00	64.00	64.00
Turkey	129.02	152.96	166.27	237.00	239.75	258.17	217.58	245.78	277.53	296.88
Turkmenistan	3.20	3.50	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	6.80	7.00	7.00
Uganda	22.05	22.27	22.29	22.62	26.97	29.67	32.64	35.90	31.62	32.60
United Arab Emirates	13.50	12.80	11.10	12.70	12.20	11.50	12.00	18.00	15.00	15.00
Uzbekistan	13.00	12.20	12.00	13.94	14.41	14.42	15.36	17.68	18.83	20.54
Yemen	24.80	25.20	27.30	28.00	29.60	34.80	34.80	37.30	37.00	37.00

**Table 5.17 Fish Catches (Thousand Tonnes)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.00	0.80	0.90	0.90	1.00
Albania	2.13	1.01	2.68	2.75	3.32	3.31	3.66	2.80	3.56
Algeria	82.00	91.59	92.34	102.40	113.16	133.63	134.33	141.53	140.00
Azerbaijan	6.70	5.16	4.76	20.87	18.80	10.89	11.33	6.69	9.28
Bahrain	12.94	10.05	9.85	10.62	11.72	11.23	11.20	13.64	14.26
Bangladesh	814.79	829.43	839.14	959.22	1004.26	1068.42	1103.86	1141.24	1187.27
Benin	42.18	43.79	42.14	40.44	32.32	38.42	40.66	41.89	39.99
Brunei	0.73	4.52	5.05	3.19	2.49	1.60	2.06	2.23	2.43
Burkina Faso	8.00	8.00	8.34	7.60	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.00	9.00
Cameroon	98.40	102.00	106.80	110.00	112.11	111.03	120.14	107.80	108.00
Chad	100.00	85.00	51.30	59.60	83.20	80.00	75.00	70.00	70.00
Comoros	12.70	12.50	12.50	12.00	13.20	12.18	13.10	14.12	14.94
Cote d'Ivoire	69.17	64.17	69.57	74.37	75.77	73.56	79.69	68.90	54.40
Djibouti	0.35	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
Egypt	340.44	371.33	406.21	422.67	384.32	428.65	425.17	430.81	393.50
Gabon	46.11	44.19	53.75	51.26	47.83	42.87	41.57	45.96	45.96
Gambia	31.60	32.25	29.00	30.00	29.02	34.53	45.77	36.86	31.42
Guinea	63.36	62.44	69.76	87.31	91.51	105.40	92.76	118.85	92.55
Guinea-Bissau	7.00	7.20	6.70	6.20	6.32	6.85	7.32	6.15	6.20
Guyana	48.58	54.00	52.84	53.84	48.89	53.41	48.02	59.70	56.72
Indonesia	3768.04	3918.72	4013.91	4011.57	4126.79	4277.72	4379.50	4691.76	4881.77
Iran	351.73	369.99	367.21	380.20	383.99	351.14	324.85	350.12	369.99
Iraq	30.74	31.30	22.57	22.42	20.77	33.30	35.90	17.20	14.69
Jordan	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.52	0.53	0.48	0.49
Kazakhstan	44.27	31.83	25.00	36.17	36.62	21.65	24.91	25.37	33.90
Kuwait	8.26	7.83	7.80	7.40	6.98	5.85	5.36	4.06	4.83
Kyrgyz Republic	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01
Lebanon	4.14	3.66	3.52	3.56	3.67	3.67	3.97	3.90	3.87
Libya	35.99	36.89	37.92	38.86	44.89	46.25	46.67	46.67	46.08
Malaysia	1134.96	1177.01	1157.80	1255.85	1293.33	1238.81	1279.64	1291.16	1339.84
Maldives	105.56	107.68	118.12	124.11	118.96	127.18	163.39	155.42	158.58
Mali	111.91	99.55	98.00	98.54	109.87	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Mauritania	60.32	70.13	94.04	99.53	109.46	135.14	149.13	141.90	199.38
Morocco	647.15	792.02	715.38	747.78	881.30	1093.97	902.90	896.27	907.74
Mozambique	34.92	39.70	36.68	36.18	37.73	30.07	36.46	43.93	44.68
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	337.99	387.92	463.02	455.63	441.38	452.15	481.06	475.16	465.25
Oman	121.62	119.00	106.17	108.81	120.42	129.91	142.67	138.48	165.03
Pakistan	537.49	589.80	596.98	654.53	614.07	600.80	599.10	564.74	556.99
Palestine	2.49	3.79	3.63	3.65	2.62	1.95	2.38	1.51	2.95
Qatar	4.74	5.03	5.28	4.40	7.14	8.86	7.16	11.30	11.13
Saudi Arabia	47.71	49.40	51.29	46.70	49.08	55.33	57.21	55.44	55.42
Senegal	436.72	507.06	425.94	437.36	431.92	433.43	406.06	478.48	445.26
Sierra Leone	67.30	72.63	63.07	59.41	74.73	75.21	82.99	96.93	134.44
Somalia	26.05	24.15	22.25	24.75	20.80	27.50	27.50	27.50	27.50
Sudan	45.01	47.01	49.51	49.51	53.01	58.01	57.01	59.01	59.01
Suriname	13.00	14.00	16.20	16.20	20.83	24.87	25.24	28.18	32.78
Syria	5.77	6.13	7.10	7.94	6.57	8.29	9.18	8.91	8.53
Tajikistan	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.18
Togo	15.10	14.29	16.66	22.92	22.28	23.16	20.95	27.49	28.01
Tunisia	83.75	87.04	88.10	93.20	95.57	98.51	96.73	90.38	110.30
Turkey	527.83	459.16	487.20	573.83	503.36	527.74	566.68	507.77	550.48
Turkmenistan	9.01	8.18	7.01	9.06	12.23	12.75	12.81	14.54	14.99
Uganda	195.09	218.03	220.63	226.10	219.36	220.73	221.90	241.81	371.79
United Arab Emirates	107.00	114.36	114.74	117.61	105.46	112.56	97.57	95.15	90.00
Uzbekistan	1.49	3.08	2.80	2.91	3.31	2.34	1.56	1.35	1.23
Yemen	104.96	115.65	127.62	124.38	114.75	142.20	179.58	228.12	256.30

**Table 5.18** Population in Agriculture (Thousand inhabitants)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	5630	5630	6192	6192	6192	6192	6192	6655	6655	6655
Albania	776	776	746	746	746	746	746	745	745	745
Algeria	2321	2321	2660	2660	2660	2660	2660	2800	2800	2800
Azerbaijan	962	962	969	969	969	969	969	979	979	979
Bahrain	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bangladesh	37639	37639	39182	39182	39182	39182	39182	39723	39723	39723
Benin	1486	1486	1553	1553	1553	1553	1553	1583	1583	1583
Brunei	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burkina Faso	4872	4872	5475	5475	5475	5475	5475	5747	5747	5747
Cameroon	3611	3611	3723	3723	3723	3723	3723	3728	3728	3728
Chad	2573	2573	2791	2791	2791	2791	2791	2870	2870	2870
Comoros	224	224	257	257	257	257	257	270	270	270
Cote d'Ivoire	3135	3135	3127	3127	3127	3127	3127	3107	3107	3107
Djibouti	240	240	268	268	268	268	268	272	272	272
Egypt	8142	8142	8475	8475	8475	8475	8475	8594	8594	8594
Gabon	217	217	206	206	206	206	206	201	201	201
Gambia	479	479	550	550	550	550	550	577	577	577
Guinea	3241	3241	3429	3429	3429	3429	3429	3497	3497	3497
Guinea-Bissau	462	462	515	515	515	515	515	540	540	540
Guyana	57	57	55	55	55	55	55	54	54	54
Indonesia	47940	47940	49957	49957	49957	49957	49957	50531	50531	50531
Iran	5973	5973	6374	6374	6374	6374	6374	6602	6602	6602
Iraq	668	668	626	626	626	626	626	609	609	609
Jordan	170	170	192	192	192	192	192	195	195	195
Kazakhstan	1476	1476	1287	1287	1287	1287	1287	1246	1246	1246
Kuwait	10	10	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	15
Kyrgyz Republic	556	556	558	558	558	558	558	559	559	559
Lebanon	52	52	43	43	43	43	43	40	40	40
Libya	116	116	101	101	101	101	101	94	94	94
Malaysia	1902	1902	1795	1795	1795	1795	1795	1740	1740	1740
Maldives	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Mali	4339	4339	4735	4735	4735	4735	4735	4920	4920	4920
Mauritania	586	586	657	657	657	657	657	689	689	689
Morocco	4215	4215	4274	4274	4274	4274	4274	4296	4296	4296
Mozambique	7154	7154	7837	7837	7837	7837	7837	8065	8065	8065
Niger	3973	3973	4630	4630	4630	4630	4630	4928	4928	4928
Nigeria	15102	15102	15183	15183	15183	15183	15183	15159	15159	15159
Oman	334	334	358	358	358	358	358	362	362	362
Pakistan	23254	23254	25669	25669	25669	25669	25669	26682	26682	26682
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Saudi Arabia	817	817	680	680	680	680	680	633	633	633
Senegal	2899	2899	3224	3224	3224	3224	3224	3369	3369	3369
Sierra Leone	986	986	1083	1083	1083	1083	1083	1153	1153	1153
Somalia	2428	2428	2841	2841	2841	2841	2841	3028	3028	3028
Sudan	7261	7261	7740	7740	7740	7740	7740	7925	7925	7925
Suriname	29	29	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Syria	1394	1394	1563	1563	1563	1563	1563	1636	1636	1636
Tajikistan	806	806	822	822	822	822	822	832	832	832
Togo	1070	1070	1193	1193	1193	1193	1193	1227	1227	1227
Tunisia	907	907	958	958	958	958	958	974	974	974
Turkey	14117	14117	14697	14697	14697	14697	14697	14854	14854	14854
Turkmenistan	653	653	706	706	706	706	706	728	728	728
Uganda	8582	8582	9493	9493	9493	9493	9493	9953	9953	9953
United Arab Emirates	80	80	71	71	71	71	71	67	67	67
Uzbekistan	2954	2954	3006	3006	3006	3006	3006	3029	3029	3029
Yemen	2671	2671	2921	2921	2921	2921	2921	3016	3016	3016

**Table 5.19** Total Use of Chemical Fertilizers (Thousand tonnes)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	5	5	7	5	5	5	18	21
Albania	7	5	23	11	9	19	19	35
Algeria	38	97	108	93	92	92	105	98
Azerbaijan	22	25	16	14	2	4	12	18
Bahrain	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Bangladesh	1176	1072	1171	1365	1326	1320	1355	1424
Benin	31	37	38	57	35	35	31	48
Brunei	5	0	0	0	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	24	43	50	43	34	34	32	2
Cameroon	34	39	40	48	48	46	53	35
Chad	12	12	18	18	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	8	17	18	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	173	110	85	71	73	67	62	109
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1158	1010	1171	1197	1270	1260	1307	1269
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...
Gambia	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
Guinea	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Guinea-Bissau	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Guyana	13	14	15	19	13	13	13	18
Indonesia	2824	2463	2728	2584	2475	2494	2524	2992
Iran	1079	1152	1268	1344	1320	1394	1320	1292
Iraq	337	340	383	388	371	371	331	639
Jordan	22	23	23	23	20	21	22	34
Kazakhstan	130	126	15	32	...	37	50	65
Kuwait	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kyrgyz Republic	31	31	57	28	29	29	7	28
Lebanon	56	60	60	63	66	52	55	39
Libya	1134	1200	1448	1428	...	1188	1131	1230
Malaysia	1134	1200	1448	1248	...	1188	1131	1230
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	27	48	46	50	52	40	42	42
Mauritania	5	4	2	2	0	2	3	3
Morocco	242	304	322	359	362	367	360	399
Mozambique	8	6	8	8	14	14	25	25
Niger	9	10	1	4	5	5	5	5
Nigeria	174	138	2164	183	187	186	221	166
Oman	8	7	8	7	5	6	6	12
Pakistan	2413	2659	2578	2833	2966	2962	2923	2963
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
Saudi Arabia	317	327	330	354	396	366	384	381
Senegal	22	23	37	41	45	38	40	33
Sierra Leone	3	3	3	0	0	0	...	...
Somalia	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...
Sudan	95	77	38	39	38	41	79	69
Suriname	7	7	8	5	6	6	6	6
Syria	357	368	329	371	366	366	278	323
Tajikistan	62	63	36	11	9	24	20	22
Togo	18	14	17	17	20	20	19	17
Tunisia	98	100	114	112	111	111	109	102
Turkey	142	144	63	91	106	106	117	98
Turkmenistan	1	1	4	4	5	7	6	9
Uganda	1	1	4	4	5	7	6	9
United Arab Emirates	31	31	34	36	35	35	35	35
Uzbekistan	530	550	859	775	727	731	693	718
Yemen	12	19	18	15	19	15	16	12

**Table 5.20** Number of Tractors

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	8313	7910	8150	8200	8187	7947	7915	8574
Algeria	92023	92426	92900	94325	95751	97176	97176	97180
Azerbaijan	31500	32917	32000	31000	30093	30099	30132	30140
Bahrain	12	11	10	12	15	17	15	15
Bangladesh	5350	5400	5400	5450	5530	5530	5530	5530
Benin	175	178	182	185	185	185	185	185
Brunei	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
Burkina Faso	1933	1993	1993	1995	1995	1995	2000	2000
Cameroon	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
Chad	170	170	170	170	175	175	175	175
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	3800	3800	3800	3800	3800	3800	3800	3800
Djibouti	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Egypt	90000	86000	86000	86000	86255	89527	89700	89700
Gabon	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500
Gambia	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Guinea	500	542	542	545	550	560	560	560
Guinea-Bissau	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Guyana	3630	3630	3630	3630	3630	3630	3630	3630
Indonesia	69509	79376	85764	93405	101046	88412	94288	94582
Iran	228800	290000	230000	228000	228000	244448	257008	258000
Iraq	49640	51500	54000	56363	59512	46078	46000	46000
Jordan	4700	4773	4800	5440	5732	5770	5770	5770
Kazakhstan	142383	108121	64249	54982	49652	50811	50154	50000
Kuwait	76	75	82	87	89	92	99	105
Kyrgyz Republic	19670	22000	25819	25930	25434	23678	21921	21921
Lebanon	5000	5610	5610	8256	8300	8300	8300	8300
Libya	36902	37507	38112	39450	39733	39750	39750	39750
Malaysia	43295	43300	43300	43300	43300	43300	43300	43300
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	2530	2550	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600
Mauritania	330	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
Morocco	41000	43226	43226	43226	46100	48575	49006	49010
Mozambique	5750	5750	5750	5750	5750	5750	5750	5750
Niger	140	135	130	128	128	128	128	128
Nigeria	29000	30000	30000	30000	30000	30000	30000	30000
Oman	163	167	171	176	180	184	188	193
Pakistan	320417	320500	320500	320500	320500	320500	320500	320500
Palestine	5348	5927	6015	7131	7520	7343	7598	7575
Qatar	60	71	75	80	82	82	82	82
Saudi Arabia	9500	9600	9792	9800	9900	9925	9925	9930
Senegal	560	570	580	600	700	700	700	700
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	1858	1850	1845	1800	1750	1700	1700	1700
Sudan	10840	10920	11000	11039	11856	11856	11856	11856
Suriname	1330	1330	1330	1330	1330	1330	1330	1330
Syria	86652	87442	93327	95649	97660	100347	103636	106745
Tajikistan	30023	28597	27171	25745	24319	22893	20035	22162
Togo	83	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Tunisia	35100	35100	35100	35100	35100	35100	35100	35100
Turkey	807303	874995	902513	924471	941835	948416	970083	997620
Turkmenistan	50000	50000	50000	50000	50000	50000	50000	50000
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	283	272	275	275	380	380	380	380
Uzbekistan	170000	170000	170000	170000	170000	170000	170000	170000
Yemen	5950	5950	5950	5954	6340	6500	6500	6500

**Table 5.21** Arable Land per Tractor (Hectares)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	70	73	71	70	71	73	73	67
Algeria	83	83	81	80	79	78	78	78
Azerbaijan	53	51	56	58	59	59	59	59
Bahrain	167	182	200	167	133	118	133	133
Bangladesh	1472	1459	1481	1467	1446	1446	1446	1442
Benin	12000	11798	14011	13784	13784	13784	13784	14324
Brunei	69	69	167	...	167	167	167	167
Burkina Faso	1935	1877	2328	2326	2326	2326	2320	2420
Cameroon	11920	11920	11920	11920	11920	11920	11920	11920
Chad	20588	20588	21176	21176	20571	20571	20571	20571
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	789	789	868	868	868	868	868	868
Djibouti	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
Egypt	31	33	34	34	34	33	33	33
Gabon	217	217	217	217	217	217	217	217
Gambia	4556	4556	7000	7000	7000	7000	7000	7000
Guinea	1830	1688	1937	1927	1909	1875	1875	1964
Guinea-Bissau	15789	15789	15789	15789	15789	15789	15789	15789
Guyana	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132
Indonesia	262	229	239	219	203	232	217	222
Iran	72	57	65	66	66	61	58	62
Iraq	105	101	106	102	97	125	125	125
Jordan	52	51	61	54	51	51	51	51
Kazakhstan	186	245	353	412	456	446	452	451
Kuwait	79	80	183	172	169	163	152	143
Kyrgyz Republic	70	62	51	50	51	55	60	60
Lebanon	37	33	30	21	20	20	20	20
Libya	55	54	48	46	46	46	46	46
Malaysia	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	1822	1808	1792	1792	1792	1792	1792	1792
Mauritania	1479	1284	1284	1284	1284	1284	1284	547
Morocco	219	208	194	194	182	173	171	173
Mozambique	678	678	730	730	730	730	730	757
Niger	103457	107289	111408	113148	113148	113148	113148	113148
Nigeria	972	940	1007	1007	1007	1007	1007	1017
Oman	221	216	222	216	211	207	202	192
Pakistan	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	61
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	300	254	240	225	220	220	220	220
Saudi Arabia	383	379	368	367	364	363	363	363
Senegal	4025	3954	4241	4100	3514	3514	3514	3514
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	561	564	566	581	597	615	615	615
Sudan	1531	1520	1476	1471	1369	1369	1369	1434
Suriname	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	44
Syria	55	55	49	48	47	46	44	43
Tajikistan	30	31	34	36	38	41	46	42
Togo	28072	29125	31375	31375	31375	31375	31375	31375
Tunisia	81	81	79	79	79	79	79	79
Turkey	30	28	27	26	25	25	25	23
Turkmenistan	33	33	37	37	37	37	37	44
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	159	165	273	273	197	197	197	168
Uzbekistan	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	28
Yemen	270	270	258	258	243	237	237	236



**Amount of Main Cereal Produced**

Total production of the main cereal produced.

**Fish Catches**

Includes both inland water and marine catches.

**Main Cereal Produced**

Among wheat, rice, barley, maize, sorghum, millet and rye.

**Number of Chickens**

Total number of chickens and roosters.

**Number of Tractors**

Data generally refer to total wheel and crawler tractors used in agriculture.

**Population in Agriculture**

All person's depending for their livelihood on agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry. It comprises all persons economically active in agriculture as well as their non-working dependents. It is not necessary that this referred population exclusively come from rural population.

**Production of Fruits**

Total production of fruits.

**Production of Vegetables**

Total amount of vegetable production.

**Total Arable Land Area**

Land under temporary crops, temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens and land under temporary fallow (less than five years). The abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is not included. Data for arable land is not meant to indicate the amount of land that is potentially cultivable.

**Total Cereal Production**

Includes crops harvested for dry grains only.

**Total Heads of Sheep**

Total number of sheep excluding goats.

**Total Meat Production**

Meat from animals slaughtered within the national boundaries irrespective of their origin.

**Total Poultry Meat Production**

Includes meat from all domestic birds and refers, wherever possible, to ready-to-cook weight.

**Total Use of Chemical Fertilizers**

Total amount of fertilizer consumption.



# ENERGY



**Table 6.1** Total Energy Production (Thousand metric tons of oil equivalent)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	1079	912	864	865	814	673	771	899
Algeria	116207	125576	132332	142883	149629	144330	150292	163271
Azerbaijan	14387	14027	16178	19037	18951	19581	19753	19826
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	21501	21894	16725	14474	15053	16200	16747	17532
Benin	1951	1897	1947	1556	1821	1483	1546	1584
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	10016	11250	12965	12109	12729	12485	12004	12135
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	4762	4908	...	5973	6097	6177	6528	6690
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	59759	57997	57464	58460	57599	59503	59766	60998
Gabon	19706	19786	...	17842	16800	14788	12690	12418
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	219187	221549	211522	226378	229478	234314	240908	249955
Iran	220894	224935	232481	229406	242146	266644	240552	265400
Iraq	32584	62088	110824	131754	134089	123296	105414	68448
Jordan	181	193	295	286	286	280	261	285
Kazakhstan	62628	64784	64086	64668	78102	83752	95780	105522
Kuwait	112600	116087	114225	104291	111469	108851	105991	120722
Kyrgyz Republic	1442	1408	1227	1301	1443	1353	1204	1366
Lebanon	195	207	200	161	171	161	192	251
Libya	77742	78942	76524	73420	73904	74363	69519	77498
Malaysia	69559	73979	74912	73411	76759	77623	80243	83843
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	868	1067	753	615	572	583	589	637
Mozambique	7249	6994	6945	7067	7219	7560	8041	7990
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	170453	191034	184847	178882	197726	207024	192660	214580
Oman	47310	51620	52202	54504	60084	64534	62516	59824
Pakistan	41494	42048	42351	44091	47124	48606	49677	55494
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	474997	487095	505121	448735	487889	476831	462807	533664
Senegal	1566	1654	1653	1684	1723	1765	1807	1744
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	9486	9881	13527	17034	23664	21551	25103	26974
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	33705	32794	35411	34205	32890	34377	36706	33989
Tajikistan	1343	1253	1268	1381	1250	1267	1330	1450
Togo	...	...	...	1015	1036	1056	1081	1873
Tunisia	6289	6655	7113	7120	7003	6886	6943	6452
Turkey	26783	27556	28649	26903	26186	26154	24432	23635
Turkmenistan	32623	18739	17411	26331	45968	50443	53645	58551
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	148818	153555	144935	135681	143589	144566	142148	159162
Uzbekistan	47406	49054	50334	55109	55066	55630	55788	55735
Yemen	18181	19105	19565	20247	22046	22687	22235	21895

**Table 6.2** Total Energy Consumption (Thousand metric tons of oil equivalent)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	1188	1048	947	1052	1634	1715	1944	2084
Algeria	24150	26497	26506	28280	29060	29438	30845	32998
Azerbaijan	11862	11987	12372	12574	11703	11582	11728	12290
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	23928	24327	19965	17935	18666	20410	21004	21682
Benin	1920	2182	2240	1973	2362	2028	2231	2310
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	5000	5756	6183	6103	6355	6445	6569	6754
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	5301	5597	...	6052	6928	6497	6555	6577
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	37790	39581	41798	44490	46423	48012	52393	52356
Gabon	1578	1635	...	1608	1563	1702	1590	1685
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	132419	138779	123074	136121	145575	152304	156086	161553
Iran	89340	108289	102148	103635	112725	120000	133960	136443
Iraq	25027	27091	29972	28802	27678	28476	28996	25750
Jordan	4487	4795	4887	4871	5185	5116	5359	5450
Kazakhstan	43376	38418	39037	35436	39063	40324	46455	49829
Kuwait	13859	16165	14598	17289	20894	16368	22189	22924
Kyrgyz Republic	2952	2793	2921	2451	2445	2235	2536	2661
Lebanon	4747	5244	5288	5469	5058	5434	5369	5956
Libya	14911	15090	12420	12254	16438	15992	18704	17963
Malaysia	41209	48473	43623	42650	49472	51608	51753	56655
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	8822	9275	9344	9931	10293	6725	10683	10891
Mozambique	7813	7664	6863	6985	7126	7687	8045	8198
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	82669	88652	86489	87286	90169	95444	95675	97789
Oman	4848	6775	7285	8469	9750	9984	10825	12492
Pakistan	55903	56818	57854	59830	63951	64506	65806	69309
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	97243	98449	103230	84907	105303	110586	126387	130783
Senegal	2588	2770	2822	2957	3086	3179	3192	3193
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	10787	11480	14899	15372	16216	13525	15850	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	14541	14642	17346	18049	18407	13955	18054	17882
Tajikistan	3513	3384	3255	3344	2911	3036	3247	3187
Togo	...	...	...	1373	1530	1422	1540	2598
Tunisia	6676	6805	7582	7673	7888	8243	8246	8240
Turkey	65520	71273	72512	70326	77104	72458	75418	78954
Turkmenistan	12164	12181	11122	13644	13885	15309	16606	17203
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	32336	30874	27336	28085	29559	32624	36072	39226
Uzbekistan	42406	42553	46278	49383	50151	50650	51740	52254
Yemen	2936	3355	3333	3139	3526	3560	6549	5697

**Table 6.3** Production of Crude Oil (Barrels per Day)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	7	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Algeria	806	846	827	750	796	777	730	942	1311	1352
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	174	182	183	176	180	182	187	189	187	187
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	148	147	141	167	178	181	188	193	189	192
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	93	100	100	100	101	80	74	67	70	82
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	844	823	790	756	695	639	628	619	595	579
Gabon	364	368	360	343	329	301	292	250	253	254
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	1327	1330	1315	1356	1273	1214	1125	1140	1094	1059
Iran	3596	3603	3714	3439	3661	3572	3248	3742	3834	4092
Iraq	740	1384	2181	2720	2810	2594	2127	1378	2107	1913
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	2006	2007	2052	1873	1996	1947	1746	2108	2289	2573
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	1394	1396	1449	1287	1347	1324	1201	1432	1581	1693
Malaysia	713	708	725	702	683	666	699	738	762	727
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	1863	1877	1939	1782	2054	2018	1802	2166	2328	2366
Oman	883	900	900	900	891	883	825	760	725	710
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	393	405	618	609	648	633	569	676	755	766
Saudi Arabia	8102	8012	8280	7565	8095	7889	7093	8410	8897	9353
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	600	569	559	544	515	505	505	499	462	428
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	86	78	79	80	76	69	72	66	69	66
Turkey	67	68	68	60	53	49	47	45	43	44
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	2161	2161	2244	2049	2175	2115	1900	2248	2344	2378
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	357	381	385	409	444	457	449	430	402	385



**Table 6.4** World Marketed Production of Natural Gas (Million Standard Cubic Meters)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	59024	67714	72511	81507	83119	78240	80367	82829	82009	89235
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	6570	7970	8290	8410	8530	8900	9460	9600	9800	9900
Bangladesh	7560	7630	8200	9050	9500	10300	11100	12200	13100	14000
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	9210	9180	8920	9450	9940	10350	10850	12400	12200	12000
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	13400	13500	13740	14670	18300	24450	25000	30000	32400	42000
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	66660	67150	64250	70960	68365	66300	70350	72800	75400	76000
Iran	40410	47000	50000	56755	60240	66000	75000	81500	89663	94550
Iraq	3240	3050	2950	3180	3150	2760	2360	1100	1750	2650
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	9302	9270	9491	8688	9600	9500	8710	10000	10900	12200
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	6420	6570	6360	5200	5880	6180	6210	6400	8060	11700
Malaysia	34830	38400	38800	40270	48350	46940	48500	56800	62400	66000
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	5460	5850	5900	6950	12460	14900	15967	19023	22388	21800
Oman	4120	6970	7010	5590	8390	13970	15000	16500	17200	17500
Pakistan	19720	19780	20100	22200	22800	21930	22900	25200	27400	30500
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	13700	17400	19580	22050	24900	27000	29500	31400	39170	43500
Saudi Arabia	44510	45840	46720	46200	49810	53690	57320	60060	65680	71240
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	4020	4560	5750	6040	5700	5590	6800	6300	6850	7100
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	33800	36310	37070	38990	38380	39360	43390	44800	46290	46600
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 6.5** Production of Electricity (Billion kilowatt hours)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.9	3.7	3.7	5.2
Algeria	20.7	21.7	23.6	24.6	25.4	26.6	27.6	29.6
Azerbaijan	17.1	16.8	18.0	18.2	18.7	19.0	19.5	21.3
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	11.5	11.9	12.9	14.4	15.8	16.3	18.4	19.7
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.7
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	3.0	3.2	...	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.1
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	57.6	57.7	63.0	68.5	75.7	82.7	86.1	91.9
Gabon	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	67.1	74.8	77.9	84.3	92.6	101.7	108.2	112.9
Iran	90.9	95.8	103.4	112.7	121.4	130.1	140.8	152.6
Iraq	29.0	29.6	30.3	29.7	33.7	34.9	31.2	28.3
Jordan	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.5	8.1	8.5
Kazakhstan	58.7	52.0	49.1	47.5	51.6	55.4	58.3	63.8
Kuwait	25.5	27.1	30.0	31.6	32.5	33.5	36.9	39.8
Kyrgyz Republic	13.8	12.6	11.6	13.2	14.9	13.7	11.9	14.0
Lebanon	7.0	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.8	8.2	9.7	10.5
Libya	18.2	18.2	19.5	20.0	20.7	21.5	15.3	18.9
Malaysia	51.4	59.7	60.7	65.2	69.2	71.4	74.2	78.4
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	12.4	13.1	14.1	13.9	14.1	16.1	17.2	18.1
Mozambique	0.6	1.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	8.8	12.7	10.6
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	15.0	15.2	15.7	16.1	15.8	18.1	15.3	20.2
Oman	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.3	10.7
Pakistan	57.0	59.1	62.2	65.4	68.1	72.4	75.7	80.8
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	97.8	103.8	116.5	120.0	128.4	137.4	145.6	153.0
Senegal	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.1
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.4
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	17.0	18.0	18.3	21.1	22.6	25.5	26.9	29.5
Tajikistan	15.0	14.0	14.4	15.8	14.2	14.4	15.2	16.5
Togo	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Tunisia	7.5	8.0	9.1	10.0	10.6	11.2	11.8	12.4
Turkey	94.9	103.3	111.0	116.4	124.9	122.7	129.4	140.6
Turkmenistan	10.1	9.4	9.4	8.9	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.8
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	19.7	20.6	33.4	37.1	38.6	40.2	42.2	49.5
Uzbekistan	45.4	46.1	45.9	45.3	46.8	47.9	49.6	49.4
Yemen	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.1

**Production of Crude Oil**

A mineral oil consisting of a mixture of hydrocarbons of natural origin, yellow to black in colour, of variable specific gravity and viscosity, including crude mineral oils extracted from bituminous minerals.

**Production of Electricity**

Includes the output of electricity plants designed to produce electricity only, as well as that of combined heat and power plants.

**Total Energy Consumption**

The use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transport.

**Total Energy Production**

Refers to forms of primary energy- petroleum (crude oil, natural gas liquids, and oil from non-conventional sources), natural gas, solid fuels (coal, lignite and other derived fuels), and combustible renewables and waste- and primary electricity, all converted into oil equivalents.

**World Marketed Production of Natural Gas**

Gases consisting mainly of methane occurring naturally in underground deposits. It includes both non-associated gas and associated gas as well as methane recovered from coalmines and sewage gas.

# **TRANSPORTATION & COMMUNICATION**



**Table 7.1** Motor Vehicles in Use: Passenger Cars (Thousand units)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	4	5	5	5	6	9
Albania	67	77	91	99	115	134
Algeria	1588	1615	1634	1677	1692	1708
Azerbaijan	274	271	281	312	332	343
Bahrain	140	148	160	170	176	187
Bangladesh	56	61	65	...	...	...
Benin	7	7	7	...	103	103
Brunei	150	163	171	176	183	189
Burkina Faso	36	36	25	26	27	27
Cameroon	101	102	106	111	116	135
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	74	76	98	110	114	114
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1372	1439	1525	1616	1700	1767
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	61	61	61	61
Indonesia	2409	2640	2773	2898	3039	3245
Iran	454	573	685	848	1140	1352
Iraq	729	722	736	753	745	754
Jordan	212	202	200	213	256	322
Kazakhstan	998	973	971	988	1000	1058
Kuwait	701	540	585	624	667	715
Kyrgyz Republic	172	176	188	187	190	190
Lebanon	1251	1299	1336	1371	1371	1371
Libya	796	859	...	...	550	553
Malaysia	326	380	164	300	350	400
Maldives	1	1	1	2	2	2
Mali	6	6	16	18	19	19
Mauritania	5	5	9	10	12	12
Morocco	1018	1060	1109	1162	1211	1253
Mozambique	27	27	52	79	82	82
Niger	...	...	12	26	58	58
Nigeria	41	52	...	...	...	...
Oman	216	245	279	310	344	359
Pakistan	816	863	930	1004	1066	1131
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	152	165	178	188	200	213
Saudi Arabia	6334	6580	7046	7554	...	...
Senegal	112	118	132	150	169	193
Sierra Leone	32	32	19	19	20	20
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	38	41	46	46
Suriname	46	50	55	60	61	55
Syria	174	176	179	181	182	194
Tajikistan	152	154	147	142	117	...
Togo	75	75	27	36	51	51
Tunisia	379	415	446	482	517	553
Turkey	3274	3570	3838	4072	4422	4535
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	35	42	47	48	49	53
United Arab Emirates	346	696	694	717	745	794
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	259	327	381	301	323	347

**Table 7.2** Motor Vehicles in Use: Commercial Vehicles (Thousand units)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	5	5	5	6	7	5
Albania	31	33	37	41	43	73
Algeria	958	953	964	987	996	1002
Azerbaijan	123	116	118	123	133	128
Bahrain	32	33	35	36	37	38
Bangladesh	127	138	146	...	...	...
Benin	6	6	6	...	97	97
Brunei	17	18	19	19	19	20
Burkina Faso	20	20	15	20	23	23
Cameroon	41	42	43	45	47	51
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	35	35	45	54	55	55
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	484	508	539	577	600	624
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	16	16	16	16
Indonesia	2030	2160	2221	2273	2373	2482
Iran	346	346	355	379	385	385
Iraq	347	324	349	342	357	372
Jordan	81	85	107	109	105	139
Kazakhstan	360	315	277	257	257	269
Kuwait	160	115	124	130	134	226
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	87	92	95	98	100	102
Libya	358	362	...	...	177	196
Malaysia	103	97	19	29	37	40
Maldives	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mali	8	8	22	28	32	32
Mauritania	6	6	17	17	18	18
Morocco	352	366	382	400	416	431
Mozambique	15	15	27	47	76	76
Niger	...	...	31	36	41	41
Nigeria	11	14	...	...	...	...
Oman	92	101	111	118	125	133
Pakistan	334	352	379	406	435	463
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	74	79	85	89	93	98
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	51	54	59	65	71	79
Sierra Leone	12	12	15	15	16	16
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	50	54	61	61
Suriname	20	21	21	23	24	22
Syria	251	269	283	314	346	349
Tajikistan	10	10	13	16	17	...
Togo	35	35	11	18	25	25
Tunisia	202	217	233	250	266	282
Turkey	1084	1216	1354	1443	1584	1630
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	53	59	67	73	74	80
United Arab Emirates	89	386	420	441	453	478
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	345	413	422	534	560	588

**Table 7.3 Merchant Shipping: Fleets (Thousand Gross Registered Tons)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	43	30	29	21	24	25	49	70	73	75
Algeria	983	983	1005	1005	961	964	936	872	862	829
Azerbaijan	642	639	657	661	653	648	633	638	664	673
Bahrain	164	194	284	292	336	338	346	276	294	312
Bangladesh	438	421	414	378	370	388	470	447	456	475
Benin	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brunei	369	369	362	362	362	363	867	...	...	479
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	37	11	13	14	14	14	17	187	185	55
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	2	2	1	1	20	54	407	417	389	602
Cote d'Ivoire	13	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
Djibouti	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	4	5	5
Egypt	1348	1362	1442	1434	1402	1400	1275	1151	1143	1130
Gabon	33	35	27	16	13	13	13	13	13	13
Gambia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	33	33
Guinea	7	9	11	11	11	12	12	14	13	15
Guinea-Bissau	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	7
Guyana	16	17	16	14	16	15	15	32	33	37
Indonesia	2982	3206	3262	3249	3394	3623	4532	3840	4072	4305
Iran	3566	3552	3365	3548	4236	3945	4325	4852	5324	5270
Iraq	865	572	511	511	511	241	262	161	163	142
Jordan	41	43	42	42	42	42	70	224	195	223
Kazakhstan	9	10	9	9	11	13	12	15	26	43
Kuwait	2028	1984	2459	2456	2415	2292	2572	2324	2378	2317
Kyrgyz Republic	...	297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	275	297	263	322	363	302	238	193	184	178
Libya	686	691	572	444	439	256	165	157	130	117
Malaysia	4187	4844	5277	5247	5330	5209	7082	5746	6057	5758
Maldives	96	98	101	90	78	67	63	64	78	87
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	43	43	48	49	49	47	47	48	49	52
Morocco	404	417	444	448	467	461	502	504	523	544
Mozambique	45	39	35	36	37	38	37	36	36	35
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	449	456	453	433	440	405	411	419	429	361
Oman	21	20	20	21	24	24	40	16	17	19
Pakistan	445	435	401	308	261	248	265	322	301	398
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	562	648	745	749	715	691	663	562	575	570
Saudi Arabia	1220	1171	1285	1215	1267	1140	1767	1364	1678	1028
Senegal	50	51	51	48	50	48	47	46	41	42
Sierra Leone	19	19	19	17	17	13	23	23	27	75
Somalia	14	11	11	6	7	6	6	6	7	7
Sudan	42	42	43	43	43	43	33	24	16	16
Suriname	8	8	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5
Syria	425	420	433	445	465	498	476	477	447	407
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	1	2	2	43	5	8	13	15	20	21
Tunisia	158	180	193	200	208	203	186	174	175	169
Turkey	6433	6579	6255	6328	5836	5890	5659	4951	4679	5020
Turkmenistan	42	41	39	44	43	47	46	47	43	48
Uganda	3	3	3	4	3	2	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	895	926	938	749	983	750	878	799	799	839
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	26	26	25	25	28	74	...	...	...	...



