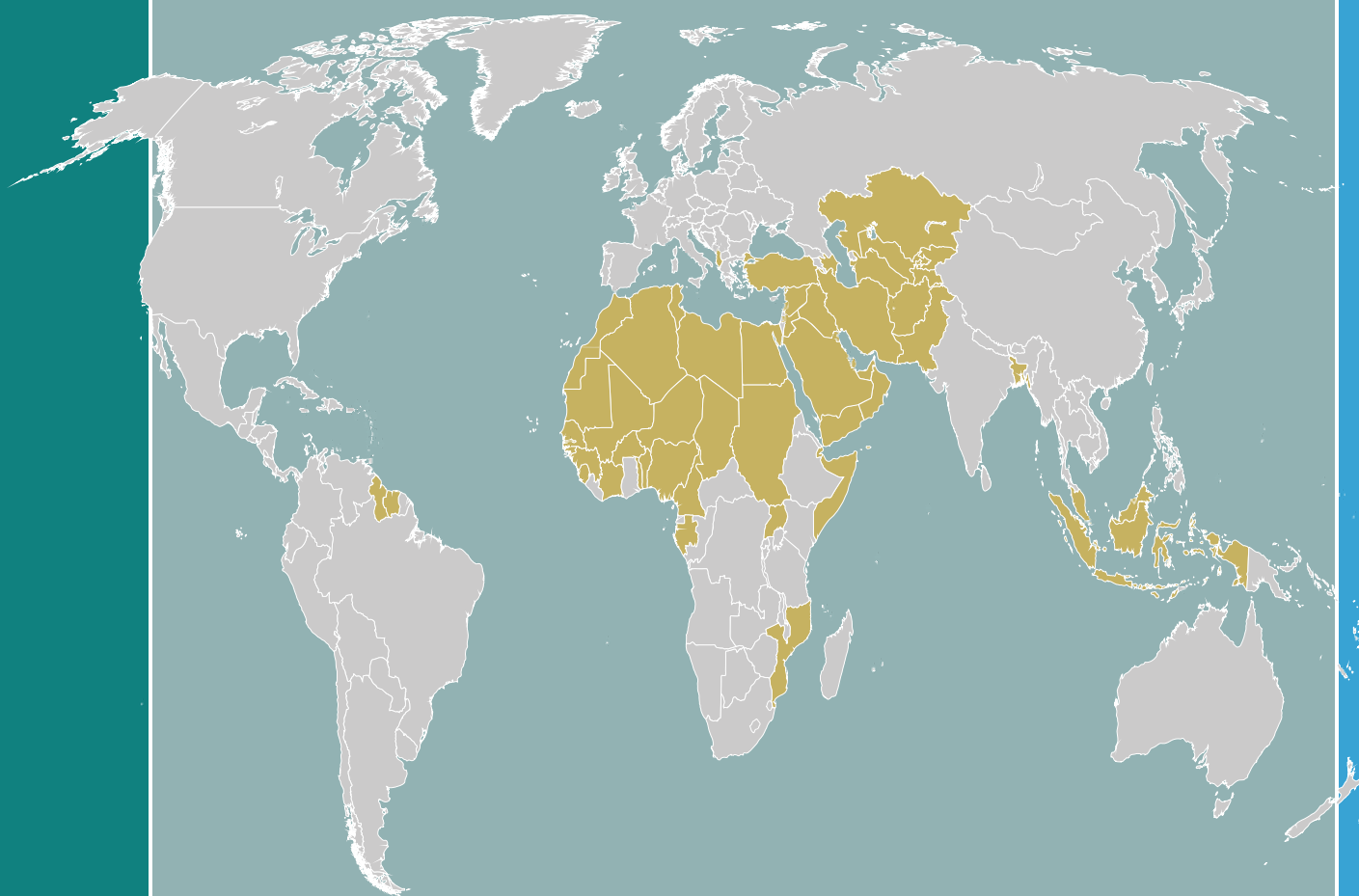


STATISTICAL YEARBOOK

OIC MEMBER COUNTRIES

2008



Organisation of the Islamic Conference

**Statistical Economic and Social Research
and Training Centre for Islamic Countries
(SESRIC)**

STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2008

O I C M E M B E R C O U N T R I E S

Organisation of the Islamic Conference
Statistical, Economic and Social Research
and Training Centre for Islamic Countries

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Foreword

A wide and dependable statistical information base is essential for all kinds of decision-making processes in any society. To cater for such a need of the member countries of the Organisation of the Islamic Conference (OIC), the Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries (SESRIC) has been established as a subsidiary organ of the OIC with a multifaceted mandate that includes, in particular, the compilation, processing and dissemination of up-to-date and reliable information and statistics on the major social and economic indicators for these member countries.

Since its establishment in 1978, the Centre has been making strenuous efforts to fulfil this specific task at the highest possible level through the publication of various statistical volumes and series both in hard covers and on its web site. The Statistical Yearbook of the OIC Member Countries is one of them; and has been published since 1980. Statistical Yearbook 2008 covers the period from 1998 to 2007 for 110 indicators under the categories of Agriculture, Demography, Education, Energy, Environment, Exports, Gender, Health, Imports, International Finance, Labour Force, Money and Prices, National Accounts, Public Finance, Tourism and Transportation and Communication. Among these categories, Environment and Gender are included for the first time in this edition.

Since the issues of the Statistical Yearbook of the OIC Member Countries are published on the basis of information disseminated through the database of the Centre, BASEIND, the observable enrichment of Statistical Yearbook 2008 is a consequential result of the enrichment experienced in the BASEIND. There is a continuous increase of goals and targets that must be monitored to insure progress and performance of countries; therefore it is essential for the Centre to enrich both the BASEIND and the Statistical Yearbook of the OIC Member Countries by increasing the quantity and quality of the indicators. In this context, the next step will be to include indicators related to water, which is one of the most important problems of the century, into BASEIND.

In addition to the Statistical Yearbook of the OIC Member Countries, the Centre continuously works on innovative cutting-edge visual techniques to present BASEIND database in various forms. The most recent example of these techniques is the SESRIC Motion Charts (SMC) which can be reached at the website of the Centre. The SMC Module allows the users to dynamically explore the trends of several indicators over time, based on statistical data hosted in the BASEIND Database.

Needless to say, the content and quality of any of our statistical publications cannot be improved without the constructive participation and active support of our Member Countries. We are indeed regularly approaching the national statistical organizations in these countries for data, publications and all other related information concerning the socio-economic developments in their economies. Response to our queries and questionnaires is very important for our Centre. We would like here to express our thanks and appreciation to the all concerned institutions for their cooperation and support and look forward to receiving their feedback and comments that would help us improve this and all other publications.

Dr. Savaş Alpay
Director General
S E S R I C

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List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

BASEIND	SESRIC Basic Social and Economic Indicators Database	LDC	Least-Developed Country
CBR	Crude Birth Rate	LEAB	Life Expectancy at Birth
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center	LFPR	Labour Force Participation Rate
CDR	Crude Death Rate	LFS	Labour Force Share
CFC	Chlorofluorocarbon Compound	MCV	Measles-Containing Vaccine
CO2	Carbon dioxide	MDG	Millennium Development Goal
CPI	Consumer Price Index	MENA	Middle East and North Africa
DOTS	Directly Observed Therapy - Short Course	ODS	Ozone-Depleting Substance
DTP3	Third Dose of Diphtheria Toxoid, Tetanus Toxoid and Pertussis Vaccine	OIC	Organisation of the Islamic Conference
EAP	East Asia and the Pacific	OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
ECA	Europe and Central Asia	SA	South Asia
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	SESRIC	Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries
FAOSTAT	FAO Statistical Database	SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment	tbpd	Thousand Barrels per Day
GCC	Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf	TFR	Total Fertility Rate
GDF	World Bank Global Development Finance	tmscm	Thousand Million Standard Cubic Meters of Natural Gas
GDP	Gross Domestic Product	TREG	Total Reserves, Excluding Gold
GER	Gross Enrolment Ratio	UAE	United Arab Emirates
GPI	Gender Parity Index	UIS	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
HepB3	Third Dose of Hepatitis B Vaccine	UN	United Nations
IMF	International Monetary Fund	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
kg	Kilogram	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
kgoe	Kilogram of Oil Equivalent	USD	United States Dollar
km	Kilometer	WDI	World Bank World Development Indicators
kWh	Kilowatt-hour	WEO	IMF World Economic Outlook
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean	WIR	UNCTAD World Investment Report
lb	Pound (unit of mass, 1 lb = 0.45359237 kilograms)		



1 Agriculture

In 1998, the agricultural population of the OIC Member Countries, 549 million people, constituted 44.9% of the total OIC population. As the agricultural population increased by only 22 million people in nine years, the share of agricultural population in total population continuously declined in every year, except 2000, and reached to a ratio of 40% in 2007 (Figure 1.1). This reflects that worldwide trend of urbanization is also observable for the OIC Member Countries, in total.

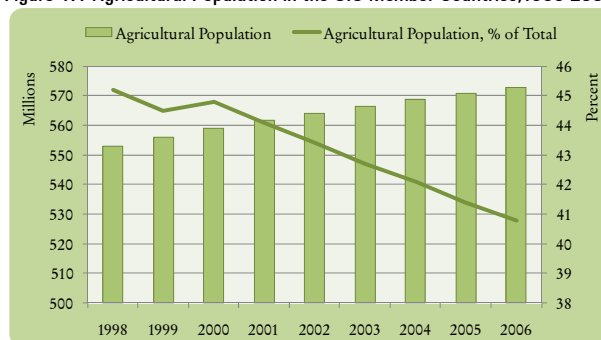
Out of the 25 Member Countries with agricultural population rates more than the OIC average of 40%, 20 of them belonged to SSA region¹. The agricultural population of Comoros, Burkina Faso, Niger and Guinea were even greater than 80% for the year 2007. As the majority of their population is dependent on agriculture for their livelihood, agriculture as a sector is highly vital for most of the OIC Member Countries.

In the decade examined, the general trend for the country groups and the world was a slight increase in the share of arable land in total land area (Figure 1.2). Although the developed countries were the only group realizing a decrease, the share of arable land was still higher than the remaining country groups and the world. Having 290,035 thousand hectares arable land in total, the OIC Member Countries lagged behind even the developing countries in terms of arable land as a percent of total land despite a small positive change observed. Considering the high ratios of agricultural population, OIC figure of 9.1% arable land is not sustainably promising.

Between 1998 and 2006, arable land per tractor decreased worldwide by nearly 5.7%. Developing countries witnessed the greatest decline, 12%. They were followed by the OIC Member Countries as the average arable land per tractor fell from 115.6 hectares to 106.6, leading to a fall of 7.8% (Figure 1.3). Despite these sharp falls in the developing countries and the OIC Member Countries during the period of concern, the arable hectares per tractor were still much higher when compared with the world and developed countries.

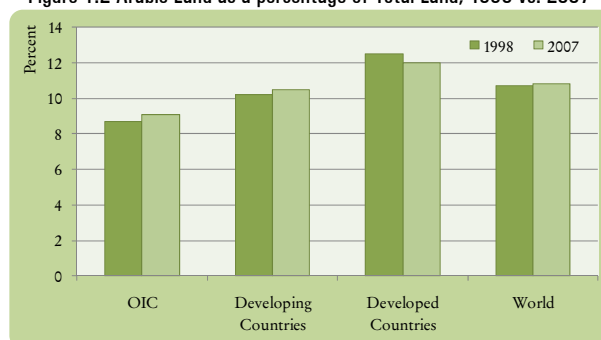
As shown in Figure 1.4, total production of cereal, fruits, meat and vegetables of the OIC Member Countries displayed a positive trend for the decade examined, despite some short falls in some years. Compared to the year 1998, the largest change, 29.1%, occurred in meat production, as the total meat production of the OIC Member

Figure 1.1 Agricultural Population in the OIC Member Countries, 1998-2006



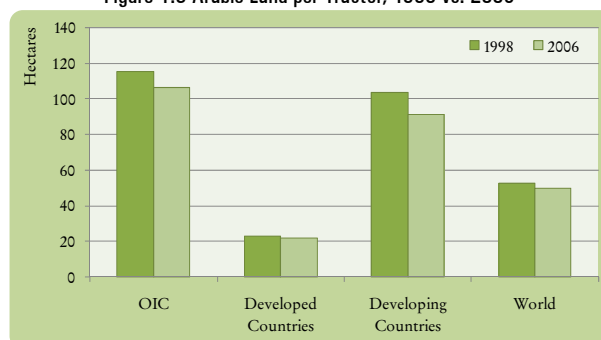
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 1.2 Arable Land as a percentage of Total Land, 1998 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), FAO (FAOSTAT)

Figure 1.3 Arable Land per Tractor, 1998 vs. 2006



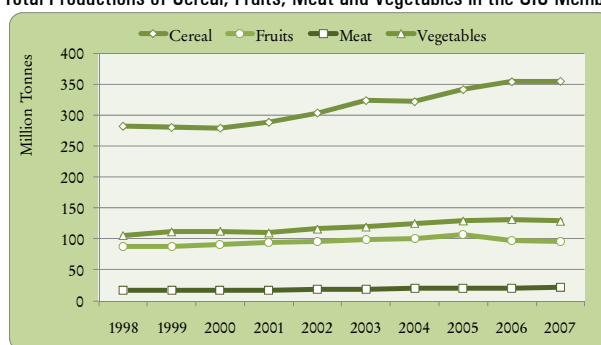
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), FAO (FAOSTAT)

¹ In SSA region, only Nigeria and Gabon had shares of agricultural population in total population less than the OIC average.

Countries was 21 million tons displayed a positive trend for the decade examined, despite some short falls in some years. Compared to the year 1998, the largest change, 29.1%, occurred in meat production, as the total meat production of the OIC Member Countries was 21 million tons in 2007 while it was around 16 million tons ten years before. Except for 6 OIC Member Countries, namely Indonesia, Iran, Pakistan, Turkey, Egypt and Nigeria, the OIC Member Countries produced less than 1 million ton of meat and the aggregate production of these 6 countries constituted more than half, 53%, of total meat production of the OIC.

The second largest change was realized in cereal production. In 2007, the OIC Member Countries produced 355 million tons of cereal, which corresponded to a change of 25.9% from its 1998 level. The highest 8 OIC cereal producers accounted for nearly 78% of the total cereal production of the OIC in 2007. Among these, Indonesia was the leading country by producing nearly 70 million tons of cereal. It was followed by Bangladesh and Pakistan with production levels of 45 and 36 million tons, respectively. Nigeria and Turkey were the countries producing around 30 million tons, while Iran, Egypt and Kazakhstan produced around 20 million tons in 2007. Besides these forerunners, 23 OIC Member Countries produced between 1 and 10 million tons of cereals while the level of cereal production was less than 1 million ton in 26 member countries.

Figure 1.4 Total Productions of Cereal, Fruits, Meat and Vegetables in the OIC Member Countries



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Compared to 1998, the change in total vegetable production of the OIC Member Countries was also over 22% as 129 million tons of vegetables produced in 2007. Turkey was the top producer with supplying 25 million tons. The country was followed by Egypt and Iran, producing nearly 16 million tons each. These three countries alone made up 44% of total OIC production of vegetables in year 2007. The total fruit production of the OIC Member Countries reached 96 million tons in 2007 with increasing only by 10.2% in ten years. At the individual country level only 4 OIC Member Countries; namely Turkey, Iran, Indonesia and Uganda, supplied nearly half of the total fruit production in 2007, through producing more than 10 million tons each. Additionally, 18 OIC Member Countries had a fruit production over 1 million ton in 2007.

As no data was available for 23 OIC Member Countries in 2007, the total cotton production of the OIC Member Countries has not been included in Figure 1.4. Among the OIC Member Countries with available data, only six countries, namely Pakistan, Uzbekistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Syria and Egypt, produced more than 1 million (480 lb) bales in 2007. The production of top three countries, Pakistan (8.9) .Uzbekistan (5.5) and Turkey (3.1), accounted for 68% of the OIC total production of cotton which was fluctuated around 25 million (480 lb) bales without any significant change for the period under consideration.

As is widely known, there is a positive correlation between agricultural production and proper fertilization, which is also evident for the OIC Member Countries. Although not graphically represented, the highest 10 OIC users of fertilizer accounted for 94.6% of the total fertilizer use of the OIC Member Countries, 19,075 million tons, in year 2006. With no coincidence, these top fertilizer users were among the leading agricultural producers as mentioned in above paragraphs. Indonesia was the OIC Member Country with the highest fertilizer use of 4.1 million tons. In the same year, Pakistan ranked the second in fertilizer use, which amounted to 3.8 million tons, followed by Turkey with a consumption of 2.6 million tons. While Iran, Malaysia, Bangladesh and Egypt applied fertilizers at a level above 1 million tons, the level remained less than half a million tons for Morocco, Syria and Saudi Arabia.

Table 1.1 Arable Land Area, % of Total Land Area

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	12.43	12.04	11.81	11.39	11.31	13.43	12.16	12.86	13.08	13.08
Albania	21.06	21.06	21.09	21.09	21.09	21.09	21.09	19.64	21.31	21.09
Algeria	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.18	3.17	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.14	3.14
Azerbaijan	21.78	22.07	22.10	22.22	22.24	22.24	22.27	22.30	22.28	22.44
Bahrain	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82
Bangladesh	61.17	61.77	62.10	61.88	61.44	61.26	61.11	61.17	61.23	61.23
Benin	20.34	20.79	21.52	22.15	23.05	23.96	24.86	24.86	24.41	24.41
Brunei	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.57
Burkina Faso	14.22	14.40	14.77	16.59	16.96	17.69	17.69	17.73	18.27	19.01
Cameroon	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61	12.61
Chad	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.86	2.86	3.02	3.02	3.34	3.41	3.41
Comoros	41.91	41.91	42.99	42.99	42.99	42.99	42.99	43.01	43.01	43.01
Côte d'Ivoire	9.12	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.49	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.81
Djibouti	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06
Egypt	2.85	3.01	2.81	2.87	2.95	2.92	2.98	3.02	3.03	3.03
Gabon	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Gambia	22.00	24.50	28.50	32.00	30.00	31.00	33.50	33.00	34.50	34.80
Guinea	4.80	5.19	5.58	5.90	6.10	6.51	6.92	7.73	8.55	8.95
Guinea-Bissau	10.67	10.67	10.67	10.67	10.67	10.67	10.67	10.67	10.67	10.67
Guyana	2.44	2.44	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.13	2.13	2.13
Indonesia	10.32	10.87	11.32	11.15	11.08	12.37	13.62	12.11	12.14	12.14
Iran	10.34	10.03	9.16	9.74	9.84	9.95	10.05	10.15	10.26	10.36
Iraq	12.80	12.58	11.43	11.66	12.80	12.58	12.35	12.58	11.43	11.89
Jordan	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.18	2.21	2.01	2.37	2.10	2.15	1.59
Kazakhstan	8.97	8.12	7.98	8.20	8.39	8.35	8.38	8.38	8.41	8.41
Kuwait	0.34	0.39	0.56	0.73	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
Kyrgyzstan	7.09	7.13	7.07	7.01	7.01	7.01	6.96	6.69	6.69	6.67
Lebanon	18.28	12.61	12.61	11.73	12.71	13.29	13.32	13.85	14.27	14.10
Libya	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Malaysia	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.48	5.48
Maldives	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33
Mali	3.74	3.74	3.76	3.78	3.85	4.06	3.52	3.81	3.85	3.97
Mauritania	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.47	0.47	0.44
Morocco	20.24	19.76	19.64	19.02	18.83	20.29	18.40	18.20	18.07	18.07
Mozambique	5.09	5.02	4.96	5.09	5.66	5.72	5.85	5.72	5.85	5.66
Niger	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.04	11.12	10.88	11.30	11.30	11.62
Nigeria	32.94	32.94	32.94	32.94	35.14	35.14	36.23	38.43	39.53	40.08
Oman	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19
Pakistan	27.67	27.55	27.62	27.87	28.03	27.99	27.62	27.59	27.57	27.89
Palestine	18.27	14.95	17.61	17.28	17.77	17.61	17.77	18.11	18.11	18.11
Qatar	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55
Saudi Arabia	1.69	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.63	1.63	1.60	1.58
Senegal	15.36	15.62	15.84	16.15	16.10	15.49	15.77	16.50	15.51	15.50
Sierra Leone	6.76	6.76	6.84	6.98	7.47	7.96	8.38	11.17	12.57	12.57
Somalia	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.91	1.99	2.15	2.15	1.82	1.59
Sudan	6.94	6.89	6.83	6.89	6.95	7.60	7.58	8.18	8.10	8.13
Suriname	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.32	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.37	0.37
Syria	25.62	25.58	24.71	25.22	24.99	25.19	25.91	25.47	25.43	25.79
Tajikistan	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.59	5.58	5.59	5.47	5.50	5.36	5.07
Togo	44.31	46.15	46.15	46.15	46.15	46.15	45.96	45.78	45.23	45.23
Tunisia	18.53	18.72	18.43	17.86	17.84	17.96	17.96	17.57	17.92	17.75
Turkey	31.75	31.55	30.96	30.93	31.18	30.37	31.02	30.96	29.86	28.49
Turkmenistan	3.51	3.62	3.62	3.62	3.79	3.79	3.79	3.94	4.00	3.94
Uganda	25.67	25.67	25.67	25.88	25.88	26.38	26.89	27.40	27.40	27.90
United Arab Emirates	0.43	0.51	0.72	0.85	0.90	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.84	0.84
Uzbekistan	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.54	10.54	10.58	10.58	10.34	10.23	10.11
Yemen	2.96	2.93	2.93	2.78	2.68	2.37	2.51	2.44	2.60	2.60

Table 1.2 Arable Land per Tractor, Hectares

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	73,700.00	71,363.64	70,027.27	72,833.33	45,832.30	91,260.42	69,596.49	63,522.73	11,995.78	73,700.00
Albania	70.80	70.37	71.47	75.59	76.91	97.68	76.31	66.24	73.91	70.80
Algeria	82.55	81.40	80.05	78.03	77.25	76.41	75.53	74.96	73.81	82.55
Azerbaijan	65.33	66.66	67.48	67.84	67.82	67.84	67.93	119.21	119.10	65.33
Bahrain	200.00	166.67	133.33	117.65	133.33	133.33	133.33	153.85	153.85	200.00
Bangladesh	6,635.00	7,444.44	8,084.00	8,950.00	9,996.25	11,391.43	17,677.78	5,120.90	2,656.67	6,635.00
Benin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Brunei	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78	27.78
Burkina Faso	1,951.83	1,974.94	2,025.06	2,275.69	2,320.00	2,420.00	2,420.00	2,425.00	2,500.00	1,951.83
Cameroon	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00	11,920.00
Chad	20,705.88	20,705.88	20,114.29	20,571.43	20,571.43	21,714.29	21,714.29	24,000.00	24,571.43	20,705.88
Comoros	39,000.00	39,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	16,000.00	13,333.33	39,000.00
Côte d'Ivoire	381.58	339.39	333.33	311.77	311.11	296.70	304.35	301.72	299.47	381.58
Djibouti	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	162.50	125.00
Egypt	32.95	34.81	32.47	31.53	31.77	30.87	30.92	30.77	30.34	32.95
Gabon	365.17	361.11	349.46	349.46	349.46	349.46	349.46	349.46	342.11	365.17
Gambia	3,283.58	3,356.16	3,800.00	4,000.00	3,333.33	3,100.00	3,045.45	3,300.00	3,136.36	3,283.58
Guinea	255.33	254.73	254.27	268.52	272.73	289.86	306.31	341.73	377.02	255.33
Guinea-Bissau	15,789.47	15,789.47	15,789.47	15,789.47	15,789.47	15,789.47	13,636.36	13,636.36	13,636.36	15,789.47
Guyana	132.23	132.23	123.97	123.97	123.97	123.97	123.97	115.70	115.70	132.23
Indonesia	4,016.32	4,544.41	5,108.40	5,389.54	4,901.39	5,464.88	5,481.33	4,669.36	4,400.00	4,016.32
Iran	73.20	71.65	65.46	64.88	62.37	63.00	65.56	57.53	63.02	73.20
Iraq	112.90	110.89	108.51	70.08	76.92	75.55	74.18	75.55	68.68	112.90
Jordan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kazakhstan	376.74	398.57	413.47	435.59	451.87	464.76	476.64	502.05	504.44	376.74
Kuwait	73.17	80.46	112.36	141.30	151.52	142.86	142.86	142.86	142.86	73.17
Kyrgyzstan	52.67	52.76	53.15	53.11	56.96	61.31	63.37	63.62	52.33	52.67
Lebanon	33.33	15.63	15.54	14.46	15.66	16.39	16.42	17.07	17.59	33.33
Libya	47.62	46.01	45.68	45.66	45.66	45.66	44.03	44.03	44.03	47.62
Malaysia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Maldives	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mali	1,755.77	1,755.77	1,765.00	1,775.00	1,807.69	1,903.85	1,653.85	1,788.46	1,807.69	1,755.77
Mauritania	1,284.21	1,284.21	1,284.21	1,184.21	1,052.63	1,052.63	1,052.63	1,284.21	1,263.16	1,284.21
Morocco	208.97	204.00	190.17	174.74	171.45	182.67	165.63	163.85	162.58	208.97
Mozambique	793.65	768.48	735.85	728.60	782.07	743.80	736.00	705.33	703.36	793.65
Niger	107,576.92	109,257.81	109,257.81	109,257.81	109,257.81	110,039.06	106,038.46	110,153.85	110,153.85	107,576.92
Nigeria	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,066.67	1,066.67	1,100.00	1,166.67	1,200.00	1,000.00
Oman	210.53	210.23	211.11	206.52	202.13	191.71	308.46	295.24	279.07	210.53
Pakistan	62.37	60.22	65.19	63.41	61.53	59.37	53.02	50.55	48.33	62.37
Palestine	18.29	12.62	14.10	14.16	14.08	13.99	13.95	14.24	14.36	18.29
Qatar	240.00	225.00	219.51	219.51	219.51	219.51	300.00	300.00	300.00	240.00
Saudi Arabia	371.43	366.73	362.83	362.72	362.72	362.54	352.47	352.47	347.43	371.43
Senegal	5,100.00	5,013.33	4,357.14	4,442.86	4,428.57	4,260.00	4,338.57	4,537.14	4,265.71	5,100.00
Sierra Leone	5,975.31	5,975.31	5,975.61	6,097.56	6,524.39	6,705.88	7,058.82	8,888.89	9,000.00	5,975.31
Somalia	1,043.00	1,043.00	1,043.00	1,045.00	1,142.86	1,059.32	1,046.51	984.68	829.09	1,043.00
Sudan	1,500.00	1,483.83	1,369.18	1,310.08	1,260.99	1,319.59	1,082.94	1,073.70	1,040.38	1,500.00
Suriname	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	50.46	49.15	46.51	46.19	44.32	44.63	45.49	44.05	43.26	50.46
Tajikistan	28.85	30.45	32.24	34.20	38.98	35.29	34.50	34.68	33.78	28.85
Togo	30,125.00	31,375.00	31,375.00	31,375.00	31,375.00	31,375.00	31,250.00	31,125.00	30,750.00	30,125.00
Tunisia	78.45	78.30	75.97	72.62	71.79	72.09	71.93	69.88	71.20	78.45
Turkey	27.08	26.26	25.30	25.10	24.73	23.43	23.66	23.31	22.16	27.08
Turkmenistan	33.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	35.60	35.60	35.60	37.00	37.60	33.00
Uganda	1,076.60	1,076.60	1,076.60	1,085.11	1,085.11	1,106.38	1,127.66	1,148.94	1,148.94	1,076.60
United Arab Emirates	130.91	156.36	157.89	186.84	197.37	168.42	168.42	168.42	184.21	130.91
Uzbekistan	26.32	26.32	26.32	26.38	26.38	26.47	26.47	25.88	25.59	26.32
Yemen	262.86	259.83	243.69	225.54	217.69	192.62	203.85	198.00	211.38	262.86

Table 1.3 Fertilizer Use, Thousand Tons

Country	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	28.82	30.43	42.61	39.78	0.00
Albania	49.43	49.17	53.60	57.49	34.90
Algeria	72.77	45.03	155.93	171.41	86.92
Azerbaijan	19.17	14.05	22.04	24.63	24.44
Bahrain	17.93	0.18	0.19	1.84	11.04
Bangladesh	1,556.84	1,318.68	1,296.54	1,499.62	1,522.78
Benin	41.74	2.13	0.15	0.01	0.00
Brunei	21.17	1.46	2.40	8.89	15.15
Burkina Faso	2.01	22.69	25.04	61.12	36.86
Cameroon	34.90	45.90	75.72	46.93	53.77
Chad	....	....	....	....	....
Comoros	....	....	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	86.86	82.17	76.21	49.79	63.76
Djibouti	....	....	....	....	....
Egypt	1,269.92	1,824.24	1,930.82	2,199.21	1,342.37
Gabon	1.82	1.18	1.66	2.71	2.75
Gambia	0.00	2.82	2.51	3.06	0.17
Guinea	2.40	1.97	4.05	3.38	2.80
Guinea-Bissau	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	14.90	10.38	20.18	9.28	13.68
Indonesia	3,165.11	3,025.38	3,743.87	3,912.34	4,062.24
Iran	1,262.12	1,300.41	1,698.58	1,563.05	1,901.43
Iraq	....	....	....	....	....
Jordan	310.14	162.16	99.60	145.04	131.76
Kazakhstan	123.30	134.61	180.59	143.73	102.15
Kuwait	21.16	0.00	0.00	47.84	23.00
Kyrgyzstan	9.48	33.21	28.92	31.63	28.50
Lebanon	46.54	18.00	19.40	44.46	40.51
Libya	120.32	60.02	90.40	117.47	73.74
Malaysia	1,189.92	1,324.42	1,585.63	1,517.79	1,609.85
Maldives	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.03
Mali	....	....	....	....	....
Mauritania	....	....	....	....	....
Morocco	550.79	500.84	588.09	360.97	451.00
Mozambique	26.60	35.40	24.42	7.14	22.75
Niger	8.54	6.46	5.12	4.61	0.00
Nigeria	166.20	229.75	152.17	215.17	0.00
Oman	11.87	7.01	13.70	38.24	7.22
Pakistan	3,043.04	3,149.26	3,357.71	3,720.11	3,812.14
Palestine	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	0.51	0.00	49.35	7.35	0.00
Saudi Arabia	203.33	429.06	367.47	328.66	340.80
Senegal	35.97	32.07	37.97	30.84	21.90
Sierra Leone	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	57.36	63.10	83.05	50.16	47.83
Suriname	4.15	6.00	7.48	4.84	8.00
Syria	313.95	341.95	402.73	480.00	393.16
Tajikistan	....	....	....	....	....
Togo	12.29	17.60	7.89	20.36	0.00
Tunisia	69.87	101.39	104.73	175.80	108.00
Turkey	1,691.37	2,472.19	2,644.64	2,671.25	2,611.35
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	7.47	9.33	8.76	5.76	7.65
United Arab Emirates	50.42	60.12	31.22	14.86	46.12
Uzbekistan	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen	11.60	0.00	18.11	4.90	11.57

Table 1.4 Population in Agriculture, Thousands

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	13,414	13,605	13,883	14,264	14,722	15,241	15,793	16,359	16,937
Albania	1,532	1,508	1,488	1,470	1,456	1,444	1,432	1,420	1,408
Algeria	7,265	7,302	7,336	7,361	7,384	7,405	7,422	7,435	7,444
Azerbaijan	2,213	2,196	2,176	2,155	2,131	2,107	2,083	2,061	2,041
Bahrain	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
Bangladesh	77,308	77,488	77,639	77,763	77,855	77,903	77,889	77,804	77,645
Benin	3,806	3,853	3,902	3,954	4,009	4,064	4,117	4,167	4,213
Brunei	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Burkina Faso	8,506	8,758	9,027	9,314	9,617	9,932	10,253	10,575	10,895
Cameroon	8,312	8,332	8,347	8,355	8,356	8,349	8,331	8,300	8,256
Chad	4,539	4,644	4,755	4,872	4,994	5,114	5,228	5,329	5,417
Comoros	492	503	514	526	537	548	559	570	581
Côte d'Ivoire	8,358	8,383	8,385	8,360	8,314	8,254	8,188	8,124	8,062
Djibouti	545	560	573	584	593	601	608	616	623
Egypt	24,507	24,499	24,482	24,441	24,392	24,333	24,266	24,189	24,102
Gabon	459	453	446	440	433	425	417	408	399
Gambia	1,027	1,059	1,091	1,123	1,155	1,187	1,218	1,249	1,279
Guinea	6,671	6,776	6,877	6,977	7,074	7,171	7,270	7,373	7,481
Guinea-Bissau	1,080	1,107	1,136	1,166	1,199	1,232	1,267	1,301	1,336
Guyana	135	132	129	128	126	125	124	123	121
Indonesia	93,624	93,515	93,378	93,213	93,021	92,796	92,532	92,226	91,878
Iran	17,786	17,649	17,502	17,342	17,176	17,015	16,870	16,748	16,652
Iraq	2,645	2,596	2,542	2,484	2,424	2,360	2,295	2,229	2,160
Jordan	558	555	554	551	550	550	551	553	555
Kazakhstan	3,125	3,016	2,923	2,851	2,794	2,747	2,706	2,666	2,627
Kuwait	22	23	25	25	26	27	28	28	29
Kyrgyzstan	1,290	1,281	1,269	1,255	1,239	1,222	1,206	1,190	1,175
Lebanon	157	148	140	133	125	118	112	106	100
Libya	343	330	317	304	292	279	268	257	246
Malaysia	4,258	4,191	4,118	4,041	3,959	3,874	3,787	3,701	3,614
Maldives	77	76	74	73	71	69	68	66	65
Mali	5,400	5,514	5,634	5,759	5,889	6,024	6,161	6,300	6,441
Mauritania	1,290	1,321	1,354	1,387	1,420	1,455	1,489	1,522	1,555
Morocco	10,796	10,711	10,618	10,526	10,429	10,330	10,232	10,136	10,043
Mozambique	13,402	13,689	13,986	14,290	14,598	14,904	15,201	15,484	15,752
Niger	7,200	7,446	7,698	7,957	8,222	8,494	8,774	9,062	9,360
Nigeria	41,630	41,620	41,578	41,504	41,399	41,261	41,089	40,884	40,646
Oman	900	895	887	874	858	840	825	812	802
Pakistan	71,469	72,514	73,420	74,149	74,754	75,275	75,770	76,279	76,810
Palestine	361	366	370	372	375	377	379	381	382
Qatar	10	....	10	.....	9	....	9	....	9
Saudi Arabia	2,249	2,158	2,068	1,980	1,894	1,811	1,728	1,647	1,568
Senegal	7,285	7,448	7,615	7,784	7,955	8,129	8,304	8,480	8,656
Sierra Leone	2,706	2,746	2,808	2,896	3,006	3,124	3,233	3,320	3,382
Somalia	4,771	4,896	5,020	5,142	5,265	5,388	5,513	5,642	5,773
Sudan	20,003	20,201	20,367	20,496	20,594	20,673	20,751	20,838	20,938
Suriname	83	83	83	83	82	82	82	81	81
Syria	4,541	4,573	4,610	4,654	4,703	4,755	4,809	4,863	4,917
Tajikistan	2,113	2,100	2,085	2,069	2,052	2,034	2,018	2,002	1,988
Togo	3,065	3,149	3,226	3,296	3,360	3,419	3,477	3,534	3,592
Tunisia	2,370	2,364	2,356	2,346	2,336	2,325	2,313	2,300	2,288
Turkey	21,120	21,049	20,961	20,837	20,697	20,545	20,386	20,223	20,056
Turkmenistan	1,498	1,500	1,502	1,506	1,510	1,514	1,518	1,521	1,524
Uganda	18,602	19,044	19,506	19,989	20,492	21,013	21,549	22,095	22,653
United Arab Emirates	156	158	160	161	161	161	160	159	156
Uzbekistan	6,978	6,908	6,837	6,767	6,698	6,628	6,558	6,486	6,414
Yemen	8,997	9,090	9,180	9,268	9,351	9,429	9,502	9,568	9,629

Table 1.5 Production of Cereal, Total; Tons

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	3,876,000	3,257,000	1,940,000	2,108,000	3,737,000	4,382,000	3,447,000	5,265,000	4,459,000	4,839,840
Albania	605,746	497,500	565,800	502,500	518,800	488,500	498,800	511,200	507,500	493,600
Algeria	3,025,905	2,020,897	934,519	2,659,476	1,953,225	4,266,266	4,033,128	3,527,734	4,018,045	4,132,500
Azerbaijan	918,298	1,068,870	1,496,224	1,956,002	2,133,184	1,993,211	2,086,640	2,056,186	2,011,612	1,977,903
Bahrain	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Bangladesh	31,577,495	36,403,000	39,503,000	38,029,335	39,341,455	40,018,280	37,759,241	41,151,701	44,790,000	44,668,800
Benin	867,173	974,484	993,383	942,790	926,470	1,042,770	1,109,465	1,151,853	934,096	1,220,850
Brunei	446	200	299	350	372	547	620	851	1,095	1,200
Burkina Faso	2,656,756	2,699,886	2,286,227	3,109,092	3,119,050	3,564,281	2,901,973	3,649,533	3,680,674	3,736,230
Cameroon	1,411,600	1,185,088	1,274,818	1,356,038	1,498,679	1,583,806	1,684,278	1,659,895	1,407,400	1,567,400
Chad	1,312,151	1,230,798	930,038	1,321,294	1,212,390	1,618,139	1,212,904	1,853,396	1,913,311	3,083,000
Comoros	20,742	20,766	20,789	20,812	20,835	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000
Côte d'Ivoire	1,243,200	1,264,364	1,285,904	1,307,824	1,330,096	1,334,280	1,378,128	1,423,471	1,399,500	1,395,700
Djibouti	10	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	10	10
Egypt	17,964,394	19,400,567	20,105,573	18,561,065	20,194,329	20,681,928	20,823,161	22,996,260	22,991,000	22,059,400
Gabon	27,000	27,600	26,900	26,150	25,000	32,000	32,000	32,000	32,000	34,100
Gambia	106,696	151,320	176,100	200,378	139,259	204,775	223,852	205,572	215,263	280,600
Guinea	1,572,228	1,656,065	1,800,810	1,720,945	1,845,827	1,983,588	2,136,216	2,290,039	2,445,151	2,601,213
Guinea-Bissau	138,900	145,368	177,884	161,681	151,444	143,411	171,375	212,538	225,259	202,650
Guyana	526,007	565,460	453,010	497,885	446,290	550,200	505,100	424,400	471,700	479,000
Indonesia	59,406,188	60,070,424	61,575,000	59,808,000	61,074,973	63,024,042	65,313,711	66,674,990	66,065,583	69,430,119
Iran	18,979,267	14,186,048	12,873,964	14,945,099	19,861,000	20,941,778	21,986,351	21,905,732	22,409,000	23,097,000
Iraq	2,431,550	1,604,520	904,480	1,818,880	4,124,870	3,516,400	3,308,360	3,697,360	3,335,000	2,709,900
Jordan	75,791	26,738	57,133	47,643	114,722	79,733	53,413	102,430	61,917	80,860
Kazakhstan	6,380,200	14,248,400	11,539,491	15,865,800	15,929,111	14,739,000	12,333,837	13,728,000	16,461,600	20,494,600
Kuwait	2,541	2,932	2,835	3,222	4,653	3,259	3,259	3,259	3,600	3,900
Kyrgyzstan	1,607,530	1,617,630	1,550,090	1,794,556	1,712,217	1,633,632	1,708,898	1,621,559	1,505,239	1,419,445
Lebanon	102,843	93,000	122,800	152,950	140,144	145,900	165,200	177,400	173,700	167,700
Libya	212,700	212,700	221,780	217,800	217,100	216,700	218,465	233,600	209,500	209,400
Malaysia	1,994,240	2,093,641	2,205,800	2,161,995	2,267,351	2,329,000	2,336,000	2,315,000	2,234,000	2,314,000
Maldives	10	5	4	5	5	5	292	220	365	376
Mali	2,547,990	2,893,708	2,309,968	2,583,916	2,531,958	3,402,321	2,845,002	3,398,727	3,693,339	3,509,616
Mauritania	189,440	193,856	179,591	124,077	112,667	117,130	119,960	174,584	174,822	155,250
Morocco	6,631,730	3,846,400	2,001,995	4,606,630	5,293,300	7,972,510	8,603,000	4,282,820	9,238,540	2,540,580
Mozambique	1,688,000	1,911,795	1,587,048	1,585,023	1,661,911	1,812,947	2,007,053	1,922,100	2,107,100	2,172,900
Niger	2,973,139	2,852,908	2,127,209	3,161,500	3,243,149	3,567,580	2,730,299	3,668,702	4,030,472	3,839,801
Nigeria	22,040,000	22,405,000	21,370,000	20,090,000	21,373,000	22,736,000	24,321,000	26,031,000	28,884,000	30,849,900
Oman	9,670	10,950	11,813	12,829	13,621	14,110	19,300	15,133	14,174	14,480
Pakistan	27,985,200	27,756,417	30,460,700	27,048,000	27,172,850	28,963,500	30,311,300	33,507,800	32,863,700	35,553,000
Palestine	52,522	14,116	67,842	40,182	77,439	68,061	62,406	68,168	55,025	63,450
Qatar	5,750	7,102	7,215	6,584	6,780	7,083	5,490	7,094	7,122	7,210
Saudi Arabia	2,201,566	2,454,119	2,167,394	2,591,615	2,852,747	2,948,817	3,189,319	2,999,262	2,790,000	3,089,000
Senegal	716,761	1,131,415	1,025,921	1,022,611	785,396	1,451,891	1,053,583	1,432,831	988,315	884,651
Sierra Leone	373,010	279,832	222,472	333,600	466,479	496,093	613,625	823,551	1,157,433	739,300
Somalia	201,114	298,515	392,398	429,012	441,843	402,810	366,470	359,200	260,960	195,970
Sudan	5,583,000	3,066,000	3,259,000	5,339,000	3,714,000	6,372,748	3,498,000	5,500,000	6,742,000	6,572,000
Suriname	188,520	180,329	163,695	191,440	157,166	193,750	174,560	164,025	195,070	195,070
Syria	5,270,425	3,301,339	3,512,791	6,921,242	5,932,429	6,227,315	5,281,248	5,631,256	5,822,901	5,453,001
Tajikistan	490,611	465,297	544,932	477,564	687,525	866,167	860,333	902,917	880,100	895,700
Togo	624,267	759,376	740,520	714,893	801,479	814,998	799,032	833,290	888,984	820,200
Tunisia	1,697,320	1,837,000	1,118,000	1,391,000	550,400	2,318,000	2,164,000	2,135,700	1,646,400	2,020,100
Turkey	33,186,972	28,885,720	32,248,694	29,570,560	30,830,650	30,806,800	34,045,060	36,354,000	34,636,645	30,211,943
Turkmenistan	1,278,400	1,566,800	1,751,000	1,832,000	2,461,000	2,667,000	2,785,000	3,035,000	3,489,000	2,886,000
Uganda	2,085,000	2,178,000	2,112,000	2,309,000	2,368,000	2,508,000	2,274,000	2,459,000	2,557,000	2,631,000
United Arab Emirates	360	212	364	159	116	15	20	24	30	36
Uzbekistan	4,132,101	4,311,100	3,913,800	4,056,100	5,535,100	6,105,800	5,859,540	6,530,940	6,511,297	6,372,000
Yemen	832,987	693,713	672,237	700,141	559,760	417,937	490,277	495,591	726,927	774,446

Table 1.6 Production of Cotton, 1000 480 lb Bales

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	100	100	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Albania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	175	140	145	145	140	180	225	325	200
Bahrain	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Bangladesh	60	65	34	70	69	70	60	70	55
Benin	650	690	640	790	640	635	750	367	475
Brunei	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Burkina Faso	550	505	525	725	750	965	1,180	1,367	1,300
Cameroon	360	344	430	450	425	500	500	415	365
Chad	300	350	300	325	325	225	350	335	200
Comoros	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	719	750	575	700	700	400	640	500	312
Djibouti	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Egypt	1,055	1,068	965	1,454	1,331	920	1,356	938	975
Gabon	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea	37	37	37	69	55	40	14	14	14
Guinea-Bissau	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Indonesia	14	14	32	55	37	32	32	32	32
Iran	638	650	735	575	460	520	615	530	400
Iraq	40	40	40	32	30	30	30	30	30
Jordan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kazakhstan	230	350	400	650	520	550	680	675	625
Kuwait	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kyrgyzstan	115	130	130	195	200	190	245	210	170
Lebanon	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Libya	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malaysia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Maldives	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mali	1,000	900	480	1,100	825	1,200	1,026	1,003	792
Mauritania	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Morocco	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mozambique	150	100	75	110	95	153	110	165	165
Niger	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Nigeria	300	230	400	450	390	415	420	400	400
Oman	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pakistan	6,863	8,776	8,379	8,286	7,972	7,845	11,138	10,165	9,900
Palestine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Senegal	25	27	40	65	65	100	100	90	100
Sierra Leone	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Sudan	210	240	340	330	375	310	525	370	225
Suriname	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	1,562	1,450	1,675	1,660	1,126	1,300	1,400	1,600	1,020
Tajikistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Togo	350	260	225	275	320	325	325	140	80
Tunisia	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Turkey	3,860	3,634	3,600	3,975	4,179	4,100	4,150	3,550	3,800
Turkmenistan	950	1,050	825	850	690	940	920	975	1,200
Uganda	70	100	85	90	95	125	200	90	95
United Arab Emirates	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uzbekistan	4,600	5,180	4,400	4,900	4,600	4,100	5,200	5,550	5,350
Yemen	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65

Table 1.7 Production of Fruits, Million Tons

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.51
Albania	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.21
Algeria	1.30	1.49	1.43	1.55	1.70	1.93	1.98	2.27	2.51	2.03
Azerbaijan	0.51	0.55	0.56	0.66	0.58	0.64	0.48	0.71	0.58	0.61
Bahrain	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Bangladesh	1.40	1.34	1.36	1.41	1.47	1.55	1.69	1.90	1.50	1.41
Benin	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.12	0.12
Brunei	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.01
Cameroon	2.30	1.98	1.99	2.03	2.14	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.37	2.21
Chad	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.05
Comoros	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Côte d'Ivoire	2.39	2.41	2.35	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.26	2.20	2.17	2.25
Djibouti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	6.35	6.79	6.97	7.35	7.71	7.76	8.21	8.20	7.88	7.70
Gabon	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.29
Gambia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.09
Guinea-Bissau	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06
Guyana	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
Indonesia	7.24	7.54	8.41	9.96	11.66	13.15	14.65	15.31	11.54	11.62
Iran	11.66	12.07	12.29	12.67	12.73	12.85	12.61	13.60	12.10	12.10
Iraq	1.84	1.64	1.74	1.81	1.79	1.62	1.15	0.85	0.96	0.93
Jordan	0.27	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.29
Kazakhstan	0.07	0.12	0.26	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.29	0.30	0.25	0.22
Kuwait	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Kyrgyzstan	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.16	0.19	0.19
Lebanon	0.93	0.97	0.85	0.83	0.81	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.82	0.75
Libya	0.35	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.39	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.37
Malaysia	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.21	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.00	1.01
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.33	0.36	0.37
Mauritania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Morocco	2.77	2.64	2.69	2.16	2.50	2.68	2.64	2.79	2.80	2.65
Mozambique	0.38	0.38	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.20	0.20
Niger	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01
Nigeria	8.69	8.90	8.98	9.01	9.15	9.29	9.45	9.62	8.47	8.52
Oman	0.28	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30
Pakistan	5.41	5.07	5.19	5.14	5.02	5.04	5.40	6.37	6.12	6.14
Palestine	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.16
Qatar	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Saudi Arabia	1.20	1.15	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.33	1.45	1.65	1.28	1.28
Senegal	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16
Sierra Leone	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.12	0.13
Somalia	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.07	0.07
Sudan	1.00	1.05	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16	0.75	0.75
Suriname	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.08
Syria	2.08	1.76	1.88	1.84	1.66	1.64	1.74	1.75	1.85	1.82
Tajikistan	0.14	0.13	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.12	0.24	0.24	0.30	0.26
Togo	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03
Tunisia	0.91	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.00
Turkey	10.48	10.58	10.86	10.79	10.62	11.49	10.76	12.64	12.03	12.39
Turkmenistan	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.27
Uganda	9.96	9.60	10.09	10.39	10.56	10.37	10.35	9.71	9.67	9.85
United Arab Emirates	0.33	0.58	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78
Uzbekistan	0.87	0.83	1.42	1.37	1.36	1.16	1.48	1.60	1.99	1.54
Yemen	0.56	0.58	0.66	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.82	0.83

Table 1.8 Production of Meat, Total; Million Tons

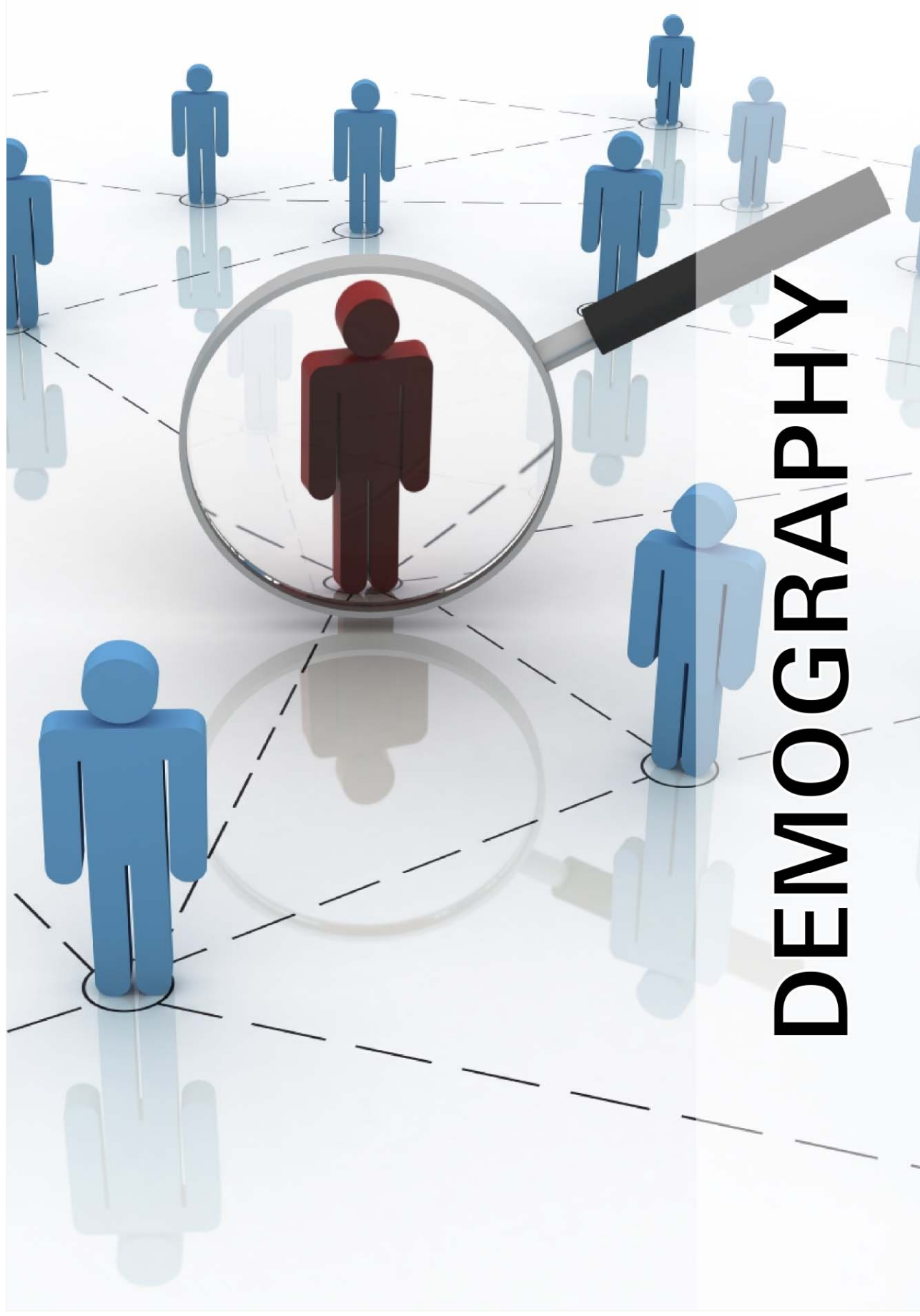
Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	0.37	0.37	0.32	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.32
Albania	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
Algeria	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.59
Azerbaijan	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17
Bahrain	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Bangladesh	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.50
Benin	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
Brunei	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Burkina Faso	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.24
Cameroon	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22
Chad	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Côte d'Ivoire	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.16	0.16
Djibouti	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Egypt	1.25	1.29	1.36	1.29	1.31	1.37	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.43
Gabon	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Gambia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Guinea	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
Guinea-Bissau	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Guyana	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Indonesia	1.71	1.61	1.70	1.82	2.07	2.19	2.31	2.22	2.45	2.57
Iran	1.49	1.47	1.56	1.65	1.72	1.92	1.99	2.09	2.22	2.32
Iraq	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.18	0.18
Jordan	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.14
Kazakhstan	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.74	0.76	0.81	0.84
Kuwait	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Kyrgyzstan	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18
Lebanon	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20
Libya	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
Malaysia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.29
Mauritania	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
Morocco	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.76	0.74
Mozambique	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Niger	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14
Nigeria	0.94	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.11
Oman	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
Pakistan	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.94	2.09	2.16
Palestine	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09
Qatar	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Saudi Arabia	0.59	0.58	0.64	0.67	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.71	0.71	0.72
Senegal	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.13
Sierra Leone	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Somalia	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20
Sudan	0.62	0.63	0.66	0.71	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.82	0.77	0.76
Suriname	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Syria	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.41	0.43	0.37	0.39	0.40
Tajikistan	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
Togo	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04
Tunisia	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.25
Turkey	1.25	1.34	1.40	1.32	1.38	1.49	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.59
Turkmenistan	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21
Uganda	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.24	0.24
United Arab Emirates	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09
Uzbekistan	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.68	0.72
Yemen	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26

Table 1.9 Production of Vegetables, Million Tons

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.66	0.66
Albania	0.63	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.72
Algeria	2.62	2.91	2.58	2.85	2.92	3.46	4.06	4.15	3.99	3.76
Azerbaijan	0.58	0.88	1.04	1.21	1.30	1.40	1.43	1.53	1.55	1.63
Bahrain	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Bangladesh	1.57	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.83	1.83	2.10	2.41	2.85	2.49
Benin	0.29	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.37	0.37
Brunei	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Burkina Faso	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24
Cameroon	0.87	1.23	1.27	1.28	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.38	1.37	1.35
Chad	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Comoros	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Côte d'Ivoire	0.59	0.57	0.58	0.71	0.74	0.64	0.67	0.68	0.65	0.64
Djibouti	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Egypt	12.50	13.98	15.11	14.02	14.63	15.56	15.98	16.24	16.52	16.04
Gabon	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Gambia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Guinea	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.51
Guinea-Bissau	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Guyana	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04
Indonesia	7.35	7.67	7.00	6.54	6.55	7.78	8.17	8.26	8.50	8.68
Iran	12.21	12.69	11.48	11.43	13.30	13.05	13.99	15.55	15.74	15.99
Iraq	3.33	3.57	3.45	3.85	3.50	2.28	3.44	3.73	2.88	2.69
Jordan	0.80	0.82	0.89	0.76	1.08	1.04	1.18	1.37	1.31	1.30
Kazakhstan	1.38	1.66	1.98	2.32	2.50	2.56	2.77	2.90	2.73	2.86
Kuwait	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.21
Kyrgyzstan	0.60	0.78	0.81	0.90	0.50	0.76	0.83	0.82	0.86	0.91
Lebanon	0.99	1.01	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.79	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.75
Libya	0.83	0.88	0.89	0.82	0.93	0.94	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.91
Malaysia	0.58	0.49	0.50	0.45	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51
Maldives	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
Mali	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.65	0.50	0.53
Mauritania	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	3.66	3.47	3.17	3.47	3.99	4.51	5.33	4.86	5.57	4.87
Mozambique	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Niger	0.56	0.52	0.77	0.64	0.73	0.77	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.71
Nigeria	7.54	7.78	7.86	7.92	8.23	8.51	8.83	9.18	9.65	9.87
Oman	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.21
Pakistan	4.48	4.58	4.86	4.64	4.54	4.57	4.74	5.04	5.45	5.51
Palestine	0.49	0.50	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.69
Qatar	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Saudi Arabia	2.17	1.48	1.55	1.79	1.82	1.90	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.10
Senegal	0.44	0.46	0.41	0.43	0.50	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.60	0.51
Sierra Leone	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.24
Somalia	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08
Sudan	1.89	2.00	2.01	2.09	2.11	1.98	1.97	1.82	2.12	2.14
Suriname	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Syria	2.05	1.75	1.78	1.89	2.51	2.72	2.98	2.77	2.83	2.85
Tajikistan	0.42	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.58	0.72	0.83	0.89	0.98	1.08
Togo	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
Tunisia	1.80	2.06	2.07	1.90	2.11	2.19	2.34	2.25	2.37	2.50
Turkey	23.41	24.67	24.64	24.16	25.83	25.92	25.35	26.29	25.74	24.45
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.52	0.59	0.53	0.69	0.74	0.73	0.78	0.81	0.76
Uganda	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56
United Arab Emirates	1.04	1.87	3.13	0.57	0.46	0.28	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.48
Uzbekistan	2.88	3.20	3.10	3.24	3.41	3.88	3.89	4.13	5.00	4.07
Yemen	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.71

Table 1.10 Definitions for Agriculture Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Arable Land Area, % of Total Land Area	Percentages	Share of arable land in total land area.
Arable Land per Tractor	Hectares	The surface area of arable land per tractor.
Fertilizer Use	Thousand Tons	Fertilizer consumption refers to the total amount of fertilizers used. This is obtained by adding the volumes of nitrogenous, phosphate and potash fertilizers expressed in terms of plant nutrients (N, P ₂ O ₅ and K ₂ O).
Population in Agriculture	Thousands	Agricultural population is defined as all persons depending for their livelihood on agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry. It comprises all persons economically active in agriculture as well as their non-working dependents. It is not necessary that this referred population exclusively come from rural population.
Production of Cereal, Total	Tons	Includes only the cereals collected for dry grain.
Production of Cotton	1000 480 lb. Bales	The amount of lint produced from harvested seed cotton.
Production of Fruits	Million Tons	Total quantity of fruits produced, dates excluded.
Production of Meat, Total	Million Tons	Meat of animals slaughtered in the national borders, independent of their origin.
Production of Vegetables	Million Tons	Total quantity of vegetables produced, melons excluded.



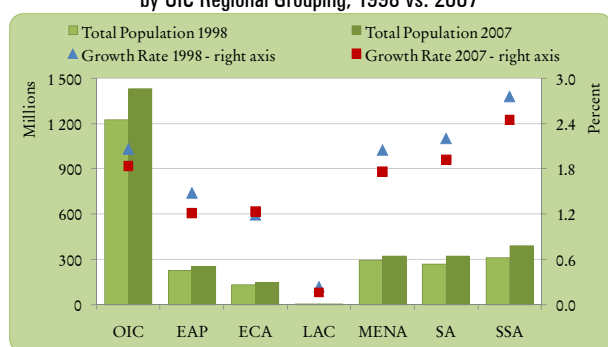
DEMOGRAPHY

2 Demography

The population of the OIC Member Countries were 1.43 billion people that constituted 21.6% of the world population for the year 2007. However, it is important to note that the demographic states of the OIC Member Countries differentiate noticeably. For example, Indonesia, Bangladesh, Pakistan and Nigeria are among the world's most crowded countries with populations exceeding 100 million and with Indonesia over 200 million people. On the other hand, eight OIC Member Countries have less than 1 million people, including three, Suriname, Brunei and Maldives, with fewer than 500,000 people in 2007. Other five countries with population less than 1 million people were Qatar, Djibouti, Bahrain, Guyana and Comoros.

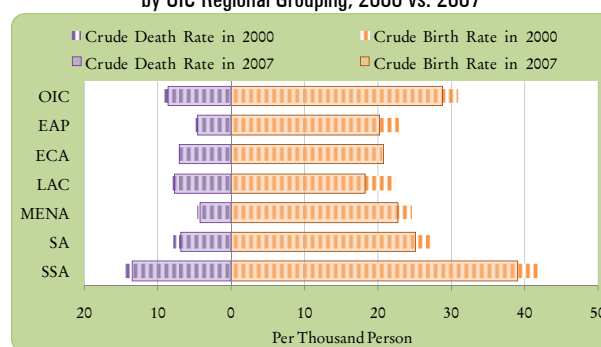
Globally, the growth rate of population has been declining. In 2007, the growth rate of world was 1.16% per annum while it was 0.2% higher one decade ago. Although the negative trend in population growth was also observable in the OIC Member Countries, the growth rate of the OIC as a group, 1.83%, was still higher than even that of the developing countries, 1.25%. For the year 2007, the growth pace was slower than the developing countries only in ten² OIC Member Countries, half of which belonged to ECA region. Additionally, Guyana was the only member country experiencing negative population growth in 2007. On the other extreme, the annual growth rate of Palestine, Uganda, Niger, Jordan and Mali were over 3% for the same year. Reflecting these to the regional statistics, the growth remained high in SSA, SA and MENA regions of the OIC (Figure 2.1).

Figure 2.1 Total Population and Growth Rate of Population, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1998 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 2.2 Crude Birth-Death Rates, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2000 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In the absence of immigration, crude birth and death rates and fertility rates also provide information about the population growth as related measures. From 2000 to 2007³, the average crude birth rate (CBR) of the OIC Member Countries declined from 31 per thousand people to 28.8, still 9 births more than the world average. Across the OIC sub-regions, SSA and SA had the highest CBRs. Besides that, the biggest declines in CBRs were seen in LAC and SSA regions with number of births regressing back by 4.1 and 2.9, respectively. ECA was the only region in which CBRs increased, though small in magnitude, during this period (Figure 2.2). At the individual country level, there were wide variations, as well. Having over 48 births per thousand people, Guinea-Bissau, Niger and Mali tripled the birth rates of U.A.E, Qatar and Albania for the year 2007.

The crude death rates (CDRs) on the other hand, presented a different picture. Unlike CBR, the OIC average of death rates, 8.6 per thousand people, was comparable to the world average of 8.3. Although it was again SSA that had the highest rate, the following regions were LAC and ECA. Additionally, while the MENA had positioned at third place in terms of birth the region had the lowest death rates with 4.2 per thousand people in 2007 (Figure 2.2). Four of the GCC countries, U.A.E, Kuwait, Qatar, and Oman had even CDRs less than 3. On the other extreme, Sierra Leone, Mozambique and Guinea-Bissau had six times more death incidence for the same year.

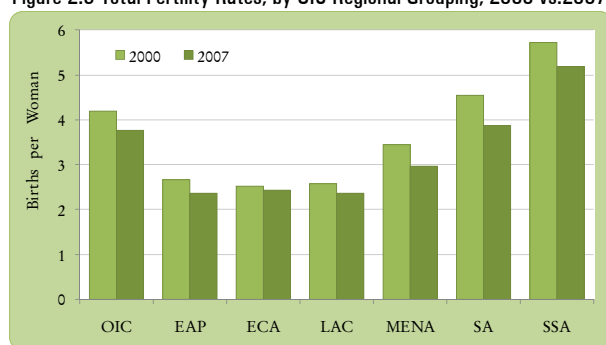
For the total fertility rate (TFR), the OIC average, 3.8 births per woman, in 2007 was still more than the world average of 2.5, despite the decline observed in the period examined. Meanwhile, the average fertility rates were 1.8

² Albania, Suriname, Kyrgyzstan, Azerbaijan, Tunisia, Lebanon, Kazakhstan, Indonesia, Morocco and Turkey.

³ Due to lack of data for the birth-death rates in 1998 and 1999, the period examined is between 2000 and 2007 for these indicators.

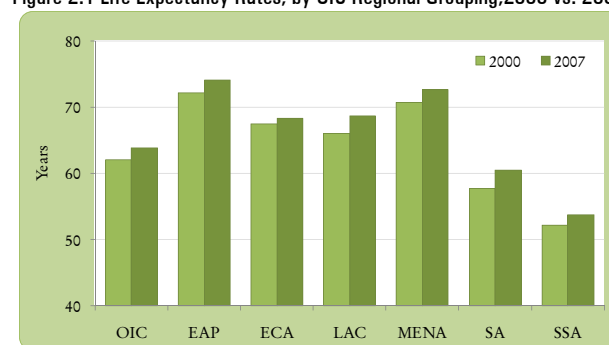
and 2.6 for the developed and developing countries, respectively. As long as the couples have above 2.1 children which is the replacement rate⁴, a population will remain stable. With 3.8 births per woman, the OIC community is far away from being stable. Among the OIC Member Countries, Albania had the lowest number of births per woman, 1.8, in 2007. With rates around 2, Azerbaijan, Tunisia and Iran were also below the replacement rate. Additionally, Indonesia, Kuwait and Turkey were just on the borderline with TFRs of 2.2. In Figure 2.3, the steepest declines have generally been observed in regions that previously had the high rates and the highest fertility rates of the OIC were seen in the SSA region as expected. Gabon was the only exception having lower fertility rate than the OIC average in this region. SA region was the second in terms of high fertility rates, but it was mainly caused by Afghanistan.

Figure 2.3 Total Fertility Rates, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2000 vs.2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 2.1 Life Expectancy Rates, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2000 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Although improved 1.7 years from 2000 to 2007, the average life expectancy at birth (LEAB) of the OIC Member Countries, 63.8, was still lower than the world average of 68.9 years. Among the sub-regions, EAP and MENA managed to record average LEAB rates above 72, while lowest region-wise rates were seen in SSA and SA (Figure 2.4). At individual country level, in line with their low CDRs, GCC Countries had comparable rates to that of developed countries, 79.4. On the other hand, the life expectancy rates were even below 50 years in seven OIC Member Countries: Mozambique, Sierra Leone, Afghanistan, Guinea - Bissau, Nigeria, Somali and Cote d'Ivoire.

Due to the continuing urbanization, the average share of rural population in world's total population declined from 54.1% to 50.1%. A similar trend was also observable for the OIC Member Countries. In 2007, 771 million people living in rural areas of OIC Member Countries constituted 54% of total population while it was over 58% with 712 million people in 1998. As most of the member countries with high rural populations were located in SSA, this region inhabited nearly one third of the rural population of the OIC. It was followed by SA with 28.7% (Figure 2.5).

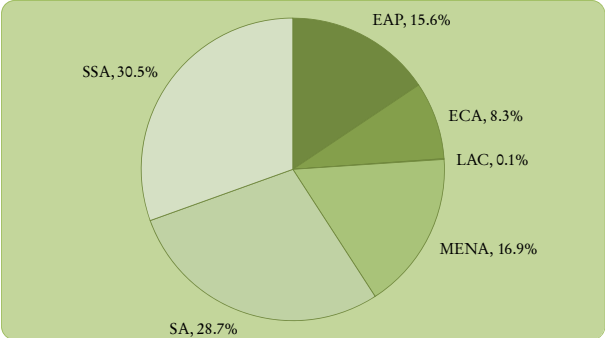
While the regional average of SSA for rural population share was around 60%, Uganda, Niger and Burkina Faso had rural populations even over 80%. There were also countries from other regions such as Tajikistan, Bangladesh, Guyana and Yemen that were among the ten countries with the highest rural population shares. On the other hand, countries with the lowest shares of rural population were mostly from the MENA region including Kuwait with only 1.66% and Qatar with 4.44%. EAP and ECA were the other two regions where less than half of the total population were rural based. Especially, the situation of EAP is worth noting as the average share of rural population share became 44% after falling back 10.9 percentage points in 10 years.

As the populations grow, total land area of the countries become inevitably more crowded with people. In 2007, the average population density of the OIC Member Countries reached 45 persons per square kilometres. Meanwhile, the densities in two of the sub-regions of the OIC, SA and EAP, more than doubled the world average of 51. Over the ten year period, the biggest jump in the population density occurred in SSA with 26% and SA was second by 21%. As the densities were low in LAC and MENA, the change of 3% in the former and 9% in the latter resulted in negligible differences (Figure 2.6). Looking specifically to the countries, 3 OIC Member Countries, namely Maldives,

⁴Considering the deaths of children or young people, the replacement rate is accepted slightly higher than two. In the absence of international migration, a sustained TFR of less than 2.1 will cause the total population to decline, as well.

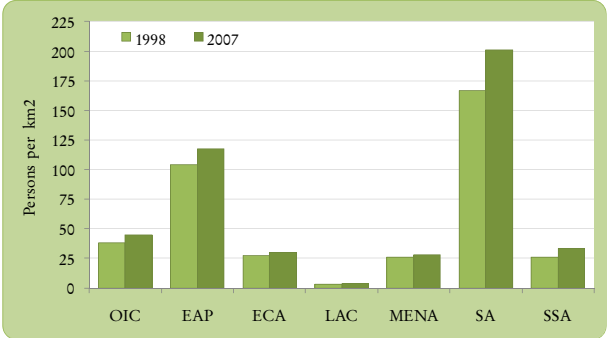
Bahrain, and Bangladesh, were populated with over 1000 persons per square kilometres while the population density was below 5 persons in Suriname, Mauritania, Libya and Guyana in 2007.

Figure 2.5 Distribution of Rural Population, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 2.6 Population Density, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1998 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 2.1 Crude Birth Rate, Per Thousand Persons⁵

Country	2000	2002	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	18.11	17.24	16.65	16.45	16.25
Algeria	21.09	20.74	20.78	20.79	20.81
Azerbaijan	14.80	13.80	17.20	17.80	17.80
Bahrain	20.08	19.30	18.00	17.57	17.13
Bangladesh	28.46	27.80	26.02	25.42	24.83
Benin	42.93	42.20	40.98	40.58	40.18
Brunei	24.21	23.60	22.36	21.94	21.53
Burkina Faso	46.63	45.93	44.79	44.41	44.03
Cameroon	37.88	37.87	35.87	35.20	34.53
Chad	47.50	47.43	46.26	45.86	45.47
Comoros	37.32	36.53	34.61	....	33.33
Côte d'Ivoire	38.23	37.53	36.19	35.74	35.29
Djibouti	32.68	31.40	29.77	29.22	28.68
Egypt	26.04	25.51	24.73	24.47	24.22
Gabon	28.67	27.67	26.52	26.13	25.75
Gambia	39.10	38.09	36.20	35.57	34.94
Guinea	42.65	41.99	40.66	40.22	39.78
Guinea-Bissau	49.97	49.88	49.71	49.65	49.59
Guyana	22.48	21.34	18.77	17.91	17.05
Indonesia	21.20	20.67	19.50	....	18.73
Iran	18.96	18.60	18.30	17.80	17.80
Iraq	....	....	....	....	....
Jordan	29.74	27.93	27.82	29.10	29.10
Kazakhstan	14.70	14.60	18.40	19.70	19.70
Kuwait	19.36	18.56	18.17	....	17.91
Kyrgyzstan	19.80	19.20	21.40	23.30	23.30
Lebanon	20.62	19.30	18.62	18.39	18.16
Libya	23.92	24.03	23.65	23.53	23.40
Malaysia	23.46	22.74	21.48	21.06	20.65
Maldives	23.93	22.17	22.89	23.14	23.38
Mali	49.63	48.59	48.30	48.20	48.10
Mauritania	36.06	35.28	33.61	33.06	32.50
Morocco	21.91	20.91	20.68	....	20.54
Mozambique	43.51	43.53	41.10	40.29	39.48
Niger	52.22	51.16	49.84	49.40	48.96
Nigeria	43.39	42.67	40.99	40.43	39.88
Oman	25.88	23.54	22.66	22.36	22.07
Pakistan	29.80	27.46	27.33	....	27.24
Palestine	40.90	39.60	37.30	36.70	35.86
Qatar	18.67	17.81	16.87	16.56	16.24
Saudi Arabia	27.69	26.51	25.53	....	24.88
Senegal	38.16	37.60	36.15	35.66	35.18
Sierra Leone	46.99	46.93	46.47	46.31	46.16
Somalia	46.59	45.83	44.08	43.50	42.92
Sudan	35.82	34.42	32.70	32.12	31.55
Suriname	22.19	21.20	20.18	19.84	19.49
Syria	28.93	28.23	27.33	27.03	26.73
Tajikistan	30.69	29.36	28.15	27.74	27.34
Togo	40.32	39.64	37.91	37.33	36.75
Tunisia	17.10	16.70	17.10	17.10	17.40
Turkey	22.20	21.30	18.90	18.60	19.41
Turkmenistan	23.53	22.89	22.26	22.05	21.84
Uganda	47.65	47.27	46.85	46.71	46.57
United Arab Emirates	17.52	16.66	16.39	....	16.21
Uzbekistan	21.40	21.07	20.39	20.99	20.99
Yemen	40.73	39.30	38.68	38.47	38.26

⁵ Due to insufficient data, the table does not include data belonging to years 1998, 1999, 2001, 2003, and 2004.

Table 2.2 Crude Death Rate, Per Thousand Persons⁶

Country	2000	2002	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	5.70	5.48	5.71	5.78	5.86
Algeria	5.18	5.03	4.98	4.96	4.94
Azerbaijan	5.90	5.80	6.30	6.20	6.20
Bahrain	3.08	3.09	3.18	3.21	3.24
Bangladesh	8.60	8.20	7.78	7.64	7.50
Benin	12.68	12.57	11.72	11.44	11.16
Brunei	2.81	2.77	2.79	2.80	2.81
Burkina Faso	15.99	15.69	14.89	14.62	14.35
Cameroon	14.49	14.95	14.62	14.50	14.39
Chad	15.90	16.03	15.64	15.51	15.38
Comoros	7.87	7.44	6.85	....	6.45
Côte d'Ivoire	16.18	16.49	15.85	15.64	15.43
Djibouti	12.09	11.98	11.59	11.45	11.32
Egypt	6.16	5.87	5.71	5.66	5.61
Gabon	11.08	11.68	11.70	11.70	11.71
Gambia	11.65	11.20	10.70	10.53	10.36
Guinea	14.16	13.51	12.56	12.24	11.93
Guinea-Bissau	19.88	19.52	18.88	18.66	18.45
Guyana	9.12	9.10	8.67	8.53	8.39
Indonesia	6.83	6.62	6.44	....	6.32
Iran	5.37	5.27	5.30	5.80	5.80
Iraq	....	....	....	....	....
Jordan	4.30	4.13	3.27	3.60	3.60
Kazakhstan	10.10	11.80	10.40	10.30	10.30
Kuwait	1.74	1.73	1.81	....	1.86
Kyrgyzstan	7.00	8.40	7.20	7.40	7.40
Lebanon	7.06	7.05	7.04	7.04	7.04
Libya	4.03	4.05	4.07	4.07	4.08
Malaysia	4.57	4.51	4.48	4.48	4.47
Maldives	6.79	6.46	6.03	5.89	5.75
Mali	17.05	16.37	15.37	15.04	14.71
Mauritania	9.09	8.74	8.21	8.03	7.85
Morocco	6.12	5.95	5.88	....	5.83
Mozambique	18.70	19.17	19.55	19.68	19.81
Niger	16.67	15.59	14.50	14.14	13.78
Nigeria	17.43	17.48	17.10	16.97	16.84
Oman	2.92	2.78	2.74	2.73	2.72
Pakistan	8.15	7.68	7.34	....	7.11
Palestine	4.50	4.30	4.00	3.90	3.68
Qatar	2.83	2.60	2.45	2.40	2.35
Saudi Arabia	3.89	3.81	3.72	....	3.66
Senegal	10.09	9.79	9.32	9.17	9.01
Sierra Leone	23.89	23.47	22.62	22.34	22.05
Somalia	19.22	18.52	17.34	16.95	16.56
Sudan	11.47	11.17	10.51	10.29	10.07
Suriname	6.69	6.79	6.88	6.91	6.94
Syria	3.69	3.56	3.48	3.45	3.42
Tajikistan	7.08	6.65	6.51	6.46	6.41
Togo	10.77	10.81	10.41	10.27	10.14
Tunisia	5.60	5.80	5.90	5.60	5.50
Turkey	7.10	7.00	6.20	6.20	6.62
Turkmenistan	8.15	8.27	8.25	8.24	8.23
Uganda	16.39	15.49	14.22	13.80	13.38
United Arab Emirates	1.51	1.42	1.39	....	1.38
Uzbekistan	5.50	5.42	5.37	5.27	5.27
Yemen	9.22	8.61	7.89	7.65	7.41

⁶ Due to insufficient data, the table does not include data belonging to years 1998, 1999, 2001, 2003, and 2004.

Table 2.3 Growth Rate of Population, Annual; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	-0.43	-0.22	-0.04	0.17	0.40	0.56	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.29
Algeria	1.46	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.49
Azerbaijan	0.95	0.88	0.82	0.77	0.75	0.76	0.87	1.02	1.10	0.84
Bahrain	2.29	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.21	2.14	2.03	1.93	1.86
Bangladesh	1.96	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.91	1.87	1.81	1.75	1.64
Benin	2.94	2.97	3.07	3.17	3.24	3.27	3.24	3.19	3.12	2.99
Brunei	2.43	2.40	2.38	2.36	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.15	1.89
Burkina Faso	2.87	2.94	3.04	3.15	3.23	3.25	3.20	3.11	3.01	2.88
Cameroon	2.38	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.33	2.27	2.19	2.11	1.95
Chad	3.34	3.44	3.56	3.68	3.76	3.73	3.58	3.36	3.13	2.78
Comoros	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.16	2.38
Côte d'Ivoire	2.63	2.43	2.19	1.95	1.75	1.63	1.62	1.68	1.76	1.85
Djibouti	3.45	3.25	2.83	2.38	2.05	1.82	1.73	1.74	1.76	1.75
Egypt	1.85	1.85	1.84	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.74
Gabon	2.26	2.14	2.03	1.93	1.83	1.74	1.67	1.61	1.55	1.47
Gambia	3.57	3.49	3.40	3.30	3.21	3.12	3.01	2.91	2.81	2.60
Guinea	2.14	1.98	1.92	1.88	1.84	1.83	1.85	1.91	1.97	2.14
Guinea-Bissau	2.72	2.77	2.87	2.98	3.06	3.10	3.09	3.05	3.00	2.94
Guyana	-0.22	-0.19	-0.07	0.07	0.17	0.21	0.17	0.06	-0.06	-0.07
Indonesia	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.12	1.15
Iran	1.71	1.68	1.65	1.61	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.48	1.45	1.31
Iraq	2.98	2.84	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jordan	3.05	1.79	2.47	2.47	2.42	2.47	2.41	2.27	2.30	3.22
Kazakhstan	-1.73	-0.95	-0.30	-0.17	0.00	0.34	0.70	0.89	1.06	1.14
Kuwait	2.35	3.87	3.86	3.81	2.60	2.60	2.60	3.04	2.49	2.41
Kyrgyzstan	1.51	1.40	1.04	0.80	0.77	0.91	1.07	0.99	0.94	0.82
Lebanon	1.36	1.22	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.02
Libya	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.03	2.01	1.93
Malaysia	2.49	2.39	2.27	2.13	2.01	1.92	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.66
Maldives	1.90	1.78	1.70	1.62	1.55	1.53	1.55	1.61	1.68	1.67
Mali	2.69	2.75	2.82	2.89	2.95	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.03	3.01
Mauritania	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.92	2.93	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.68	2.51
Morocco	1.48	1.42	1.35	1.28	1.21	1.14	1.07	1.01	1.17	1.19
Mozambique	2.53	2.48	2.50	2.53	2.51	2.46	2.36	2.24	2.11	1.89
Niger	3.63	3.62	3.59	3.56	3.53	3.51	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.28
Nigeria	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.45	2.40	2.35	2.23
Oman	2.06	1.73	1.39	1.02	0.71	0.62	0.79	1.14	1.55	2.07
Pakistan	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.05	2.16
Palestine	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44
Qatar	2.98	3.63	4.36	5.14	5.66	5.64	5.02	4.09	3.11	1.78
Saudi Arabia	2.37	1.43	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.13	2.13	2.58	2.39	2.00
Senegal	2.64	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.62	2.61	2.59	2.56	2.53	2.77
Sierra Leone	1.58	2.31	3.10	3.95	4.59	4.73	4.31	3.57	2.76	1.82
Somalia	2.89	3.19	3.14	3.03	3.00	2.98	2.98	3.00	2.99	2.92
Sudan	2.50	2.39	2.27	2.12	2.00	1.95	1.98	2.07	2.17	2.22
Suriname	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.53
Syria	2.38	2.43	2.53	2.62	2.69	2.73	2.73	2.71	2.68	2.46
Tajikistan	1.36	1.30	1.24	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.50
Togo	3.78	3.67	3.43	3.16	2.95	2.80	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.62
Tunisia	1.28	1.31	1.13	1.14	1.11	0.59	0.94	0.97	0.98	0.96
Turkey	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.63	1.59	1.55	0.62	1.28	1.25	1.24
Turkmenistan	1.28	1.23	1.29	1.37	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.40	1.36	1.30
Uganda	2.95	2.97	3.03	3.10	3.16	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.23	3.35
United Arab Emirates	5.90	5.76	5.53	5.31	5.08	4.77	4.36	3.90	3.45	2.70
Uzbekistan	1.61	1.44	1.02	1.28	1.21	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.21	1.43
Yemen	3.02	2.93	2.94	2.97	2.97	2.98	2.98	2.97	2.97	2.95

Table 2.4 Life Expectancy at Birth, Years⁷

Country	2000	2002	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	41.99	42.13	43.15	43.49	43.83
Albania	74.62	75.70	76.18	76.34	76.50
Algeria	70.21	70.94	71.73	71.99	72.25
Azerbaijan	66.53	66.75	67.13	....	67.38
Bahrain	74.62	74.96	75.48	75.66	75.83
Bangladesh	60.98	62.02	63.25	63.66	64.07
Benin	54.49	54.34	55.74	56.20	56.66
Brunei	76.17	76.49	76.97	77.13	77.29
Burkina Faso	50.42	50.55	51.54	51.87	52.20
Cameroon	50.76	49.83	50.17	50.28	50.39
Chad	50.92	50.50	50.57	50.60	50.62
Comoros	62.02	62.95	64.26	....	65.13
Côte d'Ivoire	47.41	46.91	47.79	48.08	48.37
Djibouti	53.26	53.35	54.19	54.48	54.76
Egypt	68.76	69.79	70.71	71.01	71.32
Gabon	58.23	56.75	56.74	56.74	56.73
Gambia	57.15	58.02	58.87	59.15	59.43
Guinea	52.77	53.65	55.05	55.52	55.98
Guinea-Bissau	45.23	45.49	46.01	46.19	46.36
Guyana	62.90	63.48	65.58	66.28	66.98
Indonesia	67.53	68.55	69.79	....	70.61
Iran	68.91	69.46	70.35	70.65	70.95
Iraq	57.77	57.08	58.56	59.06	59.55
Jordan	70.73	71.32	72.08	....	72.59
Kazakhstan	65.52	65.97	65.91	66.16	66.41
Kuwait	76.89	77.21	77.62	....	77.90
Kyrgyzstan	68.56	68.11	67.96	67.70	67.70
Lebanon	70.72	71.03	71.59	71.78	71.97
Libya	72.54	73.01	73.74	73.98	74.22
Malaysia	72.65	73.09	73.81	74.05	74.29
Maldives	64.74	65.61	67.34	67.92	68.50
Mali	50.92	51.68	53.26	53.78	54.31
Mauritania	61.47	62.20	63.36	63.75	64.13
Morocco	68.82	69.60	70.53	....	71.15
Mozambique	44.90	43.99	42.84	42.46	42.07
Niger	53.25	54.53	55.95	56.42	56.89
Nigeria	46.93	46.58	46.73	46.78	46.83
Oman	73.67	74.34	75.21	75.51	75.80
Pakistan	62.89	63.61	64.73	....	65.48
Palestine	71.90	72.29	72.93	....	73.35
Qatar	73.65	74.46	75.24	75.50	75.76
Saudi Arabia	71.40	71.83	72.54	....	73.01
Senegal	61.03	61.60	62.47	62.76	63.05
Sierra Leone	40.56	41.00	41.93	42.24	42.55
Somalia	45.06	45.91	47.25	47.69	48.13
Sudan	55.96	56.35	57.67	58.11	58.54
Suriname	69.07	69.14	69.78	69.99	70.20
Syria	72.42	73.03	73.68	73.90	74.11
Tajikistan	65.25	65.92	66.37	66.51	66.66
Togo	57.85	57.52	58.03	58.20	58.37
Tunisia	72.60	73.00	73.50	73.90	74.30
Turkey	70.39	70.74	71.29	71.49	71.69
Turkmenistan	62.59	62.39	62.86	63.01	63.17
Uganda	46.48	47.76	50.00	50.74	51.49
United Arab Emirates	77.70	78.33	78.89	79.07	79.25
Uzbekistan	66.43	66.44	....	....	67.14
Yemen	59.39	60.30	61.73	62.21	62.69

⁷ Due to insufficient data, the table does not include data belonging to years 1998, 1999, 2001, 2003, and 2004.

Table 2.5 Life Expectancy at Birth, Female; Years⁸

Country	2000	2002	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	41.94	42.06	43.10	43.45	43.80
Albania	77.88	78.99	79.43	79.57	79.72
Algeria	71.49	72.22	73.11	73.41	73.71
Azerbaijan	70.29	70.49	70.89	....	71.15
Bahrain	76.23	76.52	77.09	77.28	77.47
Bangladesh	61.64	62.80	64.13	64.58	65.02
Benin	55.91	55.73	56.95	57.35	57.76
Brunei	78.58	78.90	79.38	79.54	79.70
Burkina Faso	52.13	52.18	53.14	53.46	53.78
Cameroon	51.58	50.34	50.63	50.73	50.83
Chad	52.51	52.02	52.00	51.99	51.98
Comoros	64.14	65.11	66.48	....	67.40
Côte d'Ivoire	48.82	47.99	48.75	49.00	49.25
Djibouti	54.85	54.87	55.52	55.73	55.95
Egypt	70.90	72.04	72.99	73.31	73.63
Gabon	59.56	57.82	57.36	57.21	57.06
Gambia	58.43	59.31	59.93	60.13	60.34
Guinea	54.51	55.37	56.71	57.15	57.60
Guinea-Bissau	47.02	47.29	47.66	47.78	47.90
Guyana	66.12	66.48	68.55	69.24	69.93
Indonesia	69.43	70.45	71.77	....	72.65
Iran	70.30	70.95	71.95	72.28	72.61
Iraq	59.75	59.32	60.60	61.02	61.45
Jordan	72.46	73.08	73.91	....	74.47
Kazakhstan	71.10	71.50	71.80	72.00	72.20
Kuwait	78.85	79.21	79.60	....	79.86
Kyrgyzstan	72.40	72.00	71.90	72.10	72.10
Lebanon	72.89	73.22	73.80	73.99	74.18
Libya	75.20	75.67	76.39	76.63	76.87
Malaysia	75.09	75.46	76.20	76.45	76.70
Maldives	64.41	65.61	67.92	68.69	69.46
Mali	53.22	53.97	55.54	56.07	56.59
Mauritania	63.27	63.97	65.18	65.59	65.99
Morocco	71.00	71.80	72.78	....	73.44
Mozambique	46.37	45.28	43.57	43.00	42.43
Niger	52.29	53.62	55.04	55.51	55.98
Nigeria	47.80	47.32	47.33	47.33	47.33
Oman	75.20	75.87	76.82	77.14	77.46
Pakistan	63.24	63.91	65.01	....	65.75
Palestine	73.53	73.88	74.53	....	74.97
Qatar	74.85	75.31	75.94	76.15	76.36
Saudi Arabia	73.46	73.97	74.74	....	75.25
Senegal	62.84	63.55	64.50	64.82	65.14
Sierra Leone	42.33	42.75	43.59	43.87	44.15
Somalia	46.20	47.07	48.47	48.93	49.40
Sudan	57.49	57.83	59.17	59.62	60.07
Suriname	72.19	72.45	73.12	73.35	73.57
Syria	74.31	74.91	75.61	75.84	76.07
Tajikistan	67.92	68.58	69.05	69.20	69.36
Togo	59.92	59.50	59.88	60.00	60.13
Tunisia	74.70	75.10	75.50	76.00	76.30
Turkey	72.80	73.20	73.80	74.00	74.20
Turkmenistan	66.92	66.74	67.21	67.37	67.53
Uganda	47.20	48.24	50.63	51.43	52.23
United Arab Emirates	79.85	80.49	81.07	81.26	81.45
Uzbekistan	69.71	69.72	....	....	70.42
Yemen	60.82	61.84	63.35	63.85	64.35

⁸ Due to insufficient data, the table does not include data belonging to years 1998, 1999, 2001, 2003, and 2004.

Table 2.6 Life Expectancy at Birth, Male; Years⁹

Country	2000	2002	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	42.03	42.20	43.20	43.53	43.86
Albania	71.52	72.56	73.08	73.26	73.43
Algeria	68.98	69.72	70.40	70.63	70.86
Azerbaijan	62.95	63.19	63.55	....	63.79
Bahrain	73.08	73.47	73.95	74.11	74.27
Bangladesh	60.34	61.27	62.40	62.78	63.16
Benin	53.14	53.02	54.58	55.10	55.62
Brunei	73.88	74.20	74.68	74.84	75.00
Burkina Faso	48.79	48.99	50.02	50.36	50.70
Cameroon	49.99	49.34	49.72	49.85	49.98
Chad	49.41	49.05	49.22	49.27	49.33
Comoros	60.00	60.89	62.14	....	62.97
Côte d'Ivoire	46.08	45.88	46.88	47.21	47.54
Djibouti	51.75	51.90	52.93	53.28	53.62
Egypt	66.71	67.65	68.53	68.83	69.12
Gabon	56.96	55.73	56.14	56.28	56.42
Gambia	55.94	56.80	57.86	58.21	58.56
Guinea	51.12	52.02	53.47	53.96	54.44
Guinea-Bissau	43.53	43.77	44.45	44.67	44.90
Guyana	59.83	60.63	62.75	63.46	64.17
Indonesia	65.73	66.74	67.90	....	68.67
Iran	67.58	68.04	68.84	69.10	69.37
Iraq	55.88	54.94	56.63	57.19	57.75
Jordan	69.09	69.65	70.34	....	70.80
Kazakhstan	60.20	60.70	60.30	60.60	60.90
Kuwait	75.03	75.31	75.74	....	76.03
Kyrgyzstan	64.90	64.40	64.20	63.50	63.50
Lebanon	68.64	68.94	69.49	69.68	69.86
Libya	70.01	70.48	71.21	71.46	71.70
Malaysia	70.32	70.83	71.53	71.76	71.99
Maldives	65.07	65.61	66.79	67.19	67.58
Mali	48.74	49.50	51.08	51.61	52.14
Mauritania	59.75	60.52	61.62	61.99	62.36
Morocco	66.74	67.50	68.38	....	68.96
Mozambique	43.51	42.76	42.14	41.94	41.73
Niger	54.16	55.39	56.81	57.29	57.76
Nigeria	46.10	45.88	46.17	46.26	46.36
Oman	72.21	72.89	73.68	73.95	74.21
Pakistan	62.56	63.32	64.47	....	65.23
Palestine	70.34	70.77	71.39	....	71.81
Qatar	72.49	73.65	74.57	74.87	75.18
Saudi Arabia	69.44	69.80	70.45	....	70.88
Senegal	59.31	59.74	60.53	60.79	61.05
Sierra Leone	38.87	39.33	40.34	40.68	41.02
Somalia	43.97	44.81	46.08	46.51	46.93
Sudan	54.50	54.95	56.23	56.66	57.09
Suriname	66.10	65.99	66.60	66.80	67.00
Syria	70.62	71.23	71.84	72.05	72.25
Tajikistan	62.71	63.39	63.81	63.95	64.09
Togo	55.89	55.64	56.27	56.48	56.69
Tunisia	70.60	71.00	71.60	71.90	72.40
Turkey	68.10	68.40	68.90	69.10	69.30
Turkmenistan	58.46	58.24	58.71	58.86	59.02
Uganda	45.80	47.31	49.39	50.09	50.78
United Arab Emirates	75.65	76.28	76.81	76.98	77.16
Uzbekistan	63.31	63.32	....	....	64.01
Yemen	58.03	58.84	60.20	60.65	61.10

⁹ Due to insufficient data, the table does not include data belonging to years 1998, 1999, 2001, 2003, and 2004.

Table 2.7 Population Density, Persons per km²

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	112.71	112.46	112.41	112.60	113.05	113.69	114.39	115.10	115.77	116.11
Algeria	12.45	12.63	12.81	13.00	13.19	13.39	13.59	13.79	14.00	14.21
Azerbaijan	95.23	96.52	97.43	98.19	98.91	99.62	100.47	101.52	102.64	103.51
Bahrain	875.52	895.34	915.61	936.46	957.73	979.14	1,000.27	1,020.83	1,040.72	1,060.27
Bangladesh	1,030.40	1,050.60	1,071.17	1,092.16	1,113.49	1,134.99	1,156.40	1,177.55	1,198.36	1,218.19
Benin	61.51	63.36	65.33	67.44	69.66	71.97	74.35	76.75	79.19	81.59
Brunei	60.33	61.79	63.28	64.78	66.31	67.85	69.39	70.94	72.48	73.86
Burkina Faso	40.91	42.13	43.43	44.82	46.29	47.81	49.37	50.93	52.48	54.01
Cameroon	32.51	33.29	34.08	34.89	35.73	36.57	37.41	38.24	39.05	39.82
Chad	6.27	6.49	6.72	6.97	7.24	7.52	7.79	8.06	8.31	8.55
Comoros	278.34	284.28	290.34	296.54	302.87	309.33	315.93	322.67	329.72	337.67
Côte d'Ivoire	51.19	52.45	53.61	54.67	55.63	56.55	57.47	58.44	59.48	60.59
Djibouti	29.63	30.60	31.48	32.24	32.91	33.51	34.10	34.69	35.31	35.94
Egypt	64.41	65.61	66.83	68.07	69.32	70.59	71.88	73.18	74.51	75.81
Gabon	4.40	4.50	4.59	4.68	4.76	4.85	4.93	5.01	5.09	5.16
Gambia	129.20	133.79	138.41	143.06	147.73	152.41	157.07	161.70	166.30	170.68
Guinea	32.11	32.75	33.38	34.02	34.65	35.29	35.95	36.64	37.37	38.17
Guinea-Bissau	46.07	47.36	48.74	50.21	51.77	53.41	55.08	56.79	58.52	60.27
Guyana	3.74	3.73	3.73	3.73	3.74	3.75	3.75	3.76	3.75	3.75
Indonesia	110.88	112.37	113.86	115.38	116.92	118.50	120.11	121.75	123.12	124.55
Iran	37.98	38.62	39.26	39.90	40.54	41.17	41.80	42.42	43.04	43.61
Iraq	54.21	55.77	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jordan	52.10	53.04	54.37	55.73	57.09	58.52	59.95	61.33	62.76	64.81
Kazakhstan	5.58	5.53	5.51	5.50	5.50	5.52	5.56	5.61	5.67	5.74
Kuwait	113.75	118.24	122.90	127.67	131.03	134.48	138.02	142.28	145.87	149.44
Kyrgyzstan	25.01	25.36	25.63	25.83	26.03	26.27	26.55	26.82	27.07	27.29
Lebanon	359.80	364.21	368.75	373.48	378.22	382.95	387.57	392.06	396.41	400.50
Libya	2.92	2.98	3.04	3.10	3.16	3.23	3.30	3.36	3.43	3.50
Malaysia	67.61	69.25	70.84	72.36	73.83	75.26	76.67	78.08	79.48	80.81
Maldives	878.83	894.61	909.92	924.78	939.25	953.71	968.62	984.32	1,000.97	1,017.80
Mali	7.75	7.97	8.20	8.44	8.69	8.96	9.23	9.52	9.81	10.11
Mauritania	2.35	2.42	2.49	2.56	2.64	2.72	2.80	2.87	2.95	3.03
Morocco	62.04	62.93	63.78	64.60	65.39	66.14	66.86	67.54	68.33	69.15
Mozambique	22.01	22.57	23.14	23.73	24.33	24.94	25.53	26.11	26.67	27.18
Niger	8.17	8.47	8.78	9.10	9.43	9.76	10.11	10.47	10.84	11.21
Nigeria	129.94	133.45	137.00	140.58	144.20	147.85	151.52	155.21	158.90	162.48
Oman	7.52	7.65	7.76	7.84	7.90	7.95	8.01	8.10	8.23	8.40
Pakistan	170.69	174.85	179.12	183.49	187.97	192.56	197.26	202.07	206.26	210.77
Palestine	451.84	467.66	484.04	501.00	518.55	536.71	555.51	574.97	595.11	615.96
Qatar	51.76	53.67	56.07	59.02	62.46	66.08	69.48	72.38	74.66	76.01
Saudi Arabia	9.96	10.10	10.33	10.56	10.79	11.03	11.26	11.56	11.84	12.08
Senegal	50.92	52.28	53.67	55.10	56.57	58.06	59.59	61.14	62.70	64.46
Sierra Leone	59.81	61.21	63.13	65.67	68.75	72.09	75.26	78.00	80.18	81.66
Somalia	10.56	10.90	11.25	11.59	11.95	12.31	12.68	13.07	13.46	13.86
Sudan	13.40	13.72	14.04	14.34	14.63	14.91	15.21	15.53	15.87	16.23
Suriname	2.74	2.77	2.80	2.82	2.84	2.86	2.88	2.90	2.92	2.93
Syria	85.49	87.60	89.84	92.23	94.74	97.36	100.06	102.81	105.60	108.23
Tajikistan	43.00	43.56	44.10	44.63	45.14	45.66	46.21	46.80	47.44	48.16
Togo	92.53	95.99	99.34	102.53	105.60	108.60	111.62	114.70	117.86	120.99
Tunisia	60.08	60.86	61.56	62.27	62.96	63.34	63.93	64.55	65.19	65.82
Turkey	84.66	86.14	87.60	89.04	90.47	91.88	92.45	93.64	94.81	96.00
Turkmenistan	9.34	9.46	9.58	9.71	9.85	10.00	10.14	10.29	10.43	10.56
Uganda	117.97	121.53	125.26	129.21	133.36	137.69	142.20	146.87	151.69	156.85
United Arab Emirates	34.69	36.75	38.84	40.96	43.10	45.20	47.21	49.09	50.82	52.21
Uzbekistan	56.54	57.36	57.95	58.69	59.41	60.10	60.80	61.51	62.26	63.16
Yemen	32.47	33.44	34.44	35.48	36.54	37.65	38.79	39.96	41.16	42.39

Table 2.8 Population, Rural, % of Total

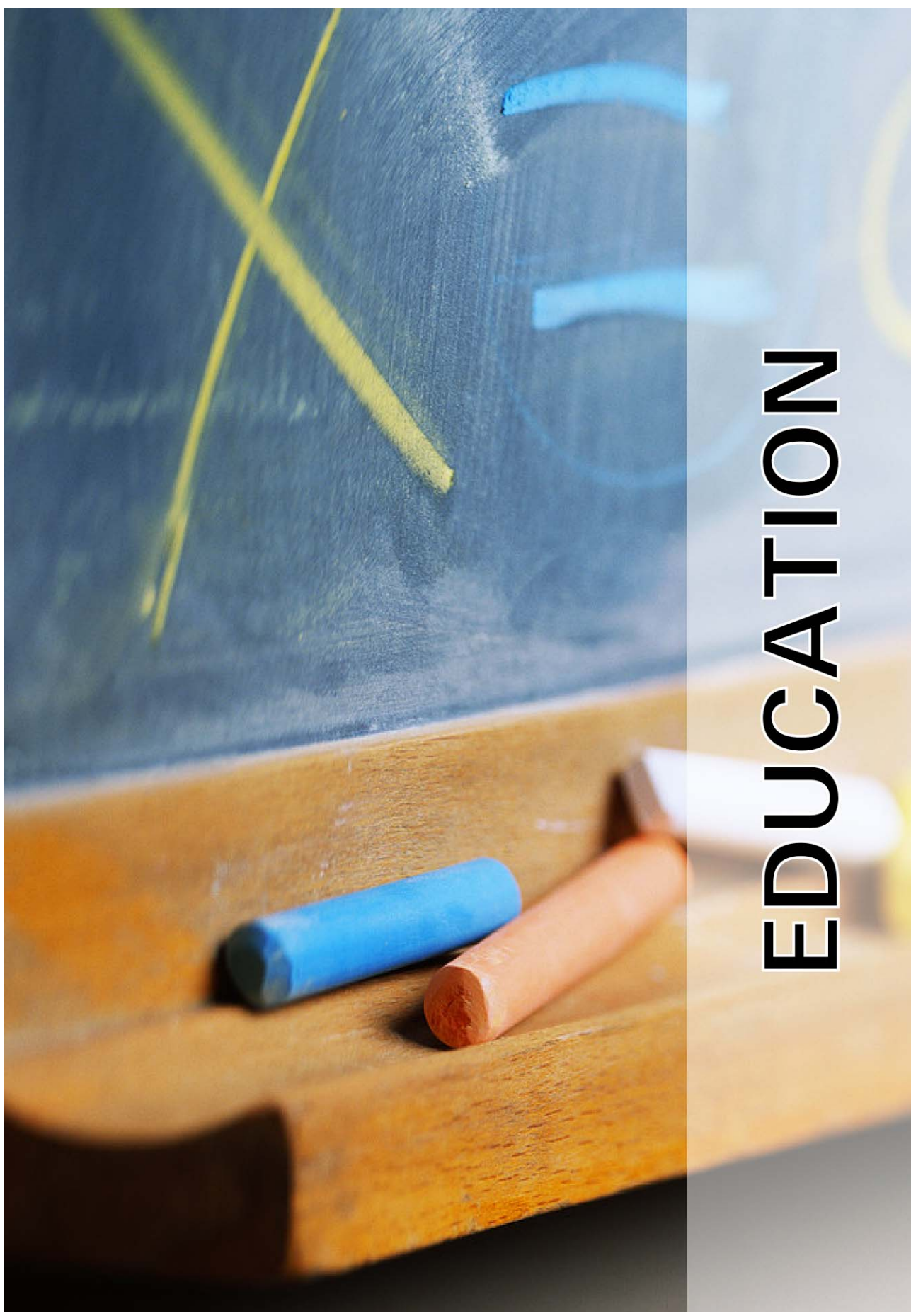
Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	59.42	58.86	58.30	57.68	57.06	56.44	55.82	55.20	54.56	53.92
Algeria	41.72	40.96	40.20	39.50	38.80	38.10	37.40	36.70	36.06	35.42
Azerbaijan	48.40	48.60	48.80	48.74	48.68	48.62	48.56	48.50	48.36	48.22
Bahrain	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.60	11.56	11.52
Bangladesh	77.16	76.78	76.40	75.98	75.56	75.14	74.72	74.30	73.82	73.34
Benin	62.30	62.00	61.70	61.36	61.02	60.68	60.34	60.00	59.60	59.20
Brunei	29.90	29.40	28.90	28.42	27.94	27.46	26.98	26.50	26.06	25.62
Burkina Faso	84.00	83.70	83.40	83.06	82.72	82.38	82.04	81.70	81.28	80.86
Cameroon	51.94	51.02	50.10	49.22	48.34	47.46	46.58	45.70	44.88	44.06
Chad	77.20	76.90	76.60	76.22	75.84	75.46	75.08	74.70	74.24	73.78
Comoros	71.82	71.86	71.90	71.94	71.98	72.02	72.06	72.10	72.04	71.98
Côte d'Ivoire	57.34	56.92	56.50	55.84	55.18	54.52	53.86	53.20	52.54	51.88
Djibouti	18.14	17.42	16.70	16.14	15.58	15.02	14.46	13.90	13.50	13.10
Egypt	57.32	57.36	57.40	57.40	57.40	57.40	57.40	57.40	57.36	57.32
Gabon	21.78	20.84	19.90	19.20	18.50	17.80	17.10	16.40	15.92	15.44
Gambia	53.02	51.96	50.90	49.94	48.98	48.02	47.06	46.10	45.26	44.42
Guinea	69.60	69.30	69.00	68.60	68.20	67.80	67.40	67.00	66.52	66.04
Guinea-Bissau	70.26	70.28	70.30	70.32	70.34	70.36	70.38	70.40	70.32	70.24
Guyana	71.20	71.30	71.40	71.48	71.56	71.64	71.72	71.80	71.74	71.68
Indonesia	60.56	59.28	58.00	56.78	55.56	54.34	53.12	51.90	50.78	49.66
Iran	37.40	36.60	35.80	35.26	34.72	34.18	33.64	33.10	32.58	32.06
Iraq	31.80	32.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jordan	21.74	21.72	21.70	21.70	21.70	21.70	21.70	21.70	21.66	21.62
Kazakhstan	43.86	43.78	43.70	43.54	43.38	43.22	43.06	42.90	42.62	42.34
Kuwait	1.84	1.82	1.80	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.72	1.70	1.68	1.66
Kyrgyzstan	64.24	64.42	64.60	64.52	64.44	64.36	64.28	64.20	64.04	63.88
Lebanon	14.48	14.24	14.00	13.88	13.76	13.64	13.52	13.40	13.28	13.16
Libya	23.76	23.68	23.60	23.48	23.36	23.24	23.12	23.00	22.82	22.64
Malaysia	40.52	39.26	38.00	36.88	35.76	34.64	33.52	32.40	31.48	30.56
Maldives	73.14	72.72	72.30	71.06	69.82	68.58	67.34	66.10	64.78	63.46
Mali	73.06	72.58	72.10	71.58	71.06	70.54	70.02	69.50	68.94	68.38
Mauritania	60.08	60.04	60.00	59.92	59.84	59.76	59.68	59.60	59.40	59.20
Morocco	47.34	47.02	46.70	46.36	46.02	45.68	45.34	45.00	44.66	44.32
Mozambique	71.10	70.20	69.30	68.54	67.78	67.02	66.26	65.50	64.72	63.94
Niger	83.96	83.88	83.80	83.78	83.76	83.74	83.72	83.70	83.62	83.54
Nigeria	58.94	58.22	57.50	56.76	56.02	55.28	54.54	53.80	53.08	52.36
Oman	28.36	28.38	28.40	28.42	28.44	28.46	28.48	28.50	28.46	28.42
Pakistan	67.36	67.08	66.80	66.46	66.12	65.78	65.44	65.10	64.68	64.26
Palestine	28.94	28.72	28.50	28.48	28.46	28.44	28.42	28.40	28.30	28.20
Qatar	5.42	5.26	5.10	5.00	4.90	4.80	4.70	4.60	4.52	4.44
Saudi Arabia	20.64	20.42	20.20	19.96	19.72	19.48	19.16	18.58	18.00	17.42
Senegal	59.72	59.56	59.40	59.20	59.00	58.80	58.60	58.40	58.14	57.88
Sierra Leone	65.02	64.76	64.50	64.24	63.98	63.72	63.46	63.20	62.88	62.56
Somalia	67.52	67.16	66.80	66.40	66.00	65.60	65.20	64.80	64.36	63.92
Sudan	65.82	64.86	63.90	62.96	62.02	61.08	60.14	59.20	58.32	57.44
Suriname	28.66	28.28	27.90	27.54	27.18	26.82	26.46	26.10	25.76	25.42
Syria	49.00	48.70	48.40	48.08	47.76	47.44	47.12	46.80	46.46	46.12
Tajikistan	72.54	73.02	73.50	73.52	73.54	73.56	73.58	73.60	73.58	73.56
Togo	64.82	64.16	63.50	62.82	62.14	61.46	60.78	60.10	59.40	58.70
Tunisia	37.36	36.98	36.60	36.22	35.84	35.46	35.08	34.70	34.30	33.90
Turkey	36.34	35.82	35.30	34.78	34.26	33.74	33.22	32.70	32.24	31.78
Turkmenistan	54.40	54.30	54.20	53.90	53.60	53.30	53.00	52.70	52.26	51.82
Uganda	88.06	87.98	87.90	87.82	87.74	87.66	87.58	87.50	87.34	87.18
United Arab Emirates	21.96	22.08	22.20	22.22	22.24	22.26	22.28	22.30	22.24	22.18
Uzbekistan	62.26	62.48	62.70	62.82	62.94	63.06	63.18	63.30	63.26	63.22
Yemen	74.70	74.20	73.70	73.18	72.66	72.14	71.62	71.10	70.52	69.94

Table 2.9 Population, Total; Units

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	3,088,133	3,081,326	3,080,066	3,085,325	3,097,648	3,114,978	3,134,402	3,153,731	3,172,155	3,181,326
Algeria	29,646,427	30,071,627	30,506,054	30,954,219	31,413,946	31,885,164	32,365,777	32,854,159	33,351,137	33,852,676
Azerbaijan	7,913,000	7,983,000	8,048,535	8,111,144	8,171,893	8,234,039	8,306,400	8,391,850	8,484,400	8,556,379
Bahrain	621,618	635,692	650,080	664,889	679,991	695,192	710,195	724,788	738,913	752,789
Bangladesh	134,126,903	136,757,209	139,434,376	142,166,620	144,943,171	147,741,226	150,528,256	153,281,120	155,990,777	158,571,814
Benin	6,803,940	7,009,023	7,227,219	7,460,067	7,705,654	7,961,594	8,224,097	8,490,301	8,759,655	9,025,402
Brunei	317,921	325,640	333,469	341,416	349,456	357,562	365,697	373,831	381,952	389,252
Burkina Faso	11,192,150	11,525,920	11,881,774	12,261,952	12,663,998	13,081,911	13,507,102	13,933,363	14,358,500	14,777,431
Cameroon	15,129,840	15,491,143	15,860,778	16,240,110	16,627,376	17,018,907	17,409,433	17,795,149	18,174,696	18,532,799
Chad	7,892,840	8,169,479	8,465,430	8,782,786	9,118,887	9,465,233	9,810,218	10,145,609	10,468,179	10,763,638
Comoros	517,985	529,038	540,327	551,857	563,633	575,660	587,944	600,490	613,606	628,410
Côte d'Ivoire	16,278,896	16,679,234	17,049,189	17,384,828	17,691,452	17,982,164	18,275,382	18,584,701	18,914,474	19,268,303
Djibouti	686,726	709,404	729,736	747,302	762,775	776,784	790,344	804,206	818,508	832,992
Egypt	64,119,165	65,315,842	66,528,578	67,757,429	69,003,765	70,267,864	71,550,018	72,849,793	74,166,496	75,466,539
Gabon	1,133,882	1,158,462	1,182,278	1,205,305	1,227,561	1,249,131	1,270,136	1,290,693	1,310,820	1,330,182
Gambia	1,292,018	1,337,895	1,384,126	1,430,617	1,477,317	1,524,061	1,570,673	1,617,029	1,663,031	1,706,767
Guinea	7,888,872	8,046,578	8,202,628	8,358,572	8,513,599	8,670,641	8,832,767	9,002,656	9,181,335	9,380,197
Guinea-Bissau	1,295,431	1,331,751	1,370,486	1,411,959	1,455,881	1,501,794	1,548,975	1,596,929	1,645,529	1,694,653
Guyana	736,291	734,911	734,397	734,917	736,174	737,741	738,992	739,472	739,065	738,548
Indonesia	200,867,393	203,568,333	206,265,000	209,014,095	211,816,758	214,674,160	217,587,498	220,558,000	223,041,632	225,630,065
Iran	61,849,186	62,895,336	63,938,646	64,978,394	66,013,857	67,044,289	68,068,944	69,087,070	70,097,913	71,021,039
Iraq	23,709,200	24,391,933	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jordan	4,597,400	4,680,500	4,797,500	4,917,500	5,038,000	5,164,000	5,290,000	5,411,500	5,537,600	5,718,855
Kazakhstan	15,071,300	14,928,426	14,883,600	14,858,300	14,858,900	14,909,000	15,013,000	15,147,000	15,308,100	15,484,200
Kuwait	2,027,000	2,107,000	2,190,000	2,275,000	2,334,919	2,396,417	2,459,534	2,535,446	2,599,444	2,662,966
Kyrgyzstan	4,797,000	4,864,600	4,915,300	4,954,800	4,993,200	5,038,600	5,092,802	5,143,500	5,192,100	5,234,800
Lebanon	3,680,720	3,725,884	3,772,283	3,820,719	3,869,218	3,917,538	3,964,891	4,010,740	4,055,301	4,097,076
Libya	5,133,013	5,238,158	5,345,662	5,455,571	5,567,944	5,682,648	5,799,484	5,918,217	6,038,643	6,156,488
Malaysia	22,214,316	22,752,310	23,273,615	23,774,848	24,258,296	24,728,210	25,191,441	25,652,985	26,113,731	26,549,518
Maldives	263,649	268,384	272,977	277,434	281,774	286,112	290,586	295,297	300,292	305,340
Mali	9,462,446	9,725,985	10,004,205	10,297,961	10,606,724	10,929,518	11,264,724	11,611,090	11,968,376	12,334,168
Mauritania	2,422,100	2,492,767	2,566,152	2,642,299	2,720,900	2,801,196	2,882,186	2,963,105	3,043,639	3,120,981
Morocco	27,689,325	28,084,180	28,465,720	28,832,949	29,184,862	29,520,444	29,838,668	30,142,709	30,496,553	30,860,595
Mozambique	17,310,959	17,744,840	18,194,196	18,660,161	19,134,153	19,609,837	20,078,143	20,532,675	20,971,449	21,372,202
Niger	10,350,078	10,731,571	11,123,951	11,526,789	11,940,808	12,367,244	12,807,896	13,264,190	13,736,722	14,195,085
Nigeria	118,347,558	121,541,647	124,772,607	128,038,623	131,336,205	134,659,379	138,001,086	141,356,083	144,719,953	147,982,941
Oman	2,328,542	2,369,118	2,402,184	2,426,700	2,444,096	2,459,224	2,478,645	2,507,042	2,546,325	2,599,551
Pakistan	131,582,000	134,790,000	138,080,000	141,450,153	144,902,409	148,438,764	152,061,263	155,772,000	159,002,039	162,481,399
Palestine	2,720,055	2,815,334	2,913,950	3,016,021	3,121,667	3,231,014	3,344,191	3,461,333	3,582,577	3,708,069
Qatar	569,388	590,407	616,719	649,239	687,014	726,840	764,283	796,186	821,313	836,082
Saudi Arabia	19,911,068	20,198,000	20,660,703	21,122,697	21,589,242	22,054,283	22,529,342	23,118,994	23,678,849	24,157,431
Senegal	9,803,490	10,065,097	10,333,507	10,608,866	10,890,900	11,179,033	11,472,432	11,770,340	12,072,479	12,411,094
Sierra Leone	4,283,602	4,383,581	4,521,449	4,703,450	4,924,199	5,162,802	5,390,368	5,586,403	5,742,694	5,848,320
Somalia	6,621,780	6,836,690	7,055,075	7,272,271	7,494,075	7,720,566	7,954,159	8,196,395	8,445,397	8,695,928
Sudan	31,830,091	32,601,604	33,348,627	34,063,430	34,752,339	35,436,381	36,145,241	36,899,747	37,707,483	38,555,569
Suriname	428,092	432,413	436,443	440,114	443,485	446,609	449,579	452,468	455,273	457,686
Syria	15,712,020	16,099,050	16,510,861	16,949,340	17,411,357	17,893,264	18,389,228	18,893,881	19,407,558	19,890,585
Tajikistan	6,018,196	6,096,955	6,172,835	6,245,969	6,317,813	6,390,641	6,467,377	6,550,213	6,639,837	6,740,085
Togo	5,032,823	5,221,040	5,403,039	5,576,449	5,743,542	5,906,890	6,070,843	6,238,572	6,410,428	6,580,669
Tunisia	9,333,300	9,455,900	9,563,500	9,673,600	9,781,900	9,839,800	9,932,400	10,029,000	10,128,100	10,225,400
Turkey	65,157,000	66,293,000	67,420,000	68,529,000	69,626,000	70,712,000	71,149,750	72,065,000	72,971,474	73,885,055
Turkmenistan	4,390,282	4,444,567	4,502,140	4,564,367	4,629,911	4,697,763	4,766,009	4,833,266	4,899,456	4,963,332
Uganda	23,252,340	23,952,752	24,689,655	25,467,495	26,284,492	27,139,128	28,027,594	28,947,181	29,898,598	30,916,072
United Arab Emirates	2,900,316	3,072,388	3,247,219	3,424,368	3,602,931	3,778,838	3,947,132	4,104,291	4,248,476	4,364,746
Uzbekistan	24,051,000	24,400,000	24,650,000	24,967,000	25,271,800	25,567,700	25,864,386	26,167,369	26,485,800	26,867,800
Yemen	17,145,355	17,654,835	18,181,733	18,729,750	19,294,631	19,877,497	20,477,919	21,095,679	21,732,247	22,383,108

Table 2.10 Definitions for Demography Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Crude Birth Rate	Per Thousand Persons	Crude birth rate indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.
Crude Death Rate	Per Thousand Persons	Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.
Growth Rate of Population, Annual	Percentages	Annual population growth rate. Population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum.
Life Expectancy at Birth	Years	Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.
Life Expectancy at Birth, Female	Years	Life expectancy at birth, female indicates the number of years a newborn female infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.
Life Expectancy at Birth, Male	Years	Life expectancy at birth, male indicates the number of years a newborn male infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.
Population Density	Persons per km ²	Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometres. Population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship -except for refugees.
Population, Rural, % of Total	Percentages	Rural population is calculated as the difference between the total population and the urban population. The data on urban population shares used to estimate rural population come from the United Nations, World Urbanization Prospects.
Population, Total	Units	Total population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population.



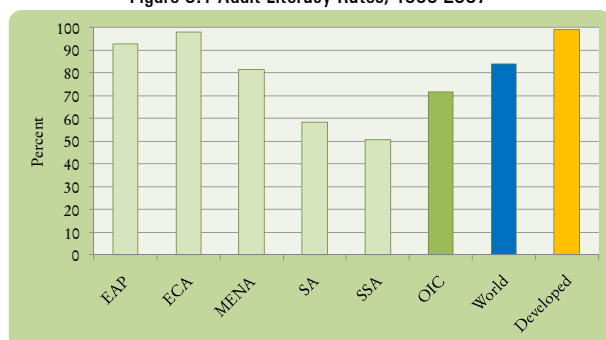
EDUCATION

3 Education

The OIC average¹⁰ of adult literacy rates for the period 1998 - 2007, 71.8%, was approximately 12 percentage points lower than the world average of 83.9%. At the regional level, the OIC Member Countries in ECA and EAP achieved significantly higher average literacy rates when compared to the world average. The average of ECA, 97.8%, was also comparable to that of the developed countries, 98.9%. With 81.6% average literacy rate, the performance of the MENA region was close to the world average, while both SA and SSA regions recorded low literacy rates of 58.4% and 50.6%, respectively (Figure 3.1)¹¹.

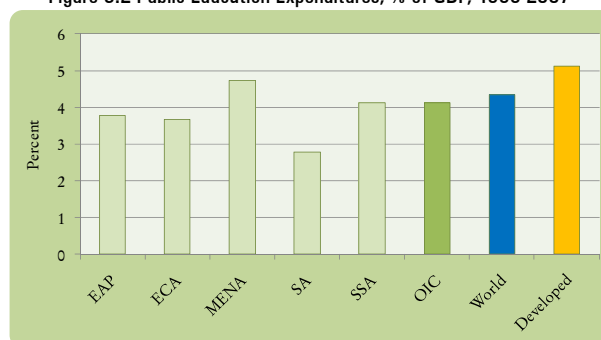
At the individual country level, 24 countries had adult literacy rates higher than the world average in the decade examined. Six of them, namely Tajikistan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Azerbaijan, Kyrgyzstan and Albania, could achieve even better results than the average of developed countries. On the other hand, in eleven¹² OIC Member Countries more than half of the adult population was illiterate for the period examined.

Figure 3.1 Adult Literacy Rates, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO

Figure 3.2 Public Education Expenditures, % of GDP, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO

On average¹³, 4.12% of the total GDP of the OIC Member Countries was spent on public education for the period 1998-2007. Although this was nearly one percentage point lower than the average of the developed countries, 5.13%, it was fairly in par with the World's share of GDP dedicated to education. Among the regional subgroups¹⁴ of the OIC, the member countries in the MENA surpassed the averages of other regions and OIC in general by having allocated an average of 4.74% of their GDPs to education. The OIC Member Countries in SSA region followed MENA with an average share identical to the OIC average of 4.12% (Figure 3.2).

The share of education expenditure in GDP was higher than the world average of 4.35% in more than one third of the member countries with available data. Among these countries, Yemen took the lead by allocating approximately one tenth of its GDP to education. Djibouti and, Maldives followed Yemen, with educational budget shares of 8.58% and 7.88%, respectively. Saudi Arabia and Tunisia spent about 7% of their GDPs on education while it is 6.26% for Guyana, the only member country with available data from LAC. Morocco, Iran, Kyrgyzstan and Guinea-Bissau were also among the top 10 countries by having spent more than 5% of their budget on education.

From Figure 3.3, it is observable that the OIC average of gross enrolment ratios (GERs)¹⁵ in all levels increased for the period examined. This upward trend was especially striking for the average GER in primary schools as the

10 The OIC average was calculated by taking the value from the most recent year available between 1998 and 2007 for each country with available data.

11 As Suriname, with an adult literacy rate of 90.38%, is the only country having data in the LAC for the decade examined, the region is not included in Figure 3.1.

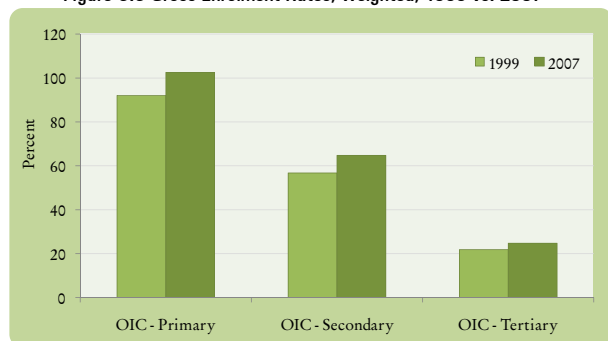
12 In decreasing order of adult literacy rate, these countries were Côte d'Ivoire, Mozambique, Senegal, Benin, Sierra Leone, Niger, Guinea, Burkina Faso, Afghanistan, Chad and Mali.