**Table 7.4** Civil Aviation: Passenger-Kilometers (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	286	158	88	129	143	...	...
Albania	4	35	7	7	101	93	96
Algeria	2863	3130	3012	2991	3051	3501	3257
Azerbaijan	1743	1283	843	614	503	511	579
Bahrain	2759	2501	2653	2836	3185	3076	2944
Bangladesh	2995	3233	3422	3515	3988	4395	4580
Benin	225	242	258	235	216	130	...
Brunei	2712	2906	2972	2563	3001	3624	3715
Burkina Faso	258	248	264	269	253	158	29
Cameroon	649	547	568	597	646	489	646
Chad	233	247	263	235	216	130	...
Comoros	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	307	302	318	381	242	130	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	8742	9018	8036	9074	8828	8893	9000
Gabon	728	826	829	782	847	637	643
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	55	55	55	94	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	10	10	10	...	...	...	...
Guyana	248	248	249	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	25081	23718	15974	14544	16764	16169	18419
Iran	6634	8963	8539	7852	8202	8793	8616
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	4750	4900	4065	4195	4207	3848	4146
Kazakhstan	1330	1330	1533	1477	1208	1268	1730
Kuwait	6073	5997	6207	6158	6134	6010	6706
Kyrgyz Republic	625	531	519	532	423	363	315
Lebanon	1857	2116	1504	1288	1484	1658	1749
Libya	412	377	377	377	409	409	409
Malaysia	26862	28698	29372	33708	37939	35658	36923
Maldives	252	292	355	501	425	447	26
Mali	225	242	258	235	216	130	...
Mauritania	306	324	340	290	275	174	45
Morocco	4665	5321	5868	6614	7185	7112	6045
Mozambique	260	291	295	326	376	353	397
Niger	225	242	258	235	216	130	...
Nigeria	273	221	245	560	565	402	522
Oman	3277	3197	3405	3435	4148	4026	4133
Pakistan	10580	11658	10972	10466	12054	11649	10680
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	2759	2501	2653	2836	6042	6510	8608
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	19618	20229	20217	20804
Senegal	247	265	267	241	222	319	572
Sierra Leone	24	...	...	30	93	73	74
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	650	471	148	693	748	761	767
Suriname	883	1068	1072	726	1151	898	889
Syria	1068	1235	1410	1287	1422	1465	1609
Tajikistan	1825	1825	322	229	286	573	864
Togo	225	242	258	235	216	130	...
Tunisia	2118	2479	2683	2762	2690	2696	2511
Turkey	10947	12379	13037	13350	16492	16058	16818
Turkmenistan	1093	1093	832	640	1466	1608	1608
Uganda	110	110	110	356	215	235	237
United Arab Emirates	11352	13519	15633	18154	22691	26202	33125
Uzbekistan	3460	3460	2609	3328	3732	5268	3835
Yemen	849	1076	1104	1031	1588	1580	1598

**Table 7.5** Television Receivers (Number)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	380000	405000	430000	455000	480000	...	980000	658000
Algeria	3410000	3680000	3970000	4280000	4610000	4970000	5360000	5781000
Azerbaijan	1600000	1800000	1950000	1980000	2000000	2500000	2700000	2750000
Bahrain	257000	260000	265000	270000	275000	280000	285000	291000
Bangladesh	...	30000	120000	130000	200000	250000	450000	1050000
Benin	120000	140000	155000	175000	200000	220000	230000	240000
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	102000	108000	120000	126000	132000	138000	144000	150000
Cameroon	450000	460000	470000	500000	520000	540000	560000	700000
Chad	24000	25000	28000	33000	35000	37000	40000	43000
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	460000	530000	570000	610000	660000	1000000	1500000	2250000
Djibouti	45000	46000	47000	48000	49000	50000	51000	52000
Egypt	10600000	11600000	12800000	14000000	14400000	14900000	15400000	17000000
Gabon	120000	130000	140000	150000	160000	170000	180000	191000
Gambia	4000	4000	18000	19000	20000	20000	20000	20000
Guinea	113000	116000	120000	123000	124000	126000	132000	138000
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	45000	50000	55000	60000	70000	85000	103000	125000
Indonesia	25000	27000	28000	30000	31700	32000	32303	32609
Iran	9000000	9000000	10300000	10300000	10800000	11040000	11300000	11566000
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	697000	725000	785000	849000	899000	918000	944000	971000
Kazakhstan	3870000	3880000	3890000	3900000	4670000	5440000	6337000	7382000
Kuwait	860000	875000	890000	910000	930000	950000	970000	990000
Kyrgyz Republic	200000	210000	220000	230000	240000	830000	864000	873000
Lebanon	1096000	1107000	1120000	1150000	1170000	1195000	1210000	1225000
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	3500000	3724000	3963000	4218000	4487000	4823000	5141000	5480000
Maldives	17400	19900	22800	26100	29300	32800	36800	41000
Mali	170000	190000	210000	230000	240000	270000	290000	311000
Mauritania	83000	88000	94000	97000	99000	105000	110000	120000
Morocco	4245000	4368000	4466000	4568000	4782000	4862000	4900000	4939000
Mozambique	70000	90000	120000	140000	180000	230000	300000	391000
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	6500000	6900000	7200000	7500000	7700000	7957000	8172000	8393000
Oman	1361000	1395000	1400000	1415000	1430000	1445000	1500000	1557000
Pakistan	7600000	9000000	9400000	9835000	10400000	11000000	11600000	12233000
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	225000	230000	244000	255000	266000	278000	289000	301000
Saudi Arabia	4900000	5100000	5300000	5500000	5700000	5907000	6122000	6345000
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2300000	2380000	2450000	5000000	8500000	12265000	12572000	12886000
Suriname	90000	95000	98000	100000	110000	115000	116300	118000
Syria	1040000	1893000	2163000	2433000	2640000	2860000	3108000	3378000
Tajikistan	1653000	1700000	1900000	2000000	2105000	2216000	2333000	2456000
Togo	70000	73000	80000	100000	250000	400000	600000	900000
Tunisia	1600000	1700000	1750000	1800000	1900000	2000000	2050000	2101000
Turkey	11900000	12300000	12800000	14500000	15000000	15550000	16070000	16154000
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	163000	190000	220000	254000	295000	340000	391000	450000
United Arab Emirates	675000	700000	720000	740000	760000	780000	801000	822000
Uzbekistan	6250000	6400000	6600000	6700000	6800000	7000000	7206000	7418000
Yemen	4300000	4500000	4800000	5000000	5200000	5310000	6000000	6780000

**Table 7.6** Main Telephone Lines in Operation per 100 Persons (Number)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.33
Albania	2.78	2.78	3.72	4.53	4.93	6.40	7.14	8.30	8.60	8.60
Algeria	4.47	4.82	5.01	5.34	5.79	6.09	6.22	6.74	7.68	7.82
Azerbaijan	18.23	8.27	8.48	9.03	9.84	10.55	11.20	11.34	12.27	12.98
Bahrain	8.19	24.49	24.63	25.17	25.44	25.38	25.21	26.32	26.76	27.05
Bangladesh	23.95	0.30	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.54	0.60	0.75
Benin	0.58	0.63	0.64	0.71	0.81	0.90	0.92	0.95	1.00	1.02
Brunei	25.83	25.01	24.68	24.59	24.25	25.86	25.57	25.57	25.57	...
Burkina Faso	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.61	0.74
Cameroon	0.52	0.54	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.69	0.70	0.60	0.61	0.61
Chad	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
Comoros	0.79	0.84	0.95	0.96	0.98	1.22	1.35	1.66	1.91	2.12
Cote d'Ivoire	0.95	1.03	1.19	1.51	1.78	1.80	1.97	1.43	1.53	1.53
Djibouti	1.39	1.39	1.30	1.42	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.52	1.63	1.63
Egypt	5.10	5.72	6.47	7.51	8.64	10.37	11.49	12.73	13.52	14.04
Gabon	3.16	3.27	3.32	3.17	3.18	2.95	2.47	2.87	2.86	2.83
Gambia	1.89	2.17	2.15	2.39	2.65	2.71	2.89	2.89	2.89	2.90
Guinea	0.23	0.27	0.21	0.28	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34
Guinea-Bissau	0.73	0.69	0.70	0.52	0.93	0.81	0.89	0.82	0.82	0.82
Guyana	6.83	7.48	8.11	8.64	9.20	10.72	10.76	12.33	13.69	14.66
Indonesia	2.11	2.47	2.73	2.96	3.23	3.45	3.65	3.75	4.49	5.73
Iran	9.70	10.67	11.89	13.34	14.90	16.87	19.72	23.13	23.42	27.31
Iraq	3.10	3.07	2.98	3.01	2.94	2.86	4.65	4.75	4.00	4.00
Jordan	7.78	8.79	10.74	11.54	12.30	12.74	12.67	11.36	11.36	11.36
Kazakhstan	12.22	11.65	11.59	11.61	12.20	12.98	13.99	15.00	16.85	16.85
Kuwait	20.68	20.79	21.08	21.62	21.33	20.77	20.38	19.60	19.47	18.99
Kyrgyz Republic	7.47	7.56	7.84	7.64	7.71	7.85	7.88	7.86	8.18	8.33
Lebanon	14.93	17.86	17.74	17.65	17.53	18.69	19.88	20.00	17.75	27.68
Libya	6.79	7.20	9.07	10.05	10.79	11.83	12.96	13.56	13.56	13.56
Malaysia	17.81	19.49	20.16	20.30	19.92	19.71	19.04	18.25	17.38	16.79
Maldives	6.12	7.07	7.72	8.37	9.05	9.90	10.20	10.48	9.60	...
Mali	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.34	0.38	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.68	0.66
Mauritania	0.44	0.55	0.62	0.67	0.74	0.95	1.18	1.39	1.31	1.34
Morocco	4.45	4.73	5.03	5.28	4.96	4.08	3.80	4.05	4.38	4.26
Mozambique	0.40	0.41	0.46	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.37	0.37
Niger	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.17
Nigeria	0.40	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.58	0.72	0.81	0.93
Oman	8.83	8.72	9.34	9.17	9.08	9.33	9.13	9.41	9.58	10.33
Pakistan	1.85	1.97	2.01	2.12	2.20	2.28	2.49	2.70	2.95	3.43
Palestine	3.29	3.98	5.77	7.36	8.64	8.85	8.73	8.73	9.70	9.43
Qatar	26.40	27.18	27.41	26.83	26.38	26.22	26.28	26.12	25.65	26.41
Saudi Arabia	9.36	9.51	10.68	12.96	13.80	14.64	14.61	15.02	15.43	15.46
Senegal	1.11	1.32	1.55	1.79	2.16	2.42	2.23	2.21	2.37	2.29
Sierra Leone	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	...
Somalia	0.24	0.23	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.48	0.47	1.30	1.26	1.22
Sudan	0.36	0.39	0.55	0.83	1.24	1.40	2.04	2.81	2.98	1.85
Suriname	13.60	0.58	15.80	16.47	17.35	17.68	17.85	17.99	18.30	18.04
Syria	8.20	8.69	9.47	9.93	10.35	10.87	12.26	13.75	14.60	15.24
Tajikistan	4.17	3.78	3.68	3.48	3.57	3.65	3.73	3.75	3.75	3.75
Togo	0.57	0.58	0.71	0.85	0.92	1.02	1.05	1.22	1.31	0.95
Tunisia	6.43	7.10	8.06	8.99	9.99	10.92	11.74	11.78	12.06	12.47
Turkey	22.41	24.01	25.46	26.68	26.96	27.29	26.88	26.55	26.48	25.93
Turkmenistan	7.40	7.97	8.22	8.19	8.17	8.02	7.71	7.73	7.73	7.73
Uganda	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.35
United Arab Emirates	29.64	31.49	32.29	32.15	31.42	30.19	29.13	28.11	27.72	27.51
Uzbekistan	6.62	6.54	6.42	6.58	6.71	6.66	6.65	6.70	6.70	6.70
Yemen	1.29	1.97	1.48	1.63	1.89	2.24	2.78	3.40	3.85	3.85

**Table 7.7** Cellular Mobile Telephone Subscribers (Number)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	25000	200000	600000	1200000
Albania	2300	3300	5600	11008	29791	392650	851000	1100000	1259600	1259600
Algeria	11700	17400	18000	72000	86000	100000	450200	1446900	4882400	13661400
Azerbaijan	17000	40000	65000	370000	420400	730000	794000	1057000	1456500	2242000
Bahrain	40080	58543	92063	133468	205727	299600	388990	443100	649800	748700
Bangladesh	4000	26000	75000	149000	279000	520000	1075000	1365000	2781600	9000000
Benin	2707	4295	6286	7269	55476	125000	218770	236200	386700	386700
Brunei	43524	45000	49129	66000	95000	137000	137000	179300	205900	205900
Burkina Faso	525	1503	2730	5036	25245	76000	113000	227000	398000	572200
Cameroon	3500	4200	5000	6000	103279	417295	701507	1077000	1536000	2259000
Chad	...	...	...	...	5500	22000	34200	65000	123000	210000
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2000	9400	16100
Cote d'Ivoire	13549	36000	91212	257134	472952	728545	1027058	1280700	1674300	2190000
Djibouti	110	203	220	280	230	3000	15000	23000	34500	34500
Egypt	7400	65400	90800	481000	1359900	2793800	4494700	5797500	7643100	13629600
Gabon	6800	9500	9694	8891	120000	150000	279289	300000	489400	649800
Gambia	3096	4734	5048	5307	5600	55085	100000	149300	175000	247500
Guinea	950	2868	21567	25182	42112	55670	90772	111500	154900	189000
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1300	41700	67000
Guyana	1200	1400	1454	2815	39830	75320	87300	138000	171700	281400
Indonesia	562517	916173	1065820	2220969	3669327	6520947	11700000	18495300	30336600	46910000
Iran	59967	238942	389974	490478	962595	2087353	2279100	3449900	4271000	7222500
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	20000	80000	574000	574000
Jordan	16100	45037	82429	118417	388949	866000	1219597	1325300	1624100	1624100
Kazakhstan	9798	11200	29700	49500	197300	582000	1027000	1330700	2758900	4955200
Kuwait	151100	210000	250000	300000	476000	877920	1227000	1420000	2000000	2379800
Kyrgyz Republic	0	0	1400	2600	9000	27000	53100	138300	263400	541700
Lebanon	198000	373900	505300	627000	743000	766754	775104	820000	888000	990000
Libya	...	10000	20000	30000	40000	50000	70000	127000	234800	234800
Malaysia	1520320	2000000	2200000	2990000	5121748	7385240	9253387	11124100	14611900	19545000
Maldives	20	1290	1606	2926	7638	18894	41899	66500	113200	153400
Mali	1187	2842	4473	6387	10398	45340	52639	244900	400000	869600
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	15300	110463	247238	351000	522400	745600
Morocco	42942	74472	116645	369174	2342000	4771739	6198670	7359900	9336900	12392800
Mozambique	...	2500	6725	12243	51065	152652	254759	435800	708000	1220000
Niger	...	98	1349	2192	2056	2126	16648	59300	148300	299900
Nigeria	14000	15000	20000	25000	30000	400000	1607931	3149500	9147200	18587000
Oman	15000	53000	98000	121000	162000	324540	463000	594000	806300	1333200
Pakistan	68000	135000	196100	265600	306500	812000	1698500	2404400	5022900	12771200
Palestine	25000	40000	100000	117000	175900	300000	320000	480000	974300	1094600
Qatar	28772	43476	65756	84365	120856	177929	266703	376500	490300	716800
Saudi Arabia	190736	332068	627321	836628	1375881	2528640	5007965	7238200	9175800	13300000
Senegal	1412	6942	27487	87879	250251	301811	455645	782400	1121300	1730100
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	11940	26895	67000	113200	113200	113200
Somalia	...	...	...	...	80000	85000	100000	200000	500000	500000
Sudan	2200	3800	8600	13000	23000	103846	190778	527200	1048600	1827900
Suriname	2416	2258	6007	17500	41048	87000	108363	168500	212800	232800
Syria	...	...	...	4000	30000	200000	400000	1185000	2345000	2950000
Tajikistan	102	320	420	625	1160	1630	13200	47600	135000	265000
Togo	...	2995	7500	17000	50000	95000	170000	243600	332600	443600
Tunisia	5439	7656	38973	55258	119165	389208	574334	1917500	3735700	5680700
Turkey	806339	1609809	3506127	8121517	16133405	19572897	23374364	27887500	34707500	...
Turkmenistan	0	2500	3000	4000	7500	8173	8173	9200	50100	50100
Uganda	4000	5000	30000	56358	126913	283520	393310	776200	1165000	1525100
United Arab Emirates	193834	309373	493278	832267	1428115	1909303	2428071	2972300	3683100	4534500
Uzbekistan	9510	17232	26826	40389	53128	128012	186900	320800	544100	720000
Yemen	8810	12245	16146	27677	32000	152000	411083	700000	1072000	2000000

**Table 7.8** Internet Users (Number)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1000	20000	25000	30000
Albania	1000	1500	2000	2500	3500	10000	12000	30000	...	75000
Algeria	500	3000	6000	60000	150000	200000	500000	700000	1500000	1920000
Azerbaijan	500	2000	3000	8000	12000	25000	300000	350000	408000	678800
Bahrain	5000	10000	20000	30000	40000	100000	122800	150000	152700	152700
Bangladesh	...	1000	5000	50000	100000	186000	204000	243000	300000	300000
Benin	100	1500	3000	10000	15000	25000	50000	70000	100000	425000
Brunei	10000	15000	20000	25000	30000	35000	35000	48000	56000	56000
Burkina Faso	100	2000	5000	7000	9000	19000	25000	48000	53200	64600
Cameroon	...	1000	2000	20000	40000	45000	60000	100000	167000	167000
Chad	...	50	335	1000	3000	4000	15000	30000	35000	35000
Comoros	...	0	200	800	1500	2500	3200	5000	8000	20000
Cote d'Ivoire	1300	3000	10000	20000	40000	70000	90000	140000	160000	160000
Djibouti	200	550	650	800	1400	3300	4500	6500	9000	9000
Egypt	40000	60000	100000	200000	450000	600000	1900000	3000000	3900000	5000000
Gabon	0	550	2000	3000	15000	17000	25000	35000	40000	67000
Gambia	400	600	2500	9000	12000	18000	25000	35000	49000	49000
Guinea	150	300	500	5000	8000	15000	35000	40000	46000	46000
Guinea-Bissau	...	200	300	1500	3000	4000	14000	19000	26000	26000
Guyana	500	1000	2000	30000	50000	100000	125000	140000	145000	160000
Indonesia	110000	384000	510000	900000	1900000	4200000	4500000	8080500	11226100	16000000
Iran	10000	30000	65000	250000	625000	1005000	3168000	4800000	5500000	7000000
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	12500	25000	30000	36000	36000
Jordan	80000	150000	300000	120000	127300	234000	307500	444000	629500	629500
Kazakhstan	5000	10000	20000	70000	100000	150000	250000	300000	400000	400000
Kuwait	15000	40000	60000	100000	150000	200000	250000	567000	600000	700000
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	3500	10000	51600	150600	152000	200000	263000	280000
Lebanon	5000	45000	100000	200000	300000	260000	400000	500000	600000	700000
Libya	...	...	...	7000	10000	20000	125000	160000	205000	205000
Malaysia	180000	500000	1500000	2800000	4977000	6346700	7842000	8643000	9879000	11016000
Maldives	575	800	1500	3000	6000	10000	15000	17000	19000	19000
Mali	200	1000	2000	6300	15000	20000	25000	35000	50000	60000
Mauritania	...	100	1000	3000	5000	7000	10000	12000	14000	14000
Morocco	1552	6000	40000	50000	200000	400000	700000	1000000	3500000	4600000
Mozambique	500	2000	3500	10000	20000	30000	50000	83000	138000	138000
Niger	100	200	300	3000	4000	12000	15000	19000	24000	24000
Nigeria	10000	20000	30000	50000	80000	115000	420000	750000	1769700	5000000
Oman	0	10000	20000	50000	90000	120000	180000	210000	245000	245000
Pakistan	4000	37800	61900	80000	300000	500000	1000000	8000000	10000000	10500000
Palestine	...	...	...	...	35000	60000	105000	145000	160000	243000
Qatar	5000	17000	20000	24000	30000	40000	70000	140800	165000	219000
Saudi Arabia	5000	10000	20000	100000	460000	1016200	1418900	1500000	1586000	1586000
Senegal	1000	2500	7500	30000	40000	100000	105000	225000	482000	540000
Sierra Leone	100	200	600	2000	5000	7000	8000	9000	10000	10000
Somalia	0	0	100	1000	15000	15000	15000	-	86000	90000
Sudan	0	700	2000	5000	30000	150000	300000	937000	1140000	2800000
Suriname	1000	4494	7587	8700	11700	14500	20000	23000	30000	30000
Syria	0	5000	10000	2000	30000	60000	365000	610000	800000	1100000
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	3000	3200	3500	4100	5000	5000
Togo	500	10000	15000	30000	100000	150000	200000	210000	221000	300000
Tunisia	2500	4000	10000	150000	260000	410000	505500	630000	835000	953800
Turkey	120000	300000	450000	1500000	2500000	3500000	4300000	6000000	10220000	16000000
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	2000	6000	8000	8000	20000	36000	36000
Uganda	1000	2300	15000	25000	40000	60000	100000	125000	200000	500000
United Arab Emirates	9669	90000	...	458000	765000	976000	1175500	1110200	1238500	1397200
Uzbekistan	1000	2500	5000	7500	120000	150000	275000	492000	880000	880000
Yemen	100	2500	4000	10000	15000	17000	100000	120000	180000	180000

**Table 7.9** Internet Subscribers (Number)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	5000	10000	20000
Algeria	...	1000	2000	20000	50000	60000	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	670	950	1200	3000	12000	...	50000
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	1176	4980	9737
Bangladesh	...	1000	4000	40000	60000	62000	68000	81000
Benin	...	...	...	2000	2962	3949	4679	5585
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	900	...	2295	3190	5455	8000	12619
Cameroon	...	...	...	2000	4000	4400	5500	7000
Chad	...	200	500	900	999	1517	1802	2317
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	...	3270	3270	9410	13721	10509	12213
Djibouti	...	400	500	550	647	1100	1600	2100
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	937000	4850000
Gabon	...	...	...	...	5000	6489	6682	7800
Gambia	...	...	...	3000	3500	4000	...	...
Guinea	...	260	430	651	1432	5340	10000	40000
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	7000	13000	20000	25000	25000
Indonesia	31000	75000	134000	256000	384000	581000	667000	866000
Iran	2000	5000	15000	100000	250000	402000	816000	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	3150	9120	20270	28660	31958	65948	62242	91566
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227000
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	1244	1667	2680	2822	4566	6459
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	85000	130000	140000
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	64000	205000	405000	668000	1659000	2119000	2633000	2997000
Maldives	...	...	763	939	1060	1100	1067	1155
Mali	...	...	...	...	8000	10000	15000	...
Mauritania	...	100	299	782	960	...	1913	1981
Morocco	...	...	...	3152	37000	53000	55000	60812
Mozambique	...	...	...	2536	6100	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	5500	...	...	...	22374	28750	53240	...
Oman	...	4337	...	16775	23889	40680	48232	51769
Pakistan	...	30000	...	...	133875	200000	...	256957
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	2145	5293	8727	9012	10543	13533	19514	31053
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	200000	400000	550000	700000
Senegal	...	1585	2528	4096	5482	7421	9587	15275
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	400	1600	3000	9000	50000	160000	200000
Suriname	...	1498	2529	2950	3903	4840	5529	5726
Syria	...	...	330	3000	10000	20000	73000	122000
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	69	131	258	452
Togo	100	1500	2500	5000	6000	10000	12000	12500
Tunisia	111	2407	9592	22290	36657	59551	76711	91787
Turkey	...	...	...	312000	1500000	...	...	1195000
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	4092	5600	5999	6500	7024
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	38	1085	1366
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	3885	6969	18332	37420
Yemen	...	1457	2128	3862	6377	7034	15000	31607

**Table 7.10 Personal Computers (Number)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	5000	10000	15000	20000	25000	30000	360000	36000	36000	...
Algeria	130000	140000	160000	180000	200000	220000	242000	265000	290000	350000
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123000	149000	195000
Bahrain	40000	50000	60000	93000	95000	100000	107000	114000	121000	121000
Bangladesh	...	30000	120000	130000	200000	250000	450000	1050000	1650000	1650000
Benin	4000	5000	7000	9000	10000	11000	15000	26000	30000	32000
Brunei	...	...	...	20000	23000	25000	27000	29000	31000	31000
Burkina Faso	5000	8000	10000	12000	15000	17000	19000	26000	29000	31000
Cameroon	25000	30000	35000	40000	50000	60000	90000	120000	160000	160000
Chad	...	...	8000	10000	11000	12000	13000	14000	15000	15000
Comoros	...	...	...	...	3000	4000	...	5000	5000	5000
Cote d'Ivoire	20000	50000	65000	80000	90000	118000	154000	201000	262000	262000
Djibouti	4500	5000	5500	6000	6500	7000	10000	14000	21000	21000
Egypt	350000	450000	600000	750000	800000	1000000	1120000	2000000	2300000	2800000
Gabon	7000	8500	10000	11000	12000	20000	25000	30000	40000	45000
Gambia	2000	3000	4000	10000	15000	17000	19000	21000	23000	23000
Guinea	15000	20000	25000	27000	29000	32000	42000	43000	44000	44000
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	20000	21000	22000	23000	24000	26000	27000	29000
Indonesia	1300000	1600000	1700000	1900000	2100000	2300000	2519000	2759000	3022000	3022000
Iran	2000000	2500000	3000000	3500000	4000000	4500000	4900000	6000000	7347000	7347000
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	200000	200000	200000	...
Jordan	40000	50000	77000	90000	150000	170000	200000	245000	300000	300000
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	125000	150000	190000	230000	250000	272000	300000	400000	450000	600000
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	26000	64000	65000	75000	87000	100000
Lebanon	75000	100000	125000	150000	175000	250000	275000	350000	400000	409000
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	130000	130000	130000	...
Malaysia	760000	1030000	1360000	1800000	2200000	3000000	3600000	4200000	4900000	4900000
Maldives	4000	5000	6000	8000	10000	15000	20000	27000	36000	36000
Mali	5000	7000	9000	11000	13000	14000	20000	25000	42000	45000
Mauritania	13000	14000	15000	20000	25000	27000	29000	35000	42000	42000
Morocco	100000	130000	200000	300000	350000	400000	500000	600000	620000	740000
Mozambique	15000	30000	40000	50000	60000	70000	82000	96000	112000	112000
Niger	...	...	...	4000	5000	6000	7000	8000	9000	10000
Nigeria	550000	600000	650000	700000	750000	800000	853000	860000	867000	867000
Oman	25000	35000	50000	65000	80000	85000	95000	106000	118000	118000
Pakistan	460000	478000	561000	580000	590000	600000	600000	600000	...	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	125000	143000	169000	169000
Qatar	35000	60000	70000	80000	90000	100000	110000	121000	133000	133000
Saudi Arabia	750000	850000	1000000	1200000	1300000	1788000	3003000	5045000	8476000	8476000
Senegal	80000	100000	120000	140000	160000	180000	200000	220000	242000	250000
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	15000	25000	50000	50000
Sudan	20000	32000	55000	85000	100000	115000	200000	348000	606000	3250000
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	20000	20000	20000	...	...
Syria	130000	170000	200000	230000	250000	270000	330000	500000	600000	800000
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	20000	25000	30000	50000	100000	120000	150000	160000	171000	185000
Tunisia	...	128149	153967	197000	208000	255250	335300	406000	472000	568000
Turkey	1100000	1300000	1700000	2200000	2500000	2700000	3000000	3333000	3703000	3703000
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	20000	30000	40000	55000	60000	70000	82000	102000	120000	250000
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	300000	400000	420000	450000	450000	850000	850000
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	15000	20000	25000	30000	35000	37000	145000	200000	300000	300000

### **Cellular Mobile Telephone Subscribers**

Refers to users of portable telephones subscribing to an automatic public mobile telephone service which provides access to the Public Switched Telephone Network using cellular technology.

### **Civil Aviation: Passenger-kilometers**

Data for total services cover both domestic and international scheduled services operated by airlines registered in each country.

### **Internet Subscribers**

The number of Internet subscribers including dial-up, leased lines and broadband.

### **Internet Users**

The number of Internet users.

### **Main Telephone Lines in Operation per 100 Persons**

Main telephone lines refer to the telephone lines connecting a customer's equipment to the Public Switched Telephone Network and which have a dedicated port on a telephone exchange.

### **Merchant Shipping: Fleets**

Data represent the total volume of all the permanently enclosed spaces of the vessels to which the figures refer. Vessels without mechanical means of propulsion are excluded, but sailing vessels with auxiliary power are included.

### **Motor Vehicles in Use: Commercial Vehicles**

Commercial vehicles include vans, lorries (trucks), buses, tractors and semi-trailers, but exclude farm trailers and tractors and military and police vehicles.

### **Motor Vehicles in Use: Passenger Cars**

All motor vehicles that seat up to nine passengers, in private and public use, except for military and police purposes.

### **Personal Computers**

The number of personal computers in use.

### **Television Receivers**

The term "receivers" relates to all types of receivers for broadcasts to the general public, including those connected to a cable distribution system. Private sets installed in public places as well as communal receivers are also included.





# **TOURISM**



**Table 8.1** Number of Tourists (Thousands)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	64	19	28	26	32	34	36	41	42
Algeria	605	635	678	749	866	901	988	1166	1234
Azerbaijan	210	306	483	602	681	767	834	1014	1349
Bahrain	1201	1611	1640	2019	2420	2789	3167	2955	3514
Bangladesh	166	182	172	173	199	207	207	245	271
Benin	143	148	152	80	96	88	72	175	174
Brunei	837	643	964	967	984	840	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	131	138	160	117	126	128	150	163	222
Cameroon	101	42	247	262	277	221	226	...	190
Chad	20	27	41	47	43	57	32	21	...
Comoros	24	26	27	24	24	19	19	14	18
Cote d'Ivoire	237	274	301	...	...	...	...	180	...
Djibouti	20	20	21	...	...	...	...	23	26
Egypt	3528	3656	3213	4490	5116	4357	4906	5746	7795
Gabon	145	167	195	178	155	169	208	222	...
Gambia	77	85	91	96	79	57	81	89	90
Guinea	12	17	23	27	33	38	43	44	45
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	7.8	...	...	...
Guyana	92	76	66	75	105	99	104	101	122
Indonesia	5034	5185	4606	4728	5064	5153	5033	4467	5321
Iran	567	764	1008	1321	1342	1402	1585	1546	1659
Iraq	51	15	45	30	78	127	...	...	...
Jordan	1103	1127	1256	1358	1427	1478	1622	2353	2853
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	1471	1845	2832	2410	3073
Kuwait	72	79	77	84	78	73	...	94	91
Kyrgyz Republic	42	87	59	48	59	99	140	342	398
Lebanon	424	558	631	673	742	837	956	1016	1278
Libya	88	50	32	178	174	169	135	142	149
Malaysia	7138	6211	5551	7931	10222	12775	13292	10577	15703
Maldives	339	366	396	430	467	461	485	564	617
Mali	98	75	83	82	86	89	96	110	113
Mauritania	...	...	...	24	30	...	...	...	...
Morocco	2693	3072	3095	3817	4240	4342	4303	4761	5477
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	323	541	441	470
Niger	38	44	42	44	50	53	58	55	...
Nigeria	822	611	739	776	813	850	887	924	962
Oman	349	376	424	503	571	829	817	1039	1195
Pakistan	369	375	429	432	557	500	498	501	648
Palestine	...	...	201	271	330	49	40	37	56
Qatar	327	435	46	357	378	376	587	557	732
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	6585	6736	7511	7332	8579
Senegal	282	314	352	369	389	396	427	495	667
Sierra Leone	22	23	13	11	16	24	28	38	44
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	57	30	38	39	38	50	52	52	61
Suriname	53	61	55	63	58	...	60	82	138
Syria	830	891	1267	1386	1416	1318	2870	2085	3033
Tajikistan	...	...	...	1.6	3.8	3.5	...	...	...
Togo	58	92	69	70	60	57	58	61	83
Tunisia	3885	4263	4718	4832	5058	5387	5064	5114	5998
Turkey	7966	9040	8960	6893	9586	10783	12790	13341	16826
Turkmenistan	217	257	300	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	174	175	195	189	193	205	254	305	512
United Arab Emirates	2572	2476	2991	3393	3907	4134	5445	5871	...
Uzbekistan	174	960	811	487	302	345	332	231	262
Yemen	74	80	88	58	73	76	98	155	274

**Table 8.2** Number of Hotel Beds

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	4361	3423	3423	3575	5919	7677	7996	8420
Algeria	64695	65704	57599	66902	67087	66523	72567	77473
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	9403	...	10068
Bahrain	6601	6511	8068	8393	9002	10588	10759	...
Bangladesh	8386	8552	9407	9502	9789	9789	9789	10165
Benin	...	...	...	5528	5040	...	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	16433	...	...	...
Chad	688	688	693	983	1250	1308	1274	...
Comoros	784	742	772	778	778	376	376	...
Cote d'Ivoire	11374	11374	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	545	575	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	140741	150986	166817	187284	227222	241440	264218	273020
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	5734	5914	5912	5912	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	4518	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	369798	394678	414483	415725	422317	423519	423908	428813
Iran	48879	50880	55382	46826	52429	57661	63430	...
Iraq	55010	53987	51010	42161	52946	...	...	...
Jordan	22735	23777	27050	31765	34433	37385	37289	37859
Kazakhstan	5088	5088	3896	6092	16389	16296	19179	22172
Kuwait	3482	3331	3287	3222	2857	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	4125	3777	4192	3505	3498	...
Lebanon	...	14858	18328	25000	25450	29366	30444	28246
Libya	...	15267	...	...	19696	20967	20967	20967
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	11784	12234	14226	15510	16658	17006	17070	17114
Mali	2165	2278	2544	2875	3076	3146	5349	5066
Mauritania	...	...	...	4000	...	...	...	...
Morocco	124411	122941	124563	127009	127829	130140	137795	147632
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	10559	11790	12292	13601
Niger	3037	3037	3037	2236	2497	2497	2733	2843
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	4460	5000	6501	7573	7858	8649	9208	9809
Pakistan	47325	48032	48032	52280	52724	53286	54725	54677
Palestine	6434	7419	7986	9191	12158	11890	11896	12179
Qatar	2646	2710	2743	...	3165	3362	4889	5266
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	16095	17032	17147	17586	18430	19208	19729	20437
Sierra Leone	1419	1409	692	694	804	863	993	1718
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	8692	7963	7907	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	31244	31412	31528	33412	34209	34537	35253	38928
Tajikistan	...	470	470	650	650	650	...	...
Togo	4077	4679	4289	4289	4405	4244	6546	6720
Tunisia	169945	178176	184616	191955	197453	205605	214319	222018
Turkey	295743	308096	309013	315932	322334	366605	393718	418177
Turkmenistan	7179	6571	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	6608	...	...	...	...	27113	29295	...
United Arab Emirates	36639	39052	44378	45847	49301	51951	56142	60572
Uzbekistan	...	14658	15050	15550	15600	15670	15670	15670
Yemen	15005	16402	18595	20918	26010	30342	31269	33816

**Table 8.3** Tourism Receipts (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	77	27	54	211	389	446	487	522	735	861
Algeria	24	28	74	80	96	100	133	112	178	...
Azerbaijan	46	162	125	81	63	43	51	58	65	60
Bahrain	263	311	366	518	573	630	740	720	684	...
Bangladesh	32	59	52	50	50	48	57	57	67	70
Benin	29	56	64	94	77	85	...	106	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	31	39	42	...	19	20	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	15	15	14	23	25	...	...	...
Comoros	23	26	16	19	15	9	11	8	10	...
Cote d'Ivoire	93	90	...	100	49	48	...	69	76	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...
Egypt	3204	3727	2565	3903	4345	3800	3764	4584	6125	6851
Gabon	7	7	23	15	20	17	...	15	...	...
Gambia	31	32	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	6	...	1	1.7	12	0.1	...	31	30	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	2	...	...
Guyana	70	60	108	106	75	61	49	26	28	...
Indonesia	6307	5321	4331	4352	4975	5276	5285	4037	4798	4521
Iran	244	327	490	403	467	891	357	1033	1074	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	743	774	773	795	723	700	786	1062	1330	1441
Kazakhstan	199	289	407	363	356	452	622	564	706	685
Kuwait	184	188	207	92	98	104	118	117	180	164
Kyrgyz Republic	4	7	8	14	15	24	36	48	76	...
Lebanon	715	1000	1221	673	...	837	956	6374	5411	...
Libya	6	6	18	27	75	94	75	205	218	...
Malaysia	4447	2493	2189	3588	5011	6863	7118	5898	8198	8543
Maldives	266	286	303	314	321	327	337	402	471	287
Mali	29	26	89	30	40	88	104	128	130	...
Mauritania	19	21	20	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	1674	1449	1712	1949	2039	2583	2646	3225	3924	4617
Mozambique	...	...	146	61	74	64	63	98	95	130
Niger	17	18	25	26	23	32	28	28	...	...
Nigeria	85	86	142	171	101	232	263	49	21	...
Oman	105	111	114	206	221	144	206	385	414	481
Pakistan	146	117	98	74	81	88	97	122	178	180
Palestine	104	96	114	178	101	7	1	21	26	...
Qatar	...	...	...	122	128	272	285	369	498	760
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	3418	5653	6486	6111
Senegal	149	153	178	174	144	174	190	209	...	...
Sierra Leone	10	...	8	6	11	14	38	60	58	83
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	8	17	21	35	5	55	74	18	21	89
Suriname	14	9	2	9	16	14	3	4	17	...
Syria	1165	1013	1017	1031	1082	1150	970	1340	2057	2130
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	...
Togo	11	12	13	7	8	11	13	15	...	...
Tunisia	1411	1361	1504	1827	1683	1751	1523	1582	1970	2063
Turkey	5962	8088	7809	5203	7636	10067	11901	13203	15888	18152
Turkmenistan	66	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	117	135	95	151	165	165	171	184	266	...
United Arab Emirates	743	814	859	893	1063	1200	1332	1438	1593	2233
Uzbekistan	15	198	167	102	27	72	68	24	28	...
Yemen	56	70	84	61	73	38	38	139	214	262

**Table 8.4** Tourism Expenditures (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	12	5	5	12	272	257	366	489
Algeria	40	144	269	251	193	194	248	...
Azerbaijan	100	186	170	139	132	109	105	111
Bahrain	109	122	142	212	224	250	380	327
Bangladesh	200	170	151	211	290	165	113	165
Benin	6	16	20	26	12	17	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	20	22	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	66	53	56	56	80	...
Comoros	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	221	200	213	222	189	187	358	335
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1317	1347	1148	1078	1072	1132	1266	1321
Gabon	176	178	84	91	...	224	...	...
Gambia	15	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	27	23	27	24	9	18	31	26
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	...
Guyana	...	...	63	75	69	55	38	31
Indonesia	2399	2411	2102	2353	3197	3406	3289	3082
Iran	529	677	153	632	668	708	3750	4190
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...
Jordan	381	398	353	355	387	420	417	349
Kazakhstan	319	445	498	394	408	673	757	669
Kuwait	2492	2377	2517	2270	2494	2843	3021	3349
Kyrgyz Republic	6	4	3	11	16	12	10	17
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	215	154	85	402	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	2569	2590	1785	1973	2075	2614	2618	2846
Maldives	38	39	42	45	46	45	46	46
Mali	46	42	52	40	40	36	36	...
Mauritania	36	48	42	55	...	...	...	...
Morocco	300	316	424	452	425	389	444	548
Mozambique	...	...	226	136	108	114	113	140
Niger	23	24	18	17	16	17	16	21
Nigeria	1304	1816	1567	620	730	840	950	...
Oman	255	257	294	441	470	516	529	577
Pakistan	900	364	352	184	250	252	255	924
Palestine	...	...	...	283	309	488	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	320	307	366	423	471
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	7370	4166
Senegal	53	53	54	54	47	43	43	...
Sierra Leone	2	...	4	44	32	42	39	37
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	28	33	29	35	55	74	91	119
Suriname	8	11	11	13	23	23	10	6
Syria	513	545	580	631	669	670	760	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Togo	3	5	3	3	2	5	5	...
Tunisia	251	235	235	239	263	273	260	300
Turkey	1265	1716	1754	1471	1713	1738	1881	2113
Turkmenistan	73	125	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	135	113	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	3017	3319	3651	3956
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	78	124	130	136	70	79	78	77

**Table 8.5** Balance of Foreign Travel (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	65	22	49	199	117	189	121	33
Algeria	-16	-116	-195	-171	-97	-94	-115	...
Azerbaijan	-54	-24	-45	-58	-69	-66	-54	-53
Bahrain	154	189	224	306	349	380	360	393
Bangladesh	-168	-111	-99	-161	-240	-117	-56	-108
Benin	23	40	44	68	65	68	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	-1	-2	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	-51	-38	-42	-33	-55	...
Comoros	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	-128	-110	...	-122	-140	-139	...	-266
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1887	2380	1417	2825	3273	2668	2498	3263
Gabon	-169	-171	-61	-76	...	-207	...	...
Gambia	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	-21	...	-26	-22.3	3	-17.9	...	5
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	0	-3	...
Guyana	...	...	45	31	6	6	11	-5
Indonesia	3908	2910	2229	1999	1778	1870	1996	955
Iran	-285	-350	337	-229	-201	183	-3393	-3157
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	362	376	420	440	336	280	369	713
Kazakhstan	-120	-156	-91	-31	-52	-221	-135	-105
Kuwait	-2308	-2189	-2310	-2178	-2396	-2739	-2903	-3232
Kyrgyz Republic	-2	3	5	3	-1	12	26	31
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	-209	-148	-67	-375	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1878	-97	404	1615	2936	4249	4500	3052
Maldives	228	247	261	269	275	282	291	356
Mali	-17	-16	37	-10	0	52	68	...
Mauritania	-17	-27	-22	-27	...	...	...	...
Morocco	1374	1133	1288	1497	1614	2194	2202	2677
Mozambique	...	...	-80	-75	-34	-50	-50	-42
Niger	-6	-6	7	9	7	15	12	7
Nigeria	-1219	-1730	-1425	-449	-629	-608	-687	...
Oman	-150	-146	-180	-235	-249	-372	-323	-192
Pakistan	-754	-247	-254	-110	-169	-164	-158	-802
Palestine	...	...	...	-105	-208	-481	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	-198	-179	-94	-138	-102
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3952	1487
Senegal	96	100	124	120	97	131	147	...
Sierra Leone	8	...	4	-38	-21	-28	-1	23
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-20	-16	-8	0	-50	-19	-17	-101
Suriname	6	-2	-9	-4	-7	-9	-7	-2
Syria	652	468	437	400	413	480	210	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0
Togo	8	7	10	4	6	6	8	...
Tunisia	1160	1126	1269	1588	1420	1478	1263	1282
Turkey	4697	6372	6055	3732	5923	8329	10020	11090
Turkmenistan	-7	-51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	-18	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	-1954	-2119	-2319	-2518
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	-22	-54	-46	-75	3	-41	-40	62



**Balance of Foreign Travel**

It is calculated by subtracting the "Tourism Expenditures" from the "Tourism Receipts".

**Number of Hotel Beds**

This refers to the capacity in bed places of establishments offering accommodation available during the peak period of the tourist season.

**Number of Tourists**

Number of persons visiting a country other than their usual place of residence for any reason other than following an occupation remunerated from within the country visited.

**Tourism Expenditures**

Expenditures of international outbound visitors in other countries, including payments to foreign carriers for international transport.

**Tourism Receipts**

Expenditures by international inbound visitors, including payments to national carriers for international transport. These receipts also include any other prepayment made for goods or services received in the destination country.