13 The OIC average was calculated through the value from the last year available between 1998 and 2007 for the countries with available data. 12 OIC Member Countries, namely Afghanistan, Algeria, Bahrain, Iraq, Nigeria, Palestine, Somalia, Sudan, Suriname, Syria, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan, were not included in the public spending average due to data unavailability for the period examined.

14 LAC region was not included in the Figure 3.2, as the data for Suriname was not available in the decade examined. However, it should be mentioned that the other OIC Member Country in this region, Guyana, allocated a remarkable share of its GDP, 6.26%, to education.

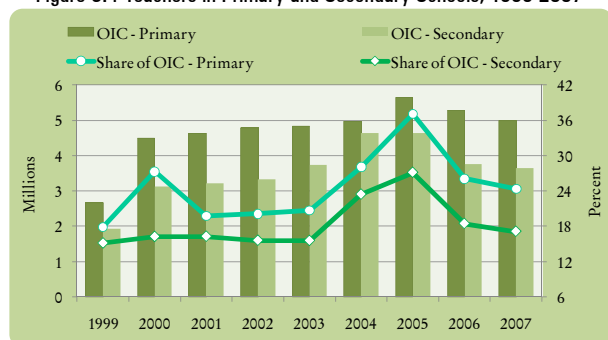
15 GER is calculated through dividing the number of all the enrolled pupils in the respective level of education, *regardless of age*, by the population in the theoretical age group for that level. As all the enrolled students may not be in the theoretically age group, GER might be over 100%.

Figure 3.3 Gross Enrolment Rates, Weighted, 1999 vs.-2007¹⁶



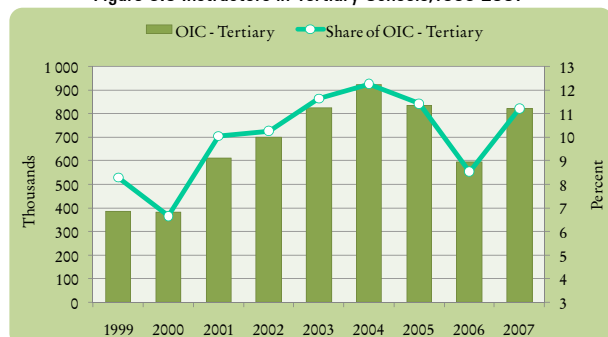
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 3.4 Teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools, 1999-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO

Figure 3.5 Instructors in Tertiary Schools, 1999-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO

positive momentum caught led to a remarkable 10 percentage point increase from 91.9 to 102.5% in ten years. Meanwhile, the GER of developing countries and the world was around 105% while it was 101.3% for developed countries. 17 of the OIC Member Countries, most of which were from MENA region, had gross enrolment rates above the world in 2007.

The average GER of the OIC Member Countries in secondary schools in 2007, 64.5% was very much comparable to that of the world, 65.6% while the developing countries recorded a rate of 61.6%, on average. The GER in tertiary schools of the OIC Member Countries in 2007, 24.6%, was also very close to the world average of 24.7%. However, none of the OIC Member Countries was able to reach the average rate of the developed countries, 62%.

In 2000, the total number of teachers in primary schools of the OIC Member Countries reached 4.48 million, corresponding to a growth rate of 68% over its 1999 value of 2.67 million. As the total number of primary school teachers in the world increased at a lower rate than the OIC Member Countries on average, the overall share of OIC increased despite the sharp declines in 2001 and 2006. Coming to the year 2007, almost 5 million teachers working in the OIC Member Countries had constituted one fourth of the total primary school teachers in the world. (Figure 3.4). Looking at the distribution of these 5 million teachers among the member countries, only 3 OIC Member Countries, Indonesia, Pakistan and Iran, employed nearly half of the total number of primary school teachers with shares of 31.7%, 9% and 7.5%, respectively.

A similar trend though in a lower magnitude was also observable for the number of teachers in secondary schools. In 2007, 3.64 million secondary school teachers working in the OIC Member Countries accounted for more than 17% of the total secondary school teachers of the world. Indonesia (39.9%) and Egypt (13.5%) took the lead through employing 1.93 million secondary school teachers together.

The number of tertiary school teachers in the OIC Member Countries grew at a rate of 10% on average between 1999 and 2007 (Figure 3.5). The OIC Member Countries had employed 384,319 instructors in their tertiary schools in year 1999. By year 2007, this number increased to 821,797 despite the back-fall to the level of year 2001 in the previous year. In terms of the individual countries, Indonesia, again, was the first with employing 32.2% of the total in 2007. Iran and Turkey followed Indonesia with shares of 16.2% and 10.9%, respectively.

¹⁶ The missing data were filled through interpolation in order to have the same set of countries in both years.

Table 3.1 Education Expenditure, Public, % of GDP

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	....	....	....	2.87	....	....	....	....	....
Algeria	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Azerbaijan	4.21	3.85	3.50	3.15	3.29	....	2.35	1.99	2.56
Bahrain	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Bangladesh	2.42	2.38	2.46	2.32	2.38	2.25	....	2.46	2.56
Benin	2.96	3.06	3.24	....	....	4.38	....	3.90	....
Brunei	4.93	3.71	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Burkina Faso	....	....	....	....	....	....	4.46	4.51	....
Cameroon	1.96	1.93	2.61	2.96	3.30	3.33	3.12	3.34	3.87
Chad	1.65	....	....	....	1.70	1.59	1.92	....	....
Comoros	....	....	....	3.81	....	....	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	5.27	4.63	4.64	....	....	....	....	....	....
Djibouti	7.63	9.66	7.81	8.45	8.89	9.26	8.36	8.28	8.58
Egypt	....	....	....	....	4.95	4.67	4.79	4.00	3.75
Gabon	3.08	3.83	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia	2.95	2.73	....	2.79	2.24	2.02	....	....	....
Guinea	2.01	1.85	....	....	....	2.02	1.67	....	....
Guinea-Bissau	5.25	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	8.56	8.48	8.59	8.41	6.97	5.53	8.13	8.17	6.26
Indonesia	....	....	2.46	2.65	3.22	2.75	2.86	3.60	3.48
Iran	4.53	4.38	4.41	4.93	4.82	4.87	4.72	5.06	5.49
Iraq	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jordan	4.94	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kazakhstan	3.89	3.26	....	3.03	....	2.26	2.26	2.63	2.86
Kuwait	....	....	6.59	6.55	6.54	5.54	4.74	3.62	....
Kyrgyzstan	4.09	3.51	3.85	4.45	4.48	4.62	4.87	5.58	5.27
Lebanon	2.03	2.00	2.91	2.61	2.65	2.60	2.64	2.69	2.67
Libya	2.67	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malaysia	5.69	6.20	7.89	8.12	7.95	5.92	7.52	4.57	....
Maldives	....	....	....	8.11	8.09	7.37	7.78	7.88	....
Mali	2.99	....	....	3.37	4.10	4.31	4.15	4.59	....
Mauritania	2.86	....	3.28	3.52	3.77	3.08	2.34	2.88	....
Morocco	5.38	5.75	5.59	5.79	5.65	5.61	5.92	5.52	....
Mozambique	2.11	....	....	....	....	4.46	5.20	5.20	....
Niger	....	....	2.33	....	2.49	....	....	3.38	....
Nigeria	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Oman	4.01	3.14	3.92	4.29	3.87	4.03	3.55	4.02	....
Pakistan	2.61	1.84	....	....	1.95	1.95	2.25	2.63	2.85
Palestine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	....	....	....	....	....	2.14	3.28	....	....
Saudi Arabia	7.11	5.94	7.77	7.68	7.15	6.75	....	....	....
Senegal	3.15	3.16	3.29	3.39	3.51	3.86	5.15	4.82	....
Sierra Leone	....	4.95	4.65	4.75	4.56	4.19	3.80	....	....
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Suriname	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tajikistan	2.08	2.33	2.38	2.78	2.42	2.78	3.51	3.43	3.42
Togo	4.19	4.39	4.20	4.01	3.99	3.40	3.35	3.64	3.74
Tunisia	6.92	6.85	6.85	6.37	7.49	7.45	7.19	7.15	....
Turkey	4.00	3.46	3.65	3.56	3.74	4.05	....	....	....
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	....	2.46	....	....	....	5.24	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	....	1.98	2.02	1.99	1.79	1.56	1.35	....	....
Uzbekistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen	....	9.86	9.63	....	....	....	....	....	....

Table 3.2 Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools, Total; Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	28.46	21.64	21.53	71.25	96.65	108.42	101.40	105.40	102.56
Albania	103.17	101.93	101.31	100.90	101.16	105.29	....	....	....
Algeria	105.15	107.78	106.92	108.92	110.43	111.66	111.65	110.45	109.65
Azerbaijan	97.69	98.64	101.11	101.64	101.99	105.82	110.51	113.68	115.83
Bahrain	107.03	106.66	107.25	108.44	109.09	110.11	110.96	119.50	....
Bangladesh	....	....	....	....	....	....	92.60	92.90	91.43
Benin	74.29	77.35	85.22	90.68	94.43	98.37	95.67	95.91	....
Brunei	113.63	110.76	107.09	107.06	109.54	109.16	107.49	106.75	105.51
Burkina Faso	43.29	43.81	44.94	45.37	47.47	51.87	56.19	59.77	65.31
Cameroon	83.55	86.03	101.83	102.54	103.62	109.28	108.03	107.24	109.64
Chad	62.69	65.89	68.51	72.80	75.17	79.07	75.61	74.94	73.98
Comoros	75.66	84.18	87.26	90.34	88.13	85.41	85.42	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	69.10	69.28	72.02	73.59	70.39	....	....	70.56	72.13
Djibouti	33.44	32.49	35.58	36.49	38.15	39.89	41.54	44.12	46.51
Egypt	101.99	101.16	100.62	100.85	101.00	101.30	101.56	103.47	104.65
Gabon	147.97	146.22	144.39	152.31	151.05	152.23	....	....	....
Gambia	87.42	86.54	87.06	84.48	87.54	78.26	76.09	84.57	86.42
Guinea	57.44	61.32	65.05	74.75	79.15	83.28	86.18	88.31	90.83
Guinea-Bissau	69.71	69.73	69.69	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	120.71	124.87	126.03	124.70	124.32	125.28	124.33	115.23	112.15
Indonesia	....	109.34	111.76	113.13	113.97	114.59	114.76	114.13	117.25
Iran	96.32	94.18	93.77	92.95	92.73	103.71	111.43	117.79	120.87
Iraq	92.24	90.92	98.37	98.67	99.95	99.18	99.45	....	....
Jordan	97.95	99.07	....	100.93	100.99	100.12	98.42	96.69	95.72
Kazakhstan	97.33	97.14	99.35	101.18	103.09	105.06	105.09	104.44	105.29
Kuwait	99.97	95.50	92.56	94.52	95.62	96.35	97.89	96.43	98.49
Kyrgyzstan	97.73	96.81	95.81	95.65	96.23	96.98	96.80	96.72	95.33
Lebanon	105.20	101.46	99.50	98.02	96.32	96.25	95.42	94.27	95.38
Libya	119.58	118.67	116.54	115.00	113.01	112.76	106.28	110.37	....
Malaysia	98.41	97.03	96.60	95.40	96.57	99.52	100.50	97.90	....
Maldives	134.11	133.72	130.81	128.15	127.52	125.72	118.72	116.28	110.61
Mali	59.17	60.91	65.54	69.15	70.65	73.83	77.18	80.13	83.13
Mauritania	88.80	89.14	88.26	89.84	92.17	99.19	99.07	101.72	103.24
Morocco	85.90	92.00	97.40	103.30	106.36	106.78	106.80	106.01	107.24
Mozambique	69.60	74.93	81.28	84.72	....	95.03	102.03	104.75	111.02
Niger	31.06	32.76	35.77	39.92	43.30	47.60	49.71	50.58	53.34
Nigeria	88.36	92.19	89.52	91.05	92.69	94.29	95.50	96.75	....
Oman	91.05	91.34	91.65	91.39	90.28	87.65	84.90	82.48	80.33
Pakistan	....	69.18	70.45	71.94	74.97	80.58	86.18	84.12	92.04
Palestine	105.47	107.81	106.89	103.36	98.48	91.10	86.87	82.57	80.39
Qatar	102.42	100.59	100.97	101.94	103.52	99.91	105.09	104.63	109.42
Saudi Arabia	....	....	....	....	....	....	96.54	....	98.14
Senegal	63.89	66.95	68.67	69.57	73.51	77.65	79.71	79.84	83.54
Sierra Leone	....	65.35	79.39	....	....	....	....	....	147.08
Somalia	12.31	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	48.99	48.95	52.28	52.85	54.31	56.46	56.69	66.02	66.37
Suriname	....	....	120.14	119.12	120.03	....	120.11	120.75	118.71
Syria	102.33	104.32	107.04	109.92	122.44	124.00	126.12	126.20	126.25
Tajikistan	98.30	98.26	96.57	97.41	99.33	99.26	100.34	100.26	99.76
Togo	111.54	103.63	103.94	104.67	101.86	100.50	99.38	102.43	97.10
Tunisia	113.47	112.90	112.01	110.99	110.38	109.92	109.67	108.30	104.65
Turkey	....	95.39	96.94	98.77	94.48	93.57	94.15	94.21	96.03
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	124.53	125.42	127.56	131.56	132.30	124.00	117.86	116.72	116.17
United Arab Emirates	90.22	89.25	90.36	91.64	96.03	98.34	101.12	103.78	106.53
Uzbekistan	98.45	99.12	99.33	99.56	99.77	100.20	100.38	98.43	95.48
Yemen	71.39	74.26	77.68	79.93	82.98	85.78	87.33	....	....

Table 3.3 Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools, Total; Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	12.59	....	12.98	18.12	18.99	28.06	27.60
Albania	71.36	70.21	72.09	72.98	75.81	76.70	....	....	....
Algeria	....	....	....	75.01	77.69	80.79	83.22	....	....
Azerbaijan	78.45	77.86	81.94	82.77	87.00	87.13	86.77	87.56	88.81
Bahrain	94.54	96.90	97.04	98.28	99.81	100.76	101.16	102.09	....
Bangladesh	45.08	46.17	47.02	47.77	47.24	43.77	42.36	42.69	43.34
Benin	19.14	19.82	21.45	23.27	24.59	26.42	32.48	....	....
Brunei	85.04	85.48	87.96	89.95	90.88	93.65	95.59	98.23	97.38
Burkina Faso	9.67	10.30	10.52	10.50	11.79	12.87	13.83	14.52	15.51
Cameroon	25.03	27.20	32.11	....	29.67	26.51	27.12	23.74	25.15
Chad	9.85	10.57	10.54	13.23	14.65	15.12	15.16	16.25	18.83
Comoros	25.02	23.99	....	28.09	31.49	35.08	35.14	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	21.60	21.85	22.71	24.63	....	....	....	....	....
Djibouti	14.02	13.74	15.77	16.67	18.56	20.46	22.75	22.45	25.35
Egypt	82.47	84.87	87.10	87.22	87.74	87.77	....	....	....
Gabon	49.42	49.44	53.88	54.69	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia	29.93	32.62	33.47	33.03	40.12	43.21	48.73	62.58	48.77
Guinea	14.06	16.26	18.81	21.60	23.43	25.89	30.95	34.90	37.62
Guinea-Bissau	....	17.71	17.71	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	82.49	89.70	96.22	95.57	92.28	100.29	104.06	104.61	106.59
Indonesia	....	54.53	56.68	58.01	61.07	63.27	62.22	65.68	73.48
Iran	77.77	78.58	77.90	77.71	78.98	82.26	80.95	....	....
Iraq	33.64	36.18	36.09	36.16	40.20	45.25	45.33	....	....
Jordan	88.76	88.53	....	89.62	89.11	87.85	87.44	88.69	89.34
Kazakhstan	92.05	93.01	93.85	93.01	95.11	96.54	95.36	94.78	92.80
Kuwait	98.40	93.57	89.92	86.44	90.02	90.37	95.32	88.71	90.79
Kyrgyzstan	83.44	84.36	85.41	84.52	89.52	88.03	86.45	86.35	86.41
Lebanon	73.53	75.63	74.09	77.02	79.85	81.36	81.46	81.40	81.06
Libya	....	....	....	108.29	108.62	....	103.00	93.53	....
Malaysia	65.48	64.99	65.09	65.73	71.19	72.34	69.07	....	....
Maldives	42.94	55.31	66.00	66.37	73.52	73.39	....	83.10	....
Mali	16.34	18.81	....	....	23.40	25.24	27.10	29.05	31.63
Mauritania	18.99	19.14	21.83	21.87	22.88	23.53	23.97	24.95	25.16
Morocco	36.66	38.09	39.57	41.47	43.48	46.87	49.17	52.44	55.85
Mozambique	5.18	6.07	6.82	8.42	....	10.80	13.23	15.51	18.34
Niger	6.88	6.80	6.74	6.76	7.33	8.85	9.75	11.19	10.61
Nigeria	23.08	23.88	25.98	28.12	30.44	32.66	32.44	31.86	....
Oman	75.17	78.19	80.67	83.24	85.79	86.76	87.59	88.61	89.77
Pakistan	....	....	....	....	26.50	29.65	28.58	30.01	32.54
Palestine	80.30	82.29	84.18	86.38	88.99	92.59	93.33	93.85	92.44
Qatar	87.48	87.64	83.07	84.95	89.43	93.37	96.63	101.24	103.47
Saudi Arabia	....	....	....	....	....	....	89.98	....	93.92
Senegal	15.36	15.63	15.83	17.04	17.75	20.06	22.06	23.77	26.28
Sierra Leone	....	....	26.12	....	....	....	....	....	31.63
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	26.05	25.90	29.82	29.76	31.82	34.00	32.72	33.79	33.35
Suriname	....	....	72.09	73.57	73.16	....	74.15	77.48	79.62
Syria	40.26	40.92	42.40	44.18	59.35	63.14	67.31	69.61	72.08
Tajikistan	74.13	73.81	76.13	78.67	81.21	82.04	82.01	82.65	83.57
Togo	28.04	30.16	32.52	36.04	37.78	38.93	40.90	42.42	39.35
Tunisia	72.40	74.61	76.59	77.94	76.40	80.67	83.25	84.88	88.04
Turkey	....	....	77.59	81.08	84.64	78.44	74.43	78.64	80.16
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	9.63	15.95	16.01	18.56	18.61	18.32	18.33	19.77	22.53
United Arab Emirates	76.11	74.67	75.45	76.73	79.21	82.65	85.73	90.04	92.41
Uzbekistan	86.45	87.62	90.67	90.45	96.91	96.95	99.87	100.30	102.41
Yemen	40.61	43.08	44.97	....	45.95	46.79	45.63	....	....

Table 3.4 Gross Enrolment Rate in Tertiary Schools, Total; Ratio

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	1.25	1.25	....	....	....
Albania	14.78	15.36	15.52	15.80	16.05	19.09	....	....	....
Algeria	14.16	....	16.05	17.81	19.03	19.59	21.35	21.83	24.02
Azerbaijan	15.72	16.49	16.45	15.90	15.31	14.92	15.16	15.11	15.24
Bahrain	21.62	....	....	....	33.62	32.58	33.06	32.05	....
Bangladesh	5.38	5.39	6.36	6.04	6.04	5.52	5.99	6.78	7.25
Benin	3.16	3.58	4.31	5.02	5.46	5.42	5.27	5.11	....
Brunei	12.33	12.86	14.11	13.67	13.89	14.87	15.03	15.05	15.37
Burkina Faso	0.93	1.02	1.10	1.35	1.53	1.54	2.21	2.34	2.50
Cameroon	4.69	4.45	4.48	4.91	4.96	4.95	5.71	6.68	7.15
Chad	....	0.80	0.80	....	0.89	1.16	1.16	....	....
Comoros	1.00	1.06	....	....	2.26	2.27	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	6.46	6.65	....	....	....	....	....	7.70	7.89
Djibouti	....	....	0.71	1.01	1.22	1.48	2.15	2.38	2.63
Egypt	36.85	....	....	....	29.19	33.29	34.75	....	....
Gabon	7.10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia	1.04	1.04	....	....	....	1.15	....	....	....
Guinea	....	....	....	....	2.25	2.24	3.02	5.29	....
Guinea-Bissau	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	....	....	....	....	6.51	9.80	10.84	11.53	12.32
Indonesia	....	....	14.40	15.03	16.16	16.57	17.01	16.98	17.46
Iran	18.88	19.09	20.25	19.35	20.43	22.63	24.10	26.80	31.39
Iraq	11.46	11.94	....	12.61	....	15.67	15.79	....	....
Jordan	....	29.48	....	32.98	36.67	40.69	39.93	39.05	39.91
Kazakhstan	24.50	28.19	33.79	38.83	44.00	47.13	51.99	52.68	51.18
Kuwait	22.67	....	21.84	21.75	20.36	18.90	18.77	17.56	....
Kyrgyzstan	28.98	34.74	40.19	42.92	40.04	39.64	41.38	42.71	42.80
Lebanon	33.11	33.90	38.96	41.22	41.10	43.63	46.28	47.96	51.55
Libya	50.23	45.78	49.96	54.19	55.75	....	....	....	....
Malaysia	22.98	25.91	25.49	28.04	31.23	30.64	28.58	30.24	....
Maldives	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mali	2.08	2.15	2.31	2.31	2.53	2.73	3.07	3.77	4.42
Mauritania	5.37	....	3.56	3.13	3.33	3.37	3.09	3.50	3.97
Morocco	9.44	9.37	10.32	10.29	10.75	10.81	11.39	11.83	11.31
Mozambique	0.61	0.67	....	....	0.93	1.17	1.46	....	....
Niger	....	....	....	....	0.97	0.93	1.11	1.12	1.04
Nigeria	6.27	....	....	....	9.62	9.72	10.15	....	....
Oman	....	....	....	14.17	14.13	15.80	18.29	25.48	25.49
Pakistan	....	....	....	2.54	2.51	3.11	4.47	4.52	5.12
Palestine	24.56	25.72	28.21	30.04	33.93	37.90	41.09	42.74	46.16
Qatar	23.04	....	19.05	18.08	16.91	18.77	18.65	18.65	15.93
Saudi Arabia	19.96	21.76	22.28	22.30	25.94	28.08	29.22	30.24	....
Senegal	3.37	....	....	....	5.03	5.04	5.51	5.64	6.71
Sierra Leone	....	....	2.16	2.12	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	6.24	6.19	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Suriname	....	....	....	12.43	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tajikistan	13.62	13.97	13.33	13.97	15.37	16.41	17.31	18.59	19.75
Togo	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4.62	5.20
Tunisia	17.00	18.95	21.34	22.81	26.12	28.52	30.06	31.03	30.81
Turkey	21.53	23.17	23.35	24.37	27.96	28.90	31.02	34.62	36.30
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	1.91	2.53	2.74	3.02	3.02	3.47	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	17.51	17.75	22.56	22.95	23.24	....	....	....	....
Uzbekistan	12.85	12.96	13.35	13.80	13.94	14.11	9.63	9.84	9.80
Yemen	10.11	10.15	....	....	....	9.36	9.39	9.39	....

Table 3.5 Literacy Rate, Adult, Total; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan			28.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania				98.71	....	....	....	98.96	99.00	99.04
Algeria					69.87	....	....	73.69	74.56	75.39
Azerbaijan		98.79	....	....	....	....	....	99.29	99.34	99.38
Bahrain				86.55	....	....	....	87.86	88.31	88.76
Bangladesh				47.49	....	....	....	51.48	52.48	53.48
Benin					34.66	....	....	38.91	39.72	40.54
Brunei				92.67	....	....	....	94.24	94.55	94.85
Burkina Faso						21.82	....	23.55	25.98	28.73
Cameroon				67.90	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chad			25.65	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Comoros							72.44	73.34	74.21	75.06
Côte d'Ivoire			48.73	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Djibouti										
Egypt								71.41	71.40	72.04
Gabon							83.77	84.62	85.42	86.17
Gambia										
Guinea						29.48	....	....	....	....
Guinea-Bissau							59.22	61.04	62.81	64.55
Guyana										
Indonesia							90.38	90.63	91.03	91.42
Iran					77.00	....	....	82.44	83.98	84.71
Iraq			74.05	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jordan						89.89	....	91.13	92.69	93.08
Kazakhstan		99.51	....	....	....	....	....	99.60	99.61	99.62
Kuwait								94.16	93.28	93.91
Kyrgyzstan		98.70	....	....	....	....	....	99.22	99.26	99.30
Lebanon										
Libya							85.04	85.65	86.23	86.78
Malaysia			88.69	....	....	....	....	91.15	91.53	91.90
Maldives			96.33	....	....	....	....	96.87	96.96	97.05
Mali	19.04	....	....	....	....	24.00	....	22.51	22.91	23.32
Mauritania			51.21	....	....	....	....	54.58	55.19	55.80
Morocco							52.31	53.78	54.68	55.58
Mozambique								43.17	43.77	44.38
Niger				9.39	....	....	....	28.67	29.84	30.45
Nigeria							68.96	70.00	71.01	72.01
Oman						81.36	....	83.00	83.69	84.37
Pakistan	42.70	....	....	....	....	....	....	49.87	54.15	54.89
Palestine							92.39	91.96	92.37	92.77
Qatar							88.96	89.40	89.83	90.23
Saudi Arabia			79.35	....	....	....	82.86	83.59	84.29	84.95
Senegal					39.28	....	....	41.40	41.99	42.58
Sierra Leone							34.83	36.04	37.05	38.10
Somalia										
Sudan			60.93	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Suriname							89.60	89.87	90.13	90.38
Syria					82.89	....	80.84	81.90	82.53	83.12
Tajikistan			99.45	....	....	....	....	99.59	99.62	99.64
Togo			53.16	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tunisia							74.30	76.01	76.87	77.70
Turkey							87.37	88.23	88.12	88.73
Turkmenistan								99.42	99.47	99.51
Uganda					68.14	....	....	71.62	72.62	73.60
United Arab Emirates							88.46	89.19	89.85	90.45
Uzbekistan			96.90	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen							54.14	55.74	57.32	58.86

Table 3.6 Number of Teachers, Primary Schools; Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	110,313	110,312
Albania	12,942	12,551	12,607	12,263	11,762	11,653	....	....	....
Algeria	169,519	170,562	169,559	170,039	167,529	170,031	171,471	171,402	170,207
Azerbaijan	36,810	37,469	40,523	41,328	41,651	42,533	42,243	43,036	44,106
Bahrain	....	4,245	4,471	4,953	....	....	....	....	....
Bangladesh	....	....	....	....	....	....	344,806	344,914	364,494
Benin	16,335	17,710	19,710	21,766	19,836	25,583	28,148	31,103	....
Brunei	3,282	3,324	3,262	3,536	3,775	4,263	4,548	3,683	3,628
Burkina Faso	16,660	17,435	19,007	20,676	22,664	23,402	26,938	30,341	32,760
Cameroon	41,142	43,135	42,873	45,089	49,042	55,266	62,280	67,081	70,230
Chad	12,373	13,313	13,819	15,971	16,142	18,510	19,989	20,670	21,933
Comoros	2,381	2,536	2,592	2,660	2,908	2,967	3,050	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	44,731	43,204	44,424	48,227	48,308	....	....	45,804	53,161
Djibouti	966	1,192	1,199	....	1,348	1,410	1,466	1,598	1,597
Egypt	345,981	345,828	352,911	349,182	354,902	362,679	373,104	376,698	368,785
Gabon	6,022	5,709	5,399	6,612	7,764	7,807	....	....	....
Gambia	4,578	4,188	....	....	....	4,334	4,937	5,191	5,341
Guinea	15,512	17,340	19,244	21,125	23,859	25,361	26,897	28,296	29,049
Guinea-Bissau	3,297	3,405	3,518	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	4,022	4,153	4,202	4,202	4,174	4,246	4,164	....	4,173
Indonesia	....	1,256,426	1,289,720	1,383,914	1,431,486	1,447,984	1,427,974	1,427,583	1,583,589
Iran	326,990	316,939	314,654	308,105	297,711	365,235	380,199	374,175	372,859
Iraq	141,479	170,141	190,350	197,003	220,366	211,136	215,795	....	....
Jordan	....	....	....	38,204	39,441	....	....	....	....
Kazakhstan	....	64,544	63,569	61,294	60,509	60,203	59,293	58,014	57,340
Kuwait	10,389	10,176	10,489	10,940	11,594	12,321	16,815	20,056	22,016
Kyrgyzstan	19,234	19,284	18,783	18,860	18,376	18,341	17,729	17,781	16,824
Lebanon	28,353	27,653	26,719	26,847	26,428	32,082	31,752	32,209	32,412
Libya	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malaysia	142,996	154,720	154,233	159,041	174,504	180,682	189,521	194,872	....
Maldives	3,051	3,246	3,155	3,411	3,644	2,786	2,882	3,336	3,463
Mali	15,447	15,567	17,788	21,756	22,577	26,737	27,688	30,515	33,230
Mauritania	7,366	7,909	8,636	9,604	9,606	10,652	11,001	11,252	11,379
Morocco	123,021	127,582	136,558	142,335	145,553	147,730	148,438	146,298	143,846
Mozambique	37,440	39,754	42,914	44,960	....	54,721	59,434	61,932	70,389
Niger	12,901	14,249	15,668	18,441	20,553	22,429	24,362	28,163	31,131
Nigeria	432,096	446,405	488,164	491,751	575,337	597,532	599,172	565,646	....
Oman	12,421	12,598	13,394	14,728	15,775	16,920	18,108	20,105	21,386
Pakistan	....	423,855	408,871	413,920	433,461	432,222	450,136	427,830	450,027
Palestine	9,753	10,766	10,501	13,315	12,022	14,049	15,789	11,806	12,752
Qatar	4,648	4,654	4,961	5,201	5,684	7,349	6,298	6,639	....
Saudi Arabia	....	....	....	....	....	....	273,288	....	282,697
Senegal	21,277	21,755	22,813	24,484	27,951	32,005	34,656	38,241	45,957
Sierra Leone	....	....	14,875	....	....	....	....	....	30,239
Somalia	5,310	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	....	....	116,660	100,592	107,581	108,437	113,094	113,215	107,933
Suriname	....	....	3,253	3,291	3,324	....	3,520	4,136	4,913
Syria	109,838	111,983	117,540	114,676	....	....	....	....	....
Tajikistan	31,402	31,672	31,216	31,423	31,080	32,078	32,498	31,017	31,482
Togo	23,107	24,424	27,523	27,770	27,504	25,198	29,668	28,003	26,103
Tunisia	60,470	60,912	60,541	60,556	59,297	59,610	59,252	59,265	58,879
Turkey	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	109,733	110,366	127,038	139,484	145,703	147,291	144,832	150,135	132,325
United Arab Emirates	16,889	16,916	17,573	18,704	16,323	16,971	17,255	17,596	16,523
Uzbekistan	122,902	121,340	119,612	120,580	119,151	121,671	119,473	117,482	118,676
Yemen	102,941	110,127	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Table 3.7 Number of Teachers, Secondary Schools; Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	32,817
Albania	22,383	22,250	22,280	21,661	22,424	22,560	....	....	....
Algeria	....	....	....	....	170,252	176,375	....	....	....
Azerbaijan	118,491	120,963	122,941	123,816	125,391	127,109	127,591	129,140	131,710
Bahrain	....	4,355	4,620	5,198	....	....	....	....	....
Bangladesh	264,945	268,774	285,109	320,779	355,594	378,276	422,578	409,262	413,746
Benin	8,988	9,803	11,887	....	13,957	14,410	....	....	....
Brunei	3,125	3,244	3,377	3,453	3,765	4,137	4,350	4,255	4,274
Burkina Faso	6,215	....	....	....	7,559	8,471	....	10,802	12,498
Cameroon	26,356	....	....	....	....	45,693	48,497	43,193	....
Chad	3,619	4,260	4,408	4,883	6,613	6,661	6,921	7,962	9,555
Comoros	....	....	....	2,598	3,399	3,111	3,138	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	20,124	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Djibouti	680	....	791	736	....	....	....	967	1,021
Egypt	453,967	473,712	490,648	480,684	485,186	487,709	491,752	488,977	490,526
Gabon	3,078	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia	2,332	1,999	....	....	2,032	3,332	3,690	3,797	4,475
Guinea	....	....	....	....	9,757	10,828	12,202	13,477	13,907
Guinea-Bissau	....	1,783	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	3,561	3,698	3,547	3,522	3,942	4,048	3,915	3,927	5,181
Indonesia	....	903,706	1,040,081	1,114,798	1,115,098	1,151,624	1,354,085	1,420,111	1,434,874
Iran	....	....	....	....	....	525,862	530,190	....	....
Iraq	56,130	62,034	....	....	84,090	90,825	93,219	....	....
Jordan	....	....	....	32,332	34,294	....	....	....	....
Kazakhstan	....	177,220	175,928	170,255	176,083	184,647	185,571	181,909	180,408
Kuwait	22,264	22,244	23,311	23,673	....	25,290	24,062	24,442	26,050
Kyrgyzstan	48,119	49,469	50,064	51,364	52,655	53,300	53,754	53,165	52,614
Lebanon	42,057	....	43,959	46,827	46,208	43,453	41,272	40,997	40,919
Libya	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malaysia	....	120,002	125,571	129,836	141,913	148,824	146,503	....	....
Maldives	874	1,310	1,884	1,691	2,088	....	....	....	....
Mali	7,663	8,899	....	....	....	....	....	13,591	15,013
Mauritania	2,419	2,492	2,911	3,000	3,237	3,126	2,995	3,777	3,843
Morocco	87,932	90,799	....	....	97,146	100,367	....	....	....
Mozambique	....	....	....	....	....	....	9,509	10,278	12,064
Niger	4,303	4,537	4,589	4,165	4,406	5,131	6,633	7,358	7,852
Nigeria	129,013	132,884	140,631	162,960	140,373	154,594	159,283	202,082	....
Oman	12,862	13,528	14,422	15,230	16,077	16,996	18,057	19,277	20,570
Pakistan	....	....	....	....	....	197,082	....	....	....
Palestine	18,296	18,176	19,428	21,158	22,271	22,776	24,668	24,605	27,952
Qatar	4,370	4,689	4,591	4,909	5,111	5,356	4,814	6,200	....
Saudi Arabia	....	....	....	....	....	....	234,358	....	....
Senegal	9,402	9,125	10,391	10,699	12,125	13,654	15,394	....	20,007
Sierra Leone	....	....	5,840	....	....	....	....	....	10,024
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	....	....	51,822	48,600	48,139	61,814	63,682	66,104	79,122
Suriname	....	....	2,731	2,791	2,714	....	3,296	3,319	3,373
Syria	53,612	60,582	62,592	65,218	....	....	....	....	....
Tajikistan	46,657	48,479	50,026	50,337	54,693	61,998	59,922	60,692	61,186
Togo	6,595	8,203	....	....	10,513	11,029	13,259	11,067	11,518
Tunisia	56,466	58,132	60,708	58,278	....	68,834	71,882	73,891	79,735
Turkey	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	....	30,963	31,894	....	40,753	39,661	39,944	45,325	54,267
United Arab Emirates	16,302	16,399	16,950	17,832	20,078	20,768	21,795	24,200	24,152
Uzbekistan	307,460	310,043	315,439	318,366	329,692	334,461	339,315	348,445	352,001
Yemen	48,045	53,426	....	....	55,862	....	....	....	....

Table 3.8 Number of Instructors, Tertiary Schools; Units

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	1,688	1,781	....	....	....
Albania	1,780	1,679	1,683	1,716	1,699	2,066	....	....	....
Algeria	....	....	19,052	20,282	21,681	26,097	28,371	29,986	31,683
Azerbaijan	13,228	12,459	12,918	13,099	13,181	14,271	15,145	15,850	16,423
Bahrain	....	....	....	....	857	832	756	....	....
Bangladesh	34,626	36,786	39,058	41,620	45,885	49,224	52,297	59,189	60,915
Benin	650	763	955	....	....	....	....	....	....
Brunei	498	483	516	485	492	572	590	610	649
Burkina Faso	773	869	529	807	541	561	1,984	1,029	1,886
Cameroon	2,645	3,011	2,926	3,024	3,166	2,993	3,173	....	3,040
Chad	....	409	423	....	829	1,059	1,100	....	....
Comoros	67	76	....	....	125	130	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Djibouti	20	18	40	48	51	92	96	110	121
Egypt	....	....	....	....	72,592	80,658	....	....	....
Gabon	585	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia	85	88	....	....	....	134	....	....	....
Guinea	....	....	....	....	1,032	1,054	1,069	1,439	....
Guinea-Bissau	33	31	32	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	....	....	....	....	....	305	578	512	583
Indonesia	....	....	217,403	251,542	233,359	271,540	271,891	....	265,527
Iran	65,436	64,766	68,974	79,235	84,197	103,226	115,340	122,068	133,484
Iraq	11,792	12,068	....	14,743	....	18,671	19,231	....	....
Jordan	....	4,755	....	6,616	6,949	7,989	8,251	8,337	9,094
Kazakhstan	27,127	26,996	29,577	34,508	37,602	40,972	42,333	43,382	42,788
Kuwait	2,155	....	....	....	....	2,165	2,045	1,986	....
Kyrgyzstan	7,710	8,383	9,960	10,452	11,408	11,649	13,337	13,492	13,468
Lebanon	8,917	8,820	9,459	11,010	11,196	19,913	20,764	21,434	21,778
Libya	11,747	12,422	13,734	15,046	15,711	....	....	....	....
Malaysia	....	29,915	30,346	34,955	45,176	47,072	45,246	39,809	....
Maldives	....	....	....	....	39	....	....	....	....
Mali	960	963	....	....	972	975	....	....	976
Mauritania	....	....	301	....	353	331	356	353	....
Morocco	16,242	18,082	17,670	17,960	17,962	18,593	19,374	19,317	18,464
Mozambique	....	983	....	....	....	2,516	3,009	....	....
Niger	....	463	466	468	....	590	726	1,095	....
Nigeria	52,386	....	....	....	....	37,031	....	....	....
Oman	....	....	....	....	....	2,565	2,991	2,792	2,959
Pakistan	....	....	....	....	46,704	....	....	44,893	52,245
Palestine	3,238	3,390	3,667	4,045	4,009	4,338	4,526	5,277	5,530
Qatar	652	....	595	594	650	413	664	....	1,153
Saudi Arabia	19,698	20,293	20,681	21,918	23,359	25,041	26,836	27,964	....
Senegal	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sierra Leone	....	....	1,165	1,198	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	4,407	4,486	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Suriname	....	....	....	550	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tajikistan	5,887	5,854	5,665	6,089	6,472	6,807	7,303	7,623	7,761
Togo	384	388	391	399	428	441	436	455	470
Tunisia	5,861	9,370	11,412	11,412	12,937	14,700	16,671	16,919	18,117
Turkey	60,129	65,204	67,880	71,290	76,090	78,804	82,096	84,785	89,329
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	2,218	3,362	4,062	4,908	5,082	4,168	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	....	2,525	2,416	2,948	....	....	....	....	....
Uzbekistan	17,435	16,998	16,100	17,341	18,474	19,516	20,054	23,070	23,354
Yemen	4,948	5,218	....	....	....	....	6,062	....	....

Table 3.9 Definitions for Education Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Education Expenditure, Public, % of GDP	Percentages	Current and capital expenditures on education by local, regional and national governments, including municipalities (household contributions are excluded), expressed as a percentage of the GDP.
Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools, Total	Ratio	Ratio of all the enrolled pupils in primary schools, regardless of age, to the population in the theoretical age group for this level of education.
Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools, Total	Ratio	Ratio of all the enrolled pupils in secondary schools, regardless of age, to the population in the theoretical age group for this level of education.
Gross Enrolment Rate in Tertiary Schools, Total	Ratio	Ratio of all the enrolled students of universities, regardless of age, to the theoretical age group of tertiary schools. For tertiary level, the population used is the five-year age group following on from the secondary school leaving age.
Literacy Rate, Adult, Total	Percentages	Percentage of the population of 15 years and older that is able to read, write and thus to fully participate in the wider society.
Number of Teachers, Primary Schools	Units	Total number of full and part time teachers working in all programmes of public and private primary schools.
Number of Teachers, Secondary Schools	Units	Total number of full and part time teachers working in all programmes of public and private secondary schools.
Number of Instructors, Tertiary Schools	Units	Total number of full and part time instructors working in all programmes of public and private tertiary schools.



ENERGY

4 Energy

In 2006, the OIC Member Countries produced 3,029 million tons of oil equivalent of energy¹⁷, which was nearly %30 more than its 1998 level. However, as a steady increase was also observable globally, the share of the OIC Member Countries in the world did not exhibit a significant change: 25.7% of global energy production came from the OIC Member Countries in 2006 while it was 24% in 1998 (Figure 4.1). Of the 2006 production level, 18.8% was produced by Saudi Arabia alone. It was followed by Iran and Indonesia with shares of 10.2% each. 4 member countries provided nearly half of the total production when 7.8% share of Nigeria was also included.

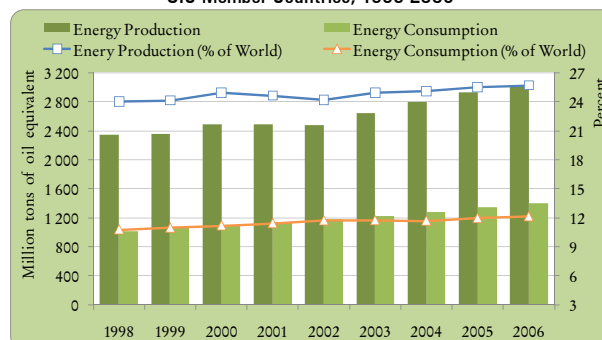
A similar picture can be seen in the consumption side as well. The OIC Member Countries constituted 12.1% of the global consumption in 2006 with 1,396 million tonnes of energy use, indicating a 38% jump over its 1998 level (Figure 4.1).

The leading three countries were the same with a change in order. In 2006, 35.5% of the total OIC energy consumption was realized by Indonesia (12.8%), Iran (12.2%) and Saudi Arabia (10.5%). Nigeria had again the fourth rank with a share of 7.5% while the energy consumption of Turkey made up 6.7% of the total.

However, when consumption per capita is considered, the top ranks are mainly placed by GCC countries. In 2006, the energy use per person was as high as 18,105 kg of oil equivalent (kgoe) in Qatar while Bahrain and U.A.E more than doubled the average amount of developed countries, 5,402 kgoe. On the other hand, the lack of access to modern energy services in many member countries caused the OIC average consumption per person, 992 kgoe, to be even lower than that of the developing countries, 1,106 kgoe (Figure 4.2). The citizens of only 13 member countries consumed above the world average of 1,818 kgoe.

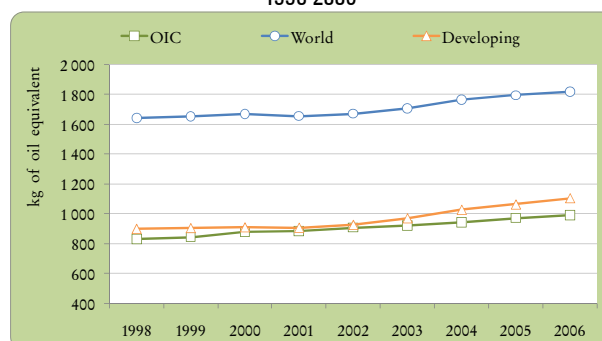
Producing 1,622 billion kilowatts-hours (kWh) in 2006, the OIC Member Countries supplied 8.5% of the total electricity of the world while OIC share was 7.1% in 1998 with 1,015 billion kWh (Figure 4.3). In 2006, 44% of the world's electricity production, 18,982 billion kWh, was supplied by the developing countries. This means that the share of developing countries in global pie grew approximately by 8 percentage points in nine years. However, compared to 1998, the share of the OIC

Figure 4.1 Total Energy Production and Consumption of the OIC Member Countries, 1998-2006



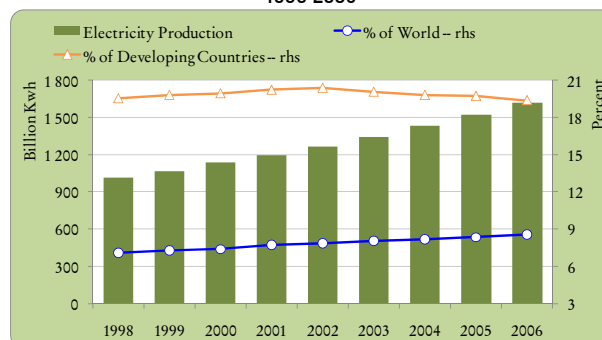
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI)

Figure 4.2 Energy Consumption per Capita, 1998-2006



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

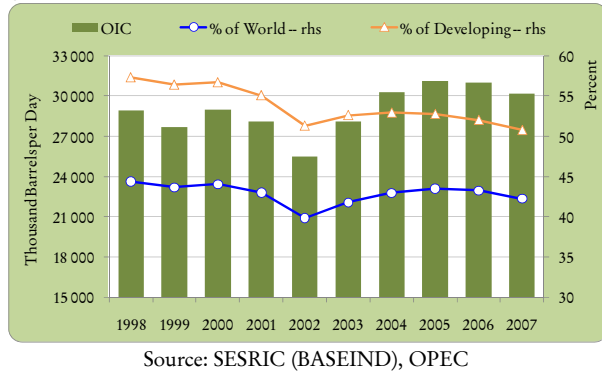
Figure 4.3 Production of Electricity in the OIC Member Countries, 1998-2006



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI)

¹⁷ 39 member countries are considered for all of the aggregates and average calculations due to the availability of data.

Figure 4.4 Production of Crude Oil in the OIC Member Countries, 1998-2007



Member Countries in developing countries declined after making a peak in 2002 by 20.4%, as the growth rate of developing countries were higher after that year.

Among the member countries, Iran was the top producer in 2006 and accounted for 12.4% of the total OIC production with 201 billion kWh of electricity. It was followed by Saudi Arabia, Turkey, Indonesia and Egypt, each producing more than 100 billion kWh of electricity. The electricity produced in these 5 countries constituted nearly half of the total OIC electricity production in 2006.

Petroleum includes crude oil and natural gas. Although the total production of crude oil in the OIC Member Countries increased from 28,911 thousand barrels per day (tbpd) in 1998 to 30,161 tbpd in 2007, the share of the OIC Member Countries in world total production of crude oil decreased from 44.4% to 42.3%. In terms of OIC's share in developing countries, a steeper decline from 57.3% in 1998 to 50.8% in 2007 was observable. The severe drop in the OIC shares was observed in the year 2002 as the decline in crude oil production of the OIC Member Countries, -9.3%, was higher in absolute terms than the change in global and developing countries' production, -2.2% and -2.6% respectively (Figure 4.4).

Among 22 OIC Member Countries¹⁸, Saudi Arabia alone accounted for 29.2% of the total OIC production of crude oil in 2007. It was followed by Iran, Kuwait and U.A.E with shares of 13.4%, 8.6% and 8.4%, respectively.

In terms of proven crude oil reserves, OIC Member Countries recorded a 14.8% increase in ten years reaching to 868 billion barrels of reserves in 2007. However, OIC share in the world decreased from 72.2% in 1998 to 71.2% in 2007 as the total world reserves exhibited bigger change, 16.6%, during the period examined. (Figure 4.5)

Four member countries, Saudi Arabia, Iran, Iraq and Kuwait had more than 100 billion barrels of crude oil reserves in 2007. Among these, the reserves of Saudi Arabia accounted for as high as 30.5% of the OIC total.

The 726 thousand million standard cubic meters of natural gas (tmscm) production in OIC Member Countries constituted 24.8 % of global production in 2007, while it as 18.5% in 1998. The OIC's share in developing countries also displayed a positive growth pattern during the period examined.(Figure 4.6)

Figure 4.5 Proven Crude Oil Reserves, 1998 vs.2007

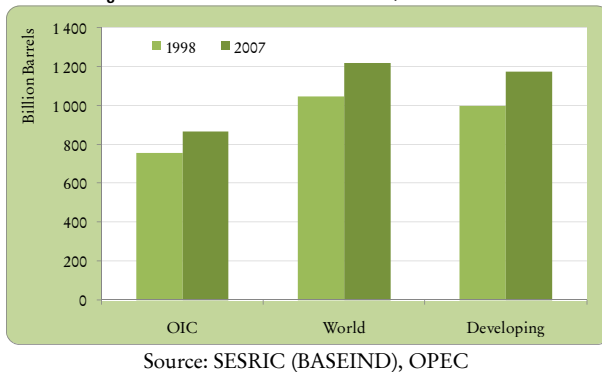
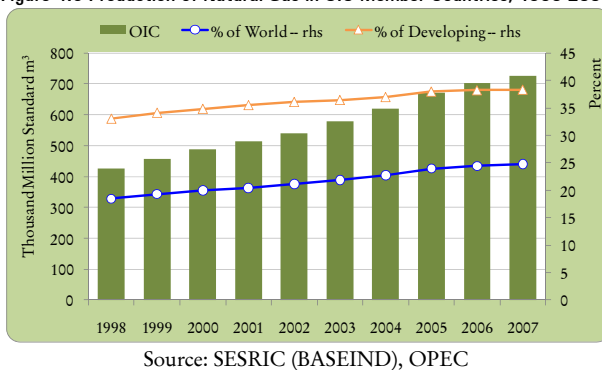


Figure 4.6 Production of Natural Gas in OIC Member Countries, 1998-2007

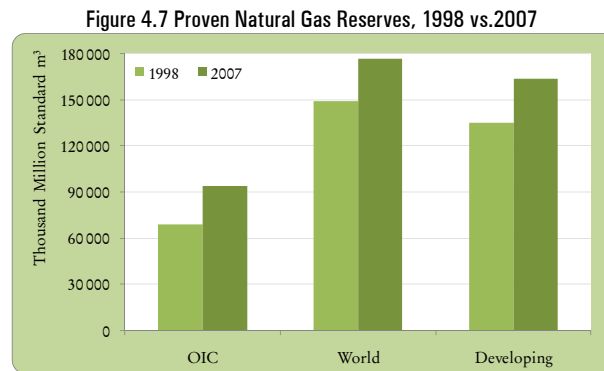


18 The data of minor producers, including some of the OIC Member Countries, were disseminated region wise, rather than separately. Therefore, the OIC total may be a little higher than the sum of the individual countries' records in the corresponding tables.

At the individual¹⁹ country level, Iran had the largest slice, 11.7%, with a production level of 112 tmscm of natural gas in 2007. Meanwhile, Algeria and Saudi Arabia produced 10.2% and 9.4% of the OIC total.

The increasing trend in the production of natural gas was also observable in proven reserves. In the period examined the natural gas reserves of OIC Member Countries increased by more than 36%. Consequently, the Member Countries constituted 53,1% of the world's proven reserves while it was 46.2% in 1998 (Figure 4.7).

Among the member countries, Iran and Qatar alone had more than half of the OIC total in 2007 with reserves of 28,030 and 25,636 thousand million standard m³ of natural gas, respectively.



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), OPEC

¹⁹ The data of 18 OIC Member Countries were disseminated separately. Hence, footnote #18 is also valid for the OIC total of natural gas production.

Table 4.1 Energy Consumption, Thousand Metric Tons of Oil Equivalent

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	1.30	1.79	1.81	1.83	2.03	2.13	2.08	2.38	2.27
Algeria	26.98	28.81	29.30	29.46	31.30	33.37	33.54	34.69	36.70
Azerbaijan	11.87	11.24	11.56	11.62	11.72	12.33	12.99	13.87	14.08
Bahrain	6.18	6.01	6.24	6.47	6.87	7.24	7.53	8.14	8.77
Bangladesh	17.55	17.79	18.71	20.43	20.99	21.98	22.79	24.19	25.04
Benin	2.23	2.33	2.01	2.14	2.29	2.42	2.52	2.58	2.82
Brunei	2.47	2.50	2.52	2.35	2.31	2.66	2.68	2.62	2.81
Burkina Faso	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cameroon	6.06	6.10	6.35	6.45	6.58	6.81	6.97	6.97	7.08
Chad	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Comoros	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	5.97	7.10	6.86	6.59	7.05	6.67	6.93	7.85	7.29
Djibouti	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Egypt	42.06	46.34	45.75	46.97	52.02	55.32	56.64	61.27	62.50
Gabon	1.62	1.57	1.54	1.61	1.65	1.68	1.69	1.80	1.82
Gambia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea-Bissau	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Indonesia	132.78	148.01	151.44	158.46	161.63	164.30	172.04	175.99	179.07
Iran	106.76	111.12	118.80	124.46	130.50	139.47	151.05	158.08	170.90
Iraq	26.04	26.19	26.00	29.39	30.31	25.29	28.96	29.92	32.02
Jordan	4.89	4.88	5.19	5.11	5.36	5.45	6.42	7.00	7.16
Kazakhstan	39.45	35.96	42.20	40.97	44.25	48.92	51.49	56.69	61.42
Kuwait	19.01	19.58	20.42	19.39	18.98	22.92	25.39	28.15	25.29
Kyrgyzstan	2.82	2.45	2.44	2.23	2.53	2.72	2.79	2.79	2.81
Lebanon	5.40	5.47	5.06	5.44	5.37	5.96	5.39	5.58	4.76
Libya	16.41	15.99	17.02	17.22	17.12	17.54	18.45	17.75	17.77
Malaysia	45.15	44.09	51.26	54.06	55.00	58.14	55.64	65.93	68.33
Maldives	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mali	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mauritania	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Morocco	9.85	10.50	10.54	11.20	11.61	11.32	12.26	13.46	13.98
Mozambique	6.69	6.83	7.22	7.59	7.69	8.11	8.42	8.54	8.80
Niger	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nigeria	84.81	86.32	89.27	92.23	95.56	97.84	99.77	105.04	105.08
Oman	7.20	8.28	9.67	10.74	11.75	12.49	11.83	14.02	15.42
Pakistan	59.34	62.64	63.95	65.26	66.20	69.22	74.29	76.23	79.29
Palestine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	10.55	11.21	12.08	12.48	13.15	14.10	15.62	16.05	18.12
Saudi Arabia	100.84	102.39	106.80	111.15	122.81	123.01	131.93	140.50	146.11
Senegal	2.33	2.44	2.65	2.81	2.81	2.78	2.98	3.04	3.02
Sierra Leone	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	12.44	14.15	13.48	14.14	15.18	16.01	16.90	17.32	17.71
Suriname	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	16.87	17.52	17.57	17.00	17.95	17.80	17.99	18.37	18.92
Tajikistan	3.19	3.29	2.85	3.09	2.96	3.13	3.27	3.43	3.64
Togo	1.91	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.19	2.33	2.37	2.42	2.40
Tunisia	7.13	7.38	7.59	7.99	8.04	8.24	8.70	8.45	8.74
Turkey	72.18	70.87	76.87	70.92	75.11	78.73	81.83	85.46	94.00
Turkmenistan	12.08	14.31	14.51	15.12	15.37	17.17	15.66	16.52	17.27
Uganda	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	34.43	35.41	37.02	37.11	41.32	43.46	44.42	45.70	46.89
Uzbekistan	49.84	51.18	50.38	50.70	52.85	50.84	49.42	47.00	48.45
Yemen	4.06	4.59	4.89	5.41	5.40	5.83	6.47	6.91	7.09

Table 4.2 Energy Production, Thousand Metric Tons of Oil Equivalent

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	1.09	1.07	0.99	0.88	0.96	1.05	1.16	1.17	1.20
Algeria	133.89	144.62	150.01	144.11	150.66	163.26	165.72	175.07	173.21
Azerbaijan	16.34	19.04	18.96	19.58	19.75	19.83	20.05	27.30	38.13
Bahrain	14.73	14.53	14.86	14.87	15.27	15.63	15.83	16.13	16.33
Bangladesh	13.70	14.44	15.16	16.18	16.74	17.55	18.39	19.31	20.33
Benin	1.85	1.79	1.45	1.49	1.55	1.58	1.62	1.67	1.72
Brunei	16.96	18.58	19.68	19.85	20.27	21.20	20.75	21.06	21.79
Burkina Faso	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cameroon	9.31	9.10	8.93	8.79	9.98	9.77	10.14	9.96	10.31
Chad	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Comoros	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	5.41	6.03	6.01	5.97	6.53	6.78	7.22	8.20	9.34
Djibouti	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Egypt	57.20	59.32	56.45	57.00	60.88	64.43	64.66	76.59	77.83
Gabon	19.17	17.23	15.14	13.89	12.67	12.41	12.11	12.07	12.14
Gambia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea-Bissau	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Indonesia	223.56	242.74	235.55	241.68	246.27	256.48	263.23	276.66	307.70
Iran	229.85	228.74	240.92	243.30	236.53	263.83	278.72	302.61	309.33
Iraq	109.95	130.76	133.05	122.50	104.73	68.80	103.42	96.08	101.12
Jordan	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.25	0.29
Kazakhstan	64.38	65.58	79.97	85.64	92.62	103.72	117.26	121.51	130.97
Kuwait	117.55	107.80	114.05	111.78	105.65	120.72	131.13	146.31	150.60
Kyrgyzstan	1.11	1.30	1.44	1.35	1.20	1.40	1.48	1.45	1.49
Lebanon	0.20	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.19
Libya	79.52	72.22	75.08	73.67	69.54	78.07	86.25	94.64	101.97
Malaysia	78.15	76.50	80.39	81.29	84.77	88.41	88.46	97.03	97.94
Maldives	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mali	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mauritania	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Morocco	0.77	0.62	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.64	0.66	0.64	0.67
Mozambique	6.77	6.96	7.26	7.55	7.76	7.73	9.05	10.06	10.70
Niger	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nigeria	191.02	187.28	201.13	209.77	192.92	215.75	229.88	233.53	235.34
Oman	51.77	54.01	60.27	64.56	62.52	59.82	58.09	59.59	60.56
Pakistan	43.55	45.32	47.13	49.20	50.30	55.49	58.99	61.26	61.34
Palestine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	45.67	51.60	57.31	60.87	64.09	72.28	84.13	87.19	94.95
Saudi Arabia	486.48	449.69	483.38	471.83	471.98	530.53	548.71	576.70	570.71
Senegal	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.21	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.23
Sierra Leone	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	11.09	14.43	20.16	22.26	24.51	26.14	28.36	28.98	30.70
Suriname	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	33.68	33.90	33.59	31.70	33.24	32.17	30.89	27.76	26.52
Tajikistan	1.27	1.38	1.26	1.28	1.34	1.45	1.46	1.52	1.50
Togo	1.55	1.72	1.77	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.94	2.00	2.04
Tunisia	6.78	6.73	6.63	6.64	6.71	6.45	6.81	6.68	6.63
Turkey	29.07	27.49	25.86	24.42	24.12	23.59	24.11	23.93	26.33
Turkmenistan	18.12	26.33	45.97	50.39	52.86	58.55	58.18	61.14	61.61
Uganda	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	150.80	140.71	152.30	148.06	144.76	158.98	165.55	167.03	177.28
Uzbekistan	54.40	55.03	54.95	55.51	56.24	56.18	56.88	56.53	58.17
Yemen	18.63	19.74	22.03	22.10	22.23	21.92	20.63	20.46	18.72

Table 4.3 Production of Crude Oil, Thousand Barrels per Day

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	7.00	6.20	6.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Algeria	827.30	749.60	796.00	776.60	729.90	942.40	1,311.40	1,352.00	1,368.80	1,371.60
Azerbaijan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Bahrain	183.10	176.40	180.30	182.40	187.30	188.60	187.10	186.50	183.30	184.70
Bangladesh	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Benin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Brunei	141.30	166.90	177.90	180.50	188.40	193.40	189.70	187.80	198.10	163.60
Burkina Faso	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cameroon	100.00	100.00	100.70	80.00	73.90	66.60	70.00	82.30	87.50	82.20
Chad	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Comoros	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Djibouti	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Egypt	790.10	755.70	695.00	639.30	628.10	618.50	594.60	578.90	533.10	478.40
Gabon	359.90	343.30	328.70	300.80	291.60	250.00	252.50	253.50	250.00	250.10
Gambia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea-Bissau	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Indonesia	1,315.40	1,355.50	1,272.50	1,214.20	1,125.40	1,139.70	1,094.40	1,059.30	883.00	837.60
Iran	3,714.00	3,439.00	3,661.30	3,572.00	3,248.00	3,741.60	3,834.20	4,091.50	4,072.60	4,030.70
Iraq	2,181.10	2,719.80	2,810.00	2,593.70	2,126.50	1,377.80	2,107.10	1,853.20	1,957.20	2,183.70
Jordan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kazakhstan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kuwait	2,051.50	1,872.70	1,996.10	1,947.00	1,745.90	2,107.60	2,288.70	2,573.40	2,664.50	2,574.50
Kyrgyzstan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lebanon	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Libya	1,449.00	1,287.20	1,347.20	1,323.50	1,200.90	1,431.90	1,580.70	1,693.20	1,751.20	1,673.90
Malaysia	725.00	701.60	683.20	666.20	698.50	737.80	762.40	726.90	704.00	695.30
Maldives	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mali	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mauritania	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Morocco	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mozambique	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Niger	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nigeria	1,939.00	1,781.50	2,053.60	2,017.60	1,801.70	2,166.30	2,327.50	2,365.90	2,233.90	2,059.30
Oman	899.50	899.70	891.20	882.60	825.20	759.50	719.70	714.80	687.10	646.40
Pakistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Palestine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	618.10	608.50	648.20	632.90	568.90	676.00	755.30	765.90	802.90	845.30
Saudi Arabia	8,280.20	7,564.70	8,094.50	7,888.90	7,093.10	8,410.30	8,897.00	9,353.30	9,207.90	8,816.00
Senegal	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sierra Leone	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Suriname	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	559.00	544.40	510.00	505.00	495.00	477.80	455.00	415.80	386.20	364.70
Tajikistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Togo	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tunisia	78.80	79.90	76.10	68.80	72.10	65.70	69.30	69.60	67.20	90.60
Turkey	62.10	56.60	52.70	48.50	46.60	45.30	43.20	43.50	41.60	41.90
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	2,244.10	2,048.80	2,174.70	2,115.20	1,900.30	2,248.00	2,343.60	2,378.00	2,568.00	2,529.00
Uzbekistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen	385.10	409.20	444.20	456.90	428.10	421.20	393.80	389.60	357.30	320.20

Table 4.4 Production of Electricity, Billion Kilowatt-Hours

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	5.07	5.40	4.74	3.69	3.69	5.23	5.56	5.44	5.09
Algeria	23.26	24.76	25.41	26.63	27.65	29.57	31.25	33.92	35.23
Azerbaijan	18.00	18.18	18.70	18.97	19.54	21.29	21.64	21.22	23.61
Bahrain	5.77	5.96	6.30	6.78	7.28	7.77	8.45	8.70	9.82
Bangladesh	12.88	14.45	15.77	17.39	18.67	19.71	21.47	22.64	24.33
Benin	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.13
Brunei	2.50	2.43	2.54	2.58	2.70	3.19	3.26	3.26	3.30
Burkina Faso	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cameroon	3.17	3.38	3.48	3.54	3.30	3.68	4.11	4.15	3.95
Chad	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Comoros	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	4.02	4.82	4.80	4.89	5.29	5.09	5.40	5.57	5.53
Djibouti	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Egypt	62.97	68.50	78.14	83.28	89.19	95.18	101.30	108.69	115.41
Gabon	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.38	1.46	1.50	1.54	1.61	1.73
Gambia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea-Bissau	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Indonesia	77.26	84.28	92.64	101.65	108.21	112.94	120.16	127.37	133.11
Iran	103.44	112.65	121.39	130.10	140.76	152.60	166.02	180.39	201.03
Iraq	30.95	31.56	31.90	32.25	33.86	28.34	32.30	30.40	31.87
Jordan	6.75	7.08	7.38	7.54	8.13	7.99	8.96	10.09	11.56
Kazakhstan	49.15	47.50	51.32	56.86	58.34	63.87	66.95	67.92	71.65
Kuwait	30.51	32.11	32.85	34.83	36.89	39.80	41.26	43.73	47.61
Kyrgyzstan	12.46	14.14	15.98	14.94	13.09	15.58	16.31	16.42	17.08
Lebanon	8.34	8.19	7.84	8.17	9.66	10.55	10.19	10.12	9.29
Libya	13.53	14.41	15.50	16.11	17.53	18.94	20.20	22.32	23.99
Malaysia	60.71	65.23	69.26	71.43	74.25	78.48	81.96	84.84	91.56
Maldives	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mali	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mauritania	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Morocco	13.77	13.48	13.72	15.62	16.68	18.11	19.34	22.46	23.19
Mozambique	6.86	7.71	9.70	11.89	12.71	10.91	11.71	13.29	14.74
Niger	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nigeria	15.11	16.09	14.73	15.46	19.72	20.18	24.21	23.54	23.11
Oman	8.20	8.41	9.11	9.74	10.33	10.71	11.50	12.65	13.59
Pakistan	65.43	65.78	68.13	72.43	75.70	80.83	85.70	93.83	98.35
Palestine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	8.12	8.58	9.13	9.95	10.94	12.01	13.23	14.40	15.33
Saudi Arabia	114.62	119.02	126.19	133.67	141.74	153.00	159.41	174.97	179.78
Senegal	1.35	1.40	1.60	1.89	2.04	2.15	2.26	2.54	2.44
Sierra Leone	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	1.97	2.42	2.45	2.56	2.90	3.35	3.88	4.12	4.21
Suriname	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	21.16	22.82	25.22	26.71	28.01	29.53	32.08	34.94	37.28
Tajikistan	14.42	15.80	14.25	14.38	15.30	16.51	16.49	17.09	16.92
Togo	0.30	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.22
Tunisia	9.09	10.00	10.60	11.39	11.84	12.41	13.07	13.79	14.12
Turkey	111.02	116.44	124.92	122.73	129.40	140.58	150.70	161.96	176.30
Turkmenistan	9.42	8.86	9.85	10.61	10.70	10.80	11.92	12.82	13.65
Uganda	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	33.39	37.13	39.94	43.17	46.86	49.45	52.42	60.70	66.77
Uzbekistan	45.90	45.30	46.84	47.50	49.31	49.40	49.95	47.71	49.30
Yemen	2.91	3.14	3.41	3.64	3.77	4.10	4.37	4.77	5.34

Table 4.5 Production of Natural Gas, World Marketed; Million Standard Cubic Metres

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Albania	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Algeria	72,511	81,507	83,119	78,240	80,367	82,829	82,009	89,235	88,209	84,827
Azerbaijan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Bahrain	8,290	8,410	8,530	8,900	9,460	9,600	9,800	10,700	11,100	11,500
Bangladesh	8,200	9,050	9,500	10,300	11,100	12,200	13,100	14,000	15,300	15,700
Benin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Brunei	8,920	9,450	9,940	10,350	10,850	12,400	12,200	12,000	12,600	12,300
Burkina Faso	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cameroon	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chad	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Comoros	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Côte d'Ivoire	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Djibouti	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Egypt	13,740	14,670	18,300	24,450	25,000	30,000	32,400	42,500	45,200	47,500
Gabon	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea-Bissau	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Indonesia	64,250	70,960	68,365	66,300	70,350	72,700	72,800	68,700	69,300	68,261
Iran	50,000	56,755	60,240	66,000	75,000	81,500	89,663	103,500	108,600	111,900
Iraq	2,950	3,180	3,150	2,760	2,360	1,560	1,000	1,450	1,450	1,460
Jordan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kazakhstan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kuwait	9,491	8,688	9,600	9,500	8,710	10,000	10,900	12,300	12,410	12,060
Kyrgyzstan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lebanon	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Libya	6,360	5,200	5,880	6,180	5,900	5,500	8,060	11,300	13,195	15,280
Malaysia	38,800	40,270	48,350	46,940	48,500	56,800	55,140	61,700	62,000	64,500
Maldives	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mali	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mauritania	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Morocco	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mozambique	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Niger	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nigeria	5,900	6,950	12,460	14,900	15,967	19,023	22,388	22,400	28,500	34,100
Oman	7,010	5,590	8,390	13,970	15,000	16,500	18,500	19,800	23,700	24,100
Pakistan	20,100	22,200	22,800	21,930	22,900	25,200	27,400	30,800	30,500	30,800
Palestine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	19,580	22,050	24,900	27,000	29,500	31,400	39,170	45,800	50,700	59,800
Saudi Arabia	46,720	46,200	49,810	53,690	57,320	60,060	65,680	71,240	73,461	74,420
Senegal	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sierra Leone	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Suriname	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syria	5,750	6,040	5,700	5,840	6,460	6,850	7,100	6,100	6,100	6,000
Tajikistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Togo	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tunisia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Turkey	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Turkmenistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	37,070	38,990	38,380	44,940	43,390	44,800	46,290	47,790	48,790	50,290
Uzbekistan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Table 4.6 Definitions for Energy Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Energy Consumption	Thousand Metric Tons of Oil Equivalent	Energy use refers to use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transport.
Energy Production	Thousand Metric Tons of Oil Equivalent	Energy production refers to forms of primary energy - petroleum (crude oil, natural gas liquids, and oil from nonconventional sources), natural gas, solid fuels (coal, lignite, and other derived fuels), and combustible renewables and waste-and primary electricity, all converted into oil equivalents.
Production of Crude Oil	Thousand Metric Tons of Oil Equivalent	Crude oil is a mineral oil consisting of a mixture of hydrocarbons of natural origin, being yellow to black in colour, of variable density and viscosity. It also includes lease condensates (separator liquids) which are recovered from gaseous hydrocarbons in lease separation facilities.
Production of Electricity	Billion Kilowatt-Hours	Production includes the output of electricity plants that are designed to produce electricity only as well as that of combined heat and power plants.
Production of Natural Gas, World Marketed	Million Standard Cubic Metres	Gas consisting essentially of methane, extracts of natural underground deposits.



ENVIRONMENT

5 Environment

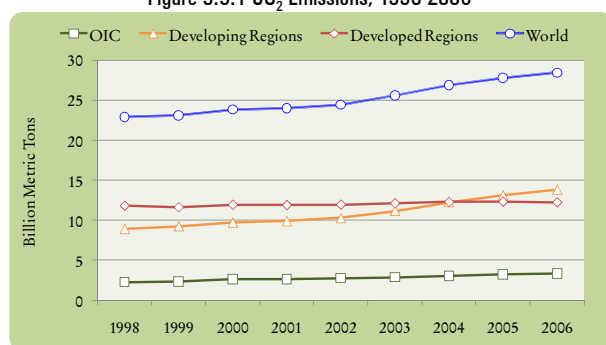
Climate change is recognized as one of the major environmental problems facing the planet. Among the many factors leading to this global threat, human activities play a role especially in CO₂ emissions and ozone depletion.

In 2006²⁰, the OIC Member Countries emitted 3.36 billion tons of CO₂ which was nearly 1.1 billion tons more than the emission in 1998 indicating approximately a 46.2% increase in 9 years. The share of the OIC Member Countries in global total CO₂ emission rose 1.79 percentage points from 10.1% in 1998 to 11.8% in 2006. During the period between 1998 and 2006, the OIC Member Countries as a group emitted less CO₂ when compared with the CO₂ emissions of the developing and developed regions (Figure 5.1).

In terms of income grouping, the OIC Member Countries in the lower middle income class emitted 46.7% of the total with approximately 1.57 billion tons of CO₂ in 2006. Meanwhile, the CO₂ emissions of upper middle and high income OIC Member Countries accounted for nearly 25.6% and 21.5% of the total, respectively. The OIC Member Countries in the low income class had the lowest emissions with 212 million tons of CO₂, constituting only 6.3% of the CO₂ emitted in the OIC Member Countries as a group in 2006. At the individual country level, more than one quarter of the total emissions of the OIC Member Countries as a group – 3.36 billion tons in 2006 – were recorded by Iran (13.9%) and Saudi Arabia (11.4%). Adding the 2006 shares of Indonesia (9.9%) and Turkey (8.0%), nearly 43.2% of the total was realized in only four countries.

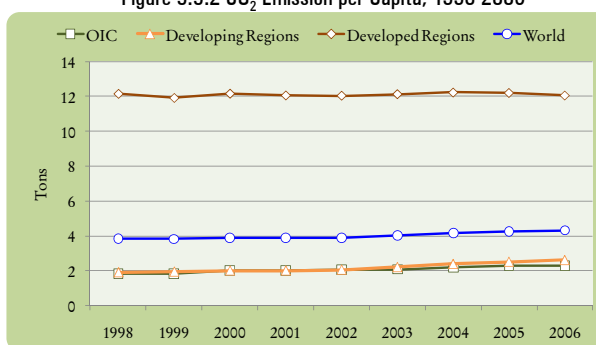
In parallel with the increasing CO₂ emissions of the OIC Member Countries since 1998, the CO₂ emissions per capita in the OIC Member Countries were also on the rise. Despite the increase in per capita CO₂ emissions, the OIC average was below the average of world and also the developing regions between 1998 and 2006. In 2006, the OIC Member Countries emitted 2.29 tons of CO₂ per capita on average whereas it was 2.61 tons for developing regions and 4.32 tons for the world (Figure 5.2). During the period between 1998 and 2006, the CO₂ emissions per capita in the OIC Member Countries were positively correlated with the level of income. Consequently, the OIC Member Countries in the high and upper middle income classes emitted more CO₂ per capita than the world for the period examined. In 2006, the average CO₂ emission of the high income OIC Member Countries, 20.24 tons per capita, even quadrupled that of upper middle income OIC Member Countries, 5.35 tons per capita. On the other hand, the averages of lower middle and low income OIC Member Countries were below the OIC average with emissions of 1.80 and 0.53 tons per capita, respectively. 13 OIC Member Countries had CO₂ emissions per capita above the world average in 2006. Among these, the highest per capita emissions were observed in the Gulf Countries, of which Qatar (56.24 tons), Kuwait (32.85 tons) and UAE (31.17 tons) shared the top three positions.

Figure 5.5.1 CO₂ Emissions, 1998-2006



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UN (MDGs)

Figure 5.5.2 CO₂ Emission per Capita, 1998-2006



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UN (MDGs)

Ozone layer, an atmospheric layer with high concentrations of ozone, absorbs over 90% of the sun's high frequency ultraviolet light, which is potentially damaging to life on earth. As decreases in ozone directly affect the earth and the livelihood, ozone depletion is a serious environmental issue. Chlorofluorocarbon compounds (CFCs) and other contributory substances are commonly referred to as ozone-depleting substances (ODS).

²⁰ Data of year 2007 were not disseminated at the time the report was finalized.

For the OIC Member Countries as a whole, the consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs had a significantly downward trend. While the consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs in the OIC Member Countries stood at about 40,776 ODP metric tons in 1998, the consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs in the OIC Member Countries was down to about 5,404 ODP metric tons in 2007, which was 87% less than the 1998 value. The OIC Member Countries consumed less ozone depleting CFCs than that of the developing regions but the consumption of the OIC Member Countries was more than that of the developed regions throughout the period-in-concern. However, the share of the OIC Member Countries in global consumption of ozone depleting CFCs rose 10.2 percentage points from 25% in 1998 to 35.2% in 2007 (Figure 5.3).

In terms of income grouping, the OIC Member Countries in the lower middle income class consumed 62.0% of the total with 3,349 ODP metric tons of ozone-depleting CFCs in 2007. Meanwhile, the consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs in the high and low income OIC Member Countries accounted for nearly 15.8% and 11.8% of the total, respectively. The OIC Member Countries in the upper middle income class had the lowest consumption with 566 ODP metric tons of ozone-depleting CFCs, constituting only %10.5 of the total consumption in the OIC Member Countries as a group in 2007.

At the individual country level, more than one third of the total consumption of the OIC Member Countries as a group was recorded by Iraq (31.2%) in 2007. Adding the 2007 shares of Saudi Arabia (12.2%) and Iran (10.2%), nearly 53.5% of the total ozone-depleting CFCs were consumed in only 3 OIC Member Countries. Besides, the OIC Member Countries including Azerbaijan, Gabon, Kazakhstan, Maldives, Tajikistan, Turkey, Uganda and Uzbekistan had a zero-level consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs in 2007.

The aforementioned downward trend was also observable for the consumption of all ozone-depleting substances (ODS) in the OIC Member Countries. The OIC consumption of all ODS was about 54,923 ODP metric tons in 1998 and decreased to 11,596 ODP metric tons in 2007, which was 79% less than the 1998 value. During the period between 1998 and 2007, the consumption of all ODS in the OIC Member Countries was higher than that of the developed regions whereas the OIC consumption of all ODS lied below that of the developing regions. During the same period, the OIC share in the global consumption of all ODS had a range between 15% and 25% and showed a nearly 2.6 percentage point increase from 16.2% in 1998 to 18.8% in 2007 (Figure 5.4).

Figure 5.3 Consumption of Ozone-Depleting CFCs, 1998-2007

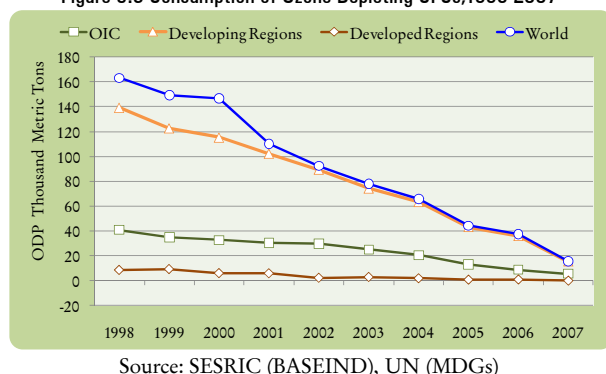
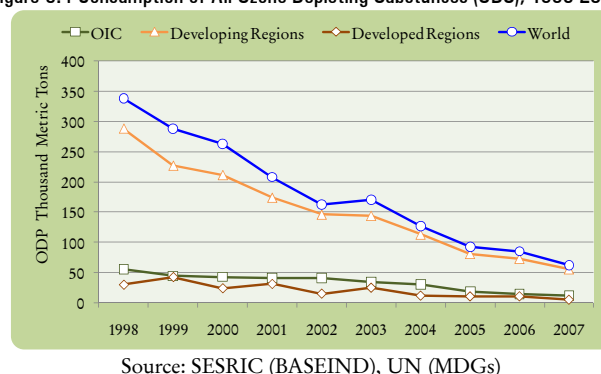


Figure 5.4 Consumption of All Ozone-Depleting Substances (ODS), 1998-2007



In terms of income grouping, the OIC Member Countries in the lower middle income class consumed 47.1% of the total with 5,457 ODP metric tons of all ODS in 2007. Meanwhile, the consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs in the high and upper middle income OIC Member Countries accounted for nearly 23.1% and 22.2% of the total, respectively. The low income OIC Member Countries had the lowest consumption with 886 ODP metric tons of all ODS, constituting only %7.6 of the total ODS consumption in the OIC Member Countries as a group in 2007.

At the individual country level, nearly one third of the total consumption of the OIC Member Countries as a group was recorded by Iraq (15.8%) and Saudi Arabia (13.9%) in 2007. Adding the 2007 shares of Turkey (8.1%), Egypt (7.4%) and Iran (6. %), nearly half of the total ODS were consumed in only 5 OIC Member Countries. The only OIC Member Country with zero-level consumption of all ODS was Uganda in 2007.

Table 5.1 Carbon Dioxide Emissions (CO₂), Per Capita; Metric Tons of CO₂ per Capita (CDIAC)

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Albania	0.57	0.97	0.98	1.05	1.22	1.35	1.62	1.44	1.36
Algeria	3.61	3.90	3.83	3.67	3.83	3.81	3.73	4.21	3.98
Azerbaijan	3.93	3.62	3.75	3.59	3.63	3.83	4.02	4.22	4.17
Bahrain	29.61	28.34	30.39	22.68	24.74	25.29	25.42	27.16	28.82
Bangladesh	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27
Benin	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.36
Brunei	18.82	14.12	19.57	18.15	17.61	16.84	16.61	15.80	15.47
Burkina Faso	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
Cameroon	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.20
Chad	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Comoros	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Côte d'Ivoire	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.41	0.30	0.42	0.44	0.36
Djibouti	0.60	0.63	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.58	0.59	0.60
Egypt	1.91	1.92	2.12	1.86	2.03	1.99	2.14	2.38	2.25
Gabon	1.55	1.35	1.03	1.14	1.22	1.21	1.25	1.45	1.57
Gambia	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20
Guinea	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
Guinea-Bissau	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17
Guyana	2.25	2.25	2.15	2.07	2.10	2.03	1.95	2.02	2.04
Indonesia	0.97	1.08	1.16	1.26	1.31	1.28	1.44	1.46	1.46
Iran	4.89	4.84	5.13	5.35	5.42	5.81	6.12	6.28	6.65
Iraq	3.05	2.97	2.98	3.38	3.52	2.89	3.03	3.17	3.25
Jordan	3.15	3.10	3.23	3.25	3.34	3.36	3.58	3.85	3.62
Kazakhstan	8.20	7.73	8.54	9.92	10.18	10.25	11.40	11.65	12.64
Kuwait	32.26	31.39	31.91	28.84	26.23	28.94	31.08	33.29	31.17
Kyrgyzstan	1.25	0.96	0.94	0.77	0.98	1.05	1.12	1.07	1.06
Lebanon	4.35	4.46	4.07	4.24	4.15	4.78	4.26	4.36	3.78
Libya	9.38	9.02	9.31	9.36	9.06	9.13	9.15	9.28	9.19
Malaysia	5.14	4.74	5.44	5.75	5.80	6.79	6.92	7.15	7.19
Maldives	1.27	1.74	1.83	2.08	2.45	2.09	2.59	2.30	2.89
Mali	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Mauritania	0.46	0.48	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.56	0.56	0.55
Morocco	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.29	1.29	1.25	1.33	1.54	1.45
Mozambique	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10
Niger	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
Nigeria	0.34	0.37	0.63	0.65	0.75	0.69	0.71	0.81	0.67
Oman	7.16	8.79	9.18	9.94	12.45	12.83	12.53	12.55	16.25
Pakistan	0.71	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.84	0.85	0.89
Palestine	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.42	0.35	0.37	0.61	0.73	0.77
Qatar	56.90	53.19	56.31	43.13	42.15	38.92	48.40	58.67	56.24
Saudi Arabia	10.51	11.21	14.31	13.85	14.76	14.40	15.01	15.54	15.78
Senegal	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.35
Sierra Leone	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.17
Somalia	...	...	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
Sudan	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.30	0.29
Suriname	5.05	4.98	4.87	5.15	5.08	5.02	5.08	5.26	5.36
Syria	3.99	4.03	3.84	3.58	3.82	3.64	3.60	3.52	3.53
Tajikistan	0.90	0.91	0.69	0.80	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.96
Togo	0.23	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.19
Tunisia	1.93	1.94	2.08	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.25	2.26	2.26
Turkey	3.14	2.99	3.27	2.90	2.98	3.12	3.15	3.41	3.65
Turkmenistan	5.93	7.90	7.92	8.69	8.87	9.19	8.32	8.64	9.00
Uganda	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
United Arab Emirates	34.09	28.98	39.03	33.22	26.60	33.72	33.46	33.06	32.85
Uzbekistan	4.91	4.82	4.81	4.82	4.95	4.70	4.52	4.23	4.29
Yemen	0.71	0.79	0.80	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.98

Table 5.2 Carbon Dioxide Emissions (CO₂), Total; Thousand Metric Tons of CO₂ (CDIAC)

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	1,056	832	781	645	359	583	704	700	697
Albania	1,753	2,992	3,029	3,230	3,773	4,191	5,075	4,536	4,301
Algeria	107,070	117,242	116,853	113,751	120,468	121,436	120,857	138,178	132,715
Azerbaijan	31,592	29,297	30,543	29,436	29,909	31,676	33,381	35,284	35,050
Bahrain	18,403	18,018	19,756	15,081	16,823	17,578	18,055	19,683	21,292
Bangladesh	24,039	25,230	27,859	32,446	33,697	35,486	37,088	40,110	41,609
Benin	1,214	1,562	1,617	1,738	2,053	2,281	2,387	2,567	3,109
Brunei	5,984	4,598	6,527	6,197	6,153	6,021	6,076	5,907	5,911
Burkina Faso	697	770	748	733	752	766	766	788	788
Cameroon	3,208	3,080	3,432	3,421	3,417	4,616	3,839	3,718	3,645
Chad	114	121	176	172	169	381	374	392	396
Comoros	70	81	84	81	81	88	88	88	88
Côte d'Ivoire	6,912	6,266	6,791	7,726	7,286	5,460	7,663	8,166	6,882
Djibouti	411	444	403	385	400	407	458	473	488
Egypt	122,254	125,184	141,317	125,814	140,092	140,004	153,399	173,481	166,800
Gabon	1,753	1,562	1,214	1,371	1,492	1,514	1,591	1,870	2,057
Gambia	235	257	275	286	315	315	319	319	334
Guinea	1,243	1,272	1,280	1,298	1,324	1,338	1,338	1,360	1,360
Guinea-Bissau	231	249	253	260	271	271	271	271	279
Guyana	1,654	1,650	1,580	1,518	1,547	1,500	1,445	1,492	1,507
Indonesia	200,666	224,781	245,916	270,670	284,269	282,069	320,841	330,777	333,483
Iran	316,147	316,642	339,211	357,053	365,372	394,951	420,101	436,036	466,976
Iraq	72,365	72,321	74,532	86,761	92,484	77,832	83,178	88,631	92,572
Jordan	14,542	14,568	15,506	16,001	16,885	17,490	19,235	21,333	20,724
Kazakhstan	125,070	116,501	127,776	147,921	151,954	153,828	172,168	177,239	193,508
Kuwait	63,415	65,996	71,100	67,459	63,976	73,256	81,330	89,870	86,599
Kyrgyzstan	5,988	4,679	4,646	3,850	4,950	5,379	5,760	5,570	5,566
Lebanon	15,998	16,599	15,352	16,207	16,038	18,729	16,889	17,494	15,330
Libya	48,129	47,227	49,749	51,069	50,420	51,902	53,082	54,894	55,495
Malaysia	114,176	107,925	126,592	136,704	140,767	167,900	174,416	183,304	187,865
Maldives	334	466	499	576	689	598	752	678	869
Mali	517	539	543	546	554	539	565	568	568
Mauritania	1,111	1,199	1,195	1,283	1,412	1,452	1,613	1,650	1,665
Morocco	32,260	33,385	34,144	37,953	38,470	37,722	40,601	47,769	45,554
Mozambique	1,133	1,188	1,349	1,580	1,588	1,918	1,932	1,855	2,039
Niger	1,137	1,144	858	858	931	986	997	928	935
Nigeria	40,179	44,785	79,174	83,343	98,116	93,130	97,585	113,868	97,262
Oman	16,665	20,816	22,055	24,127	30,426	31,548	31,064	31,467	41,378
Pakistan	97,658	100,379	106,443	108,277	111,485	110,873	129,914	134,057	142,659
Palestine	609	660	799	1,357	1,170	1,283	2,211	2,754	2,985
Qatar	32,399	31,405	34,727	27,999	28,959	28,288	36,989	46,710	46,193
Saudi Arabia	207,269	227,209	297,722	295,816	323,429	323,668	346,016	367,033	381,564
Senegal	3,428	3,700	3,938	4,253	4,616	4,913	5,309	5,577	4,261
Sierra Leone	594	583	631	752	788	766	1,005	1,005	994
Somalia	...	...	517	502	209	216	235	253	172
Sudan	4,697	5,093	5,533	6,369	8,118	8,998	10,373	11,000	10,813
Suriname	2,163	2,152	2,127	2,266	2,251	2,240	2,284	2,380	2,438
Syria	62,704	64,907	63,338	60,654	66,495	65,212	66,198	66,598	68,460
Tajikistan	5,445	5,522	4,268	4,976	4,646	5,049	5,427	5,804	6,391
Togo	1,166	1,481	1,313	1,162	1,232	1,463	1,397	1,338	1,221
Tunisia	18,000	18,330	19,921	20,816	21,014	21,395	22,444	22,799	23,126
Turkey	207,471	200,794	223,021	200,831	209,161	221,613	226,908	248,475	269,452
Turkmenistan	26,044	35,112	35,644	39,677	41,070	43,157	39,637	41,756	44,103
Uganda	1,338	1,393	1,533	1,632	1,705	1,720	1,833	2,339	2,706
United Arab Emirates	98,883	89,030	126,742	113,773	95,847	127,409	132,070	135,692	139,553
Uzbekistan	118,041	117,410	118,840	120,952	125,862	121,275	118,371	112,563	115,672
Yemen	12,199	13,900	14,626	16,258	16,284	17,138	19,140	20,174	21,201

Table 5.3 Consumption of Ozone Depleting CFCs, ODP Metric Tons

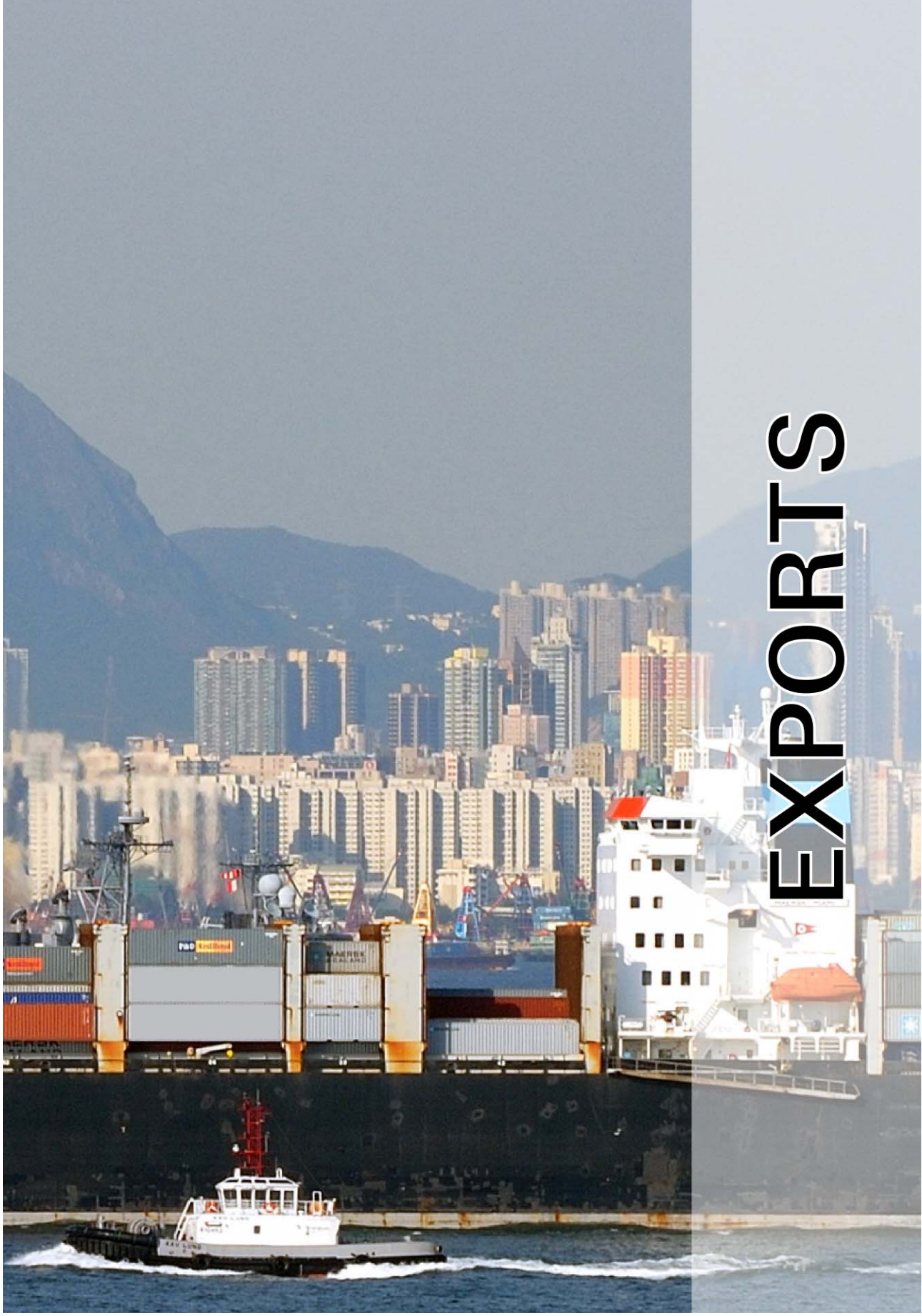
Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	177.90	141.20	94.50	55.20
Albania	46.50	53.10	61.90	68.80	49.90	35.00	36.60	14.30	15.20	4.10
Algeria	1,549.20	1,502.20	1,474.60	1,021.80	1,761.80	1,761.80	1,045.00	859.00	302.60	200.00
Azerbaijan	152.20	99.90	87.80	52.00	12.00	10.20	15.10	21.90	0.00	0.00
Bahrain	149.50	129.00	113.10	106.00	94.60	85.80	64.80	58.70	32.40	14.70
Bangladesh	830.40	800.60	805.00	807.90	328.00	333.00	294.90	263.00	196.20	154.90
Benin	54.20	56.60	54.60	54.00	35.50	17.30	11.50	10.00	14.20	7.90
Brunei	63.50	36.70	46.60	31.40	43.40	32.30	60.20	39.00	27.80	9.90
Burkina Faso	37.00	30.60	25.40	19.60	16.30	13.20	10.50	7.40	5.20	4.20
Cameroon	311.80	361.50	368.70	364.10	226.00	220.50	148.50	120.00	103.00	25.00
Chad	38.10	37.50	36.50	31.60	27.10	22.80	14.20	11.30	9.20	5.10
Comoros	3.60	2.50	2.70	1.90	1.80	1.20	1.10	0.90	0.80	0.30
Côte d'Ivoire	267.80	166.20	206.40	148.00	106.50	93.40	79.40	70.10	85.50	35.50
Djibouti	20.60	20.60	20.70	18.00	15.80	12.10	8.80	7.10	3.10	2.20
Egypt	1,540.00	1,373.60	1,267.00	1,334.80	1,294.00	1,102.20	1,047.60	821.20	593.60	241.60
Gabon	12.00	7.80	13.70	6.40	5.00	5.00	4.50	2.10	1.20	0.00
Gambia	10.90	6.90	6.10	5.80	4.70	5.10	0.20	0.70	1.00	0.60
Guinea	41.80	39.90	37.50	35.40	31.30	25.90	16.70	9.30	4.90	2.90
Guinea-Bissau	27.10	26.00	26.00	26.90	27.20	29.40	25.20	12.50	13.10	2.90
Guyana	29.20	39.90	24.40	19.80	14.30	10.40	11.90	23.50	8.80	0.10
Indonesia	6,182.80	5,865.80	5,411.10	5,003.30	5,506.30	4,829.30	3,925.50	2,385.30	231.00	202.60
Iran	5,571.00	4,399.00	4,156.50	4,204.80	4,437.80	4,088.80	3,471.90	2,221.00	953.30	549.50
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,414.10	1,686.10
Jordan	647.20	398.00	354.00	321.00	90.00	74.40	58.40	59.60	21.80	24.00
Kazakhstan	1,025.50	730.00	523.90	290.00	112.00	30.40	11.20	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kuwait	399.20	450.00	419.90	354.20	349.00	247.40	233.00	152.70	106.80	68.00
Kyrgyzstan	56.80	52.40	53.50	53.00	38.00	33.00	22.90	8.10	5.30	4.20
Lebanon	475.30	463.40	527.90	533.40	491.70	480.20	347.00	287.30	224.40	74.50
Libya	659.80	894.00	985.40	985.40	985.40	704.10	459.00	252.00	115.70	57.50
Malaysia	2,333.70	2,010.10	1,979.80	1,946.90	1,605.50	1,174.40	1,128.50	668.30	564.20	234.20
Maldives	0.90	1.50	4.60	14.00	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.10	0.00
Mali	113.10	37.10	29.20	27.00	26.00	26.00	25.00	25.00	16.20	11.00
Mauritania	14.70	13.40	14.20	15.00	14.70	14.30	7.10	6.10	3.00	1.30
Morocco	923.60	870.60	564.00	435.20	668.60	474.80	329.00	38.70	40.00	24.10
Mozambique	3.20	13.80	9.90	8.40	9.90	1.70	1.60	1.20	2.70	2.30
Niger	60.70	58.30	39.90	29.10	26.60	24.50	23.00	15.10	15.90	4.30
Nigeria	4,761.50	4,286.20	4,094.80	3,665.50	3,286.70	2,662.40	2,116.10	466.10	454.00	17.50
Oman	261.10	259.60	282.10	207.30	179.50	134.50	98.70	54.30	25.80	10.10
Pakistan	1,196.00	1,421.80	1,945.30	1,666.30	1,647.00	1,124.00	805.00	453.00	626.00	170.30
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	120.80	89.00	85.80	85.40	86.70	95.10	63.70	37.00	31.40	13.00
Saudi Arabia	1,921.80	1,710.40	1,593.60	1,593.00	1,531.00	1,300.00	1,150.00	878.50	850.00	657.80
Senegal	128.50	121.10	116.50	98.00	71.90	51.00	40.00	30.00	25.00	15.00
Sierra Leone	81.00	75.90	75.90	92.90	80.80	66.30	64.50	26.20	18.20	10.40
Somalia	246.90	48.60	65.60	86.90	98.50	108.20	97.20	88.20	84.60	79.50
Sudan	294.50	294.50	291.50	266.00	253.00	216.00	203.00	185.00	120.00	61.00
Suriname	42.00	43.00	44.00	46.00	46.00	12.30	9.20	7.50	0.10	0.10
Syria	1,245.60	1,280.70	1,174.70	1,392.20	1,201.60	1,124.60	928.30	869.70	541.20	282.00
Tajikistan	56.30	50.70	28.00	28.30	11.80	4.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Togo	36.70	41.70	37.50	34.70	35.30	33.70	26.40	18.60	10.10	5.00
Tunisia	790.60	566.00	555.00	570.00	465.80	362.50	271.00	205.00	59.00	17.70
Turkey	3,985.00	1,791.10	820.20	731.20	698.90	440.90	257.60	132.80	0.20	0.00
Turkmenistan	25.30	18.60	21.00	57.70	10.50	43.40	58.40	17.90	16.80	5.60
Uganda	11.40	12.20	12.70	13.40	12.70	4.10	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00
United Arab Emirates	737.40	529.20	476.20	423.40	370.40	317.50	291.00	264.60	132.30	79.40
Uzbekistan	119.80	52.80	41.70	15.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Yemen	1,060.80	1,040.70	1,045.00	1,023.40	959.90	758.60	746.40	710.50	394.70	268.70

Table 5.4 Consumption of All Ozone Depleting Substances, ODP Metric Tons

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	0.90	0.90	0.90	...	...	...	181.50	145.40	99.40	61.30
Albania	49.60	56.20	65.10	70.20	50.50	38.00	36.60	14.30	15.20	6.60
Algeria	1,784.50	1,737.50	1,704.50	1,226.10	1,966.10	1,966.10	1,142.20	956.20	399.10	281.70
Azerbaijan	152.40	100.70	88.20	52.10	12.10	10.20	15.10	21.90	0.90	0.80
Bahrain	221.10	186.40	178.20	149.30	138.10	125.80	85.30	85.70	61.10	43.40
Bangladesh	840.60	814.80	816.40	826.90	350.10	340.60	310.10	277.50	217.50	192.70
Benin	54.90	57.30	55.20	54.50	36.00	17.80	11.80	10.30	14.50	8.20
Brunei	65.00	37.70	47.80	33.10	46.30	33.70	63.30	41.60	28.60	10.40
Burkina Faso	37.00	30.60	25.40	19.60	16.30	13.20	10.50	7.40	5.20	8.20
Cameroon	337.60	403.70	408.90	403.80	261.70	233.60	160.00	141.00	128.70	41.30
Chad	38.10	37.60	36.60	31.80	27.30	22.90	14.40	11.60	9.20	5.20
Comoros	3.60	2.60	2.80	2.00	1.90	1.30	1.20	1.00	0.90	0.40
Côte d'Ivoire	288.20	174.00	225.40	173.40	121.20	104.60	82.40	76.00	91.40	41.80
Djibouti	20.60	20.60	20.70	18.00	15.80	12.10	8.80	8.50	3.10	2.60
Egypt	2,816.00	2,749.80	2,746.30	2,704.30	1,944.10	1,662.70	1,644.20	1,348.60	1,091.60	860.80
Gabon	14.00	9.70	16.20	8.40	6.90	6.90	6.20	3.60	4.50	4.10
Gambia	11.10	7.00	6.20	5.90	4.90	5.30	0.20	0.90	1.10	0.70
Guinea	42.00	40.00	37.60	35.50	31.40	27.50	16.70	9.30	4.90	3.90
Guinea-Bissau	27.10	26.00	26.00	26.90	27.20	30.30	25.20	13.90	13.10	3.10
Guyana	30.90	42.60	26.40	21.20	15.60	11.60	12.90	26.00	9.20	0.60
Indonesia	6,330.50	5,921.20	5,451.20	5,229.50	5,787.40	5,119.80	4,256.70	2,725.70	553.70	500.10
Iran	8,924.60	5,926.80	5,693.30	5,804.40	8,572.90	6,753.60	6,188.60	2,448.60	1,143.80	745.60
Iraq	25.90	27.10	26.40	...	...	...	...	...	1,580.60	1,836.30
Jordan	1,110.50	809.90	746.70	607.70	267.00	228.60	196.90	201.20	150.30	119.50
Kazakhstan	1,970.50	829.60	597.90	346.20	146.90	64.00	45.50	40.00	79.90	120.90
Kuwait	546.50	596.40	595.10	516.70	515.70	450.60	485.80	373.90	393.10	427.90
Kyrgyzstan	70.70	67.90	53.80	67.00	50.20	47.30	36.50	16.40	8.80	5.80
Lebanon	776.70	725.30	777.50	770.10	710.80	685.00	432.00	354.60	290.00	112.40
Libya	2,145.30	1,472.60	1,596.50	1,596.50	1,596.50	1,511.60	1,281.50	1,088.00	520.70	453.10
Malaysia	2,637.70	2,363.60	2,435.00	2,385.30	1,966.30	1,516.60	1,483.60	1,042.40	964.30	664.20
Maldives	0.90	1.50	4.60	15.70	4.00	2.00	2.20	2.70	5.40	4.40
Mali	117.00	39.00	30.20	28.30	28.30	28.40	27.50	27.50	17.50	12.40
Mauritania	14.70	13.40	15.60	16.60	16.50	14.30	8.40	7.30	4.20	2.70
Morocco	1,902.90	1,301.50	1,456.50	2,078.00	1,070.00	1,177.50	1,060.90	595.40	473.70	321.10
Mozambique	3.30	15.70	18.80	17.30	14.40	3.10	3.00	2.40	3.20	4.00
Niger	62.30	59.80	40.90	30.10	27.60	25.40	23.00	16.00	16.70	5.30
Nigeria	5,476.10	4,970.50	4,810.90	4,310.30	3,933.30	3,119.80	2,533.60	497.60	489.80	113.50
Oman	290.90	288.10	315.00	229.50	201.50	152.20	118.70	74.10	58.00	29.60
Pakistan	1,349.60	2,038.10	2,599.40	2,412.70	2,347.20	1,786.30	1,578.60	606.80	733.30	354.00
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	175.30	135.40	126.00	120.90	105.40	115.90	76.40	52.00	46.40	36.50
Saudi Arabia	3,207.90	2,194.70	1,942.50	2,055.10	1,926.40	1,476.00	1,604.40	1,145.40	1,612.60	1,615.80
Senegal	137.90	121.80	128.30	105.60	82.30	59.50	49.40	39.50	34.60	24.50
Sierra Leone	101.10	92.90	90.30	105.70	84.40	84.10	87.40	27.20	19.60	12.00
Somalia	266.90	69.60	87.70	111.20	124.10	135.10	122.10	110.30	106.10	94.60
Sudan	299.70	299.70	296.70	271.20	258.20	218.90	205.50	187.10	121.80	71.40
Suriname	47.00	48.00	49.00	51.00	51.00	12.40	9.60	8.50	1.40	2.70
Syria	1,741.50	1,808.50	1,712.50	1,988.90	1,754.10	1,654.10	1,302.20	1,100.30	710.80	372.30
Tajikistan	60.10	52.40	28.70	29.40	12.60	5.90	3.10	3.50	3.60	3.80
Togo	36.70	41.70	41.00	37.90	35.30	37.70	30.10	21.70	12.70	9.90
Tunisia	974.70	739.40	625.60	656.10	552.50	440.10	355.50	284.50	100.50	55.60
Turkey	4,960.40	2,439.00	1,592.00	1,154.90	1,336.40	1,058.20	882.80	793.10	900.80	937.20
Turkmenistan	40.80	19.80	23.60	62.10	10.90	44.40	59.20	27.30	22.40	8.30
Uganda	24.70	24.60	30.60	37.70	44.90	28.60	24.30	6.50	0.00	0.00
United Arab Emirates	856.80	671.00	625.80	637.50	624.20	612.00	645.30	659.40	541.10	512.80
Uzbekistan	120.10	53.10	44.20	18.10	0.80	2.30	1.80	3.50	3.80	0.10
Yemen	1,279.60	1,238.70	1,253.40	1,236.20	1,135.80	873.60	856.80	818.30	535.30	427.50

Table 5.5 Definitions for Environment Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Carbon Dioxide Emissions (CO ₂), per Capita	Metric Tons of CO ₂ per Capita (CDIAC)	Carbon emissions per capita are measured as the total amount of carbon dioxide emitted by the country as a consequence of all relevant human (production and consumption) activities, divided by the population of the country.
Carbon Dioxide Emissions (CO ₂), Total	Thousand Metric Tons of CO ₂ (CDIAC)	Estimates of total carbon dioxide (CO ₂) emissions include anthropogenic emissions, less removal by sinks, of carbon dioxide (CO ₂). The term “total” implies that emissions from all national activities are considered. The typical sectors for which CO ₂ emissions/removals are estimated are energy, industrial processes, agriculture, waste, and the sector of land use, land-use change and forestry (LULUCF).
Consumption Of Ozone Depleting CFCs	ODP Metric Tons	This indicator is used to monitor the reduction in the usage of Ozone Depleting Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) as a result of the Montreal Protocol. Therefore only chlorofluorocarbons controlled under the Montreal Protocol are covered by the indicator. The Units of Measurement are metric tons of ODS weighted by their Ozone Depletion Potential (ODP), otherwise referred to as ODP tons.
Consumption of All Ozone Depleting Substances	ODP Metric Tons	This indicator is used to monitor the reduction in the usage of Ozone Depleting Substances (ODSs) as a result of the Montreal Protocol. Therefore only ODSs controlled under the Montreal Protocol are covered by the indicator. The Units of Measurement are metric tons of ODS weighted by their Ozone Depletion Potential (ODP), otherwise referred to as ODP tons.



EXPORTS

6 Exports

The total exports of goods and services of the OIC Member Countries significantly increased in the last decade, particularly in its second half, to reach USD 1,688 billion in 2007, 3.8 times the 1998 level of USD 438 billion. With this development, their market share in the world exports also increased. In 2007, the total exports of the OIC Member Countries accounted for 9.8% of the world total and 25.5% of the developing countries, compared to their 1998 percentages of 6.3% and 22.8%, respectively (Figure 6.1).

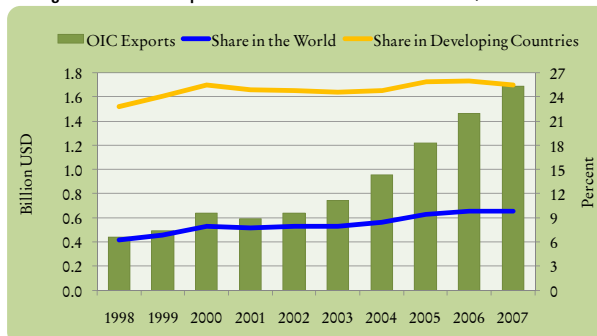
The regional distribution of the OIC exports shows that a significant portion originates from the Middle Eastern countries, where, for example, they accounted for 43.7% of the total exports of the OIC in 2007 with an increase of 11.4 percentage points since 1998, superseding the share of East Asia & Pacific. Although the share of the countries in East Asia & Pacific, which was almost the same as the Middle East in 1998, decreased to 20.2% in 2007, yet is still remaining as the second highest share in the total exports of the OIC. The share of other regions did not show a significant change in the last decade (Figure 6.2).

Total export of the OIC is concentrated in a few countries. The largest 10 exporters accounted for 72.7% of the total exports in 2007. Saudi Arabia (USD 228 billion), Malaysia (USD 206 billion), and the UAE (USD 165 billion) were the leading countries, followed by Turkey, Indonesia, Iran, Nigeria, Kuwait, Algeria, and Libya (Figure 6.3).

The total exports of the OIC Member Countries showed a positive growth –in constant prices– throughout the last decade, except in 1999. The fast recovery in 2000 was followed in 2001 by a sharp decline in exports due to the downturn in the global economic activity. Since then, the total exports have been increasing by 8% on average and with these growth rates the OIC kept pace with the world average growth and even recorded a better performance than the developed countries; but lower than the developing countries as a whole. In 2007, the growth rate of the total exports of the OIC was 6.5%, which was lower than that of the developing countries (8.9%) and almost the same as that of the World (7.0%); but higher than that of the developed countries (5.8%) (Figure 6.4).

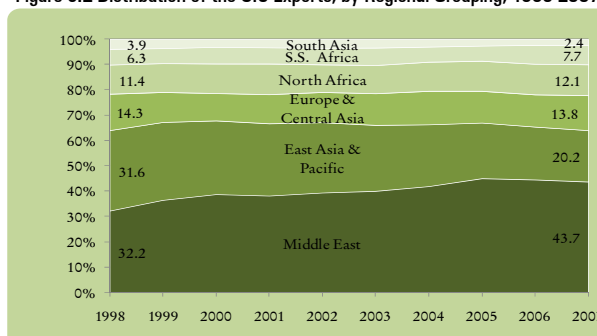
In 2007, 43 out of the 57 OIC Member Countries recorded a positive growth in their exports of goods and services valued at constant prices. Djibouti was the only

Figure 6.1 Total Exports of the OIC Member Countries, 1998-2007



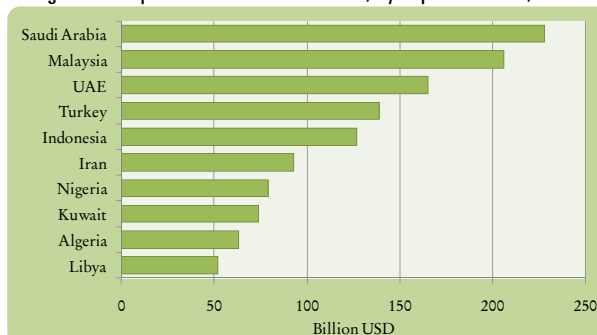
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 6.2 Distribution of the OIC Exports, by Regional Grouping, 1998-2007



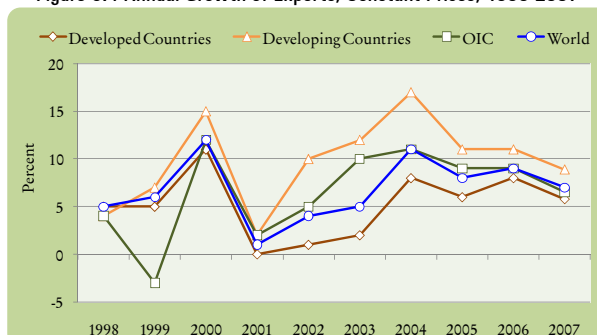
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 6.3 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Exports Volume, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 6.4 Annual Growth of Exports, Constant Prices, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 6.5 Exports to GDP, 1998-2007

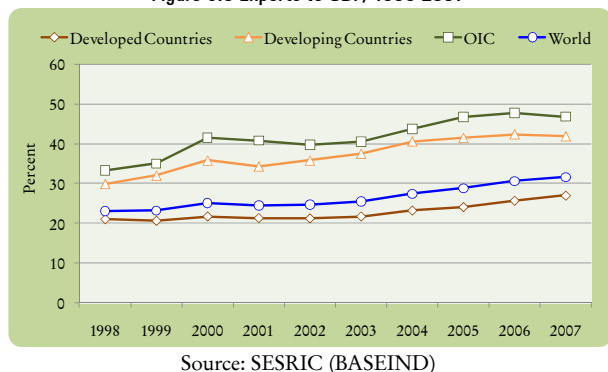


Figure 6.6 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Exports-to-GDP, 2007



Figure 6.7 Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, 1998-2007



Figure 6.8 Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, 1998-2007



country to achieve a growth rate of over 50%. Azerbaijan and Oman recorded growth rates of over 30% while Bangladesh, Kyrgyz Republic, Nigeria, Afghanistan and Qatar saw over 20% increase in their exports. Benin and Morocco, with 13% increase in their exports, were also among the top ten countries with the highest growth rates of exports in 2007.

The exports-to-GDP ratio is a frequently used indicator to measure, in part, a country's "openness" or "integration" in the world economy. Accordingly, it is observed that the exports constituted 33.3% of the GDP in 1998 while this ratio increased up to 46.8% in 2007 despite the decline in 2001 and 2002. With these rates, the OIC had been performing quite better than the developed and developing countries in the last decade, indicating fairly high openness and integration in the world economy (Figure 6.5).

In 2007, 34 out of the 57 OIC Member Countries recorded higher exports-to-GDP ratios than the world average of 31.6%. The ratios for 28 of these countries were also higher than the average for developing countries (41.9%). Malaysia had the highest exports-to-GDP ratio of 110%, followed by Bahrain with 97% and Maldives, Guyana, United Arab Emirates, and Libya with ratios of over 80%. Qatar, Azerbaijan, Brunei, and Turkmenistan, with ratios of over 70%, were also among the top 10 OIC Member Countries (Figure 6.6).

Trade among the OIC Member Countries has been steadily increasing in recent years. In 2007, intra-OIC merchandise exports amounted to USD 199.5 billion, or 14.7% of the total merchandise exports of the OIC. That volume is almost five times the level of a decade ago – USD 41.6 billion or 12.0% of the total merchandise exports (Figure 6.7).

In 2007, Somalia took the lead by exporting more than 90% of its merchandise to OIC Member Countries. Djibouti, Lebanon, and Syria followed her, each with around 70%. Jordan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyz Republic, Senegal, Comoros, and Togo, each with more than 40%, were among the top 10 OIC Member Countries by the share of intra-OIC exports in their total merchandise exports. By volume, Saudi Arabia was the leading country, exporting around USD 35 billion to OIC Member Countries, followed by United Arab Emirates with USD 23 billion and Turkey with USD 20 billion. Adding Malaysia, Indonesia, Iran, Syria, Kuwait, Pakistan, and Egypt, these 10 countries accounted for 74% of the total intra-OIC exports (Figure 6.8).