# **EXPORTS**



**Table 9.1** Total Exports (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	128	145	151	123	142	90	87	210	185	240
Albania	211	141	207	275	260	307	339	447	604	659
Algeria	11099	13731	10025	12470	21871	18319	18528	24903	31828	43478
Azerbaijan	631	781	607	929	1745	2315	2168	2590	3615	4347
Bahrain	4602	6230	6450	6548	7721	8246	8409	10304	13529	15906
Bangladesh	3297	3628	3822	4520	5590	5736	5443	6229	7586	8494
Benin	262	185	232	207	196	591	242	271	290	300
Brunei	3670	3973	1980	2552	3161	3336	3439	4422	4510	5633
Burkina Faso	189	194	242	179	171	173	173	248	376	376
Cameroon	1782	1858	1671	1601	1832	1749	1801	2240	3462	3622
Chad	117	93	121	98	86	75	63	91	1111	1840
Comoros	14	6	4	12	16	38	29	33	35	24
Cote d'Ivoire	4996	4150	4209	4209	3850	3887	4963	5493	6545	7251
Djibouti	116	102	125	151	151	236	202	247	253	275
Egypt	3534	3908	3195	3535	6354	4140	6989	8357	12139	15467
Gabon	3146	3479	2499	3363	3793	3502	3061	3674	4492	5102
Gambia	22	15	29	8	46	32	36	26	47	39
Guinea	659	640	625	491	617	543	828	629	560	1328
Guinea-Bissau	60	52	76	57	112	125	96	75	114	114
Guyana	701	654	632	612	597	578	547	578	648	640
Indonesia	49873	53439	48843	48661	62118	56318	57154	61013	71550	85623
Iran	22391	18381	13118	21030	26908	24238	22110	31671	41005	55345
Iraq	503	2904	5097	9688	14916	11063	9134	8141	16119	17654
Jordan	1467	1334	1235	1236	1284	2292	2770	3081	3530	4301
Kazakhstan	5926	6497	5511	5598	9878	9085	9670	12927	20095	23557
Kuwait	13688	14797	10235	12729	18761	16168	15474	18725	25530	35250
Kyrgyz Republic	506	610	509	454	504	476	486	582	705	708
Lebanon	1153	711	716	677	714	987	1018	1186	1917	2170
Libya	10155	9576	6032	7961	12716	11336	9883	13761	19358	28795
Malaysia	78214	78909	73470	84550	98154	88201	93387	104968	126509	140977
Maldives	59	70	75	64	76	77	91	113	123	99
Mali	292	285	295	252	234	153	162	215	327	247
Mauritania	566	527	500	525	529	547	544	592	803	933
Morocco	5125	5127	4634	8184	7418	7233	7838	8764	9911	10643
Mozambique	226	223	245	271	364	704	682	1044	1504	1745
Niger	219	192	206	179	196	162	169	200	223	298
Nigeria	16142	16525	11346	13227	27042	18045	18340	24062	33333	43499
Oman	7225	7488	5375	7094	10667	10681	11127	10362	12728	17372
Pakistan	9299	8632	8433	8444	8876	9211	9886	11928	13284	16046
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	4399	5504	4870	6221	11593	10868	10977	13380	18546	26081
Saudi Arabia	60697	60650	38727	48882	74728	68775	66102	86439	112604	156806
Senegal	724	694	824	817	693	784	949	1159	1276	1444
Sierra Leone	47	17	7	6	126	56	105	140	184	195
Somalia	192	157	127	117	62	71	108	144	189	249
Sudan	496	509	542	706	1621	1752	1883	2609	3774	4822
Suriname	439	701	436	587	499	498	476	584	880	944
Syria	7535	7286	2890	3464	4759	6141	6495	5897	23586	10310
Tajikistan	772	803	597	689	770	653	737	797	915	909
Togo	239	236	253	238	192	220	249	416	408	364
Tunisia	5519	5763	5742	7267	5996	6609	6798	8027	9679	9982
Turkey	23100	26246	27184	26585	27769	31323	36045	47233	62989	73451
Turkmenistan	1693	751	594	1187	2505	2555	2816	3449	4062	5674
Uganda	568	600	411	385	400	451	465	532	668	780
United Arab Emirates	27691	31262	25812	28099	40860	40012	39154	50163	67310	93966
Uzbekistan	2620	2896	2310	1963	2181	2079	1562	1975	2702	3449
Yemen	2413	2479	1497	2439	4077	3370	3271	3744	4076	5606

**Table 9.2 Annual Growth Rate of Exports (Percentage)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	-22.9	13.3	4.1	-18.5	15.4	-36.6	-3.3	141.4	-11.9	29.7
Albania	4.5	-33.2	46.8	32.9	-5.5	18.1	10.4	31.9	-35.1	9.1
Algeria	18.6	23.7	-27.0	24.4	75.4	-16.2	1.1	34.4	27.8	36.6
Azerbaijan	15.4	23.8	-22.3	53.0	87.8	32.7	-6.3	19.5	39.6	20.2
Bahrain	10.6	35.4	3.5	1.5	17.9	6.8	2.0	22.5	31.3	17.6
Bangladesh	5.4	10.0	5.3	18.3	23.7	2.6	-5.1	14.4	21.8	12.0
Benin	51.4	-29.4	25.4	-10.8	-5.3	201.5	-59.1	12.0	7.0	3.4
Brunei	8.3	8.3	-50.2	28.9	23.9	5.5	3.1	28.6	2.0	24.9
Burkina Faso	15.2	2.6	24.7	-26.0	-4.5	1.2	0.0	43.4	51.6	0.0
Cameroon	7.4	4.3	-10.1	-4.2	14.4	-4.5	3.0	24.4	54.6	4.6
Chad	-0.8	-20.5	30.1	-19.0	-12.2	-12.8	-16.0	44.4	1120.9	65.6
Comoros	27.3	-57.1	-33.3	200.0	33.3	137.5	-23.7	13.8	6.1	-31.4
Cote d'Ivoire	34.0	-16.9	1.4	0.0	-8.5	1.0	27.7	10.7	19.2	10.8
Djibouti	22.1	-12.1	22.5	20.8	0.0	56.3	-14.4	22.3	2.4	8.7
Egypt	2.7	10.6	-18.2	10.6	79.7	-34.8	68.8	19.6	45.3	27.4
Gabon	17.8	10.6	-28.2	34.6	12.8	-7.7	-12.6	20.0	22.3	13.6
Gambia	-21.4	-31.8	93.3	-72.4	475.0	-30.4	12.5	-27.8	80.8	-17.0
Guinea	-3.5	-2.9	-2.3	-21.4	25.7	-12.0	52.5	-24.0	-11.0	137.1
Guinea-Bissau	-36.2	-13.3	46.2	-25.0	96.5	11.6	-23.2	-21.9	52.0	0.0
Guyana	33.5	-6.7	-3.4	-3.2	-2.5	-3.2	-5.4	5.7	12.1	-1.2
Indonesia	9.8	7.2	-8.6	-0.4	27.7	-9.3	1.5	6.8	17.3	19.7
Iran	22.0	-17.9	-28.6	60.3	28.0	-9.9	-8.8	43.2	29.5	35.0
Iraq	18.4	477.3	75.5	90.1	54.0	-25.8	-17.4	-10.9	98.0	9.5
Jordan	1.7	-9.1	-7.4	0.1	3.9	78.5	20.9	11.2	14.6	21.8
Kazakhstan	12.7	9.6	-15.2	1.6	76.5	-8.0	6.4	33.7	55.4	17.2
Kuwait	5.7	8.1	-30.8	24.4	47.4	-13.8	-4.3	21.0	36.3	38.1
Kyrgyz Republic	4.8	20.6	-16.6	-10.8	11.0	-5.6	2.1	19.8	21.1	0.4
Lebanon	61.0	-38.3	0.7	-5.4	5.5	38.2	3.1	16.5	61.6	13.2
Libya	19.3	-5.7	-37.0	32.0	59.7	-10.9	-12.8	39.2	40.7	48.7
Malaysia	6.1	0.9	-6.9	15.1	16.1	-10.1	5.9	12.4	20.5	11.4
Maldives	18.0	18.6	7.1	-14.7	18.8	1.3	18.2	24.2	8.8	-19.5
Mali	21.2	-2.4	3.5	-14.6	-7.1	-34.6	5.9	32.7	52.1	-24.5
Mauritania	-1.6	-6.9	-5.1	5.0	0.8	3.4	-0.5	8.8	35.6	16.2
Morocco	3.5	0.0	-9.6	76.6	-9.4	-2.5	8.4	11.8	13.1	7.4
Mozambique	29.9	-1.3	9.9	10.6	34.3	93.4	-3.1	53.1	44.1	16.0
Niger	13.5	-12.3	7.3	-13.1	9.5	-17.3	4.3	18.3	11.5	33.6
Nigeria	31.7	2.4	-31.3	16.6	104.4	-33.3	1.6	31.2	38.5	30.5
Oman	21.1	3.6	-28.2	32.0	50.4	0.1	4.2	-6.9	22.8	36.5
Pakistan	16.4	-7.2	-2.3	0.1	5.1	3.8	7.3	20.7	11.4	20.8
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	19.5	25.1	-11.5	27.7	86.4	-6.3	1.0	21.9	38.6	40.6
Saudi Arabia	21.4	-0.1	-36.1	26.2	52.9	-8.0	-3.9	30.8	30.3	39.3
Senegal	18.9	-4.1	18.7	-0.8	-15.2	13.1	21.0	22.1	10.1	13.2
Sierra Leone	14.6	-63.8	-58.8	-14.3	2000.0	-55.6	87.5	33.3	31.4	6.0
Somalia	11.6	-18.2	-19.1	-7.9	-47.0	14.5	52.1	33.3	31.3	31.7
Sudan	-7.3	2.6	6.5	30.3	129.6	8.1	7.5	38.6	44.7	27.8
Suriname	-8.9	59.7	-37.8	34.6	-15.0	-0.2	-4.4	22.7	50.7	7.3
Syria	89.8	-3.3	-60.3	19.9	37.4	29.0	5.8	-9.2	300.0	-56.3
Tajikistan	3.1	4.0	-25.7	15.4	11.8	-15.2	12.9	8.1	14.8	-0.7
Togo	7.7	-1.3	7.2	-5.9	-19.3	14.6	13.2	67.1	-1.9	-10.8
Tunisia	-4.6	4.4	-0.4	26.6	-17.5	10.2	2.9	18.1	20.6	3.1
Turkey	6.7	13.6	3.6	-2.2	4.5	12.8	15.1	31.0	33.4	16.6
Turkmenistan	-10.0	-55.6	-20.9	99.8	111.0	2.0	10.2	22.5	17.8	39.7
Uganda	7.4	5.6	-31.5	-6.3	3.9	12.8	3.1	14.4	25.6	16.8
United Arab Emirates	15.0	12.9	-17.4	8.9	45.4	-2.1	-2.1	28.1	34.2	39.6
Uzbekistan	-3.6	10.5	-20.2	-15.0	11.1	-4.7	-24.9	26.4	36.8	27.6
Yemen	24.3	2.7	-39.6	62.9	67.2	-17.3	-2.9	14.5	8.9	37.5

**Table 9.3** Share of Exports in GDP (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.12	4.57	3.08	3.29
Albania	7.03	6.41	7.67	8.09	7.03	7.49	7.53	7.98	8.05	7.85
Algeria	23.67	28.49	20.80	25.55	39.98	33.19	32.45	36.62	37.44	42.63
Azerbaijan	19.72	19.53	14.12	20.20	32.92	40.61	34.97	35.48	41.55	34.50
Bahrain	75.44	97.34	104.03	99.21	96.51	104.38	100.11	106.23	122.99	117.82
Bangladesh	7.94	8.36	8.53	9.72	11.89	12.15	10.97	11.49	12.97	13.97
Benin	10.92	8.04	9.28	8.28	8.17	23.64	8.64	7.53	7.07	6.82
Brunei	71.96	76.40	48.29	55.48	52.68	59.57	59.29	67.00	57.09	59.29
Burkina Faso	6.52	7.19	7.81	5.97	6.58	5.97	5.24	5.77	7.37	6.71
Cameroon	17.30	18.04	16.88	15.39	18.32	18.41	16.52	16.35	21.91	21.31
Chad	7.31	6.20	7.12	6.53	6.14	4.41	3.15	3.37	25.25	31.19
Comoros	7.00	3.00	2.00	6.00	8.00	19.00	9.67	11.00	8.75	6.00
Cote d'Ivoire	41.29	35.47	32.63	33.40	37.02	36.67	43.16	39.80	42.23	44.21
Djibouti	23.20	20.40	25.00	30.20	25.17	39.33	33.67	41.17	36.14	39.29
Egypt	5.23	5.15	3.77	3.93	6.41	4.34	7.99	10.27	15.40	17.28
Gabon	55.19	65.64	55.53	71.55	74.37	74.51	61.22	60.23	61.53	58.64
Gambia	5.50	3.75	7.25	2.00	11.50	8.00	9.00	6.50	11.75	7.80
Guinea	16.90	16.84	17.36	14.03	19.90	18.10	25.88	17.47	14.00	40.24
Guinea-Bissau	20.00	17.33	38.00	28.50	56.00	62.50	48.00	37.50	38.00	38.00
Guyana	100.14	93.43	90.29	87.43	85.29	82.57	78.14	82.57	81.00	80.00
Indonesia	19.89	22.42	46.30	31.46	37.53	35.05	29.22	25.99	28.11	30.44
Iran	20.25	17.28	13.40	20.09	27.91	21.00	18.99	23.67	25.39	28.78
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	21.26	18.53	15.63	15.26	15.11	25.47	28.85	30.21	30.96	33.87
Kazakhstan	28.35	29.40	25.51	32.93	53.98	41.11	39.31	41.83	46.52	41.99
Kuwait	43.45	48.67	39.52	42.29	49.76	46.33	40.61	40.53	45.83	47.25
Kyrgyz Republic	28.11	33.89	31.81	37.83	36.00	31.73	30.38	30.63	32.05	29.50
Lebanon	8.87	4.56	4.24	3.98	4.28	5.77	5.50	5.96	8.79	9.82
Libya	30.13	25.81	22.10	26.10	36.86	37.79	51.47	58.81	64.10	74.41
Malaysia	77.52	78.75	101.76	106.89	108.70	100.23	97.99	100.93	106.76	107.78
Maldives	11.80	14.00	15.00	10.67	12.67	12.83	15.17	16.14	15.38	12.38
Mali	10.07	10.18	9.83	8.69	8.67	5.10	4.91	4.89	6.67	4.57
Mauritania	40.43	37.64	41.67	43.75	48.09	49.73	45.33	45.54	53.53	49.11
Morocco	14.00	15.35	12.94	23.25	22.28	21.34	21.71	20.01	19.82	20.63
Mozambique	7.79	6.56	6.13	6.61	9.84	19.03	16.63	21.75	25.49	26.85
Niger	10.95	10.67	9.81	8.95	10.89	8.53	7.68	7.41	7.43	8.76
Nigeria	34.71	46.68	34.38	35.46	59.17	37.83	39.78	41.77	46.75	43.89
Oman	47.22	47.39	38.12	45.18	53.60	53.67	54.81	47.53	51.32	56.59
Pakistan	12.03	11.31	11.10	11.86	11.98	12.88	13.75	14.44	13.54	14.46
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	48.34	48.71	47.28	50.17	65.13	61.40	55.72	56.46	65.07	76.04
Saudi Arabia	38.49	36.76	26.53	30.32	39.60	37.52	35.01	40.22	44.92	50.60
Senegal	14.20	14.77	16.16	15.71	14.74	16.00	17.57	17.04	15.95	16.79
Sierra Leone	5.22	1.89	1.00	0.86	21.00	7.00	11.67	14.00	16.73	16.25
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	5.64	4.35	4.80	6.60	13.07	13.07	12.47	14.82	17.55	17.53
Suriname	48.78	77.89	39.64	65.22	55.44	62.25	47.60	58.40	80.00	72.62
Syria	42.33	43.89	17.84	20.62	23.91	29.24	28.49	25.98	95.49	37.77
Tajikistan	77.20	73.00	45.92	62.64	77.00	59.36	61.42	49.81	43.57	39.52
Togo	14.06	13.88	15.81	14.88	14.77	16.92	16.60	24.47	20.40	17.33
Tunisia	28.16	30.49	29.00	34.94	30.75	33.05	32.22	32.11	34.44	34.78
Turkey	12.97	14.10	13.76	14.63	14.01	21.89	19.70	19.63	20.82	20.26
Turkmenistan	70.54	27.81	20.48	30.44	50.10	37.03	32.37	30.25	28.61	33.18
Uganda	9.63	9.84	6.23	6.42	6.78	7.91	8.02	8.58	9.82	8.97
United Arab Emirates	57.69	61.06	53.22	50.90	58.21	58.24	52.49	56.87	64.35	72.50
Uzbekistan	18.85	19.70	15.50	11.55	15.92	17.92	16.10	22.19	27.02	29.48
Yemen	37.70	36.46	24.15	32.52	42.47	35.47	33.38	31.46	29.97	36.88

**Table 9.4** Share of Primary Goods in Exports (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	...
Albania	...	35	32	32	18	16	14	16	18
Algeria	96	97	...	97	98	98	98	98	98
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	87	92	96	94	94	90
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	13	9	9	9	...	8	11	10
Benin	...	...	...	97	97	94	94	92	91
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	83	92
Cameroon	92	92	...	...	95	95	93	93	95
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	86	86	79	80	80
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	68	60	56	63	63	67	65	69	69
Gabon	98	98	...	...	...	98	98	...	93
Gambia	...	...	...	95	95	83	83	...	73
Guinea	...	...	...	80	70	72	...	75	75
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	49	58	55	46	43	44	46	48	44
Iran	...	...	...	...	93	90	91	92	91
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	51	51	...	44	31	34	32	31	28
Kazakhstan	...	...	77	75	80	81	81	82	84
Kuwait	95	86	86	80	80	80	...	93	...
Kyrgyz Republic	62	62	62	80	80	80	67	61	57
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	31	31	32	32
Libya	...	...	...	95	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	24	24	21	20	20	20	21	23	24
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	60	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	...
Morocco	50	51	51	51	36	36	34	31	31
Mozambique	83	83	83	...	90	92	92	92	97
Niger	...	...	...	98	98	97	97	92	92
Nigeria	...	...	...	99	100	100	100	...	98
Oman	86	83	...	83	88	88	85	86	88
Pakistan	16	14	16	16	15	15	15	15	15
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	91	91	87	93	91	90	90	88
Senegal	50	50	...	43	70	71	49	66	61
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	93
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	97	97	97	97	...	97	97	98
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	83	90	93	92	92	93	89	89
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	82	69	50	57	42	53
Tunisia	20	22	18	20	23	23	18	19	22
Turkey	26	25	23	22	19	18	16	16	15
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	93	93	93	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	97	94	93	92	91	85
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	96	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	99	99	...	99	99	...	...	...	97

**Table 9.5** Share of Fuels in Exports (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	...	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3
Algeria	95	96	...	96	97	97	97	97	97
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	69	85	91	89	86	82
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0
Benin	...	...	...	1	1	0	0	0	0
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	0	3
Cameroon	36	36	...	...	35	52	47	49	47
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	21	21	11	13	13
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	48	43	30	37	37	40	34	44	43
Gabon	83	83	...	...	...	83	83	...	76
Gambia	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	...	1
Guinea	...	...	...	0	0	1	1	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	26	25	19	23	25	26	24	26	18
Iran	...	...	...	...	89	84	86	88	85
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kazakhstan	...	...	39	42	54	54	56	62	65
Kuwait	95	85	85	79	79	79	...	92	...
Kyrgyz Republic	15	15	38	12	12	12	20	21	19
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0
Libya	...	...	...	95	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	8	8	6	7	10	10	9	10	12
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	0	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Morocco	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	1	2
Mozambique	1	1	1	...	25	10	10	10	16
Niger	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	2	2
Nigeria	...	...	...	99	100	100	100	...	98
Oman	79	77	...	77	83	81	77	80	83
Pakistan	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	2	3
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	90	90	85	92	90	89	89	86
Senegal	15	15	...	17	3	18	23	20	19
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	0	0	0	...	...	72	72	81
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	63	65	68	76	76	72	71	68
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	0	1	0	1	0	0
Tunisia	11	9	6	7	12	12	9	9	10
Turkey	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	81	81	81	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	0	8	6	7	0	5
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	92	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	95	95	...	93	93	...	...	...	92



**Table 9.6** Share of Non-Fuel Primary Goods in Exports (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	...	34	31	31	16	15	13	15	15
Algeria	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	18	7	5	5	8	8
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	13	9	9	9	...	8	10	10
Benin	...	...	...	96	96	94	94	92	91
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	83	89
Cameroon	56	56	...	...	60	43	46	44	48
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	65	65	68	67	67
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	20	17	26	26	26	27	31	25	26
Gabon	15	15	...	...	...	15	15	...	17
Gambia	...	...	...	95	95	83	83	...	72
Guinea	...	...	...	80	70	71	71	75	75
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	23	33	36	23	18	18	22	22	26
Iran	...	...	...	...	4	6	5	4	6
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	51	51	...	44	31	34	32	31	27
Kazakhstan	...	...	38	33	26	26	25	20	19
Kuwait	0	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...
Kyrgyz Republic	47	47	24	68	68	68	47	40	38
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	31	31	32	32
Libya	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	16	16	15	13	10	10	12	13	12
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	60	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	...
Morocco	48	49	49	49	32	32	31	30	29
Mozambique	82	82	82	...	65	82	82	82	81
Niger	...	...	...	98	98	97	97	90	90
Nigeria	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	...	0
Oman	7	6	...	6	5	7	8	6	5
Pakistan	15	13	16	15	14	13	13	13	12
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
Senegal	35	35	...	26	67	53	26	46	42
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	97	97	97	...	...	25	25	17
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	20	25	25	16	16	21	18	21
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	82	68	50	56	42	53
Tunisia	9	13	12	13	11	11	9	10	12
Turkey	25	24	22	21	18	17	14	14	13
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	12	12	12	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	97	86	87	85	91	80
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	4	4	...	6	6	...	...	...	5

**Table 9.7** Share of Manufactures in Exports (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
Albania	...	65	68	68	82	84	86	84	82
Algeria	4	3	...	3	2	2	2	2	2
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	13	8	4	6	6	10
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	87	91	91	91	...	92	89	90
Benin	...	...	...	3	3	6	6	8	9
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	17	8
Cameroon	8	8	...	...	5	5	7	7	5
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	14	14	21	20	20
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	32	40	44	37	37	33	35	31	31
Gabon	2	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	7
Gambia	...	...	...	5	5	17	17	...	27
Guinea	...	...	...	20	30	28	28	25	25
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	51	42	45	54	57	56	54	52	56
Iran	...	...	...	...	7	10	9	8	9
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	49	49	...	56	69	66	68	69	72
Kazakhstan	...	...	23	25	20	25	19	18	16
Kuwait	5	14	14	20	20	20	...	7	...
Kyrgyz Republic	38	38	38	20	20	20	33	39	43
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	69	69	68	68
Libya	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	76	76	79	80	80	80	79	77	76
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	40	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...
Morocco	50	49	49	49	64	64	66	69	69
Mozambique	17	17	17	...	10	8	8	8	3
Niger	...	...	...	2	2	3	3	8	8
Nigeria	...	...	...	1	0	0	0	...	2
Oman	14	17	...	17	12	12	15	14	12
Pakistan	84	86	84	84	85	85	85	85	85
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	9	9	13	7	9	10	10	12
Senegal	50	50	...	57	30	29	51	34	39
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	3	3	3	3	...	3	3	2
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	17	10	7	8	8	7	11	11
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	18	31	50	43	58	47
Tunisia	80	78	82	80	77	77	82	81	78
Turkey	74	75	77	78	81	82	84	84	85
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	7	7	7	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	3	6	7	8	9	15
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	3

**Table 9.8 Exports to Islamic Countries (Million USD)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	42	47	38	47	44	33	36	48	143	79
Albania	7	1	2	2	2	4	4	5	12	12
Algeria	809	1046	746	910	1698	1790	1612	1744	1897	2580
Azerbaijan	325	260	218	199	311	330	335	369	1025	1100
Bahrain	613	645	677	669	792	750	859	1116	1595	2086
Bangladesh	209	266	203	177	238	219	232	236	262	328
Benin	56	60	71	67	54	54	105	96	92	109
Brunei	43	117	5	208	41	48	40	278	284	1105
Burkina Faso	82	43	22	25	28	24	25	40	78	50
Cameroon	114	114	127	106	90	105	151	210	321	338
Chad	5	14	6	6	9	6	5	7	4	5
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	2
Cote d'Ivoire	811	904	962	948	935	867	1369	1134	1613	1861
Djibouti	84	87	104	106	115	136	138	175	181	201
Egypt	640	621	705	797	1014	965	1128	1533	2962	4057
Gabon	77	62	61	48	62	53	63	72	90	101
Gambia	1	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	4	5
Guinea	25	33	36	28	44	78	35	67	7	54
Guinea-Bissau	1	1	8	1	2	3	4	14	16	21
Guyana	6	9	10	7	4	4	4	5	8	8
Indonesia	3367	4106	4163	4168	5176	5050	5462	5711	6907	8337
Iran	2176	2231	1772	2717	2129	2110	2065	2879	4068	6525
Iraq	501	605	302	498	1098	1035	1042	468	1144	1063
Jordan	851	862	723	670	686	1192	1340	1351	1597	1969
Kazakhstan	602	630	508	424	681	1045	1399	1419	1908	2478
Kuwait	1372	1410	939	1988	2534	2068	2012	2270	3583	5029
Kyrgyz Republic	265	227	151	122	159	122	178	261	351	424
Lebanon	700	382	381	286	315	372	407	482	1050	1253
Libya	1168	1128	871	825	1205	1232	1152	1614	2185	2980
Malaysia	3859	3866	3660	4402	4875	5000	5691	7220	9198	10085
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	6	2	1
Mali	32	29	30	27	21	18	17	32	70	43
Mauritania	54	42	43	55	104	112	72	85	125	146
Morocco	631	520	346	425	471	506	531	561	661	845
Mozambique	3	2	5	2	4	3	1	7	17	16
Niger	68	49	60	65	91	71	66	72	61	71
Nigeria	1134	998	703	941	1969	1210	1924	1735	2929	3508
Oman	960	1243	1303	1389	1698	2227	2353	2328	2351	3122
Pakistan	1541	1365	1406	1493	1780	2028	2373	3168	3308	4369
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	295	317	358	336	839	585	1084	808	1370	1831
Saudi Arabia	9230	9047	6872	7729	9724	9515	9711	12450	17830	24894
Senegal	196	177	214	203	176	216	283	430	481	591
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	3	2	5
Somalia	157	130	112	113	57	59	79	120	165	224
Sudan	190	188	225	232	219	249	237	873	517	471
Suriname	0	3	5	10	8	10	8	51	67	83
Syria	897	1103	1103	1050	1318	1938	1906	1615	10101	6411
Tajikistan	243	216	172	210	186	212	245	330	260	284
Togo	37	43	50	54	56	88	105	198	208	191
Tunisia	568	582	514	611	653	734	804	837	884	1168
Turkey	4139	4214	4394	3959	3562	4189	4714	7191	10182	13045
Turkmenistan	223	305	390	431	575	552	623	951	1279	1643
Uganda	22	13	12	15	13	26	17	32	57	83
United Arab Emirates	3408	4124	4313	4599	6468	6703	7481	8616	11597	15884
Uzbekistan	480	628	567	558	490	434	463	531	885	1101
Yemen	92	91	182	166	288	425	609	625	378	608

**Table 9.9 Exports to the Rest of the World (Million USD)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	86	98	113	76	98	57	51	162	42	161
Albania	204	140	205	273	258	303	335	442	592	647
Algeria	10290	12685	9279	11560	20173	16529	16916	23159	29931	40898
Azerbaijan	306	521	389	730	1434	1985	1833	2221	2590	3247
Bahrain	3989	5585	5773	5879	6929	7496	7550	9188	11934	13820
Bangladesh	3088	3362	3619	4343	5352	5517	5211	5993	7324	8166
Benin	206	125	161	140	142	537	137	175	198	191
Brunei	3627	3856	1975	2344	3120	3288	3399	4144	4226	4528
Burkina Faso	107	151	220	154	143	149	148	208	298	326
Cameroon	1668	1744	1544	1495	1742	1644	1650	2030	3141	3284
Chad	112	79	115	92	77	69	58	84	1107	1835
Comoros	14	6	4	12	16	37	29	33	33	22
Cote d'Ivoire	4185	3246	3247	3261	2915	3020	3594	4359	4932	5390
Djibouti	32	15	21	45	36	100	64	72	72	74
Egypt	2894	3287	2490	2738	5340	3175	5861	6824	9177	11410
Gabon	3069	3417	2438	3315	3731	3449	2998	3602	4402	5001
Gambia	21	13	26	6	44	30	32	24	43	34
Guinea	634	607	589	463	573	465	793	562	553	1274
Guinea-Bissau	59	51	68	56	110	122	92	61	98	93
Guyana	695	645	622	605	593	574	543	573	640	632
Indonesia	46506	49333	44680	44493	56942	51268	51692	55302	64643	77286
Iran	20215	16150	11346	18313	24779	22128	20045	28792	36937	48820
Iraq	2	2299	4795	9190	13818	10028	8092	7673	14975	16591
Jordan	616	472	512	566	598	1100	1430	1730	1933	2332
Kazakhstan	5324	5867	5003	5174	9197	8040	8271	11508	18187	21079
Kuwait	12316	13387	9296	10741	16227	14100	13462	16455	21947	30221
Kyrgyz Republic	241	383	358	332	345	354	308	321	354	284
Lebanon	453	329	335	391	399	615	611	704	867	917
Libya	8987	8448	5161	7136	11511	10104	8731	12147	17173	25815
Malaysia	74355	75043	69810	80148	93279	83201	87696	97748	117311	130892
Maldives	59	70	75	64	76	75	90	107	121	98
Mali	260	256	265	225	213	135	145	183	257	204
Mauritania	512	485	457	470	425	435	472	507	678	787
Morocco	4494	4607	4288	7759	6947	6727	7307	8203	9250	9798
Mozambique	223	221	240	269	360	701	681	1037	1487	1729
Niger	151	143	146	114	105	91	103	128	162	227
Nigeria	15008	15527	10643	12286	25073	16835	16416	22327	30404	39991
Oman	6265	6245	4072	5705	8969	8454	8774	8034	10377	14250
Pakistan	7758	7267	7027	6951	7096	7183	7513	8760	9976	11677
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	4104	5187	4512	5885	10754	10283	9893	12572	17176	24250
Saudi Arabia	51467	51603	31855	41153	65004	59260	56391	73989	94774	131912
Senegal	528	517	610	614	517	568	666	729	795	853
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	6	122	54	103	137	182	190
Somalia	35	27	15	4	5	12	29	24	24	25
Sudan	306	321	317	474	1402	1503	1646	1736	3257	4351
Suriname	439	698	431	577	491	488	468	533	813	861
Syria	6638	6183	1787	2414	3441	4203	4589	4282	13485	3899
Tajikistan	529	587	425	479	584	441	492	467	655	625
Togo	202	193	203	184	136	132	144	218	200	173
Tunisia	4951	5181	5228	6656	5343	5875	5994	7190	8795	8814
Turkey	18961	22032	22790	22626	24207	27134	31331	40042	52807	60406
Turkmenistan	1470	446	204	756	1930	2003	2193	2498	2783	4031
Uganda	546	587	399	370	387	425	448	500	611	697
United Arab Emirates	24283	27138	21499	23500	34392	33309	31673	41547	55713	78082
Uzbekistan	2140	2268	1743	1405	1691	1645	1099	1444	1817	2348
Yemen	2321	2388	1315	2273	3789	2945	2662	3119	3698	4998

### **Annual Growth Rate of Exports**

The exponential change for a one-year period.

### **Exports to Islamic Countries**

Total exports of each OIC member country to other OIC member countries.

### **Exports to the Rest of the World**

Total exports of OIC countries to the rest of the world.

### **Share of Exports in GDP**

It is calculated by dividing the "Total Exports" by the "GDP".

### **Share of Fuels in Exports**

Fuels are defined as SITC group 3 (mineral fuels).

### **Share of Manufactures in Exports**

Manufactures comprise the commodities in SITC groups 5 (chemicals), 6 (basic manufactures), 7 (machinery and transport equipment) and 8 (miscellaneous manufactured goods), excluding division 68.

### **Share of Non-Fuel Primary Goods in Exports**

Non-fuel primary goods are defined as SITC groups 0-2 and 4.

### **Share of Primary Goods in Exports**

Primary goods are defined as SITC groups 0-4.

### **Total Exports**

Data show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollar.

# **IMPORTS**



**Table 10.1** Total Imports (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	661	604	463	490	621	564	1025	1590	2000	3035
Albania	909	620	795	899	1084	1324	1500	1846	2315	2622
Algeria	9106	8692	9404	9173	9027	9750	11809	15375	20652	23314
Azerbaijan	961	792	1077	1036	1172	1434	1666	2626	3516	4210
Bahrain	4093	4238	3470	3429	3542	3686	4054	4839	5861	7108
Bangladesh	6935	6863	7370	8352	9001	9012	7848	9835	11590	13851
Benin	559	603	640	843	563	622	721	886	897	893
Brunei	3517	3154	2334	1328	1427	1315	1628	1341	1640	1669
Burkina Faso	603	530	778	602	497	509	650	861	1023	1090
Cameroon	1227	1360	1495	1318	1490	1851	1805	1789	2251	2540
Chad	175	133	179	139	140	366	463	352	412	486
Comoros	156	57	48	70	70	89	105	135	127	132
Cote d'Ivoire	2909	2756	3191	3047	2734	2794	2595	3585	4706	5873
Djibouti	410	402	565	617	614	713	668	865	898	1208
Egypt	13019	13168	16479	15962	22041	12720	19899	21403	27974	33160
Gabon	899	1233	1095	1564	1395	1447	1144	1353	1605	1696
Gambia	272	174	328	194	334	399	412	506	576	639
Guinea	607	581	622	558	533	499	877	694	1141	1872
Guinea-Bissau	110	84	94	90	106	108	102	159	136	213
Guyana	622	648	635	638	651	709	563	584	607	723
Indonesia	42902	41680	27337	24003	33515	30961	31289	32549	46524	57700
Iran	15117	15908	14323	12683	14347	17690	22324	30644	38608	43685
Iraq	568	1136	1853	2110	3414	5619	6067	4453	10225	12973
Jordan	4317	4046	3794	3665	4597	4871	5076	5743	8164	10497
Kazakhstan	4247	4302	4373	3687	5048	6478	6584	8409	12780	20235
Kuwait	8374	8214	8617	7616	7359	7725	8797	11405	12843	15379
Kyrgyz Republic	795	709	841	611	555	465	587	712	1345	2216
Lebanon	7560	7455	7060	6206	6228	6377	6255	7637	9286	9668
Libya	5587	5533	5600	4253	4018	4425	5517	6103	8136	8703
Malaysia	78437	79047	58319	65501	82204	73358	79513	82734	104304	113609
Maldives	300	349	354	402	389	393	391	471	645	745
Mali	1112	1131	1222	1254	1285	1390	1383	1524	1884	2061
Mauritania	612	633	586	604	652	711	882	1001	1120	1364
Morocco	9173	8946	8427	11941	11531	11471	11834	14200	17807	20336
Mozambique	792	1096	817	1200	1046	1063	1270	1740	2035	2467
Niger	289	294	362	315	774	325	396	495	588	829
Nigeria	6769	7010	7615	7696	5824	7928	8733	14852	20405	24414
Oman	4605	5021	5682	4674	5039	5797	6005	6572	7690	9658
Pakistan	12150	11611	9308	10298	10722	10166	11238	13048	17756	25410
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	3403	2872	3409	2500	3252	3758	4051	4897	6052	10475
Saudi Arabia	27764	28485	30012	28031	30299	43037	48485	54257	44745	59509
Senegal	1324	1210	1537	1608	1463	1727	1958	2359	2854	3215
Sierra Leone	296	235	197	199	316	420	496	602	520	610
Somalia	283	291	257	285	329	351	375	432	586	671
Sudan	1299	1511	1605	1577	1453	1865	2167	2705	4086	6671
Suriname	502	658	552	502	480	666	594	680	750	915
Syria	5332	4028	3895	3832	5402	6414	7152	8598	26331	16466
Tajikistan	668	750	711	663	671	694	721	908	1191	1330
Togo	404	373	430	342	324	355	397	563	557	590
Tunisia	7749	8935	8402	10195	8601	9570	9528	10951	12724	14480
Turkey	42461	48656	45932	40671	54503	41399	51554	69339	97340	116562
Turkmenistan	1314	1228	1007	1478	1788	2210	2128	2511	2733	2710
Uganda	838	811	860	817	955	1005	1029	1371	1445	1648
United Arab Emirates	22638	22970	24728	35746	25464	29608	30353	38827	74403	99088
Uzbekistan	4584	4538	2931	2481	2072	2293	2076	2484	3165	3555
Yemen	1852	1839	2167	2008	2323	2466	2777	4381	3985	4800



**Table 10.2** Annual Growth Rate of Imports (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	70.8	-8.6	-23.3	5.8	26.7	-9.2	81.7	55.1	25.8	51.8
Albania	39.6	-31.8	28.2	13.1	20.6	22.1	13.3	23.1	25.4	13.3
Algeria	-15.5	-4.5	8.2	-2.5	-1.6	8.0	21.1	30.2	34.3	12.9
Azerbaijan	43.9	-17.6	36.0	-3.8	13.1	22.4	16.2	57.6	33.9	19.7
Bahrain	10.1	3.5	-18.1	-1.2	3.3	4.1	10.0	19.4	21.1	21.3
Bangladesh	6.8	-1.0	7.4	13.3	7.8	0.1	-12.9	25.3	17.8	19.5
Benin	-12.1	7.9	6.1	31.7	-33.2	10.5	15.9	22.9	1.2	-0.4
Brunei	18.8	-10.3	-26.0	-43.1	7.5	-7.8	23.8	-17.6	22.3	1.8
Burkina Faso	25.4	-12.1	46.8	-22.6	-17.4	2.4	27.7	32.5	18.8	6.5
Cameroon	2.3	10.8	9.9	-11.8	13.1	24.2	-2.5	-0.9	25.8	12.8
Chad	7.4	-24.0	34.6	-22.3	0.7	161.4	26.5	-24.0	17.0	18.0
Comoros	3.3	-63.5	-15.8	45.8	0.0	27.1	18.0	28.6	-5.9	3.9
Cote d'Ivoire	-4.2	-5.3	15.8	-4.5	-10.3	2.2	-7.1	38.2	31.3	24.8
Djibouti	-6.8	-2.0	40.5	9.2	-0.5	16.1	-6.3	29.5	3.8	34.5
Egypt	10.9	1.1	25.1	-3.1	38.1	-42.3	56.4	7.6	30.7	18.5
Gabon	-3.3	37.2	-11.2	42.8	-10.8	3.7	-20.9	18.3	18.6	5.7
Gambia	94.3	-36.0	88.5	-40.9	72.2	19.5	3.3	22.8	13.8	10.9
Guinea	-24.9	-4.3	7.1	-10.3	-4.5	-6.4	75.8	-20.9	64.4	64.1
Guinea-Bissau	-20.3	-23.6	11.9	-4.3	17.8	1.9	-5.6	55.9	-14.5	56.6
Guyana	20.3	4.2	-2.0	0.5	2.0	8.9	-20.6	3.7	3.9	19.1
Indonesia	5.6	-2.8	-34.4	-12.2	39.6	-7.6	1.1	4.0	42.9	24.0
Iran	22.8	5.2	-10.0	-11.5	13.1	23.3	26.2	37.3	26.0	13.2
Iraq	-14.6	100.0	63.1	13.9	61.8	64.6	8.0	-26.6	129.6	26.9
Jordan	16.3	-6.3	-6.2	-3.4	25.4	6.0	4.2	13.1	42.2	28.6
Kazakhstan	11.6	1.3	1.7	-15.7	36.9	28.3	1.6	27.7	52.0	58.3
Kuwait	7.8	-1.9	4.9	-11.6	-3.4	5.0	13.9	29.6	12.6	19.7
Kyrgyz Republic	102.8	-10.8	18.6	-27.3	-9.2	-16.2	26.2	21.3	88.9	64.8
Lebanon	11.7	-1.4	-5.3	-12.1	0.4	2.4	-1.9	22.1	21.6	4.1
Libya	8.5	-1.0	1.2	-24.1	-5.5	10.1	24.7	10.6	33.3	7.0
Malaysia	1.1	0.8	-26.2	12.3	25.5	-10.8	8.4	4.1	26.1	8.9
Maldives	-16.0	16.3	1.4	13.6	-3.2	1.0	-0.5	20.5	36.9	15.5
Mali	12.3	1.7	8.0	2.6	2.5	8.2	-0.5	10.2	23.6	9.4
Mauritania	-6.4	3.4	-7.4	3.1	7.9	9.0	24.1	13.5	11.9	21.8
Morocco	-3.5	-2.5	-5.8	41.7	-3.4	-0.5	3.2	20.0	25.4	14.2
Mozambique	8.9	38.4	-25.5	46.9	-12.8	1.6	19.5	37.0	17.0	21.2
Niger	-3.7	1.7	23.1	-13.0	145.7	-58.0	21.8	25.0	18.8	41.0
Nigeria	16.4	3.6	8.6	1.1	-24.3	36.1	10.2	70.1	37.4	19.6
Oman	8.3	9.0	13.2	-17.7	7.8	15.0	3.6	9.4	17.0	25.6
Pakistan	6.0	-4.4	-19.8	10.6	4.1	-5.2	10.5	16.1	36.1	43.1
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	76.4	-15.6	18.7	-26.7	30.1	15.6	7.8	20.9	23.6	73.1
Saudi Arabia	1.1	2.6	5.4	-6.6	8.1	42.0	12.7	11.9	-17.5	33.0
Senegal	5.4	-8.6	27.0	4.6	-9.0	18.0	13.4	20.5	21.0	12.6
Sierra Leone	19.8	-20.6	-16.2	1.0	58.8	32.9	18.1	21.4	-13.6	17.3
Somalia	15.5	2.8	-11.7	10.9	15.4	6.7	6.8	15.2	35.6	14.5
Sudan	2.9	16.3	6.2	-1.7	-7.9	28.4	16.2	24.8	51.1	63.3
Suriname	-14.3	31.1	-16.1	-9.1	-4.4	38.8	-10.8	14.5	10.3	22.0
Syria	13.2	-24.5	-3.3	-1.6	41.0	18.7	11.5	20.2	206.2	-37.5
Tajikistan	-17.5	12.3	-5.2	-6.8	1.2	3.4	3.9	25.9	31.2	11.7
Togo	5.2	-7.7	15.3	-20.5	-5.3	9.6	11.8	41.8	-1.1	5.9
Tunisia	-3.5	15.3	-6.0	21.3	-15.6	11.3	-0.4	14.9	16.2	13.8
Turkey	18.7	14.6	-5.6	-11.5	34.0	-24.0	24.5	34.5	40.4	19.7
Turkmenistan	-3.7	-6.5	-18.0	46.8	21.0	23.6	-3.7	18.0	8.8	-0.8
Uganda	-3.9	-3.2	6.0	-5.0	16.9	5.2	2.4	33.2	5.4	14.0
United Arab Emirates	7.9	1.5	7.7	44.6	-28.8	16.3	2.5	27.9	91.6	33.2
Uzbekistan	51.3	-1.0	-35.4	-15.4	-16.5	10.7	-9.5	19.7	27.4	12.3
Yemen	17.4	-0.7	17.8	-7.3	15.7	6.2	12.6	57.8	-9.0	20.5

**Table 10.3** Share of Imports in GDP (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.00	34.57	33.33	41.58
Albania	30.30	28.18	29.44	26.44	29.30	32.29	33.33	32.96	30.87	31.21
Algeria	19.42	18.03	19.51	18.80	16.50	17.66	20.68	22.61	24.30	22.86
Azerbaijan	30.03	19.80	25.05	22.52	22.11	25.16	26.87	35.97	40.41	33.41
Bahrain	67.10	66.22	55.97	51.95	44.28	46.66	48.26	49.89	53.28	52.65
Bangladesh	16.71	15.81	16.45	17.96	19.15	19.09	15.82	18.15	19.81	22.78
Benin	23.29	26.22	25.60	33.72	23.46	24.88	25.75	24.61	21.88	20.30
Brunei	68.96	60.65	56.93	28.87	23.78	23.48	28.07	20.32	20.76	17.57
Burkina Faso	20.79	19.63	25.10	20.07	19.12	17.55	19.70	20.02	20.06	19.46
Cameroon	11.91	13.20	15.10	12.67	14.90	19.48	16.56	13.06	14.25	14.94
Chad	10.94	8.87	10.53	9.27	10.00	21.53	23.15	13.04	9.36	8.24
Comoros	78.00	28.50	24.00	35.00	35.00	44.50	35.00	45.00	31.75	33.00
Cote d'Ivoire	24.04	23.56	24.74	24.18	26.29	26.36	22.57	25.98	30.36	35.81
Djibouti	82.00	80.40	113.00	123.40	102.33	118.83	111.33	144.17	128.29	172.57
Egypt	19.26	17.35	19.43	17.76	22.22	13.33	22.74	26.29	35.50	37.05
Gabon	15.77	23.26	24.33	33.28	27.35	30.79	22.88	22.18	21.99	19.49
Gambia	68.00	43.50	82.00	48.50	83.50	99.75	103.00	126.50	144.00	127.80
Guinea	15.56	15.29	17.28	15.94	17.19	16.63	27.41	19.28	28.53	56.73
Guinea-Bissau	36.67	28.00	47.00	45.00	53.00	54.00	51.00	79.50	45.33	71.00
Guyana	88.86	92.57	90.71	91.14	93.00	101.29	80.43	83.43	75.88	90.38
Indonesia	17.11	17.48	25.91	15.52	20.25	19.27	16.00	13.86	18.28	20.51
Iran	13.67	14.95	14.63	12.11	14.88	15.33	19.18	22.90	23.91	22.72
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	62.57	56.19	48.03	45.25	54.08	54.12	52.88	56.30	71.61	82.65
Kazakhstan	20.32	19.47	20.25	21.69	27.58	29.31	26.76	27.21	29.58	36.07
Kuwait	26.58	27.02	33.27	25.30	19.52	22.13	23.09	24.69	23.06	20.62
Kyrgyz Republic	44.17	39.39	52.56	50.92	39.64	31.00	36.69	37.47	61.14	92.33
Lebanon	58.15	47.79	41.78	36.51	37.29	37.29	33.81	38.38	42.60	43.75
Libya	16.58	14.91	20.51	13.94	11.65	14.75	28.73	26.08	26.94	22.49
Malaysia	77.74	78.89	80.77	82.81	91.03	83.36	83.43	79.55	88.02	86.86
Maldives	60.00	69.80	70.80	67.00	64.83	65.50	65.17	67.29	80.63	93.13
Mali	38.34	40.39	40.73	43.24	47.59	46.33	41.91	34.64	38.45	38.17
Mauritania	43.71	45.21	48.83	50.33	59.27	64.64	73.50	77.00	74.67	71.79
Morocco	25.06	26.78	23.54	33.92	34.63	33.84	32.78	32.42	35.61	39.41
Mozambique	27.31	32.24	20.43	29.27	28.27	28.73	30.98	36.25	34.49	37.95
Niger	14.45	16.33	17.24	15.75	43.00	17.11	18.00	18.33	19.60	24.38
Nigeria	14.56	19.80	23.08	20.63	12.74	16.62	18.94	25.78	28.62	24.64
Oman	30.10	31.78	40.30	29.77	25.32	29.13	29.58	30.15	31.01	31.46
Pakistan	15.72	15.22	12.25	14.46	14.47	14.22	15.63	15.80	18.10	22.89
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	37.40	25.42	33.10	20.16	18.27	21.23	20.56	20.66	21.24	30.54
Saudi Arabia	17.61	17.26	20.56	17.39	16.06	23.48	25.68	25.25	17.85	19.20
Senegal	25.96	25.74	30.14	30.92	31.13	35.24	36.26	34.69	35.68	37.38
Sierra Leone	32.89	26.11	28.14	28.43	52.67	52.50	55.11	60.20	47.27	50.83
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	14.76	12.91	14.20	14.74	11.72	13.92	14.35	15.37	19.00	24.26
Suriname	55.78	73.11	50.18	55.78	53.33	83.25	59.40	68.00	68.18	70.38
Syria	29.96	24.27	24.04	22.81	27.15	30.54	31.37	37.88	106.60	60.32
Tajikistan	66.80	68.18	54.69	60.27	67.10	63.09	60.08	56.75	56.71	57.83
Togo	23.76	21.94	26.88	21.38	24.92	27.31	26.47	33.12	27.85	28.10
Tunisia	39.54	47.28	42.43	49.01	44.11	47.85	45.16	43.80	45.28	50.45
Turkey	23.84	26.15	23.24	22.38	27.50	28.93	28.17	28.82	32.17	32.16
Turkmenistan	54.75	45.48	34.72	37.90	35.76	32.03	24.46	22.03	19.25	15.85
Uganda	14.20	13.30	13.03	13.62	16.19	17.63	17.74	22.11	21.25	18.94
United Arab Emirates	47.16	44.86	50.99	64.76	36.27	43.10	40.69	44.02	71.13	76.46
Uzbekistan	32.98	30.87	19.67	14.59	15.12	19.77	21.40	27.91	31.65	30.38
Yemen	28.94	27.04	34.95	26.77	24.20	25.96	28.34	36.82	29.30	31.58