Table 6.1 Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	30.88	33.30	35.72	34.66	30.56	41.94	31.49	25.20	25.11	27.27
Albania	10.84	15.82	17.87	18.43	19.60	20.36	21.98	22.75	24.69	25.75
Algeria	23.04	28.15	42.07	36.40	35.39	38.25	40.19	47.60	49.92	47.35
Azerbaijan	22.70	27.97	40.17	41.50	42.77	42.01	48.79	62.94	66.50	72.06
Bahrain	64.16	78.38	89.39	82.89	81.92	81.88	92.00	99.53	98.95	97.36
Bangladesh	13.33	13.19	13.98	15.38	14.28	14.21	15.46	16.58	18.97	21.97
Benin	27.09	29.06	25.44	22.35	22.22	20.98	20.03	21.57	18.48	20.29
Brunei	50.49	55.82	67.35	69.53	67.12	69.29	68.80	70.17	71.16	71.36
Burkina Faso	12.81	9.62	9.59	9.50	8.82	8.79	10.74	9.67	11.37	11.70
Cameroon	21.43	21.50	23.25	21.92	19.93	20.24	19.40	20.38	23.05	26.76
Chad	20.41	18.29	19.97	19.12	17.49	25.38	50.46	54.39	55.74	51.74
Comoros	11.94	13.19	16.74	15.52	15.73	15.75	12.65	12.48	11.72	12.30
Côte d'Ivoire	41.30	39.75	39.82	40.19	49.94	46.96	46.54	47.92	49.25	46.52
Djibouti	47.44	46.53	44.00	45.74	45.87	40.31	37.64	40.61	39.84	57.98
Egypt	16.78	15.61	19.06	20.44	19.45	21.77	28.78	31.29	32.19	30.87
Gabon	47.41	59.61	68.84	59.14	56.73	56.44	58.66	66.56	65.85	58.90
Gambia	50.79	45.97	44.90	38.99	46.09	47.27	49.41	44.36	43.67	34.82
Guinea	21.62	19.44	23.60	26.61	24.46	22.28	21.05	28.34	34.94	24.89
Guinea-Bissau	14.86	24.82	31.81	35.24	28.26	32.55	30.96	37.69	42.21	36.96
Guyana	71.73	70.71	63.11	65.61	91.87	90.79	95.82	84.72	90.15	86.84
Indonesia	50.56	33.90	40.98	39.03	32.69	30.48	32.22	34.07	31.03	29.36
Iran	13.31	20.31	22.22	20.86	27.60	28.72	30.49	34.84	31.35	32.23
Iraq	96.87	91.46	93.93	79.06	84.84	111.36	79.99	79.28	60.63	63.06
Jordan	44.84	43.36	41.80	42.13	47.51	47.37	52.19	52.61	54.56	56.32
Kazakhstan	30.34	42.46	56.60	45.90	46.99	48.42	52.50	53.54	51.14	49.77
Kuwait	43.86	45.93	56.47	51.31	44.62	52.14	57.08	63.84	66.38	67.41
Kyrgyzstan	36.48	42.20	41.85	36.72	39.58	38.68	42.56	38.31	41.72	44.68
Lebanon	12.98	13.31	13.56	15.11	16.26	16.71	19.86	21.14	23.68	23.98
Libya	19.37	23.87	35.25	36.46	48.28	59.15	67.32	72.49	85.71	84.09
Malaysia	111.46	116.82	119.81	110.40	108.31	106.94	115.37	117.47	116.74	110.17
Maldives	92.43	90.51	89.48	86.83	86.46	87.36	86.45	67.27	82.60	87.49
Mali	21.25	20.80	22.78	26.15	29.70	27.29	24.44	25.03	29.92	27.23
Mauritania	34.96	32.10	35.61	34.17	32.49	25.82	31.07	34.61	53.58	52.05
Morocco	24.40	26.23	27.88	29.31	29.92	28.29	29.19	31.64	33.01	36.77
Mozambique	10.49	10.12	12.74	21.17	24.95	26.26	29.80	30.46	29.15	27.04
Niger	18.67	16.77	19.24	18.15	15.98	17.03	18.48	18.98	18.74	20.30
Nigeria	29.69	33.87	51.73	45.45	35.97	39.79	30.16	31.66	45.96	45.73
Oman	41.97	48.69	59.25	58.55	57.95	56.53	56.95	62.84	62.97	62.55
Pakistan	12.63	13.44	14.66	15.22	16.72	15.67	15.69	15.29	13.94	14.05
Palestine	17.68	16.36	15.97	12.14	10.95	9.64	13.12	13.13	11.80	13.20
Qatar	51.10	60.04	67.28	65.89	60.34	61.70	64.17	68.25	73.60	76.71
Saudi Arabia	29.84	34.83	43.65	39.88	41.18	46.12	52.67	59.38	62.18	60.45
Senegal	27.70	28.06	27.93	28.73	28.55	26.62	27.14	27.08	25.41	25.23
Sierra Leone	19.34	18.70	18.13	6.95	7.45	12.34	13.83	15.32	15.93	13.38
Somalia	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
Sudan	5.26	7.75	15.30	12.81	13.33	14.70	17.62	17.83	16.11	18.69
Suriname	44.24	56.00	62.58	74.16	41.99	49.26	60.74	50.66	53.55	54.99
Syria	30.53	32.32	36.14	36.89	39.75	32.42	40.57	41.47	40.06	42.18
Tajikistan	49.71	67.92	92.39	66.05	62.91	63.94	58.77	54.27	58.16	57.06
Togo	32.57	30.14	32.73	32.20	36.14	35.72	31.05	29.62	31.22	31.54
Tunisia	43.05	42.51	44.55	47.73	45.23	43.66	46.83	49.59	51.12	56.68
Turkey	24.34	23.22	24.05	33.71	29.23	27.38	28.88	27.42	28.22	28.43
Turkmenistan	32.56	36.58	53.76	40.73	69.05	63.82	66.39	76.01	68.74	70.38
Uganda	11.14	11.48	10.71	11.91	11.62	12.69	13.38	14.16	12.80	11.23
United Arab Emirates	73.75	69.84	73.74	73.03	72.52	78.54	88.42	91.38	90.59	86.36
Uzbekistan	25.00	21.74	26.54	31.17	31.58	36.91	40.58	39.68	41.15	40.47
Yemen	26.54	34.84	41.40	35.86	37.01	36.43	36.37	40.86	41.14	33.47

Table 6.2 Exports of Goods and Services, Annual % Change

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	4.75	4.10	3.55	-6.36	59.66	56.90	-17.83	-8.35	6.98	22.12
Albania	34.97	78.85	24.74	1.25	24.43	18.66	17.01	8.94	14.40	12.46
Algeria	1.70	6.00	5.90	-2.70	5.50	7.90	3.10	5.80	-3.01	-3.32
Azerbaijan	-14.02	32.32	59.56	13.54	13.94	9.18	27.94	63.13	42.06	35.49
Bahrain	-4.43	14.22	5.45	-0.29	2.65	5.29	22.45	10.07	18.46	-12.93
Bangladesh	12.26	6.00	10.36	14.91	-2.30	6.87	12.54	15.60	25.82	27.02
Benin	11.09	13.79	7.25	3.04	4.00	1.90	-1.50	13.40	-5.01	13.32
Brunei	-9.95	13.96	11.88	1.31	5.78	2.26	-0.72	-1.26	3.67	3.44
Burkina Faso	35.68	-8.17	-1.14	-10.16	20.98	3.59	21.60	4.79	28.62	6.30
Cameroon	6.52	-0.64	0.97	-0.02	-1.75	-0.11	8.96	1.41	1.32	6.42
Chad	15.69	-19.57	12.29	-5.33	7.32	37.75	143.84	10.00	-4.49	-6.57
Comoros	-26.89	11.10	17.83	-4.18	5.56	2.61	-19.86	2.77	-4.86	-7.43
Côte d'Ivoire	2.30	9.52	-2.00	-24.11	24.23	-5.98	-0.88	2.99	2.78	-3.04
Djibouti	2.46	-12.03	-5.40	8.41	6.11	6.79	-3.81	2.11	2.95	52.52
Egypt	9.11	3.80	3.29	-7.79	1.16	23.45	24.22	21.26	23.28	3.27
Gabon	-6.23	-5.30	26.20	-13.36	-4.32	-2.48	17.66	-2.40	-9.24	2.69
Gambia	13.44	-3.69	35.89	-11.34	16.33	18.36	13.43	-8.36	2.90	-2.04
Guinea	13.81	6.24	12.21	17.01	-4.26	-7.85	-2.97	39.13	25.93	-27.68
Guinea-Bissau	-37.30	63.50	25.60	3.80	-0.60	8.00	4.10	5.00	5.10	2.62
Guyana	-4.50	3.55	-1.87	0.28	-1.18	-2.16	9.01	-13.57	11.52	1.47
Indonesia	11.18	-31.80	26.48	0.64	-1.22	5.89	13.53	16.60	9.41	8.02
Iran	9.92	2.08	1.67	-1.91	8.39	11.17	-0.85	7.69	4.93	4.98
Iraq	32.91	11.02	4.14	-13.89	-0.10	-12.19	-11.68	2.35	6.78	6.88
Jordan	-6.30	-0.02	0.59	5.98	19.24	3.87	20.36	5.83	0.72	10.15
Kazakhstan	-11.94	3.03	28.70	-1.79	18.70	7.15	11.21	0.53	6.47	8.98
Kuwait	0.35	-8.14	8.98	-0.66	-11.96	31.39	8.14	3.26	2.22	3.40
Kyrgyzstan	-8.74	-10.40	10.51	-3.24	8.08	5.29	12.81	-10.98	8.90	25.33
Lebanon	-1.49	-4.12	0.00	18.71	14.21	3.01	5.00	1.97	-0.64	2.10
Libya	-22.63	1.32	19.88	5.73	15.55	19.74	7.95	3.26	7.81	7.01
Malaysia	0.49	13.16	16.07	-6.83	5.43	5.13	16.06	8.30	6.97	4.17
Maldives	7.19	6.44	7.56	0.20	6.20	16.24	11.13	-22.19	37.17	8.79
Mali	6.15	16.42	6.45	14.13	20.27	1.03	-6.21	12.33	1.30	6.37
Mauritania	8.41	-2.04	12.96	-1.28	-3.87	-16.08	26.58	18.82	72.50	-2.00
Morocco	1.33	6.66	4.76	7.81	8.36	0.91	6.18	10.85	12.51	13.06
Mozambique	9.71	-0.71	31.42	50.44	38.32	18.96	21.25	6.27	7.72	7.88
Niger	10.86	-12.85	11.60	2.70	-6.34	4.46	3.90	6.37	2.70	3.31
Nigeria	2.09	-10.75	13.25	-20.87	30.33	31.34	-18.10	12.37	70.38	23.47
Oman	1.49	1.08	9.91	22.79	-3.24	-5.18	-5.69	-4.79	-0.36	31.01
Pakistan	-2.85	16.02	12.18	9.96	28.38	-1.53	9.59	9.90	0.42	-1.39
Palestine	23.36	1.22	-7.96	-26.10	-7.97	-3.31	28.65	1.57	-12.98	-0.35
Qatar	39.12	12.15	5.96	-5.42	4.79	-8.31	36.18	2.10	10.86	21.74
Saudi Arabia	2.06	-7.80	5.88	-1.13	-7.18	19.96	11.53	8.52	-2.77	-2.40
Senegal	13.10	5.99	-2.53	1.50	3.58	6.55	6.78	2.40	-8.57	11.10
Sierra Leone	-3.24	-11.16	0.66	-54.70	27.32	83.58	22.82	19.09	11.60	-11.25
Somalia	2.01	3.57	3.62	3.40	3.53	2.11	2.78	2.41	2.60	2.68
Sudan	-4.85	28.36	139.21	5.86	17.09	2.18	25.38	5.62	9.26	11.69
Suriname	-27.34	23.53	16.20	25.51	-41.91	25.45	32.49	-11.74	11.97	8.32
Syria	0.50	9.62	0.47	12.96	8.73	-23.32	23.86	-1.50	40.78	4.08
Tajikistan	-36.03	41.68	47.32	-20.78	7.64	29.52	22.60	2.86	31.21	-5.21
Togo	24.31	-2.23	2.19	0.86	7.96	24.67	-2.86	-0.85	2.41	3.30
Tunisia	4.42	4.72	5.26	11.53	-3.74	0.05	8.52	4.88	4.09	8.49
Turkey	12.00	-7.04	19.18	7.40	11.14	15.98	12.47	8.52	8.49	10.03
Turkmenistan	-32.02	30.92	54.99	-20.95	68.55	-4.55	9.22	25.49	-1.43	11.09
Uganda	-2.61	8.51	0.25	17.23	7.00	6.62	16.81	16.13	-2.34	4.58
United Arab Emirates	-1.19	-4.53	-0.86	37.51	9.38	13.12	17.60	12.29	6.83	5.24
Uzbekistan	-12.53	-9.23	26.98	22.74	5.56	22.02	18.48	4.73	11.27	5.63
Yemen	-22.45	36.21	26.21	-10.01	7.13	2.17	3.77	18.50	4.06	-16.17

Table 6.3 Exports of Goods and Services in National Currency, Million National Currency Units

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	2,697	42,212	59,723	59,610	60,068	97,871	85,874	85,319	93,257	127,487
Albania	44,376	74,588	93,453	107,524	122,044	141,290	165,097	185,970	219,970	249,544
Algeria	652,257	911,556	1,734,751	1,550,898	1,605,790	2,013,436	2,462,920	3,569,649	4,223,213	4,345,336
Azerbaijan	781	1,056	1,895	2,206	2,593	3,002	4,162	7,882	12,467	19,322
Bahrain	1,502	1,963	2,698	2,484	2,616	3,001	3,887	5,037	5,889	7,198
Bangladesh	266,809	289,861	331,446	390,000	390,021	427,239	514,938	614,681	788,788	1,027,002
Benin	392,410	445,356	427,366	409,424	434,811	433,669	428,657	495,939	455,400	542,500
Brunei	3,422	4,352	6,968	6,977	7,023	7,916	9,154	11,132	13,072	13,324
Burkina Faso	211,943	176,673	178,681	194,433	202,133	218,271	289,854	286,244	357,512	400,048
Cameroon	1,242,517	1,326,833	1,537,576	1,547,867	1,511,572	1,602,268	1,616,822	1,789,698	2,159,530	2,643,078
Chad	211,642	172,153	196,972	239,623	242,236	401,639	1,176,802	1,688,328	1,934,252	1,850,821
Comoros	11,394	13,576	18,044	18,783	20,654	22,280	18,170	19,102	18,539	20,628
Côte d'Ivoire	3,080,096	3,074,000	3,028,000	3,163,000	4,000,700	3,749,600	3,860,500	4,247,200	4,691,900	4,604,450
Djibouti	43,361	44,333	43,239	46,592	48,260	44,963	44,560	51,160	54,504	86,028
Egypt	51,567	50,712	65,920	76,710	78,834	98,228	147,006	177,790	206,976	232,817
Gabon	1,260,061	1,702,414	2,499,867	2,018,227	1,949,900	1,986,125	2,224,395	3,042,198	3,286,908	3,185,543
Gambia	2,275	2,263	2,416	2,556	3,394	4,739	5,950	5,847	6,222	5,573
Guinea	990,946	976,760	1,283,200	1,575,400	1,550,900	1,601,700	1,880,100	3,363,900	5,705,100	4,898,053
Guinea-Bissau	18,100	34,300	48,800	51,400	40,100	45,200	44,144	59,869	67,200	63,268
Guyana	77,472	87,445	82,052	87,528	127,188	130,800	149,823	139,806	162,518	186,040
Indonesia	530,950,027	409,619,537	569,490,300	642,594,600	595,514,000	613,720,800	739,639,307	945,121,767	1,036,316,461	1,161,956,440
Iran	44,546,027	92,267,547	131,063,559	141,923,349	258,367,526	321,522,409	427,462,884	599,744,034	640,808,644	867,239,800
Iraq	13,340,862	26,756,096	38,013,666	26,967,420	28,949,901	22,897,246	29,634,000	39,634,110	48,780,391	55,144,852
Jordan	2,516	2,505	2,507	2,681	3,228	3,424	4,223	4,704	5,454	6,278
Kazakhstan	525,945	856,230	1,471,607	1,491,860	1,774,497	2,232,981	3,081,845	4,064,191	5,222,951	6,352,289
Kuwait	3,468	4,212	6,534	5,490	5,171	7,432	9,970	15,059	19,010	21,072
Kyrgyzstan	12,471	20,571	27,351	27,133	29,831	32,442	40,152	38,650	47,478	62,447
Lebanon	3,328,000	3,413,000	3,409,000	3,887,000	4,586,000	4,987,000	6,426,000	6,869,000	8,122,726	8,907,656
Libya	2,468	3,374	6,186	6,591	12,512	18,770	27,928	40,613	56,655	65,930
Malaysia	327,836	364,861	427,003	389,256	415,040	447,846	546,925	613,694	669,776	707,156
Maldives	5,876	6,277	6,575	6,643	7,090	7,743	8,592	6,463	9,589	11,818
Mali	366,178	376,385	430,595	578,535	660,251	669,599	643,230	724,326	957,961	892,652
Mauritania	80,545	80,219	91,455	97,416	101,066	86,960	122,816	169,869	390,348	374,602
Morocco	93,814	102,243	109,800	125,115	133,450	134,920	145,953	165,382	189,921	221,174
Mozambique	5,389	5,867	8,363	17,859	24,816	29,137	38,341	46,213	50,601	54,203
Niger	217,875	197,574	228,270	241,321	230,006	261,276	282,791	333,068	348,430	399,550
Nigeria	836,234	1,121,841	2,440,293	2,231,285	2,563,707	3,478,515	3,520,846	4,664,757	8,599,303	9,963,800
Oman	2,273	2,941	4,526	4,491	4,529	4,735	5,424	7,472	8,651	9,702
Pakistan	451,048	514,280	617,148	677,855	815,158	883,704	1,019,783	1,161,257	1,214,051	1,393,259
Palestine	697	684	657	463	382	378	579	636	579	720
Qatar	19,074	27,085	43,496	42,066	42,532	52,852	74,122	105,497	152,087	178,346
Saudi Arabia	163,099	210,231	308,473	273,677	291,155	371,088	494,433	702,164	821,034	854,750
Senegal	821,940	888,600	930,400	1,027,100	1,061,344	1,061,300	1,151,450	1,240,821	1,231,233	1,359,492
Sierra Leone	294,522	327,145	349,425	161,115	206,074	414,873	532,750	662,400	780,960	772,853
Somalia	40,775	58,320	62,799	102,725	130,218	116,831	103,247	111,107	112,068	114,559
Sudan	1,154	2,098	5,165	5,206	6,365	8,513	12,106	14,397	15,355	20,965
Suriname	167	364	641	1,074	923	1,402	2,130	2,136	2,674	3,085
Syria	241,316	264,704	326,715	359,278	404,102	345,964	512,445	618,278	684,560	795,227
Tajikistan	510	914	1,651	1,693	2,124	3,045	3,624	3,911	5,429	7,342
Togo	292,700	283,200	301,600	314,500	370,900	347,400	317,500	325,200	358,700	384,100
Tunisia	9,712	10,489	11,872	13,711	13,535	14,045	16,479	18,676	21,065	25,427
Turkey	12,713	17,972	29,959	60,151	81,134	98,496	124,348	133,575	162,610	180,673
Turkmenistan	4,556,000	7,337,400	13,788,900	14,423,900	31,237,850	35,554,087	42,715,091	61,795,789	66,395,313	79,657,592
Uganda	875,583	1,005,087	1,009,806	1,210,405	1,259,475	1,619,276	1,884,120	2,303,310	2,381,524	2,407,863
UAE	131,367	141,560	190,988	186,516	199,647	255,380	345,269	448,306	548,495	607,278
Uzbekistan	354,057	462,693	863,987	1,517,478	2,352,607	3,630,737	4,946,826	6,035,279	8,541,696	9,834,876
Yemen	228,025	414,527	645,230	596,005	695,131	787,195	932,382	1,311,034	1,546,773	1,442,433

Table 6.4 Exports of Goods and Services in USD, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	898.95	935.83	969.07	907.45	1,448.84	2,007.09	1,794.83	1,723.80	1,867.93	2,551.66
Albania	294.60	541.71	650.29	749.38	870.78	1,159.41	1,606.31	1,862.11	2,242.22	2,759.59
Algeria	11,104.33	13,692.40	23,050.17	20,085.44	20,152.51	26,015.07	34,178.43	48,714.92	58,133.65	62,710.13
Azerbaijan	1,009.38	1,281.36	2,118.12	2,368.67	2,667.02	3,056.55	4,235.11	8,336.82	13,953.85	22,516.21
Bahrain	3,994.95	5,221.81	7,176.06	6,607.45	6,956.12	7,980.85	10,336.70	13,396.81	15,662.23	19,144.84
Bangladesh	5,688.21	5,905.24	6,356.64	6,988.41	6,737.51	7,347.18	8,652.58	9,555.50	11,442.78	14,911.13
Benin	665.16	723.33	600.25	558.53	623.84	746.16	811.41	940.23	870.93	1,131.94
Brunei	2,044.69	2,567.62	4,041.85	3,894.02	3,922.17	4,543.72	5,416.00	6,688.05	8,227.13	8,840.63
Burkina Faso	359.25	286.95	250.96	265.24	290.01	375.55	548.67	542.67	683.72	834.71
Cameroon	2,106.13	2,155.00	2,159.59	2,111.58	2,168.72	2,756.83	3,060.51	3,393.00	4,129.99	5,514.84
Chad	358.74	279.61	276.65	326.89	347.55	691.05	2,227.59	3,200.81	3,699.16	3,861.78
Comoros	25.75	29.40	33.79	34.16	39.51	51.11	45.86	48.29	47.27	57.39
Côte d'Ivoire	5,220.93	4,992.70	4,252.95	4,314.92	5,739.98	6,451.48	7,307.61	8,052.05	8,973.01	9,607.28
Djibouti	243.98	249.45	243.30	262.16	271.55	253.00	250.73	287.87	306.68	484.06
Egypt	15,220.48	14,936.16	18,985.90	19,307.83	17,519.96	16,788.60	23,725.03	30,765.73	36,101.51	41,243.09
Gabon	2,135.87	2,765.01	3,511.17	2,753.23	2,797.61	3,417.28	4,210.60	5,767.55	6,286.04	6,646.70
Gambia	213.77	198.58	188.97	162.95	170.42	173.56	198.14	204.63	221.69	224.05
Guinea	801.20	704.02	734.57	807.67	784.93	806.93	844.98	923.05	1,147.56	1,053.64
Guinea-Bissau	30.68	55.71	68.54	70.12	57.53	77.77	83.56	113.50	128.52	132.01
Guyana	514.70	491.28	449.77	467.26	667.08	674.65	755.51	699.47	811.82	919.41
Indonesia	53,022.77	52,146.62	67,621.17	62,625.86	63,956.80	71,553.14	82,744.35	97,387.63	113,143.43	127,082.02
Iran	13,894.58	22,115.90	22,869.23	23,026.80	37,406.82	39,239.30	49,624.26	66,906.16	69,873.80	93,440.97
Iraq	8,235.10	13,568.00	19,696.20	13,980.00	14,793.00	11,827.09	20,389.20	26,925.35	33,242.36	43,955.28
Jordan	3,548.24	3,533.71	3,536.25	3,781.90	4,552.19	4,829.90	5,955.71	6,634.98	7,693.05	8,855.15
Kazakhstan	6,716.76	7,163.70	10,353.71	10,166.98	11,576.90	14,928.76	22,654.79	30,585.42	41,422.59	51,832.50
Kuwait	11,379.61	13,836.39	21,300.62	17,901.30	17,014.67	24,938.63	33,831.01	51,571.92	65,511.47	74,139.56
Kyrgyzstan	598.46	527.37	573.35	560.86	635.56	743.27	941.43	942.41	1,182.43	1,673.44
Lebanon	2,195.06	2,263.50	2,261.36	2,578.44	3,042.12	3,308.13	4,262.69	4,556.55	5,388.21	5,908.89
Libya	5,277.45	7,275.17	12,077.56	10,893.06	9,846.70	14,517.26	21,401.32	31,040.56	43,130.83	52,188.33
Malaysia	83,538.40	96,016.05	112,369.21	102,435.79	109,221.05	117,854.21	143,927.63	162,048.89	182,590.97	205,713.88
Maldives	499.22	533.30	558.62	542.67	553.91	604.93	671.25	504.91	749.12	923.26
Mali	620.69	611.31	604.79	789.23	947.29	1,152.10	1,217.58	1,373.21	1,832.05	1,862.54
Mauritania	427.35	382.88	382.78	381.08	371.92	330.61	477.53	639.74	1,425.64	1,421.82
Morocco	9,767.80	10,428.26	10,333.50	11,069.21	12,109.16	14,091.77	16,458.36	18,655.59	21,592.77	26,997.64
Mozambique	453.80	459.25	549.20	862.58	1,048.06	1,225.15	1,697.90	2,003.93	1,992.09	2,097.62
Niger	369.31	320.89	320.61	329.21	330.00	449.55	535.30	631.45	666.35	833.67
Nigeria	10,449.33	12,149.27	23,995.64	20,059.88	21,261.79	26,918.84	26,494.83	35,534.42	66,841.76	79,198.40
Oman	5,911.57	7,648.89	11,771.13	11,680.10	11,778.93	12,314.69	14,106.63	19,433.03	22,499.35	25,232.80
Pakistan	10,012.91	10,389.35	11,503.61	10,946.00	13,648.80	15,301.70	17,504.64	19,512.18	20,143.09	22,938.65
Palestine	697.40	683.58	657.15	463.38	381.54	377.82	578.77	636.11	578.66	720.43
Qatar	5,240.11	7,440.93	11,949.45	11,556.59	11,684.62	14,519.78	20,363.19	28,982.69	41,782.09	48,996.27
Saudi Arabia	43,493.07	56,061.60	82,259.47	72,980.53	77,641.33	98,956.80	131,848.80	187,389.48	219,234.61	228,085.38
Senegal	1,393.23	1,443.24	1,306.79	1,401.15	1,522.76	1,826.05	2,179.60	2,352.41	2,354.67	2,836.61
Sierra Leone	188.36	181.32	167.02	81.12	98.18	176.70	197.22	229.24	263.67	258.90
Somalia	5.57	6.68	6.56	6.11	6.50	6.60	6.94	7.29	7.95	7.95
Sudan	574.58	830.79	2,008.91	2,012.53	2,417.35	3,262.07	4,693.92	5,910.10	7,071.10	10,398.60
Suriname	415.93	436.64	484.72	492.99	393.41	538.86	779.02	781.78	974.74	1,123.96
Syria	5,332.95	5,754.43	7,102.50	7,810.39	8,610.13	6,717.75	9,928.54	11,654.81	13,128.43	15,829.09
Tajikistan	656.17	738.01	795.09	713.85	768.23	994.49	1,220.09	1,254.81	1,645.95	2,132.77
Togo	496.14	459.96	423.61	429.04	532.15	597.73	601.00	616.53	685.99	801.43
Tunisia	8,528.84	8,842.34	8,661.37	9,530.05	9,520.07	10,900.86	13,231.10	14,394.81	15,826.15	19,843.55
Turkey	48,761.48	42,915.00	47,917.85	49,079.20	53,830.05	65,625.50	87,228.99	99,417.17	113,836.14	138,629.64
Turkmenistan	931.67	1,411.04	2,234.64	1,809.08	3,102.61	3,024.52	3,398.25	4,402.40	4,476.29	5,104.71
Uganda	705.94	690.86	614.06	689.43	700.66	824.60	1,040.78	1,293.51	1,300.35	1,397.08
United Arab Emirates	35,770.46	38,545.95	52,004.90	50,787.20	54,362.70	69,538.46	94,014.70	122,071.07	149,351.94	165,358.16
Uzbekistan	3,746.96	3,712.68	3,651.55	2,903.71	3,118.89	3,747.70	4,876.48	5,456.34	7,026.76	7,800.30
Yemen	1,678.11	2,662.03	3,989.84	3,533.52	3,958.04	4,291.10	5,046.02	6,867.80	7,849.68	7,250.11

Table 6.5 Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	38.67	46.95	44.50	33.01	36.69	48.49	72.64	79.75	98.59	141.08
Albania	1.73	1.84	1.75	3.39	3.71	4.64	11.81	12.96	10.96	26.86
Algeria	746.19	910.58	1,698.51	1,789.50	1,612.64	1,743.58	1,971.57	2,610.96	3,090.66	3,608.25
Azerbaijan	219.33	142.57	175.54	165.51	181.20	230.70	700.86	904.49	1,034.92	2,205.47
Bahrain	677.20	669.39	789.92	761.31	933.50	1,106.20	1,595.34	2,050.68	2,396.76	3,031.66
Bangladesh	203.42	177.04	238.45	218.96	232.04	236.24	261.56	328.40	455.90	540.59
Benin	71.28	66.54	54.01	54.13	105.31	95.71	90.14	113.31	114.88	153.68
Brunei	5.33	207.69	41.41	48.54	39.80	278.26	284.22	1,105.24	1,535.46	1,789.86
Burkina Faso	22.06	25.17	28.46	24.36	25.28	40.33	78.45	50.67	63.63	85.91
Cameroon	129.77	103.67	89.26	104.13	151.30	209.48	322.33	339.63	374.97	450.78
Chad	6.22	6.08	8.55	6.47	4.55	6.85	3.96	4.99	7.65	15.22
Comoros	0.01	0.32	0.25	0.69	0.10	0.25	1.90	1.50	2.70	13.11
Côte d'Ivoire	962.08	936.82	928.44	862.80	1,364.27	1,127.71	1,637.68	1,855.74	1,984.76	2,538.44
Djibouti	104.17	105.84	116.06	136.66	138.56	175.62	180.97	201.21	249.15	311.20
Egypt	705.95	605.59	988.78	767.97	1,152.15	1,618.72	2,933.17	4,025.57	5,000.63	6,432.78
Gabon	61.06	36.58	51.14	48.61	62.33	69.03	88.58	101.33	213.62	550.90
Gambia	3.24	1.53	2.57	1.74	4.30	2.26	4.31	5.47	3.29	2.60
Guinea	35.67	27.96	43.70	77.64	35.06	67.40	6.82	53.59	86.04	47.24
Guinea-Bissau	8.39	0.92	1.76	2.98	4.31	14.21	16.46	21.05	26.45	34.16
Guyana	9.79	7.19	4.19	4.12	3.60	4.94	7.55	8.24	11.08	12.39
Indonesia	4,164.66	4,166.16	5,175.87	5,047.09	5,460.52	5,712.87	6,904.50	8,340.27	9,997.50	12,813.85
Iran	1,772.10	2,717.50	2,218.62	2,221.68	2,148.29	2,981.64	4,066.40	6,552.20	9,396.99	10,860.78
Iraq	302.69	498.00	1,107.94	1,035.50	1,042.71	468.87	1,144.75	1,060.99	1,123.64	1,532.78
Jordan	723.17	670.18	685.69	1,192.17	1,339.67	1,350.94	1,597.03	1,969.05	2,294.58	2,619.01
Kazakhstan	508.85	424.70	682.29	1,047.04	1,400.32	1,420.20	1,908.89	2,388.55	3,153.34	4,216.10
Kuwait	939.07	1,988.69	2,534.16	2,073.54	2,036.87	2,290.35	3,584.62	5,030.24	5,968.82	7,417.21
Kyrgyzstan	150.50	121.50	156.70	122.02	177.68	261.46	340.80	368.59	337.42	511.37
Lebanon	380.50	332.22	377.13	492.26	567.03	660.16	1,292.88	1,542.19	1,875.34	2,346.60
Libya	869.74	826.93	1,204.75	1,232.44	1,150.89	1,614.75	2,186.48	2,916.61	3,830.16	2,624.59
Malaysia	4,412.15	4,402.65	4,874.06	5,001.19	5,690.48	7,222.23	9,200.98	10,088.34	11,850.12	15,380.10
Maldives	0.11	0.06	0.22	1.50	0.90	5.84	1.72	0.65	12.07	16.99
Mali	30.03	27.15	21.40	18.25	17.30	32.30	69.92	42.07	41.73	53.65
Mauritania	43.14	54.75	104.98	112.41	71.86	85.22	125.06	146.14	157.79	204.31
Morocco	345.15	426.65	471.46	505.31	533.05	558.75	664.92	844.03	1,139.38	1,369.64
Mozambique	5.10	2.20	3.98	3.42	1.30	7.18	17.43	17.46	39.32	46.15
Niger	59.78	64.56	91.08	70.73	65.67	72.46	61.30	71.13	87.76	112.94
Nigeria	703.27	941.15	1,970.08	1,211.05	1,923.29	1,736.70	2,930.35	3,500.71	2,906.15	4,087.19
Oman	1,302.93	1,389.13	1,798.03	2,226.58	2,352.74	2,328.40	2,350.69	3,135.98	4,073.33	4,294.22
Pakistan	1,407.38	1,492.33	1,781.25	2,029.33	2,370.22	3,170.83	3,307.16	4,367.15	5,104.96	6,521.44
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	358.17	336.98	839.57	586.30	1,082.55	808.97	1,370.01	1,728.01	2,310.27	2,677.30
Saudi Arabia	6,872.46	7,732.70	9,723.00	9,476.51	9,710.10	12,448.83	17,830.83	24,687.18	30,837.86	34,533.66
Senegal	213.99	204.52	177.67	219.20	286.36	430.89	484.69	592.87	604.48	751.94
Sierra Leone	0.00	0.00	4.50	2.10	1.79	2.65	2.40	5.11	5.81	6.66
Somalia	111.88	113.10	112.63	66.05	84.50	127.31	164.86	225.12	276.84	352.23
Sudan	224.95	232.24	216.42	185.78	293.08	872.76	516.97	470.62	572.75	481.43
Suriname	5.36	9.68	7.95	10.01	8.55	51.21	66.68	83.53	103.13	132.76
Syria	1,103.40	1,047.53	1,302.24	2,017.87	2,207.64	1,770.62	10,101.45	6,316.42	7,602.31	9,870.63
Tajikistan	171.81	209.45	185.90	211.40	245.10	329.90	259.50	283.50	648.29	688.60
Togo	50.14	54.49	56.45	87.86	105.22	198.45	207.93	190.51	233.37	291.23
Tunisia	513.44	611.34	600.37	733.65	827.93	837.81	883.70	1,288.49	1,415.35	1,849.79
Turkey	4,396.10	3,961.43	3,573.10	4,196.60	4,725.29	7,204.57	10,193.43	13,057.24	15,006.90	20,217.73
Turkmenistan	390.90	430.70	574.70	551.70	643.23	951.15	1,279.73	1,653.33	2,079.52	2,408.83
Uganda	11.74	15.42	13.04	26.24	17.10	32.18	57.05	81.43	92.82	99.68
United Arab Emirates	4,314.70	4,598.71	6,466.78	6,760.28	7,735.43	8,938.97	11,595.69	16,026.48	19,714.16	23,342.30
Uzbekistan	566.67	558.00	490.33	433.90	467.50	531.38	885.50	1,103.42	1,368.28	1,805.15
Yemen	181.94	165.80	288.11	424.71	609.07	599.84	377.72	608.47	746.67	971.52

Table 6.6 Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merchandise Exports

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	25.58	38.25	31.30	36.47	42.06	23.11	39.25	33.30	35.61	41.49
Albania	0.84	0.67	0.68	1.10	1.10	1.04	1.95	2.05	1.44	2.66
Algeria	7.44	7.15	7.77	9.77	8.70	7.00	6.18	5.98	5.74	6.39
Azerbaijan	36.13	15.34	10.06	7.15	8.36	8.91	19.39	20.81	16.24	36.40
Bahrain	10.50	10.22	10.23	9.22	11.04	10.68	11.74	12.86	12.13	12.63
Bangladesh	5.32	3.92	4.27	3.82	4.26	3.79	3.45	3.87	3.91	4.25
Benin	30.67	32.13	27.62	9.16	43.60	35.27	31.08	37.72	33.43	36.93
Brunei	0.27	8.14	1.31	1.45	1.16	6.29	6.30	19.62	22.23	25.78
Burkina Faso	9.12	14.04	16.67	14.03	14.61	16.27	20.89	13.57	15.18	18.00
Cameroon	7.77	6.48	4.87	5.95	8.40	9.35	9.30	9.37	7.93	8.98
Chad	5.16	6.20	9.96	8.66	7.27	7.49	0.36	0.27	0.34	0.67
Comoros	0.34	2.79	1.64	1.84	0.34	0.75	5.51	6.21	8.44	43.10
Côte d'Ivoire	20.50	22.26	24.12	22.19	27.49	20.53	25.02	25.59	24.40	30.60
Djibouti	83.21	70.05	76.59	57.84	68.50	71.07	71.73	73.30	73.28	73.83
Egypt	22.10	17.13	15.56	18.55	16.35	19.05	24.07	25.82	24.09	26.96
Gabon	2.44	1.09	1.35	1.39	2.04	1.88	1.97	1.98	4.58	8.78
Gambia	11.06	18.68	5.58	6.35	13.76	12.25	11.38	19.61	9.64	5.62
Guinea	5.71	5.70	7.08	14.31	4.23	10.72	1.22	4.03	6.30	2.81
Guinea-Bissau	10.98	1.61	1.57	2.39	4.51	20.09	14.96	19.34	19.94	9.16
Guyana	1.55	1.18	0.70	0.72	0.66	0.85	1.16	1.28	1.62	1.53
Indonesia	8.53	8.56	8.33	8.96	9.55	9.36	9.65	9.74	9.92	11.23
Iran	13.51	12.92	8.22	9.13	9.69	9.38	9.92	11.83	13.23	13.42
Iraq	5.94	5.14	7.43	9.36	11.42	5.76	7.10	6.01	4.70	5.21
Jordan	58.56	54.21	53.39	52.03	48.37	43.85	45.24	45.79	44.10	47.33
Kazakhstan	9.23	7.59	6.91	11.52	14.48	10.99	9.50	10.16	10.47	11.20
Kuwait	9.18	15.62	13.51	12.84	13.12	12.22	14.05	14.29	14.10	15.72
Kyrgyzstan	29.58	26.76	31.25	25.63	36.60	45.03	48.32	58.16	42.38	45.09
Lebanon	52.93	49.11	52.80	48.09	55.70	55.29	67.10	70.64	73.73	70.20
Libya	14.42	10.39	9.47	10.87	11.65	11.73	11.29	10.05	9.65	6.05
Malaysia	6.01	5.21	4.97	5.67	6.09	6.88	7.27	7.16	7.38	8.73
Maldives	0.15	0.10	0.29	1.96	0.99	5.18	1.40	0.66	7.11	10.43
Mali	10.19	10.80	9.13	11.69	10.65	15.05	21.35	16.31	10.59	22.09
Mauritania	8.63	10.42	19.83	20.51	13.22	14.34	15.57	15.50	11.28	11.99
Morocco	7.45	5.21	6.36	6.99	6.80	6.38	6.71	7.93	8.59	8.45
Mozambique	2.08	0.81	1.09	0.49	0.19	0.69	1.16	1.00	1.65	1.69
Niger	29.00	36.13	46.53	43.56	38.94	36.28	27.56	23.76	20.46	29.38
Nigeria	6.20	7.12	7.29	6.71	10.49	7.22	8.80	8.04	5.49	6.79
Oman	24.24	19.58	16.86	20.85	21.15	22.47	18.47	18.00	16.90	18.82
Pakistan	16.68	17.67	20.07	22.03	23.99	26.58	24.90	27.22	30.06	33.70
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	7.36	5.42	7.24	5.39	9.86	6.05	7.39	9.60	9.21	6.93
Saudi Arabia	17.75	15.82	13.01	13.77	14.68	14.38	15.82	15.73	16.14	17.42
Senegal	25.97	25.03	25.64	27.97	30.18	37.18	37.99	41.07	44.33	43.62
Sierra Leone	0.00	0.00	3.57	3.76	1.69	1.88	1.30	2.61	2.78	2.49
Somalia	88.26	97.21	95.87	85.56	74.82	84.59	86.73	89.82	91.91	93.45
Sudan	41.53	32.92	13.37	10.93	15.10	33.45	13.70	9.76	10.13	5.43
Suriname	1.23	1.65	1.59	2.01	1.80	8.76	7.57	9.04	8.68	9.49
Syria	38.18	30.24	27.36	32.52	32.48	29.25	42.83	61.77	62.87	68.27
Tajikistan	28.80	30.41	24.14	32.38	33.26	41.39	28.36	31.20	46.34	46.90
Togo	19.85	22.96	29.33	39.86	42.26	47.75	50.98	52.32	41.13	41.62
Tunisia	8.94	8.41	10.28	11.11	12.08	10.44	9.13	12.12	12.11	12.65
Turkey	16.17	14.90	12.87	13.40	13.11	15.25	16.18	17.78	17.55	18.88
Turkmenistan	65.86	36.28	22.94	21.59	22.84	27.58	31.50	29.01	33.38	33.07
Uganda	2.86	4.01	3.25	5.81	3.67	6.04	9.94	12.13	13.48	11.69
United Arab Emirates	16.72	16.37	15.85	16.95	19.77	17.84	17.36	17.20	17.48	18.57
Uzbekistan	24.53	28.43	22.48	20.87	29.82	26.91	32.83	31.82	27.63	30.38
Yemen	12.15	6.80	7.07	12.60	18.62	16.11	9.27	10.85	11.60	14.22

Table 6.7 Merchandise Exports, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	151.18	122.75	142.18	90.51	87.22	209.80	185.10	239.53	276.85	340.06
Albania	206.49	275.35	256.22	307.32	338.84	447.03	604.40	631.62	759.08	1,011.67
Algeria	10,025.30	12,740.00	21,871.20	18,319.20	18,527.50	24,904.80	31,902.70	43,656.80	53,866.10	56,499.00
Azerbaijan	607.05	929.23	1,745.36	2,314.91	2,166.72	2,590.10	3,615.42	4,347.15	6,372.16	6,058.33
Bahrain	6,449.66	6,547.52	7,718.39	8,254.80	8,455.21	10,354.40	13,592.50	15,943.70	19,755.30	24,004.50
Bangladesh	3,821.91	4,520.11	5,589.58	5,735.61	5,443.26	6,229.39	7,585.60	8,494.40	11,649.40	12,719.00
Benin	232.40	207.12	195.57	591.05	241.52	271.39	290.06	300.39	343.63	416.09
Brunei	1,979.93	2,551.77	3,161.70	3,336.43	3,439.81	4,422.22	4,510.20	5,633.29	6,906.55	6,944.11
Burkina Faso	241.88	179.30	170.75	173.64	172.96	247.91	375.50	373.32	419.20	477.19
Cameroon	1,671.03	1,600.61	1,832.38	1,748.75	1,800.55	2,240.01	3,464.78	3,624.63	4,725.59	5,020.19
Chad	120.69	98.12	85.77	74.77	62.54	91.43	1,110.82	1,840.02	2,281.26	2,274.81
Comoros	4.03	11.53	15.55	37.50	28.47	32.96	34.51	24.11	31.96	30.42
Côte d'Ivoire	4,692.09	4,209.44	3,849.50	3,887.42	4,962.99	5,493.23	6,545.08	7,250.98	8,133.74	8,295.25
Djibouti	125.19	151.08	151.53	236.27	202.28	247.11	252.31	274.49	340.01	421.51
Egypt	3,194.62	3,535.39	6,353.70	4,140.41	7,048.54	8,499.16	12,187.10	15,593.10	20,759.40	23,857.90
Gabon	2,498.95	3,362.62	3,792.86	3,502.25	3,061.42	3,673.71	4,498.91	5,108.79	4,665.94	6,272.48
Gambia	29.32	8.20	46.11	27.39	31.21	18.46	37.89	27.90	34.10	46.34
Guinea	625.25	490.61	617.39	542.69	828.07	628.75	559.65	1,328.27	1,365.01	1,683.09
Guinea-Bissau	76.39	57.24	111.81	124.64	95.47	70.73	110.03	108.85	132.67	372.74
Guyana	632.17	611.74	595.87	574.51	543.81	578.32	648.31	645.35	683.79	808.45
Indonesia	48,850.90	48,661.00	62,118.10	56,317.70	57,154.30	61,012.60	71,550.20	85,622.60	100,797.00	114,098.00
Iran	13,118.00	21,030.00	26,997.80	24,336.90	22,176.20	31,782.30	40,997.50	55,402.80	71,050.90	80,948.20
Iraq	5,096.74	9,687.90	14,916.20	11,064.50	9,133.97	8,140.66	16,119.10	17,657.30	23,907.10	29,397.30
Jordan	1,234.91	1,236.32	1,284.22	2,291.50	2,769.49	3,081.12	3,530.40	4,300.60	5,203.56	5,534.00
Kazakhstan	5,510.75	5,598.00	9,877.91	9,084.97	9,670.32	12,926.70	20,095.20	23,508.40	30,110.20	37,637.00
Kuwait	10,234.70	12,729.20	18,753.70	16,155.10	15,525.80	18,746.10	25,520.10	35,190.80	42,324.70	47,184.40
Kyrgyzstan	508.84	454.00	501.50	476.06	485.51	580.67	705.34	633.77	796.10	1,134.14
Lebanon	718.83	676.48	714.24	1,023.55	1,018.00	1,194.02	1,926.74	2,183.24	2,543.48	3,342.55
Libya	6,032.39	7,961.39	12,717.10	11,337.10	9,882.67	13,761.40	19,360.70	29,012.70	39,683.70	43,395.80
Malaysia	73,470.50	84,550.80	98,153.80	88,201.00	93,386.60	104,968.00	126,509.00	140,977.00	160,664.00	176,207.00
Maldives	74.63	63.95	76.17	76.57	90.71	112.71	122.83	98.72	169.77	162.89
Mali	294.60	251.45	234.48	156.17	162.40	214.60	327.56	258.00	394.25	242.87
Mauritania	500.10	525.26	529.32	548.04	543.43	594.21	803.23	943.09	1,399.11	1,704.25
Morocco	4,634.22	8,184.10	7,418.31	7,232.76	7,838.28	8,764.25	9,910.90	10,643.00	13,270.10	16,207.50
Mozambique	244.70	271.00	364.28	703.70	682.02	1,043.91	1,503.86	1,745.26	2,381.13	2,737.17
Niger	206.14	178.69	195.74	162.40	168.63	199.72	222.46	299.37	428.93	384.47
Nigeria	11,346.40	13,226.90	27,041.70	18,044.60	18,339.60	24,061.50	33,307.30	43,530.70	52,939.70	60,223.00
Oman	5,375.33	7,094.30	10,666.60	10,681.10	11,126.70	10,361.70	12,725.50	17,420.90	24,109.40	22,815.10
Pakistan	8,439.31	8,443.74	8,876.49	9,211.43	9,880.35	11,928.00	13,284.20	16,046.00	16,981.20	19,352.60
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	4,869.55	6,220.73	11,592.90	10,868.50	10,976.50	13,380.10	18,545.80	18,001.00	25,090.40	38,624.40
Saudi Arabia	38,726.70	48,881.60	74,746.40	68,831.90	66,140.40	86,547.20	112,687.00	156,967.00	191,048.00	198,244.00
Senegal	823.88	817.15	692.99	783.61	948.70	1,158.95	1,275.74	1,443.47	1,363.58	1,723.69
Sierra Leone	6.55	6.26	126.18	55.91	105.79	140.56	183.96	195.95	208.87	267.78
Somalia	126.77	116.36	117.48	77.20	112.95	150.50	190.09	250.63	301.22	376.91
Sudan	541.63	705.57	1,618.52	1,699.87	1,941.58	2,609.37	3,773.70	4,821.78	5,654.65	8,866.40
Suriname	436.04	586.63	498.39	498.08	475.17	584.23	880.45	923.75	1,188.11	1,398.71
Syria	2,890.20	3,463.66	4,759.43	6,205.31	6,796.48	6,052.73	23,585.90	10,226.00	12,091.20	14,458.20
Tajikistan	596.57	688.68	770.00	652.87	736.90	797.10	914.90	908.70	1,398.87	1,468.10
Togo	252.63	237.26	192.43	220.44	249.00	415.62	407.84	364.11	567.40	699.68
Tunisia	5,742.18	7,266.62	5,839.78	6,605.62	6,856.19	8,027.05	9,679.00	10,631.20	11,687.90	14,623.30
Turkey	27,183.70	26,585.30	27,769.10	31,323.30	36,044.60	47,232.60	62,989.10	73,451.30	85,492.20	107,113.00
Turkmenistan	593.50	1,187.06	2,505.20	2,555.00	2,815.75	3,449.14	4,062.59	5,698.74	6,229.94	7,283.86
Uganda	410.67	384.59	401.64	451.58	465.64	532.57	574.07	671.44	688.36	852.51
United Arab Emirates	25,812.50	28,098.80	40,806.00	39,878.70	39,135.70	50,096.20	66,787.90	93,181.90	112,758.00	125,701.00
Uzbekistan	2,310.32	1,962.72	2,180.87	2,078.90	1,567.95	1,975.03	2,697.44	3,467.52	4,952.40	5,942.49
Yemen	1,496.96	2,439.18	4,076.47	3,370.17	3,270.99	3,724.01	4,076.39	5,606.29	6,439.28	6,833.60

Table 6.8 Definitions for Exports Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP	Percentages	The share of Exports of Goods and Services in Gross Domestic Product (GDP), expressed in percentage.
Exports of Goods and Services, Annual % Change	Percentages	Annual growth rate of Exports of Goods and Services based on constant national currency.
Exports of Goods and Services in National Currency	Million National Currency Units	Exports of Goods and Services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents. Expressed in national currency at current prices.
Exports of Goods and Services in USD	Million USD	Exports of Goods and Services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents. Expressed in USD at current prices.
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports	Million USD	Merchandise exports of a country to the OIC Member Countries, expressed in current USD.
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merchandise Exports	Percentages	Merchandise exports of a country to the OIC Member Countries, expressed as a percentage of its total merchandise exports.
Merchandise Exports	Million USD	Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the World valued in current U.S. dollars.



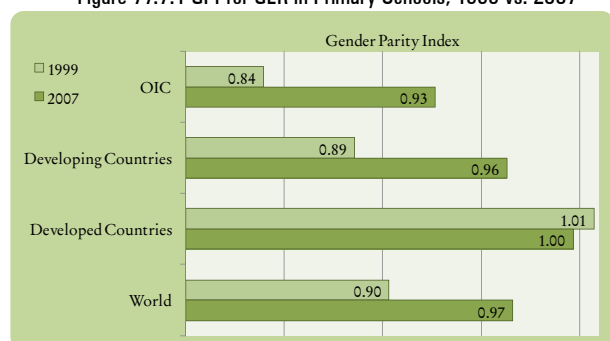
7 Gender

The Gender Parity Index (GPI) is a commonly used index to assess differences between genders. It can be calculated for any development indicator through dividing its value for women by its value for men. A value near 1 indicates that parity in terms of gender has been more or less achieved whereas a value higher/lower than 1 indicates progress in favour of females/males.

Between 1999 and 2007, the GPI for Gross Enrolment Rate (GER) in Primary Schools in the OIC Member Countries as a whole improved by 0.09 points from 0.84 in 1999 to 0.93 in 2007. However, the GPI for Primary School GER in the OIC Member Countries as a whole was still below that of the developing and developed countries, and the world average between 1999 and 2007. At the individual OIC Member Country level, 26 out of 47 OIC Member Countries with available data in 1999 had a GPI for Primary School GER more than that of the world average. 10 out of these 26 OIC Member Countries achieved GPI for Primary School GER values higher than or equal to 1 in 1999. Although in 2007 the number of OIC Member Countries with a GPI for Primary School GER above the world average decreased to 19²¹, 11 out of these 19 OIC Member Countries had GPI for Primary School GER values higher than or equal to 1 in 2007 (Figure 7.1).

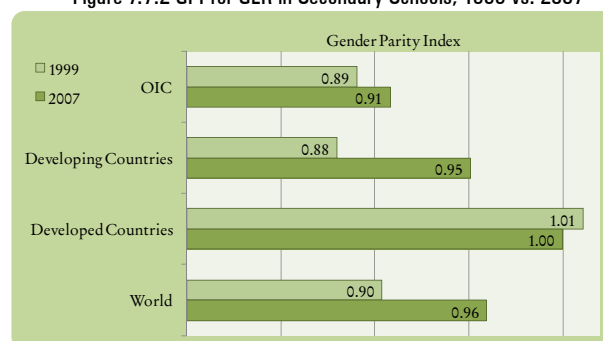
The OIC Member Countries as a whole also continued to close the gap in terms of gender equality in secondary schools. The GPI for GER in Secondary Schools in the OIC Member Countries as a whole increased by 0.02 points from 0.89 in 1999 to 0.91 in 2007. The GPI for Secondary School GER of the OIC Member Countries as a whole was higher than that of the developing countries, slightly below that of the world average and lower than that of the developed countries in 1999. However, in 2007 the gap among the OIC Member Countries as a whole and the developing countries, developed countries, and the world average in GPI for Secondary School GER was widened as the GPI value of the OIC Member Countries as a whole was lower than the GPI values of the other three. At the individual OIC Member Country level, 19 out of 43 OIC Member Countries in 1999 versus 17 out of 38 OIC Member Countries in 2007 had a GPI for Secondary School GER equal to or above the world average in the respective years. The number of OIC Member Countries with a GPI for Secondary School GER value higher than or equal to 1 was 13 in 1999 and 12 in 2007 (Figure 7.2).

Figure 7.7.1 GPI for GER in Primary Schools, 1999 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO (UIS)

Figure 7.7.2 GPI for GER in Secondary Schools, 1999 vs. 2007



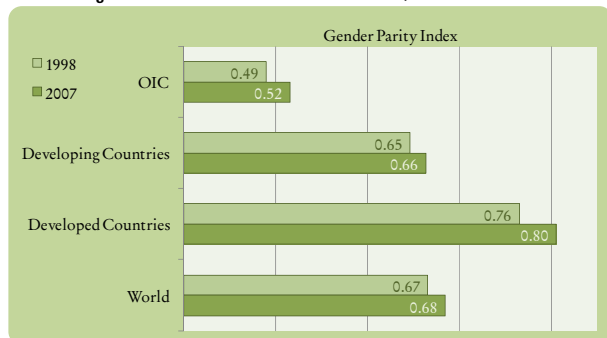
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNESCO (UIS)

The relatively high rates of GPI in favour of females for GER in Primary and Secondary Schools in the OIC Member Countries as a whole weren't reflected in the GPIs for labour market. Despite the 0.03 point improvement in the GPI for Labour Force Share (LFS) from 0.49 in 1998 to 0.52 in 2007, the GPI for LFS values of the developing and developed countries, and the world average were higher than that of the OIC Member Countries as a whole for the decade examined. At the individual OIC Member Country level, 21 out of 56 OIC Member Countries with available data had a GPI for LFS higher than or equal to the world average in 1998; however, only 1 OIC Member Country had a GPI for LFS in favour of the females. In 2007, the situation improved slightly and the GPI for LFS of the 23 out of 55 OIC Member Countries with available data were higher than or equal to the world average. The number of OIC Member Countries with a GPI for LFS in favour of the females was 2 in 2007 (Figure 7.3).

²¹ The number of OIC Member Countries with available GPI for Primary School GER data was 44 in 2007.

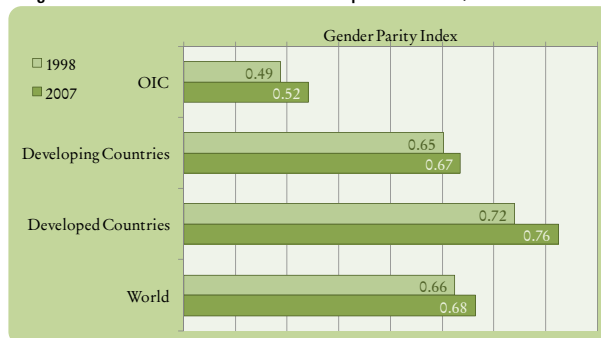
The same case as in the Labour Force Shares was also true for Labour Force Participation Rates (LFPR) for the period between 1998 and 2007. Except that of the developed countries, the GPI for LFPR of the OIC Member Countries as a whole, developing countries and the world average had very similar values as in the GPI for LFS for the period-in-concern. Lying below that of the developing and developed countries, and the world average; the GPI for LFPR of the OIC Member Countries a whole increased by 0.03 points from 1998 to 2007. When the individual GPI for LFPR performance of the OIC Member Countries taken into consideration, 22 out of 56 in 1998 versus 23 out of 55 in 2007 had a GPI for LFPR higher than or equal to the World average. In both years, there was only 1 OIC Member Country with a GPI for LFPR in favour of the females (Figure 7.4).

Figure 7.7.3 GPI for Labour Force Share, 1998 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI)

Figure 7.7.4 GPI for Labour Force Participation Shares, 1998 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank (WDI)

As the gender gap between the female and male students in both primary and secondary schools were closing gradually from 1998 to 2007, the impact of this trend has not yet been felt in the gender gap in the labour markets of the OIC Member Countries.

Table 7.1 Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools (Female over Male), Ratio

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	0.08	...	...	0.46	0.57	0.44	0.59	0.64	0.63	0.08
Albania	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.99	...	...	...	0.98
Algeria	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.91
Azerbaijan	1.00	1.01	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	1.00
Bahrain	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.99	1.00	...	1.01
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.05	1.06	1.08	...
Benin	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.83	...	0.67
Brunei	0.97	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.97
Burkina Faso	0.70	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.70
Cameroon	0.82	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.82
Chad	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.58
Comoros	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.88	...	...	0.85
Côte d'Ivoire	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.73	0.79	...	...	0.79	0.79	0.74
Djibouti	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.81	0.86	0.71
Egypt	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.91
Gabon	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	...	...	...	1.00
Gambia	0.86	0.88	0.92	0.92	0.99	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.05	0.86
Guinea	0.64	0.69	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.64
Guinea-Bissau	0.67	0.67	0.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.67
Guyana	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98
Indonesia	...	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	...
Iran	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.97	1.10	1.22	1.27	1.29	0.95
Iraq	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	...	...	0.82
Jordan	1.00	1.00	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.00
Kazakhstan	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Kuwait	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.98	1.01
Kyrgyzstan	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Lebanon	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.95
Libya	0.98	0.98	1.01	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.95	...	0.98
Malaysia	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	...	0.98
Maldives	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.97	1.01
Mali	0.70	0.73	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.80	0.70
Mauritania	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.06	0.99
Morocco	0.81	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.81
Mozambique	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.79	...	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.74
Niger	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.68
Nigeria	0.79	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.85	...	0.79
Oman	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	0.97
Pakistan	...	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.72	0.73	0.76	0.78	0.82	...
Palestine	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01
Qatar	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.96
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.97	...	0.96	...
Senegal	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.95	0.96	0.98	1.00	0.86
Sierra Leone	...	...	0.71	...	...	...	...	...	0.90	...
Somalia	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.54
Sudan	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.85
Suriname	...	...	1.04	1.03	1.03	...	1.01	1.00	0.98	...
Syria	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.92
Tajikistan	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.95
Togo	0.75	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.75
Tunisia	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.95
Turkey	...	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.95	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	0.92	0.94	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01	0.92
United Arab Emirates	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.97
Uzbekistan	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	1.00
Yemen	0.56	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.74	...	...	0.56

Table 7.2 Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools (Female over Male), Ratio

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	0.35	0.21	0.33	0.37	0.38
Albania	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.93	0.98	0.96	...	...	...
Algeria	...	...	...	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.08	...	...
Azerbaijan	0.99	1.00	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
Bahrain	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.04	...
Bangladesh	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.03	1.07	1.07	1.06
Benin	0.47	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.57	...	...
Brunei	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04
Burkina Faso	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.73
Cameroon	0.83	...	0.80	...	0.84	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Chad	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.45
Comoros	0.81	0.82	...	0.84	0.83	0.76	0.76	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	0.72	0.66	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.66	0.67	0.69
Egypt	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	...	...	...
Gabon	0.86	0.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	0.67	0.68	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.90
Guinea	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.51	0.53	0.57
Guinea-Bissau	...	0.54	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.03	...	1.03	0.99	0.98	0.93
Indonesia	...	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01
Iran	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	...	...
Iraq	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.71	0.66	0.66	...	...
Jordan	1.02	1.03	...	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.03
Kazakhstan	1.00	1.02	0.98	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.99
Kuwait	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.02
Kyrgyzstan	1.02	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Lebanon	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.12
Libya	...	...	...	1.06	1.06	...	1.19	1.17	...
Malaysia	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.10	...	...
Maldives	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.15	1.11	1.14	...	1.07	...
Mali	0.52	0.54	...	...	0.53	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.64
Mauritania	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.84	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.89
Morocco	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.84	...	0.86
Mozambique	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.66	...	0.70	0.69	0.72	0.73
Niger	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.63	0.61
Nigeria	0.89	0.82	0.82	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.81	...
Oman	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.76
Palestine	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06
Qatar	1.11	1.07	1.12	1.09	1.05	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.98
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.91	...	...
Senegal	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.76
Sierra Leone	...	...	0.71	...	...	...	...	...	0.69
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.93
Suriname	...	...	1.16	1.38	1.34	...	1.33	1.37	1.39
Syria	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.97
Tajikistan	0.86	0.86	0.83	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.84
Togo	0.40	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.53
Tunisia	1.02	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.09	...	1.10	1.10	...
Turkey	...	...	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.82	0.83	0.82
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	0.66	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.83
United Arab Emirates	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.03
Uzbekistan	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.98
Yemen	0.37	0.42	0.42	...	0.45	0.48	0.49	...	...

Table 7.3 Gender Parity Index for Labour Participation Shares, Ratio

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33
Albania	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
Algeria	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.46
Azerbaijan	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.85
Bahrain	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39
Bangladesh	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66
Benin	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
Brunei	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.76
Burkina Faso	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86
Cameroon	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.69
Chad	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.92
Comoros	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75
Côte d'Ivoire	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46
Djibouti	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.76
Egypt	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33
Gabon	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Gambia	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83
Guinea	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
Guinea-Bissau	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
Guyana	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.59
Indonesia	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.57
Iran	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42
Iraq	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20
Jordan	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22
Kazakhstan	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86
Kuwait	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53
Kyrgyzstan	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.72
Lebanon	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32
Libya	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32
Malaysia	0.52	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
Maldives	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.69
Mali	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.55
Mauritania	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.76
Morocco	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32
Mozambique	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14
Niger	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45
Nigeria	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.54
Oman	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.33
Pakistan	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24
Palestine	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.21
Qatar	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44
Saudi Arabia	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23
Senegal	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.70
Sierra Leone	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.98
Somalia	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
Sudan	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.43
Suriname	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.60
Syria	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26
Tajikistan	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.85
Togo	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
Tunisia	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37
Turkey	0.38	0.39	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.34	0.35
Turkmenistan	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84
Uganda	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
United Arab Emirates	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42
Uzbekistan	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
Yemen	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33

Table 7.4 Gender Parity Index for Labour Force Shares, Ratio

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.72
Algeria	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.47
Azerbaijan	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
Bahrain	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
Bangladesh	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.64
Benin	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.68
Brunei	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.73
Burkina Faso	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88
Cameroon	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
Chad	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.91	0.94	0.96	0.95	0.95
Comoros	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77
Côte d'Ivoire	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
Djibouti	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76
Egypt	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34
Gabon	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.78
Gambia	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.84
Guinea	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
Guinea-Bissau	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.62
Guyana	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.54
Indonesia	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.58
Iran	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41
Iraq	0.17	0.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20
Kazakhstan	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97
Kuwait	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32
Kyrgyzstan	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.75
Lebanon	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34
Libya	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.31
Malaysia	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.54
Maldives	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.65	0.67
Mali	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.62
Mauritania	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.75
Morocco	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.33
Mozambique	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.28
Niger	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
Nigeria	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.56
Oman	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24
Pakistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23
Palestine	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.20
Qatar	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.18
Saudi Arabia	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
Senegal	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.73
Sierra Leone	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01
Somalia	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64
Sudan	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.44
Suriname	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.59
Syria	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26
Tajikistan	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.87
Togo	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
Tunisia	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.36
Turkey	0.37	0.39	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.37
Turkmenistan	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88
Uganda	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91
United Arab Emirates	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17
Uzbekistan	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.85
Yemen	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.32

Table 7.5 Definitions for Gender Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools (Female/Male)	Ratio	Ratio of Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools, Female and Gross Enrolment Rate in Primary Schools, Male.
Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools (Female/Male)	Ratio	Ratio of Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools, Female and Gross Enrolment Rate in Secondary Schools, Male
Gender Parity Index for Labour Participation Shares (Female/Male)	Ratio	Ratio of labour Force Participation Rate, Female (% of Female Population Ages 15-64) and labour Force Participation Rate, Male (% of Male Population Ages 15-64).
Gender Parity Index for Labour Force Shares (Female/Male)	Ratio	Ratio of labour Force, Female, % of Total labour Force and labour Force, Male, % of Total labour Force.



HEALTH

8 Health

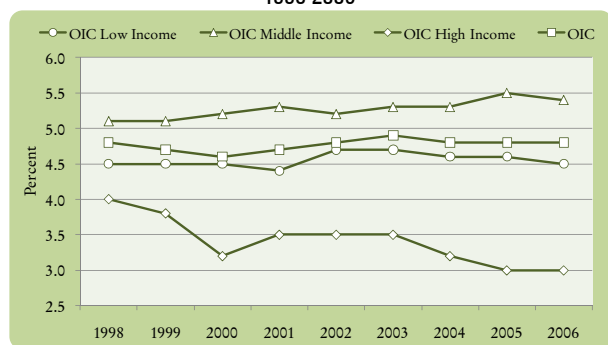
The average total health expenditure as percentage of GDP of OIC slightly fluctuated around 4.8% during the period 1998-2006 (Figure 8.1). 28 OIC Member Countries recorded improvements in total health expenditure as a percentage of GDP. On the other hand, decreases were observed in 26 member countries. Additionally, 24 member countries had spent on health above the OIC average of 4.8 % in 2006. Maldives was the top performer, through devoting 10.1% of its budget to health expenditures. It was followed by Jordan, Lebanon, Iran, Suriname and Uganda with shares more than 7%. Yet, the performance of the OIC remained below that of the world during the said-period; the average total health expenditure as percentage of GDP on a world scale improved from 5.9% in 1998 to 6.3% in 2006.

In terms of income groups, total health expenditure as a percentage of GDP of the OIC-Middle Income group was above that of OIC and this gap widened as the share of health expenditure in the budget increased from 5.1% in 1998 to 5.4% in 2006. The average total health expenditure as a percentage of GDP of OIC-High Income group was significantly below that of OIC for the period examined. In 1998, 4% of the GDPs of High Income Member Countries were spent on total health expenditure, on average. With the sharp fall in 2000, the share of health expenditure in GDP became 3.2% and by 2006, only 3% of the budgets of high income OIC Member Countries were devoted to health. With slight fluctuations around 4.5 %, the average total health expenditure as percentage of GDP OIC-Low Income group was below that of OIC during the period 1998-2006, as well (Figure 8.1).

The OIC average private health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure of OIC Member Countries declined from 52.5% in 1998 to 48.5% in 2006 (Figure 8.2). While 18 OIC Member Countries began to allocate more of their health expenditure to private health between 1998 and 2006, the shares of private health expenditure in total health budget were higher than the OIC average for 29 member countries in 2006. The similar trend was observed on a world scale; the average private health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure of the world also declined from 42.6% in 1998 to 39.8% in 2006.

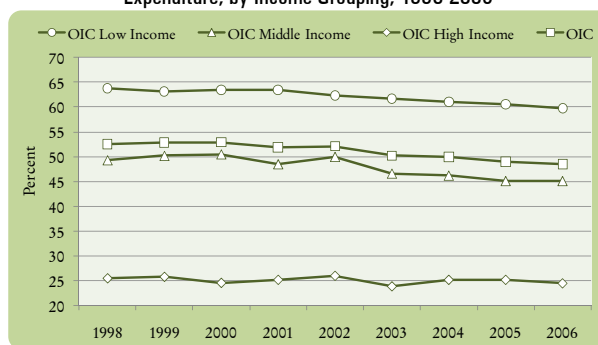
At the level of income groups, OIC-Low Income group was the only group having average private health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure above that of OIC as a whole, despite the declining trend in the period examined. The average shares of private health expenditure in total health expenditure of both OIC-High Income and Middle Income groups were below OIC during the period 1998-2006. However, while the difference between OIC- Middle Income and OIC as a group was around 3.4 percentage points, the gap was as high as 24 percentage points between OIC-High Income and OIC in 2006(Figure 8.2).

Figure 8.1 Average Total Health Expenditure as % of GDP by Income Grouping, 1998-2006



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 8.2 Average Private Health Expenditure, as % of Total Health Expenditure, by Income Grouping, 1998-2006

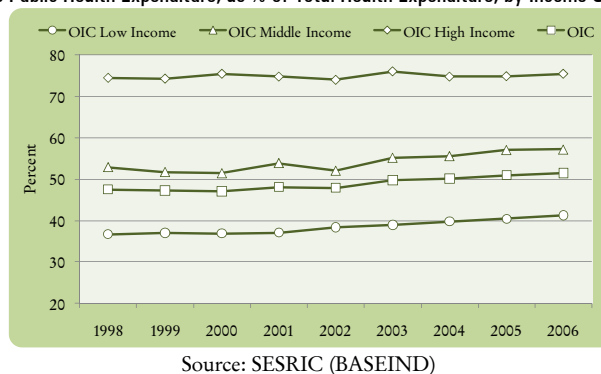


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

For the average public share of total health expenditure, the picture was obviously the mirror image of average private share of total health expenditure. OIC average ranged from 47.5% in 1998 to 51.5% in 2006 (Figure 8.3). While 26 member countries recorded public health expenditure as percentage of total health expenditure above OIC average in 2006, 37 member countries spent more on public health expenditure as percentage of total health expenditure during the period 1998-2006. Yet, the performance of the OIC remained below that of the world during

the period in consideration; the average public health expenditure as percentage of total health expenditure on a world scale improved from 57.4% in 1998 to 60.2% in 2006. At the level of income groups, only the trend of average public health expenditure as percentage of total health expenditure of the OIC-Low Income group was below that of the OIC between 1998 and 2006 although it showed an improving trend during that period. Meanwhile, nearly three fourths of the total health expenditures of the OIC-High Income countries were publicly spent, on average. The share of public health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure of OIC-Middle Income was also above that of OIC in the period examined and it increased from 52.9% in 1998 to 57.2% in 2006 (Figure 8.3).

Figure 8.3 Average Public Health Expenditure, as % of Total Health Expenditure, by Income Grouping, 1998-2006



For the immunization of one-year olds, an increasing trend was evident for DTP3, HEPB3 and MCV, in general (Figure 8.4). The OIC average rate of 1-Year-Olds immunized with DTP3 increased by 10 % in ten years and reached 83.1% in 2007 but yet remained below that of the world (87.6%) for the same year. In 2007, 35 member countries 1-Year-Olds Immunized with DTP3 above the OIC average and the coverage rate was as high as 99% in 5 of them, namely Brunei, Burkina Faso, Iran, Kuwait, Oman and Syria. In OIC Member Countries, the 1-Year-Olds immunization coverage rate of HepB3 displayed up and downs under the period of concern, on average. Due to these fluctuations, the OIC average rate increased only slightly from 83.8% in 1998 to 84.6% in 2007 which was also slightly below that of the world (86.4%) for that year. However, the number of member countries with an immunization coverage rate over that of OIC doubled and in 2007, 30 member countries had higher rates than the OIC average. For MCV, the average immunization rate of OIC increased from 75.2% in 1998 to 81.7% in 2007 which also remained below that of the world (86.8%) for the same year. In 2007, 31 member countries 1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV above the OIC average. Additionally, 5 OIC Member Countries, namely Djibouti, Burkina Faso, Togo, Sudan and Afghanistan, improved their coverage rate by more than 20 % in one decade (Figure 8.4).

Figure 8.4 One-Year-Olds Immunized with DTP3, HEPB3 and MCV, 1998-2007

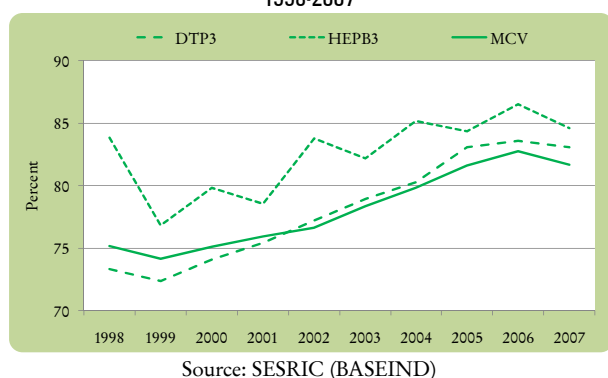
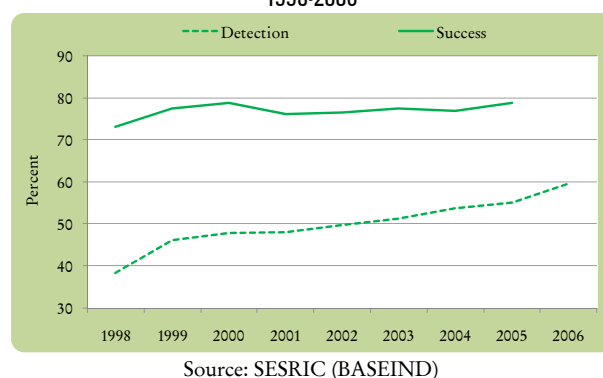


Figure 8.5 Tuberculosis: DOTS Case Detection and Treatment Success Rates, 1998-2006



For the period analyzed, tuberculosis case detection and treatment success²² rates improved promisingly (Figure 8.5). The average DOTS Case Detection Rate of OIC Member Countries jumped from 38.3% in 1998 to 59.6% in 2006. The case detection rates of 23 member countries were higher than the 59.6%, OIC average. Libya, Oman, Algeria,

²² For year 2006, the data of treatment success rates are not available.

Kuwait, Morocco, Brunei and Cameroon had rates even over 90%. In terms of changes, 36 member countries recorded increases in DOTS Case Detection Rate while decreases were observed for 16 member countries. Yet, the performance of the OIC remained below that of the world during the period in consideration; the average DOTS Case Detection Rate on a world scale improved from 46.3% in 1998 to 64.8% in 2006. The DOTS Treatment Success rates of OIC Member Countries increased by nearly 6 percentage points from 73.1% in 1998 to 78.8% in 2005, on average. During the period 1998-2005, DOTS Treatment Success rates improved in 32 member countries while deteriorated in 20 member countries. The treatment success rates of 31 member countries were above the OIC average of 78.8 % in year 2005. Bahrain, Lebanon, Comoros, Indonesia and Bangladesh treated tuberculosis successfully at rates even more than 90 %. In this respect, the OIC performance was very close to that of the world which increased from 75.4% in 1998 to 78.7% in 2005 (Figure 8.5).

Table 8.1 Health Expenditures, Private, % of Total Health Expenditures

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	...	99.00	99.00	99.00	98.70	91.70	88.90	83.80	80.00
Albania	56.20	60.40	56.40	63.70	61.50	63.90	62.40	59.40	59.70
Algeria	29.50	26.20	28.10	26.70	22.60	23.80	22.20	26.60	24.70
Azerbaijan	78.20	83.90	82.10	81.90	81.00	82.90	79.50	78.00	75.20
Bahrain	29.90	29.80	30.80	32.50	33.00	33.40	33.10	32.80	33.50
Bangladesh	66.90	68.40	71.80	73.50	73.40	73.70	71.30	71.00	70.90
Benin	54.10	51.90	50.60	52.40	47.80	52.10	52.10	48.80	44.40
Brunei	23.60	20.10	27.00	16.70	23.10	21.60	20.10	21.90	20.40
Burkina Faso	59.30	60.40	56.40	58.00	60.90	56.20	53.60	46.30	40.50
Cameroon	85.20	83.90	76.60	73.90	74.30	74.20	72.30	71.50	72.00
Chad	64.80	69.30	66.10	57.50	60.10	63.30	57.90	62.90	60.20
Comoros	33.10	36.30	39.40	45.90	52.60	43.00	43.00	46.20	46.70
Côte d'Ivoire	77.50	80.50	78.10	75.20	77.50	72.20	75.20	73.70	78.50
Djibouti	38.50	35.90	29.20	32.20	35.10	35.50	26.20	30.70	24.20
Egypt	61.20	65.50	59.90	59.90	59.90	60.20	60.50	62.10	62.00
Gabon	41.40	28.70	33.20	28.30	22.10	25.30	32.80	30.40	26.00
Gambia	57.70	55.10	54.10	55.40	51.40	51.30	40.10	33.40	34.60
Guinea	86.90	88.40	87.80	87.60	80.80	82.90	84.60	88.20	88.10
Guinea-Bissau	65.00	74.10	68.70	85.70	81.00	70.10	64.60	72.20	73.60
Guyana	16.10	17.20	17.20	15.50	17.40	16.90	17.40	16.50	16.40
Indonesia	59.30	59.40	58.00	61.50	57.80	58.80	58.00	59.90	53.40
Iran	54.20	54.80	62.00	63.00	58.30	56.90	53.10	56.10	44.20
Iraq	88.00	44.20	53.40	65.80	65.80	83.10	39.10	20.20	25.60
Jordan	44.70	44.70	49.10	53.40	53.00	52.40	51.90	50.70	54.70
Kazakhstan	35.50	35.70	47.20	48.80	43.00	46.20	44.60	39.60	35.80
Kuwait	20.70	21.70	23.20	21.90	21.60	22.30	23.20	22.50	22.80
Kyrgyzstan	52.20	46.20	50.00	55.70	58.90	60.40	62.10	60.30	60.50
Lebanon	69.80	72.50	71.60	70.00	66.50	65.40	61.70	57.00	56.50
Libya	52.20	45.70	49.80	39.30	21.30	33.00	30.50	31.00	30.50
Malaysia	50.60	49.10	48.80	47.60	44.20	44.60	43.60	50.00	55.20
Maldives	22.30	23.30	22.40	24.20	23.00	23.70	20.70	21.90	14.40
Mali	57.80	62.30	69.90	67.10	55.10	59.80	55.90	50.80	49.40
Mauritania	33.80	34.50	27.40	28.80	35.50	27.40	31.10	36.10	36.80
Morocco	69.20	69.90	69.40	68.80	67.60	67.20	66.50	65.70	63.40
Mozambique	43.60	41.20	34.40	29.90	34.20	32.00	35.10	35.70	36.40
Niger	51.70	51.70	51.10	49.40	48.90	45.80	49.50	47.50	49.50
Nigeria	78.10	73.90	70.90	66.50	68.60	74.40	72.60	69.20	69.10
Oman	13.80	18.40	14.90	16.40	15.40	15.10	14.80	15.80	15.00
Pakistan	76.50	81.10	82.50	80.00	80.30	75.80	83.40	81.50	82.50
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	28.10	27.00	26.40	31.20	29.00	31.00	19.20	22.30	22.00
Saudi Arabia	35.90	34.80	26.30	23.60	22.60	23.40	23.70	24.30	23.80
Senegal	64.30	64.10	63.00	63.10	64.80	63.30	62.80	64.00	68.30
Sierra Leone	61.20	64.50	58.20	48.50	50.90	45.20	47.40	47.80	48.50
Somalia	54.50	53.90	55.00	55.20	55.40	...	...	...	...
Sudan	86.30	81.80	79.60	74.40	69.10	69.10	65.10	64.60	62.40
Suriname	56.80	46.70	48.70	51.20	52.20	53.70	53.70	54.00	52.90
Syria	64.60	61.70	61.60	59.60	55.80	54.20	51.80	52.00	49.50
Tajikistan	55.60	67.70	73.20	79.60	79.30	79.80	79.60	78.60	77.20
Togo	74.40	68.00	72.60	73.10	78.60	81.80	80.90	77.80	74.50
Tunisia	50.80	49.90	50.40	51.50	50.30	53.20	53.70	55.70	55.70
Turkey	28.40	28.10	38.90	37.10	31.80	29.60	28.40	27.90	28.60
Turkmenistan	24.40	25.30	30.00	25.80	27.70	32.10	30.40	33.40	33.30
Uganda	71.50	71.20	69.40	73.20	72.70	69.10	70.20	69.50	71.40
United Arab Emirates	21.10	19.80	20.80	21.40	21.70	24.20	24.30	27.50	28.40
Uzbekistan	36.60	52.00	52.50	55.10	55.00	55.30	55.20	53.90	52.30
Yemen	65.10	60.00	58.90	58.10	58.70	61.70	60.90	61.70	58.20

Table 8.2 Health Expenditures, Public, % of Total Health Expenditures

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.30	8.30	11.10	16.20	20.00	27.50
Albania	39.60	43.60	36.30	38.50	36.10	37.60	40.60	40.30	35.50
Algeria	73.80	71.90	73.30	77.40	76.20	77.80	73.40	75.30	77.30
Azerbaijan	16.10	17.90	18.10	19.00	17.10	20.50	22.00	24.80	30.90
Bahrain	70.20	69.20	67.50	67.00	66.60	66.90	67.20	66.50	66.40
Bangladesh	31.60	28.20	26.50	26.60	26.30	28.70	29.00	29.10	36.80
Benin	48.10	49.40	47.60	52.20	47.90	47.90	51.20	55.60	53.30
Brunei	79.90	73.00	83.30	76.90	78.40	79.90	78.10	79.60	79.70
Burkina Faso	39.60	43.60	42.00	39.10	43.80	46.40	53.70	59.50	56.90
Cameroon	16.10	23.40	26.10	25.70	25.80	27.70	28.50	28.00	28.10
Chad	30.70	33.90	42.50	39.90	36.70	42.10	37.10	39.80	35.60
Comoros	63.70	60.60	54.10	47.40	57.00	57.00	53.80	53.30	55.50
Côte d'Ivoire	19.50	21.90	24.80	22.50	27.80	24.80	26.30	21.50	23.00
Djibouti	64.10	70.80	67.80	64.90	64.50	73.80	69.30	75.80	75.40
Egypt	34.50	40.10	40.10	40.10	39.80	39.50	37.90	38.00	40.70
Gabon	71.30	66.80	71.70	77.90	74.70	67.20	69.60	74.00	78.70
Gambia	44.90	45.90	44.60	48.60	48.70	59.90	66.60	65.40	58.30
Guinea	11.60	12.20	12.40	19.20	17.10	15.40	11.80	11.90	12.30
Guinea-Bissau	25.90	31.30	14.30	19.00	29.90	35.40	27.80	26.40	24.70
Guyana	82.80	82.80	84.50	82.60	83.10	82.60	83.50	83.60	84.50
Indonesia	40.60	42.00	38.50	42.20	41.20	42.00	40.10	46.60	50.40
Iran	45.20	38.00	37.00	41.70	43.10	46.90	43.90	55.80	55.60
Iraq	55.80	46.60	34.20	34.20	16.90	60.90	79.80	74.40	72.50
Jordan	55.30	50.90	46.60	47.00	47.60	48.10	49.30	45.30	42.00
Kazakhstan	64.30	52.80	51.20	57.00	53.80	55.40	60.40	64.20	64.60
Kuwait	78.30	76.80	78.10	78.40	77.70	76.80	77.50	77.20	78.90
Kyrgyzstan	53.80	50.00	44.30	41.10	39.60	37.90	39.70	39.50	43.30
Lebanon	27.50	28.40	30.00	33.50	34.60	38.30	43.00	43.50	46.80
Libya	54.30	50.20	60.70	78.70	67.00	69.50	69.00	69.50	70.20
Malaysia	50.90	51.20	52.40	55.80	55.40	56.40	50.00	44.80	45.20
Maldives	76.70	77.60	75.80	77.00	76.30	79.30	78.10	85.60	84.10
Mali	37.70	30.10	32.90	44.90	40.20	44.10	49.20	50.60	51.70
Mauritania	65.50	72.60	71.20	64.50	72.60	68.90	63.90	63.20	68.60
Morocco	30.10	30.60	31.20	32.40	32.80	33.50	34.30	36.60	35.90
Mozambique	58.80	65.60	70.10	65.80	68.00	64.90	64.30	63.60	69.40
Niger	48.30	48.90	50.60	51.10	54.20	50.50	52.50	50.50	52.70
Nigeria	26.10	29.10	33.50	31.40	25.60	27.40	30.80	30.90	30.10
Oman	81.60	85.10	83.60	84.60	84.90	85.20	84.20	85.00	84.00
Pakistan	18.90	17.50	20.00	19.70	24.20	16.60	18.50	17.50	16.40
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	73.00	73.60	68.80	71.00	69.00	80.80	77.70	78.00	78.10
Saudi Arabia	65.20	73.70	76.40	77.40	76.60	76.30	75.70	76.20	77.20
Senegal	35.90	37.00	36.90	35.20	36.70	37.20	36.00	31.70	31.50
Sierra Leone	35.50	41.80	51.50	49.10	54.80	52.60	52.20	51.50	49.00
Somalia	46.10	45.00	44.80	44.60	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	18.20	20.40	25.60	30.90	30.90	34.90	35.40	37.60	37.10
Suriname	53.30	51.30	48.80	47.80	46.30	46.30	46.00	47.10	41.90
Syria	38.30	38.40	40.40	44.20	45.80	48.20	48.00	50.50	47.60
Tajikistan	32.30	26.80	20.40	20.70	20.20	20.40	21.40	22.80	22.60
Togo	32.00	27.40	26.90	21.40	18.20	19.10	22.20	25.50	27.80
Tunisia	50.10	49.60	48.50	49.70	46.80	46.30	44.30	44.30	43.70
Turkey	71.90	61.10	62.90	68.20	70.40	71.60	72.10	71.40	71.50
Turkmenistan	74.70	70.00	74.20	72.30	67.90	69.60	66.60	66.70	66.70
Uganda	28.80	30.60	26.80	27.30	30.90	29.80	30.50	28.60	26.90
United Arab Emirates	80.20	79.20	78.60	78.30	75.80	75.70	72.50	71.60	72.90
Uzbekistan	48.00	47.50	44.90	45.00	44.70	44.80	46.10	47.70	50.20
Yemen	40.00	41.10	41.90	41.30	38.30	39.10	38.30	41.80	46.40

Table 8.3 Health Expenditures, Total, % of GDP

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.60	4.40	4.40	5.20	5.40
Albania	5.30	5.90	6.40	6.10	6.30	6.30	6.80	6.50	6.20
Algeria	4.10	3.70	3.50	3.80	3.70	3.60	3.70	3.50	3.60
Azerbaijan	5.60	5.50	4.80	4.60	4.70	4.20	4.00	3.90	3.40
Bahrain	5.00	4.70	4.00	4.30	4.40	4.30	4.00	3.80	3.80
Bangladesh	3.10	3.20	3.10	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.10	2.80	3.10
Benin	4.70	4.90	4.60	5.00	4.60	4.60	4.90	5.40	5.30
Brunei	3.60	3.40	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.20	2.00	1.80
Burkina Faso	4.70	5.00	4.90	4.70	5.10	5.40	6.10	6.70	6.40
Cameroon	4.60	5.10	5.10	4.80	4.90	5.00	5.10	5.20	5.20
Chad	5.60	5.90	6.30	6.00	5.30	5.20	4.20	3.70	3.60
Comoros	3.40	3.20	2.80	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.00	3.20
Côte d'Ivoire	6.90	5.80	5.30	4.30	3.70	3.90	4.00	3.90	3.80
Djibouti	5.00	6.20	5.80	5.40	5.50	6.00	5.30	6.90	6.70
Egypt	4.80	5.50	5.60	6.00	6.30	6.40	6.10	6.10	6.30
Gabon	4.80	4.60	4.30	5.50	5.10	4.70	4.50	4.10	3.70
Gambia	4.50	4.40	4.40	4.50	4.50	4.90	5.40	5.20	4.30
Guinea	5.30	5.20	5.30	5.80	5.90	5.90	5.80	5.60	5.70
Guinea-Bissau	8.50	4.70	7.00	5.00	8.40	7.30	5.70	6.20	6.20
Guyana	4.80	4.30	5.50	5.40	5.60	5.30	5.30	5.40	5.50
Indonesia	2.00	2.10	1.70	1.80	1.80	2.20	2.10	2.10	2.20
Iran	5.90	5.90	5.90	6.10	6.10	6.20	6.20	7.80	7.80
Iraq	1.90	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.30	3.20	5.20	4.10	3.80
Jordan	8.80	8.80	9.40	9.60	9.30	9.30	10.10	10.50	9.90
Kazakhstan	4.80	4.40	4.10	3.40	3.60	3.60	3.80	3.90	3.70
Kuwait	4.30	3.70	3.10	3.50	3.60	3.10	2.80	2.20	2.20
Kyrgyzstan	6.60	5.80	4.70	4.80	5.40	5.40	5.70	6.00	6.40
Lebanon	11.70	11.10	11.00	10.70	9.40	8.90	8.80	8.70	8.90
Libya	4.20	3.60	3.60	6.60	5.20	4.40	3.70	3.20	2.90
Malaysia	3.20	3.30	3.30	3.50	3.50	4.70	4.50	4.20	4.30
Maldives	6.10	6.10	6.80	6.80	6.60	7.20	7.80	12.40	10.10
Mali	5.70	6.10	6.30	6.40	6.30	6.30	6.30	5.80	6.00
Mauritania	2.30	2.80	2.80	2.30	3.20	2.90	2.40	2.70	2.20
Morocco	4.40	4.60	4.80	4.90	5.00	5.10	5.10	5.30	5.10
Mozambique	4.00	4.50	5.40	4.80	5.00	4.50	4.30	4.30	4.70
Niger	4.30	4.30	3.70	4.10	3.90	3.90	4.20	3.80	4.00
Nigeria	5.50	5.40	4.30	5.30	5.00	4.70	4.00	3.90	4.10
Oman	3.70	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	2.90	2.50	2.30
Pakistan	2.80	3.00	2.50	2.30	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.00
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	4.20	3.60	2.30	2.70	2.90	4.30	3.90	4.10	4.30
Saudi Arabia	3.00	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.50	3.40	3.40
Senegal	4.40	4.70	4.60	4.70	5.30	5.60	5.70	5.40	5.40
Sierra Leone	2.80	3.50	4.10	3.70	4.10	3.90	3.70	3.70	3.50
Somalia	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.60	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	3.60	3.70	3.10	3.50	3.50	3.60	4.00	3.80	3.80
Suriname	7.30	7.60	8.00	7.90	8.10	7.80	5.80	5.30	7.40
Syria	5.10	5.20	4.90	4.90	5.00	5.10	4.50	4.20	3.90
Tajikistan	3.50	3.90	4.60	4.60	4.50	4.50	4.40	5.00	5.00
Togo	4.50	4.60	4.60	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.20	5.30	5.50
Tunisia	5.50	5.50	5.60	5.80	5.60	5.60	5.50	5.50	5.30
Turkey	3.60	4.80	4.90	5.60	5.90	6.00	5.90	5.70	5.60
Turkmenistan	4.90	4.10	4.80	4.50	4.00	4.40	4.50	4.80	4.80
Uganda	5.30	6.30	6.60	7.30	7.60	7.40	7.30	7.00	7.20
United Arab Emirates	4.10	3.70	3.10	3.70	3.30	3.10	2.80	2.60	2.60
Uzbekistan	6.70	6.10	5.80	5.70	5.60	5.30	4.90	5.00	4.70
Yemen	5.00	4.60	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.40	5.00	5.10	4.60

Table 8.4 1-Year-Olds Immunized with DTP3, Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	36	35	31	44	48	54	66	76	77	83
Albania	96	97	97	97	98	97	97	98	98	98
Algeria	89	94	92	89	86	87	86	88	95	95
Azerbaijan	97	99	99	98	97	97	96	93	95	95
Bahrain	98	97	97	99	98	97	98	98	98	97
Bangladesh	82	81	83	85	83	81	88	88	88	90
Benin	70	75	79	76	79	88	83	93	93	67
Brunei	97	92	99	99	97	95	92	99	99	99
Burkina Faso	40	34	57	68	69	84	88	96	95	99
Cameroon	48	48	53	58	63	73	73	80	81	82
Chad	23	21	24	26	23	20	20	20	20	20
Comoros	75	73	70	70	89	75	76	80	69	75
Côte d'Ivoire	61	62	72	57	54	54	50	56	77	76
Djibouti	23	23	46	53	62	68	64	71	72	88
Egypt	91	94	98	99	97	98	97	98	98	98
Gabon	45	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Gambia	97	88	83	75	90	90	92	88	95	90
Guinea	46	43	45	46	46	49	51	68	71	75
Guinea-Bissau	50	38	42	47	50	77	80	80	77	63
Guyana	90	83	88	85	91	90	91	93	93	94
Indonesia	74	74	75	76	70	70	70	70	70	75
Iran	99	99	99	96	99	99	98	95	99	99
Iraq	79	81	78	74	71	67	64	60	60	62
Jordan	99	97	91	99	95	97	95	95	98	98
Kazakhstan	99	98	97	96	95	99	82	98	99	93
Kuwait	95	94	98	99	99	99	98	99	99	99
Kyrgyzstan	97	97	99	99	98	98	99	98	92	94
Lebanon	95	94	90	93	92	92	92	92	92	74
Libya	95	94	94	94	93	95	97	98	98	98
Malaysia	94	93	95	97	96	99	94	95	96	96
Maldives	97	97	97	98	98	98	96	98	98	98
Mali	48	44	40	51	64	69	76	85	85	68
Mauritania	16	26	40	61	83	76	70	71	68	75
Morocco	93	91	95	96	94	91	97	98	97	95
Mozambique	64	66	68	70	72	72	72	72	72	72
Niger	25	25	31	33	34	36	37	39	39	39
Nigeria	26	23	24	24	25	35	44	54	54	54
Oman	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	98	99
Pakistan	58	60	61	63	68	67	65	80	83	83
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	94	92	80	93	96	92	96	97	96	94
Saudi Arabia	94	93	94	97	95	95	96	96	96	96
Senegal	59	60	52	52	60	73	87	84	89	94
Sierra Leone	...	46	44	38	52	70	61	64	64	64
Somalia	24	36	33	33	40	40	30	35	35	39
Sudan	46	44	62	66	60	69	74	78	78	84
Suriname	90	85	71	68	73	74	85	83	84	84
Syria	97	97	97	95	99	99	99	99	99	99
Tajikistan	79	82	83	83	83	82	86	85	86	86
Togo	50	57	64	62	59	72	71	82	87	88
Tunisia	97	96	97	98	96	95	97	98	99	98
Turkey	81	79	85	88	78	68	85	90	90	96
Turkmenistan	99	98	97	95	98	83	97	99	98	98
Uganda	54	54	58	61	72	81	87	84	80	64
United Arab Emirates	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	92
Uzbekistan	99	99	96	97	98	98	99	99	95	96
Yemen	68	72	76	76	69	66	78	86	85	87

Table 8.5 1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3, Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83
Albania	94	96	96	96	96	97	99	98	98	98
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	83	80	90
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	97	98	97	96	93	97
Bahrain	95	97	97	99	98	98	98	98	98	97
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	62	88	90
Benin	...	...	...	...	15	81	89	92	93	67
Brunei	99	93	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	99
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	81	82
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	27	77	80	69	75
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	10	48	48	50	56	77	76
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Egypt	85	89	93	99	97	98	97	98	98	98
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	38	38
Gambia	93	90	91	84	90	90	90	88	95	90
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	85	91	90	91	93	93	94
Indonesia	76	77	65	62	70	70	70	70	70	74
Iran	94	95	99	94	99	98	95	94	99	97
Iraq	3	52	67	70	74	56	81	81	75	58
Jordan	99	97	93	97	95	97	95	95	98	98
Kazakhstan	49	90	99	96	95	99	99	94	99	94
Kuwait	99	95	95	99	99	99	94	99	99	99
Kyrgyzstan	...	10	44	57	99	99	99	97	90	94
Lebanon	...	86	70	70	88	88	88	88	88	74
Libya	92	92	92	93	91	95	99	97	98	98
Malaysia	91	91	94	95	93	91	94	92	87	87
Maldives	45	90	90	96	98	98	97	98	98	98
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	79	73	85	90	68
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	68	74
Morocco	...	10	43	84	92	90	95	96	95	95
Mozambique	...	...	...	25	72	72	72	72	72	72
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	41	41
Oman	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	63	65	73	83	83
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	92	92	89	93	98	93	97	97	96	94
Saudi Arabia	95	92	93	95	97	95	96	96	96	96
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	84	89	94
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	60	78
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	84	84
Syria	91	91	90	89	98	98	98	98	98	98
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	39	60	72	85	86	84
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	89	94	94	94	93	92	96	97	99	98
Turkey	...	...	71	77	72	68	77	85	82	96
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	96	97	96	99	98	98
Uganda	...	...	...	...	42	63	87	84	80	68
United Arab Emirates	96	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
Uzbekistan	...	1	5	8	92	99	99	99	97	98
Yemen	...	9	15	21	34	42	49	86	85	87

Table 8.6 1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV, Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	40	40	35	46	44	50	61	64	68	70
Albania	89	85	95	95	96	93	96	97	97	97
Algeria	93	94	80	83	81	84	81	83	91	92
Azerbaijan	98	98	99	99	97	98	98	98	96	97
Bahrain	99	94	98	98	99	99	99	99	99	99
Bangladesh	72	76	76	77	75	76	81	81	81	88
Benin	66	75	68	65	78	83	85	85	89	61
Brunei	99	94	99	99	99	99	99	97	97	97
Burkina Faso	45	29	59	69	64	76	78	84	88	94
Cameroon	47	46	49	47	53	61	64	68	73	74
Chad	30	30	28	26	25	23	23	23	23	23
Comoros	67	69	70	70	71	63	73	80	66	65
Côte d'Ivoire	66	62	73	61	56	56	49	51	73	67
Djibouti	21	23	50	49	62	66	60	65	67	74
Egypt	98	96	98	97	97	98	97	98	98	97
Gabon	56	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Gambia	92	88	85	90	90	90	90	84	95	85
Guinea	52	40	42	44	46	48	50	59	67	71
Guinea-Bissau	61	70	59	48	47	61	80	80	60	76
Guyana	93	87	86	92	93	89	88	92	90	96
Indonesia	75	74	72	70	72	72	72	72	72	80
Iran	99	99	99	96	99	99	96	94	99	97
Iraq	88	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	60	69
Jordan	93	94	94	99	95	96	99	95	99	95
Kazakhstan	99	99	99	96	95	99	99	99	99	99
Kuwait	99	96	99	99	97	97	97	99	99	99
Kyrgyzstan	98	99	98	99	98	99	99	99	97	99
Lebanon	91	79	90	94	96	96	96	96	96	53
Libya	92	92	92	93	91	95	99	97	98	98
Malaysia	86	87	88	92	76	94	71	90	90	90
Maldives	98	97	99	99	99	96	97	97	97	97
Mali	54	52	49	61	64	68	75	86	86	68
Mauritania	62	62	62	58	81	71	64	61	62	67
Morocco	91	90	93	96	94	90	95	97	95	95
Mozambique	64	66	71	74	77	77	77	77	77	77
Niger	35	36	34	37	39	42	44	47	47	47
Nigeria	40	35	35	35	36	45	53	62	62	62
Oman	98	99	99	99	99	98	98	98	96	97
Pakistan	55	56	56	57	63	61	67	78	80	80
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	89	87	91	92	99	93	99	99	99	92
Saudi Arabia	93	92	94	94	97	96	97	96	95	96
Senegal	62	60	48	48	54	60	57	74	80	84
Sierra Leone	...	62	37	50	62	73	64	67	67	67
Somalia	47	38	38	36	45	40	40	35	35	34
Sudan	49	51	58	58	58	65	67	69	73	79
Suriname	82	85	79	82	73	71	86	91	83	85
Syria	97	97	96	93	98	98	98	98	98	98
Tajikistan	83	79	87	86	86	87	89	86	87	85
Togo	50	57	58	53	48	68	70	70	83	80
Tunisia	94	90	95	92	94	90	95	96	98	98
Turkey	79	80	86	90	82	75	81	91	98	96
Turkmenistan	99	97	97	98	88	97	97	99	99	99
Uganda	53	57	61	63	77	82	91	86	89	68
United Arab Emirates	95	96	94	94	94	94	94	92	92	92
Uzbekistan	96	96	99	99	97	99	98	99	95	99
Yemen	66	74	71	79	65	66	76	76	80	74

Table 8.7 Tuberculosis: DOTS Case Detection Rate, Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	9	9	15	24	33	34	44	52	66
Albania	...	...	...	25	30	31	35	24	37
Algeria	...	...	126	116	115	115	107	107	102
Azerbaijan	7	7	6	0	46	29	47	54	50
Bahrain	...	15	17	17	12	12	51	74	72
Bangladesh	23	23	24	26	30	35	40	54	65
Benin	81	86	86	...	83	81	82	83	86
Brunei	...	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
Burkina Faso	17	16	17	16	16	16	16	17	17
Cameroon	10	19	31	37	54	74	75	87	91
Chad	...	34	...	...	29	7	14	19	...
Comoros	54	...	49	53	42	28	38	48	42
Côte d'Ivoire	45	41	32	8	32	33	33	33	37
Djibouti	82	72	61	55	50	46	40	40	40
Egypt	17	32	45	49	54	58	64	64	59
Gabon	...	...	...	80	68	81	82	58	58
Gambia	72	...	...	...	67	64	59	63	64
Guinea	53	52	54	53	52	51	53	54	55
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	45	...	41	52	70	74	64
Guyana	...	...	10	20	11	33	27	40	45
Indonesia	12	19	20	21	30	37	52	65	73
Iran	35	54	58	61	61	62	63	62	69
Iraq	5	13	51	55	59	53	49	44	40
Jordan	76	77	70	78	75	91	73	66	76
Kazakhstan	4	79	94	93	95	87	81	74	69
Kuwait	...	62	65	62	71	70	85	63	95
Kyrgyzstan	31	58	42	...	48	56	61	66	63
Lebanon	...	75	65	64	63	63	71	64	55
Libya	...	147	111	...	136	147	175	176	156
Malaysia	...	...	73	73	70	69	67	72	80
Maldives	94	99	77	74	79	95	97	103	87
Mali	20	19	17	...	20	22	22	24	26
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	28	34
Morocco	90	92	89	88	91	93	93	98	95
Mozambique	49	48	45	43	43	43	44	46	47
Niger	32	37	40	43	41	50	45	50	49
Nigeria	11	12	12	12	11	15	17	18	20
Oman	121	91	123	112	117	85	128	95	122
Pakistan	4	2	3	5	13	17	25	37	50
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	43	33	29	41	34	52	38	46	52
Saudi Arabia	...	21	36	38	39	38	38	38	40
Senegal	54	48	53	53	48	52	48	48	...
Sierra Leone	36	...	33	33	32	31	34	36	35
Somalia	39	43	47	57	59	63	79	86	83
Sudan	27	27	31	29	30	31	32	33	30
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	20	27	40	43	42	46	48	44	48
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	23	33
Togo	11	11	11	...	4	13	16	17	19
Tunisia	...	93	101	103	90	84	88	83	81
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	3	80
Turkmenistan	...	...	17	36	42	43	33	44	58
Uganda	56	56	48	44	44	44	45	44	44
United Arab Emirates	...	...	27	25	20	27	19	21	17
Uzbekistan	0	2	4	7	22	21	29	37	48
Yemen	37	50	54	51	47	45	41	41	43

Table 8.8 Tuberculosis: DOTS Treatment Success, Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	33	87	86	84	87	86	89	90
Albania	...	...	...	98	90	91	78	77
Algeria	...	87	87	84	89	90	91	87
Azerbaijan	86	88	91	66	84	70	60	59
Bahrain	13	95	73	87	88	97	82	93
Bangladesh	80	81	83	84	84	85	90	91
Benin	77	77	...	79	80	81	83	87
Brunei	85	76	63	56	84	60	71	71
Burkina Faso	59	61	60	65	64	66	67	71
Cameroon	75	75	77	62	70	...	71	74
Chad	64	...	...	...	72	78	69	...
Comoros	...	93	93	92	96	...	94	91
Côte d'Ivoire	62	63	...	73	67	72	71	75
Djibouti	79	72	62	78	82	73	80	80
Egypt	87	87	87	82	88	80	70	79
Gabon	...	...	...	49	47	34	40	46
Gambia	...	...	...	71	74	75	86	87
Guinea	73	74	68	74	72	75	72	72
Guinea-Bissau	...	35	...	51	48	80	75	69
Guyana	...	91	91	90	85	57	72	67
Indonesia	58	50	87	86	86	87	90	91
Iran	83	82	85	85	85	84	84	83
Iraq	83	85	92	89	91	85	85	86
Jordan	92	88	90	86	89	87	85	83
Kazakhstan	79	79	79	78	78	75	72	71
Kuwait	...	66	69	73	55	62	63	63
Kyrgyzstan	82	83	82	81	82	84	85	85
Lebanon	73	96	92	91	91	92	90	92
Libya	68	67	...	...	61	62	64	69
Malaysia	...	90	78	79	76	72	56	70
Maldives	94	94	97	97	95	91	95	86
Mali	70	68	...	50	50	65	71	75
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	58	22	55
Morocco	88	88	89	87	89	86	87	81
Mozambique	...	71	75	78	78	76	77	79
Niger	...	60	65	64	58	70	61	74
Nigeria	73	75	79	79	79	78	73	75
Oman	86	95	93	90	92	90	90	90
Pakistan	66	70	74	77	78	79	82	83
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	84	74	66	60	75	73	78	83
Saudi Arabia	57	66	73	77	76	79	82	65
Senegal	48	58	52	53	66	70	74	...
Sierra Leone	...	75	77	80	81	83	82	86
Somalia	88	88	83	86	89	90	91	89
Sudan	65	81	79	80	78	82	77	82
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	88	84	79	81	87	88	86	89
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	79	86	84	86
Togo	69	76	...	55	68	63	67	71
Tunisia	91	91	91	90	92	91	90	90
Turkey	...	...	...	...	0	93	91	89
Turkmenistan	...	...	69	75	77	82	86	81
Uganda	62	61	63	56	60	68	70	73
United Arab Emirates	...	...	74	62	79	64	70	73
Uzbekistan	78	79	80	76	80	81	78	81
Yemen	80	79	75	80	80	82	82	80

Table 8.9 Definitions for Health Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Health Expenditures, Private, % of Total Health Expenditures	Percentages	Private expenditure on health is the sum of outlays for health by private entities, such as commercial or mutual health insurance providers, non-profit institutions serving households, resident corporations and quasi-corporations not controlled by government with a health services delivery or financing, and direct household out-of-pocket payments.
Health Expenditures, Public, % of Total Health Expenditures	Percentages	Public expenditure on health as % of GDP consists of recurrent and capital spending from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowings and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations), and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds, all as % of GDP.
Health Expenditures, Total, % of GDP	Percentages	Total expenditure on health comprises the funds mobilized by the system, being the sum of General Government and Private Expenditure on Health.
1-Year-Olds Immunized with DTP3	Percentages	DTP3 immunization coverage is the percentage of one-year-olds who have received three doses of the combined diphtheria, tetanus toxoid and pertussis vaccine in a given year.
1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3	Percentages	HepB3 immunization coverage is the percentage of one-year-olds who have received three doses of hepatitis B3 vaccine in a given year. Hib3 immunization coverage is the percentage of one-year-olds who have received three doses of Haemophilus influenza type B vaccine in a given year.
1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV	Percentages	Measles immunization coverage is the percentage of one-year-olds who have received at least one dose of measles-containing vaccine in a given year. For countries recommending the first dose of measles vaccine in children over 12 months of age, the indicator is calculated as the proportion of children less than 24 months of age receiving one dose of measles-containing vaccine.
Tuberculosis: DOTS Case Detection Rate	Percentages	The term 'case detection', as used here, means that TB is diagnosed in a patient and is reported within the national surveillance system, and then to WHO. The case detection rate is calculated as the number of new smear positive cases notified divided by the number of new smear positive cases estimated for that year, expressed as a percentage.
Tuberculosis: DOTS Treatment Success	Percentages	The proportion of new smear-positive TB cases registered under DOTS in a given year that successfully completed treatment, whether with or without bacteriological evidence of success ("cured" or "treatment completed" respectively). At the end of treatment, each patient is assigned one of the following six mutually exclusive treatment outcomes: cured; completed; died; failed; defaulted; and transferred out with outcome unknown. The proportions of cases assigned to these outcomes, plus any additional cases registered for treatment but not assigned to an outcome, add up to 100% of cases registered.



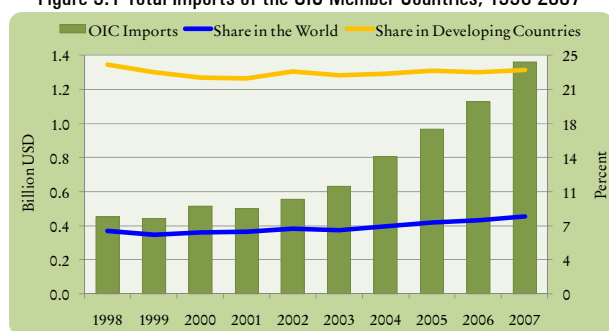
IMPORTS

9 Imports

The total imports of goods and services of the OIC Member Countries increased extensively in the last decade, particularly in the second half, to reach USD 1,361 billion in 2007, 3 times the 1998 level of USD 451 billion. In this respect, their market share in the world imports also increased. In 2007, the total imports of the OIC Member Countries accounted for 8.1% of the world total imports while this share was only 6.6% in 1998. As the growth of the OIC imports showed a parallel trend with the total imports of the developing countries, the share of the OIC in the imports of the developing countries did not change notably in this period; 23.5% in 2007 vs. 24.0% in 1998 (Figure 9.1).

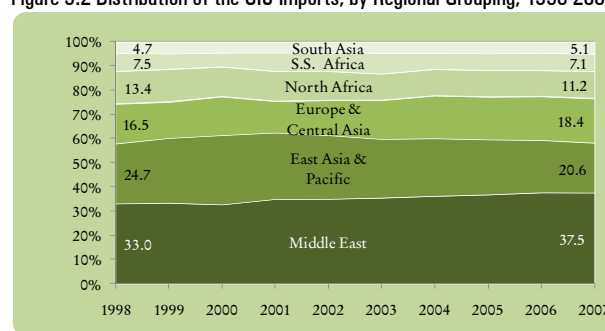
The regional distribution of the OIC imports shows that a significant portion of the imports belongs to the Middle Eastern countries. The imports of these countries accounted for 37.5% of the total OIC imports in 2007 with an increase of 4.5 percentage points since 1998. The share of the countries in East Asia & Pacific, which was around 25% in 1998, decreased to 20.6% in 2007, but still remained as the second highest share in the total OIC imports. The shares of Sub-Saharan Africa and North Africa also decreased slightly in this period, reflected in a small increase in the shares of Europe & Central Asia and South Asia (Figure 9.2).

Figure 9.1 Total Imports of the OIC Member Countries, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 9.2 Distribution of the OIC Imports, by Regional Grouping, 1998-2007

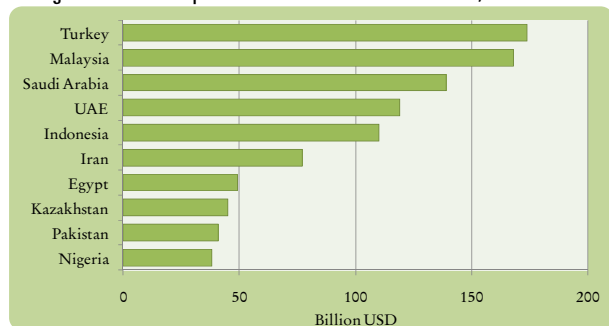


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The total import of the OIC is also concentrated in a few countries. The largest 5 importers accounted for slightly more than half of the total imports, 52.1%, in 2007 and this portion reached 70.5% for the top 10 OIC importers. Turkey and Malaysia were the leading countries with USD 174 billion and USD 168 billion respectively, followed by Saudi Arabia, UAE, and Indonesia (Figure 9.3).

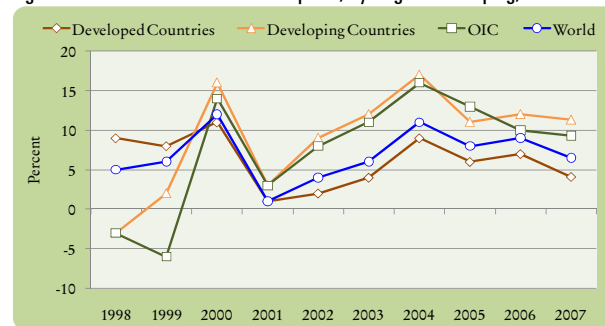
The total imports of the OIC Member Countries showed a positive growth –in constant prices– throughout the last decade, except in 1998 and 1999. The fast recovery in 2000 was followed by a sharp decline in 2001 due to the downturn in the global economic activity. Since then, the total imports had been increasing by 11% on average, peaking in 2004 at 16%. With this trend, the OIC kept pace with the developing countries and recorded higher growth rates than the developed countries and the world as a whole. In 2007, the growth rate of the total OIC imports was 9.3%, lower than that of the developing countries, 11.3%, but higher than that of the developed countries, 4.1%, and the world average (Figure 9.4).

Figure 9.3 Total Imports of the OIC Member Countries, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 9.4 Distribution of the OIC Imports, by Regional Grouping, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

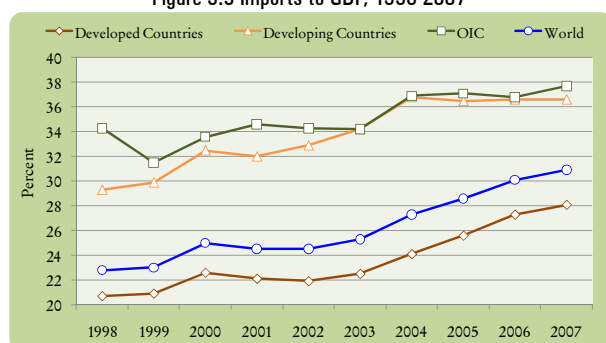
In 2007, 45 out of the 57 OIC Member Countries recorded a positive growth in their imports of goods and services valued at constant prices. Djibouti was the leading country with the highest increase in imports, with a growth rate of 44%. Cameroon

and Oman followed her with growth rates of over 30%. Kyrgyzstan, Uganda, Kazakhstan, Bangladesh, Morocco, Afghanistan, and Saudi Arabia were also among the top 10 OIC Member Countries by growth of imports in 2007.

The ratio of imports to GDP is a frequently used indicator of openness of an economy, but it also indicates the import dependency of that economy. In this respect, a high ratio of imports to GDP implies that the domestic economy is not only well open to the world economy but also highly dependent on imports. With this in mind, it is observed that, in the last decade, this ratio for the OIC had been almost the same as that for the developing countries, yet higher than that for the developed countries and the world average. As of 2007, the ratio was 37.7% for the OIC, 36.6% for the developing countries, and 28.1% for the developed countries, while the world average was 30.9% (Figure 9.5).

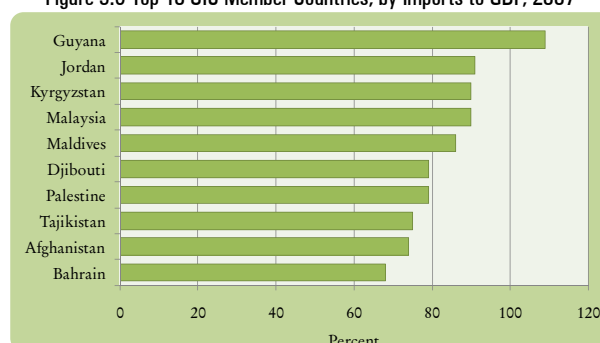
In 2007, 40 out of the 57 OIC Member Countries recorded higher imports-to-GDP ratios than the world average. Guyana had the highest imports-to-GDP ratio of 109%, followed by Jordan, Malaysia, and Kyrgyz Republic with ratios of around 90%. Maldives, Palestine, Djibouti, Tajikistan, Afghanistan, and Bahrain were also among the top 10 OIC Member Countries (Figure 9.6).

Figure 9.5 Imports to GDP, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 9.6 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Imports-to-GDP, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

With the increasing trade among the OIC Member Countries, intra-OIC merchandise imports in 2007 amounted to USD 215 billion, or 17.8% of the total merchandise imports of the OIC. That volume is more than five times the level of a decade ago –USD 40 billion or 11.5% of the total merchandise imports (Figure 9.7).

In 2007, Iraq took the lead by importing 60% of its merchandise from the OIC Member Countries. More than 50% of the merchandise imports of Somalia and Afghanistan were also imported from the OIC Member Countries. The intra-OIC imports of Bahrain, Syria, Yemen, and Burkina Faso accounted for above 40% of their total imports. Côte d'Ivoire, Jordan, and Turkmenistan, with more than one-third of their imports being from the OIC Member Countries, were also among the top 10 OIC Member Countries by the share of intra-OIC imports in their total merchandise imports. By volume, Turkey was the leading country in intra-OIC imports, with USD 21.5 billion imports from the OIC Member Countries, followed by United Arab Emirates with USD 20.6 billion and Indonesia with USD 16.6 billion. Adding Pakistan, Iran, Malaysia, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Iraq, and Egypt, these 10 countries accounted for 65% of the total intra-OIC imports (Figure 9.8).

Figure 9.7 Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 9.8 Top 10 OIC Member Countries, by Intra-OIC Imports Volume, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 9.1 Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	64.25	70.48	76.72	77.72	61.60	90.84	80.71	71.26	70.27	74.08
Albania	34.64	32.21	38.05	39.00	44.34	45.08	44.37	47.32	48.04	50.07
Algeria	23.18	22.78	20.74	21.84	25.55	23.76	25.74	24.28	22.17	24.41
Azerbaijan	54.53	41.86	38.38	37.32	50.05	65.54	72.72	52.90	38.76	30.16
Bahrain	63.44	62.57	63.93	60.15	66.24	63.66	72.72	76.43	73.03	68.42
Bangladesh	18.28	18.66	19.23	21.50	19.05	20.04	20.81	23.05	25.24	28.87
Benin	32.50	35.13	29.75	30.89	30.96	31.06	28.63	28.55	27.70	27.57
Brunei	57.42	48.41	35.82	39.19	41.62	35.97	31.79	27.29	25.02	28.56
Burkina Faso	28.13	24.43	25.13	23.30	21.18	21.73	24.28	24.28	24.49	24.46
Cameroon	17.71	17.16	19.66	23.21	20.72	19.91	19.83	21.39	20.99	27.86
Chad	36.55	39.89	42.73	50.85	65.05	49.16	31.91	26.57	27.45	25.18
Comoros	34.58	33.87	32.54	30.79	30.76	31.83	32.57	34.72	35.54	38.03
Côte d'Ivoire	34.89	30.79	33.78	31.70	34.81	36.48	42.97	47.55	43.98	43.04
Djibouti	63.53	61.07	63.64	57.70	60.83	49.12	50.82	50.94	57.26	78.57
Egypt	25.21	22.96	24.71	23.98	22.97	22.81	28.27	32.87	35.14	37.05
Gabon	48.57	38.12	32.58	33.10	36.74	35.44	35.38	31.24	29.84	30.39
Gambia	57.73	51.74	53.12	44.40	54.43	56.52	70.39	67.11	60.92	52.97
Guinea	25.89	17.59	27.87	27.95	26.63	24.65	25.36	31.47	39.58	33.47
Guinea-Bissau	34.97	32.63	36.05	46.62	50.73	42.78	47.21	50.78	53.20	50.40
Guyana	83.75	78.77	81.54	81.53	104.49	100.85	109.19	119.91	116.48	108.54
Indonesia	39.34	25.96	30.46	30.76	26.39	23.14	27.54	29.92	25.62	25.33
Iran	15.30	14.10	17.06	19.11	23.64	27.10	27.22	25.88	26.73	26.61
Iraq	67.58	71.49	61.58	74.50	59.14	110.56	90.18	78.30	45.88	42.24
Jordan	64.33	61.23	68.06	66.68	66.08	67.83	81.90	93.50	91.47	90.95
Kazakhstan	34.86	40.12	49.10	46.95	47.04	43.05	43.91	44.73	40.43	42.89
Kuwait	51.09	39.43	30.15	35.54	36.61	34.50	32.47	30.35	26.76	32.77
Kyrgyzstan	58.03	57.00	47.58	37.02	43.34	45.25	51.26	56.78	79.03	89.89
Lebanon	41.73	37.50	37.08	41.02	35.65	37.75	42.15	43.06	43.79	47.67
Libya	20.88	17.21	15.33	16.01	36.30	29.03	27.47	25.81	26.33	24.83
Malaysia	90.28	92.70	100.60	92.96	91.05	87.25	95.00	94.63	94.49	89.91
Maldives	75.78	79.92	71.62	69.97	65.65	65.41	84.78	100.45	105.91	86.29
Mali	28.92	30.09	32.74	34.21	30.62	34.83	32.61	32.91	32.89	33.61
Mauritania	46.03	45.40	55.99	55.92	51.20	55.96	78.41	82.66	58.00	62.08
Morocco	28.10	29.57	33.27	31.86	32.10	31.27	34.39	37.78	38.42	46.55
Mozambique	27.89	37.77	37.80	32.94	55.06	50.23	47.32	44.39	43.14	42.13
Niger	28.13	24.83	27.34	26.38	25.34	25.80	29.41	31.52	29.93	36.04
Nigeria	36.48	21.98	19.65	36.36	27.42	35.43	18.29	19.09	21.44	22.23
Oman	49.72	38.27	31.97	36.14	36.97	37.94	42.91	35.83	38.17	43.67
Pakistan	13.88	14.69	15.71	15.31	16.13	14.63	19.56	23.31	22.23	25.34
Palestine	72.33	80.25	71.08	64.93	60.82	62.64	80.43	80.33	78.50	79.40
Qatar	39.96	25.69	22.33	29.08	28.13	28.47	28.08	33.45	40.39	40.54
Saudi Arabia	26.64	23.29	24.90	24.07	23.78	24.12	24.87	25.92	30.75	36.71
Senegal	34.26	35.05	37.22	37.76	38.97	38.73	39.77	42.52	42.10	40.10
Sierra Leone	19.60	19.03	39.39	45.28	43.02	47.82	42.22	39.76	32.55	28.30
Somalia	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69
Sudan	14.69	16.87	17.70	20.62	19.52	18.94	21.44	27.61	26.61	22.94
Suriname	60.19	63.43	56.38	71.32	50.81	58.78	67.66	59.08	61.84	62.86
Syria	30.90	31.99	29.19	30.48	31.89	29.53	37.78	39.50	36.36	37.66
Tajikistan	57.48	66.44	100.18	77.30	75.99	73.75	69.61	72.78	83.00	75.13
Togo	46.11	40.62	46.52	48.49	51.46	45.08	44.09	53.04	54.06	53.99
Tunisia	46.39	44.78	48.19	52.31	49.51	47.51	49.71	50.15	52.99	58.64
Turkey	27.90	26.87	31.53	31.31	30.71	30.67	34.68	33.98	35.87	35.76
Turkmenistan	70.58	54.87	47.43	34.51	53.41	55.55	57.14	65.48	59.39	60.67
Uganda	22.69	22.90	23.59	25.55	26.41	26.96	27.43	28.26	31.99	33.91
United Arab Emirates	75.36	65.07	55.85	60.47	63.83	65.14	73.85	70.27	67.17	62.08
Uzbekistan	26.01	21.59	26.70	32.30	30.99	30.78	33.29	29.95	33.01	32.08
Yemen	47.16	37.16	34.19	35.03	37.76	37.94	35.45	35.80	32.18	38.71

Table 9.2 Imports of Goods and Services, Annual % Change

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	6.91	5.90	5.08	-2.25	43.55	68.58	-2.76	1.11	5.88	18.55
Albania	25.09	10.36	31.87	8.70	23.59	12.85	6.31	13.72	6.74	8.59
Algeria	7.30	1.70	-0.90	3.90	19.50	2.40	11.50	7.80	-6.43	12.13
Azerbaijan	13.04	-17.56	1.86	6.86	48.30	45.57	22.21	-8.01	-1.49	-2.70
Bahrain	-5.02	2.20	6.38	-3.39	16.36	2.42	26.19	14.07	24.67	-14.37
Bangladesh	0.17	4.97	12.05	11.22	-11.22	7.40	10.60	19.06	18.19	23.58
Benin	9.88	16.61	5.25	4.54	3.00	10.00	-6.00	2.40	2.00	5.90
Brunei	-13.44	-3.63	-6.22	3.18	13.34	-8.08	3.76	2.85	4.09	1.76
Burkina Faso	21.80	-9.21	1.67	-8.92	-0.28	7.82	17.93	6.56	4.01	5.43
Cameroon	7.64	0.54	4.63	14.04	-7.61	3.60	12.25	1.91	2.31	38.30
Chad	2.84	4.53	10.54	41.11	45.13	-8.76	-2.22	9.87	15.03	-7.66
Comoros	-38.77	9.59	9.25	-2.21	4.04	6.05	2.07	11.12	3.63	-4.77
Côte d'Ivoire	5.59	-0.13	-17.00	20.43	9.78	4.78	17.83	10.68	-7.50	2.59
Djibouti	8.95	-28.98	4.92	-7.42	-1.93	15.75	14.63	2.04	17.96	43.80
Egypt	2.94	-3.40	-1.13	-5.97	-3.30	17.24	23.82	21.77	28.48	15.06
Gabon	12.26	-18.51	-8.13	-8.38	7.62	6.82	3.90	-3.60	7.96	12.81
Gambia	0.57	-4.64	42.87	-14.66	20.63	19.85	38.65	-0.26	-5.49	8.80
Guinea	23.21	1.05	10.14	4.06	-0.76	-6.34	5.68	28.22	28.48	-14.16
Guinea-Bissau	-26.10	27.00	35.70	-3.40	-14.50	-8.00	7.20	7.50	10.00	-1.16
Guyana	-2.21	-0.28	4.36	2.08	-4.04	-4.45	11.83	7.37	1.80	-1.86
Indonesia	-5.29	-38.30	21.09	4.18	-4.25	1.56	26.65	17.77	8.58	8.89
Iran	-0.14	-5.27	8.29	17.28	23.26	23.86	13.90	2.05	3.89	7.59
Iraq	39.82	24.39	-12.65	23.77	-26.10	25.07	0.29	-10.34	-18.18	-5.39
Jordan	-7.41	-1.58	16.75	3.19	4.95	6.86	30.96	21.25	4.93	2.55
Kazakhstan	-7.21	0.56	26.03	0.32	12.54	-8.38	14.89	11.45	12.10	25.54
Kuwait	17.33	-9.77	-4.11	7.00	6.97	13.03	14.96	20.47	4.74	9.20
Kyrgyzstan	1.55	-4.92	0.39	-13.84	13.08	16.00	16.27	6.47	44.99	30.62
Lebanon	-6.29	-17.88	0.00	21.00	-1.60	3.00	5.00	-8.30	6.76	0.92
Libya	-18.00	-12.42	15.78	31.75	37.39	2.64	2.12	6.56	5.74	6.88
Malaysia	-18.75	10.56	24.37	-8.24	6.19	4.53	19.64	8.91	8.53	5.35
Maldives	2.33	16.33	-5.08	1.44	0.59	14.56	15.26	14.45	34.64	9.62
Mali	6.54	3.45	-2.54	28.33	-8.29	3.41	-0.94	1.38	1.80	4.63
Mauritania	7.99	5.22	25.61	2.75	-7.44	15.43	47.36	12.44	-21.80	7.97
Morocco	3.27	2.60	11.39	0.62	8.00	8.28	13.94	12.33	10.27	20.71
Mozambique	7.63	41.45	-2.78	-21.31	104.63	4.60	1.68	5.48	5.11	9.95
Niger	10.97	-16.03	7.44	6.62	3.31	6.75	4.47	10.45	-4.71	6.40
Nigeria	-6.54	-33.70	12.58	66.67	24.18	53.42	-44.78	33.62	35.97	16.80
Oman	15.32	-12.13	5.09	13.57	4.60	10.36	22.02	3.76	16.33	36.76
Pakistan	-5.40	-2.25	2.16	3.04	11.22	-8.58	40.49	18.68	1.26	1.70
Palestine	12.21	22.50	-16.45	-8.95	-18.23	23.19	5.81	2.59	-9.91	-0.90
Qatar	15.38	-10.40	22.48	5.63	-3.96	49.37	17.01	53.92	44.36	14.76
Saudi Arabia	-7.17	-2.17	22.92	-4.66	0.83	11.51	15.29	26.43	17.50	17.45
Senegal	12.50	11.10	2.76	1.74	3.48	11.37	0.54	9.66	1.05	2.00
Sierra Leone	-15.86	-10.80	114.91	35.83	12.83	23.26	-3.23	1.22	-12.15	-8.44
Somalia	1.50	3.22	4.03	3.24	3.50	2.19	2.74	2.41	2.61	2.67
Sudan	22.74	-5.69	-12.91	48.28	98.05	-12.31	46.71	0.52	7.56	14.82
Suriname	-12.87	2.86	-7.57	33.97	-26.91	23.70	23.68	-7.59	10.87	7.24
Syria	-6.35	11.53	-2.40	10.36	6.81	-4.09	40.18	25.99	0.17	2.81
Tajikistan	-29.15	19.86	63.29	-14.51	11.10	23.67	25.91	16.46	39.62	-12.04
Togo	8.42	-9.99	13.41	1.82	1.12	22.62	0.31	3.08	7.13	5.72
Tunisia	5.68	3.03	8.91	13.58	-3.80	-0.46	4.18	-1.94	7.60	6.10
Turkey	2.33	-3.66	25.40	-24.84	15.83	27.06	24.69	11.52	7.11	7.79
Turkmenistan	-8.21	-9.44	-8.83	-24.08	53.86	7.41	8.02	25.60	-1.14	10.84
Uganda	16.48	-0.82	-0.33	12.79	7.48	6.18	14.28	17.57	28.92	26.65
United Arab Emirates	-2.96	-1.36	2.70	55.64	10.52	6.28	23.11	15.81	6.97	3.72
Uzbekistan	-9.74	-13.35	28.62	26.40	-0.02	3.68	16.54	-3.62	18.25	4.39
Yemen	10.86	-18.22	-2.77	6.75	12.05	4.34	-2.86	6.65	17.35	-2.02