**Table 10.4** Share of Primary Goods in Imports (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...
Albania	...	33	33	33	33	32	32	31	30
Algeria	35	38	...	33	33	33	33	27	26
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	25	29	35	35	26	26
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	31	31	31	31	...	31	37	38
Benin	...	...	...	51	51	44	44	48	47
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	40	38
Cameroon	33	33	...	...	39	36	34	34	39
Chad	44	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	44	44	...	54	54	46	52	52
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	40	37	41	41	41	45	49	51	50
Gabon	25	25	...	...	...	25	25	...	30
Gambia	...	...	...	54	54	49	49	37	51
Guinea	...	...	...	36	51	44	44	47	47
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	29	27	31	31	39	39	41	44	39
Iran	...	...	...	...	27	24	18	21	21
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	39	39	...	37	34	38	38	40	42
Kazakhstan	...	...	30	23	25	25	25	22	23
Kuwait	19	19	19	21	21	21	...	25	...
Kyrgyz Republic	52	52	52	36	36	36	45	43	46
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	40	40	40	38	38
Libya	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	19
Malaysia	15	15	15	15	15	17	17	17	19
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	33	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	43	42	42	42	37	37	35	33	33
Mozambique	38	38	38	...	...	53	53	53	57
Niger	...	...	...	59	59	60	60	56	56
Nigeria	...	...	...	33	24	24	24	...	34
Oman	30	25	...	30	30	32	31	29	24
Pakistan	43	46	45	47	53	50	47	41	42
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	21	24	24	22	24	21	21	21	21
Senegal	47	47	...	43	48	47	45	53	51
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	71
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	40	40	28	28	...	26	26	22
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	24	31	41	35	35	36	30	36
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	60	41	42	40	39	44
Tunisia	25	25	21	20	24	24	25	22	24
Turkey	31	28	25	27	30	33	32	32	28
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	19	20	20	20	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	31	35	33	34	33	30
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	14	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	41	41	...	45	45	...	...	...	44

**Table 10.5** Share of Fuels in Imports (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Albania	...	3	4	4	9	10	9	9	8
Algeria	1	2	...	2	1	1	1	1	1
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	6	5	15	18	11	11
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	7	7	7	7	...	5	8	8
Benin	...	...	...	21	21	17	17	17	17
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	17	24
Cameroon	16	16	...	...	16	18	13	12	18
Chad	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	23	23	...	34	34	21	17	17
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1	2	5	6	6	5	4	5	8
Gabon	4	4	...	...	...	4	4	...	3
Gambia	...	...	...	6	6	12	12	4	11
Guinea	...	...	...	10	25	19	19	22	22
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	9	10	10	10	18	18	21	24	20
Iran	...	...	...	...	2	4	3	6	6
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	13	13	...	9	5	14	15	17	19
Kazakhstan	...	...	15	9	12	12	13	11	13
Kuwait	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...
Kyrgyz Republic	29	29	29	20	20	20	26	25	27
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	16	16
Libya	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	1
Malaysia	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	6	6
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	22	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	16	17	17	17	18	18	16	16	17
Mozambique	11	11	11	...	...	16	16	16	12
Niger	...	...	...	15	15	13	13	17	17
Nigeria	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	16
Oman	2	2	...	1	2	3	2	3	2
Pakistan	21	20	16	21	33	29	27	22	22
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	10	10	...	10	20	17	15	19	18
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	19	19	10	10	...	5	5	3
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	1	4	3	4	4	3	4	7
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	40	19	16	15	19	23
Tunisia	8	8	5	7	11	11	9	7	10
Turkey	14	10	8	11	14	15	14	13	15
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	7	1	1	1	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	12	17	16	16	14	10
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	8	8	...	6	6	...	...	...	13

**Table 10.6** Share of Non-Fuel Primary Goods in Imports (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...
Albania	...	30	29	29	24	22	23	22	22
Algeria	34	36	...	31	32	32	32	26	25
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	19	24	20	17	15	15
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	24	24	24	24	...	26	29	30
Benin	...	...	...	30	30	27	27	31	30
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	23	14
Cameroon	17	17	...	...	23	18	21	22	21
Chad	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	21	21	...	20	20	25	35	35
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	39	35	36	35	35	40	45	46	42
Gabon	21	21	...	...	...	21	21	...	27
Gambia	...	...	...	48	48	37	37	33	40
Guinea	...	...	...	26	26	25	25	25	25
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	20	17	21	21	21	21	20	20	19
Iran	...	...	...	...	25	20	15	15	15
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	26	26	...	28	29	24	23	23	23
Kazakhstan	...	...	15	14	13	13	12	11	10
Kuwait	18	18	18	20	20	20	...	24	...
Kyrgyz Republic	23	23	23	16	16	16	19	18	19
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	22	22
Libya	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	18
Malaysia	12	12	12	12	10	12	12	11	13
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	11	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	27	25	25	25	19	19	19	17	16
Mozambique	27	27	27	...	...	37	37	37	45
Niger	...	...	...	44	44	47	47	39	39
Nigeria	...	...	...	31	23	23	23	...	18
Oman	28	23	...	29	28	29	29	26	22
Pakistan	22	26	29	26	20	21	20	19	20
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	21	24	24	22	24	21	21	21	21
Senegal	37	37	...	33	28	30	30	34	33
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	31
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	21	21	18	18	...	21	21	19
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	23	27	38	31	31	33	26	29
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	20	22	26	25	20	21
Tunisia	17	17	16	13	13	13	16	15	14
Turkey	17	18	17	16	16	18	18	19	13
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	12	19	19	19	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	19	18	17	18	19	20
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	33	33	...	39	39	...	...	...	31

**Table 10.7** Share of Manufactures in Imports (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...
Albania	...	67	67	67	67	68	68	69	70
Algeria	65	62	...	67	67	67	67	73	74
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	75	71	65	65	74	74
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	69	69	69	69	...	69	63	62
Benin	...	...	...	49	49	56	56	52	53
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	60	62
Cameroon	67	67	...	...	61	64	66	66	61
Chad	56	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	56	56	...	46	46	54	48	48
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	60	63	59	59	59	55	51	49	50
Gabon	75	75	...	...	...	75	75	...	70
Gambia	...	...	...	46	46	51	51	63	49
Guinea	...	...	...	64	49	56	56	53	53
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	71	73	69	69	61	61	59	56	61
Iran	...	...	...	...	73	76	82	79	79
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	61	61	...	63	66	62	62	60	58
Kazakhstan	...	...	70	77	75	75	75	78	77
Kuwait	81	81	81	79	79	79	...	75	...
Kyrgyz Republic	48	48	48	64	64	64	55	57	54
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	62	62
Libya	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	81
Malaysia	85	85	85	85	85	83	83	83	81
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	67	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	57	58	58	58	63	63	65	67	67
Mozambique	62	62	62	...	...	47	47	47	43
Niger	...	...	...	41	41	40	40	44	44
Nigeria	...	...	...	67	76	76	76	...	66
Oman	70	75	...	70	70	68	69	71	76
Pakistan	57	54	55	53	47	50	53	59	58
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	79	76	76	78	76	79	79	79	79
Senegal	53	53	...	57	52	53	55	47	49
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	29
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	60	60	72	72	...	74	74	78
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	76	69	59	65	65	64	70	64
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	40	59	58	60	61	56
Tunisia	75	75	79	80	76	76	75	78	76
Turkey	69	72	75	73	70	67	68	68	72
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	81	80	80	80	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	69	65	67	66	67	70
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	86	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	59	59	...	55	55	...	...	...	56

**Table 10.8** Imports from Islamic Countries (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	66	88	102	174	276	235	373	685	859	1613
Albania	49	30	34	57	66	93	111	153	183	227
Algeria	731	862	929	755	667	817	1132	1434	1898	2118
Azerbaijan	439	335	391	250	307	472	515	654	890	928
Bahrain	2080	2142	1159	1126	1382	1498	1598	1941	2463	3261
Bangladesh	492	726	552	755	964	911	869	1334	1964	2930
Benin	81	93	82	209	132	145	174	188	210	225
Brunei	485	494	297	287	301	329	325	307	393	445
Burkina Faso	154	139	204	248	176	195	244	284	350	427
Cameroon	239	262	247	299	426	423	351	354	429	541
Chad	30	32	68	52	28	34	68	87	120	136
Comoros	2	10	10	9	10	10	11	12	20	25
Cote d'Ivoire	663	501	484	584	847	673	587	749	1228	1844
Djibouti	75	68	138	133	161	178	181	233	292	404
Egypt	1159	1136	1891	1803	2256	1683	2631	2823	3856	5087
Gabon	58	208	164	82	62	70	83	113	146	173
Gambia	35	24	47	23	73	72	98	120	169	211
Guinea	159	84	78	74	136	122	131	110	241	253
Guinea-Bissau	13	17	16	16	15	18	25	61	44	58
Guyana	2	5	11	11	10	12	13	18	19	27
Indonesia	2901	2943	1955	3164	4690	4727	4832	5206	7373	9365
Iran	1867	1648	1214	1229	2428	3063	3965	6025	7591	9688
Iraq	397	329	366	395	489	1071	1238	1815	5490	7419
Jordan	1384	1219	1029	974	1317	1430	1579	1922	3016	4101
Kazakhstan	576	444	438	291	355	412	472	520	842	1128
Kuwait	1490	1532	1495	1481	1756	1718	1794	2035	2524	3168
Kyrgyz Republic	349	293	281	181	202	190	222	255	387	459
Lebanon	946	1003	968	890	1059	1126	1186	1349	2132	2482
Libya	753	762	604	713	674	628	832	1000	1281	1534
Malaysia	2273	2451	2187	2675	4108	4207	4104	4949	6984	8417
Maldives	53	72	70	85	96	85	66	88	169	214
Mali	274	287	301	293	315	350	337	308	451	542
Mauritania	63	127	92	90	100	117	126	134	159	176
Morocco	1278	1346	745	828	2063	1895	1984	1755	2467	3543
Mozambique	16	28	70	43	30	54	25	69	66	100
Niger	84	92	114	112	604	142	156	183	175	240
Nigeria	509	328	459	547	296	692	466	982	1933	2100
Oman	1487	1698	1889	1784	1956	2232	2288	2166	2468	3240
Pakistan	3793	3935	3132	3888	4952	4413	4855	5274	7038	9698
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	488	494	677	586	689	676	888	1005	1372	1953
Saudi Arabia	3170	2974	3331	3408	3109	4454	4991	6166	5850	7669
Senegal	168	188	203	234	311	307	335	517	628	719
Sierra Leone	47	41	20	21	22	41	50	73	95	124
Somalia	91	92	104	119	145	159	167	201	265	334
Sudan	521	628	267	342	638	436	520	942	1325	2238
Suriname	5	7	5	8	30	7	8	9	14	15
Syria	660	451	526	545	773	955	1026	1419	8674	7423
Tajikistan	316	368	339	398	383	366	338	454	544	594
Togo	80	82	78	61	72	69	90	115	135	116
Tunisia	778	755	722	778	913	928	875	1088	1288	1519
Turkey	5526	5283	4237	4057	6320	5536	6071	8195	10589	14434
Turkmenistan	261	438	285	550	599	583	614	729	907	1164
Uganda	34	33	34	33	98	108	125	175	165	209
United Arab Emirates	3169	3212	3361	6731	3407	4451	4032	5798	9672	12649
Uzbekistan	1026	880	518	455	467	442	354	418	509	559
Yemen	559	659	833	895	1049	1114	1387	1853	1770	2287

**Table 10.9** Imports from the Rest of the World (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	595	516	361	316	345	329	652	905	1141	1422
Albania	860	590	761	842	1018	1231	1389	1693	2132	2395
Algeria	8375	7830	8475	8418	8360	8933	10677	13941	18754	21196
Azerbaijan	522	457	686	786	865	962	1151	1972	2626	3282
Bahrain	2013	2096	2311	2303	2160	2188	2456	2898	3398	3847
Bangladesh	6443	6137	6818	7597	8037	8101	6979	8501	9626	10921
Benin	478	510	558	634	431	477	547	698	687	668
Brunei	3032	2660	2037	1041	1126	986	1303	1034	1247	1224
Burkina Faso	449	391	574	354	321	314	406	577	673	663
Cameroon	988	1098	1248	1019	1064	1428	1454	1435	1822	1999
Chad	145	101	111	87	112	332	395	265	292	350
Comoros	154	47	38	61	60	79	94	123	107	107
Cote d'Ivoire	2246	2255	2707	2463	1887	2121	2008	2836	3478	4029
Djibouti	335	334	427	484	453	535	487	632	606	804
Egypt	11860	12032	14588	14159	19785	11037	17268	18580	24118	28073
Gabon	841	1025	931	1482	1333	1377	1061	1240	1459	1523
Gambia	237	150	281	171	261	327	314	386	407	428
Guinea	448	497	544	484	397	377	746	584	900	1619
Guinea-Bissau	97	67	78	74	91	90	77	98	92	155
Guyana	620	643	624	627	641	697	550	566	588	696
Indonesia	40001	38737	25382	20839	28825	26234	26457	27343	39151	48335
Iran	13250	14260	13109	11454	11919	14627	18359	24619	31017	33997
Iraq	171	807	1487	1715	2925	4548	4829	2638	4735	5554
Jordan	2933	2827	2765	2691	3280	3441	3497	3821	5148	6396
Kazakhstan	3671	3858	3935	3396	4693	6066	6112	7889	11938	19107
Kuwait	6884	6682	7122	6135	5603	6007	7003	9370	10319	12211
Kyrgyz Republic	446	416	560	430	353	275	365	457	958	1757
Lebanon	6614	6452	6092	5316	5169	5251	5069	6288	7154	7186
Libya	4834	4771	4996	3540	3344	3797	4685	5103	6855	7169
Malaysia	76164	76596	56132	62826	78096	69151	75409	77785	97320	105192
Maldives	247	277	284	317	293	308	325	383	476	531
Mali	838	844	921	961	970	1040	1046	1216	1433	1519
Mauritania	549	506	494	514	552	594	756	867	961	1188
Morocco	7895	7600	7682	11113	9468	9576	9850	12445	15340	16793
Mozambique	776	1068	747	1157	1016	1009	1245	1671	1969	2367
Niger	205	202	248	203	170	183	240	312	413	589
Nigeria	6260	6682	7156	7149	5528	7236	8267	13870	18472	22314
Oman	3118	3323	3793	2890	3083	3565	3717	4406	5222	6418
Pakistan	8357	7676	6176	6410	5770	5753	6383	7774	10718	15712
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	2915	2378	2732	1914	2563	3082	3163	3892	4680	8522
Saudi Arabia	24594	25511	26681	24623	27190	38583	43494	48091	38895	51840
Senegal	1156	1022	1334	1374	1152	1420	1623	1842	2226	2496
Sierra Leone	249	194	177	178	294	379	446	529	425	486
Somalia	192	199	153	166	184	192	208	231	321	337
Sudan	778	883	1338	1235	815	1429	1647	1763	2761	4433
Suriname	497	651	547	494	450	659	586	671	736	900
Syria	4672	3577	3369	3287	4629	5459	6126	7179	17657	9043
Tajikistan	352	382	372	265	288	328	383	454	647	736
Togo	324	291	352	281	252	286	307	448	422	474
Tunisia	6971	8180	7680	9417	7688	8642	8653	9863	11436	12961
Turkey	36935	43373	41695	36614	48183	35863	45483	61144	86751	102128
Turkmenistan	1053	790	722	928	1189	1627	1514	1782	1826	1546
Uganda	804	778	826	784	857	897	904	1196	1280	1439
United Arab Emirates	19469	19758	21367	29015	22057	25157	26321	33029	64731	86439
Uzbekistan	3558	3658	2413	2026	1605	1851	1722	2066	2656	2996
Yemen	1293	1180	1334	1113	1274	1352	1390	2528	2215	2513



**Annual Growth Rate of Imports**

The exponential change for a one-year period.

**Imports from Islamic Countries**

Total imports of each OIC member country from other OIC member countries.

**Imports from the Rest of the World**

Total imports of OIC countries from the rest of the world.

**Share of Fuels in Imports**

Fuels are defined as SITC group 3 (mineral fuels).

**Share of Imports in GDP**

It is calculated by dividing the "Total Imports" by the "GDP".

**Share of Manufactures in Imports**

Manufactures comprise the commodities in SITC groups 5 (chemicals), 6 (basic manufactures), 7 (machinery and transport equipment), and 8 (miscellaneous manufactured goods), excluding division 68.

**Share of Non-Fuel Primary Goods in Imports**

Non-fuel Primary Goods are defined as SITC groups 0-2 and 4.

**Share of Primary Goods in Imports**

Primary goods are defined as SITC groups 0-4.

**Total Imports**

Data show the c.i.f. value of goods purchased from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollar.

# **PUBLIC FINANCE**



**Table 11.1** Government Revenue (Million National Currency)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26612	39787	...
Albania	47551	53205	89145	...	...	...	153197	...	...	...
Algeria	825157	926668	744511	950496	1578200	1505500	1603200	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	1960770	2402000	3143000	3380200	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	616	633	517	654	1066	969	1026	1145	1337	...
Bangladesh	151380	172705	188987	204668	213450	...	298672	336680	347303	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	862310	867460	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	1234000	1330100	1392200	1283300	1238100	1376600	1469600	1401400	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	69233	72782	...	...	74277	74347	77773	...	...	...
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	603574	895400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	90298000	113882000	157412000	198673000	...	307876000	317807000	349306000	421918000	...
Iran	61899000	68315000	61352000	102801000	135845000	162063000	270616000	302749000	406876000	527365000
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1367	1313	1422	1531	1744	1821	1943	2364	2755	...
Kazakhstan	...	292567	262916	207765	351661	456207	548830	700370	955680	...
Kuwait	...	4189	3460	3063	...	...	6066	6768	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	37483	4841	6091	8004	9865	12482	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	3534000	3753000	4449000	4880000	4172000	4260000	5385000	6181000	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	62408	65736	...	...	...	84445	88412	93610	...	...
Maldives	1325	1657	1766	2063	2207	2506	2717	3060	3377	4181
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	89777	95436	102436	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	1603	1867	1426	1400	1840	2074	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	370510	384263	433636	464372	531300	581870	710205	759026	795470	624270
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	394300	432200	460100	506800	562300	602700	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	69713	94990	99660	151210	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	162142	216803	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	152231	179995	180411	196096	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	95	140	190	289	...	641	870	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	5670	6013	7058	7179	7827	8543	9053	9553	10490	10991
Turkey	2726200000	6327000000	12657000000	19537700000	34613600000	51324700000	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	827900	962100	1596300	2531900	2539900	2695100	...	...
United Arab Emirates	5017	18966	19212	20217	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	279418	288738	304903	282268	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11.2** Government Expenditures (Million National Currency)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24367	36281	...
Albania	83553	97472	137254	...	...	...	151598	...	...	...
Algeria	749009	863196	875739	961682	856200	963600	1097700	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	2283635	2561600	3228600	3588100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	581	620	645	699	777	827	871	908	998	...
Bangladesh	220990	234141	258820	293873	340530	...	247877	272945	291494	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	674600	740600	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	1385200	1494500	1557300	1521500	1351200	1163500	1335300	1397300	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	74400	78503	...	...	69758	80843	85472	...	...	...
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	535191	646560	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	78623000	112893000	173919000	225874000	...	359039000	286273000	327382000	386937000	...
Iran	59841000	69671000	80230000	106342000	127666000	129546000	201339000	216090000	284348000	339398000
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1367	1313	1422	1531	1627	1717	1925	2130	2600	...
Kazakhstan	...	332427	318253	304150	356748	441048	479250	640480	825970	...
Kuwait	4209	3515	3677	3683	...	...	4800	5391	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	5227	6870	7532	8644	10328	11643	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	7732000	9728000	8385000	8910000	7939000	7719000	8186000	9225000	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	56464	59109	...	...	...	65463	83550	79366	...	...
Maldives	1693	1937	2114	2495	2740	1971	2136	2346	2658	3475
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	86608	93694	98559	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	1879	1848	1820	1714	2001	2065	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	515219	547768	584624	627147	725642	684292	753620	814190	950520	1045490
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	504700	488800	515300	362300	425100	520400	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	128167	28320	59680	117530	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	153009	204748	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	131	135	160	243	...	532	848	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	6208	6677	7160	7865	7365	7884	8391	8974	9961	10409
Turkey	3965900000	8616900000	16762400000	26210900000	43910600000	80025400000	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	1258300	1475000	1453900	2219700	2473800	2687700	...	...
United Arab Emirates	16952	17521	18200	19228	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	310702	239858	254406	257575	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11.3** Balance of Government Budget (Million National Currency)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2245	3506	...
Albania	-36002	-44267	-48109	...	...	...	1599	...	...	...
Algeria	76148	63472	-131228	-11186	722000	541900	505500	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	-322865	-159600	-85600	-207900	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	35	13	-128	-45	289	142	155	237	339	...
Bangladesh	-69610	-61436	-69833	-89205	-127080	...	50795	63735	55809	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	187710	126860	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	-151200	-164400	-165100	-238200	-113100	213100	134300	4100	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	-5167	-5721	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	68383	248840	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	11675000	989000	-16507000	-27201000	...	...	...	21924000	34981000	...
Iran	2058000	-1356000	-18878000	-3541000	8179000	32517000	69277000	86659000	122528000	187967000
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	0	0	0	0	117	104	18	234	155	...
Kazakhstan	-74659	-39860	-55337	-96385	-5087	15159	69580	59890	129710	...
Kuwait	-11	674	-217	-620	...	...	1266	1377	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	32256	-2029	-1441	-640	-463	839	-777	...	...	...
Lebanon	-4198000	-5975000	-3936000	-4030000	-3767000	-3459000	-2801000	-3044000	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	5944	6627	...	...	...	18982	4862	14244	...	...
Maldives	-368	-280	-348	-432	-533	535	581	714	719	706
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	3169	1742	3877	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	-276	19	-394	-314	-161	9	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	-144709	-163505	-150988	-162775	-194342	-102422	-43415	-55164	-155050	-421220
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	-110400	-56600	-55200	144500	137200	82300	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	-58454	66670	39980	33680	-218523	-248043	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	9133	12055	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	5	30	46	...	109	22	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	-538	-664	-102	-686	462	659	662	579	529	582
Turkey	-1239700000	-2289900000	-4105400000	-6673200000	-9297000000	-28700700000	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	-430400	-512900	142400	312200	66100	7400	...	...
United Arab Emirates	-11935	1445	1012	989	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	-31284	48880	50497	24693	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11.4** Government Expenditures as Share of GDP (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.90	14.26	...
Albania	24.95	28.48	33.96	...	...	...	24.01	...	...	...
Algeria	29.14	31.05	30.94	29.70	20.76	22.62	24.19	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	16.71	16.22	18.77	19.01	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	25.33	25.97	27.74	28.08	25.93	27.74	27.42	24.90	24.10	...
Bangladesh	12.23	11.70	11.78	12.40	13.43	...	8.25	8.20	7.91	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	18.79	10.93	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	22.31	21.84	20.88	19.67	17.77	14.48	16.39	16.87	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	28.49	27.28	...	...	20.17	21.55	21.09	...	...	...
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	11.68	12.87	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	13.44	16.37	16.56	18.69	...	21.32	15.36	16.08	17.11	...
Iran	22.52	22.39	21.92	22.61	19.77	17.20	20.63	17.94	18.39	17.47
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	27.83	25.56	25.35	26.50	27.12	26.98	28.40	29.57	31.85	...
Kazakhstan	26.95	19.88	18.36	15.08	13.72	13.57	12.69	13.89	14.07	...
Kuwait	44.64	38.18	46.50	40.16	29.20	35.31	41.43	39.16	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	22.34	22.39	22.04	17.73	15.80	15.76	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	37.87	40.52	32.71	34.74	31.58	30.00	29.41	31.55	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	22.25	20.98	21.31	22.68	...	19.58	23.08	20.09	...	...
Maldives	31.94	32.38	33.25	35.98	37.29	25.76	26.05	26.54	27.57	35.28
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	27.21	27.24	28.52	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	31.99	30.34	33.60	28.37	26.19	26.92	37.61	...	...	...
Pakistan	19.11	18.42	17.92	17.95	19.13	16.44	17.12	16.88	17.18	15.97
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	21.21	19.14	18.77	12.39	13.65	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	14.78	3.39	5.68	9.73	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	94.38	75.77	7.68	8.36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	12.78	10.04	8.85	9.61	...	11.18	13.77	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	32.56	31.95	31.74	31.88	27.63	27.44	28.08	27.91	28.43	27.62
Turkey	26.85	29.88	32.10	33.86	35.25	44.85	41.68	38.93	32.57	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	16.01	16.85	15.42	21.86	22.88	21.27	...	...
United Arab Emirates	9.62	9.32	10.22	9.49	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	41.97	26.99	29.44	21.59	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11.5** Total Tax Revenue (Million National Currency)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5456	9722	...
Albania	20174	33352	56749	...	...	...	103162	...	...	...
Algeria	786600	...	...	874888	1522740	1354600	1425800	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	1722773	1688700	2181200	2403500	2872154	3570449	4177721	5027332	...	...
Bahrain	180	155	204	203	208	215	129	138	209	...
Bangladesh	121241	142614	153900	161671	170957	192608	210297	242612	270086	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	646200	691000	753700	866000	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	1185000	1279900	1353000	1150100	1086000	1174100	1259300	1190100	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	40060	42450	...	...	49621	51358	51726	...	...	...
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	463842	534450	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	78241000	103782000	147600000	183281000	...	196720000	215468000	249404	283093000	...
Iran	25033000	36421000	37194000	67245000	49318000	42430000	64268000	65439000	84663000	131744000
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1065	979	1017	1046	1140	1189	1188	1317	1699	...
Kazakhstan	...	229567	188025	156567	265746	313432	458230	603400	816460	...
Kuwait	91	108	118	116	...	102	135	187	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	2947	3839	4865	5954	7676	9188	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	2869000	2894000	3303000	3507000	3097000	3160000	4166000	4655000	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	49364	52555	...	...	...	62968	68059	69470	...	...
Maldives	713	864	903	977	1014	1046	1071	1269	1638	1878
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	72376	76953	81118	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	443	534	368	404	547	567	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	292912	309427	343519	386847	386016	422781	459127	525782	580110	624270
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	369000	401000	439000	491000	537000	576000	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	66428	82710	75690	82340	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	139998	172295	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	108069	121510	124210	142748	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	92	110	137	210	...	462	606	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	4737	5254	5881	6427	5678	6222	6436	6631	7254	7672
Turkey	2245300000	5493400000	10553100000	16471400000	27528900000	43126500000	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	758900	933500	975800	1072900	1212300	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	2705	2872	2990	3481	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	109548	96699	111693	109548	...	...	...	...	...	...



**Table 11.6** Share of Taxes in Government Revenue (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.50	24.44	...
Albania	42.43	62.69	63.66	...	...	...	67.34	...	...	...
Algeria	95.33	...	...	...	96.49	89.98	88.93	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	87.86	70.30	69.40	71.11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	29.22	24.49	39.46	31.04	19.51	22.19	12.57	12.05	15.63	...
Bangladesh	80.09	82.58	81.43	78.99	80.09	...	70.41	72.06	77.77	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	59.99	80.13	86.89	61.24	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	96.03	96.23	97.18	89.62	87.72	85.29	85.69	84.92	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	57.86	58.32	...	...	...	...	66.51	...	...	...
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	76.85	59.69	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	86.65	91.13	93.77	92.25	...	63.90	67.80	0.07	67.10	...
Iran	40.44	53.31	60.62	65.41	36.30	26.18	23.75	21.61	20.81	24.98
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	77.91	74.56	71.52	68.32	65.37	65.29	61.14	55.71	61.67	...
Kazakhstan	58.03	78.47	71.52	75.36	75.57	68.70	83.49	86.15	85.43	...
Kuwait	2.17	2.58	3.41	3.79	...	1.81	2.23	2.76	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	7.86	79.30	79.87	74.39	77.81	73.61	72.68	...	...	...
Lebanon	81.18	77.11	74.24	71.86	74.23	74.18	77.36	75.31	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	79.10	79.95	...	...	...	74.57	76.98	74.21	...	...
Maldives	53.81	52.14	51.13	47.36	45.94	41.74	39.42	41.47	48.50	44.92
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	80.62	80.63	79.19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	27.64	28.60	25.81	28.86	29.73	27.34	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	79.06	80.52	79.22	83.31	72.65	72.66	64.65	69.27	72.93	100.00
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	93.58	92.78	95.41	96.88	95.50	95.57	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	95.29	87.07	75.95	54.45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	86.34	79.47	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	70.99	67.51	68.85	72.79	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	96.84	78.57	72.11	72.66	...	72.06	69.66	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	83.54	87.38	83.32	89.53	72.54	72.83	71.09	69.41	69.15	69.80
Turkey	82.36	86.82	83.38	84.31	79.53	84.03	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	91.67	97.03	61.13	42.38	47.73	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	53.92	15.14	15.56	17.22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	39.21	33.49	36.63	38.81	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Balance of Government Budget**

It is calculated by subtracting the "Government Expenditures" from the "Government Revenue".

**Government Expenditures as Share of GDP**

It is calculated by dividing the "Government Expenditures" by the "GDP".

**Government Expenditures**

They comprise all non-repayable payments by the government whether required or unrequired and whether for current or capital purposes.

**Government Revenue**

It comprises all non-repayable government receipts, whether required or unrequired other than grants. Revenue is shown as net of refunds and other adjustment transactions.

**Share of Taxes in Government Revenue**

Share of Total Tax Revenue in Government Revenue.

**Total Tax Revenue**

Comprise compulsory, unrequited non-repayable receipts collected by central governments for public purposes. It includes interest collected on non-payment or late payment of taxes and is shown as net of refunds and other corrective transactions.



# **MONEY & PRICES**



**Table 12.1** Currency in Circulation (Billion National Currency)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	47.81	72.73	68.32	81.34	99.24	119.08	130.78	125.19	138.10	149.68
Algeria	290.88	337.62	390.78	440.26	484.95	577.34	664.69	781.34	874.31	921.02
Azerbaijan	0.17	0.23	0.19	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.41	0.48	0.55
Bahrain	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.19
Bangladesh	68.20	76.07	80.76	93.82	116.88	127.86	133.90	144.56	170.00	205.25
Benin	68.90	80.80	70.40	160.30	211.80	222.30	167.90	190.30	129.90	193.30
Brunei	...	...	...	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.60
Burkina Faso	139.60	170.10	165.00	142.50	136.60	120.90	83.20	255.80	175.00	153.30
Cameroon	95.32	180.28	205.76	237.40	264.96	296.14	333.74	298.02	324.04	273.48
Chad	89.36	78.81	73.62	68.25	81.27	94.77	116.80	110.92	110.11	154.10
Comoros	5.64	5.43	5.42	6.31	7.56	12.36	12.50	11.51	11.73	11.46
Cote d'Ivoire	473.20	571.80	652.10	615.50	620.70	774.70	1146.70	568.60	671.50	754.10
Djibouti	9.69	9.45	9.11	9.29	9.21	9.37	10.19	11.11	12.36	13.27
Egypt	24.95	28.22	31.50	35.31	37.90	40.55	45.28	52.48	59.80	69.33
Gabon	110.88	121.03	124.72	105.26	116.18	128.19	132.02	124.22	138.69	198.03
Gambia	0.26	0.36	0.35	0.38	0.54	0.60	0.80	1.18	1.42	1.42
Guinea	154.42	191.64	209.68	...	288.47	310.06	349.78	478.13	536.17	786.59
Guinea-Bissau	6.37	20.14	17.64	24.19	44.25	53.05	70.22	21.28	32.57	40.66
Guyana	9.96	11.21	11.33	13.39	14.50	15.14	15.41	17.89	19.55	21.53
Indonesia	22486.00	28423.00	41393.00	58352.00	72370.00	76342.00	80659.00	94539.00	109028.00	124000.00
Iran	9598.00	11271.00	14050.00	16652.00	20020.00	21840.00	25945.00	30809.00	34247.00	39232.00
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	0.95	0.99	0.95	1.11	1.24	1.20	1.25	1.44	1.41	1.66
Kazakhstan	62.81	92.80	68.73	703.49	106.43	131.18	161.70	238.55	379.27	411.81
Kuwait	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.44	0.49	0.53	0.58
Kyrgyz Republic	2.42	2.68	2.83	3.58	4.10	5.02	6.87	9.30	11.11	13.07
Lebanon	1160.70	1210.10	1241.30	1369.30	1423.40	1381.70	1375.30	1530.60	1586.50	1534.70
Libya	2.42	2.53	2.70	2.66	2.71	2.58	2.61	2.76	2.61	3.31
Malaysia	18.82	21.17	17.98	23.98	22.05	21.96	23.71	25.94	28.54	30.17
Maldives	0.43	0.49	0.52	0.59	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.62	0.76	0.88
Mali	120.30	129.50	135.30	123.40	146.90	179.00	247.50	340.90	275.40	344.90
Mauritania	5.09	5.85	5.80	5.96	6.40	6.69	6.28	6.41	...	...
Morocco	46.58	48.66	50.64	56.71	58.17	66.03	69.57	74.89	79.72	89.30
Mozambique	1394.40	1544.10	1649.70	2174.20	2425.30	2970.40	3485.80	4258.80	5224.70	6110.20
Niger	57.70	41.70	24.50	34.10	32.20	49.30	39.30	84.90	96.80	108.10
Nigeria	116.12	130.67	156.72	186.46	274.01	338.67	386.94	412.16	458.59	563.22
Oman	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.38
Pakistan	252.07	272.05	301.15	341.02	410.47	429.36	487.75	567.52	655.29	732.01
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	1.40	1.56	1.50	1.71	1.67	1.74	1.92	2.15	2.59	2.87
Saudi Arabia	43.04	45.82	45.02	55.06	51.02	49.25	52.33	55.44	60.13	64.29
Senegal	141.90	142.30	158.50	179.40	171.50	211.70	191.90	337.50	342.30	378.60
Sierra Leone	36.19	57.26	61.49	82.82	88.85	116.15	148.02	188.45	204.73	231.27
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	44.44	58.49	82.14	108.11	142.08	153.84	193.58	240.21	304.90	376.13
Suriname	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.25	0.28
Syria	153.72	159.81	178.19	182.18	203.86	229.27	258.36	285.02	333.06	...
Tajikistan	...	...	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.16
Togo	59.70	60.30	65.30	79.50	95.70	85.70	64.00	48.60	73.30	63.30
Tunisia	1.47	1.59	1.70	1.99	2.23	2.38	2.52	2.66	2.97	3.48
Turkey	0.32	0.60	1.03	1.89	3.20	4.46	6.90	9.78	12.44	18.27
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	221.09	240.46	285.88	330.76	362.25	393.43	466.61	546.23	588.61	710.22
United Arab Emirates	6.77	7.37	8.20	10.27	10.02	10.54	11.94	13.79	15.78	17.52
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	120.48	126.90	139.67	166.92	197.12	212.80	239.33	268.81	297.94	330.62

**Table 12.2** Money Supply: M1 in National Currency (Billions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	90	92	84	103	124	143	153	145	173	228
Algeria	590	676	817	890	1044	1237	1426	1635	2176	2418
Azerbaijan	0.22	0.30	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.39	0.50	0.65	0.75
Bahrain	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1
Bangladesh	142	153	164	185	219	242	255	274	323	382
Benin	190	193	184	271	365	402	367	408	337	449
Brunei	...	...	...	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Burkina Faso	229	269	262	257	270	262	244	452	378	352
Cameroon	314	424	485	538	631	712	814	771	830	833
Chad	114	108	100	97	114	139	177	171	175	232
Comoros	13	11	10	12	14	23	25	25	23	25
Cote d'Ivoire	966	1080	1219	1198	1154	1324	1751	1145	1300	1397
Djibouti	36	32	29	30	28	29	36	43	47	48
Egypt	45	49	59	59	62	67	76	94	108	125
Gabon	276	298	283	269	320	332	347	345	387	528
Gambia	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1	2	3	3	3
Guinea	273	332	361	...	500	560	681	893	1143	1394
Guinea-Bissau	11	37	32	39	64	70	85	30	43	52
Guyana	18	19	19	23	26	26	28	32	37	39
Indonesia	54534	72431	90768	116880	160923	170050	182647	213681	245675	270834
Iran	45865	54977	67444	81952	102170	125667	155309	184627	212205	260656
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
Kazakhstan	139	151	119	206	236	270	382	479	755	943
Kuwait	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4
Kyrgyz Republic	3	3	3	4	5	6	8	11	13	15
Lebanon	1753	1929	2052	2261	2389	2365	2566	2847	3031	2952
Libya	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	10	13
Malaysia	73	82	57	74	79	78	88	102	113	123
Maldives	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Mali	240	256	268	266	291	377	486	614	570	642
Mauritania	16	18	19	20	24	28	29	32	...	...
Morocco	144	167	180	201	217	250	272	299	329	376
Mozambique	4	5	6	7	9	10	12	14	17	21
Niger	91	73	60	69	77	104	96	150	182	192
Nigeria	236	275	327	401	650	817	946	1226	1331	1542
Oman	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1
Pakistan	528	700	732	795	876	965	1118	1388	1687	2307
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	11	15	22
Saudi Arabia	133	141	140	157	166	180	203	223	264	285
Senegal	344	343	397	440	464	533	564	832	888	963
Sierra Leone	53	84	90	134	140	189	247	293	345	424
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	75	100	129	165	235	271	352	458	604	813
Suriname	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Syria	244	261	282	313	369	420	495	628	637	...
Tajikistan	...	...	0.05	0.06	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Togo	121	123	132	145	177	162	148	155	193	187
Tunisia	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	8	9
Turkey	0.8	1	2	5	7	11	15	21	27	41
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	451	513	612	689	805	909	1099	1235	1341	1604
United Arab Emirates	22	25	28	30	34	39	47	58	81	104
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	157	166	180	207	247	283	306	347	391	442

**Table 12.3** Money Supply: M1 plus Quasi-money in National Currency (Billions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	155	199	240	293	328	393	417	448	507	579
Algeria	916	1086	1291	1468	1662	2074	2837	3290	3661	4040
Azerbaijan	0.31	0.44	0.37	0.44	0.77	0.69	0.79	1.03	1.51	1.83
Bahrain	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Bangladesh	488	536	597	689	822	943	1068	1209	1406	1647
Benin	280	293	283	381	480	539	501	554	503	635
Brunei	...	...	...	6	8	7	7	8	9	9
Burkina Faso	299	353	356	365	388	394	396	637	584	556
Cameroon	583	691	745	844	1006	1158	1342	1359	1447	1518
Chad	119	114	106	103	122	149	188	182	189	248
Comoros	19	18	15	18	21	31	34	33	32	33
Cote d'Ivoire	1486	1608	1704	1676	1643	1840	2392	1764	1933	2081
Djibouti	59	56	54	52	52	56	65	77	87	97
Egypt	180	199	221	233	260	295	332	403	461	514
Gabon	421	468	460	446	527	567	599	592	659	840
Gambia	0.9	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6
Guinea	351	415	442	...	611	689	825	1099	1500	2000
Guinea-Bissau	17	37	33	40	65	70	86	30	43	52
Guyana	62	69	73	81	88	96	101	109	119	128
Indonesia	280631	351504	572118	642107	748845	837739	877598	947260	1031207	1200093
Iran	95	117	141	172	211	269	336	418	514	632
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	9	10	12
Kazakhstan	139	172	148	273	397	556	723	937	1588	1981
Kuwait	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	10	11	13
Kyrgyz Republic	3	4	4	6	7	8	11	14	19	21
Lebanon	28915	34570	40139	44825	49235	52910	57178	64636	71160	74358
Libya	8	8	8	9	9	9	10	11	12	16
Malaysia	304	353	354	397	437	477	495	536	598	636
Maldives	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6
Mali	317	345	360	363	407	487	623	788	767	842
Mauritania	24	26	27	28	32	38	42	46	...	...
Morocco	198	230	244	269	292	333	355	386	416	474
Mozambique	6733	8342	9829	12954	17918	22972	27808	32894	34790	44299
Niger	125	98	80	92	104	137	136	194	232	248
Nigeria	370	429	525	699	1036	1315	1599	1985	2263	2631
Oman	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Pakistan	976	1170	1262	1316	1476	1650	1927	2266	2731	3182
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	19	21	23	25	28	28	32	37	44	64
Saudi Arabia	259	272	282	302	315	331	381	414	485	549
Senegal	560	581	630	713	789	897	970	1276	1432	1549
Sierra Leone	86	126	140	194	217	290	376	459	551	724
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	115	158	205	253	347	433	563	734	960	1378
Suriname	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1	1	1	2
Syria	349	377	417	473	563	696	824	889	1025	...
Tajikistan	...	...	0.07	0.09	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Togo	187	197	197	214	246	240	235	260	307	314
Tunisia	8	10	10	12	14	16	17	18	20	22
Turkey	5	10	20	41	57	107	138	158	193	242
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	766	915	1125	1277	1509	1648	2061	2429	2698	3142
United Arab Emirates	86	94	98	110	126	156	173	200	248	324
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	265	294	329	375	469	557	655	784	898	1028



**Table 12.4** Consumer Price Index

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	62.0	82.5	99.6	100.0	100.0	103.1	111.1	111.7	114.2	116.9
Algeria	87.5	92.5	97.1	99.7	100.0	104.2	105.7	108.4	112.3	114.1
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	100.0	102.4	102.0	100.7	100.0	98.8	98.9	99.9	102.2	104.9
Bangladesh	80.7	85.1	92.2	97.8	100.0	102.0	105.4	111.4	121.6	130.2
Benin	87.5	90.5	95.7	96.0	100.0	104.0	106.6	108.2	109.1	115.0
Brunei	97.6	99.3	98.9	98.5	100.0	100.6	98.3	98.5	99.4	100.6
Burkina Faso	94.3	96.5	101.4	100.3	100.0	105.0	107.3	109.5	109.0	116.0
Cameroon	89.7	94.0	97.0	98.8	100.0	104.4	107.4	108.0	108.3	110.5
Chad	95.1	100.4	104.7	96.3	100.0	112.4	118.3	116.2	110.0	113.3
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	88.9	92.5	96.8	97.6	100.0	104.3	107.5	111.1	112.7	117.1
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	86.9	91.0	94.5	97.4	100.0	102.3	105.1	109.8	122.2	128.1
Gabon	96.2	100.0	101.5	99.5	100.0	102.1	102.2	104.5	104.9	104.9
Gambia	91.8	94.4	97.7	99.8	100.0	104.4	113.4	132.7	151.6	156.4
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	58.4	87.0	92.7	92.1	100.0	103.3	106.8	103.0	103.9	107.4
Guyana	80.9	83.8	87.6	94.2	100.0	102.6	108.1	114.6	119.9	127.5
Indonesia	47.6	50.5	80.0	96.4	100.0	111.5	124.7	133.0	141.3	156.0
Iran	52.6	61.7	72.8	87.4	100.0	111.3	127.2	148.2	170.1	192.9
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	93.0	95.8	98.7	99.3	100.0	101.8	103.6	105.3	108.9	112.7
Kazakhstan	64.9	76.1	81.6	88.4	100.0	108.4	114.7	122.1	130.5	140.4
Kuwait	94.0	94.6	94.7	97.5	100.0	101.3	102.2	103.2	104.5	108.8
Kyrgyz Republic	45.1	55.7	61.5	84.2	100.0	106.9	109.2	112.4	117.1	122.2
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	93.4	96.7	100.3	103.0	100.0	91.2	82.2	80.5	78.7	...
Malaysia	88.7	91.1	95.9	98.5	100.0	101.4	103.3	104.3	105.9	109.0
Maldives	92.7	99.7	98.3	101.2	100.0	100.7	101.6	98.7	105.0	108.5
Mali	98.3	98.0	101.9	100.7	100.0	105.2	110.5	109.0	105.6	112.4
Mauritania	82.3	86.1	93.1	96.8	100.0	104.7	108.8	114.4	126.3	141.6
Morocco	93.9	94.9	97.5	98.1	100.0	100.6	103.4	104.6	106.2	107.2
Mozambique	79.2	85.0	86.2	88.7	100.0	109.0	127.4	144.4	162.7	174.4
Niger	92.4	95.1	99.5	97.2	100.0	104.0	106.7	105.0	105.3	113.5
Nigeria	73.5	79.5	87.7	91.9	100.0	118.8	134.2	153.1	182.8	207.5
Oman	102.1	101.6	100.7	101.2	100.0	98.9	98.3	97.9	98.2	99.4
Pakistan	77.8	86.6	92.0	95.8	100.0	103.1	106.5	109.6	117.8	128.5
Palestine	81.5	87.3	92.2	97.3	100.0	101.2	107.0	111.7	115.1	119.1
Qatar	91.2	93.5	96.3	98.3	100.0	101.4	101.7	104.0	111.1	120.8
Saudi Arabia	102.8	102.9	102.5	101.1	100.0	98.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.7
Senegal	95.8	97.3	98.5	99.3	100.0	103.1	105.4	105.3	105.9	107.7
Sierra Leone	48.3	55.5	75.2	100.8	100.0	102.1	98.7	106.2	121.3	135.9
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	47.5	69.7	81.6	94.6	100.0	105.8	114.6	123.5	133.8	145.2
Suriname	24.7	26.5	31.5	62.7	100.0	138.6	160.1	196.9	...	238.0
Syria	106.9	108.9	108.0	104.0	100.0	103.0	104.0	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	89.9	97.3	98.2	98.1	100.0	103.9	107.1	106.1	106.5	113.7
Tunisia	88.5	91.7	94.6	97.2	100.0	102.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	113.8
Turkey	11.4	21.2	39.2	64.6	100.0	154.4	223.8	280.4	304.6	329.5
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	85.3	91.3	91.2	97.3	100.0	102.0	101.7	109.6	113.3	122.5
United Arab Emirates	134.0	137.0	...	...	...	114.0	117.0	121.0	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	81.3	83.0	88.0	95.6	100.0	111.9	125.6	139.2	...	...