Table 9.3 Imports of Goods and Services, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	1,870.42	1,980.86	2,081.39	2,034.65	2,920.69	4,347.33	4,600.47	4,874.47	5,227.95	6,932.90
Albania	940.95	1,103.27	1,384.99	1,585.58	1,969.83	2,567.89	3,242.51	3,872.96	4,363.32	5,366.13
Algeria	11,169.40	11,079.86	11,363.60	12,053.06	14,547.47	16,159.06	21,886.25	24,843.32	25,821.40	32,334.75
Azerbaijan	2,424.56	1,917.50	2,023.53	2,129.84	3,121.06	4,769.29	6,312.27	7,006.93	8,132.23	9,423.35
Bahrain	3,950.53	4,168.88	5,132.18	4,794.68	5,624.20	6,205.05	8,170.48	10,286.97	11,559.04	13,453.44
Bangladesh	7,800.19	8,351.30	8,742.57	9,768.26	8,989.20	10,356.33	11,645.10	13,280.84	15,224.75	19,592.57
Benin	797.92	874.32	701.75	772.03	869.17	1,104.87	1,159.75	1,244.01	1,305.10	1,537.77
Brunei	2,325.52	2,226.61	2,149.70	2,195.09	2,432.16	2,358.53	2,502.61	2,601.04	2,892.43	3,538.21
Burkina Faso	789.07	728.58	657.64	650.49	696.76	927.90	1,239.97	1,363.08	1,473.05	1,745.29
Cameroon	1,740.14	1,720.23	1,826.04	2,236.26	2,253.92	2,712.26	3,128.37	3,561.61	3,761.75	5,740.60
Chad	642.38	609.86	591.97	869.46	1,292.72	1,338.35	1,408.77	1,563.62	1,821.55	1,879.46
Comoros	74.56	75.48	65.69	67.78	77.26	103.29	118.04	134.39	143.30	177.48
Côte d'Ivoire	4,410.46	3,867.15	3,608.27	3,402.96	4,000.50	5,011.01	6,747.31	7,989.87	8,013.73	8,887.83
Djibouti	326.69	327.41	351.88	330.74	360.08	308.28	338.59	361.11	440.80	655.97
Egypt	22,866.29	21,967.45	24,614.85	22,644.85	20,685.53	17,586.60	23,300.09	32,318.11	39,409.11	49,498.75
Gabon	2,188.23	1,768.07	1,661.67	1,541.09	1,811.95	2,145.64	2,539.53	2,707.11	2,848.17	3,429.37
Gambia	242.95	223.47	223.57	185.56	201.22	207.51	282.27	309.57	309.27	340.89
Guinea	959.19	637.11	867.38	848.17	854.42	892.63	1,018.15	1,025.02	1,300.11	1,416.72
Guinea-Bissau	72.21	73.25	77.67	92.76	103.30	102.20	127.40	152.90	161.98	180.02
Guyana	600.96	547.28	581.10	580.62	758.76	749.41	860.89	990.07	1,049.01	1,149.05
Indonesia	41,249.61	39,938.13	50,264.69	49,355.20	51,638.44	54,323.62	70,744.69	85,533.80	93,411.75	109,643.19
Iran	15,973.12	15,356.86	17,556.55	21,098.85	32,036.50	37,034.51	44,295.62	49,696.06	59,583.90	77,152.88
Iraq	5,745.00	10,604.80	12,913.20	13,173.30	10,311.70	11,742.90	22,988.52	26,593.10	25,156.25	29,442.97
Jordan	5,089.84	4,989.99	5,758.53	5,984.91	6,332.44	6,915.66	9,345.56	11,791.40	12,898.36	14,301.37
Kazakhstan	7,716.34	6,768.08	8,980.87	10,401.58	11,589.31	13,272.77	18,947.37	25,549.12	32,747.61	44,667.48
Kuwait	13,256.52	11,878.53	11,370.76	12,400.48	13,961.17	16,499.36	19,246.69	24,517.12	26,412.71	36,046.02
Kyrgyzstan	951.84	712.23	651.92	565.41	695.90	869.52	1,133.98	1,396.89	2,239.83	3,366.21
Lebanon	7,056.77	6,377.98	6,184.41	7,001.00	6,670.65	7,474.63	9,046.77	9,283.58	9,967.00	11,744.53
Libya	5,690.43	5,245.46	5,251.96	4,784.62	7,403.91	7,124.82	8,734.33	11,050.27	13,247.83	15,409.63
Malaysia	67,663.26	76,187.89	94,349.74	86,253.95	91,820.79	96,153.42	118,513.16	130,552.42	147,798.21	167,883.09
Maldives	409.29	470.95	447.15	437.29	420.55	452.91	658.28	753.95	960.48	910.66
Mali	844.70	884.20	869.47	1,032.38	976.40	1,470.57	1,624.69	1,805.80	2,013.74	2,298.49
Mauritania	562.68	541.47	601.91	623.71	586.08	716.63	1,205.06	1,527.68	1,543.36	1,695.77
Morocco	11,246.91	11,755.41	12,329.33	12,032.58	12,992.69	15,578.55	19,392.50	22,272.17	25,126.02	34,181.65
Mozambique	1,206.24	1,713.30	1,629.35	1,342.47	2,313.36	2,344.06	2,696.37	2,920.09	2,947.47	3,267.80
Niger	556.26	474.92	455.54	478.45	523.42	681.00	851.96	1,048.79	1,064.47	1,480.39
Nigeria	12,839.00	7,883.27	9,114.93	16,050.69	16,208.63	23,971.14	16,064.62	21,429.76	31,174.47	38,492.81
Oman	7,003.90	6,013.00	6,351.11	7,209.36	7,513.65	8,265.28	10,629.39	11,079.32	13,635.89	17,619.85
Pakistan	11,003.48	11,353.17	12,329.49	11,011.00	13,164.34	14,292.13	21,827.17	29,747.15	32,112.86	41,380.56
Palestine	2,853.09	3,353.34	2,925.56	2,477.82	2,119.12	2,455.84	3,547.29	3,891.31	3,849.56	4,333.49
Qatar	4,098.35	3,184.07	3,965.66	5,099.45	5,446.43	6,699.45	8,910.44	14,204.95	22,928.93	25,895.21
Saudi Arabia	38,830.93	37,485.33	46,926.13	44,058.40	44,830.40	51,744.27	62,254.93	81,798.02	108,413.31	138,529.54
Senegal	1,723.51	1,803.20	1,741.60	1,841.99	2,078.35	2,656.92	3,193.96	3,693.88	3,902.08	4,508.38
Sierra Leone	190.88	184.49	362.82	528.40	566.69	684.80	602.22	594.96	538.70	547.67
Somalia	32.62	35.07	35.07	33.43	34.82	35.56	37.49	39.22	42.89	42.89
Sudan	1,604.94	1,807.56	2,324.78	3,241.12	3,540.34	4,203.07	5,711.10	9,152.69	11,677.21	12,768.07
Suriname	565.81	494.59	436.71	474.10	476.07	643.00	867.72	911.71	1,125.54	1,284.90
Syria	5,396.97	5,696.54	5,736.26	6,454.20	6,907.16	6,119.44	9,245.40	11,100.57	11,916.83	14,130.38
Tajikistan	758.80	721.93	862.13	835.39	927.92	1,147.00	1,445.27	1,682.94	2,349.01	2,808.06
Togo	702.43	619.95	601.99	645.94	757.69	754.47	853.33	1,104.14	1,187.82	1,371.68
Tunisia	9,191.86	9,312.74	9,369.05	10,446.15	10,421.08	11,862.86	14,045.74	14,558.67	16,406.15	20,531.40
Turkey	55,895.16	49,670.50	62,833.51	45,579.49	56,549.16	73,512.86	104,731.82	123,228.61	144,735.54	174,336.19
Turkmenistan	2,019.95	2,116.23	1,971.47	1,532.83	2,399.71	2,632.40	2,925.12	3,792.70	3,867.55	4,400.72
Uganda	1,438.18	1,377.81	1,352.81	1,479.04	1,593.06	1,751.60	2,133.44	2,582.17	3,250.19	4,216.90
United Arab Emirates	36,550.31	35,916.95	39,382.98	42,053.37	47,845.06	57,668.07	78,526.34	93,862.49	110,737.10	118,852.73
Uzbekistan	3,898.50	3,687.67	3,673.91	3,008.79	3,060.96	3,125.29	4,000.07	4,118.98	5,637.05	6,184.02
Yemen	2,981.65	2,839.70	3,294.87	3,452.21	4,037.25	4,468.51	4,917.91	6,016.55	6,140.42	8,383.51

Table 9.4 Imports of Goods and Services, Million National Currency Units

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	5,611	89,349	128,274	133,655	121,090	211,988	220,111	241,260	261,007	346,383
Albania	141,738	151,910	199,036	227,507	276,081	312,931	333,265	386,794	428,057	485,248
Algeria	656,079	737,629	855,222	930,677	1,159,170	1,250,630	1,577,138	1,820,427	1,875,837	2,240,553
Azerbaijan	1,876	1,580	1,811	1,984	3,034	4,684	6,203	6,625	7,266	8,086
Bahrain	1,485	1,568	1,930	1,803	2,115	2,333	3,072	3,868	4,346	5,058
Bangladesh	365,873	409,927	455,852	545,134	520,367	602,221	693,031	854,323	1,049,491	1,349,436
Benin	470,735	538,316	499,627	565,930	605,803	642,151	612,676	656,176	682,423	737,000
Brunei	3,892	3,774	3,706	3,933	4,355	4,109	4,230	4,329	4,596	5,332
Burkina Faso	465,511	448,588	468,226	476,837	485,630	539,295	655,059	718,980	770,245	836,457
Cameroon	1,026,596	1,059,141	1,300,099	1,639,265	1,570,959	1,576,364	1,652,672	1,878,634	1,966,980	2,751,277
Chad	378,975	375,490	421,467	637,349	901,012	777,847	744,230	824,762	952,469	900,762
Comoros	32,990	34,857	35,078	37,264	40,385	45,024	46,768	53,166	56,196	63,797
Côte d'Ivoire	2,601,958	2,381,000	2,569,000	2,494,500	2,788,300	2,912,400	3,564,500	4,214,400	4,190,300	4,259,640
Djibouti	58,060	58,187	62,536	58,779	63,994	54,787	60,175	64,176	78,339	116,579
Egypt	77,471	74,585	85,464	89,968	93,078	102,897	144,373	186,761	225,939	279,420
Gabon	1,290,949	1,088,601	1,183,072	1,129,675	1,262,908	1,247,047	1,341,594	1,427,912	1,489,280	1,643,584
Gambia	2,586	2,546	2,859	2,911	4,008	5,666	8,477	8,846	8,680	8,480
Guinea	1,186,357	883,930	1,515,200	1,654,400	1,688,200	1,771,800	2,265,400	3,735,500	6,463,500	6,585,937
Guinea-Bissau	42,600	45,100	55,300	68,000	72,000	59,400	67,303	80,650	84,700	86,278
Guyana	90,457	97,413	106,010	108,763	144,669	145,294	170,721	197,891	210,000	232,507
Indonesia	413,058,000	313,720,000	423,317,900	506,426,300	480,815,400	465,940,900	632,376,140	830,083,444	855,587,836	1,002,506,954
Iran	51,209,837	64,068,836	100,616,595	130,040,648	221,274,943	303,456,596	381,562,042	445,473,429	546,440,499	716,067,635
Iraq	9,306,900	20,912,666	24,922,476	25,411,296	20,179,997	22,734,254	33,411,900	39,145,050	36,914,708	36,938,183
Jordan	3,609	3,538	4,083	4,243	4,490	4,903	6,626	8,360	9,145	10,140
Kazakhstan	604,215	808,943	1,276,481	1,526,285	1,776,400	1,985,285	2,577,505	3,394,967	4,129,128	5,474,186
Kuwait	4,040	3,616	3,488	3,803	4,243	4,917	5,672	7,159	7,664	10,245
Kyrgyzstan	19,834	27,782	31,099	27,353	32,664	37,953	48,364	57,289	89,936	125,615
Lebanon	10,699,000	9,617,000	9,323,000	10,554,000	10,056,000	11,268,000	13,638,000	13,995,000	15,025,246	17,704,875
Libya	2,661	2,433	2,690	2,895	9,408	9,212	11,398	14,458	17,402	19,467
Malaysia	265,536	289,514	358,529	327,765	348,919	365,383	450,350	494,414	542,150	577,110
Maldives	4,817	5,543	5,263	5,353	5,383	5,797	8,426	9,651	12,294	11,656
Mali	498,330	544,400	619,040	756,776	680,541	854,695	858,297	952,500	1,052,966	1,101,588
Mauritania	106,052	113,445	143,811	159,438	159,261	188,495	309,929	405,641	422,579	446,779
Morocco	108,020	115,255	131,007	136,004	143,187	149,155	171,973	197,443	220,998	280,027
Mozambique	14,324	21,888	24,810	27,794	54,776	55,747	60,888	67,340	74,868	84,441
Niger	328,168	292,405	324,337	350,723	364,821	395,796	450,078	553,202	556,600	709,500
Nigeria	1,027,474	727,927	926,964	1,785,338	1,954,407	3,097,607	2,134,796	2,813,178	4,010,648	4,842,707
Oman	2,693	2,312	2,442	2,772	2,889	3,178	4,087	4,260	5,243	6,775
Pakistan	495,670	561,990	661,455	681,880	786,224	825,399	1,271,604	1,770,386	1,935,485	2,513,394
Palestine	2,853	3,353	2,926	2,478	2,119	2,456	3,547	3,891	3,850	4,333
Qatar	14,918	11,590	14,435	18,562	19,825	24,386	32,434	51,706	83,461	94,259
Saudi Arabia	145,616	140,570	175,973	165,219	168,114	194,041	233,456	306,504	406,008	519,139
Senegal	1,016,788	1,110,230	1,239,977	1,350,251	1,448,587	1,544,200	1,687,322	1,948,404	2,040,358	2,160,716
Sierra Leone	298,457	332,862	759,071	1,049,475	1,189,506	1,607,863	1,626,776	1,719,190	1,595,590	1,634,883
Somalia	238,700	306,357	335,630	562,063	697,301	629,681	558,044	598,098	604,331	617,875
Sudan	3,223	4,565	5,978	8,385	9,322	10,969	14,729	22,296	25,357	25,742
Suriname	227	413	578	1,033	1,117	1,673	2,372	2,490	3,088	3,527
Syria	244,213	262,041	263,868	296,893	324,176	315,151	477,186	588,876	621,383	709,887
Tajikistan	589	894	1,790	1,982	2,565	3,511	4,293	5,245	7,748	9,667
Togo	414,400	381,700	428,600	473,500	528,100	438,500	450,800	582,400	621,100	657,400
Tunisia	10,467	11,047	12,842	15,029	14,816	15,285	17,494	18,889	21,837	26,308
Turkey	14,573	20,801	39,285	55,862	85,232	110,334	149,299	165,568	206,748	227,208
Turkmenistan	9,877,900	11,004,400	12,165,000	12,221,300	24,160,914	30,944,598	36,767,948	53,237,522	57,366,086	68,672,031
Uganda	1,783,781	2,004,470	2,224,659	2,596,693	2,863,600	3,439,660	3,862,172	4,597,973	5,952,580	7,267,784
UAE	134,231	131,905	144,634	154,441	175,711	211,786	288,388	344,710	406,682	436,487
Uzbekistan	368,376	459,576	869,278	1,572,391	2,308,916	3,027,754	4,057,774	4,556,016	6,852,367	7,797,013
Yemen	405,152	442,194	532,841	582,290	709,042	819,740	908,710	1,148,534	1,209,965	1,667,927

Table 9.5 Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	140.22	174.02	276.33	235.36	373.13	685.30	860.18	1,617.49	2,029.98	2,579.37
Albania	33.89	57.17	66.91	92.56	111.27	153.43	182.84	227.34	275.26	356.78
Algeria	928.79	756.69	669.00	817.46	1,133.74	1,434.20	1,898.24	2,162.09	2,568.83	3,244.89
Azerbaijan	391.41	249.95	306.12	472.39	515.17	724.01	890.12	927.82	1,087.57	1,107.95
Bahrain	1,159.38	1,126.01	1,381.93	1,497.91	1,597.56	1,940.91	2,462.45	3,257.00	4,068.83	4,968.62
Bangladesh	551.67	754.55	964.18	910.62	869.45	1,334.04	1,963.94	2,930.02	3,424.75	3,763.41
Benin	82.25	208.77	132.20	145.42	173.67	188.29	209.83	224.61	463.12	696.80
Brunei	297.40	287.51	300.86	328.88	325.15	306.67	393.11	444.54	437.30	509.44
Burkina Faso	218.33	247.64	176.56	194.58	241.39	284.89	349.75	433.24	539.32	668.00
Cameroon	247.19	298.78	425.64	423.37	351.19	354.31	428.66	538.68	697.55	862.39
Chad	67.81	52.04	28.43	33.46	67.67	86.97	120.00	137.04	169.26	210.99
Comoros	9.76	8.66	9.56	9.56	10.52	11.85	19.62	25.65	30.81	39.41
Côte d'Ivoire	483.69	584.11	847.22	672.91	586.63	749.13	1,227.55	1,844.38	2,016.57	2,427.18
Djibouti	137.85	133.32	161.20	177.62	181.10	233.44	292.21	403.87	506.72	680.46
Egypt	1,890.41	1,801.26	2,254.78	1,683.72	2,630.89	2,823.37	3,856.84	5,117.46	5,994.84	7,358.39
Gabon	164.16	81.86	61.98	70.03	83.31	113.04	146.77	175.49	200.36	283.45
Gambia	47.37	22.87	72.77	72.21	98.52	120.33	168.90	210.52	235.30	307.39
Guinea	78.80	73.64	135.54	121.54	130.44	109.98	240.81	252.83	261.24	322.77
Guinea-Bissau	16.34	15.63	14.90	17.87	25.06	61.10	43.76	57.81	52.91	70.88
Guyana	10.66	10.60	9.77	11.70	12.79	18.37	18.54	26.44	35.97	33.18
Indonesia	1,957.26	3,164.83	4,689.19	4,731.71	4,833.16	5,206.28	7,372.79	9,367.13	11,285.00	16,603.84
Iran	1,214.00	1,229.00	2,428.67	3,061.93	3,966.21	6,025.19	7,591.66	9,582.25	11,688.60	14,548.47
Iraq	364.83	397.37	488.77	1,071.04	1,237.44	1,814.16	5,491.52	7,384.44	7,875.18	9,387.57
Jordan	1,043.66	974.61	1,303.40	1,416.71	1,567.15	1,911.47	3,002.71	4,085.16	4,676.94	5,207.16
Kazakhstan	436.88	291.60	355.41	414.91	470.67	519.63	844.21	1,152.66	1,637.27	2,234.58
Kuwait	1,495.54	1,479.26	1,757.11	1,718.38	1,794.81	2,033.80	2,525.23	3,076.35	3,698.43	4,243.75
Kyrgyzstan	281.40	181.30	200.60	196.75	221.76	255.16	308.90	309.00	338.83	517.69
Lebanon	967.93	889.80	1,059.21	1,126.46	1,186.47	1,349.37	2,132.05	2,457.21	2,987.39	3,798.94
Libya	604.08	714.79	674.70	629.03	831.85	999.41	1,280.31	1,551.84	1,969.21	2,559.62
Malaysia	2,189.88	2,677.64	4,110.01	4,210.03	4,104.68	4,957.31	6,988.40	8,418.41	11,012.69	12,376.84
Maldives	70.14	83.67	95.89	84.76	65.80	88.07	168.79	214.32	273.13	363.74
Mali	300.86	293.24	315.96	350.79	334.43	308.20	450.76	544.29	650.00	809.79
Mauritania	96.14	89.61	99.79	117.12	126.63	133.80	158.60	174.59	219.90	283.87
Morocco	743.93	827.66	2,063.27	1,896.56	1,984.82	1,757.13	2,469.05	3,542.71	4,523.89	5,521.44
Mozambique	69.90	42.80	29.70	54.10	25.45	69.11	66.33	99.27	145.68	222.86
Niger	113.78	111.53	603.64	141.69	155.59	182.99	174.91	245.77	292.23	361.66
Nigeria	426.93	549.54	295.93	694.03	465.36	983.30	1,934.64	2,092.71	2,144.09	2,725.16
Oman	1,888.71	1,784.50	1,955.65	2,232.39	2,287.72	2,165.91	2,467.90	3,211.53	3,885.51	4,728.07
Pakistan	3,133.92	3,887.71	4,955.77	4,414.03	4,856.82	5,274.35	7,038.50	9,698.73	11,920.37	14,789.38
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	673.19	580.99	685.47	669.12	888.72	1,004.36	1,372.64	1,963.92	3,237.25	4,032.62
Saudi Arabia	3,328.48	3,404.35	3,234.79	3,515.00	4,086.70	4,492.88	5,851.66	7,669.07	9,509.25	12,099.22
Senegal	203.39	233.68	311.23	307.49	334.64	517.01	628.01	718.94	490.71	645.91
Sierra Leone	20.29	20.52	22.09	41.15	49.88	72.78	95.23	123.85	124.32	169.34
Somalia	103.56	118.88	144.60	159.32	166.96	200.90	265.00	334.11	405.30	508.19
Sudan	267.22	342.31	364.67	436.14	519.74	941.49	1,314.48	2,237.97	2,316.56	2,432.85
Suriname	4.84	7.69	29.58	6.64	8.01	9.49	13.50	14.56	17.49	21.21
Syria	525.79	544.89	772.80	954.09	1,026.35	1,419.05	8,673.91	7,289.12	8,995.97	10,920.18
Tajikistan	338.75	397.46	382.80	366.20	337.70	427.10	544.30	594.00	725.40	947.10
Togo	78.21	61.04	72.26	68.69	89.35	115.01	134.79	116.36	321.34	410.59
Tunisia	721.85	777.50	916.73	919.46	870.84	1,087.06	1,369.38	1,463.45	1,861.27	2,431.83
Turkey	4,236.30	4,056.77	6,320.88	5,539.88	6,071.76	8,195.01	10,588.17	14,441.71	19,108.46	21,520.69
Turkmenistan	285.20	549.80	598.90	583.30	613.51	728.86	903.40	1,158.74	1,144.59	1,394.23
Uganda	34.23	32.64	97.63	107.64	125.17	174.62	165.42	208.52	268.00	325.60
United Arab Emirates	3,355.00	6,718.98	3,404.30	4,452.00	4,029.60	5,797.10	9,842.80	13,071.66	15,881.70	20,623.52
Uzbekistan	517.90	455.00	466.62	441.52	353.79	418.28	501.75	550.80	665.70	896.18
Yemen	833.28	894.80	1,048.47	1,114.23	1,386.95	1,852.50	1,769.95	2,286.03	3,179.73	3,868.07

Table 9.6 Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merchandise Imports

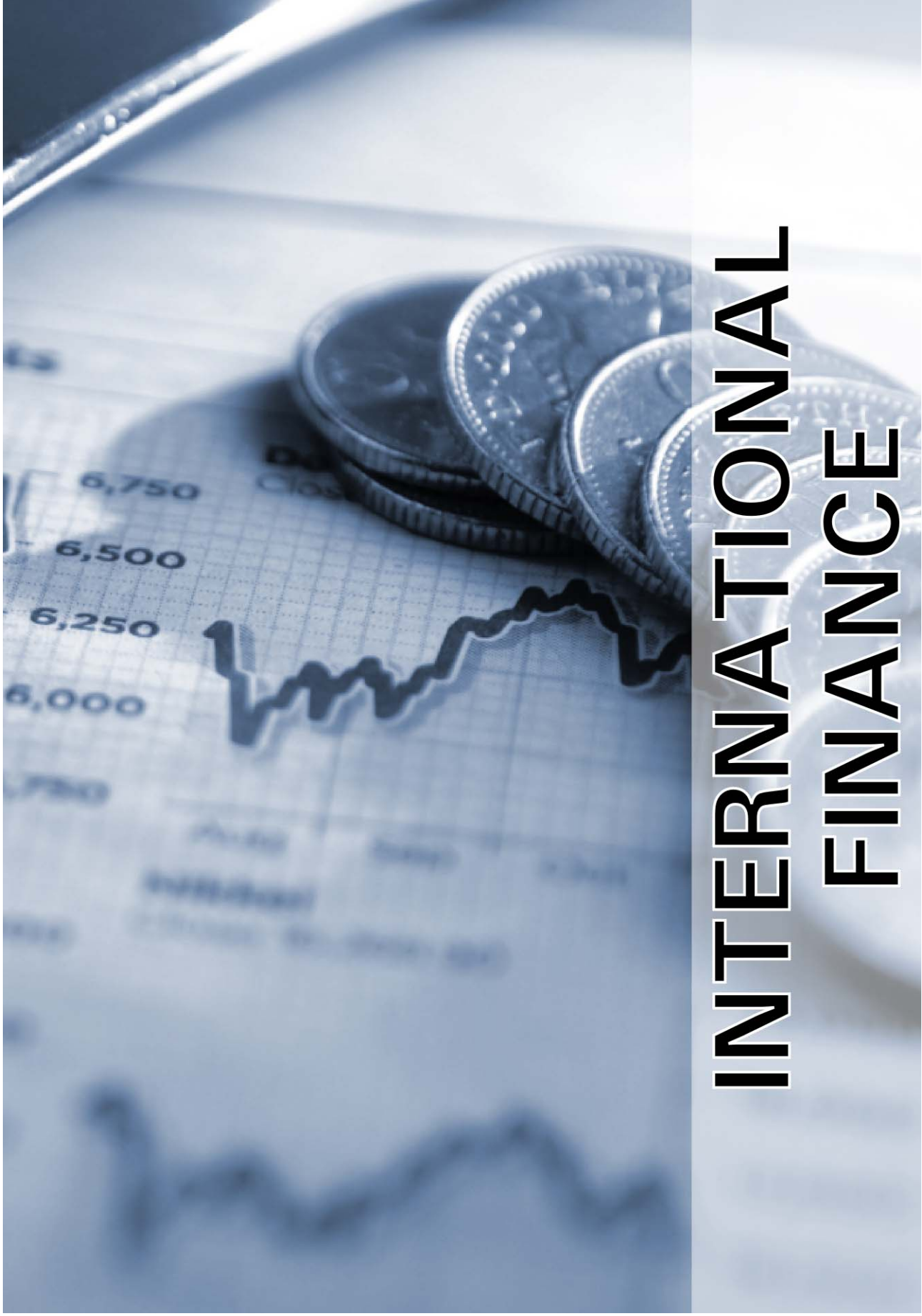
Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	30.32	35.49	44.52	41.61	36.08	42.62	43.60	53.78	53.08	52.86
Albania	4.27	6.36	6.12	7.00	7.42	8.33	7.99	8.72	9.09	8.72
Algeria	9.88	8.25	7.41	8.38	9.60	9.33	9.10	9.19	10.25	9.75
Azerbaijan	36.36	24.13	26.13	33.01	30.93	27.57	25.32	22.03	20.65	19.40
Bahrain	33.41	32.84	39.02	40.64	39.32	40.11	42.01	45.89	46.86	47.66
Bangladesh	7.49	9.03	10.71	10.11	11.08	13.56	16.95	21.15	21.28	20.37
Benin	12.86	24.76	23.49	23.37	24.09	21.25	23.39	25.15	13.32	14.30
Brunei	12.74	21.65	21.08	25.01	19.95	22.87	23.97	26.63	21.98	12.95
Burkina Faso	28.06	41.14	35.44	38.27	37.15	33.01	34.14	39.53	42.88	42.50
Cameroon	16.54	22.68	28.56	22.87	19.46	19.81	19.07	21.25	24.00	23.84
Chad	37.88	37.41	20.39	9.15	14.63	24.75	29.16	28.07	31.99	29.41
Comoros	20.41	12.44	13.72	11.57	10.97	9.60	17.62	22.50	21.75	25.23
Côte d'Ivoire	14.75	19.17	30.99	24.08	22.60	20.89	26.09	31.41	34.68	38.85
Djibouti	24.39	21.60	26.24	24.68	27.07	27.02	32.61	33.48	32.74	35.55
Egypt	11.47	11.28	10.23	13.24	13.23	13.22	13.81	15.42	14.97	14.57
Gabon	15.00	5.23	4.44	4.84	7.29	8.33	9.12	10.33	10.28	10.29
Gambia	14.45	11.81	21.77	18.12	23.90	23.79	29.29	32.98	33.20	35.60
Guinea	12.67	13.19	25.44	24.37	14.88	15.85	21.12	13.45	11.54	11.11
Guinea-Bissau	17.47	17.38	14.12	16.49	24.59	38.46	32.24	27.15	26.27	29.52
Guyana	1.68	1.66	1.50	1.65	2.27	3.14	3.04	3.65	3.81	3.29
Indonesia	7.16	13.18	13.99	15.28	15.45	16.00	15.85	16.23	18.48	22.30
Iran	8.48	9.69	16.93	17.31	17.77	19.66	19.69	21.98	24.88	25.67
Iraq	19.69	18.83	14.31	19.06	20.40	40.74	53.62	57.18	58.10	59.95
Jordan	27.51	26.59	28.35	29.08	30.87	33.28	36.78	38.92	40.50	38.48
Kazakhstan	9.99	7.91	7.04	6.41	7.15	6.18	6.61	5.72	6.04	6.03
Kuwait	17.36	19.42	23.88	22.25	20.40	17.83	19.68	20.13	22.22	19.65
Kyrgyzstan	33.46	29.70	36.27	41.72	37.77	35.59	32.83	27.80	19.81	21.43
Lebanon	13.71	14.34	17.01	17.67	18.80	17.51	22.73	25.51	27.37	29.14
Libya	10.79	16.81	16.80	14.22	15.08	16.38	15.68	17.72	19.15	19.49
Malaysia	3.75	4.09	5.00	5.74	5.16	5.99	6.70	7.41	8.44	8.42
Maldives	19.81	20.81	24.65	21.57	16.84	18.71	26.17	28.77	30.03	20.92
Mali	24.62	23.38	24.57	25.22	24.22	20.20	23.89	26.33	27.64	28.74
Mauritania	16.40	14.85	15.32	16.47	14.35	13.36	14.12	12.77	14.99	15.33
Morocco	8.83	6.93	17.89	16.53	16.77	12.38	13.87	17.42	18.03	16.87
Mozambique	8.55	3.57	2.84	5.09	2.00	3.97	3.26	4.02	5.00	5.87
Niger	31.38	35.37	78.01	43.60	39.32	36.97	29.75	29.31	28.96	32.94
Nigeria	5.61	7.14	5.08	8.75	5.33	6.62	9.45	8.54	7.27	6.92
Oman	33.24	38.18	38.81	38.51	38.10	32.96	32.09	33.30	33.55	29.86
Pakistan	33.67	37.75	46.22	43.42	43.22	40.42	39.64	38.17	35.20	37.72
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	19.75	23.24	21.08	17.81	21.94	20.51	22.68	21.60	25.51	17.69
Saudi Arabia	11.09	12.15	10.57	11.27	12.66	12.17	13.08	12.89	13.47	13.27
Senegal	13.23	14.54	21.27	17.80	17.10	21.92	22.00	22.36	14.34	13.02
Sierra Leone	10.32	10.30	6.98	9.79	10.06	12.09	18.21	20.33	22.02	26.32
Somalia	40.26	41.71	44.00	47.16	43.03	47.63	48.42	53.35	51.13	57.32
Sudan	16.65	21.71	25.10	23.39	23.97	34.69	32.17	33.46	28.70	27.84
Suriname	0.88	1.53	6.17	1.00	1.35	1.39	1.80	1.58	1.81	1.70
Syria	13.50	14.22	14.30	14.88	14.35	16.50	32.94	46.25	47.64	46.46
Tajikistan	47.64	59.95	57.09	52.80	46.87	48.49	45.70	44.66	42.04	37.32
Togo	18.21	17.86	22.32	19.36	22.53	20.42	24.22	19.74	12.21	9.87
Tunisia	8.59	7.63	10.71	9.66	9.16	9.98	10.69	10.98	12.38	12.14
Turkey	9.22	9.97	11.60	13.38	11.78	11.82	10.88	12.39	13.70	12.66
Turkmenistan	28.31	37.19	33.50	26.39	28.83	29.03	33.10	42.86	41.16	38.33
Uganda	3.98	4.00	10.19	10.70	11.66	12.70	11.07	12.25	12.56	11.46
United Arab Emirates	13.57	18.80	13.37	15.04	13.28	14.93	13.17	13.11	13.79	14.12
Uzbekistan	17.67	18.34	22.52	19.26	17.04	16.84	15.90	15.51	15.29	14.18
Yemen	38.45	44.57	45.13	45.19	49.95	42.07	44.42	47.63	44.95	42.59

Table 9.7 Merchandise Imports, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	462.49	490.31	620.74	565.62	1,034.07	1,607.90	1,973.05	3,007.42	3,824.42	4,879.42
Albania	794.65	899.10	1,092.59	1,323.13	1,499.63	1,842.28	2,287.37	2,606.05	3,029.03	4,090.94
Algeria	9,403.62	9,172.86	9,026.89	9,749.54	11,808.70	15,374.60	20,849.40	23,534.70	25,056.10	33,288.80
Azerbaijan	1,076.50	1,035.66	1,171.75	1,430.94	1,665.47	2,625.70	3,515.87	4,211.35	5,266.73	5,712.17
Bahrain	3,469.66	3,428.92	3,541.40	3,685.57	4,062.48	4,839.44	5,861.52	7,098.13	8,682.93	10,425.10
Bangladesh	7,370.23	8,352.44	9,000.78	9,011.53	7,847.78	9,834.93	11,590.00	13,850.90	16,095.60	18,476.30
Benin	639.52	843.23	562.71	622.25	720.87	886.03	897.20	892.94	3,476.23	4,873.22
Brunei	2,333.97	1,327.85	1,427.23	1,314.92	1,630.10	1,340.92	1,639.68	1,669.51	1,989.79	3,933.06
Burkina Faso	778.15	601.89	498.17	508.41	649.72	862.99	1,024.49	1,096.02	1,257.86	1,571.59
Cameroon	1,494.67	1,317.57	1,490.10	1,850.88	1,805.09	1,788.49	2,248.37	2,535.11	2,906.05	3,617.26
Chad	179.02	139.10	139.42	365.59	462.49	351.40	411.57	488.25	529.16	717.52
Comoros	47.80	69.64	69.72	82.60	95.83	123.51	111.34	113.98	141.69	156.19
Côte d'Ivoire	3,279.39	3,046.88	2,733.77	2,794.30	2,595.22	3,585.28	4,705.63	5,872.87	5,814.43	6,247.91
Djibouti	565.21	617.29	614.30	719.75	668.93	863.83	895.95	1,206.44	1,547.52	1,914.32
Egypt	16,478.70	15,961.90	22,039.60	12,720.40	19,888.40	21,351.30	27,936.20	33,180.60	40,037.50	50,495.30
Gabon	1,094.56	1,564.28	1,395.38	1,447.21	1,143.41	1,356.84	1,609.61	1,698.72	1,949.22	2,755.59
Gambia	327.77	193.67	334.33	398.58	412.15	505.75	576.65	638.34	708.83	863.45
Guinea	621.88	558.14	532.76	498.77	876.87	694.02	1,140.48	1,879.54	2,263.89	2,905.71
Guinea-Bissau	93.51	89.95	105.51	108.38	101.91	158.89	135.74	212.97	201.38	240.07
Guyana	635.35	638.38	650.94	708.72	563.08	584.31	609.65	724.22	943.99	1,009.13
Indonesia	27,349.30	24,003.30	33,514.60	30,961.50	31,288.80	32,549.10	46,523.90	57,699.90	61,065.00	74,473.20
Iran	14,323.00	12,683.00	14,346.90	17,689.80	22,324.00	30,645.70	38,546.40	43,587.00	46,983.70	56,682.00
Iraq	1,852.83	2,110.30	3,414.48	5,618.87	6,067.36	4,453.30	10,240.60	12,913.70	13,555.20	15,657.80
Jordan	3,794.21	3,665.35	4,597.15	4,871.39	5,076.39	5,743.24	8,163.67	10,497.20	11,547.50	13,530.90
Kazakhstan	4,373.59	3,686.50	5,048.18	6,477.71	6,584.00	8,408.71	12,779.60	20,156.30	27,105.90	37,055.80
Kuwait	8,617.01	7,615.62	7,357.67	7,723.52	8,799.20	11,405.60	12,834.10	15,285.10	16,645.10	21,595.70
Kyrgyzstan	841.10	610.50	553.00	471.64	587.16	716.96	940.91	1,111.59	1,710.57	2,415.20
Lebanon	7,059.83	6,206.02	6,227.58	6,376.53	6,312.71	7,704.97	9,380.13	9,630.58	10,915.90	13,036.10
Libya	5,599.69	4,253.31	4,016.26	4,423.23	5,515.16	6,103.15	8,164.46	8,756.80	10,281.40	13,130.00
Malaysia	58,337.70	65,501.50	82,204.30	73,357.60	79,512.70	82,734.50	104,304.00	113,609.00	130,477.00	146,982.00
Maldives	353.97	402.16	388.99	392.97	390.72	470.65	644.98	744.90	909.40	1,739.05
Mali	1,222.07	1,254.43	1,285.72	1,390.93	1,380.57	1,525.38	1,886.60	2,067.48	2,351.76	2,817.62
Mauritania	586.39	603.49	651.26	710.96	882.38	1,001.35	1,123.46	1,367.67	1,466.76	1,851.98
Morocco	8,427.17	11,940.80	11,531.20	11,471.10	11,832.70	14,196.70	17,806.70	20,336.20	25,088.50	32,725.90
Mozambique	817.40	1,199.90	1,046.31	1,063.41	1,269.67	1,740.37	2,034.79	2,466.56	2,913.73	3,797.90
Niger	362.60	315.33	773.81	325.01	395.70	494.95	587.96	838.43	1,009.23	1,097.83
Nigeria	7,615.67	7,696.33	5,824.23	7,928.34	8,732.56	14,851.90	20,471.90	24,496.90	29,473.80	39,402.40
Oman	5,681.52	4,674.33	5,039.44	5,796.85	6,005.26	6,572.19	7,690.71	9,644.80	11,580.90	15,835.10
Pakistan	9,308.16	10,297.70	10,721.90	10,165.50	11,238.10	13,048.10	17,755.80	25,410.00	33,866.20	39,204.90
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	3,408.57	2,499.56	3,252.18	3,757.77	4,050.87	4,897.18	6,052.00	9,093.42	12,688.30	22,796.30
Saudi Arabia	30,012.00	28,030.80	30,608.70	31,181.20	32,290.20	36,916.00	44,744.80	59,509.40	70,616.00	91,147.50
Senegal	1,536.84	1,607.51	1,462.90	1,727.11	1,957.55	2,358.53	2,854.15	3,215.33	3,423.03	4,960.91
Sierra Leone	196.56	199.14	316.25	420.32	495.87	602.02	523.05	609.32	564.58	643.32
Somalia	257.20	285.04	328.64	337.85	388.02	421.77	547.34	626.26	792.75	886.55
Sudan	1,604.87	1,577.09	1,452.90	1,864.34	2,168.20	2,713.93	4,085.88	6,689.19	8,072.18	8,739.16
Suriname	551.63	501.48	479.63	665.77	593.88	680.14	750.94	922.60	968.62	1,246.20
Syria	3,895.32	3,831.61	5,403.26	6,413.86	7,153.51	8,598.19	26,331.40	15,759.00	18,881.30	23,505.80
Tajikistan	710.99	663.02	670.50	693.54	720.50	880.80	1,191.10	1,330.00	1,725.32	2,537.70
Togo	429.59	341.67	323.74	354.85	396.65	563.31	556.58	589.55	2,630.73	4,158.48
Tunisia	8,402.38	10,194.50	8,563.58	9,520.52	9,503.13	10,895.60	12,814.70	13,327.20	15,028.50	20,030.60
Turkey	45,932.50	40,671.30	54,502.70	41,399.00	51,554.40	69,339.20	97,340.10	116,562.00	139,480.00	169,986.00
Turkmenistan	1,007.30	1,478.30	1,787.80	2,210.00	2,127.89	2,510.94	2,729.25	2,703.24	2,780.84	3,637.05
Uganda	859.46	816.87	958.15	1,006.20	1,073.55	1,374.90	1,494.38	1,702.26	2,134.06	2,842.23
United Arab Emirates	24,728.00	35,746.30	25,464.10	29,607.80	30,352.60	38,827.00	74,751.80	99,708.50	115,160.00	146,051.00
Uzbekistan	2,930.93	2,481.21	2,071.68	2,292.79	2,075.73	2,484.60	3,156.15	3,551.52	4,354.55	6,318.74
Yemen	2,167.14	2,007.74	2,323.35	2,465.64	2,776.94	4,403.67	3,984.49	4,799.83	7,073.57	9,082.82

Table 9.8 Definitions for Imports Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP	Percentages	The share of Imports of Goods and Services in Gross Domestic Product (GDP), expressed in percentage.
Imports of Goods and Services, Annual % Change	Percentages	Annual growth rate of Imports of Goods and Services based on constant national currency.
Imports of Goods and Services in USD	Million USD	Imports of Goods and Services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents. Expressed in USD at current prices.
Imports of Goods and Services in National Currency	Million National Currency Units	Imports of Goods and Services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents. Expressed in national currency at current prices.
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports	Million USD	Merchandise imports of a country from the OIC Member Countries, expressed in current USD.
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merchandise Imports	Percentages	Merchandise imports of a country from the OIC Member Countries, expressed as a percentage of its total merchandise imports.
Merchandise Imports	Million USD	Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the World valued in current U.S. dollars.



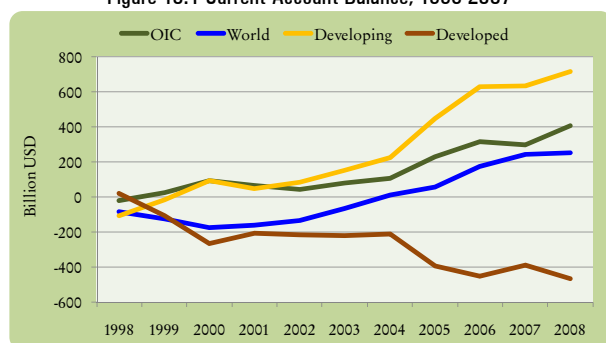
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

10 International Finance

Except for a current account deficit in the amount of USD 23 billion in 1998, the OIC Member Countries, as a group, had a total current account surplus in the decade examined with the lowest level of USD 22 billion in 1999 and the highest USD 315 billion in 2006. The increase in current account surplus was especially pronounced especially after 2002 for the OIC Member Countries while a similar positive trend in a larger magnitude was observable for developing countries beginning from 2001. In contrast, developed countries experienced current account deficits during the period under consideration with the exception of year 1998 where a surplus of USD 19 billion was recorded. Meanwhile, the current account balance of the world in total remained negative until 2004. The total current account surplus of the world reached to a level of USD 244 billion in year 2007 (Figure 10.1).

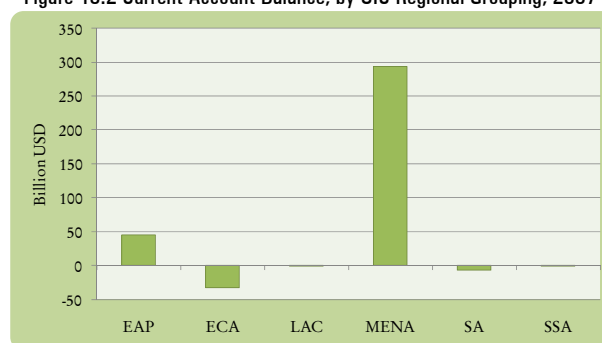
Among the regional subgroups of the OIC, only MENA and EAP regions maintained a positive current account balance in 2007. The surplus of MENA, USD 293.6 billion was also very close to the total current account balance of the OIC Member Countries, USD 299 billion, for the same year. On the other hand, ECA and SA regions had current account deficits in the amount of USD 32.6 and 6.4 billion, respectively while the deficits of SSA and LAC regions were less than USD 1 billion in 2007 (Figure 10.2).

Figure 10.1 Current Account Balance, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), IMF, WEO April 2009 Database

Figure 10.2 Current Account Balance, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

At the individual country level, 25 OIC Member Countries had current account surpluses while the remaining 30 OIC Member Countries had deficits²³ in 2007. Among those with positive current account balances, Saudi Arabia took the lead with a surplus of USD 95.8 billion. Kuwait and Iran followed Saudi Arabia with balances of USD 50 and 34.1 billion, respectively. Including Algeria, UAE, Libya and Qatar, seven of the top 10 OIC Member Countries were from the MENA region while two of them, Malaysia and Indonesia, were from the EAP. Nigeria was the only country from SSA that managed to enter the top 10.

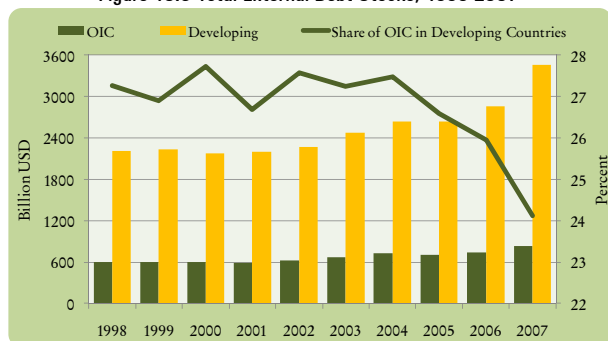
Excluding the declines in years 1999, 2001 and 2005, the total external debt²⁴ stock of the OIC Member Countries increased steadily from USD 604 billion to 836 billion in the decade examined. For the same period, the external debt stocks of the developing countries raised from USD 2,216 billion to USD 3,466 billion. The share of external debt of the OIC Member Countries in the total developing countries declined from 27.2% in 1998 to 24.2% in 2007 (Figure 10.3).

At the regional level, the ECA region accounted for 43.3% of the total external debt stocks of the OIC in 2007. From Figure 10.4, it could also be verified that two ECA countries, Turkey and Kazakhstan, alone constituted 41.5% of the external debt in the same year. While the external debt of the OIC Member Countries in LAC, SA and SSA altogether composed 17.2% of the OIC total; EAP and MENA regions followed the ECA with shares of 23.3% and 16.3%, respectively (Figure 10.4).

²³ No data was available for Palestine and Somalia for the period under consideration.

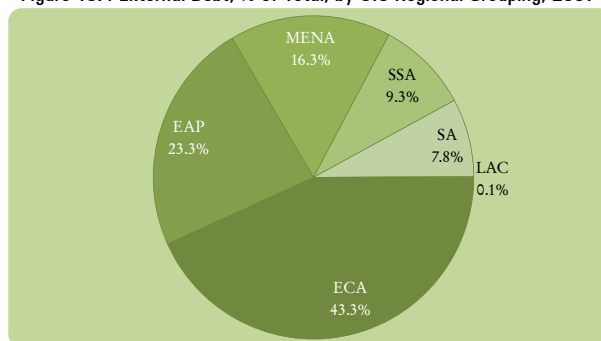
²⁴ No external debt was documented for Bahrain, Brunei, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Suriname, Syria and UAE.

Figure 10.3 Total External Debt Stocks, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank, GDF Database

Figure 10.4 External Debt, % of Total, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

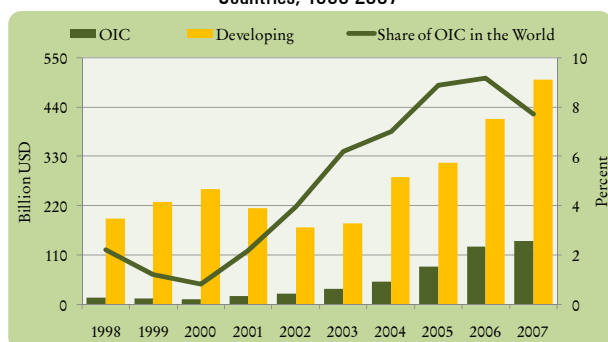
At the individual country level, the external debt of Turkey, USD 251.5 billion, constituted 30% of the total external debt stock of the OIC as a group in year 2007. Turkey was pursued by Indonesia and Kazakhstan whose external debts were amounted to USD 140.8 billion and USD 96.1 billion, respectively. When the external debts of Malaysia, USD 53.7 billion, and Pakistan, USD 40.7 billion, were added up, the external debts of these 5 OIC Member Countries accounted for nearly 70% of the total external debt of the OIC.

The Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) flows into the OIC Member Countries increased from USD 16 billion in 1998 to USD 141 billion in 2007. However, these levels were not very promising compared to developing countries since the developing countries managed to attract USD 191 billion in 1998 and nearly USD 500 billion in 2007. Additionally, a two-year decline period was observable for both the OIC Member Countries and developing countries though this period in 1999 and 2000 for the OIC and in 2001 and 2002 for the latter (Figure 10.5).

In 1998, the OIC Member Countries received only 2.23% of the total FDI of the world and as low as 0.84% in year 2000. Nevertheless, the capability of the OIC Member Countries to attract FDI flows from all around the world improved through the end of the decade under examination and the share reached 7.72% in 2007, with a peak of 9.16% in 2006 (Figure 10.5).

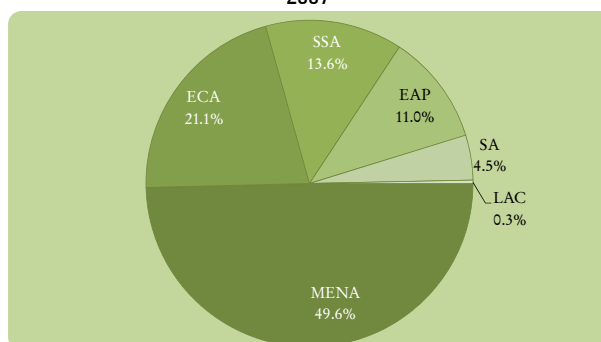
At the regional level, MENA was the top performer through attracting nearly half of the total FDI flow (USD 70.197 billion) to the OIC Member Countries in 2007 while the ECA region received the second largest pie, 21.2%, of the total. SSA and EAP became the third and fourth with shares of 13.6% and 11.0%, respectively. The destination region of 4.5% of the total FDI inflows to the OIC Member Countries was SA while the FDI inflows to LAC were the lowest²⁵ as they accounted for only 0.3% of the total (Figure 10.6).

Figure 10.5 Total FDI Flow into the OIC Member Countries and Developing Countries, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), UNCTAD FDI Database (WIR 2008)

Figure 10.6 FDI Flow, % of Total, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

In year 2007, FDI flows into the OIC Member Countries were largely concentrated in a few of them. Only two OIC Member Countries, namely Saudi Arabia and Turkey received nearly 32.8% of the total FDI by receiving USD 24.32 and 22.03 billion, respectively. The next tier of recipients, at around USD 10-15 billion each, were U.A.E, Nigeria,

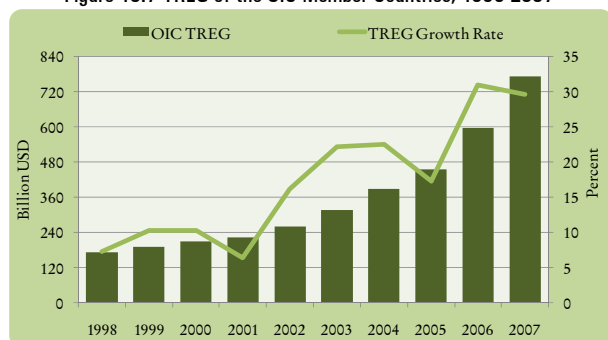
²⁵ In evaluating the low performances obtained by LAC region of the OIC, it should be kept in mind that LAC region consists of only two Member Countries.

Egypt and Kazakhstan. When the FDI flows to Malaysia, Indonesia, Pakistan and Lebanon were also included, top 10 FDI OIC Member Countries would account for an incredible 83% of the total FDI flow.

During the period under consideration, the Total Reserves, Excluding Gold (TREG) of the OIC Member Countries increased steadily from USD 173 billion in 1998 to USD 771 billion in 2007. The growth rates after 2001 had shown an increasing trend except for a decline in the year 2005. For the last two years, 2006 and 2007, the TREG improved as much as 30% (Figure 10.7).

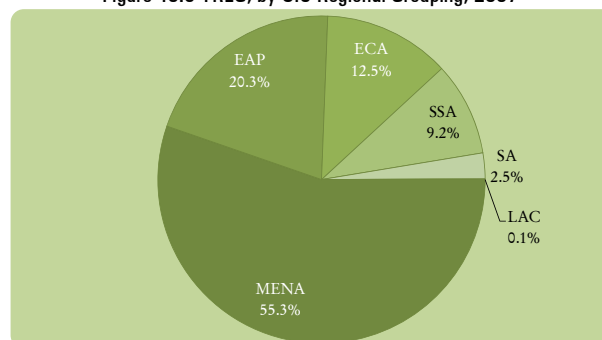
At the regional level, more than half of the OIC TREG in 2007 was accumulated by the OIC Member Countries in the MENA region. EAP and ECA were the second and third runners with shares of 20.3% and 12.5%, respectively. It should also be underlined that the TREG of SSA region accounted for 9.2% of the total while the shares of SA and LAC were comparatively small (Figure 10.8).

Figure 10.7 TREG of the OIC Member Countries, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 10.8 TREG, by OIC Regional Grouping, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

For the 46 OIC Member Countries with available data in 2007, the OIC average of the TREG was nearly USD 16.7 billion and the reserves of only 10²⁶ OIC Member Countries were above this average. Algeria and Malaysia were the top two countries by accumulating reserves more than USD 100 billion in 2007. They were followed by Libya, UAE and Turkey with reserves over USD 70 billion.

²⁶ In addition to the five countries stated, the reserves of Indonesia, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, Egypt and Morocco exceeded the OIC average.