**Table 12.5** Rate of Inflation: Change in Consumer Prices (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	12.7	33.1	20.7	0.4	0.0	3.1	7.8	0.5	2.2	2.4
Algeria	18.7	5.7	5.0	2.7	0.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.6
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	-0.4	2.4	-0.4	-1.3	-0.7	-1.2	0.1	1.0	2.3	2.6
Bangladesh	2.4	5.5	8.3	6.1	2.2	2.0	3.3	5.7	9.2	7.1
Benin	4.9	3.4	5.7	0.3	4.2	4.0	2.5	1.5	0.8	5.4
Brunei	2.0	1.7	-0.4	-0.4	1.5	0.6	-2.3	0.2	0.9	1.2
Burkina Faso	6.1	2.3	5.1	-1.1	-0.3	5.0	2.2	2.1	-0.5	6.4
Cameroon	3.9	4.8	3.2	1.9	1.2	4.4	2.9	0.6	0.3	2.0
Chad	11.2	5.6	4.3	-8.0	3.8	12.4	5.2	-1.8	-5.3	3.0
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	2.4	4.0	4.6	0.8	2.5	4.3	3.1	3.3	1.4	3.9
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	7.2	4.7	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	4.5	11.3	4.8
Gabon	0.7	4.0	1.5	-2.0	0.5	2.1	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.0
Gambia	1.0	2.8	3.5	2.1	0.2	4.4	8.6	17.0	14.2	3.2
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	50.9	49.0	6.6	-0.6	8.6	3.3	3.4	-3.6	0.9	3.4
Guyana	7.2	3.6	4.5	7.5	6.2	2.6	5.4	6.0	4.6	6.3
Indonesia	8.2	6.1	58.4	20.5	3.7	11.5	11.8	6.7	6.2	10.4
Iran	28.9	17.3	18.0	20.1	14.4	11.3	14.3	16.5	14.8	13.4
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	6.5	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5
Kazakhstan	39.3	17.3	7.2	8.3	13.1	8.4	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.6
Kuwait	3.6	0.6	0.1	3.0	2.6	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	4.1
Kyrgyz Republic	31.9	23.5	10.4	36.9	18.8	6.9	2.2	2.9	4.2	4.4
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	4.0	3.5	3.7	2.7	-2.9	-8.8	-9.9	-2.1	-2.2	...
Malaysia	3.5	2.7	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.9
Maldives	6.3	7.6	-1.4	3.0	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.9	6.4	3.3
Mali	6.8	-0.3	4.0	-1.2	-0.7	5.2	5.0	-1.4	-3.1	6.4
Mauritania	4.7	4.6	8.1	4.0	3.3	4.7	3.9	5.1	10.4	12.1
Morocco	3.0	1.1	2.7	0.6	1.9	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.5	0.9
Mozambique	48.6	7.3	1.4	2.9	12.7	9.0	16.9	13.3	12.7	7.2
Niger	5.2	2.9	4.6	-2.3	2.9	4.0	2.6	-1.6	0.3	7.8
Nigeria	29.4	8.2	10.3	4.8	8.8	18.8	13.0	14.1	19.4	13.5
Oman	0.9	-0.5	-0.9	0.5	-1.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	1.2
Pakistan	10.4	11.3	6.2	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	7.5	9.1
Palestine	...	7.1	5.6	5.5	2.8	1.2	5.7	4.4	3.0	3.5
Qatar	7.3	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.4	0.3	2.3	6.8	8.7
Saudi Arabia	1.2	0.1	-0.4	-1.4	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7
Senegal	2.7	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	3.1	2.2	-0.1	0.6	1.7
Sierra Leone	23.2	14.9	35.5	34.0	-0.8	2.1	-3.3	7.6	14.2	12.0
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	132.8	46.7	17.1	15.9	5.7	5.8	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.5
Suriname	-0.8	7.3	18.9	99.0	59.5	38.6	15.5	23.0	...	...
Syria	8.3	1.9	-0.8	-3.7	-3.8	3.0	1.0	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	4.8	8.2	0.9	-0.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	0.4	6.8
Tunisia	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.1
Turkey	81.0	86.0	84.9	64.8	54.8	54.4	44.9	25.3	8.6	8.2
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	7.2	7.0	-0.1	6.7	2.8	2.0	-0.3	7.8	3.4	8.1
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	30.7	2.1	6.0	8.6	4.6	11.9	12.2	10.8	...	...

**Table 12.6** GDP Deflator

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	68.8	75.7	89.8	96.3	100.0	104.9	...	...	...	...
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	90.8	91.7	85.2	87.4	100.0	95.1	96.3	102.6	111.1	121.8
Bangladesh	86.4	89.1	93.8	98.2	100.0	101.6	104.8	109.6	114.2	120.0
Benin	87.3	90.5	95.3	95.7	100.0	102.7	105.0	106.8	106.6	111.5
Brunei	104.4	103.8	92.6	98.7	100.0	97.6	97.0	100.9	111.3	...
Burkina Faso	98.4	99.1	105.0	101.7	100.0	105.8	110.0	113.3	116.8	120.6
Cameroon	105.5	109.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	85.6	90.9	94.5	95.3	100.0	101.9	104.3	111.4	124.4	131.0
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	78.4	88.3	91.8	96.8	100.0	95.0	99.4	96.6	...	...
Guyana	80.8	81.9	84.4	91.5	100.0	100.3	102.9	107.8	114.1	...
Indonesia	36.9	41.5	72.7	83.0	100.0	116.7	123.7	129.1	137.2	156.0
Iran	48.7	55.5	60.8	79.1	100.0	111.6	143.2	160.1	193.1	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	93.5	94.7	100.3	100.3	100.0	101.1	102.8	105.8	...	...
Kazakhstan	58.8	68.6	72.0	89.0	100.0	107.4	109.3	126.5	152.1	174.6
Kuwait	91.0	86.7	71.9	84.9	100.0	91.7	96.7	101.4	113.9	...
Kyrgyz Republic	43.9	52.4	57.2	78.7	100.0	107.3	109.5	113.9	119.7	127.8
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	84.9	87.9	95.4	95.4	100.0	97.1	100.8	104.2	110.8	115.9
Maldives	98.0	100.0	97.0	99.0	100.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	103.0	107.0
Mali	101.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	95.8	97.6	98.0	98.5	100.0	101.8	102.4	102.3	103.8	105.3
Mozambique	79.2	86.8	91.0	94.1	100.0	119.5	139.1	151.5	165.6	181.4
Niger	97.7	99.7	102.1	104.1	100.0	102.8	109.3	107.3	106.9	...
Nigeria	63.9	64.4	61.7	69.1	100.0	93.7	103.7	128.2	...	...
Oman	88.2	86.2	74.6	83.4	100.0	93.4	92.8	97.5	105.0	...
Pakistan	61.9	70.9	76.3	80.8	100.0	107.7	110.4	115.2	124.2	136.4
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	77.2	81.4	66.0	76.1	100.0	95.6	98.9	112.4	...	...
Saudi Arabia	91.8	93.6	80.5	89.6	100.0	96.6	99.4	105.1	116.4	135.1
Senegal	93.2	95.1	97.7	98.1	100.0	102.5	106.1	107.1	101.9	...
Sierra Leone	50.8	59.3	75.4	94.2	100.0	101.8	98.0	106.1	123.1	132.8
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	31.6	31.8	31.6	64.7	100.0	135.3	176.2	198.8	216.8	...
Syria	83.1	87.5	86.2	91.2	100.0	102.1	105.2	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	101.1	103.6	100.6	101.8	100.0	101.2	102.3	103.4	103.0	...
Tunisia	87.8	91.2	94.0	96.9	100.0	102.8	105.3	107.3	110.6	112.2
Turkey	13.4	24.4	42.8	66.6	100.0	154.5	223.0	272.8	299.7	315.9
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	133.0	136.7	125.7	110.8	100.0	96.0	94.0	96.6	98.7	113.1
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	58.0	65.4	58.8	79.7	100.0	100.3	107.7	119.5	...	...

**Table 12.7** Rediscount Rate: End of Period (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	24.00	32.00	23.44	18.00	10.82	7.00	8.50	6.50	5.25	5.00
Algeria	13.00	11.00	9.50	8.50	6.00	6.00	5.50	4.50	4.00	4.00
Azerbaijan	20.00	12.00	14.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	9.00
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	7.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Benin	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.50	4.00	4.00
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.50	4.00	4.00
Cameroon	7.75	7.50	7.00	7.30	7.00	6.50	6.30	6.00	6.00	5.50
Chad	7.75	7.50	7.00	7.60	7.00	6.50	6.30	6.00	6.00	5.50
Comoros	...	...	...	6.36	5.63	5.89	4.79	3.82	3.55	3.59
Cote d'Ivoire	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.50	4.00	4.00
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	13.00	12.25	12.00	12.00	12.00	11.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Gabon	7.75	7.50	7.00	7.60	7.00	6.50	6.30	6.00	6.00	5.50
Gambia	14.00	14.00	12.00	10.50	10.00	13.00	18.00	29.00	28.00	14.00
Guinea	18.00	15.00	...	...	11.50	16.25	16.25	16.25	16.25	22.25
Guinea-Bissau	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.50	4.00	4.00
Guyana	12.00	11.00	11.25	13.25	11.75	8.75	6.25	5.50	6.00	6.00
Indonesia	12.80	20.00	38.44	12.51	14.53	17.62	12.93	8.31	7.43	12.75
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	8.50	7.75	9.00	8.00	6.50	5.00	4.50	2.50	3.75	6.50
Kazakhstan	35.00	18.50	25.00	18.00	14.00	9.00	7.50	7.00	7.00	8.00
Kuwait	7.25	7.50	7.00	6.75	7.25	4.25	3.25	3.25	4.75	6.00
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	25.00	30.00	30.00	25.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	12.00
Libya	...	...	3.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	4.00
Malaysia	7.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	18.00	18.54	19.00	18.25	18.00
Mali	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.50	4.00	4.00
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.00	...	...
Morocco	...	...	6.04	5.42	5.00	4.71	3.79	3.25	3.25	3.25
Mozambique	32.00	12.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95
Niger	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.50	4.00	4.00
Nigeria	13.50	13.50	13.50	18.00	14.00	20.50	16.50	15.00	15.00	13.00
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	20.00	18.00	16.50	13.00	13.00	10.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	9.00
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.50	4.00	4.00
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	76.00	36.40	20.10	20.60	20.00	24.75	15.00	10.00	9.00
Togo	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.50	4.00	4.00
Tunisia	7.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	50.00	67.00	67.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	55.00	43.00	38.00	23.00
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	15.85	14.08	9.10	15.75	18.86	8.88	13.08	25.62	16.15	14.36
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	29.00	15.00	20.00	19.00	16.00	15.00	13.00	...	...	...

**Consumer Price Index**

Changes in the cost of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services by the average consumer.

**Currency in Circulation**

Comprise all banknotes and coins issued by the national central banks and by the central government in some Euro Area countries.

**GDP Deflator**

The GDP series at current prices is divided by constant price GDP series referenced to 2000. The latter series is constructed by multiplying the 2000 current price GDP level by the GDP volume index (2000=100). The deflator is expressed in index form with 2000=100.

**Money Supply: M1 plus Quasi-money**

M1 plus quasi-money comprises the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government, in national currency unit.

**Money Supply: M1**

It equals the sum of currency outside deposit money banks and demand deposits other than those of the central government, in national currency unit.

**Rate of Inflation: Change in Consumer Prices**

The exponential change for a one-year period.

**Rediscount Rate: End of Period**

Rediscount rate is the rate at which the central banks lend or discount eligible paper for deposit money banks, typically shown on an end-of-period basis.

# **NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**



**Table 13.1** GDP at Current Market Prices in National Currency (Billions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	182.9	225.1	284.5	362.9
Albania	314.9	322.2	412.3	474.3	530.9	587.7	624.7	682.7	766.4	836.9
Algeria	2570.0	2780.2	2830.5	3248.2	4123.5	4260.8	4546.1	5263.9	6126.7	7493.0
Azerbaijan	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.3	6.1	7.1	8.5	11.9
Bahrain	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.1	5.1
Bangladesh	1735.1	1904.4	2099.4	2283.9	2453.2	2633.7	2868.9	3167.8	3518.4	3936.7
Benin	1207.8	1323.9	1448.4	1532.4	1679.7	1832.2	1956.7	2067.9	2138.2	2319.7
Brunei	7.2	7.7	6.8	7.8	10.3	10.0	10.5	11.4	13.3	15.9
Burkina Faso	1475.6	1586.7	1824.4	1832.8	1861.5	2096.3	2276.5	2494.2	2680.9	2967.1
Cameroon	5186.3	5596.6	5945.8	6134.2	6612.4	7061.4	7583.1	7946.3	8333.9	8959.3
Chad	822.2	901.6	1029.3	944.9	986.1	1253.0	1385.3	1582.4	2332.2	3110.2
Comoros	88.4	92.8	95.3	102.8	107.8	121.0	131.3	141.4	143.6	153.1
Cote d'Ivoire	6209.9	6841.9	7541.0	7731.0	7416.8	7730.1	8006.1	7984.3	8178.5	8621.2
Djibouti	87.8	89.3	91.4	96.1	98.8	102.6	106.0	111.5	118.4	126.0
Egypt	229.4	257.2	287.4	307.6	340.1	358.7	378.9	417.5	485.3	536.6
Gabon	2912.8	3109.1	2645.0	2871.0	3618.3	3448.5	3455.9	3526.9	3864.3	4593.7
Gambia	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.6	7.4	10.0	12.0	13.2
Guinea	3884.5	4144.4	4438.2	4802.2	5436.9	5919.7	6340.3	7209.8	9004.1	11987.4
Guinea-Bissau	138.4	156.7	121.3	138.2	153.4	145.9	141.9	137.1	142.6	158.8
Guyana	99.0	106.7	108.0	123.7	130.0	130.4	137.7	143.8	155.9	158.6
Indonesia	588501.1	693619.3	1056131.5	1215231.2	1389769.9	1646322.0	1821833.4	2013674.6	2273141.5	2729708.2
Iran	248347.9	292677.8	329134.0	436625.0	580473.3	671736.1	926406.1	1107716.7	1407925.7	1736140.7
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	8.1	9.0
Kazakhstan	1415.8	1672.1	1733.2	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3776.3	4612.0	5870.1	7453.0
Kuwait	9.4	9.2	7.9	9.2	11.6	10.7	11.6	13.8	16.4	21.8
Kyrgyz Republic	23.4	30.7	34.2	48.7	65.4	73.9	75.4	83.9	94.4	100.1
Lebanon	20417.3	24008.0	25638.0	25647.0	25143.0	25726.0	27832.0	29991.0	32815.0	33245.0
Libya	12.2	14.1	12.7	14.1	17.7	18.1	24.4	30.0	39.4	50.7
Malaysia	253.7	281.8	283.2	300.8	343.2	334.4	362.0	395.2	450.2	495.2
Maldives	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.9	10.3	10.1
Mali	1473.2	1608.5	1775.1	1798.9	1899.2	2212.6	2329.9	2574.1	2610.7	2831.3
Mauritania	198.0	212.9	230.4	250.3	258.3	286.7	312.4	338.0	396.6	497.0
Morocco	319.3	318.3	344.0	345.6	354.2	383.2	397.8	419.5	443.7	457.6
Mozambique	32718.6	39819.4	46911.8	51913.2	58354.6	76544.9	96883.5	113902.5	133510.4	149698.0
Niger	1016.8	1077.2	1225.2	1242.6	1280.4	1426.0	1512.8	1587.5	1569.3	1812.9
Nigeria	2826.5	2906.6	2836.1	3440.2	4676.4	5339.1	5632.3	7532.9	9575.0	12989.6
Oman	5.9	6.1	5.4	6.0	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.4	9.5	11.8
Pakistan	2577.6	2952.2	3255.3	3572.3	3826.1	4162.7	4401.7	4822.8	5640.6	6581.1
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	33.0	41.1	37.3	45.1	64.6	64.6	71.7	86.3	103.6	125.0
Saudi Arabia	590.7	617.9	546.6	603.6	706.7	686.3	707.1	804.6	938.8	1160.7
Senegal	2591.4	2727.2	2967.7	3167.2	3331.8	3575.5	3717.6	3960.8	4198.5	4532.9
Sierra Leone	867.1	834.5	1051.3	1207.7	1330.3	1600.2	1964.6	2323.6	2894.3	3504.9
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1092.5	1840.7	2259.1	2697.8	3179.6	3456.8	3980.0	4588.4	5539.7	6709.4
Suriname	345.4	370.6	445.1	761.5	1176.9	1664.4	2234.4	2653.4	3138.2	3667.7
Syria	690.9	745.6	790.4	819.1	947.1	1010.2	1118.1	1118.0	1245.8	1424.1
Tajikistan	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.3	4.8	6.2	7.2
Togo	846.1	986.3	936.4	970.4	921.5	976.7	1026.3	1004.1	1061.5	1110.4
Tunisia	19.1	20.9	22.6	24.7	26.7	28.8	29.9	32.2	35.0	37.2
Turkey	14.8	28.8	52.2	77.4	124.6	178.4	277.6	359.8	430.5	487.2
Turkmenistan	7751.7	11108.8	13995.0	20057.0	26115.0	36054.0	45240.0	59406.0	73817.0	88993.8
Uganda	5961.3	6480.6	7560.4	8182.6	8932.3	9960.3	10239.6	11754.2	13201.5	15168.2
United Arab Emirates	176.2	188.0	178.2	202.7	258.0	252.2	273.9	323.8	384.2	476.1
Uzbekistan	559.1	976.8	1416.2	2128.7	3255.6	4925.3	7450.2	9837.8	12261.0	15210.4
Yemen	733.6	878.9	844.2	1172.8	1539.4	1608.1	1753.5	2177.5	2506.5	2907.6



**Table 13.2** GDP at Current Market Prices in USD (Billions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	4.6	6.0	7.3
Albania	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.6	7.5	8.4
Algeria	46.9	48.2	48.2	48.8	54.7	55.2	57.1	68.0	85.0	102.0
Azerbaijan	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.3	8.7	12.6
Bahrain	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.6	8.0	7.9	8.4	9.7	11.0	13.5
Bangladesh	41.5	43.4	44.8	46.5	47.0	47.2	49.6	54.2	58.5	60.8
Benin	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.4
Brunei	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.6	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.6	7.9	9.5
Burkina Faso	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.3	5.1	5.6
Cameroon	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.4	10.0	9.5	10.9	13.7	15.8	17.0
Chad	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.7	4.4	5.9
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cote d'Ivoire	12.1	11.7	12.9	12.6	10.4	10.6	11.5	13.8	15.5	16.4
Djibouti	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Egypt	67.6	75.9	84.8	89.9	99.2	95.4	87.5	81.4	78.8	89.5
Gabon	5.7	5.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	6.1	7.3	8.7
Gambia	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Guinea	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Guyana	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Indonesia	250.7	238.4	105.5	154.7	165.5	160.7	195.6	234.8	254.5	281.3
Iran	110.6	106.4	97.9	104.7	96.4	115.4	116.4	133.8	161.5	192.3
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	6.9	7.2	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.2	11.4	12.7
Kazakhstan	20.9	22.1	21.6	17.0	18.3	22.1	24.6	30.9	43.2	56.1
Kuwait	31.5	30.4	25.9	30.1	37.7	34.9	38.1	46.2	55.7	74.6
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4
Lebanon	13.0	15.6	16.9	17.0	16.7	17.1	18.5	19.9	21.8	22.1
Libya	33.7	37.1	27.3	30.5	34.5	30.0	19.2	23.4	30.2	38.7
Malaysia	100.9	100.2	72.2	79.1	90.3	88.0	95.3	104.0	118.5	130.8
Maldives	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Mali	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	4.4	4.9	5.4
Mauritania	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9
Morocco	36.6	33.4	35.8	35.2	33.3	33.9	36.1	43.8	50.0	51.6
Mozambique	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.9	6.5
Niger	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4
Nigeria	46.5	35.4	33.0	37.3	45.7	47.7	46.1	57.6	71.3	99.1
Oman	15.3	15.8	14.1	15.7	19.9	19.9	20.3	21.8	24.8	30.7
Pakistan	77.3	76.3	76.0	71.2	74.1	71.5	71.9	82.6	98.1	111.0
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	9.1	11.3	10.3	12.4	17.8	17.7	19.7	23.7	28.5	34.3
Saudi Arabia	157.7	165.0	146.0	161.2	188.7	183.3	188.8	214.9	250.7	309.9
Senegal	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.8	8.0	8.6
Sierra Leone	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	8.8	11.7	11.3	10.7	12.4	13.4	15.1	17.6	21.5	27.5
Suriname	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Syria	17.8	16.6	16.2	16.8	19.9	21.0	22.8	22.7	24.7	27.3
Tajikistan	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.3
Togo	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1
Tunisia	19.6	18.9	19.8	20.8	19.5	20.0	21.1	25.0	28.1	28.7
Turkey	178.1	186.1	197.6	181.7	198.2	143.1	183.0	240.6	302.6	362.5
Turkmenistan	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.9	5.0	6.9	8.7	11.4	14.2	17.1
Uganda	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.8	8.7
United Arab Emirates	48.0	51.2	48.5	55.2	70.2	68.7	74.6	88.2	104.6	129.6
Uzbekistan	13.9	14.7	14.9	17.0	13.7	11.6	9.7	8.9	10.0	11.7
Yemen	6.4	6.8	6.2	7.5	9.6	9.5	9.8	11.9	13.6	15.2

**Table 13.3** GDP per Capita in USD

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	182	199	253	300
Albania	984	701	894	1130	1208	1337	1445	1805	2390	2673
Algeria	1643	1659	1633	1630	1800	1787	1819	2136	2627	3086
Azerbaijan	409	506	541	572	652	701	760	880	1040	1493
Bahrain	10167	10242	9660	10026	11890	11657	12066	13658	15291	18403
Bangladesh	329	336	339	345	341	335	345	370	392	400
Benin	419	392	412	407	378	386	411	507	560	592
Brunei	17370	17225	13085	14514	18477	16830	17146	18800	22002	25754
Burkina Faso	282	260	288	271	232	247	273	346	397	430
Cameroon	753	733	681	699	655	603	663	810	909	952
Chad	238	223	245	211	186	223	254	317	501	654
Comoros	451	405	416	421	374	399	447	561	617	615
Cote d'Ivoire	821	779	838	801	624	619	665	782	867	900
Djibouti	826	816	811	831	835	849	860	890	931	973
Egypt	1151	1263	1383	1436	1550	1461	1313	1197	1137	1265
Gabon	5215	4759	3908	3971	4228	3811	3925	4684	5505	6397
Gambia	349	342	341	336	318	307	265	246	273	306
Guinea	536	509	478	448	391	370	379	414	441	355
Guinea-Bissau	244	240	179	191	158	142	141	158	176	190
Guyana	968	1021	974	940	957	931	965	991	1043	1039
Indonesia	1264	1184	516	746	807	773	928	1100	1176	1283
Iran	1770	1745	1583	1666	1509	1776	1761	1990	2362	2767
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1593	1625	1731	1738	1755	1817	1890	1961	2131	2317
Kazakhstan	1350	1457	1446	1138	1229	1490	1655	2064	2863	3717
Kuwait	18525	13741	11425	13358	17012	15113	15753	18142	20234	26020
Kyrgyz Republic	394	373	340	255	278	308	321	380	434	473
Lebanon	4078	4797	5099	5029	4868	4917	5251	5585	6033	6034
Libya	6952	7506	5411	5934	6587	5616	3532	4208	5319	6696
Malaysia	4764	4623	3254	3485	3844	3665	3884	4161	4651	5042
Maldives	1744	1895	2014	2119	2168	2105	2095	2197	2482	2350
Mali	285	265	283	268	240	265	287	371	405	432
Mauritania	635	602	511	488	431	437	437	477	542	663
Morocco	1364	1225	1294	1255	1171	1176	1237	1484	1677	1713
Mozambique	179	207	233	236	210	205	222	255	309	331
Niger	210	188	205	193	167	175	190	232	244	274
Nigeria	406	300	272	299	357	362	341	415	500	678
Oman	7205	7370	6467	7117	8879	8795	8839	9344	10415	12664
Pakistan	614	591	575	527	539	509	502	563	655	728
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	17422	21642	18524	21106	28519	27344	28858	32976	37610	43110
Saudi Arabia	8490	8667	7484	8059	9216	8736	8785	9758	11056	13410
Senegal	541	487	514	510	454	461	493	614	699	738
Sierra Leone	218	192	148	143	133	164	185	191	202	223
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	307	400	380	352	415	440	486	551	657	820
Suriname	1946	2058	2443	1922	1907	1613	1987	2097	2284	2637
Syria	1216	1105	1046	1059	1217	1254	1323	1285	1360	1464
Tajikistan	175	187	216	175	162	171	195	248	329	364
Togo	390	386	352	339	271	269	290	329	371	377
Tunisia	2155	2051	2125	2195	2034	2066	2153	2531	2811	2829
Turkey	2887	3008	3175	2876	2995	2126	2675	3463	4289	5062
Turkmenistan	566	576	638	845	1082	1469	1815	2347	2871	3406
Uganda	273	276	288	255	243	225	225	232	245	303
United Arab Emirates	19650	19851	17119	18194	21634	19689	19864	21815	24059	27700
Uzbekistan	610	629	624	700	558	467	383	347	384	444
Yemen	349	357	315	368	452	432	429	496	544	586

**Table 13.4** GNI at Current Market Prices in National Currency (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	7949	9372	9209	136035	182616	145917	182861	223629	254487	318287
Albania	359480	361750	428794	491073	547981	611289	649231	734968	790552	876571
Algeria	2451250	2656438	2715733	3090541	3948274	4137621	4363022	5074209	5867284	7132462
Azerbaijan	13623800	15755300	17261800	18860200	22314300	25015400	28442400	33561900	39208600	54585089
Bahrain	2285	2299	2264	2388	2913	2860	2979	3416	3924	4756
Bangladesh	1865471	2066738	2272498	2457991	2623877	2857435	3171632	3505260	3894655	4323095
Benin	1182661	1305633	1440079	1522388	1670444	1815623	1938049	2052263	2133243	2292108
Brunei	10913	11391	9699	10606	11046	11106	11359	12344	13875	15516
Burkina Faso	1587900	1690200	1944200	1928200	1804056	2018226	2188453	2470902	2727902	2982657
Cameroon	4673481	5032511	5409126	5609523	5944439	6344620	7028536	7601036	8294027	8814107
Chad	807872	889388	1003610	914032	974138	1229806	1336270	1313299	1949294	2117595
Comoros	88572	92951	95140	102964	109032	121395	128585	137838	144995	149591
Cote d'Ivoire	5648000	6442207	7033127	7126000	7172800	7687629	7810121	7569151	7530272	7856141
Djibouti	88194	87223	88400	92354	95788	98724	101460	112151	120594	123867
Egypt	269618	296550	317667	337372	354667	383764	410629	458552	538336	603707
Gabon	2459400	2711500	2311300	2260502	2907450	2649925	2797528	2914017	3067486	3434160
Gambia	3774	4093	4221	4681	5120	6194	6918	9478	11809	12968
Guinea	4015206	4245278	4418480	4902213	5338902	5808654	5943978	6780423	8331830	10408794
Guinea-Bissau	99620	154267	113482	129489	144571	134171	135932	132905	142593	150567
Guyana	91719	96218	99548	111449	121991	123792	127962	135739	150037	153033
Indonesia	573473346	674209812	997871239	1124125972	1297607700	1623229300	1808761700	1958938000	2183310600	2644353500
Iran	248762700	296113100	335120000	453700900	590171700	681016117	934303354	1128293703	1432564567	1799617224
Iraq	11311378	9484888	13323078	28298794	39150681	32795536	33010466	19891447	38466079	47359437
Jordan	4800	5090	5604	5770	6094	6497	6858	7290	8299	9034
Kazakhstan	1403474	1648764	1709934	1953678	2437541	3083334	3617982	4418649	5624068	7140583
Kuwait	10980	11111	9695	10725	13625	12203	12686	14865	18306	24159
Kyrgyz Republic	22914	29682	32433	45804	61510	70744	72542	81255	90350	95871
Lebanon	23702596	24700000	26253000	26477000	25977000	26030000	27530000	28922722	31098850	31435999
Libya	12101	14057	12659	14046	17554	18030	23882	28828	34847	43306
Malaysia	241931	266700	267923	279878	314306	308781	336951	372480	425060	471331
Maldives	5043	5659	6026	6570	6995	7179	7733	8388	9206	9406
Mali	1399679	1524403	1685612	1712041	1816552	2007613	2094423	2396327	2411497	2580284
Mauritania	140907	154963	177942	194344	226233	246370	303754	304189	326854	443581
Morocco	308084	307295	334242	336094	345192	373955	389835	411297	437212	449557
Mozambique	31703940	38811400	42254100	50717900	55482100	71868200	82898500	110039500	126982000	143699484
Niger	947359	993473	1152870	1166032	1174459	1318462	1422659	1451081	1466858	1703961
Nigeria	3874437	4034790	3740417	4596283	6140666	6427385	6886421	8678086	9773504	12997693
Oman	5691	5925	5208	5773	7357	7395	7334	7783	9014	11012
Pakistan	2681006	2952928	3241779	3452601	3745480	4108172	4425364	4974654	5657141	6672814
Palestine	3799	4219	4663	4933	4793	4143	3707	4204	4529	4597
Qatar	33937	42322	38418	46425	66530	66461	73823	88787	118343	157756
Saudi Arabia	590860	617672	551521	611557	710002	692946	711946	807426	942835	1180724
Senegal	2572000	2659000	2869000	2974870	3022993	3371228	3540096	3696714	3899705	4265481
Sierra Leone	773754	725680	817068	1128870	1289808	1549920	1903353	2260056	2820047	3258616
Somalia	8392750	10910623	13638279	17503247	19175894	32113113	39839583	359762383	31883394	32200782
Sudan	1030675	1602104	2034084	2460299	2723060	3172614	3709961	4108703	4811041	5735975
Suriname	287	301	366	619	961	1216	2138	2790	3340	3904
Syria	663524	702093	728171	755073	820307	872467	927531	966154	1014999	1154854
Tajikistan	288	496	981	1277	1740	2364	3208	4481	5920	7018
Togo	745051	868401	912867	943374	938009	951268	1005860	999241	1082031	1173099
Tunisia	18056	19896	21619	23657	25394	27417	28524	30816	33497	36104
Turkey	14978	29393	53518	78283	125596	176484	275032	356681	428932	486401
Turkmenistan	7807292	11500855	14170046	20009350	24054130	34047964	43999925	54975337	63311485	79993096
Uganda	6360995	7127505	7851027	8733751	9203374	9901408	10576689	12344928	13869811	15860445
United Arab Emirates	182664	192590	182418	206848	264191	259648	263481	308887	366554	470510
Uzbekistan	555948	965673	1410387	2107582	3206546	4838290	7339427	9725742	12140785	13640172
Yemen	675154	818873	826406	1095601	1446529	1578781	1762568	2001754	2337781	2711952

**Table 13.5** GNI at Current Market Prices in USD (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	3180	3124	3070	3016	2963	2221	4411	4585	5319	6504
Albania	3440	2429	2847	3566	3813	4260	4632	6031	7692	8777
Algeria	44773	46033	46234	46423	52462	53586	54755	65563	81421	97337
Azerbaijan	3167	3953	4462	4578	4987	5372	5851	6834	7980	11547
Bahrain	6077	6114	6021	6351	7747	7606	7923	9085	10436	12648
Bangladesh	44635	47087	48448	50076	50322	51202	54789	60280	65442	67204
Benin	2312	2237	2441	2473	2346	2477	2781	3531	4038	4345
Brunei	7739	7671	5795	6257	6407	6199	6344	7086	8209	9322
Burkina Faso	3104	2896	3296	3132	2534	2753	3140	4251	5164	5655
Cameroon	9136	8622	9169	9111	8349	8655	10084	13078	15700	16710
Chad	1579	1524	1701	1485	1368	1678	1917	2260	3690	4015
Comoros	231	212	215	223	204	221	246	316	366	378
Cote d'Ivoire	11041	11037	11922	11574	10074	10487	11206	13023	14254	14894
Djibouti	496	491	497	520	539	556	571	631	679	697
Egypt	79499	87510	93762	99366	102149	96593	91258	78373	86881	104469
Gabon	4808	4646	3918	3671	4084	3615	4014	5014	5806	6511
Gambia	386	401	397	411	400	395	347	347	393	454
Guinea	3999	3876	3572	3533	3056	2978	3008	3416	3745	3026
Guinea-Bissau	246	264	192	210	203	183	195	229	270	285
Guyana	653	676	661	626	669	661	671	700	757	766
Indonesia	244834	231737	99651	143107	154078	158196	194257	228391	244250	272481
Iran	113383	106535	104529	108749	102979	110494	135270	137699	166307	200761
Iraq	9668	6448	8224	14350	20285	17001	16868	10275	26474	32291
Jordan	6770	7179	7904	8138	8595	9164	9673	10282	11705	12742
Kazakhstan	20853	21856	21837	16346	17150	21013	23604	29541	41343	53737
Kuwait	36672	36628	31812	35232	44417	39790	41742	49880	62117	82738
Kyrgyz Republic	1789	1710	1556	1174	1289	1462	1546	1862	2118	2338
Lebanon	15083	16045	17316	17560	17232	17267	18262	19186	20629	20853
Libya	27704	30501	27073	30285	34272	29798	18795	22297	26703	33099
Malaysia	96159	94803	68272	73652	82712	81258	88671	98021	111858	124457
Maldives	428	481	512	558	594	586	604	655	719	735
Mali	2736	2612	2857	2781	2551	2739	3005	4123	4565	4892
Mauritania	1027	1020	944	928	947	964	1118	1156	1234	1688
Morocco	35347	32255	34801	34280	32487	33085	35373	42958	49302	50711
Mozambique	2807	3362	3558	3970	3644	3471	3501	4627	5623	6231
Niger	1852	1702	1954	1894	1650	1799	2041	2497	2777	3230
Nigeria	43621	45703	46185	49777	60382	57784	57112	67156	73547	99012
Oman	14802	15408	13545	15013	19134	19234	19074	20242	23444	28639
Pakistan	74310	71827	71965	69749	69816	66339	74097	86138	97105	112121
Palestine	3799	4219	4663	4933	4793	4143	3707	4204	4529	4597
Qatar	9323	11627	10554	12754	18277	18258	20281	24392	32512	43340
Saudi Arabia	157563	164713	147072	163082	189334	184786	189852	215314	251423	315105
Senegal	5028	4556	4863	4832	4246	4599	5079	6360	7382	8087
Sierra Leone	840	739	523	626	617	780	907	963	1044	1128
Somalia	1219	1434	1864	2003	2003	1910	1989	2032	2142	2111
Sudan	8240	10167	10130	9742	10591	12264	14090	15743	18654	23546
Suriname	714	749	913	720	727	558	911	1073	1222	1429
Syria	14552	15235	16092	16415	17833	18967	19763	18760	19666	21769
Tajikistan	975	882	1264	1031	838	996	1161	1464	1993	2252
Togo	1456	1488	1547	1532	1317	1298	1443	1719	2048	2224
Tunisia	18549	17991	18985	19943	18527	19057	20063	23917	26895	27827
Turkey	183995	193549	205268	186930	200884	143999	182476	237647	300892	362018
Turkmenistan	2397	2776	2898	3848	3898	4306	4407	4711	5062	5732
Uganda	6081	6581	6330	6003	5597	5640	5884	6287	7662	8907
United Arab Emirates	49759	52461	49671	56323	71938	70701	71744	84108	99810	128117
Uzbekistan	13876	15348	14926	16911	13552	9148	9730	10039	11968	12332
Yemen	5727	6334	6082	7036	8945	9360	10036	10912	12652	14206

**Table 13.6** GNI per Capita in USD

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	148	142	137	131	125	90	170	168	186	218
Albania	1108	788	927	1164	1245	1389	1505	1949	2472	2804
Algeria	1557	1576	1561	1546	1722	1733	1745	2057	2516	2963
Azerbaijan	402	497	556	566	612	655	709	823	955	1373
Bahrain	10078	9833	9407	9667	11529	11106	11385	12871	14579	17407
Bangladesh	375	388	391	396	390	389	409	441	470	474
Benin	361	339	360	354	326	334	363	446	494	515
Brunei	25573	24725	18229	19215	19214	18156	18153	19817	22448	24937
Burkina Faso	307	279	309	286	224	236	261	342	403	427
Cameroon	671	619	644	626	562	571	653	830	979	1024
Chad	218	204	221	187	167	197	218	247	391	412
Comoros	370	330	325	328	292	307	334	418	471	474
Cote d'Ivoire	728	708	745	706	602	615	646	740	798	820
Djibouti	793	759	742	749	754	758	761	825	871	879
Egypt	1274	1377	1448	1505	1518	1408	1305	1100	1196	1411
Gabon	4176	3925	3225	2950	3210	2787	3041	3738	4262	4705
Gambia	334	336	321	322	304	291	249	241	266	299
Guinea	517	489	441	428	362	346	342	379	407	322
Guinea-Bissau	201	210	149	158	149	130	135	153	175	180
Guyana	890	917	895	844	899	886	898	935	1008	1019
Indonesia	1229	1148	487	693	737	747	905	1051	1110	1223
Iran	1793	1662	1610	1656	1552	1649	2001	2020	2417	2888
Iraq	434	281	348	589	809	659	635	376	944	1121
Jordan	1520	1563	1675	1681	1729	1792	1839	1900	2105	2234
Kazakhstan	1330	1411	1426	1078	1141	1406	1586	1989	2786	3625
Kuwait	21240	20126	16273	16781	19921	17002	17122	19756	23832	30793
Kyrgyz Republic	385	362	324	241	260	291	304	362	407	444
Lebanon	4652	4873	5200	5221	5071	5029	5264	5475	5827	5830
Libya	5650	6098	5307	5821	6459	5506	3405	3961	4652	5655
Malaysia	4603	4425	3109	3276	3597	3459	3699	4011	4493	4910
Maldives	1652	1801	1863	1976	2048	1968	1977	2091	2239	2232
Mali	262	244	260	246	219	228	243	324	348	362
Mauritania	435	420	378	361	358	354	398	400	414	550
Morocco	1275	1145	1216	1179	1100	1104	1162	1391	1573	1594
Mozambique	172	201	208	227	203	190	187	243	290	315
Niger	180	160	178	166	140	148	162	191	206	231
Nigeria	409	418	412	433	513	480	464	533	571	753
Oman	6610	6702	5753	6249	7836	7782	7653	8062	9252	11157
Pakistan	575	542	529	500	489	455	498	568	627	710
Palestine	1400	1496	1592	1622	1522	1271	1101	1209	1263	1242
Qatar	17388	21261	18840	22013	30144	28419	29552	33266	41846	53319
Saudi Arabia	8212	8349	7245	7807	8813	8366	8362	9231	10498	12823
Senegal	537	475	494	479	411	434	468	572	648	694
Sierra Leone	202	176	122	143	137	167	185	188	196	204
Somalia	192	222	281	294	286	264	267	264	269	257
Sudan	274	330	322	302	322	365	412	452	525	650
Suriname	1708	1776	2142	1673	1674	1276	2068	2418	2737	3181
Syria	960	979	1008	1002	1061	1100	1118	1035	1058	1143
Tajikistan	167	149	210	169	136	160	184	230	310	346
Togo	312	308	309	295	246	235	254	295	342	362
Tunisia	2037	1950	2032	2110	1937	1970	2051	2419	2691	2755
Turkey	2887	2983	3109	2784	2944	2079	2597	3335	4166	4946
Turkmenistan	561	640	660	866	866	943	952	1003	1062	1186
Uganda	282	297	277	255	230	225	227	234	275	309
United Arab Emirates	19372	19367	17352	18526	22155	20270	19100	20864	23296	28497
Uzbekistan	595	648	621	694	548	365	382	389	457	464
Yemen	363	388	361	405	499	506	526	554	622	677

**Table 13.7** Share of Agriculture in GDP (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	52	...
Albania	55	63	54	53	51	50	25	25	25
Algeria	13	11	12	11	9	10	10	10	10
Azerbaijan	23	22	20	23	19	17	16	14	12
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	30	24	22	25	25	23	23	22	21
Benin	38	38	39	38	38	36	36	36	37
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	35	35	33	31	35	38	32	31	31
Cameroon	40	41	42	44	44	43	43	44	44
Chad	46	39	40	36	39	39	38	46	64
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	28	27	26	26	29	24	26	26	22
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	17	18	17	17	17	17	17	16	15
Gabon	7	7	7	8	6	8	8	8	8
Gambia	28	30	27	31	38	40	26	30	32
Guinea	26	23	22	24	24	24	24	25	25
Guinea-Bissau	54	54	62	62	59	56	62	69	63
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	16	16	20	19	17	16	17	17	15
Iran	25	25	25	21	19	19	12	11	11
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Jordan	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
Kazakhstan	13	12	9	11	9	9	9	8	8
Kuwait	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Kyrgyz Republic	52	45	46	38	39	38	39	39	37
Lebanon	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	7
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	13	12	13	11	11	9	9	10	10
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	48	49	47	47	46	38	34	38	36
Mauritania	25	25	25	25	22	21	21	19	18
Morocco	20	15	17	15	14	16	16	17	16
Mozambique	37	31	34	33	24	22	23	26	22
Niger	39	38	41	41	39	40	40	40	40
Nigeria	43	33	32	39	30	30	37	26	17
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Pakistan	26	25	26	27	26	25	23	23	22
Palestine	...	...	7	9	8	8	6	6	6
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	6	7	7	7	...	5	5	4
Senegal	18	18	17	18	18	18	15	17	17
Sierra Leone	44	50	44	43	47	50	53	53	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	39	40	37	39	39	39	39
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	24	22	23	23	23
Tajikistan	...	...	6	19	19	29	24	23	24
Togo	35	42	42	41	38	39	40	41	41
Tunisia	14	13	12	13	12	12	10	12	13
Turkey	17	15	18	16	16	14	13	13	13
Turkmenistan	...	...	25	27	27	29	29	25	21
Uganda	46	44	45	44	42	36	32	32	32
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Uzbekistan	26	31	31	33	35	34	35	35	31
Yemen	18	18	18	17	15	16	15	15	14

**Table 13.8** Share of Industry in GDP (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	...
Albania	21	18	25	26	26	23	19	19	19
Algeria	48	49	47	51	60	55	53	55	57
Azerbaijan	19	18	39	35	38	46	52	55	55
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	18	27	28	24	24	25	26	26	27
Benin	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	25	27	27	28	17	21	18	19	20
Cameroon	22	21	22	19	20	20	20	17	16
Chad	16	15	14	15	14	14	17	13	8
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	21	21	23	26	22	22	20	19	21
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	32	32	32	32	34	33	33	34	37
Gabon	52	55	60	41	53	51	46	62	61
Gambia	15	15	14	13	13	14	14	15	14
Guinea	36	35	35	37	17	38	37	36	37
Guinea-Bissau	11	11	13	12	12	13	13	13	12
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	43	43	45	43	47	47	44	44	44
Iran	34	34	37	31	22	33	39	41	42
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
Jordan	30	25	26	26	25	25	26	26	29
Kazakhstan	30	27	31	32	43	39	39	38	40
Kuwait	53	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
Kyrgyz Republic	19	23	24	27	26	27	26	23	21
Lebanon	27	27	27	27	22	22	21	20	21
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	46	47	44	46	45	49	47	49	50
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	17	17	17	17	17	26	30	26	26
Mauritania	32	29	30	29	31	29	29	30	34
Morocco	31	33	32	33	32	31	30	30	30
Mozambique	24	24	21	25	25	26	34	31	31
Niger	18	18	17	17	18	17	17	17	17
Nigeria	25	47	41	33	46	46	29	49	57
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
Pakistan	25	25	25	23	23	23	23	23	25
Palestine	...	...	26	29	27	27	13	12	12
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	45	48	48	48	...	51	55	59
Senegal	17	22	24	26	27	27	22	21	20
Sierra Leone	24	21	24	27	30	30	32	31	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	18	18	18	19	18	18	25
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	30	28	28	29	27
Tajikistan	...	...	30	25	26	29	24	20	31
Togo	23	21	21	21	22	21	22	22	23
Tunisia	28	29	28	28	29	29	29	28	28
Turkey	28	28	25	24	25	26	27	22	22
Turkmenistan	...	...	42	45	50	51	51	44	45
Uganda	16	17	18	18	19	21	22	21	21
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
Uzbekistan	27	27	27	24	23	23	22	22	25
Yemen	49	49	49	40	46	50	40	40	38

**Table 13.9** Share of Services in GDP (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	...
Albania	23	19	21	21	23	26	56	56	56
Algeria	38	39	41	38	31	36	37	35	34
Azerbaijan	58	60	41	41	43	36	32	31	32
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	52	49	50	50	51	52	51	52	52
Benin	49	48	48	48	48	50	50	50	48
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	40	38	39	40	48	41	50	50	49
Cameroon	39	38	36	38	36	38	38	39	40
Chad	38	46	46	49	47	48	45	41	29
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	51	51	51	48	48	54	53	55	58
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	51	51	50	51	49	50	50	50	48
Gabon	41	37	32	51	40	42	46	30	31
Gambia	58	55	59	56	49	46	60	55	54
Guinea	39	42	42	39	39	38	39	39	38
Guinea-Bissau	35	35	25	26	29	31	25	18	25
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	41	41	35	37	36	37	38	40	41
Iran	40	40	38	48	59	48	49	48	48
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	64	71	71	72	73	73	72	72	68
Kazakhstan	57	61	60	57	48	52	53	54	52
Kuwait	46	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
Kyrgyz Republic	29	33	30	36	34	35	35	38	42
Lebanon	61	61	61	61	66	66	67	68	72
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	41	41	43	43	44	42	44	42	40
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	35	34	36	37	37	36	36	36	39
Mauritania	44	46	46	46	47	50	50	51	48
Morocco	49	51	51	53	54	53	54	54	54
Mozambique	39	45	45	42	50	52	43	43	47
Niger	43	44	42	42	44	43	43	43	43
Nigeria	31	20	27	28	25	25	34	24	27
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Pakistan	50	50	49	49	51	52	53	53	53
Palestine	...	...	67	62	66	66	80	82	82
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	49	45	45	45	...	44	40	37
Senegal	65	59	59	56	55	55	63	62	63
Sierra Leone	32	29	32	31	23	20	16	16	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	43	42	45	42	43	43	36
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	46	50	49	48	50
Tajikistan	...	...	65	57	55	41	52	56	45
Togo	42	37	37	38	40	39	38	37	36
Tunisia	58	58	59	59	59	60	60	60	60
Turkey	55	57	57	60	59	61	60	65	65
Turkmenistan	...	...	34	28	23	20	20	30	34
Uganda	39	39	38	38	38	43	46	46	47
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Uzbekistan	47	42	42	43	42	43	44	43	44
Yemen	34	34	34	42	38	35	44	45	49



**Table 13.10** Share of Manufactures in GDP (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	...
Albania	...	...	...	12	12	13	10	10	11
Algeria	8	9	11	10	8	8	8	7	7
Azerbaijan	18	18	22	5	7	6	20	23	9
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	10	17	18	15	15	15	16	16	16
Benin	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	19	20	21	22	12	15	13	13	14
Cameroon	10	10	11	10	11	11	11	9	8
Chad	15	12	13	12	11	10	15	12	6
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	13	18	19	21	19	19	13	11	17
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	24	25	26	20	19	19	19	19	18
Gabon	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5
Gambia	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Guinea	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Guinea-Bissau	0	7	9	10	10	10	10	10	9
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	25	26	25	25	26	26	25	25	28
Iran	14	14	15	17	16	16	14	13	12
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Jordan	16	13	14	16	16	15	16	16	19
Kazakhstan	6	...	...	...	18	16	16	16	16
Kuwait	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Kyrgyz Republic	8	18	18	12	6	8	11	8	14
Lebanon	17	17	17	17	10	10	10	9	13
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	34	34	29	32	33	31	31	31	31
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	7	7	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Mauritania	12	10	9	10	9	8	9	9	10
Morocco	17	18	17	17	18	17	17	17	17
Mozambique	...	10	11	13	13	12	13	15	13
Niger	6	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
Nigeria	8	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Pakistan	17	17	17	16	15	16	16	16	18
Palestine	...	...	15	16	15	15	11	10	10
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	10	10	10	10	...	10	10	10
Senegal	11	15	16	17	18	18	14	13	12
Sierra Leone	6	7	6	4	5	5	5	5	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	9	9	9	10	9	9	6
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	27	25	25	25	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	21	23	25	21	...	22
Togo	11	9	9	9	10	10	9	9	9
Tunisia	18	19	18	18	18	18	19	18	18
Turkey	18	18	16	15	15	15	17	13	14
Turkmenistan	...	...	29	34	40	...	...	...	21
Uganda	8	8	9	9	9	10	10	9	9
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Uzbekistan	8	9	13	11	10	9	9	9	10
Yemen	11	11	11	11	7	7	5	5	5

**Table 13.11** Total Consumption: Public and Private in National Currency (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	9282371	13547381	14173742	12471879	8785999	8479116	11727219	13770471	17345724
Albania	242752	322977	387337	378912	397548	415766	428330	525953	566983
Algeria	1740409	1890175	2059002	2214319	2274324	2472290	2646292	2852000	...
Azerbaijan	13622000	13751000	16370400	17250200	18768800	19970800	22827200	25054200	...
Bahrain	1694	1743	1810	1897	1938	1966	2024	2152	...
Bangladesh	1519630	1653234	1807956	1946914	2079180	2235957	2458296	2717960	...
Benin	980164	1073031	1196255	1273543	1364200	1549700	1683600	1821000	...
Brunei	1681	1761	1429	1611	1678	1677	1728	1847	...
Burkina Faso	1180500	1239200	1329100	1388800	1445400	1601500	1801200	2029257	2159810
Cameroon	3824630	4406380	4762750	4962214	5221942	5657500	6427359	6769821	...
Chad	823000	916000	1026000	1017000	1012000	1135000	1251546	1341880	...
Comoros	82996	86626	89976	98016	98294	108029	112036	120685	...
Cote d'Ivoire	5045164	5374952	5872350	6018000	6287000	6342200	6394200	6713000	...
Djibouti	86591	82058	85140	100500	105275	106950	109194	115469	...
Egypt	235300	256000	271000	300500	315000	326200	357600	401400	...
Gabon	1476900	1369900	1630500	1508600	1466600	1621500	1703700	1780100	1637925
Gambia	3737	3734	4115	4765	5406	5986	7318	10089	...
Guinea	3187061	3302206	3757672	3984252	4521281	5091790	5760380	6678950	7903501
Guinea-Bissau	105762	154121	132234	138471	168566	173324	158299	143129	...
Guyana	61567	69713	76208	84066	100611	104513	103263	109543	...
Indonesia	372394000	430123000	702240000	910728000	941599000	1086354000	1252383000	1402593000	1571413010
Iran	149079100	179932700	229498900	283464600	359056200	420052852	539372583	646168680	...
Iraq	11768818	9332297	12813483	28167714	38381125	32111888	32513834	19523145	...
Jordan	4656	4960	5479	5555	6264	6616	6740	7254	...
Kazakhstan	1135580	1386167	1456893	1692830	1913714	2318530	2640939	3458276	...
Kuwait	6770	6730	7020	7239	7443	7849	8784	9392	...
Kyrgyz Republic	23545	26458	36266	47168	56028	60805	64929	73059	...
Lebanon	24228401	27384964	26739241	27074194	27074194	27615329	28731419	30336583	...
Libya	9348	11221	10939	11616	11578	12919	18016	18453	...
Malaysia	144972	158124	145388	158100	181031	192909	209521	227279	...
Maldives	2695	3234	3388	3869	4102	4213	4400	4490	5052
Mali	1357948	1360088	1644939	1771446	1758834	1904520	1967574	2136712	2300383
Mauritania	131010	143760	174500	186340	208870	243241	265134	298200	...
Morocco	269273	264439	283570	280562	293513	308997	320570	336350	...
Mozambique	33317231	39390497	43714001	47223628	53404200	63392900	73688500	88050900	...
Niger	822068	863047	1072005	1118164	1117478	1234925	1336382	1314360	1322321
Nigeria	2511050	2561590	2907910	2222165	2706877	3678239	4516496	5508956	6171749
Oman	4247	4318	4537	4515	4648	5079	5245	5505	...
Pakistan	2297919	2433470	2757488	2938117	3182036	3491436	3667351	3985510	4481462
Palestine	4530	4903	5199	5533	5588	5429	4729	4450	4703
Qatar	19882	21571	21239	21098	22558	22796	25603	30622	...
Saudi Arabia	404270	423223	406610	406311	441930	448245	444917	465681	...
Senegal	2165000	2268600	2398000	2542700	2706900	3052600	3278600	3433800	...
Sierra Leone	794772	820093	994849	1160616	1277054	1951057	2423721	2811400	...
Somalia	6996900	9096020	11477000	14279370	15889200	17715000	19750500	22057233	25162822
Sudan	922850	1527470	2221749	2255978	2496208	3037356	3357480	3749593	...
Suriname	223612	264952	377092	200784	257405	413255	588294	845384	...
Syria	571044	600405	630895	662723	685005	693586	728028	778455	...
Tajikistan	210	366	786	1084	1477	2135	2796	3868	...
Togo	706500	777500	814716	803530	906933	938974	910820	916020	988349
Tunisia	14584	15886	17247	18736	20334	22016	23556	25437	27627
Turkey	11646944287	23154199814	42755320518	67675499215	106636741984	153918374991	223142157548	288590398856	341406797968
Turkmenistan	4365982	9076804	12553281	15679312	15085056	24043716	34098711	41283889	...
Uganda	6002177	6659263	7202225	8097208	8892393	9620191	10258598	11756715	...
United Arab Emirates	109617	119082	126467	136627	152559	159039	168608	181117	...
Uzbekistan	432200	794100	1134700	1761367	2623700	3898500	5699436	7313748	...
Yemen	580891	688589	744902	921968	1162971	1329012	1525503	1791414	...

**Table 13.12** Total Consumption: Public and Private in USD (Millions)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	3978	4516	4725	4157	2929	2826	3909	4590	5782
Albania	2323	2169	2571	2752	2766	2898	3056	4316	5557
Algeria	31789	32754	35053	33261	30220	32018	33211	36850	...
Azerbaijan	3167	3450	4231	4187	4195	4289	4696	5102	...
Bahrain	4505	4636	4814	5045	5154	5229	5383	5723	...
Bangladesh	36360	37666	38545	39664	39876	40066	42466	46740	...
Benin	1916	1838	2028	2068	1916	2114	2416	3133	...
Brunei	1192	1186	854	951	974	936	965	1060	...
Burkina Faso	2308	2123	2253	2256	2030	2185	2584	3491	4088
Cameroon	7477	7549	8073	8059	7334	7718	9222	11648	...
Chad	1609	1569	1739	1652	1421	1548	1796	2309	...
Comoros	216	198	203	212	184	196	214	277	...
Cote d'Ivoire	9862	9209	9954	9774	8830	8652	9174	11550	...
Djibouti	487	462	479	565	592	602	614	650	...
Egypt	69380	75544	79988	88506	90724	82104	79473	68605	...
Gabon	2887	2347	2764	2450	2060	2212	2444	3063	3100
Gambia	382	366	387	418	423	382	367	369	...
Guinea	3174	3015	3038	2872	2588	2610	2915	3365	3539
Guinea-Bissau	261	264	224	225	237	236	227	246	...
Guyana	439	490	506	472	552	558	542	565	...
Indonesia	158987	147840	70128	115940	111805	105874	134503	163527	175796
Iran	67949	64736	71584	67945	62652	68157	78091	78860	...
Iraq	19836	13933	22969	29973	29074	30934	29835	16876	...
Jordan	6566	6996	7728	7834	8835	9332	9506	10232	...
Kazakhstan	16873	18375	18606	14163	13464	15801	17230	23121	...
Kuwait	22611	22186	23034	23780	24264	25592	28904	31517	...
Kyrgyz Republic	1838	1524	1740	1209	1175	1257	1383	1674	...
Lebanon	15418	17789	17636	17956	17960	18319	19059	20124	...
Libya	21400	24347	23395	25045	22605	21351	14178	14272	...
Malaysia	57621	56208	37047	41605	47640	50766	55137	59810	...
Maldives	229	275	288	329	349	344	344	351	395
Mali	2655	2330	2788	2877	2470	2598	2823	3676	4354
Mauritania	955	947	926	889	874	952	976	1134	...
Morocco	30895	27756	29525	28616	27623	27338	29088	35130	...
Mozambique	2950	3412	3681	3697	3507	3062	3112	3702	...
Niger	1607	1479	1817	1816	1570	1685	1917	2261	2503
Nigeria	28250	29050	35341	24066	26617	33068	37457	42632	46443
Oman	11045	11230	11800	11741	12087	13209	13641	14318	...
Pakistan	63692	59192	61214	59355	59313	56380	61405	69011	76925
Palestine	4530	4903	5199	5533	5588	5429	4729	4450	4703
Qatar	5462	5926	5835	5796	6197	6263	7034	8413	...
Saudi Arabia	107949	113010	108574	108494	118005	119692	118803	124347	...
Senegal	4232	3887	4065	4130	3802	4164	4704	5908	...
Sierra Leone	863	836	636	643	610	982	1155	1197	...
Somalia	1017	1196	1568	1634	1660	1054	986	1246	1690
Sudan	7378	9694	11064	8933	9708	11741	12751	14367	...
Suriname	557	661	940	234	195	190	251	325	...
Syria	13543	14089	13942	14407	14891	15078	15512	15116	...
Tajikistan	710	651	1012	876	772	900	1012	1264	...
Togo	1381	1332	1381	1305	1274	1281	1307	1576	1871
Tunisia	14982	14365	15146	15795	14835	15303	16569	19743	22182
Turkey	143074	152466	163987	161600	170559	125587	148048	192280	239493
Turkmenistan	1340	2191	2567	3015	2901	4624	6557	7939	...
Uganda	5738	6149	5807	5566	5407	5480	5707	5987	...
United Arab Emirates	29860	32437	34436	37203	41541	43305	45911	49317	...
Uzbekistan	10787	12621	12008	14133	11089	7486	7556	7549	...
Yemen	4935	5326	5482	5921	7191	7879	8686	9765	...

### **GDP at Current Market Prices in Dollars**

At purchaser prices, it is the sum of the gross value-added by all resident and non-resident producers in the economy plus indirect taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products; in US dollars.

### **GDP at Current Market Prices**

At purchaser prices, it is the sum of the gross value-added by all resident and non-resident producers in the economy plus indirect taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products; in national currency unit.

### **GNI at Current Market Prices in Dollars**

It is the sum of value-added by all resident producers plus any taxes that are not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income from non-resident sources, in US dollars.

### **GNI at Current Market Prices**

It is the sum of value-added by all resident producers plus any taxes that are not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income from non-resident sources, in national currency unit.

### **Share of Agriculture in GDP**

Agriculture corresponds to ISIC divisions 1-5 and includes forestry and fishing.

### **Share of Industry in GDP**

Industry comprises value-added in mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, water and gas (ISIC divisions 10-45).

### **Share of Manufacturing in GDP**

Manufacturing corresponds to industries belonging to ISIC divisions 15-37

### **Share of Services in GDP**

Services include wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services corresponding to major divisions 6-9 (ISIC 2).

### **Total Consumption: Public and Private**

Includes all current spending for purchases of goods and services by all levels of government, excluding most government enterprises, in national currency unit.



# **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE**



**Table 14.1** Balance of Payments: Trade Balance (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	-533	-459	-312	-367	-479	-474	-938	-1380	-1815	-2795
Albania	-698	-479	-588	-624	-824	-1017	-1161	-1399	-1711	-1963
Algeria	1993	5039	621	3297	12844	8569	6719	9528	11176	20164
Azerbaijan	-330	-11	-470	-107	573	881	502	-36	99	137
Bahrain	509	1992	2980	3119	4179	4560	4355	5465	7668	8798
Bangladesh	-3638	-3235	-3548	-3832	-3411	-3276	-2405	-3606	-4004	-5357
Benin	-297	-418	-408	-636	-367	-31	-479	-615	-607	-593
Brunei	153	819	-354	1224	1734	2021	1811	3081	2870	3964
Burkina Faso	-414	-336	-536	-423	-326	-336	-477	-613	-647	-714
Cameroon	555	498	176	283	342	-102	-4	451	1211	1082
Chad	-58	-40	-58	-41	-54	-291	-400	-261	699	1354
Comoros	-142	-51	-44	-58	-54	-51	-76	-102	-92	-108
Cote d'Ivoire	2087	1394	1018	1162	1116	1093	2368	1908	1839	1378
Djibouti	-294	-300	-440	-466	-463	-477	-466	-618	-645	-933
Egypt	-9485	-9260	-13284	-12427	-15687	-8580	-12910	-13046	-15835	-17693
Gabon	2247	2246	1404	1799	2398	2055	1917	2321	2887	3406
Gambia	-250	-159	-299	-186	-288	-367	-376	-480	-529	-600
Guinea	52	59	3	-67	84	44	-49	-65	-581	-544
Guinea-Bissau	-50	-32	-18	-33	6	17	-6	-84	-22	-99
Guyana	79	6	-3	-26	-54	-131	-16	-6	41	-83
Indonesia	6971	11759	21506	24658	28603	25357	25865	28464	25026	27923
Iran	7274	2473	-1205	8347	12561	6548	-214	1027	2397	11660
Iraq	-65	1768	3244	7578	11502	5444	3067	3688	5894	4681
Jordan	-2850	-2712	-2559	-2429	-3313	-2579	-2306	-2662	-4634	-6196
Kazakhstan	1679	2195	1138	1911	4830	2607	3086	4518	7315	3322
Kuwait	5314	6583	1618	5113	11402	8443	6677	7320	12687	19871
Kyrgyz Republic	-289	-99	-332	-157	-51	11	-101	-130	-640	-1508
Lebanon	-6407	-6744	-6344	-5529	-5514	-5390	-5237	-6451	-7369	-7498
Libya	4568	4043	432	3708	8698	6911	4366	7658	11222	20092
Malaysia	-223	-138	15151	19049	15950	14843	13874	22234	22205	27368
Maldives	-241	-279	-279	-338	-313	-316	-300	-358	-522	-646
Mali	-820	-846	-927	-1002	-1051	-1237	-1221	-1309	-1557	-1814
Mauritania	-46	-106	-86	-79	-123	-164	-338	-409	-317	-431
Morocco	-4048	-3819	-3793	-3757	-4113	-4238	-3996	-5436	-7896	-9693
Mozambique	-566	-873	-572	-929	-682	-359	-588	-696	-531	-722
Niger	-70	-102	-156	-136	-578	-163	-227	-295	-365	-531
Nigeria	9373	9515	3731	5531	21218	10117	9607	9210	12928	19085
Oman	2620	2467	-307	2420	5628	4884	5122	3790	5038	7714
Pakistan	-2851	-2979	-875	-1854	-1846	-955	-1352	-1120	-4472	-9364
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	996	2632	1461	3721	8341	7110	6926	8483	12494	15606
Saudi Arabia	32933	32165	8715	20851	44429	25738	17617	32182	67859	97297
Senegal	-600	-516	-713	-791	-770	-943	-1009	-1200	-1578	-1771
Sierra Leone	-249	-218	-190	-193	-190	-364	-391	-462	-336	-415
Somalia	-91	-134	-130	-168	-267	-280	-267	-288	-397	-422
Sudan	-803	-1002	-1063	-871	168	-113	-284	-96	-312	-1849
Suriname	-63	43	-116	85	19	-168	-118	-96	130	29
Syria	2203	3258	-1005	-368	-643	-273	-657	-2701	-2745	-6156
Tajikistan	104	53	-114	26	99	-41	16	-111	-276	-421
Togo	-165	-137	-177	-104	-132	-135	-148	-147	-149	-226
Tunisia	-2230	-3172	-2660	-2928	-2605	-2961	-2730	-2924	-3045	-4498
Turkey	-19361	-22410	-18748	-14086	-26734	-10076	-15509	-22106	-34351	-43111
Turkmenistan	379	-477	-413	-291	717	345	688	938	1329	2964
Uganda	-270	-211	-449	-432	-555	-554	-564	-839	-777	-868
United Arab Emirates	5053	8292	1084	-7647	15396	10404	8801	11336	-7093	-5122
Uzbekistan	-1964	-1642	-621	-518	109	-214	-514	-509	-463	-106
Yemen	561	640	-670	431	1754	904	494	-637	91	806



**Table 14.2** Balance of Payments: Invisible Balance (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	788	1518	1898	2725
Albania	527	262	499	701	691	903	844	1090	1428	1386
Algeria	-745	-1589	-1531	-3277	-3702	-1509	-2360	-718	-60	1539
Azerbaijan	-493	-905	-894	-493	-760	-933	-1270	-1985	-2688	30
Bahrain	-249	-2023	-3758	-3141	-3333	-4321	-4390	-5246	-7226	-7217
Bangladesh	2642	2569	3078	3425	2733	2885	2562	3732	3813	5029
Benin	204	259	275	455	184	-128	241	317	310	303
Brunei	1949	1202	2172	328	1181	646	488	-49	663	1113
Burkina Faso	161	94	277	94	6	20	148	260	190	139
Cameroon	-925	-755	-402	-660	-495	-237	-560	-722	-1748	-1335
Chad	-97	-137	-84	-132	-160	-285	-1602	-1032	-909	-1304
Comoros	113	9	26	43	58	58	75	93	77	91
Cote d'Ivoire	-2596	-1603	-1362	-1336	-1409	-1153	-1597	-1613	-1598	-1389
Djibouti	307	304	433	477	444	493	493	651	637	904
Egypt	9301	9379	10805	10703	14524	8547	13524	14989	19253	20603
Gabon	-1358	-1715	-2025	-1408	-1394	-1537	-1578	-1746	-2085	-2020
Gambia	197	144	289	174	275	356	366	462	482	540
Guinea	-382	-323	-307	-172	-284	-125	-88	-58	359	383
Guinea-Bissau	3	5	-11	3	-18	-61	-16	77	30	78
Guyana	-133	-112	-96	-53	-55	-2	-94	-83	-111	-73
Indonesia	-14271	-15559	-17506	-18906	-20615	-18456	-18043	-20353	-23462	-26994
Iran	-2042	-260	-935	-1758	-61	-563	3799	-211	-955	2377
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	2628	2741	2581	2834	3372	2574	2844	3841	4616	3885
Kazakhstan	-2422	-2971	-2328	-1948	-4284	-3801	-4110	-4791	-6860	-3808
Kuwait	1793	1290	597	-49	3269	-115	-2427	2094	4636	12436
Kyrgyz Republic	-131	-39	-32	-29	-8	-35	21	51	565	1311
Lebanon	5090	1797	1361	2325	2662	2112	2382	3431	3416	4876
Libya	-3085	-1901	-755	-906	-935	-2766	-3800	-2622	-3919	-4511
Malaysia	-4239	-5797	-5622	-6445	-7463	-7557	-5849	-9027	-7333	-7466
Maldives	234	248	257	259	262	257	264	326	393	359
Mali	558	666	729	752	783	923	1117	1034	1142	1427
Mauritania	43	74	68	49	25	33	373	234	-200	-503
Morocco	4083	3732	3655	3587	3635	5849	5473	7027	8861	10638
Mozambique	52	443	3	31	5	-360	-203	-25	24	24
Niger	-39	-33	13	4	467	70	85	142	157	306
Nigeria	-7368	-7713	-6672	-8668	-15865	-7961	-15014	-10778	-9679	-6754
Oman	-2415	-2661	-2832	-2880	-2539	-3030	-3789	-2927	-4605	-3339
Pakistan	-1321	-620	-829	-2	1631	1280	4185	5181	6283	7830
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	-3170	-5528	-3663	-2881	-5136	-2958	-3102	-2729	-4942	-8543
Saudi Arabia	-32262	-31859	-21865	-20439	-30093	-16372	-5728	-4097	-15866	-6512
Senegal	400	331	517	544	462	730	711	778	1090	1077
Sierra Leone	131	214	173	120	94	233	346	387	283	329
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-558	-445	-669	-832	-2008	-2003	-1204	-1273	-1040	-1070
Suriname	52	-103	-42	-253	-53	52	58	-45	-189	-242
Syria	-2434	-2883	1094	632	1667	1472	2296	3772	2742	5564
Tajikistan	-186	-98	17	-86	-158	-11	-59	91	193	342
Togo	53	-54	37	-23	-22	-34	7	-15	-117	-87
Tunisia	1751	2579	1984	2481	1784	2121	1984	2194	2490	4135
Turkey	17303	20309	20732	12742	16915	13466	13987	14071	18747	20020
Turkmenistan	-377	-103	-522	-280	-305	-230	-105	-634	-1247	-2089
Uganda	-131	-37	-44	-132	140	338	279	480	709	731
United Arab Emirates	-709	-3117	-96	8536	-3178	-3814	-5756	-4188	17738	24200
Uzbekistan	744	1058	516	348	124	101	630	1282	1458	1632
Yemen	-455	-531	498	-226	-489	-397	41	629	164	-97

**Table 14.3** Balance of Payments: Current Account (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	-150	138	83	-70
Albania	-171	-217	-89	77	-133	-114	-317	-309	-283	-577
Algeria	1248	3450	-910	20	9142	7060	4359	8810	11116	21703
Azerbaijan	-823	-916	-1364	-600	-187	-52	-768	-2021	-2589	167
Bahrain	260	-31	-778	-22	846	239	-35	219	442	1581
Bangladesh	-996	-666	-470	-407	-678	-391	157	126	-191	-328
Benin	-93	-159	-133	-181	-183	-159	-238	-298	-297	-290
Brunei	2102	2021	1818	1552	2915	2667	2299	3032	3533	5077
Burkina Faso	-253	-242	-259	-329	-320	-316	-329	-353	-457	-575
Cameroon	-370	-257	-226	-377	-153	-339	-564	-271	-537	-253
Chad	-155	-177	-142	-173	-214	-576	-2002	-1293	-210	50
Comoros	-29	-42	-18	-15	4	7	-1	-9	-15	-17
Cote d'Ivoire	-509	-209	-344	-174	-293	-60	771	295	241	-11
Djibouti	13	4	-7	11	-19	16	27	33	-8	-29
Egypt	-184	119	-2479	-1724	-1163	-33	614	1943	3418	2910
Gabon	889	531	-621	391	1004	518	339	575	802	1386
Gambia	-53	-15	-10	-12	-13	-11	-10	-18	-47	-60
Guinea	-330	-264	-304	-239	-200	-81	-137	-123	-222	-161
Guinea-Bissau	-47	-27	-29	-30	-12	-44	-22	-7	8	-21
Guyana	-54	-106	-99	-79	-109	-133	-110	-89	-70	-156
Indonesia	-7300	-3800	4000	5752	7988	6901	7822	8111	1564	929
Iran	5232	2213	-2140	6589	12500	5985	3585	816	1442	14037
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	-222	29	22	405	59	-5	538	1179	-18	-2311
Kazakhstan	-743	-776	-1190	-37	546	-1194	-1024	-273	455	-486
Kuwait	7107	7873	2215	5064	14671	8328	4250	9414	17323	32307
Kyrgyz Republic	-420	-138	-364	-186	-59	-24	-80	-79	-75	-197
Lebanon	-1317	-4947	-4983	-3204	-2852	-3278	-2855	-3020	-3953	-2622
Libya	1483	2142	-323	2802	7763	4145	566	5036	7303	15581
Malaysia	-4462	-5935	9529	12604	8487	7286	8025	13207	14872	19902
Maldives	-7	-31	-22	-79	-51	-59	-36	-32	-129	-287
Mali	-262	-180	-198	-250	-268	-314	-104	-275	-415	-387
Mauritania	-3	-32	-18	-30	-98	-131	35	-175	-517	-934
Morocco	35	-87	-138	-170	-478	1611	1477	1591	965	945
Mozambique	-514	-430	-569	-898	-514	-677	-719	-721	-507	-698
Niger	-109	-135	-143	-132	-111	-93	-142	-153	-208	-225
Nigeria	2005	1802	-2941	-3137	5353	2156	-5407	-1568	3249	12331
Oman	205	-194	-3139	-460	3089	1854	1333	863	433	4375
Pakistan	-4172	-3599	-1704	-1856	-215	325	2833	4061	1811	-1534
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	-2174	-2896	-2202	840	3205	4152	3824	5754	7552	7063
Saudi Arabia	671	306	-13150	412	14336	9366	11889	28085	51993	90785
Senegal	-200	-185	-196	-247	-308	-213	-298	-422	-488	-694
Sierra Leone	-118	-4	-17	-73	-96	-131	-45	-75	-53	-86
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-1361	-1447	-1732	-1703	-1840	-2116	-1488	-1369	-1352	-2919
Suriname	-11	-60	-158	-168	-34	-116	-60	-141	-59	-213
Syria	-231	375	89	264	1024	1199	1639	1071	-3	-592
Tajikistan	-82	-45	-97	-60	-59	-52	-43	-20	-83	-79
Togo	-112	-191	-140	-127	-154	-169	-141	-162	-266	-313
Tunisia	-479	-593	-676	-447	-821	-840	-746	-730	-555	-363
Turkey	-2058	-2101	1984	-1344	-9819	3390	-1522	-8035	-15604	-23091
Turkmenistan	2	-580	-935	-571	412	115	583	304	82	875
Uganda	-401	-248	-493	-564	-415	-216	-285	-359	-68	-137
United Arab Emirates	4344	5175	988	889	12218	6590	3045	7148	10645	19078
Uzbekistan	-1220	-584	-105	-170	233	-113	116	773	995	1526
Yemen	106	109	-172	205	1265	507	535	-8	255	709

**Table 14.4** Foreign Direct Investment (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	90	48	45	41	143	207	135	178	341	262
Algeria	270	260	607	292	438	1113	1065	634	882	1081
Azerbaijan	627	1115	1023	510	130	227	1392	3285	3556	1680
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	14	139	190	180	280	79	52	268	449	802
Benin	36	27	38	41	67	51	18	48	108	21
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	16	10	4	8	23	9	15	29	14	19
Cameroon	101	78	215	-15	159	73	602	220	0	18
Chad	39	44	21	27	115	460	924	713	478	705
Comoros	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	269	415	380	324	235	273	213	165	283	266
Djibouti	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	14	39	23
Egypt	636	891	1076	1065	1235	510	647	237	1253	5376
Gabon	-489	-311	147	-157	-43	-89	39	158	320	300
Gambia	11	12	24	49	44	35	43	22	57	52
Guinea	24	17	18	63	10	2	30	79	98	102
Guinea-Bissau	1	11	4	1	1	0	4	4	2	10
Guyana	59	52	44	46	67	56	44	26	30	77
Indonesia	6194	4677	-241	-1866	-4550	-2977	145	-597	1896	5260
Iran	26	53	24	35	39	61	548	482	100	30
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	16	361	310	158	815	138	74	436	651	1532
Kazakhstan	1137	1321	1151	1587	1283	2835	2590	2092	4157	1975
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	47	84	109	44	-2	5	5	46	175	43
Lebanon	80	1800	1135	872	964	1451	1336	2860	1899	2573
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	5078	5137	2163	3895	3788	554	3203	2473	4624	3966
Maldives	9	11	12	12	13	12	12	14	15	9
Mali	45	63	9	2	82	122	244	132	101	159
Mauritania	4	1	0	1	40	92	118	214	5	115
Morocco	76	4	12	3	221	144	79	2313	787	1552
Mozambique	73	64	213	382	139	255	348	337	245	108
Niger	10	18	-1	0	8	23	2	15	26	12
Nigeria	1593	1539	1051	1005	1140	1191	1874	2005	1874	2013
Oman	61	65	102	40	82	5	109	489	200	715
Pakistan	922	716	506	532	308	383	823	534	1118	2183
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	9	176	71	153	63	32	78	52	77	54
Sierra Leone	1	2	0	1	39	10	10	9	61	59
Somalia	1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	21	24
Sudan	0	98	371	371	392	574	713	1349	1511	2305
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	89	80	82	263	270	110	115	160	275	427
Tajikistan	18	18	30	7	24	9	36	32	272	54
Togo	17	21	30	43	42	64	53	34	57	3
Tunisia	238	339	650	350	752	457	795	541	593	723
Turkey	722	805	940	783	982	3352	1137	1752	2883	9805
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	121	175	210	140	161	151	185	202	222	257
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	90	167	140	121	75	83	65	70	1	45
Yemen	-60	-139	-219	-308	6	155	114	-89	144	-266

**Table 14.5** External Public Debt: Long-Term (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	673	603	701	849	644	970	1187	1230	1404
Algeria	30808	28741	28469	25913	23062	20786	21255	21741	20249
Azerbaijan	245	233	308	493	594	726	964	1132	1409
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	15403	14578	15804	16962	15098	14773	16445	18088	19171
Benin	1449	1393	1469	1472	1443	1503	1690	1726	1827
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	1160	1139	1228	1295	1135	1310	1399	1652	1823
Cameroon	8001	7688	8096	7614	7357	6913	7240	7882	7924
Chad	914	939	1004	1045	1009	992	1148	1371	1582
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	11367	10427	10800	9699	9063	8590	9110	9701	9828
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	28918	26804	27669	25998	24279	25243	26624	27266	27353
Gabon	3874	3671	3833	3290	3512	3030	3231	3395	3800
Gambia	412	407	451	425	425	438	504	561	622
Guinea	2981	3008	3126	3057	2940	2844	2972	3154	3188
Guinea-Bissau	856	838	873	832	818	627	662	712	738
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	60108	55869	66944	72554	69161	68378	70011	73412	72917
Iran	15917	8256	7679	6183	3812	5295	6578	8209	9985
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	7137	7020	7388	7546	7055	6599	7076	7173	7234
Kazakhstan	1932	2822	3040	3413	3602	3446	3209	3546	3209
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	640	730	909	1130	1224	1256	1394	1588	1740
Lebanon	1933	2356	3980	5568	7034	8956	13829	14778	17460
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	15701	16807	18158	18929	19090	24068	26200	25517	25560
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	2776	2687	2827	2798	2645	2616	2487	2910	3132
Mauritania	2073	2037	2213	2138	2150	1865	1984	2084	2046
Morocco	20774	18640	19325	17284	15792	14325	15001	15224	14863
Mozambique	5433	5430	5651	4625	4598	2222	2526	2992	3157
Niger	1350	1331	1449	1424	1413	1371	1604	1900	1772
Nigeria	25431	22631	23455	22423	32735	29215	28057	31563	31304
Oman	2646	2567	2228	1768	2673	2691	1979	1480	1209
Pakistan	23694	23565	26061	28594	27140	26801	28102	31373	31029
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	3103	3110	3274	3111	2958	2961	3339	3983	3553
Sierra Leone	892	893	944	938	969	1014	1262	1420	1520
Somalia	...	...	...	...	1825	1795	1860	1936	1949
Sudan	9369	8998	9226	8852	8647	8489	9043	9570	11724
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	16698	16254	16328	16142	15930	15811	15849	15848	15742
Tajikistan	672	669	707	595	626	789	912	926	744
Togo	1285	1207	1302	1262	1232	1203	1338	1489	1597
Tunisia	8689	9427	9727	9487	8869	9084	10641	13134	14574
Turkey	48172	47633	49932	50095	55293	56004	61823	64758	68212
Turkmenistan	538	1242	1731	1678	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	3151	3202	3402	3564	2997	3306	3690	4168	4498
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	1990	2028	2485	2920	3578	3759	3901	4250	4302
Yemen	5622	3418	3590	3729	4524	4062	4563	4747	4799

**Table 14.6** Total Foreign Exchange Reserves (Million USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	280	308	323	407	535	654	753	914	1252	1387
Algeria	4230	8046	6844	4407	11910	17963	23108	32942	43113	56178
Azerbaijan	190	460	447	666	673	722	720	785	1061	1164
Bahrain	1237	1211	994	1283	1478	1599	1631	1674	1830	...
Bangladesh	1725	1552	1892	1603	1485	1274	1681	2574	3171	2766
Benin	258	250	258	397	455	575	613	714	637	654
Brunei	...	...	...	463	356	339	358	383	401	434
Burkina Faso	326	333	362	284	234	251	303	741	658	428
Cameroon	2	0	1	1	204	331	628	637	828	946
Chad	164	135	120	95	110	122	218	187	221	225
Comoros	50	40	38	36	42	62	79	93	103	85
Cote d'Ivoire	604	618	855	627	666	1018	1862	1303	1693	1320
Djibouti	77	66	66	69	66	69	71	98	91	88
Egypt	17198	18479	17888	14278	12913	12891	13151	13400	14108	20508
Gabon	249	283	15	18	190	10	139	196	437	668
Gambia	100	94	104	109	107	104	105	57	81	96
Guinea	86	119	235	198	148	199	170	...	110	95
Guinea-Bissau	12	34	36	35	67	69	102	32	72	79
Guyana	330	315	276	267	296	249	280	272	225	251
Indonesia	17820	16088	22401	26245	28280	27048	30754	34742	34724	32774
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1759	2200	1750	2629	3331	3061	3975	5193	5265	5250
Kazakhstan	949	1256	1074	1254	1594	1997	2554	4235	8472	6083
Kuwait	3221	3126	3486	4244	6504	9191	8357	6641	7347	8380
Kyrgyz Republic	87	169	163	225	238	262	288	354	508	565
Lebanon	5886	5932	6508	7727	5895	4966	7191	12461	11672	11829
Libya	...	...	6221	6226	11408	13749	13159	18310	24336	38235
Malaysia	26156	20013	24728	29670	27432	28633	32419	42772	64906	69377
Maldives	75	97	117	125	121	91	131	157	201	184
Mali	419	403	390	337	370	337	582	938	846	841
Mauritania	140	200	203	224	280	284	396	415	...	...
Morocco	3743	3951	4389	5507	4612	8262	9915	13634	16107	16008
Mozambique	344	517	608	654	723	713	802	937	1131	1054
Niger	64	42	41	26	69	96	122	245	244	237
Nigeria	4075	7581	7100	5450	9910	10456	7331	7128	16955	28279
Oman	1900	2014	1878	2697	2311	2277	3065	3467	3485	4309
Pakistan	535	1184	1027	1511	1499	3636	8076	10693	9554	9817
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	612	753	971	1228	1079	1191	1404	2758	3225	4457
Saudi Arabia	12822	13467	12714	15490	18036	14796	16715	17662	23273	24074
Senegal	285	384	428	399	381	438	626	1098	1377	1187
Sierra Leone	19	27	34	19	44	51	61	32	74	138
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	107	82	91	189	247	118	441	847	1626	2450
Suriname	85	98	95	27	53	110	96	95	118	116
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	24	51	55	85	88	88	111	156	163
Togo	88	118	117	122	152	126	204	204	359	194
Tunisia	1882	1962	1847	2207	1781	1962	2260	2913	3895	4341
Turkey	16388	18614	19442	23191	22313	18733	26884	33793	35480	50402
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	527	628	720	761	805	982	931	1076	1307	1343
United Arab Emirates	7679	8027	8664	10377	13304	13918	14897	14732	18209	20868
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	969	1036	810	1295	2816	3640	4366	4982	5614	6097

**Table 14.7** Rate of Exchange: Period Average (National Currency per USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	18.10	25.10	37.50	48.90	67.30	55.70	44.78	...	42.99	...
Albania	104.50	148.93	150.63	137.69	143.71	143.48	140.15	121.86	102.78	99.87
Algeria	54.75	57.71	58.74	66.57	75.26	77.22	79.68	77.40	72.06	73.28
Azerbaijan	0.86	0.80	0.77	0.82	0.89	0.93	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.95
Bahrain	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Bangladesh	41.79	43.89	46.91	49.09	52.14	55.81	57.89	58.15	59.51	64.33
Benin	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Brunei	1.41	1.49	1.67	1.70	1.72	1.79	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.66
Burkina Faso	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Cameroon	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Chad	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Comoros	383.66	437.75	442.46	461.77	533.98	549.78	522.74	435.90	396.21	395.60
Cote d'Ivoire	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Djibouti	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72
Egypt	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.41	3.69	4.32	4.50	6.15	...	...
Gabon	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Gambia	9.79	10.20	10.64	11.40	12.79	15.69	19.92	27.31	30.03	28.58
Guinea	1004.00	1095.30	1236.80	1387.40	1746.90	1950.60	1975.80	1984.90	2225.00	3644.30
Guinea-Bissau	405.75	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Guyana	140.40	142.40	150.50	178.00	182.40	187.30	190.70	193.90	198.30	199.90
Indonesia	2342.30	2909.40	10013.60	7855.20	8421.80	10260.90	9311.20	8577.10	8938.90	9704.70
Iran	1750.76	1752.92	1751.86	1752.93	1764.43	1753.56	6906.96	8193.89	8613.99	8963.96
Iraq	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	...	...	...
Jordan	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Kazakhstan	67.30	75.44	78.30	119.52	142.13	146.74	153.28	149.58	136.04	132.88
Kuwait	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29
Kyrgyz Republic	12.81	17.36	20.84	39.01	47.70	48.38	46.94	43.65	42.65	41.01
Lebanon	1571.40	1539.50	1516.10	1507.80	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50
Libya	0.37	0.39	0.45	0.46	0.54	0.65	1.21	...	...	...
Malaysia	2.52	2.81	3.92	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79
Maldives	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	12.24	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80
Mali	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Mauritania	137.22	151.85	188.48	209.51	238.92	255.63	271.74	263.03	...	...
Morocco	8.72	9.53	9.60	9.80	10.63	11.30	11.02	9.57	8.87	8.87
Mozambique	11293.70	11543.60	11874.60	12775.10	15227.20	20703.60	23678.00	23782.30	22581.30	23061.00
Niger	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Nigeria	21.88	21.89	21.89	92.34	101.70	111.23	120.58	129.22	132.89	131.27
Oman	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.38	...
Pakistan	36.08	41.11	45.05	49.50	53.65	61.93	59.72	57.75	58.26	59.51
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	0.23	0.23	...	...	...
Qatar	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
Saudi Arabia	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Senegal	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Sierra Leone	920.73	981.48	1563.62	1804.20	2092.13	1986.15	2099.03	2347.94	2701.30	2889.59
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	125.08	157.57	200.80	252.55	257.12	258.70	263.31	260.98	257.91	243.61
Suriname	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.86	1.32	2.18	2.35	2.60	2.73	2.73
Syria	42.00	42.00	45.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	...	...
Tajikistan	0.30	0.56	0.78	1.24	2.08	2.37	2.76	3.06	2.97	3.12
Togo	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47
Tunisia	0.97	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.37	1.44	1.42	1.29	1.25	1.30
Turkey	0.08	0.15	0.26	0.42	0.63	1.23	1.51	1.50	1.43	1.34
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	5200.00	5200.00	5200.00	5200.00	5200.00	...
Uganda	1046.10	1083.00	1240.30	1454.80	1644.50	1755.70	1797.60	1963.70	1810.30	1780.70
United Arab Emirates	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
Uzbekistan	...	...	94.56	124.72	236.20	423.31	769.50	1019.00	...	...
Yemen	94.16	129.28	135.88	155.72	161.72	168.67	175.63	183.45	184.78	191.51

**Table 14.8** Rate of Exchange: End of Period (National Currency per USD)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	103.07	149.14	140.58	135.12	142.64	136.55	133.74	106.58	92.64	103.58
Algeria	56.19	58.41	60.35	69.31	75.34	77.82	79.72	72.61	72.61	73.38
Azerbaijan	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.88	0.91	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.92
Bahrain	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Bangladesh	42.45	45.45	48.50	51.00	54.00	57.00	57.90	58.78	60.74	66.21
Benin	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Brunei	1.40	1.68	1.66	1.67	1.73	1.85	1.74	1.70	1.63	1.66
Burkina Faso	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Cameroon	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Chad	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Comoros	392.77	449.10	421.65	489.72	528.71	558.23	469.12	389.52	361.18	417.03
Cote d'Ivoire	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Djibouti	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72
Egypt	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.41	3.69	4.49	4.50	6.15	6.13	5.73
Gabon	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Gambia	9.89	10.53	10.99	11.55	14.89	16.93	23.39	30.96	29.67	28.14
Guinea	1039.10	1145.00	1298.00	1736.00	1882.30	1988.30	1976.00	2000.00	2550.00	4500.00
Guinea-Bissau	537.48	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Guyana	141.30	144.00	162.30	180.50	184.80	189.50	191.80	194.30	199.80	200.30
Indonesia	2383.00	4650.00	8025.00	7085.00	9595.00	10400.00	8940.00	8465.00	9290.00	9830.00
Iran	1749.14	1754.26	1750.93	1752.29	2262.93	1750.95	7951.98	8272.11	8793.00	9091.00
Iraq	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	...	...	...
Jordan	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Kazakhstan	73.30	75.55	83.80	138.20	144.50	150.20	154.60	144.22	130.00	133.98
Kuwait	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29
Kyrgyz Republic	16.70	17.38	29.38	45.43	48.30	47.72	46.10	44.19	41.63	41.30
Lebanon	1552.00	1527.00	1508.00	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50
Libya	0.44	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.54	0.65	1.21	1.30	1.24	1.35
Malaysia	2.53	3.89	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78
Maldives	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80
Mali	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Mauritania	142.45	168.35	205.78	225.00	252.30	264.12	268.71	265.60	...	...
Morocco	8.80	9.71	9.26	10.09	10.62	11.56	10.17	8.75	8.22	9.25
Mozambique	11377.00	11543.00	12366.00	13300.00	17140.50	23320.40	23854.30	23856.70	18899.30	24183.00
Niger	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Nigeria	21.89	21.89	21.89	97.95	109.55	112.95	126.40	136.50	132.35	129.00
Oman	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
Pakistan	40.12	44.05	45.89	51.79	58.03	60.86	58.53	57.22	59.12	59.83
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
Saudi Arabia	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Senegal	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Sierra Leone	909.09	1333.33	1590.76	2276.05	1666.67	2161.27	2191.73	2562.18	2860.49	2932.52
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	144.93	172.21	237.80	257.70	257.35	261.43	261.68	260.16	250.63	230.54
Suriname	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.99	2.18	2.18	2.52	2.63	2.72	2.74
Syria	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23
Tajikistan	0.33	0.75	0.98	1.44	2.20	2.55	3.00	2.96	3.04	3.20
Togo	523.70	598.81	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04
Tunisia	1.00	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.39	1.47	1.33	1.21	1.20	1.36
Turkey	0.11	0.21	0.32	0.54	0.67	1.45	1.64	1.40	1.34	1.35
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	1029.60	1140.10	1362.70	1506.00	1766.70	1727.40	1852.60	1935.30	1738.60	1816.90
United Arab Emirates	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	126.91	130.46	141.65	159.10	165.59	173.27	179.01	184.31	185.87	195.08

**Table 14.9** Rate of Change in National Currency Against USD (Percentage)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	9.4	44.7	-5.7	-3.9	5.6	-4.3	-2.1	-20.3	-13.1	11.8
Algeria	7.7	4.0	3.3	14.8	8.7	3.3	2.4	-8.9	0.0	1.1
Azerbaijan	-7.7	-5.1	0.0	12.6	4.2	4.6	2.5	0.6	-0.4	-6.3
Bahrain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	4.2	7.1	6.7	5.2	5.9	5.6	1.6	1.5	3.3	9.0
Benin	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Brunei	-1.0	19.7	-0.9	0.3	4.0	6.9	-6.2	-2.1	-3.9	1.8
Burkina Faso	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Cameroon	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Chad	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Comoros	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Cote d'Ivoire	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	8.4	21.7	0.2	36.7	-0.4	-6.5
Gabon	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Gambia	2.6	6.4	4.4	5.1	28.9	13.7	38.2	32.4	-4.2	-5.2
Guinea	4.1	10.2	13.4	33.7	8.4	5.6	-0.6	1.2	27.5	76.5
Guinea-Bissau	59.3	11.4	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Guyana	0.6	1.9	12.7	11.2	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.3	2.8	0.3
Indonesia	3.2	95.1	72.6	-11.7	35.4	8.4	-14.0	-5.3	9.7	5.8
Iran	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.1	29.1	-22.6	354.2	4.0	6.3	3.4
Iraq	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Jordan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	14.6	3.1	10.9	64.9	4.6	3.9	2.9	-6.7	-9.8	3.1
Kuwait	0.7	1.7	-1.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	-2.6	-1.7	0.0	-1.0
Kyrgyz Republic	49.1	4.0	69.1	54.6	6.3	-1.2	-3.4	-4.1	-5.8	-0.8
Lebanon	-2.8	-1.6	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	3.5	6.6	-4.3	2.7	16.9	20.4	86.2	7.4	-4.3	8.7
Malaysia	-0.5	53.9	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5
Maldives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	6.8	14.4	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Mauritania	3.9	18.2	22.2	9.3	12.1	4.7	1.7	-1.2	-100.0	...
Morocco	3.9	10.4	-4.7	9.0	5.3	8.9	-12.1	-13.9	-6.1	12.5
Mozambique	4.5	1.5	7.1	7.6	28.9	36.1	2.3	0.0	-20.8	28.0
Niger	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	347.5	11.8	3.1	11.9	8.0	-3.0	-2.5
Oman	0.1	0.0	-1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	17.1	9.8	4.2	12.9	12.1	4.9	-3.8	-2.3	3.3	1.2
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Senegal	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Sierra Leone	-3.6	46.7	19.3	43.1	-26.8	29.7	1.4	16.9	11.6	2.5
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	175.4	18.8	38.1	8.4	-0.1	1.6	0.1	-0.6	-3.7	-8.0
Suriname	-1.5	0.0	0.0	146.4	120.5	0.0	15.4	4.4	3.4	0.9
Syria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tajikistan	11.6	127.7	30.9	46.8	53.2	15.9	17.6	-1.4	2.7	5.3
Togo	6.9	14.3	-6.1	16.1	8.0	5.6	-16.0	-17.0	-7.3	15.5
Tunisia	5.1	14.9	-4.1	13.8	10.5	6.0	-9.1	-9.4	-0.7	13.7
Turkey	-81.9	90.7	52.9	71.7	24.4	115.5	13.4	-15.0	-4.4	0.7
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	2.0	10.7	19.5	10.5	17.3	-2.2	7.2	4.5	-10.2	4.5
United Arab Emirates	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	153.6	2.8	8.6	12.3	4.1	4.6	3.3	3.0	0.8	5.0



**Balance of Payments: Current Account**

Current Account Balance is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income and net current transfers.

**Balance of Payments: Invisible Balance**

Invisible balance is calculated by subtracting the "Trade Balance" from the "Current Account".

**Balance of Payments: Trade Balance**

Trade balance is calculated by subtracting the "Total Imports" from the "Total Exports".

**External Public Debt: Long-Term**

Comprise the long-term external obligations of public debtors, including the national government and political subdivisions and autonomous public bodies, and the external obligations of private debtors that are guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.

**Foreign Direct Investment**

Foreign Direct Investment is defined as investment that is made to acquire a lasting management interest in an enterprise operating in a country other than that of the investor, the investor's purpose being an effective voice in management of the enterprise. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

**Rate of Change in National Currency against the US Dollar**

Annual changes in the rate of exchange; end of period.

**Rate of Exchange: End of Period**

Market rate where available, central bank rate otherwise.

**Rate of Exchange: Period Average**

The simple arithmetic mean of the monthly figures, which are themselves similar averages of shorter periods.

**Total Foreign Exchange Reserves**

Holding by monetary authorities of claims on foreigners in the form of bank deposits.

# **KEY INDICATORS FOR OIC MEMBER COUNTRIES**



## Afghanistan

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	21.47	22.03	22.48	23.00	23.73	24.72	25.91	27.23	28.57	29.86
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	31.11	31.11	35.16	35.16	35.16	35.16	35.16	39.83	39.83	39.83
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	20.02	20.34	20.66	20.98	21.30	21.62	21.94	22.26	22.58	20.02
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13	12.13
Total Exports	Million USD	128	145	151	123	142	90	87	210	185	240
Total Imports	Million USD	661	604	463	490	621	564	1025	1590	2000	3035
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	18.10	25.10	37.50	48.90	67.30	55.70	44.78	...	42.99	...

## Albania

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	3.10	3.08	3.07	3.06	3.06	3.07	3.08	3.09	3.11	3.13
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	109.10	109.10	109.30	109.30	109.30	109.30	109.30	112.00	112.00	112.00
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	39.64	40.18	40.72	41.26	41.80	42.52	43.24	43.96	44.68	39.64
Total Unemployment	Thousands	158.00	194.00	235.00	240.00	215.00	181.00	172.00	163.00	157.00	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	85.0	83.5	84.0	84.7	85.3	98.7	98.7	98.7	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	2300	3300	5600	11008	29791	392650	851000	1100000	1259600	1259600
Internet Users	Number	1000	1500	2000	2500	3500	10000	12000	30000	...	75000
Total Exports	Million USD	211	141	207	275	260	307	339	447	604	659
Total Imports	Million USD	909	620	795	899	1084	1324	1500	1846	2315	2622
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	62.0	82.5	99.6	100.0	100.0	103.1	111.1	111.7	114.2	116.9
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.6	7.5	8.4
GDP per Capita	USD	984	701	894	1130	1208	1337	1445	1805	2390	2673
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	280	308	323	407	535	654	753	914	1252	1387
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	104.50	148.93	150.63	137.69	143.71	143.48	140.15	121.86	102.78	99.87

## Algeria

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	28.76	29.20	29.62	30.03	30.46	30.91	31.38	31.87	32.36	32.85
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	12.11	12.11	13.13	13.13	13.13	13.13	13.13	13.80	13.80	13.80
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	32	32	35	34	37	39	39	35	35	32
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	56.76	57.52	58.28	59.04	59.80	60.50	61.20	61.90	62.60	
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	60.3	65.5	66.6	66.7	67.8	68.9	69.8	69.9	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	3.21	3.21	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	11700	17400	18000	72000	86000	100000	450200	1446900	4882400	13661400
Internet Users	Number	500	3000	6000	60000	150000	200000	500000	700000	1500000	1920000
Total Exports	Number	11099	13731	10025	12470	21871	18319	18528	24903	31828	43478
Total Imports	Million dollars	9106	8692	9404	9173	9027	9750	11809	15375	20652	23314
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	87.5	92.5	97.1	99.7	100.0	104.2	105.7	108.4	112.3	114.1
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	46.9	48.2	48.2	48.8	54.7	55.2	57.1	68.0	85.0	102.0
GDP per Capita	USD	1643	1659	1633	1630	1800	1787	1819	2136	2627	3086
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	13	11	12	11	9	10	10	10	10	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentages	48	49	47	51	60	55	53	55	57	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	4230	8046	6844	4407	11910	17963	23108	32942	43113	56178
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	54.75	57.71	58.74	66.57	75.26	77.22	79.68	77.40	72.06	73.28

## Azerbaijan

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	7.76	7.84	7.91	7.98	8.05	8.11	8.17	8.23	8.31	8.39
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	91.88	91.88	95.81	95.81	95.81	95.81	95.81	98.46	98.46	98.46
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	20	20	17	16	77	77	76	75	75	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	51.94	51.68	51.42	51.16	50.90	51.02	51.14	51.26	51.38	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	31.94	38.31	42.33	45.21	43.74	48.45	50.96	54.37	55.95	56.34
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	19.31	19.31	20.59	20.59	20.59	20.59	20.59	20.62	20.62	20.62
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	17000	40000	65000	370000	420400	730000	794000	1057000	1456500	2242000
Internet Users	Number	500	2000	3000	8000	12000	25000	300000	350000	408000	678800
Total Exports	Million USD	631	781	607	929	1745	2315	2168	2590	3615	4347
Total Imports	Million USD	961	792	1077	1036	1172	1434	1666	2626	3516	4210
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.3	8.7	12.6
GDP per Capita	USD	409	506	541	572	652	701	760	880	1040	1493
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	23	22	20	23	19	17	16	14	12	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	19	18	39	35	38	46	52	55	55	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	190	460	447	666	673	722	720	785	1061	1164
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.86	0.80	0.77	0.82	0.89	0.93	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.95

## Bahrain

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.73
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	878.90	878.90	998.60	998.60	998.60	998.60	998.60	1 062	1 062	1 062
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	92.20	92.80	93.40	94.00	94.60	94.98	95.36	95.74	96.12	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	...	6.15	4.15	3.75	6.16	...	8.74	11.78	6.29	6.44
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	86.2	86.5	87.1	87.6	87.9	88.5	87.7	86.5	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	40080	58543	92063	133468	205727	299600	388990	443100	649800	748700
Internet Users	Number	5000	10000	20000	30000	40000	100000	122800	150000	152700	152700
Total Exports	Million USD	4602	6230	6450	6548	7721	8246	8409	10304	13529	15906
Total Imports	Million USD	4093	4238	3470	3429	3542	3686	4054	4839	5861	7108
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	100.0	102.4	102.0	100.7	100.0	98.8	98.9	99.9	102.2	104.9
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.6	8.0	7.9	8.4	9.7	11.0	13.5
GDP per Capita	USD	10167	10242	9660	10026	11890	11657	12066	13658	15291	18403
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	1237	1211	994	1283	1478	1599	1631	1674	1830	...
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38



## Bangladesh

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	118.95	121.43	123.90	126.40	128.92	131.46	134.03	136.62	139.21	141.82
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	897.20	897.20	998.70	998.70	998.70	998.70	998.70	1 060	1 060	1 060
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	77	75	73	61	66	51	48	46	56	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	21.84	22.18	22.52	22.86	23.20	23.58	23.96	24.34	24.72	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	38.9	40.1	40.8	41.3	40.6	41.1	41.1	41.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	54.69	54.69	55.53	55.53	55.53	55.53	55.53	55.39	55.39	55.39
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	4000	26000	75000	149000	279000	520000	1075000	1365000	2781600	9000000
Internet Users	Number	...	1000	5000	50000	100000	186000	204000	243000	300000	300000
Total Exports	Million USD	3297	3628	3822	4520	5590	5736	5443	6229	7586	8494
Total Imports	Million USD	6935	6863	7370	8352	9001	9012	7848	9835	11590	13851
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	80.7	85.1	92.2	97.8	100.0	102.0	105.4	111.4	121.6	130.2
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	41.5	43.4	44.8	46.5	47.0	47.2	49.6	54.2	58.5	60.8
GDP per Capita	USD	329	336	339	345	341	335	345	370	392	400
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	30	24	22	25	25	23	23	22	21	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	18	27	28	24	24	25	26	26	27	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	1725	1552	1892	1603	1485	1274	1681	2574	3171	2766
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	41.79	43.89	46.91	49.09	52.14	55.81	57.89	58.15	59.51	64.33

## Benin

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	6.40	6.59	6.78	6.98	7.20	7.43	7.67	7.92	8.18	8.44
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	51.25	51.25	58.23	58.23	58.23	58.23	58.23	63.07	63.07	63.07
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	87	88	87	87	95	94	93	91	90	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	37.12	37.44	37.76	38.08	38.40	38.74	39.08	39.42	39.76	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	33.9	37.7	39.0	...	38.6	39.8	33.6	34.7	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	18.65	18.65	22.64	22.64	22.64	22.64	22.64	23.53	23.53	23.53
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	2707	4295	6286	7269	55476	125000	218770	236200	386700	386700
Internet Users	Number	100	1500	3000	10000	15000	25000	50000	70000	100000	425000
Total Exports	Million USD	262	185	232	207	196	591	242	271	290	300
Total Imports	Million USD	559	603	640	843	563	622	721	886	897	893
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	87.5	90.5	95.7	96.0	100.0	104.0	106.6	108.2	109.1	115.0
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.4
GDP per Capita	USD	419	392	412	407	378	386	411	507	560	592
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	38	38	39	38	38	36	36	36	37	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	258	250	258	397	455	575	613	714	637	654
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Brunei

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.37
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	53.90	53.90	60.66	60.66	60.66	60.66	60.66	64.82	64.82	64.82
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	69.10	69.60	70.10	70.60	71.10	71.58	72.06	72.54	73.02	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	6.35	5.48	6.46	5.23	7.03	8.56	5.55	7.08	...	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	90.1	90.7	91.0	91.5	91.6	93.9	92.7	92.7	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	0.87	0.87	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	43524	45000	49129	66000	95000	137000	137000	179300	205900	205900
Internet Users	Number	10000	15000	20000	25000	30000	35000	35000	48000	56000	56000
Total Exports	Million USD	3670	3973	1980	2552	3161	3336	3439	4422	4510	5633
Total Imports	Million USD	3517	3154	2334	1328	1427	1315	1628	1341	1640	1669
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	97.6	99.3	98.9	98.5	100.0	100.6	98.3	98.5	99.4	100.6
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.6	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.6	7.9	9.5
GDP per Capita	USD	17370	17225	13085	14514	18477	16830	17146	18800	22002	25754
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	...	...	...	463	356	339	358	383	401	434
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	1.41	1.49	1.67	1.70	1.72	1.79	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.66

## Burkina Faso

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	10.10	10.38	10.66	10.96	11.29	11.64	12.02	12.42	12.82	13.23
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	39.83	39.83	46.07	46.07	46.07	46.07	46.07	50.36	50.36	50.36
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	98	99	104	105	100	104	107	97	97	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	15.38	15.66	15.94	16.22	16.50	16.86	17.22	17.58	17.94	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	13.49	9.23	9.39	7.53	6.62	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	20.7	22.2	23.0	23.9	24.8	12.8	12.8	21.8	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	13.65	13.65	16.93	16.93	16.93	16.93	16.93	17.66	17.66	17.66
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	525	1503	2730	5036	25245	76000	113000	227000	398000	572200
Internet Users	Number	100	2000	5000	7000	9000	19000	25000	48000	53200	64600
Total Exports	Million USD	189	194	242	179	171	173	173	248	376	376
Total Imports	Million USD	603	530	778	602	497	509	650	861	1023	1090
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	94.3	96.5	101.4	100.3	100.0	105.0	107.3	109.5	109.0	116.0
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.3	5.1	5.6
GDP per Capita	USD	282	260	288	271	232	247	273	346	397	430
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	35	35	33	31	35	38	32	31	31	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	25	27	27	28	17	21	18	19	20	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	326	333	362	284	234	251	303	741	658	428
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Cameroon

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	13.62	13.94	14.25	14.55	14.86	15.16	15.45	15.75	16.04	16.32
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	29.69	29.69	33.08	33.08	33.08	33.08	33.08	34.84	34.84	34.84
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	54	52	77	77	88	96	95	95	87	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	46.24	47.18	48.12	49.06	50.00	50.92	51.84	52.76	53.68	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	71.7	73.6	74.8	75.8	72.4	67.9	67.9	67.9	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54	12.54
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	3500	4200	5000	6000	103279	417295	701507	1077000	1536000	2259000
Internet Users	Number	...	1000	2000	20000	40000	45000	60000	100000	167000	167000
Total Exports	Million USD	1782	1858	1671	1601	1832	1749	1801	2240	3462	3622
Total Imports	Million USD	1227	1360	1495	1318	1490	1851	1805	1789	2251	2540
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	89.7	94.0	97.0	98.8	100.0	104.4	107.4	108.0	108.3	110.5
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.4	10.0	9.5	10.9	13.7	15.8	17.0
GDP per Capita	USD	753	733	681	699	655	603	663	810	909	952
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	40	41	42	44	44	43	43	44	44	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	22	21	22	19	20	20	20	17	16	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	2	0	1	1	204	331	628	637	828	946
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Chad

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	7.25	7.47	7.70	7.95	8.22	8.51	8.81	9.13	9.45	9.75
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	5.58	5.58	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.10	7.10	7.10
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	115	100	99	101	117	117	117	117	117	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	22.20	22.50	22.80	23.10	23.40	23.78	24.16	24.54	24.92	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	50.3	39.4	41.0	42.6	44.2	45.8	25.5	25.7	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	2.73	2.73	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	...	...	...	...	5500	22000	34200	65000	123000	210000
Internet Users	Number	...	50	335	1000	3000	4000	15000	30000	35000	35000
Total Exports	Million USD	117	93	121	98	86	75	63	91	1111	1840
Total Imports	Million USD	175	133	179	139	140	366	463	352	412	486
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	95.1	100.4	104.7	96.3	100.0	112.4	118.3	116.2	110.0	113.3
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.7	4.4	5.9
GDP per Capita	USD	238	223	245	211	186	223	254	317	501	654
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	46	39	40	36	39	39	38	46	64	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	16	15	14	15	14	14	17	13	8	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	164	135	120	95	110	122	218	187	221	225
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Comoros

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.60
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	289.70	289.70	335.00	335.00	335.00	335.00	335.00	364.10	364.10	364.10
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	31.48	32.06	32.64	33.22	33.80	34.44	35.08	35.72	36.36	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	55.4	58.5	59.2	55.9	56.0	56.2	56.2	56.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	34.98	34.98	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87	35.87
Internet Users	Number	...	0	200	800	1500	2500	3200	5000	8000	20000
Total Exports	Million USD	14	6	4	12	16	38	29	33	35	24
Total Imports	Million USD	156	57	48	70	70	89	105	135	127	132
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
GDP per Capita	USD	451	405	416	421	374	399	447	561	617	615
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	50	40	38	36	42	62	79	93	103	85
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	383.66	437.75	442.46	461.77	533.98	549.78	522.74	435.90	396.21	395.60

## Côte d'Ivoire

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	15.17	15.59	16.00	16.38	16.73	17.05	17.34	17.60	17.87	18.15
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	46.48	46.48	50.75	50.75	50.75	50.75	50.75	53.23	53.23	53.23
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	84	87	88	111	115	102	116	117	117	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	41.72	42.04	42.36	42.68	43.00	43.40	43.80	44.20	44.60	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	42.6	44.5	45.7	46.8	49.7	...	42.0	48.7	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	9.30	9.30	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23	10.23
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	13549	36000	91212	257134	472952	728545	1027058	1280700	1674300	2190000
Internet Users	Number	1300	3000	10000	20000	40000	70000	90000	140000	160000	160000
Total Exports	Million USD	4996	4150	4209	4209	3850	3887	4963	5493	6545	7251
Total Imports	Million USD	2909	2756	3191	3047	2734	2794	2595	3585	4706	5873
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	88.9	92.5	96.8	97.6	100.0	104.3	107.5	111.1	112.7	117.1
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	12.1	11.7	12.9	12.6	10.4	10.6	11.5	13.8	15.5	16.4
GDP per Capita	USD	821	779	838	801	624	619	665	782	867	900
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	28	27	26	26	29	24	26	26	22	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	21	21	23	26	22	22	20	19	21	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	604	618	855	627	666	1018	1862	1303	1693	1320
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47



## Djibouti

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.79
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	26.03	26.03	29.87	29.87	29.87	29.87	29.87	31.08	31.08	31.08
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	80.42	81.14	81.86	82.58	83.30	83.86	84.42	84.98	85.54	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	48.3	62.3	63.4	64.6	65.5	...	65.5	65.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	110	203	220	280	230	3000	15000	23000	34500	34500
Internet Users	Number	200	550	650	800	1400	3300	4500	6500	9000	9000
Total Exports	Million USD	116	102	125	151	151	236	202	247	253	275
Total Imports	Million USD	410	402	565	617	614	713	668	865	898	1208
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
GDP per Capita	USD	826	816	811	831	835	849	860	890	931	973
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	77	66	66	69	66	69	71	98	91	88
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72

## Egypt

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	62.38	63.56	64.77	66.02	67.29	68.58	69.91	71.27	72.64	74.03
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km	63.93	63.93	70.40	70.40	70.40	70.40	70.40	74.77	74.77	74.77
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	53	51	49	47	40	35	33	33	26	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	42.74	42.68	42.62	42.56	42.50	42.56	42.62	42.68	42.74	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	...	1446.40	1447.50	1480.50	1698.00	1783.00	2020.60	2240.70	...	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	52.7	53.7	54.6	55.3	56.1	55.6	55.6	71.4	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	2.83	2.83	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	7400	65400	90800	481000	1359900	2793800	4494700	5797500	7643100	13629600
Internet Users	Number	40000	60000	100000	200000	450000	600000	1900000	3000000	3900000	5000000
Total Exports	Million USD	3534	3908	3195	3535	6354	4140	6989	8357	12139	15467
Total Imports	Million USD	13019	13168	16479	15962	22041	12720	19899	21403	27974	33160
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	86.9	91.0	94.5	97.4	100.0	102.3	105.1	109.8	122.2	128.1
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	67.6	75.9	84.8	89.9	99.2	95.4	87.5	81.4	78.8	89.5
GDP per Capita	USD	1151	1263	1383	1436	1550	1461	1313	1197	1137	1265
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	17	18	17	17	17	17	17	16	15	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	32	32	32	32	34	33	33	34	37	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	17198	18479	17888	14278	12913	12891	13151	13400	14108	20508
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.41	3.69	4.32	4.50	6.15	...	...

## Gabon

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.36	1.38
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	4.38	4.38	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	5.14	5.14	5.14
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	87	87	86	84	60	60	63	60	60	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	76.34	77.28	78.22	79.16	80.10	80.80	81.50	82.20	82.90	...
Share Arable Land Area	Percentage	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	6800	9500	9694	8891	120000	150000	279289	300000	489400	649800
Internet Users	Number	0	550	2000	3000	15000	17000	25000	35000	40000	67000
Total Exports	Million USD	3146	3479	2499	3363	3793	3502	3061	3674	4492	5102
Total Imports	Million USD	899	1233	1095	1564	1395	1447	1144	1353	1605	1696
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	96.2	100.0	101.5	99.5	100.0	102.1	102.2	104.5	104.9	104.9
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	5.7	5.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	6.1	7.3	8.7
GDP per Capita	USD	5215	4759	3908	3971	4228	3811	3925	4684	5505	6397
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	7	7	7	8	6	8	8	8	8	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	52	55	60	41	53	51	46	62	61	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	249	283	15	18	190	10	139	196	437	668
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Gambia

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.28	1.32	1.36	1.40	1.44	1.48	1.52
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	105.60	105.60	122.80	122.80	122.80	122.80	122.80	132.70	132.70	132.70
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	79	78	76	75	92	91	91	90	89	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	44.86	45.92	46.98	48.04	49.10	50.06	51.02	51.98	52.94	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	33.1	34.6	35.7	36.6	37.8	...	37.8	38.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	18.14	18.14	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88	27.88
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	3096	4734	5048	5307	5600	55085	100000	149300	175000	247500
Internet Users	Number	400	600	2500	9000	12000	18000	25000	35000	49000	49000
Total Exports	Million USD	22	15	29	8	46	32	36	26	47	39
Total Imports	Million USD	272	174	328	194	334	399	412	506	576	639
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	91.8	94.4	97.7	99.8	100.0	104.4	113.4	132.7	151.6	156.4
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
GDP per Capita	USD	349	342	341	336	318	307	265	246	273	306
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	28	30	27	31	38	40	26	30	32	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	15	15	14	13	13	14	14	15	14	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	100	94	104	109	107	104	105	57	81	96
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	9.79	10.20	10.64	11.40	12.79	15.69	19.92	27.31	30.03	28.58

## Guinea

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	7.74	7.93	8.09	8.26	8.43	8.62	8.81	9.00	9.20	9.40
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	31.28	31.28	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	35.74	35.74	35.74
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	122	120	118	96	112	109	106	104	101	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	29.80	30.10	30.40	30.70	31.00	31.40	31.80	32.20	32.60	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	3.72	3.72	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.47	4.47	4.47
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	950	2868	21567	25182	42112	55670	90772	111500	154900	189000
Internet Users	Number	150	300	500	5000	8000	15000	35000	40000	46000	46000
Total Exports	Million USD	659	640	625	491	617	543	828	629	560	1328
Total Imports	Million USD	607	581	622	558	533	499	877	694	1141	1872
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.3
GDP per Capita	USD	536	509	478	448	391	370	379	414	441	355
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	26	23	22	24	24	24	24	25	25	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	36	35	35	37	37	38	37	36	37	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	86	119	235	198	148	199	170	...	110	95
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	1004.00	1095.30	1236.80	1387.40	1746.90	1950.60	1975.80	1984.90	2225.00	3644.30

## Guinea-Bissau

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.33	1.37	1.41	1.45	1.49	1.54	1.59
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	34.86	34.86	40.12	40.12	40.12	40.12	40.12	43.85	43.85	43.85
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	134	130	128	127	132	130	130	126	126	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	29.78	29.76	29.74	29.72	29.70	29.68	29.66	29.64	29.62	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	33.6	36.7	37.7	38.5	39.6	...	37.0	40.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.31
Internet Users	Number	...	200	300	1500	3000	4000	14000	19000	26000	26000
Total Exports	Million USD	60	52	76	57	112	125	96	75	114	114
Total Imports	Million USD	110	84	94	90	106	108	102	159	136	213
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	58.4	87.0	92.7	92.1	100.0	103.3	106.8	103.0	103.9	107.4
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
GDP per Capita	USD	244	240	179	191	158	142	141	158	176	190
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	54	54	62	62	59	56	62	69	63	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	11	11	13	12	12	13	13	13	12	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	12	34	36	35	67	69	102	32	72	79
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	405.75	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Guyana

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	3.48	3.48	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.57	3.57	3.57
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	29.00	28.90	28.80	28.70	28.60	28.52	28.44	28.36	28.28	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.6	...	96.5	96.5	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	1200	1400	1454	2815	39830	75320	87300	138000	171700	281400
Internet Users	Number	500	1000	2000	30000	50000	100000	125000	140000	145000	160000
Total Exports	Million USD	701	654	632	612	597	578	547	578	648	640
Total Imports	Million USD	622	648	635	638	651	709	563	584	607	723
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	80.9	83.8	87.6	94.2	100.0	102.6	108.1	114.6	119.9	127.5
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
GDP per Capita	USD	968	1021	974	940	957	931	965	991	1043	1039
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	330	315	276	267	296	249	280	272	225	251
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	140.40	142.40	150.50	178.00	182.40	187.30	190.70	193.90	198.30	199.90

## Indonesia

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	195.46	198.16	200.87	203.57	206.26	209.01	211.82	214.67	217.59	220.56
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	106.60	106.60	114.00	114.00	114.00	114.00	114.00	118.30	118.30	118.30
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	49	47	43	42	36	33	32	31	30	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentages	36.88	38.16	39.44	40.72	42.00	43.22	44.44	45.66	46.88	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	4286.60	4197.30	5062.50	6030.30	5813.20	8005.00	9132.10	9531.10	10251.40	10854.30
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	85.0	85.7	86.3	96.9	87.3	87.9	87.9	90.4	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	9.56	9.56	10.76	10.76	10.76	10.76	10.76	11.03	11.03	11.03
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	562517	916173	1065820	2220969	3669327	6520947	11700000	18495300	30336600	46910000
Internet Users	Number	110000	384000	510000	900000	1900000	4200000	4500000	8080500	11226100	16000000
Total Exports	Million USD	49873	53439	48843	48661	62118	56318	57154	61013	71550	85623
Total Imports	Million USD	42902	41680	27337	24003	33515	30961	31289	32549	46524	57700
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	47.6	50.5	80.0	96.4	100.0	111.5	124.7	133.0	141.3	156.0
GDP at Current Market Prices	Million USD	250.7	238.4	105.5	154.7	165.5	160.7	195.6	234.8	254.5	281.3
GDP per Capita	USD	1264	1184	516	746	807	773	928	1100	1176	1283
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	16	16	20	19	17	16	17	17	15	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	43	43	45	43	47	47	44	44	44	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	17820	16088	22401	26245	28280	27048	30754	34742	34724	32774
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	2342.30	2909.40	10013.60	7855.20	8421.80	10260.90	9311.20	8577.10	8938.90	9704.70



## Iran

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	60.98	60.88	61.85	62.74	63.66	64.53	65.54	66.39	67.01	67.70
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	38.89	38.89	41.30	41.30	41.30	41.30	41.30	42.88	42.88	42.88
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	36	32	26	26	36	35	34	33	32	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	61.00	61.80	62.60	63.40	64.20	64.74	65.28	65.82	66.36	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	73.3	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.1	...	77.0	77.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	10.01	10.01	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.78	9.78	9.78
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	59967	238942	389974	490478	962595	2087353	2279100	3449900	4271000	7222500
Internet Users	Number	10000	30000	65000	250000	625000	1005000	3168000	4800000	5500000	7000000
Total Exports	Million USD	22391	18381	13118	21030	26908	24238	22110	31671	41005	55345
Total Imports	Million USD	15117	15908	14323	12683	14347	17690	22324	30644	38608	43685
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	52.6	61.7	72.8	87.4	100.0	111.3	127.2	148.2	170.1	192.9
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	110.6	106.4	97.9	104.7	96.4	115.4	116.4	133.8	161.5	192.3
GDP per Capita	USD	1770	1745	1583	1666	1509	1776	1761	1990	2362	2767
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	25	25	25	21	19	19	12	11	11	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	34	34	37	31	22	33	39	41	42	...
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	1750.76	1752.92	1751.86	1752.93	1764.43	1753.56	6906.96	8193.89	8613.99	8963.96

## Iraq

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	22.30	22.98	23.66	24.36	25.07	25.81	26.55	27.30	28.06	28.81
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	48.81	48.81	55.92	55.92	55.92	55.92	55.92	60.58	60.58	60.58
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	101	112	103	101	93	107	102	102	...	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	68.60	68.40	68.20	68.00	67.80	67.62	67.44	67.26	67.08	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	11.86	11.86	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12
Total Exports	Million USD	503	2904	5097	9688	14916	11063	9134	8141	16119	17654
Total Imports	Million USD	568	1136	1853	2110	3414	5619	6067	4453	10225	12973
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	...	...	...

## Jordan

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	4.33	4.46	4.60	4.66	4.75	4.88	5.00	5.13	5.27	5.41
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	51.71	51.71	60.02	60.02	60.02	60.02	60.02	64.77	64.77	64.77
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	30	29	27	26	25	27	27	23	23	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	78.80	79.20	79.60	80.00	80.40	80.78	81.16	81.54	81.92	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	87.2	88.6	89.2	89.7	90.3	90.9	89.9	89.9	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	2.75	2.75	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	16100	45037	82429	118417	388949	866000	1219597	1325300	1624100	1624100
Internet Users	Number	80000	150000	300000	120000	127300	234000	307500	444000	629500	629500
Total Exports	Million USD	1467	1334	1235	1236	1284	2292	2770	3081	3530	4301
Total Imports	Million USD	4317	4046	3794	3665	4597	4871	5076	5743	8164	10497
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	93.0	95.8	98.7	99.3	100.0	101.8	103.6	105.3	108.9	112.7
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	6.9	7.2	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.2	11.4	12.7
GDP per Capita	USD	1593	1625	1731	1738	1755	1817	1890	1961	2131	2317
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	30	25	26	26	25	25	26	26	29	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	1759	2200	1750	2629	3331	3061	3975	5193	5265	5250
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71

## Kazakhstan

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	15.58	15.33	15.07	14.93	14.88	14.86	14.86	14.91	15.01	15.15
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	5.94	5.94	5.68	5.68	5.68	5.68	5.68	5.64	5.64	5.64
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	25	24	22	22	63	81	76	63	63	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	55.98	56.06	56.14	56.22	56.30	56.50	56.70	56.90	57.10	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	282.40	257.50	251.90	251.40	231.40	216.10	193.70	142.80	117.70	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	99.0	...	...	98.0	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	9.73	9.73	8.32	8.32	8.32	8.32	8.32	8.28	8.28	8.28
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	9798	11200	29700	49500	197300	582000	1027000	1330700	2758900	4955200
Internet Users	Number	5000	10000	20000	70000	100000	150000	250000	300000	400000	400000
Total Exports	Million USD	5926	6497	5511	5598	9878	9085	9670	12927	20095	23557
Total Imports	Million USD	4247	4302	4373	3687	5048	6478	6584	8409	12780	20235
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	64.9	76.1	81.6	88.4	100.0	108.4	114.7	122.1	130.5	140.4
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	20.9	22.1	21.6	17.0	18.3	22.1	24.6	30.9	43.2	56.1
GDP per Capita	USD	1350	1457	1446	1138	1229	1490	1655	2064	2863	3717
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	13	12	9	11	9	9	9	8	8	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	30	27	31	32	43	39	39	38	40	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	949	1256	1074	1254	1594	1997	2554	4235	8472	6083
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	67.30	75.44	78.30	119.52	142.13	146.74	153.28	149.58	136.04	132.88

## Kuwait

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	1.89	1.98	2.03	2.11	2.19	2.28	2.33	2.40	2.46	...
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	102.60	102.60	137.10	137.10	137.10	137.10	137.10	149.90	149.90	149.90
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	11	12	12	11	9	9	9	8	10	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	98.12	98.14	98.16	98.18	98.20	98.22	98.24	98.26	98.28	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	7.94	8.35	8.67	8.92	9.31	9.46	15.07	...	...	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	80.4	80.9	81.9	82.0	82.4	82.9	82.9	93.3	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	0.34	0.34	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	151100	210000	250000	300000	476000	877920	1227000	1420000	2000000	2379800
Internet Users	Number	15000	40000	60000	100000	150000	200000	250000	567000	600000	700000
Total Exports	Million USD	13688	14797	10235	12729	18761	16168	15474	18725	25530	35250
Total Imports	Million USD	8374	8214	8617	7616	7359	7725	8797	11405	12843	15379
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	94.0	94.6	94.7	97.5	100.0	101.3	102.2	103.2	104.5	108.8
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	31.5	30.4	25.9	30.1	37.7	34.9	38.1	46.2	55.7	74.6
GDP per Capita	USD	18525	13741	11425	13358	17012	15113	15753	18142	20234	26020
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	3221	3126	3486	4244	6504	9191	8357	6641	7347	8380
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29

## Kyrgyz Republic

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	4.66	4.73	4.80	4.86	4.92	4.95	4.99	5.04	5.09	5.16
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	23.45	23.45	25.35	25.35	25.35	25.35	25.35	26.40	26.40	26.40
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	26	28	26	26	60	52	52	59	58	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	36.12	35.94	35.76	35.58	35.40	35.48	35.56	35.64	35.72	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	77.20	54.56	55.91	54.75	58.33	60.52	60.24	57.43	58.19	68.00
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	6.86	6.86	6.54	6.54	6.54	6.54	6.54	6.55	6.55	6.55
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	0	0	1400	2600	9000	27000	53100	138300	263400	541700
Internet Users	Number	...	...	3500	10000	51600	150600	152000	200000	263000	280000
Total Exports	Million USD	506	610	509	454	504	476	486	582	705	708
Total Imports	Million USD	795	709	841	611	555	465	587	712	1345	2216
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	45.1	55.7	61.5	84.2	100.0	106.9	109.2	112.4	117.1	122.2
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4
GDP per Capita	USD	394	373	340	255	278	308	321	380	434	473
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	52	45	46	38	39	38	39	39	37	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	19	23	24	27	26	27	26	23	21	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	87	169	163	225	238	262	288	354	508	565
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	12.81	17.36	20.84	39.01	47.70	48.38	46.94	43.65	42.65	41.01

## Lebanon

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	3.24	3.29	3.33	3.36	3.40	3.43	3.47	3.50	3.54	3.58
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	317.10	317.10	345.80	345.80	345.80	345.80	345.80	361.60	361.60	361.60
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	31	28	27	26	28	28	28	27	27	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	85.04	85.28	85.52	85.76	86.00	86.12	86.24	86.36	86.48	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	84.4	85.1	85.6	86.0	86.5	86.5	86.5	86.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	17.79	17.79	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	198000	373900	505300	627000	743000	766754	775104	820000	888000	990000
Internet Users	Number	5000	45000	100000	200000	300000	260000	400000	500000	600000	700000
Total Exports	Million USD	1153	711	716	677	714	987	1018	1186	1917	2170
Total Imports	Million USD	7560	7455	7060	6206	6228	6377	6255	7637	9286	9668
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	13.0	15.6	16.9	17.0	16.7	17.1	18.5	19.9	21.8	22.1
GDP per Capita	USD	4078	4797	5099	5029	4868	4917	5251	5585	6033	6034
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	7	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	27	27	27	27	22	22	21	20	21	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	5886	5932	6508	7727	5895	4966	7191	12461	11672	11829
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	1571.40	1539.50	1516.10	1507.80	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50	1507.50

## Libya

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	4.90	5.00	5.10	5.20	5.31	5.41	5.52	5.63	5.74	5.85
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	2.81	2.81	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.28	3.28	3.28
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	25	24	23	22	20	16	16	13	18	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	81.42	81.84	82.26	82.68	83.10	83.44	83.78	84.12	84.46	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	76.5	78.1	79.1	80.0	80.8	81.7	81.7	82.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	1.15	1.15	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	...	10000	20000	30000	40000	50000	70000	127000	234800	234800
Internet Users	Number	...	...	...	7000	10000	20000	125000	160000	205000	205000
Total Exports	Million USD	10155	9576	6032	7961	12716	11336	9883	13761	19358	28795
Total Imports	Million USD	5587	5533	5600	4253	4018	4425	5517	6103	8136	8703
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	93.4	96.7	100.3	103.0	100.0	91.2	82.2	80.5	78.7	...
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	33.7	37.1	27.3	30.5	34.5	30.0	19.2	23.4	30.2	38.7
GDP per Capita	USD	6952	7506	5411	5934	6587	5616	3532	4208	5319	6696
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	...	...	6221	6226	11408	13749	13159	18310	24336	38235
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.37	0.39	0.45	0.46	0.54	0.65	1.21	...	...	...



## Malaysia

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	20.89	21.43	21.96	22.49	23.00	23.49	23.97	24.44	24.89	25.35
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	64.99	64.99	72.68	72.68	72.68	72.68	72.68	76.80	76.80	76.80
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	11	11	8	8	11	8	8	7	10	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	56.84	58.08	59.32	60.56	61.80	62.90	64.00	65.10	66.20	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	216.80	214.90	284.00	313.70	286.90	342.40	343.60	369.80	...	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	85.7	86.4	87.0	87.5	87.9	88.7	88.7	88.7	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	5.52	5.52	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	1520320	2000000	2200000	2990000	5121748	7385240	9253387	11124100	14611900	19545000
Internet Users	Number	180000	500000	1500000	2800000	4977000	6346700	7842000	8643000	9879000	11016000
Total Exports	Million USD	78214	78909	73470	84550	98154	88201	93387	104968	126509	140977
Total Imports	Million USD	78437	79047	58319	65501	82204	73358	79513	82734	104304	113609
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	88.7	91.1	95.9	98.5	100.0	101.4	103.3	104.3	105.9	109.0
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	100.9	100.2	72.2	79.1	90.3	88.0	95.3	104.0	118.5	130.8
GDP per Capita	USD	4764	4623	3254	3485	3844	3665	3884	4161	4651	5042
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	13	12	13	11	11	9	9	10	10	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentages	46	47	44	46	45	49	47	49	50	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	26156	20013	24728	29670	27432	28633	32419	42772	64906	69377
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	2.52	2.81	3.92	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79

## Maldives

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	886.70	886.70	1 030	1 030	1 030	1 030	1 030	1 127	1 127	1 127
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	25.98	26.36	26.74	27.12	27.50	27.92	28.34	28.76	29.18	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	95.7	96.0	96.2	96.7	97.0	97.2	97.2	96.3	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	20	1290	1606	2926	7638	18894	41899	66500	113200	153400
Internet Users	Number	575	800	1500	3000	6000	10000	15000	17000	19000	19000
Total Exports	Million USD	59	70	75	64	76	77	91	113	123	99
Total Imports	Million USD	300	349	354	402	389	393	391	471	645	745
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	92.7	99.7	98.3	101.2	100.0	100.7	101.6	98.7	105.0	108.5
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
GDP per Capita	USD	1744	1895	2014	2119	2168	2105	2095	2197	2482	2350
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	75	97	117	125	121	91	131	157	201	184
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	12.24	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80

## Mali

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	10.42	10.71	11.01	11.32	11.65	11.99	12.36	12.74	13.12	13.52
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	8.82	8.82	10.18	10.18	10.18	10.18	10.18	11.15	11.15	11.15
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	120	118	117	120	124	141	122	122	121	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	25.98	26.46	26.94	27.42	27.90	28.42	28.94	29.46	29.98	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	35.5	38.2	39.8	41.5	26.4	19.0	19.0	19.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	3.72	3.72	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.76
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	1187	2842	4473	6387	10398	45340	52639	244900	400000	869600
Internet Users	Number	200	1000	2000	6300	15000	20000	25000	35000	50000	60000
Total Exports	Million USD	292	285	295	252	234	153	162	215	327	247
Total Imports	Million USD	1112	1131	1222	1254	1285	1390	1383	1524	1884	2061
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	98.3	98.0	101.9	100.7	100.0	105.2	110.5	109.0	105.6	112.4
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	4.4	4.9	5.4
GDP per Capita	USD	285	265	283	268	240	265	287	371	405	432
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	48	49	47	47	46	38	34	38	36	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	17	17	17	17	17	26	30	26	26	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	419	403	390	337	370	337	582	938	846	841
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Mauritania

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	2.36	2.43	2.50	2.57	2.64	2.72	2.81	2.89	2.98	3.07
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	2.37	2.37	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.99	2.99	2.99
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	94	92	90	88	79	120	120	77	78	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentages	39.84	39.88	39.92	39.96	40.00	40.08	40.16	40.24	40.32	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	38.4	41.2	41.6	40.2	40.7	41.2	51.2	...	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.20	0.20	0.20
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	...	...	...	...	15300	110463	247238	351000	522400	745600
Internet Users	Number	...	100	1000	3000	5000	7000	10000	12000	14000	14000
Total Exports	Million USD	566	527	500	525	529	547	544	592	803	933
Total Imports	Million USD	612	633	586	604	652	711	882	1001	1120	1364
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	82.3	86.1	93.1	96.8	100.0	104.7	108.8	114.4	126.3	141.6
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9
GDP per Capita	USD	635	602	511	488	431	437	437	477	542	663
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	25	25	25	25	22	21	21	19	18	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	32	29	30	29	31	29	29	30	34	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	140	200	203	224	280	284	396	415	...	...
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	137.22	151.85	188.48	209.51	238.92	255.63	271.74	263.03	...	...

## Morocco

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	26.59	26.90	27.21	27.52	27.84	28.16	28.49	28.81	29.82	30.17
Population Density	Persons per square kilometer	62.10	62.10	67.34	67.34	67.34	67.34	67.34	70.68	70.68	70.68
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	53	51	49	48	45	39	39	36	38	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	52.54	53.18	53.82	54.46	55.10	55.82	56.54	57.26	57.98	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	...	...	...	1432.20	1394.30	1275.00	1202.70	1299.00	1192.50	1226.40
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	45.9	47.1	48.0	48.9	49.8	50.7	50.7	...	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	20.11	20.11	18.80	18.80	18.80	18.80	18.80	19.00	19.00	19.00
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	42942	74472	116645	369174	2342000	4771739	6198670	7359900	9336900	12392800
Internet Users	Number	1552	6000	40000	50000	200000	400000	700000	1000000	3500000	4600000
Total Exports	Million USD	5125	5127	4634	8184	7418	7233	7838	8764	9911	10643
Total Imports	Million USD	9173	8946	8427	11941	11531	11471	11834	14200	17807	20336
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	93.9	94.9	97.5	98.1	100.0	100.6	103.4	104.6	106.2	107.2
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	36.6	33.4	35.8	35.2	33.3	33.9	36.1	43.8	50.0	51.6
GDP per Capita	USD	1364	1225	1294	1255	1171	1176	1237	1484	1677	1713
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	20	15	17	15	14	16	16	17	16	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	31	33	32	33	32	31	30	30	30	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	3743	3951	4389	5507	4612	8262	9915	13634	16107	16008
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	8.72	9.53	9.60	9.80	10.63	11.30	11.02	9.57	8.87	8.87

## Mozambique

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	16.32	16.75	17.14	17.53	17.91	18.30	18.68	19.05	19.42	19.79
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	20.97	20.97	23.13	23.13	23.13	23.13	23.13	24.32	24.32	24.32
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	123	135	134	131	122	125	128	101	104	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	27.10	28.00	28.90	29.80	30.70	31.46	32.22	32.98	33.74	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	40.5	42.3	43.2	44.0	45.2	46.5	43.0	46.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	4.87	4.87	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.43	5.43	5.43
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	...	2500	6725	12243	51065	152652	254759	435800	708000	1220000
Internet Users	Number	500	2000	3500	10000	20000	30000	50000	83000	138000	138000
Total Exports	Million USD	226	223	245	271	364	704	682	1044	1504	1745
Total Imports	Million USD	792	1096	817	1200	1046	1063	1270	1740	2035	2467
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	79.2	85.0	86.2	88.7	100.0	109.0	127.4	144.4	162.7	174.4
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.9	6.5
GDP per Capita	USD	179	207	233	236	210	205	222	255	309	331
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	37	31	34	33	24	22	23	26	22	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	24	24	21	25	25	26	34	31	31	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	344	517	608	654	723	713	802	937	1131	1054
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	11293.70	11543.60	11874.60	12775.10	15227.20	20703.60	23678.00	23782.30	22581.30	23061.00

## Niger

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	10.27	10.62	11.00	11.38	11.78	12.19	12.62	13.05	13.50	13.96
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	7.64	7.64	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.11	9.11	10.16	10.16	10.16
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	118	118	118	116	159	156	155	154	152	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	15.88	15.96	16.04	16.12	16.20	16.32	16.44	16.56	16.68	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.9	16.5	17.1	14.4	28.7	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43	11.43
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	...	98	1349	2192	2056	2126	16648	59300	148300	299900
Internet Users	Number	100	200	300	3000	4000	12000	15000	19000	24000	24000
Total Exports	Million USD	219	192	206	179	196	162	169	200	223	298
Total Imports	Million USD	289	294	362	315	774	325	396	495	588	829
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	92.4	95.1	99.5	97.2	100.0	104.0	106.7	105.0	105.3	113.5
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4
GDP per Capita	USD	210	188	205	193	167	175	190	232	244	274
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	39	38	41	41	39	40	40	40	40	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	18	18	17	17	18	17	17	17	17	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	64	42	41	26	69	96	122	245	244	237
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Nigeria

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	106.64	109.37	112.11	114.85	117.61	120.37	123.13	125.91	128.71	131.53
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	114.30	114.30	130.90	130.90	130.90	130.90	130.90	141.00	141.00	141.00
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	78	77	76	83	107	110	100	98	101	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	40.38	41.26	42.14	43.02	43.90	44.76	45.62	46.48	47.34	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	59.5	61.1	62.6	63.9	65.4	66.8	66.8	67.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	30.53	30.53	32.69	32.69	32.69	32.69	32.69	33.02	33.02	33.02
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	14000	15000	20000	25000	30000	400000	1607931	3149500	9147200	18587000
Internet Users	Number	10000	20000	30000	50000	80000	115000	420000	750000	1769700	5000000
Total Exports	Million USD	16142	16525	11346	13227	27042	18045	18340	24062	33333	43499
Total Imports	Million USD	6769	7010	7615	7696	5824	7928	8733	14852	20405	24414
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	73.5	79.5	87.7	91.9	100.0	118.8	134.2	153.1	182.8	207.5
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	46.5	35.4	33.0	37.3	45.7	47.7	46.1	57.6	71.3	99.1
GDP per Capita	USD	406	300	272	299	357	362	341	415	500	678
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	43	33	32	39	30	30	37	26	17	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	25	47	41	33	46	46	29	49	57	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	4075	7581	7100	5450	9910	10456	7331	7128	16955	28279
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	21.88	21.89	21.89	92.34	101.70	111.23	120.58	129.22	132.89	131.27



## Oman

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	2.24	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.44	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.57
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	7.72	7.72	8.94	8.94	8.94	8.94	8.94	9.76	9.76	9.76
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	18	18	18	17	12	12	11	10	10	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	71.68	71.66	71.64	71.62	71.60	71.58	71.56	71.54	71.52	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	67.1	68.8	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.4	74.4	81.4	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	15000	53000	98000	121000	162000	324540	463000	594000	806300	1333200
Internet Users	Number	0	10000	20000	50000	90000	120000	180000	210000	245000	245000
Total Exports	Million USD	7225	7488	5375	7094	10667	10681	11127	10362	12728	17372
Total Imports	Million USD	4605	5021	5682	4674	5039	5797	6005	6572	7690	9658
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	102.1	101.6	100.7	101.2	100.0	98.9	98.3	97.9	98.2	99.4
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	15.3	15.8	14.1	15.7	19.9	19.9	20.3	21.8	24.8	30.7
GDP per Capita	USD	7205	7370	6467	7117	8879	8795	8839	9344	10415	12664
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	1900	2014	1878	2697	2311	2277	3065	3467	3485	4309
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.38	...

## Pakistan

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	125.41	128.46	131.58	134.79	138.08	141.45	144.90	148.44	152.06	155.77
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	165.60	165.60	188.30	188.30	188.30	188.30	188.30	202.40	202.40	202.40
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	88	95	91	90	85	84	76	74	80	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	32.06	32.32	32.58	32.84	33.10	33.46	33.82	34.18	34.54	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	1845.00	2254.00	2279.00	2334.00	3127.00	3181.00	3506.00	3594.00	3499.00	3566.00
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	40.9	44.0	45.0	43.2	44.0	41.5	48.7	49.9	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	26.82	26.82	27.14	27.14	27.14	27.14	27.14	24.44	24.44	24.44
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	68000	135000	196100	265600	306500	812000	1698500	2404400	5022900	12771200
Internet Users	Number	4000	37800	61900	80000	300000	500000	1000000	8000000	10000000	10500000
Total Exports	Million USD	9299	8632	8433	8444	8876	9211	9886	11928	13284	16046
Total Imports	Million USD	12150	11611	9308	10298	10722	10166	11238	13048	17756	25410
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	77.8	86.6	92.0	95.8	100.0	103.1	106.5	109.6	117.8	128.5
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	77.3	76.3	76.0	71.2	74.1	71.5	71.9	82.6	98.1	111.0
GDP per Capita	USD	614	591	575	527	539	509	502	563	655	728
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	26	25	26	27	26	25	23	23	22	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	25	25	25	23	23	23	23	23	25	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	535	1184	1027	1511	1499	3636	8076	10693	9554	9817
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	36.08	41.11	45.05	49.50	53.65	61.93	59.72	57.75	58.26	59.51

## Palestine

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	2.52	2.63	2.73	2.84	2.97	3.10	3.23	3.37	3.51	3.63
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	94.26	94.42	94.58	94.74	94.90	95.00	95.10	95.20	95.30	...
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	25000	40000	100000	117000	175900	300000	320000	480000	974300	1094600
Internet Users	Number	...	...	...	...	35000	60000	105000	145000	160000	243000
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	81.5	87.3	92.2	97.3	100.0	101.2	107.0	111.7	115.1	119.1
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	...	...	7	9	8	8	6	6	6	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	...	...	26	29	27	27	13	12	12	...

## Qatar

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.69	0.73	0.78	0.81
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km	49.64	49.64	54.64	54.64	54.64	54.64	54.64	57.09	57.09	57.09
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	94.26	94.42	94.58	94.74	94.90	95.00	95.10	95.20	95.30	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	80.0	80.4	80.8	81.2	81.7	84.2	...	89.0	...
Percentage of Arable Land Area	Percentage	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	28772	43476	65756	84365	120856	177929	266703	376500	490300	716800
Internet Users	Number	5000	17000	20000	24000	30000	40000	70000	140800	165000	219000
Total Exports	Million USD	4399	5504	4870	6221	11593	10868	10977	13380	18546	26081
Total Imports	Million USD	3403	2872	3409	2500	3252	3758	4051	4897	6052	10475
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	91.2	93.5	96.3	98.3	100.0	101.4	101.7	104.0	111.1	120.8
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	9.1	11.3	10.3	12.4	17.8	17.7	19.7	23.7	28.5	34.3
GDP per Capita	USD	17422	21642	18524	21106	28519	27344	28858	32976	37610	43110
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	612	753	971	1228	1079	1191	1404	2758	3225	4457
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64

## Saudi Arabia

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	19.19	19.73	20.30	20.89	21.48	22.09	22.70	23.33	23.95	24.57
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km	9.37	9.37	10.94	10.94	10.94	10.94	10.94	11.92	11.92	11.92
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	22	21	20	19	23	23	23	22	21	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	78.92	79.14	79.36	79.58	79.80	80.04	80.28	80.52	80.76	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	73.4	75.2	76.1	76.3	77.1	77.9	79.4	79.4	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	1.69	1.69	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	190736	332068	627321	836628	1375881	2528640	5007965	7238200	9175800	13300000
Internet Users	Number	5000	10000	20000	100000	460000	1016200	1418900	1500000	1586000	1586000
Total Exports	Million USD	60697	60650	38727	48882	74728	68775	66102	86439	112604	156806
Total Imports	Million USD	27764	28485	30012	28031	30299	43037	48485	54257	44745	59509
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	102.8	102.9	102.5	101.1	100.0	98.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.7
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	157.7	165.0	146.0	161.2	188.7	183.3	188.8	214.9	250.7	309.9
GDP per Capita	USD	8490	8667	7484	8059	9216	8736	8785	9758	11056	13410
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	...	6	7	7	7	...	5	5	4	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	...	45	48	48	48	...	51	55	59	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	12822	13467	12714	15490	18036	14796	16715	17662	23273	24074
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75

## Senegal

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	9.36	9.60	9.84	10.09	10.34	10.60	10.86	11.12	11.39	11.66
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	44.47	44.47	50.10	50.10	50.10	50.10	50.10	53.82	53.82	53.82
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	60	70	69	67	80	79	79	78	78	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	39.96	40.12	40.28	40.44	40.60	40.80	41.00	41.20	41.40	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	34.6	35.5	36.4	37.3	38.3	39.3	39.3	...	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	11.46	11.46	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51	12.51
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	1412	6942	27487	87879	250251	301811	455645	782400	1121300	1730100
Internet Users	Number	1000	2500	7500	30000	40000	100000	105000	225000	482000	540000
Total Exports	Million USD	724	694	824	817	693	784	949	1159	1276	1444
Total Imports	Million USD	1324	1210	1537	1608	1463	1727	1958	2359	2854	3215
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	95.8	97.3	98.5	99.3	100.0	103.1	105.4	105.3	105.9	107.7
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.8	8.0	8.6
GDP per Capita	USD	541	487	514	510	454	461	493	614	699	738
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	18	18	17	18	18	18	15	17	17	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	17	22	24	26	27	27	22	21	20	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	285	384	428	399	381	438	626	1098	1377	1187
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Sierra Leone

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	4.17	4.21	4.28	4.38	4.51	4.68	4.89	5.12	5.34	5.53
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	57.76	57.76	66.41	66.41	66.41	66.41	66.41	74.44	74.44	74.44
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	174	170	169	168	167	182	165	166	165	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	34.20	34.90	35.60	36.30	37.00	37.74	38.48	39.22	39.96	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	6.75	6.75	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.95	7.95	7.95
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	...	...	...	...	11940	26895	67000	113200	113200	113200
Internet Users	Number	100	200	600	2000	5000	7000	8000	9000	10000	10000
Total Exports	Million USD	47	17	7	6	126	56	105	140	184	195
Total Imports	Million USD	296	235	197	199	316	420	496	602	520	610
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	48.3	55.5	75.2	100.8	100.0	102.1	98.7	106.2	121.3	135.9
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
GDP per Capita	USD	218	192	148	143	133	164	185	191	202	223
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	44	50	44	43	47	50	53	53	...	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	24	21	24	27	30	30	32	31	...	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	19	27	34	19	44	51	61	32	74	138
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	920.73	981.48	1563.62	1804.20	2092.13	1986.15	2099.03	2347.94	2701.30	2889.59

## Somalia

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	6.36	6.47	6.62	6.81	7.01	7.23	7.46	7.71	7.96	8.23
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	12.17	12.17	14.87	14.87	14.87	14.87	14.87	16.85	16.85	16.85
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	31.78	32.16	32.54	32.92	33.30	33.68	34.06	34.44	34.82	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	...	...	...	...	80000	85000	100000	200000	500000	500000
Internet Users	Number	0	0	100	1000	15000	15000	15000	...	86000	90000
Total Exports	Million USD	192	157	127	117	62	71	108	144	189	249
Total Imports	Million USD	283	291	257	285	329	351	375	432	586	671



## Sudan

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	30.06	30.78	31.50	32.21	32.90	33.57	34.21	34.86	35.52	36.23
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	11.73	11.73	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.12	13.98	13.98	13.98
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	74	71	69	67	65	65	64	63	63	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	32.26	33.22	34.18	35.14	36.10	37.04	37.98	38.92	39.86	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	...	...	56.9	57.8	58.8	59.9	59.0	60.9	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	6.62	6.62	6.48	6.48	6.48	6.48	6.48	6.78	6.78	6.78
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	2200	3800	8600	13000	23000	103846	190778	527200	1048600	1827900
Internet Users	Number	0	700	2000	5000	30000	150000	300000	937000	1140000	2800000
Total Exports	Million USD	496	509	542	706	1621	1752	1883	2609	3774	4822
Total Imports	Million USD	1299	1511	1605	1577	1453	1865	2167	2705	4086	6671
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	47.5	69.7	81.6	94.6	100.0	105.8	114.6	123.5	133.8	145.2
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	8.8	11.7	11.3	10.7	12.4	13.4	15.1	17.6	21.5	27.5
GDP per Capita	USD	307	400	380	352	415	440	486	551	657	820
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	...	...	39	40	37	39	39	39	39	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	...	...	18	18	18	19	18	18	25	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	107	82	91	189	247	118	441	847	1626	2450
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	125.08	157.57	200.80	252.55	257.12	258.70	263.31	260.98	257.91	243.61

## Suriname

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	2.54	2.54	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.71	2.71
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	70.58	70.96	71.34	71.72	72.10	72.46	72.82	73.18	73.54	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	2416	2258	6007	17500	41048	87000	108363	168500	212800	232800
Internet Users	Number	1000	4494	7587	8700	11700	14500	20000	23000	30000	30000
Total Exports	Million USD	439	701	436	587	499	498	476	584	880	944
Total Imports	Million USD	502	658	552	502	480	666	594	680	750	915
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	24.7	26.5	31.5	62.7	100.0	138.6	160.1	196.9	...	238.0
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
GDP per Capita	USD	1946	2058	2443	1922	1907	1613	1987	2097	2284	2637
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	85	98	95	27	53	110	96	95	118	116
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.86	1.32	2.18	2.35	2.60	2.73	2.73

## Syria

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	15.15	15.56	15.97	16.39	16.81	17.24	17.68	18.13	18.58	19.04
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	82.98	82.98	93.86	93.86	93.86	93.86	93.86	100.70	100.70	100.70
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	31	31	28	26	19	23	23	16	15	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	49.86	49.92	49.98	50.04	50.10	50.20	50.30	50.40	50.50	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	71.6	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.3	82.9	82.9	79.6	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	25.76	25.76	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80	24.80
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	...	...	...	4000	30000	200000	400000	1185000	2345000	2950000
Internet Users	Number	0	5000	10000	2000	30000	60000	365000	610000	800000	1100000
Total Exports	Million USD	7535	7286	2890	3464	4759	6141	6495	5897	23586	10310
Total Imports	Million USD	5332	4028	3895	3832	5402	6414	7152	8598	26331	16466
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	106.9	108.9	108.0	104.0	100.0	103.0	104.0	...	...	...
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	17.8	16.6	16.2	16.8	19.9	21.0	22.8	22.7	24.7	27.3
GDP per Capita	USD	1216	1105	1046	1059	1217	1254	1323	1285	1360	1464
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	42.00	42.00	45.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	...	...

## Tajikistan

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	5.85	5.93	6.01	6.09	6.16	6.23	6.29	6.36	6.43	6.51
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	41.31	41.31	43.46	43.46	43.46	43.46	43.46	44.59	44.59	44.59
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	32	30	23	20	80	91	90	76	75	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	27.58	27.16	26.74	26.32	25.90	25.66	25.42	25.18	24.94	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.5	...	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	6.24	6.24	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.52
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	102	320	420	625	1160	1630	13200	47600	135000	265000
Internet Users	Number	...	...	...	...	3000	3200	3500	4100	5000	5000
Total Exports	Million USD	772	803	597	689	770	653	737	797	915	909
Total Imports	Million USD	668	750	711	663	671	694	721	908	1191	1330
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.3
GDP per Capita	USD	175	187	216	175	162	171	195	248	329	364
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	...	...	6	19	19	29	24	23	24	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	...	...	30	25	26	29	24	20	31	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	...	24	51	55	85	88	88	111	156	163
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.30	0.56	0.78	1.24	2.08	2.37	2.76	3.06	2.97	3.12

## Togo

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	4.66	4.83	5.01	5.19	5.36	5.53	5.68	5.84	5.99	6.15
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	72.72	72.72	84.54	84.54	84.54	84.54	84.54	90.32	90.32	90.32
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	87	86	78	77	80	79	87	78	78	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	33.96	34.62	35.28	35.94	36.60	37.30	38.00	38.70	39.40	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	53.2	55.2	...	57.1	58.4	59.6	53.0	53.2	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	41.03	41.03	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	...	2995	7500	17000	50000	95000	170000	243600	332600	443600
Internet Users	Number	500	10000	15000	30000	100000	150000	200000	210000	221000	300000
Total Exports	Million USD	239	236	253	238	192	220	249	416	408	364
Total Imports	Million USD	404	373	430	342	324	355	397	563	557	590
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	89.9	97.3	98.2	98.1	100.0	103.9	107.1	106.1	106.5	113.7
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1
GDP per Capita	USD	390	386	352	339	271	269	290	329	371	377
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	35	42	42	41	38	39	40	41	41	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	23	21	21	21	22	21	22	22	23	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	88	118	117	122	152	126	204	204	359	194
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	511.55	583.67	589.95	615.70	711.98	733.04	696.99	581.20	528.28	527.47

## Tunisia

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	9.09	9.22	9.33	9.46	9.56	9.67	9.78	9.84	9.93	10.02
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	56.19	56.19	59.46	59.46	59.46	59.46	59.46	61.38	61.38	61.38
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	30	30	28	24	25	21	21	19	21	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	61.88	62.26	62.64	63.02	63.40	63.78	64.16	64.54	64.92	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	...	474.80	...	472.50	475.10	469.20	485.50	473.40	473.90	486.40
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	67.0	68.7	69.9	71.0	72.1	73.2	74.3	74.3	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	17.39	17.39	16.94	16.94	16.94	16.94	16.94	17.05	17.05	17.05
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	5439	7656	38973	55258	119165	389208	574334	1917500	3735700	5680700
Internet Users	Number	2500	4000	10000	150000	260000	410000	505500	630000	835000	953800
Total Exports	Million USD	5519	5763	5742	7267	5996	6609	6798	8027	9679	9982
Total Imports	Million USD	7749	8935	8402	10195	8601	9570	9528	10951	12724	14480
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	88.5	91.7	94.6	97.2	100.0	102.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	113.8
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	19.6	18.9	19.8	20.8	19.5	20.0	21.1	25.0	28.1	28.7
GDP per Capita	USD	2155	2051	2125	2195	2034	2066	2153	2531	2811	2829
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	14	13	12	13	12	12	10	12	13	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	28	29	28	28	29	29	29	28	28	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	1882	1962	1847	2207	1781	1962	2260	2913	3895	4341
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.97	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.37	1.44	1.42	1.29	1.25	1.30

## Turkey

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	62.87	64.02	65.16	66.29	67.42	68.53	69.63	70.71	71.73	72.64
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	83.19	83.19	89.74	89.74	89.74	89.74	89.74	93.55	93.55	93.55
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	42	40	38	36	38	36	35	33	28	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	62.62	63.14	63.66	64.18	64.70	65.22	65.74	66.26	66.78	...
Total Unemployment	Thousands	1417.00	1463.00	1528.00	1774.00	1497.20	1967.00	2464.00	2493.00	2498.00	2519.00
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	83.2	84.0	84.6	85.1	85.5	86.5	88.3	87.4	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	31.01	31.01	30.62	30.62	30.62	30.62	30.62	29.81	29.81	29.81
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	806339	1609809	3506127	8121517	16133405	19572897	23374364	27887500	34707500	...
Internet Users	Number	120000	300000	450000	1500000	2500000	3500000	4300000	6000000	10220000	16000000
Total Exports	Million USD	23100	26246	27184	26585	27769	31323	36045	47233	62989	73451
Total Imports	Million USD	42461	48656	45932	40671	54503	41399	51554	69339	97340	116562
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	11.4	21.2	39.2	64.6	100.0	154.4	223.8	280.4	304.6	329.5
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	178.1	186.1	197.6	181.7	198.2	143.1	183.0	240.6	302.6	362.5
GDP per Capita	USD	2887	3008	3175	2876	2995	2126	2675	3463	4289	5062
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	17	15	18	16	16	14	13	13	13	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	28	28	25	24	25	26	27	22	22	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	16388	18614	19442	23191	22313	18733	26884	33793	35480	50402
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	0.08	0.15	0.26	0.42	0.63	1.23	1.51	1.50	1.43	1.34

## Turkmenistan

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	4.27	4.33	4.39	4.44	4.50	4.56	4.63	4.70	4.77	4.83
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	9.01	9.01	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	10.27	10.27	10.27
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	41	40	33	33	77	69	70	79	80	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	44.78	44.86	44.94	45.02	45.10	45.32	45.54	45.76	45.98	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	3.34	3.34	3.79	3.79	3.79	3.79	3.79	4.51	4.51	4.51
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	0	2500	3000	4000	7500	8173	8173	9200	50100	50100
Internet Users	Number	...	...	...	2000	6000	8000	8000	20000	36000	36000
Total Exports	Million USD	1693	751	594	1187	2505	2555	2816	3449	4062	5674
Total Imports	Million USD	1314	1228	1007	1478	1788	2210	2128	2511	2733	2710
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.9	5.0	6.9	8.7	11.4	14.2	17.1
GDP per Capita	USD	566	576	638	845	1082	1469	1815	2347	2871	3406
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	...	...	25	27	27	29	29	25	21	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentages	...	...	42	45	50	51	51	44	45	...
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	...	...	...	...	5200.00	5200.00	5200.00	5200.00	5200.00	...



## Uganda

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	21.53	22.18	22.85	23.56	24.31	25.11	25.96	26.87	27.82	28.82
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	89.16	89.16	103.70	103.70	103.70	103.70	103.70	114.60	114.60	114.60
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	99	99	101	88	85	79	83	81	80	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	11.78	11.86	11.94	12.02	12.10	12.20	12.30	12.40	12.50	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	64.0	65.0	66.1	67.1	68.0	68.9	68.9	66.8	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	20.99	20.99	21.16	21.16	21.16	21.16	21.16	21.57	21.57	21.57
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	4000	5000	30000	56358	126913	283520	393310	776200	1165000	1525100
Internet Users	Number	1000	2300	15000	25000	40000	60000	100000	125000	200000	500000
Total Exports	Million USD	568	600	411	385	400	451	465	532	668	780
Total Imports	Million USD	838	811	860	817	955	1005	1029	1371	1445	1648
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	85.3	91.3	91.2	97.3	100.0	102.0	101.7	109.6	113.3	122.5
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.8	8.7
GDP per Capita	USD	273	276	288	255	243	225	225	232	245	303
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	46	44	45	44	42	36	32	32	32	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	16	17	18	18	19	21	22	21	21	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	527	628	720	761	805	982	931	1076	1307	1343
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	1046.10	1083.00	1240.30	1454.80	1644.50	1755.70	1797.60	1963.70	1810.30	1780.70

## United Arab Emirates

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	2.49	2.65	2.83	3.03	3.25	3.49	3.75	4.04	4.32	4.53
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	31.57	31.57	35.13	35.13	35.13	35.13	35.13	37.15	37.15	37.15
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	15	55	55	8	8	8	8	7	7	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	78.20	78.00	77.80	77.60	77.40	77.26	77.12	76.98	76.84	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	74.8	74.6	75.1	76.3	76.7	77.3	77.3	77.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	0.54	0.54	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.77	0.77	0.77
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	193834	309373	493278	832267	1428115	1909303	2428071	2972300	3683100	4534500
Internet Users	Number	9669	90000	...	458000	765000	976000	1175500	1110200	1238500	1397200
Total Exports	Million USD	27691	31262	25812	28099	40860	40012	39154	50163	67310	93966
Total Imports	Million USD	22638	22970	24728	35746	25464	29608	30353	38827	74403	99088
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	48.0	51.2	48.5	55.2	70.2	68.7	74.6	88.2	104.6	129.6
GDP per Capita	USD	19650	19851	17119	18194	21634	19689	19864	21815	24059	27700
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	7679	8027	8664	10377	13304	13918	14897	14732	18209	20868
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67

## Uzbekistan

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	23.32	23.69	24.03	24.37	24.72	25.08	25.45	25.83	26.21	26.59
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	52.88	52.88	57.45	57.45	57.45	57.45	57.45	60.05	60.05	60.05
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	24	...	22	22	59	52	55	57	57	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	38.18	37.96	37.74	37.52	37.30	37.18	37.06	36.94	36.82	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	99.0	88.0	88.5	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	10.00	10.00	10.02	10.02	10.02	10.02	10.02	10.51	10.51	10.51
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	9510	17232	26826	40389	53128	128012	186900	320800	544100	720000
Internet Users	Number	1000	2500	5000	7500	120000	150000	275000	492000	880000	880000
Total Exports	Million USD	2620	2896	2310	1963	2181	2079	1562	1975	2702	3449
Total Imports	Million USD	4584	4538	2931	2481	2072	2293	2076	2484	3165	3555
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	13.9	14.7	14.9	17.0	13.7	11.6	9.7	8.9	10.0	11.7
GDP per Capita	USD	610	629	624	700	558	467	383	347	384	444
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	26	31	31	33	35	34	35	35	31	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	27	27	27	24	23	23	22	22	25	...
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	...	...	94.56	124.72	236.20	423.31	769.50	1019.00	...	...

## Yemen

Indicator	Units	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Midyear Population	Millions	15.80	16.34	16.86	17.39	17.94	18.51	19.09	19.70	20.33	20.97
Population Density	Persons per Sq. Km.	30.86	30.86	36.58	36.58	36.58	36.58	36.58	40.68	40.68	40.68
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	98	96	82	79	84	79	83	82	82	...
Share of Urban Population	Percentage	24.04	24.38	24.72	25.06	25.40	25.78	26.16	26.54	26.92	...
Adult Literacy Rate	Percentage	...	42.5	44.1	45.2	46.3	47.7	49.0	49.0	49.0	...
Share of Arable Land Area	Percentage	3.04	3.04	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91
Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	8810	12245	16146	27677	32000	152000	411083	700000	1072000	2000000
Internet Users	Number	100	2500	4000	10000	15000	17000	100000	120000	180000	180000
Total Exports	Million USD	2413	2479	1497	2439	4077	3370	3271	3744	4076	5606
Total Imports	Million USD	1852	1839	2167	2008	2323	2466	2777	4381	3985	4800
Consumer Price Index	2000=100	81.3	83.0	88.0	95.6	100.0	111.9	125.6	139.2	...	...
GDP at Current Market Prices	Billion USD	6.4	6.8	6.2	7.5	9.6	9.5	9.8	11.9	13.6	15.2
GDP per Capita	USD	349	357	315	368	452	432	429	496	544	586
Share of Agriculture in GDP	Percentage	18	18	18	17	15	16	15	15	14	...
Share of Industry in GDP	Percentage	49	49	49	40	46	50	40	40	38	...
Total Foreign Exchange Reserves	Million USD	969	1036	810	1295	2816	3640	4366	4982	5614	6097
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	National currency per USD	94.16	129.28	135.88	155.72	161.72	168.67	175.63	183.45	184.78	191.51



# APPENDIX



## APPENDIX A: National Currency Units

Afghanistan	Afghani
Albania	Albanian Lek
Algeria	Algerian Dinar
Azerbaijan	Azeri Manta
Bahrain	Bahraini Dinar
Bangladesh	Bangladesh Taka
Benin	Cfa Franc
Brunei	Brunei Dollar
Burkina Faso	Cfa Franc
Cameroon	CFA Franc
Chad	CFA Franc
Comoros	CFA Franc
Côte d'Ivoire	CFA Franc
Djibouti	CFA Franc
Egypt	Egyptian Pound
Gabon	CFA Franc
Gambia	Gambian Dalasi
Guinea	Guinean Franc
Guinea-Bissau	CFA Franc
Guyana	Guyanese Dollar
Indonesia	Indonesian Rupiah
Iran	Iranian Rial
Iraq	Iraqi Dinar
Jordan	Jordan Dinar
Kazakhstan	Kazakh Tenge
Kuwait	Kuwaiti Dinar
Kyrgyz Republic	Kyrgyz Som
Lebanon	Lebanese Pound
Libya	Libyan Dinar
Malaysia	Malaysian Ringgit
Maldives	Rufiyaa
Mali	CFA Franc
Mauritania	Mauritanian Ouguiya
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham
Mozambique	Mozambican Metical
Niger	CFA Franc
Nigeria	Nigerian Naira
Oman	Omani Rial
Pakistan	Pakistan Rupee
Qatar	Qatari Riyal
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabian Riyal



**APPENDIX A: National Currency Units (continued)**

Senegal	CFA Franc
Sierra Leone	Sierra Leonean Leone
Somalia	Somali Shilling
Sudan	Sudanese Dinar
Suriname	Suriname Guilder
Syria	Syrian Pound
Tajikistan	Tajik Somoni
Togo	CFA Franc
Tunisia	Tunisian Dinar
Turkey	Turkish Lira
Turkmenistan	Turkmen Manta
Uganda	Uganda Shilling
United Arab Emirates	U.A.E. Dirham
Uzbekistan	Uzbek Sum
Yemen	Yemen Rial

**APPENDIX B: Standard International Trade Classification Codes (SITC Rev. 3)**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Code</b>
Live animals	001
Fresh meat	011
Other meat	017
Milk	022
Butter	023
Fish, fresh	034
Other fish	035
Fish etc.	036
Molluscs	037
Wheat	041
Rice	042
Barley	043
Maize	044
Other unmilled cereals	045
Sorghum	045.3
Millet	045.91
Wheat flour	046.1
Cereal preparations	048
Fresh vegetables	054
Potatoes	054.1
Tomatoes	054.4
Onions	054.51
Cucumber	054.56
Cassava	054.81
Sweet potatoes	054.83
Sago	056.45
Olives	056.69
Fruits and nuts	057
Oranges	057.11
Lemons	057.21
Plantains	057.3
Grapes	057.5
Melons	057.91
Dates	057.96
Sugars and honey	061
Sugar cane	061.11
Sugar beet	061.12
Other sugar	062.2
Coffee	071
Cocoa	072.1
Tea and maté	074
Spices	075
Animal feed	081
Non-alcoholic beverages	111
Alcoholic beverages	112
Tobacco unmanufactured	121

**APPENDIX B: Standard International Trade Classification Codes (SITC Rev. 3)**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Code</b>
Tobacco manufactured	122
Hides and skins	211
Oil-seeds	222
Groundnuts	222.1
Cotton seeds	222.3
Other oil seeds	223
Palm kernels	223.2
Natural rubber	231
Synthetic rubber	232
Cork natural	244
Fuel wood	245
Rough wood	247
Shaped wood	248
Pulp	251
Silk	261
Cotton	263
Jute	264
Wool	268
Fertilisers, crude	272
Stone	273
Sulphur	274
Natural abrasives	277
Other minerals	278
Iron ore	281
I+S scrap	282
Copper ores	283
Nickel ores	284
Aluminium ores	285
Uranium ores	286
Base metals	287
Crude animal materials	291
Crude vegetable materials	292
Coal	321
Coke	325
Petroleum oils	333
Oil products	334
Natural gas	343
Electric current	351
Animal oil	411
Fixed vegetable oil	421
Other vegetable oil	422
Hydrocarbons	511
Inorganic chemicals	522
Metal salts	523
Other inorganic chemicals	524
Radioactive	525

**APPENDIX B: Standard International Trade Classification Codes (SITC Rev. 3)/**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Code</b>
Synthetic organic matter	531
Medicinal	541
Medicaments	542
Essential oils	551
Perfumery	553
Fertilizers	562
Polymers of ethylene	571
Tubes, pipes and hoses	581
Monofilament, rods, sticks	583
Disinfectants	591
Leather	611
Materials of rubber	621
Plywood	634
Paper and paperboard	641
Textile yarn	651
Cotton fabrics	652
Fabrics	653
Other textile fabrics	654
Textile articles	658
Lime and cement	661
Mineral manufactures	663
Glass	664
Precious stones	667
Ingots	672
Flat-rolled iron or steel products	673
I+S sheets	674
Wire of I+S	678
I+S tubes	679
Silver	681
Copper	682
Nickel	683
Aluminium	684
Lead	685
Zinc	686
Tin	687
Structures of iron, steel or aluminium	691
Power generating machinery (non-electric)	711
Piston engines	713
Non-electric engines and motors	714
Rotating electric plant	716
Power-generating machinery	718
Agricultural machinery	721
Tractors	722
Civil engineering equipment	723
Textile and leather	724
Paper mill machinery	725

**APPENDIX B: Standard International Trade Classification Codes (SITC Rev. 3)/**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Code</b>
Printing machinery	726
Food processing machines	727
Other machinery	728
Machine tools working by removing metal	731
Machine tools for working metal	733
Metal working machinery	737
Heating equipment	741
Pumps	742
Pumps for air	743
Mechanical handling equipment	744
Non-electrical machinery	745
Transmission shafts	748
Non-electrical parts of machinery	749
Office machines	751
Parts and accessories	759
Television receivers	761
Radio receivers	762
Telecommunications equipment	764
Electrical power machinery	771
Electrical apparatus	772
Equipment for distributing electricity	773
Electro diagnostic apparatus	774
Electrical and non-electrical equipment	775
Thermionic	776
Electrical machinery	778
Motor cars	781
Motor vehicles	782
Road motor	783
Motorcycles	785
Trailers	786
Railway vehicles	791
Aircraft	792
Ships, boats	793
Prefabricated	811
Lighting fixtures	813
Furniture	821
Trunks and hand bags	831
Men's clothing not knitted	841
Women's clothing not knitted	842
Men's clothing knitted	843

**APPENDIX B: Standard International Trade Classification Codes (SITC Rev.3)/**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Code</b>
Women's clothing knitted	844
Textile fabrics	845
Clothing accessories	846
Non textile accessories	848
Footwear	851
Optical instruments	871
Instruments and appliances	872
Meters and counters	873
Photographic apparatus	881
Optical instruments	884
Watches and clocks	885
Arms and ammunitions	891
Printed matter	892
Works of art	896
Jewellery	897
Postal packages	911
Special transactions and commodities	931
Coin	961
Gold	971



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