Table 10.1 Balance of Payments: Current Account, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	-150	-696	-265	-182	-379	85
Albania	-89	77	-134	-125	-318	-286	-292	-498	-508	-994
Algeria	-910	20	9,142	7,060	4,359	8,808	11,116	21,183	28,950	30,600
Azerbaijan	-1,364	-600	-187	-52	-768	-2,021	-2,589	167	3,708	9,019
Bahrain	-778	-22	846	226	-56	197	474	1,476	2,188	2,907
Bangladesh	-470	-407	-678	-431	167	176	-190	8	762	812
Benin	-133	-181	-174	-159	-238	-298	-292	-241	-270	-549
Brunei	825	1,624	2,998	2,710	2,409	3,129	3,827	5,032	6,462	6,224
Burkina Faso	-191	-316	-320	-315	-328	-379	-532	-635	-554	-561
Cameroon	-222	-366	-143	-338	-557	-242	-534	-565	108	159
Chad	-149	-164	-214	-545	-1,888	-1,338	-768	140	-564	-739
Comoros	-18	-15	4	7	-4	-10	-17	-28	-24	-31
Côte d'Ivoire	-344	-174	-293	-60	771	295	241	39	480	-135
Djibouti	-40	-23	-50	-17	-10	21	-9	-23	-113	-217
Egypt	-2,479	-1,724	-1,163	-33	614	1,943	3,418	2,910	868	1,862
Gabon	-621	391	1,004	518	339	575	800	1,983	1,211	1,801
Gambia	-10	-12	-13	-11	-10	-18	-54	-93	-74	-87
Guinea	-304	-239	-200	-81	-79	-14	-82	7	-41	-309
Guinea-Bissau	-29	-30	8	-28	-11	-14	18	-2	-36	39
Guyana	-95	-56	-100	-104	-86	-64	-73	-122	-191	-191
Indonesia	4,000	5,752	7,988	6,901	7,822	8,111	1,565	277	10,859	10,494
Iran	-2,140	6,589	12,500	5,985	3,585	816	1,441	16,637	20,402	34,079
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	-10,201	1,923	7,594	9,644
Jordan	22	405	60	5	545	1,245	89	-2,199	-1,599	-2,778
Kazakhstan	-1,190	-37	546	-1,194	-1,024	-273	335	-1,056	-1,999	-8,226
Kuwait	2,215	5,064	14,670	8,327	4,264	9,420	18,165	34,308	50,605	49,964
Kyrgyzstan	-364	-184	-59	-24	-64	33	109	69	-87	-6
Lebanon	-5,011	-3,232	-2,896	-3,323	-2,647	-2,614	-3,332	-2,926	-1,264	-1,784
Libya	2,218	4,765	11,392	4,186	661	5,264	7,410	17,454	25,232	23,622
Malaysia	9,529	12,604	8,487	7,286	8,025	13,207	15,080	20,703	26,186	28,699
Maldives	-22	-79	-51	-59	-36	-32	-126	-269	-302	-425
Mali	-198	-250	-268	-314	-104	-278	-423	-473	-255	-565
Mauritania	-18	-30	-98	-131	35	-175	-517	-877	-36	-321
Morocco	-138	-170	-478	1,611	1,477	1,591	965	1,064	1,412	123
Mozambique	-569	-898	-677	-719	-791	-721	-507	-749	-660	-768
Niger	-143	-132	-111	-93	-202	-198	-212	-301	-355	-383
Nigeria	-3,027	-3,246	5,801	2,050	-7,336	-3,788	5,243	7,763	19,878	9,719
Oman	-3,139	-460	3,089	1,945	1,365	820	582	4,697	4,328	2,401
Pakistan	-1,704	-1,856	-215	325	2,833	4,061	1,811	-1,534	-4,991	-6,878
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	-1,919	1,546	4,128	4,792	4,248	5,946	7,100	14,100	16,113	21,951
Saudi Arabia	-13,150	412	14,336	9,366	11,889	28,085	52,097	90,596	99,632	95,762
Senegal	-196	-247	-306	-212	-301	-421	-487	-675	-887	-1,334
Sierra Leone	34	-53	-56	-51	-19	-48	-62	-86	-50	-63
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-956	-948	-1,041	-1,702	-1,543	-1,396	-1,409	-3,035	-5,540	-5,812
Suriname	-158	-168	-34	-116	-60	-137	-31	-78	39	71
Syria	130	303	1,478	1,751	1,224	-1,417	-396	-632	-923	-1,352
Tajikistan	-97	-10	-16	-52	-43	-20	-82	-62	-79	-414
Togo	-80	-52	-117	-124	-80	-70	-57	165	-63	-99
Tunisia	-676	-447	-821	-1,021	-747	-735	-761	-297	-620	-917
Turkey	2,152	-925	-9,920	3,760	-626	-7,515	-14,431	-22,136	-31,893	-37,684
Turkmenistan	-935	-571	412	115	583	304	82	875	3,351	4,037
Uganda	-494	-566	-417	-217	-287	-309	5	-130	-334	-367
United Arab Emirates	894	897	12,144	6,544	3,756	7,586	9,801	24,291	37,079	28,986
Uzbekistan	-102	-163	245	-113	117	587	860	1,097	1,552	1,631
Yemen	-318	550	1,337	671	443	176	225	633	206	-1,507

Table 10.2 Balance of Payments: Trade Balance, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	-603.64	-663.00	-814.30	-1,027.10	-1,155.12	-1,336.25	-1,591.56	-1,821.26	-2,122.71	-2,104.02
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	-1,046.15	-408.16	319.34	613.87	481.55	-98.45	161.30	3,299.10	7,745.26	15,224.28
Bahrain	-28.46	910.16	1,867.37	1,626.91	1,209.61	1,422.23	737.67	1,477.96	2,386.00	2,864.80
Bangladesh	-1,574.27	-2,077.24	-1,653.75	-2,048.68	-1,677.77	-2,441.86	-3,006.42	-3,199.13	-2,889.70	-4,194.90
Benin	-158.29	-213.71	-123.73	-179.54	-231.05	-277.90	-273.46	-287.40	-310.26	...
Brunei	...	...	...	2,557.71	2,226.87	3,164.42	3,728.49	4,834.07	6,041.09	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	-312.09	-285.76	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	372.40	411.19	501.90	94.09	152.68	269.38	208.90	375.37	670.13	295.34
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1,719.98	1,895.47	1,486.22	1,528.19	2,819.27	2,556.78	2,627.92	2,446.34	3,109.01	2,544.24
Djibouti	-167.53	-166.25	-174.91	-164.03	-161.44	-200.98	-223.38	-237.82	-280.55	-415.16
Egypt	-10,214.00	-9,928.30	-8,321.00	-6,934.70	-5,761.70	-4,201.30	-6,575.70	-7,745.00	-8,437.90	-14,899.70
Gabon	744.39	1,588.30	2,522.57	1,766.31	1,620.53	2,135.61	2,855.94	4,105.01	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	-78.74	-98.08	-114.49	-113.16	-126.70
Guinea	121.04	53.97	79.28	169.15	40.08	-34.99	37.15	...	...	-14.41
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	1.17	-4.12	-0.29	-7.11	...	...	...
Guyana	-7.80	3.60	-47.20	-55.60	-23.80	-17.30	-7.79	-171.45	-230.16	-307.97
Indonesia	18,428.90	20,643.40	25,042.00	22,696.10	23,513.20	24,563.00	20,152.30	17,533.50	29,660.20	32,754.30
Iran	-1,168.00	7,597.00	13,138.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,695.20	11,821.90	...
Jordan	-1,601.55	-1,460.08	-2,174.51	-2,007.06	-1,730.93	-1,996.24	-3,378.14	-5,015.94	-5,055.83	-6,321.60
Kazakhstan	-801.20	343.70	2,168.38	983.37	1,987.13	3,678.97	6,785.40	10,321.80	14,641.70	15,090.90
Kuwait	1,903.16	5,515.54	13,026.83	9,190.35	7,249.74	11,914.35	18,425.80	32,732.80	44,307.60	43,055.90
Kyrgyzstan	-220.66	-88.03	4.71	31.10	-73.28	-132.79	-170.61	-418.70	-886.46	-1,298.49
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	-4,825.75	-5,003.07	-6,778.07	-6,587.67	-6,137.73	-7,849.68
Libya	396.30	2,973.84	7,909.00	5,809.00	2,443.00	5,678.00	8,657.00	17,675.00	24,254.00	29,268.60
Malaysia	17,505.00	22,644.20	20,826.70	18,383.10	18,135.10	25,710.30	27,572.60	33,155.00	36,698.00	37,328.00
Maldives	-215.87	-262.42	-237.95	-241.95	-221.82	-262.29	-383.83	-493.84	-590.10	-736.76
Mali	-2.04	-34.51	-46.92	-9.56	162.66	-60.50	-116.45	-144.59	74.97	...
Mauritania	39.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	-2,318.94	-2,447.67	-3,235.01	-3,021.88	-3,061.40	-4,345.17	-6,486.50	-8,203.80	-9,756.50	-14,169.60
Mozambique	-491.00	-806.20	-682.00	-271.34	-666.64	-604.17	-345.84	-497.07	-267.71	-399.01
Niger	-69.86	-48.62	-40.57	-58.78	-91.72	-136.65	-153.02	-291.89	-240.33	...
Nigeria	-240.15	4,288.32	10,414.99	6,895.30	4,737.80	7,823.90	19,757.40	30,781.20	...	33,137.70
Oman	307.00	2,938.00	6,725.00	5,765.91	5,537.11	5,583.87	5,508.44	10,663.19	11,706.14	10,379.70
Pakistan	-1,984.00	-1,847.00	-1,157.00	-610.00	-596.00	-109.00	-3,396.00	-6,341.20	-9,647.00	-10,640.00
Palestine	-2,411.07	-2,617.83	-2,407.42	-1,669.09	-1,470.82	-1,896.37	-2,299.87	-2,637.96	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	11,272.20	25,005.70	49,776.50	39,365.80	42,840.00	59,376.40	84,947.60	126,116.70	147,390.70	151,547.50
Senegal	-312.86	-345.77	-416.74	-425.29	-537.39	-808.54	-986.37	-1,310.61	-1,599.70	-2,489.92
Sierra Leone	-57.16	-80.51	-124.12	-135.98	-195.10	-199.91	-120.24	-178.04	-89.31	-102.57
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-1,136.50	-475.90	440.40	303.60	-344.72	6.07	191.57	-1,121.71	-1,448.12	1,156.84
Suriname	-27.20	44.10	153.00	139.80	47.40	29.80	42.10	22.40	161.00	173.70
Syria	-178.00	216.00	1,423.00	1,424.00	2,210.00	1,332.00	263.40	-140.00	885.80	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	-123.75	-119.53	-135.50	-322.84	-442.80	-1,558.13
Togo	-133.20	-97.95	-122.79	-158.86	-151.41	-156.82	-252.29	-512.24	-464.39	...
Tunisia	-2,151.52	-2,141.25	-2,252.89	-2,368.78	-2,123.47	-2,269.38	-2,430.40	-1,963.00	-2,513.30	-2,875.80
Turkey	-14,038.00	-9,771.00	-22,057.00	-3,363.00	-6,390.00	-13,489.00	-22,736.00	-32,988.00	-40,941.00	-46,669.00
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	-656.14	-505.60	-499.80	-499.89	-571.27	-682.55	-667.63	-728.56	-1,027.94	-959.15
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	-785.07	357.82	1,312.80	766.43	688.69	376.90	817.11	1,700.29	1,390.27	-440.77

Table 10.3 External Debt, Total; Thousand USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,653,500	2,041,319
Albania	626,487	709,081	1,060,765	1,095,338	1,117,897	1,484,005	1,547,172	1,836,623	2,326,944	2,775,868
Algeria	30,680,939	27,998,788	25,380,564	22,569,788	22,832,586	23,541,796	22,178,468	16,862,184	5,716,699	5,540,664
Azerbaijan	709,197	1,073,144	1,328,023	1,277,749	1,479,718	1,727,078	1,948,797	1,814,853	1,986,406	3,021,415
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	15,670,049	16,567,357	15,717,368	15,250,345	17,046,231	18,773,561	20,129,024	18,919,393	20,490,835	22,033,403
Benin	1,651,222	1,686,898	1,590,948	1,660,864	1,836,103	1,828,342	1,920,428	1,836,956	810,745	856,605
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	1,458,619	1,583,144	1,422,156	1,492,781	1,545,964	1,735,345	2,007,177	2,003,314	1,123,220	1,460,902
Cameroon	10,991,982	10,459,705	10,229,861	9,432,120	9,751,009	10,875,516	10,367,505	7,356,747	3,363,617	3,161,542
Chad	1,031,523	1,098,775	1,090,821	1,086,712	1,266,703	1,528,670	1,640,799	1,585,032	1,707,292	1,797,041
Comoros	235,277	235,926	236,550	246,994	274,569	293,139	306,926	290,670	296,092	291,010
Côte d'Ivoire	14,851,812	13,169,983	12,137,976	11,618,135	11,791,398	12,186,651	13,228,764	11,954,872	12,823,241	13,938,128
Djibouti	287,795	274,626	262,175	262,729	326,223	385,098	416,717	411,809	462,915	472,217
Egypt	32,289,089	30,884,002	29,015,017	27,988,281	28,495,914	29,244,755	30,955,865	29,505,163	28,763,140	30,444,388
Gabon	4,427,147	3,981,598	3,920,032	3,422,826	3,546,051	3,792,093	4,149,722	3,846,016	4,286,877	5,746,311
Gambia	459,520	464,618	483,338	487,939	576,642	634,307	671,960	668,311	724,369	733,097
Guinea	3,545,870	3,522,429	3,387,862	3,254,338	3,400,861	3,456,651	3,538,448	3,246,655	3,280,824	3,267,682
Guinea-Bissau	965,630	933,687	804,373	668,300	699,447	745,119	764,951	692,697	711,291	744,090
Guyana	1,478,778	1,412,679	1,364,461	1,309,612	1,371,663	1,432,438	1,362,718	1,215,942	1,141,167	734,478
Indonesia	151,459,813	151,459,504	144,286,013	133,817,428	132,965,535	136,845,143	139,554,991	132,794,210	130,800,223	140,782,583
Iran	14,127,221	9,905,498	7,977,575	7,479,772	8,899,980	13,912,147	20,356,147	21,259,543	20,119,043	20,577,152
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	7,560,998	8,083,091	7,354,865	7,534,261	8,108,224	8,337,366	8,066,184	7,696,176	8,000,140	8,367,733
Kazakhstan	6,084,480	6,129,090	12,432,603	14,887,212	17,980,760	22,766,950	32,814,702	43,378,214	74,147,884	96,133,405
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	1,505,066	1,735,906	1,827,411	1,717,367	1,850,593	2,023,696	2,111,102	2,027,290	2,346,266	2,401,111
Lebanon	6,792,623	8,201,745	9,851,253	12,446,162	17,077,295	18,601,014	22,173,272	22,363,252	23,986,242	24,634,377
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	42,409,220	41,903,340	41,873,742	45,088,939	48,272,109	48,556,965	52,155,629	51,980,691	56,490,872	53,716,733
Maldives	193,600	218,854	206,004	234,925	271,673	285,381	372,136	386,541	477,193	562,345
Mali	3,204,775	3,196,103	2,980,407	2,909,929	2,827,109	3,114,334	3,319,770	3,227,870	1,649,393	2,018,146
Mauritania	2,390,770	2,532,266	2,377,728	2,285,246	2,265,796	2,354,669	2,332,710	2,315,685	1,624,018	1,704,384
Morocco	23,647,905	22,935,275	20,673,600	18,790,272	17,983,957	18,202,538	16,882,704	16,174,140	17,880,316	20,254,705
Mozambique	8,362,096	7,219,379	7,248,534	4,875,322	5,033,791	3,884,741	4,811,239	4,507,071	2,984,615	3,104,868
Niger	1,658,543	1,675,544	1,680,502	1,591,401	1,790,504	2,073,943	1,977,064	1,983,867	857,133	971,698
Nigeria	30,294,495	29,127,620	31,354,920	31,041,588	30,475,990	34,700,236	37,883,088	22,178,282	7,798,699	8,933,714
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	32,261,288	33,889,620	32,781,107	31,654,834	33,585,612	35,740,587	35,536,063	33,158,107	35,877,155	40,679,755
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	4,096,781	3,967,276	3,621,930	3,670,551	4,110,348	4,388,888	3,942,051	3,865,253	1,930,302	2,588,263
Sierra Leone	1,280,309	1,260,579	1,189,825	1,204,732	1,356,504	1,522,831	1,652,490	1,563,739	1,308,141	348,174
Somalia	2,635,038	2,605,964	2,561,519	2,562,829	2,688,868	2,837,973	2,848,683	2,750,450	2,837,772	2,943,628
Sudan	16,843,013	16,132,211	16,008,571	15,281,869	16,063,300	17,158,664	18,187,950	17,379,695	18,226,470	19,126,424
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	1,243,105	1,274,697	1,033,707	1,058,207	1,141,631	1,151,737	1,041,425	1,065,476	1,016,412	1,227,890
Togo	1,471,832	1,523,248	1,429,607	1,394,762	1,572,803	1,701,391	1,830,065	1,678,848	1,787,539	1,967,558
Tunisia	10,844,797	11,859,925	11,306,504	12,869,968	15,462,504	18,403,988	19,994,629	17,860,482	18,761,421	20,231,062
Turkey	96,956,260	101,692,078	116,784,158	112,878,591	130,662,256	144,027,044	160,719,565	169,269,369	207,772,887	251,476,782
Turkmenistan	2,397,437	2,636,382	2,518,347	2,270,587	1,974,906	1,743,152	1,522,353	1,058,011	886,017	743,419
Uganda	3,941,897	3,497,590	3,496,846	3,731,282	3,979,846	4,542,624	4,752,540	4,426,943	1,264,845	1,611,020
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	3,372,384	4,939,469	4,634,492	4,876,660	4,798,309	4,920,579	4,830,807	4,289,936	4,038,306	3,875,534
Yemen	5,732,558	6,193,567	5,075,169	5,086,566	5,224,532	5,375,366	5,488,381	5,362,565	5,561,339	5,925,838

Table 10.4 Foreign Direct Investment, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	-0.01	6.04	0.17	0.68	50.00	57.80	186.90	273.19	241.65	288.41
Albania	45.02	41.22	143.01	207.29	135.00	178.04	337.52	262.45	325.26	655.84
Algeria	606.60	291.70	438.00	1,196.00	1,065.00	633.80	881.90	1,081.30	1,795.40	1,664.60
Azerbaijan	948.00	355.00	30.00	220.00	1,393.00	3,227.00	3,535.00	1,679.00	-601.00	-4,817.00
Bahrain	179.52	453.72	363.56	80.40	217.02	516.70	865.31	1,048.67	2,914.89	1,756.00
Bangladesh	576.46	309.12	578.70	354.50	328.30	350.20	460.40	845.30	792.50	666.40
Benin	32.71	39.26	59.74	43.86	13.51	44.73	63.84	53.04	53.20	48.00
Brunei	573.25	747.61	549.16	526.44	1,035.34	3,374.94	334.34	288.50	433.50	183.90
Burkina Faso	4.41	7.93	23.11	6.27	15.03	29.12	14.35	34.15	33.59	600.00
Cameroon	215.11	-15.49	158.80	73.29	601.75	383.00	319.34	224.66	309.00	284.33
Chad	21.38	26.60	114.75	459.87	924.12	712.66	495.38	612.93	700.00	602.77
Comoros	0.38	0.27	0.09	1.15	0.43	0.79	0.67	0.56	0.58	0.80
Côte d'Ivoire	380.03	323.68	234.70	272.68	212.58	165.39	282.98	311.92	318.86	426.90
Djibouti	3.45	4.24	3.29	3.35	3.50	14.22	38.54	59.04	163.59	195.35
Egypt	1,075.50	1,065.30	1,235.40	509.90	646.90	237.40	2,157.40	5,375.60	10,042.80	11,578.10
Gabon	99.17	-217.69	-42.63	-89.09	36.96	206.08	193.73	59.75	267.81	269.32
Gambia	23.70	49.48	43.52	35.48	42.83	14.90	49.10	44.69	71.22	63.66
Guinea	17.81	63.45	9.94	1.68	30.00	82.80	97.90	105.00	108.00	111.00
Guinea-Bissau	4.41	0.73	0.70	0.40	3.55	4.01	1.68	8.69	17.74	7.00
Guyana	44.00	46.00	67.10	56.00	43.60	26.10	30.00	76.80	102.40	152.40
Indonesia	-207.00	-1,838.00	-4,495.00	-2,926.00	232.00	-507.00	1,896.00	8,337.00	4,914.00	6,928.00
Iran	37.60	15.62	29.16	58.49	107.76	399.62	306.28	917.89	317.14	754.50
Iraq	7.11	-6.90	-3.14	-6.45	-1.59	-0.02	300.00	515.30	383.00	447.89
Jordan	310.01	156.40	814.81	179.84	121.58	443.16	816.36	1,774.05	3,219.32	1,835.40
Kazakhstan	1,151.48	1,471.67	1,282.52	2,835.00	2,590.22	2,092.03	4,157.21	1,971.22	6,223.56	10,259.42
Kuwait	59.06	72.28	16.30	-175.00	3.62	-68.00	23.75	234.00	122.00	123.00
Kyrgyzstan	109.23	44.41	-2.36	5.01	4.66	45.54	175.46	42.57	182.02	207.92
Lebanon	1,134.90	871.68	964.10	1,451.22	1,335.96	2,977.00	1,993.10	2,791.47	2,739.40	2,844.56
Libya	-148.00	-128.10	141.00	-113.00	145.00	143.00	357.00	1,038.00	2,013.00	2,541.00
Malaysia	2,714.00	3,895.26	3,787.63	553.95	3,203.42	2,473.16	4,624.21	3,967.16	6,047.52	8,403.10
Maldives	11.50	12.30	13.00	11.70	12.40	13.50	14.69	9.49	13.87	15.00
Mali	8.87	2.18	82.44	121.73	243.80	132.26	101.00	223.80	83.39	360.00
Mauritania	-0.30	15.12	40.10	76.70	67.40	101.89	391.60	814.10	154.57	152.88
Morocco	400.29	1,363.92	422.21	2,807.73	481.30	2,314.49	894.78	1,653.37	2,450.30	2,577.08
Mozambique	234.90	381.75	139.20	255.40	347.25	336.70	244.70	107.85	153.73	427.36
Niger	-1.19	0.28	8.44	22.90	2.40	11.47	19.71	30.29	50.54	27.00
Nigeria	1,210.11	1,177.71	1,309.67	1,277.42	2,040.18	2,171.39	2,127.09	4,978.26	13,956.49	12,453.74
Oman	101.44	39.01	83.20	5.20	122.24	494.15	228.87	1,687.90	1,622.90	2,377.10
Pakistan	506.00	532.00	309.00	383.00	823.00	534.00	1,118.00	2,201.00	4,273.00	5,333.00
Palestine	218.20	188.60	62.00	19.20	9.40	18.00	48.90	46.50	18.60	20.86
Qatar	347.30	113.25	251.60	295.52	623.92	624.92	1,198.97	1,298.23	158.98	1,137.99
Saudi Arabia	94.00	123.00	183.00	504.00	453.00	778.46	1,942.00	12,097.00	18,293.00	24,318.40
Senegal	60.34	153.25	62.94	31.94	78.05	52.49	77.03	44.59	220.32	78.00
Sierra Leone	0.10	0.53	38.88	9.84	10.41	8.62	61.15	83.18	58.62	81.00
Somalia	0.04	-0.81	0.27	0.04	0.14	-0.85	-4.79	24.00	96.00	141.00
Sudan	370.70	370.80	392.21	574.00	713.18	1,349.19	1,511.07	2,304.64	3,541.36	2,436.34
Suriname	9.10	-61.50	-148.00	-26.80	145.50	200.70	286.20	398.50	322.70	315.70
Syria	82.00	263.00	270.00	110.00	115.00	180.00	275.00	500.00	600.00	885.00
Tajikistan	29.94	6.70	23.54	9.50	36.07	13.57	272.03	54.48	338.63	400.58
Togo	19.49	31.68	41.47	63.58	53.36	33.73	59.36	76.99	77.34	69.00
Tunisia	668.10	367.90	778.80	486.40	821.30	583.90	638.90	782.40	3,311.80	1,617.90
Turkey	940.00	783.00	982.00	3,352.00	1,133.00	1,751.00	2,785.00	10,031.00	19,989.00	22,029.00
Turkmenistan	62.30	125.00	131.00	170.00	276.00	226.00	353.70	418.20	730.90	804.00
Uganda	132.63	140.25	180.81	151.50	184.65	202.19	295.42	379.81	400.25	367.90
United Arab Emirates	257.66	-985.34	-506.33	1,183.84	1,314.27	4,255.96	10,003.54	10,899.93	12,805.99	13,253.12
Uzbekistan	139.60	121.20	74.70	82.80	65.30	70.40	187.40	87.70	194.50	262.00
Yemen	-219.40	-307.60	6.40	135.50	101.70	5.50	143.60	-302.10	1,121.00	464.27

Table 10.5 Rate of Exchange: End of Period, Ratio

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	47.50	46.79	...	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72
Albania	140.58	135.12	142.64	136.55	133.74	106.58	92.64	103.58	94.14	82.89
Algeria	60.35	69.31	75.34	77.82	79.72	72.61	72.61	73.38	71.16	66.83
Azerbaijan	0.78	0.88	0.91	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.92	0.87	0.85
Bahrain	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Bangladesh	48.50	51.00	54.00	57.00	57.90	58.78	60.74	66.21	69.07	68.58
Benin	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Brunei	1.66	1.67	1.73	1.85	1.74	1.70	1.63	1.66	1.53	1.44
Burkina Faso	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Cameroon	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Chad	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Comoros	421.66	489.72	528.71	558.23	469.12	389.52	361.18	417.03	373.55	334.20
Côte d'Ivoire	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Djibouti	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72
Egypt	3.39	3.41	3.69	4.49	4.50	6.15	6.13	5.73	5.70	5.50
Gabon	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Gambia	10.99	11.55	14.89	16.93	23.39	30.96	29.67	28.13	28.05	22.54
Guinea	1,298.03	1,736.00	1,882.27	1,988.33	1,976.00	2,000.00	2,550.00	4,500.00	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Guyana	162.25	180.50	184.75	189.50	191.75	194.25	199.75	200.25	201.00	203.50
Indonesia	8,025.00	7,085.00	9,595.00	10,400.00	8,940.00	8,465.00	9,290.00	9,830.00	9,020.00	9,419.00
Iran	1,750.93	1,752.29	2,262.93	1,750.95	7,951.98	8,272.11	8,793.00	9,091.00	9,223.00	9,282.00
Iraq	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	...	1,469.00	1,487.00	1,325.00	1,215.00
Jordan	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Kazakhstan	83.80	138.20	144.50	150.20	154.60	144.22	130.00	133.98	127.00	120.30
Kuwait	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.27
Kyrgyzstan	29.38	45.43	48.30	47.72	46.09	44.19	41.62	41.30	38.12	35.50
Lebanon	1,508.00	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50	1,507.50
Libya	0.45	0.46	0.54	0.65	1.21	1.30	1.24	1.35	1.28	1.22
Malaysia	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.53	3.31
Maldives	11.77	11.77	11.77	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80
Mali	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Mauritania	205.78	225.00	252.30	264.12	268.71	265.60	257.19	270.61	270.61	252.88
Morocco	9.26	10.09	10.62	11.56	10.17	8.75	8.22	9.25	8.46	7.71
Mozambique	12.37	13.30	17.14	23.32	23.85	23.86	18.90	24.18	25.97	23.82
Niger	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Nigeria	21.89	97.95	109.55	112.95	126.40	136.50	132.35	129.00	128.27	117.97
Oman	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Pakistan	45.89	51.78	58.03	60.86	58.53	57.22	59.12	59.83	60.92	61.22
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
Saudi Arabia	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Senegal	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Sierra Leone	1,590.76	2,276.05	1,666.67	2,161.27	2,191.73	2,562.18	2,860.49	2,932.52	2,973.94	2,977.60
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2.38	2.58	2.57	2.61	2.62	2.60	2.51	2.31	2.01	2.05
Suriname	0.40	0.99	2.18	2.18	2.52	2.63	2.72	2.74	2.75	2.75
Syria	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23
Tajikistan	0.98	1.44	2.20	2.55	3.00	2.96	3.04	3.20	3.43	3.46
Togo	562.21	652.95	704.95	744.31	625.50	519.36	481.58	556.04	498.07	445.59
Tunisia	1.10	1.25	1.39	1.47	1.33	1.21	1.20	1.36	1.30	1.22
Turkey	0.31	0.54	0.67	1.45	1.64	1.40	1.34	1.35	1.41	1.17
Turkmenistan	5,200.00	5,200.00	5,200.00	5,200.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	1,362.69	1,506.04	1,766.68	1,727.40	1,852.57	1,935.32	1,738.59	1,816.86	1,741.44	1,697.34
United Arab Emirates	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
Uzbekistan	...	140.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	141.65	159.10	165.59	173.27	179.01	184.31	185.87	195.08	198.50	199.54

Table 10.6 Total Reserves, Excluding Gold; Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	384.22	488.30	615.65	739.90	838.78	1,009.42	1,357.60	1,404.09	1,768.80	2,104.22
Algeria	6,845.54	4,525.67	12,023.90	18,081.41	23,237.50	33,125.17	43,246.38	56,303.09	77,913.74	110,317.60
Azerbaijan	447.33	672.59	679.61	724.98	720.47	802.84	1,075.08	1,177.74	2,500.37	4,273.11
Bahrain	1,079.20	1,369.04	1,564.14	1,683.98	1,725.75	1,778.39	1,940.50	...	...	...
Bangladesh	1,905.41	1,603.64	1,485.96	1,275.03	1,683.21	2,577.89	3,172.44	2,767.24	3,805.60	5,183.43
Benin	261.49	400.07	458.11	578.07	615.72	717.87	639.97	656.77	912.22	1,209.20
Brunei	...	516.84	408.34	381.82	448.99	474.74	488.89	491.89	513.57	667.49
Burkina Faso	373.33	295.01	243.61	260.51	313.40	752.18	669.09	438.40	554.86	1,029.18
Cameroon	1.29	4.43	212.00	331.83	629.66	639.64	829.31	949.38	1,716.22	2,906.77
Chad	120.09	95.02	110.70	122.37	218.70	187.10	221.73	225.58	625.09	955.06
Comoros	39.14	37.15	43.21	62.32	79.94	94.30	103.74	85.80	93.52	117.16
Côte d'Ivoire	855.48	630.37	667.86	1,019.04	1,863.30	1,303.86	1,693.63	1,321.55	1,797.69	2,518.96
Djibouti	66.45	70.61	67.80	70.31	73.71	100.13	93.94	89.26	120.33	132.14
Egypt	18,123.92	14,484.07	13,117.58	12,925.79	13,242.41	13,588.73	14,273.20	20,609.06	24,461.56	30,187.71
Gabon	15.41	17.95	190.09	9.85	139.65	196.57	443.42	668.56	1,113.43	1,227.24
Gambia	106.36	111.25	109.43	106.01	106.88	59.31	83.77	98.31	120.62	142.78
Guinea	236.71	199.68	147.91	200.23	171.40	169.97	110.48	95.06	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	35.76	35.28	66.73	69.47	102.71	32.90	73.09	79.81	82.02	112.89
Guyana	276.60	268.28	304.96	287.26	284.47	276.39	231.84	251.87	279.64	313.01
Indonesia	22,713.38	26,445.03	28,501.86	27,246.21	30,970.72	34,962.31	34,952.50	33,140.50	41,103.14	54,976.43
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	6,744.70	6,744.70	6,744.70	6,744.70	6,744.70	6,744.70	7,824.09	12,104.09	19,535.37	...
Jordan	1,750.38	2,629.08	3,331.28	3,062.24	3,975.92	5,194.29	5,266.62	5,250.32	6,721.97	7,542.00
Kazakhstan	1,461.23	1,479.23	1,594.12	1,997.21	2,555.29	4,236.20	8,473.10	6,084.20	17,750.82	15,776.76
Kuwait	3,947.10	4,823.69	7,082.35	9,897.34	9,208.10	7,577.04	8,241.93	8,862.82	12,566.01	16,660.02
Kyrgyzstan	163.75	229.69	239.05	263.53	288.85	364.60	528.15	569.73	764.35	1,107.22
Lebanon	6,556.25	7,775.63	5,943.66	5,013.81	7,243.83	12,519.44	11,734.57	11,887.08	13,376.44	12,909.94
Libya	7,269.66	7,279.71	12,460.82	14,800.50	14,307.39	19,583.98	25,688.80	39,507.85	59,289.24	79,404.72
Malaysia	25,559.37	30,588.15	28,329.83	29,522.30	33,360.66	43,821.71	65,881.09	69,857.98	82,132.32	101,019.28
Maldives	118.54	127.12	122.80	93.07	133.14	159.49	203.58	186.26	231.38	308.35
Mali	402.88	349.69	381.26	348.89	594.45	952.48	860.71	854.56	969.53	1,087.12
Mauritania	48.76	35.28	46.25	36.65	70.14	27.02	33.73	64.47	187.19	197.83
Morocco	4,435.03	5,689.36	4,823.17	8,473.86	10,132.66	13,851.15	16,336.62	16,187.43	20,340.72	24,123.28
Mozambique	608.50	654.01	723.18	713.22	802.50	937.50	1,130.96	1,053.82	1,155.73	1,444.69
Niger	53.06	39.24	80.39	106.99	133.90	260.09	257.95	249.54	370.89	592.96
Nigeria	7,100.83	5,450.32	9,910.90	10,456.64	7,331.34	7,128.44	16,955.64	28,279.62	42,298.74	51,334.25
Oman	1,937.73	2,767.47	2,379.85	2,364.94	3,173.47	3,593.49	3,597.34	4,358.06	5,014.05	9,523.47
Pakistan	1,028.00	1,511.37	1,513.35	3,640.03	8,078.29	10,940.97	9,799.03	10,032.83	11,543.12	14,044.02
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	1,043.35	1,304.19	1,157.99	1,312.69	1,566.80	2,944.15	3,395.94	4,542.37	5,382.66	9,416.38
Saudi Arabia	14,220.18	16,996.93	19,585.49	17,595.73	20,610.44	22,619.99	27,290.85	26,530.04	27,522.89	33,760.23
Senegal	430.81	403.01	383.99	447.27	637.37	1,110.92	1,386.39	1,191.00	1,334.25	1,660.04
Sierra Leone	43.86	39.47	49.21	51.31	84.69	66.62	125.10	170.51	183.93	216.56
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	90.62	188.74	137.81	49.74	248.94	529.45	1,338.00	1,868.59	1,659.93	1,377.92
Suriname	106.14	38.46	62.99	119.25	106.16	105.76	129.40	125.78	215.35	400.94
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	53.58	55.18	92.86	92.56	89.51	111.85	157.53	168.22	175.11	...
Togo	117.75	122.05	152.31	126.39	205.11	204.89	359.69	194.61	374.50	438.09
Tunisia	1,850.08	2,261.51	1,811.05	1,989.23	2,290.30	2,945.36	3,935.74	4,436.70	6,773.16	7,850.77
Turkey	19,488.81	23,345.86	22,488.44	18,879.21	27,068.60	33,990.99	35,669.14	50,579.00	60,891.88	73,383.89
Turkmenistan	1,376.01	1,513.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	725.38	763.12	808.04	983.36	934.01	1,080.26	1,308.10	1,344.20	1,810.88	2,559.79
United Arab Emirates	9,077.07	10,675.07	13,522.66	14,146.36	15,219.36	15,087.81	18,529.92	21,010.30	27,617.45	77,238.77
Uzbekistan	...	763.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	995.53	1,471.45	2,900.25	3,658.10	4,410.54	4,986.95	5,664.79	6,115.40	7,511.51	7,715.43

Table 10.7 Definitions for Imports Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Balance of Payments: Current Account	Million USD	Current account balance is the sum of net exports of goods and services, net income, and net current transfers. It excludes exceptional financing.
Balance of Payments: Trade Balance	Million USD	Net trade in goods (trade balance) is the difference between exports and imports of goods. Service balance is not included. But the category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods.
External Debt, Total	Thousand USD	Total external debt (EDT, DOD) consists of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private nonguaranteed long-term debt (whether reported or estimated), the use of IMF credit, and estimated short-term debt.
Foreign Direct Investment	Million USD	Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. The components of FDI are equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital (mainly intra-company loans). As countries do not always collect data for each of those components, there is an apparent lack of comparability of FDI data reported by different countries. Moreover, for a given transaction, host country and home country often do not register it in exactly the same way. In particular, data on reinvested earnings, the collection of which depends on company surveys, are often unreported by many countries.
Rate of Exchange: End of Period	Ratio	Exchange rate is the price of one currency in terms of another. If available, the rate at market prices is given. Otherwise, it is the official or principal rate. It is expressed in national currency per USD.
Total Reserves, Excluding Gold	Thousand USD	Total reserves minus gold comprise holdings of monetary gold, special drawing rights, reserves of IMF members held by the IMF, and holdings of foreign exchange under the control of monetary authorities. Gold holdings are excluded.



LABOUR FORCE

11 Labour Force

The total labour force of the OIC Member Countries reached 565 million in 2007 indicating a 27.3% increase over its value in 1998. (Figure 11.1) As the percentage change in total population was 16.3% for the same period, the share of labour force in total OIC population became 39.3% whereas it was 3 percentage points lower ten years before.

Decomposing the labour force in 2007 also reveals that distribution of labour force is parallel with the distribution of the total population. Being the most populated region, SSA region accounts for 24.7% of total labour force of OIC in 2007 while SA, EAP and MENA had shares of over 20% each. As shown in Figure 11.1, SSA region experienced the second highest growth rate, 28.4%, in total labour force after SA region which reached 130.6 million in 2007 by growing as much as 34.2% compared to 1998. The growth rate of labour force in MENA and EAP regions were also comparable to that of SSA since their labour force increased by 25.6% and 23.2% between 1998 and 2007.

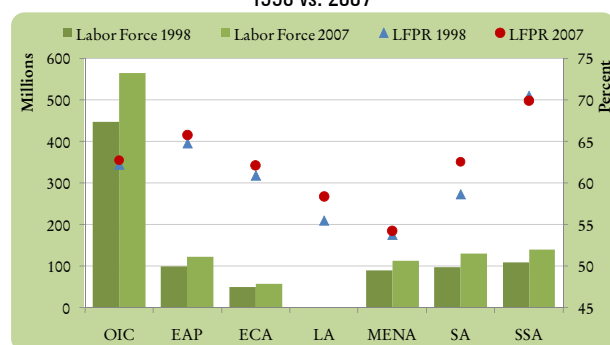
At the level of individual countries, Indonesia alone constituted nearly one fifth of the total labour force of OIC in 2007. When the shares of Bangladesh (13.2%), Pakistan (10%) and Nigeria (8.1%) were also considered, four countries inhabited half of the total.

For the labour force participation rates (LFPRs) of the total population between the ages 15-64, the OIC average did not change a lot in ten years and swung around 62-63%. On the other hand, the average participation rates of SA and LA regions increased by 3.9 and 2.9 percent points respectively compared to 1998. Though being small in magnitude, EAP, ECA and MENA also observed upward movements in their participation rates while SSA was the only region experiencing a half point decline in LFPR under the period examined (Figure 11.1).

In 2007, 32 member countries, most of which belonged to SSA region, had LFPRs higher than the OIC average. Among those, Uganda, Guinea, Burkina Faso and Mozambique took the lead with LFPRs over 80% whereas the participation rates were lower than 50% in 8 member countries, namely Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, Egypt, Jordan, Yemen, Iraq and Yemen.

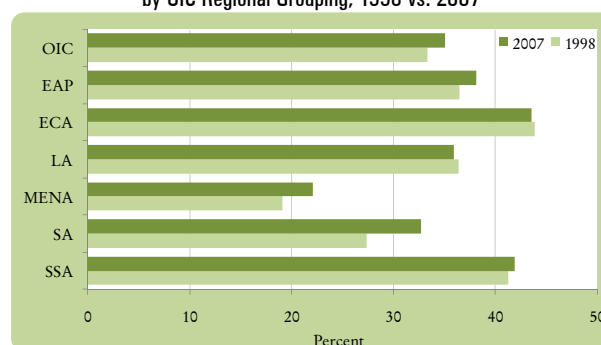
As given in Figure 11.2, the OIC average of female labour force as a percentage of total labour force became 35.1% in 2007 while it was 33.3% in 1998. While ECA and SSA were the top performers having female shares around 40% during the period examined. Relatively, the biggest increase occurred in SA and MENA regions though the share of women in labour force was still the lowest in MENA. On the other hand, LA and ECA were the two regions having observed a decline in the share of women during the period examined.

Figure 11.1 Total Labour Force, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1998 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 11.2 Female Labour Force as Percentage of Total Labour Force, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1998 vs. 2007



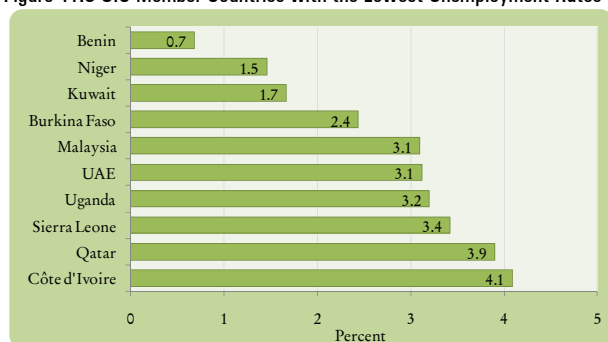
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Among the OIC Member Countries, the share of female labour force was the highest in Mozambique as women constituted 56.1% of the total labour force in 2007. It was followed by Sierra Leone with female labour force share of 50.3%. Kazakhstan (49.3%) and Chad (48.7%) were the other two member countries where nearly half of the labour force was women.

Due to the lack of data²⁷, it is hard to talk about a general trend and OIC average for the unemployment trade. Furthermore, the unemployment rates also show great variation among regions and countries. Furthermore, due to the lack of data, it is hard to talk about a general trend and OIC average. Whereas there is Algeria in which unemployment rates fell from 29.7% in 2000 to 12.3% in 2006, unemployment in Maldives increased from 1.9% in 2000 to 14.4% in 2006. Figure 11.3 shows the list of the ten OIC Member Countries with the lowest unemployment rates.

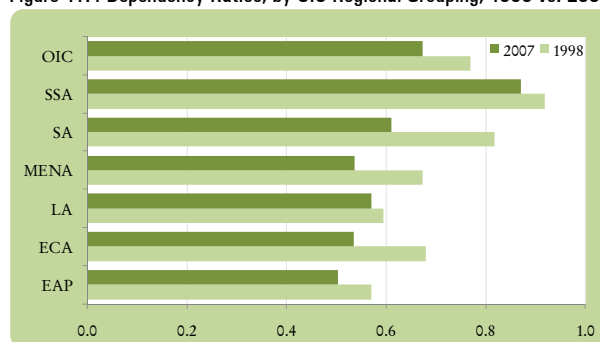
The dependency ratio to the working age population in all OIC sub-regions decreased between 1998 and 2007. The most remarkable change occurred in SA with rates decreasing from 0.82 in 1998 to 0.61 in 2007. In LA and SSA however, the change was negligible. In 2007, SSA and SA had the highest dependency ratios with 0.87 and 0.61, whereas the lowest ratio was in EAP with 0.50 (Figure 11.4). At the country level, there were only six countries²⁸ all from SSA except Guyana, in which the ratios increased, though with small rates. The sharpest decline in dependency ratio happened in Maldives with 0.30. For year 2007; UAE had the lowest dependency ratio with 0.26. Following UAE, were again GCC countries, Qatar, Kuwait and Bahrain with ratios below 0.40.

Figure 11.3 OIC Member Countries with the Lowest Unemployment Rates²⁹



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 11.4 Dependency Ratios, by OIC Regional Grouping, 1998 vs. 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

²⁷ 19 OIC Member Countries had no data for unemployment rate in the period examined. These countries are Brunei, Chad, Comoros, Djibouti, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Libya, Mozambique, Nigeria, Oman, Senegal, Somali, Sudan, Tajikistan, Togo, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan.

²⁸ Guinea-Bissau, Mozambique, Niger, Sierra Leone, Somalia.

²⁹ Based on the data available in the most recent year between 1998 and 2007

Table 11.1 Dependency Ratio, Total; Ratio

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.51
Algeria	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.49
Azerbaijan	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.48	0.46	0.44
Bahrain	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.40
Bangladesh	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.61
Benin	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.87
Brunei	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47
Burkina Faso	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96
Cameroon	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.81
Chad	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96
Comoros	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.79
Côte d'Ivoire	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.79
Djibouti	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.68
Egypt	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60
Gabon	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.65
Gambia	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81
Guinea	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.86
Guinea-Bissau	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.03
Guyana	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59
Indonesia	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50
Iran	0.74	0.70	0.65	0.62	0.58	0.55	0.52	0.50	0.48	0.46
Iraq	0.85	0.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.65
Kazakhstan	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.46
Kuwait	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.34
Kyrgyzstan	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.55
Lebanon	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.54
Libya	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52
Malaysia	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.54
Maldives	0.86	0.82	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.61	0.58	0.56
Mali	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05
Mauritania	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.77
Morocco	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53
Mozambique	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91
Niger	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
Nigeria	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.88
Oman	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.55
Pakistan	0.88	0.86	0.83	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.66
Palestine	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.94
Qatar	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30
Saudi Arabia	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.55
Senegal	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.85
Sierra Leone	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86
Somalia	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88
Sudan	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.77
Suriname	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.55
Syria	0.83	0.80	0.77	0.75	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.65	0.63
Tajikistan	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.72
Togo	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.85
Tunisia	0.61	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.45
Turkey	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.50
Turkmenistan	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.53
Uganda	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.06
United Arab Emirates	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26
Uzbekistan	0.75	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.57
Yemen	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.90

Table 11.2 Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24 Total; %

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	50.10	50.10	50.20	50.80	50.60	47.80	50.00	45.90	48.80	48.00
Albania	38.10	37.70	37.40	37.00	36.80	36.40	35.90	35.50	35.20	35.60
Algeria	24.80	24.30	23.20	24.90	25.70	26.90	31.00	32.50	34.80	34.00
Azerbaijan	36.70	37.00	37.10	37.00	36.90	37.30	38.70	36.80	35.20	39.20
Bahrain	32.40	32.90	33.00	33.10	32.70	32.30	31.80	31.50	30.80	30.40
Bangladesh	58.70	57.10	56.30	56.90	57.40	58.10	56.80	56.30	55.80	55.90
Benin	64.10	63.50	63.00	62.40	61.90	61.40	60.90	60.40	59.90	59.40
Brunei	42.30	42.80	43.20	43.40	43.10	42.60	42.20	41.90	41.80	42.00
Burkina Faso	76.50	76.30	76.10	75.90	75.60	75.20	74.90	74.60	74.30	74.30
Cameroon	38.50	38.00	37.70	37.00	36.70	36.40	36.10	35.70	35.30	34.70
Chad	50.30	50.30	50.40	50.50	50.40	49.90	49.60	49.20	49.10	49.10
Comoros	50.60	49.80	49.30	48.90	48.70	48.60	48.40	48.20	47.90	47.30
Côte d'Ivoire	49.00	48.20	47.70	47.30	47.00	46.90	46.60	46.20	45.70	45.40
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	23.60	27.60	23.90	20.80	23.20	22.40	21.50	19.70	21.80	21.60
Gabon	39.00	38.30	38.00	37.50	36.60	36.00	35.30	34.80	34.20	33.90
Gambia	56.70	56.30	56.00	55.60	55.50	55.30	55.00	54.60	54.10	53.90
Guinea	74.80	74.60	74.40	74.20	74.00	73.80	73.70	73.40	73.30	72.90
Guinea-Bissau	58.60	59.30	59.50	59.60	60.00	60.40	60.70	60.90	61.10	61.50
Guyana	41.10	42.00	42.00	42.20	39.20	38.70	38.60	37.60	37.90	37.30
Indonesia	39.40	45.70	45.10	44.00	40.20	40.20	39.10	38.80	37.00	41.40
Iran	30.50	30.90	31.30	30.80	31.50	32.90	34.30	33.70	33.90	34.80
Iraq	21.50	21.20	21.00	20.70	20.40	15.30	23.10	22.90	22.70	22.60
Jordan	22.70	21.90	20.50	19.80	18.70	19.00	20.40	20.30	20.30	19.30
Kazakhstan	41.20	40.70	41.10	42.80	42.70	43.40	42.60	40.80	39.50	41.80
Kuwait	33.10	32.60	32.50	32.80	32.30	31.70	31.90	31.80	31.50	31.50
Kyrgyzstan	40.60	41.20	40.40	40.20	38.30	39.00	38.60	39.00	39.20	39.70
Lebanon	29.20	29.10	29.10	28.90	28.80	28.60	28.70	28.60	28.60	28.40
Libya	27.40	27.30	27.30	27.30	27.70	28.40	28.40	28.60	28.30	28.10
Malaysia	43.70	43.20	44.60	44.40	44.40	44.30	44.00	44.10	44.10	44.10
Maldives	37.70	38.70	38.20	39.30	42.90	45.00	46.80	46.10	41.10	42.80
Mali	39.70	38.30	38.80	38.30	38.40	37.10	35.80	35.50	35.20	34.40
Mauritania	40.10	40.60	41.20	38.50	36.80	34.40	31.80	31.20	30.80	30.50
Morocco	40.10	38.50	37.30	34.60	34.40	35.90	37.30	36.00	35.50	34.10
Mozambique	65.70	65.40	65.30	65.00	65.00	64.90	64.80	64.60	64.50	64.40
Niger	50.40	50.40	50.50	50.60	50.70	50.80	51.00	51.20	51.20	51.30
Nigeria	27.70	27.80	27.10	27.00	26.60	25.90	25.40	25.10	24.60	24.10
Oman	29.60	30.10	30.20	29.80	29.40	29.10	28.90	28.60	28.40	28.70
Pakistan	37.10	36.70	35.70	36.30	37.60	37.80	39.00	40.10	42.60	43.20
Palestine	21.60	22.60	21.60	17.70	14.10	15.80	15.20	16.60	16.70	16.10
Qatar	26.70	23.60	25.90	23.40	26.20	29.50	36.70	37.00	36.50	37.20
Saudi Arabia	25.80	27.20	27.00	27.20	26.80	26.40	26.20	25.20	24.20	24.80
Senegal	57.80	57.30	56.90	56.50	56.00	55.60	55.10	54.50	54.30	53.90
Sierra Leone	42.40	43.20	43.50	42.90	41.80	41.50	41.30	41.30	41.20	41.50
Somalia	56.10	56.50	56.80	56.70	56.50	56.30	56.10	55.90	56.00	56.70
Sudan	28.00	27.40	26.90	26.60	26.20	25.70	25.20	24.60	23.80	24.00
Suriname	19.00	17.80	17.70	18.40	18.30	18.90	19.50	19.40	19.40	19.70
Syria	32.60	36.60	39.70	36.90	39.80	33.00	33.10	33.20	33.30	32.70
Tajikistan	20.60	21.10	22.40	24.90	25.90	27.80	29.00	29.80	30.90	35.50
Togo	54.40	54.10	53.80	53.50	53.20	53.00	52.60	52.20	51.80	51.70
Tunisia	25.60	25.20	24.80	24.60	23.90	23.80	23.40	22.90	22.80	22.60
Turkey	40.60	40.80	37.90	36.20	34.00	31.60	32.80	32.60	32.30	30.60
Turkmenistan	38.10	39.20	38.70	38.00	37.00	36.30	35.20	34.20	33.30	33.60
Uganda	78.40	77.90	77.20	77.50	76.70	76.00	75.90	75.70	75.50	75.70
United Arab Emirates	44.40	44.10	44.80	45.50	46.50	47.10	47.50	47.50	46.90	47.00
Uzbekistan	33.40	33.70	33.90	34.20	34.40	34.70	35.60	36.10	36.70	38.00
Yemen	22.60	21.20	21.30	21.30	21.30	21.30	21.40	21.50	21.50	21.50

Table 11.3 Labour Participation Rate, Female; % of Female Population Ages 15-64

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.10	27.30	27.60	27.90	28.20	28.50	28.30
Albania	50.20	50.30	50.20	50.20	50.20	50.10	50.00	49.90	49.70	50.00
Algeria	29.50	30.30	31.20	32.10	32.90	33.60	34.30	35.00	35.60	36.90
Azerbaijan	57.90	58.40	59.00	59.30	59.50	59.60	59.60	59.30	58.70	60.00
Bahrain	32.80	33.40	34.00	34.60	34.20	34.00	33.70	33.50	33.10	33.60
Bangladesh	54.90	54.80	54.80	55.30	55.70	56.10	56.40	56.70	56.90	57.20
Benin	57.90	58.00	58.10	58.20	58.20	58.20	58.10	58.10	58.10	58.50
Brunei	53.30	54.30	55.20	56.10	56.40	56.60	56.90	57.30	57.70	58.30
Burkina Faso	76.40	76.50	76.50	76.60	76.60	76.70	76.80	76.90	77.00	77.10
Cameroon	52.10	52.30	52.50	52.80	52.80	52.70	52.70	52.70	52.80	52.40
Chad	65.60	65.20	65.00	65.60	66.30	68.80	70.90	71.50	71.20	71.00
Comoros	62.60	62.50	62.40	62.40	62.50	62.60	62.70	62.80	62.80	63.20
Côte d'Ivoire	41.00	40.80	40.30	40.10	39.80	39.50	39.40	39.30	39.20	39.20
Djibouti	59.50	59.30	59.00	58.90	58.70	58.30	58.10	58.00	58.10	57.80
Egypt	20.10	21.10	21.10	21.30	22.30	22.70	23.00	23.30	23.50	23.80
Gabon	63.40	62.90	63.00	62.90	62.90	62.80	62.70	62.40	62.30	62.10
Gambia	69.40	69.60	69.60	69.80	69.40	69.50	69.60	69.60	69.70	70.10
Guinea	79.80	79.80	79.70	79.70	79.60	79.50	79.50	79.40	79.40	79.40
Guinea-Bissau	54.80	55.10	55.30	55.40	54.50	54.40	54.30	54.40	54.40	53.60
Guyana	44.10	43.80	44.10	45.40	45.80	45.90	46.20	46.50	48.50	47.60
Indonesia	49.60	50.70	50.20	49.70	49.20	49.40	49.60	49.80	48.80	49.60
Iran	27.50	27.90	28.30	28.80	29.20	29.70	30.20	30.70	31.30	31.80
Iraq	12.60	12.80	13.00	13.20	13.30	13.50	13.70	13.90	14.10	14.20
Jordan	13.80	13.80	13.90	14.00	14.30	14.50	14.90	15.30	15.70	15.50
Kazakhstan	63.90	64.30	64.70	65.00	65.20	64.70	63.90	63.60	63.50	64.60
Kuwait	42.50	42.60	42.80	43.20	43.00	42.40	42.80	42.80	42.60	43.10
Kyrgyzstan	57.10	56.70	56.20	55.70	55.20	54.20	53.40	53.20	53.50	53.30
Lebanon	23.50	23.70	23.90	23.90	24.10	24.10	24.30	24.50	24.70	24.80
Libya	21.70	22.30	22.90	23.40	23.80	24.20	24.40	24.60	24.70	25.90
Malaysia	42.10	42.40	44.30	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.70
Maldives	33.60	35.50	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.20	47.80	50.50	53.20	54.30
Mali	34.40	34.60	34.60	35.50	35.60	35.60	35.60	35.70	35.90	36.50
Mauritania	59.20	59.40	59.30	59.60	58.80	59.30	59.50	60.10	60.50	60.20
Morocco	27.20	27.60	26.50	23.40	23.10	25.00	25.90	25.30	25.80	24.70
Mozambique	87.10	87.30	87.30	87.60	87.60	87.70	87.90	88.00	88.10	88.10
Niger	39.80	39.50	39.10	39.40	39.40	39.40	39.20	39.30	39.40	39.30
Nigeria	37.00	36.60	37.00	37.00	37.20	37.80	38.10	38.10	38.30	38.70
Oman	22.50	23.20	23.60	23.70	24.10	24.40	24.60	24.90	25.10	25.80
Pakistan	15.20	15.60	16.10	16.00	16.10	16.90	17.80	19.30	20.80	20.80
Palestine	10.50	10.50	10.30	10.40	10.40	11.80	13.40	13.90	14.40	14.00
Qatar	33.90	34.50	35.20	36.20	37.40	38.80	40.20	40.50	39.90	41.40
Saudi Arabia	15.80	16.30	16.60	17.10	17.60	17.80	18.20	18.40	18.60	19.10
Senegal	60.70	60.80	60.80	60.80	60.60	60.70	60.90	61.00	60.90	61.50
Sierra Leone	64.00	63.40	63.40	64.00	64.80	64.90	65.00	65.10	65.30	64.90
Somalia	52.90	53.00	53.10	53.20	53.40	53.60	53.70	53.90	54.10	54.30
Sudan	28.80	29.10	29.60	29.50	29.60	29.90	30.00	30.40	31.00	31.30
Suriname	34.70	35.30	35.50	35.50	35.70	36.30	36.50	37.30	38.60	37.40
Syria	16.20	18.70	18.40	20.30	23.00	19.20	19.60	20.10	20.40	20.90
Tajikistan	46.00	46.50	47.30	49.00	49.70	50.90	51.70	52.40	53.00	56.00
Togo	52.80	52.80	52.40	52.20	52.20	52.10	52.10	52.10	52.00	51.80
Tunisia	23.80	24.00	24.20	24.40	24.70	24.90	25.20	25.60	26.00	25.70
Turkey	29.30	30.10	26.60	27.10	27.90	26.60	25.40	24.80	24.90	24.40
Turkmenistan	58.40	59.00	59.40	59.40	59.40	59.30	59.20	59.00	58.80	59.40
Uganda	81.10	81.20	81.30	81.40	81.40	81.40	81.40	81.40	81.40	81.60
United Arab Emirates	33.00	33.20	34.60	35.60	37.00	37.80	38.70	39.10	38.70	40.00
Uzbekistan	54.70	55.10	55.50	55.90	56.10	56.30	56.80	57.20	57.60	58.40
Yemen	17.30	17.80	18.20	18.40	18.90	20.30	20.60	21.40	21.80	21.60

Table 11.4 Labour Participation Rate, Male; % of Male Population Ages 15-64

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	87.50	87.50	87.50	87.50	87.60	87.60	87.60	87.60	87.60	88.60
Albania	72.80	72.60	72.40	72.10	71.90	71.80	71.60	71.30	71.10	71.00
Algeria	79.00	78.80	78.80	79.10	78.90	78.50	78.40	78.20	78.20	77.50
Azerbaijan	70.10	70.30	70.70	70.80	70.80	70.70	70.70	70.20	69.20	70.90
Bahrain	86.50	86.30	86.10	85.90	85.70	85.60	85.50	85.30	84.90	84.40
Bangladesh	87.70	87.30	86.80	86.70	86.50	86.30	86.10	85.90	85.70	84.50
Benin	88.30	88.00	87.60	87.30	87.00	86.70	86.50	86.30	86.10	85.70
Brunei	79.70	79.40	78.90	78.30	77.90	77.40	76.90	76.30	75.80	74.80
Burkina Faso	90.30	90.20	90.30	90.20	90.10	90.00	90.00	89.90	89.80	89.80
Cameroon	78.40	78.00	77.70	77.40	77.10	77.00	76.80	76.60	76.30	75.40
Chad	80.10	80.20	80.20	80.00	79.70	78.60	77.50	77.20	77.30	77.30
Comoros	83.70	83.30	83.10	83.00	82.90	83.00	83.10	83.10	83.20	83.00
Côte d'Ivoire	86.40	86.00	85.80	85.50	85.40	85.30	85.10	85.00	84.70	84.70
Djibouti	80.00	79.70	79.50	79.00	78.60	78.40	77.90	77.40	76.80	77.00
Egypt	71.60	73.10	72.10	70.70	70.90	70.90	70.90	70.80	70.70	71.20
Gabon	82.30	82.40	82.00	81.60	81.00	80.60	80.20	80.00	79.60	79.80
Gambia	85.60	85.40	85.20	84.90	85.10	84.90	84.60	84.50	84.10	83.80
Guinea	89.90	89.80	89.70	89.60	89.50	89.50	89.40	89.20	89.10	88.90
Guinea-Bissau	88.60	88.60	88.60	88.70	89.20	89.40	89.50	89.60	89.70	89.90
Guyana	80.40	80.60	80.90	81.00	81.30	81.70	82.00	82.20	81.90	81.80
Indonesia	81.20	84.90	85.00	85.10	85.10	85.30	85.50	85.60	85.00	86.10
Iran	73.70	73.50	73.40	73.40	73.50	73.70	74.00	74.30	74.30	74.70
Iraq	72.20	72.00	71.70	71.30	70.90	70.40	69.90	69.60	69.10	69.10
Jordan	74.00	73.60	73.40	73.10	72.50	72.30	72.10	72.00	72.00	71.50
Kazakhstan	76.50	76.40	76.30	76.10	76.00	75.50	74.90	74.30	73.90	74.90
Kuwait	83.60	83.60	83.50	83.40	82.80	81.90	81.70	81.40	81.10	81.00
Kyrgyzstan	74.20	74.10	74.10	74.00	73.90	74.10	74.20	74.10	74.40	74.90
Lebanon	78.30	78.50	78.60	78.30	78.00	77.50	77.30	77.40	77.60	77.30
Libya	76.40	76.10	76.00	76.30	76.60	76.90	77.20	77.40	77.40	77.50
Malaysia	81.30	80.80	81.00	81.10	81.10	81.00	80.80	80.60	80.40	80.20
Maldives	73.20	72.80	72.40	73.00	73.60	74.30	75.00	75.80	76.60	76.20
Mali	68.00	67.70	67.80	66.40	66.10	66.00	66.10	65.80	65.70	65.10
Mauritania	81.80	81.50	81.40	81.10	81.80	81.10	80.90	80.10	79.50	79.90
Morocco	81.50	81.70	80.90	80.50	80.10	80.10	80.30	80.10	79.60	79.80
Mozambique	79.80	79.40	79.40	78.60	78.60	78.40	78.00	77.70	77.30	77.20
Niger	87.10	87.40	87.70	87.60	87.60	87.50	87.70	87.60	87.50	87.50
Nigeria	74.40	74.50	73.70	73.60	73.10	72.30	71.70	71.50	71.10	70.60
Oman	80.50	80.20	79.50	78.70	78.20	77.80	77.40	77.00	76.60	76.60
Pakistan	83.60	83.90	84.10	83.80	83.60	83.60	83.70	84.30	84.90	84.90
Palestine	67.10	67.40	67.40	67.20	65.70	66.30	66.90	67.30	67.70	66.90
Qatar	88.70	88.90	89.20	89.60	90.20	90.80	91.30	91.40	91.20	91.60
Saudi Arabia	79.90	80.00	79.80	80.00	80.40	80.30	80.40	80.20	80.10	80.30
Senegal	88.80	88.50	88.20	88.00	87.80	87.40	87.10	86.80	86.60	86.20
Sierra Leone	70.60	71.60	71.60	70.40	68.50	68.10	67.70	67.30	66.90	67.40
Somalia	88.20	88.50	88.60	88.70	88.60	88.40	88.30	88.30	88.30	88.50
Sudan	74.90	74.40	73.70	73.60	73.40	73.00	72.70	72.10	71.30	71.60
Suriname	65.30	64.50	64.30	64.40	64.50	64.50	64.80	64.90	64.80	65.10
Syria	82.10	80.50	80.10	83.30	83.80	78.40	78.50	78.80	79.00	78.30
Tajikistan	51.80	52.60	53.80	56.40	57.40	59.10	60.20	61.20	62.10	67.00
Togo	87.50	87.30	87.30	87.30	87.20	87.00	86.90	86.70	86.60	86.70
Tunisia	73.30	72.90	72.50	72.10	71.80	71.40	70.90	70.60	70.50	70.90
Turkey	77.20	76.30	74.00	73.10	71.80	70.60	72.50	72.50	71.60	70.50
Turkmenistan	71.00	71.40	71.60	71.50	71.30	71.10	70.90	70.60	70.40	70.50
Uganda	91.20	91.10	90.90	90.90	90.80	90.70	90.60	90.40	90.30	90.30
United Arab Emirates	91.90	91.90	92.10	92.20	92.40	92.50	92.60	92.60	92.50	92.50
Uzbekistan	66.00	66.40	66.70	67.00	67.20	67.50	68.10	68.60	69.20	70.10
Yemen	68.70	68.20	67.80	67.70	67.50	66.50	66.40	66.10	66.00	66.10

Table 11.5 Labour Participation Rate, Total; % of total Population Ages 15-64

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	58.40	58.40	58.50	58.50	58.60	58.80	58.90	59.00	59.20	59.60
Albania	61.40	61.30	61.10	60.90	60.80	60.80	60.60	60.40	60.20	60.30
Algeria	54.30	54.60	55.00	55.60	55.90	56.10	56.40	56.60	57.00	57.30
Azerbaijan	63.70	64.00	64.60	64.80	64.90	64.90	64.80	64.50	63.70	65.20
Bahrain	65.30	65.20	65.20	65.30	65.00	64.80	64.60	64.40	63.90	63.70
Bangladesh	71.80	71.50	71.20	71.40	71.50	71.60	71.60	71.70	71.60	71.20
Benin	72.90	72.80	72.70	72.60	72.50	72.40	72.30	72.20	72.10	72.10
Brunei	67.10	67.40	67.60	67.70	67.60	67.40	67.20	67.10	67.10	66.80
Burkina Faso	83.10	83.20	83.20	83.20	83.20	83.30	83.30	83.30	83.30	83.30
Cameroon	65.10	65.00	65.00	64.90	64.80	64.70	64.70	64.60	64.50	63.80
Chad	72.70	72.60	72.50	72.70	72.90	73.60	74.20	74.30	74.20	74.10
Comoros	73.10	72.80	72.70	72.60	72.60	72.70	72.80	72.90	73.00	73.10
Côte d'Ivoire	64.70	64.30	63.90	63.60	63.40	63.10	62.90	62.80	62.60	62.50
Djibouti	69.60	69.40	69.10	68.90	68.60	68.30	67.90	67.60	67.40	67.30
Egypt	45.70	46.90	46.50	45.90	46.50	46.60	46.80	46.90	46.90	47.30
Gabon	72.70	72.50	72.30	72.10	71.90	71.60	71.40	71.10	70.90	70.90
Gambia	77.50	77.40	77.40	77.30	77.20	77.20	77.10	77.00	76.90	76.90
Guinea	84.90	84.80	84.70	84.60	84.60	84.50	84.40	84.30	84.30	84.10
Guinea-Bissau	71.30	71.40	71.50	71.60	71.40	71.50	71.50	71.60	71.60	71.40
Guyana	61.20	61.30	61.60	62.50	63.10	63.60	64.10	64.60	65.80	65.60
Indonesia	65.30	67.70	67.50	67.30	67.00	67.20	67.40	67.60	66.70	67.70
Iran	50.90	51.00	51.10	51.30	51.60	51.90	52.30	52.70	53.00	53.50
Iraq	42.70	42.70	42.60	42.50	42.30	42.20	42.00	41.90	41.80	41.80
Jordan	45.40	45.00	44.80	44.70	44.40	44.50	44.50	44.60	44.80	44.40
Kazakhstan	69.80	70.00	70.10	70.20	70.20	69.80	69.10	68.60	68.30	69.40
Kuwait	69.00	69.00	68.90	68.90	68.40	67.60	67.50	67.20	66.90	66.90
Kyrgyzstan	65.30	65.10	64.90	64.60	64.30	63.80	63.50	63.40	63.70	63.80
Lebanon	50.00	50.10	50.30	50.10	50.00	49.80	49.80	50.00	50.20	50.10
Libya	50.60	50.70	50.90	51.20	51.50	51.70	52.00	52.20	52.20	52.70
Malaysia	61.90	61.80	62.90	62.90	62.90	62.80	62.70	62.60	62.50	62.70
Maldives	54.00	54.70	55.40	56.90	58.50	60.10	61.70	63.40	65.20	65.50
Mali	50.30	50.30	50.30	50.10	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.10
Mauritania	70.40	70.30	70.30	70.20	70.20	70.20	70.20	70.10	70.00	70.10
Morocco	53.70	54.00	53.00	51.20	50.80	51.70	52.30	51.90	51.90	51.40
Mozambique	83.70	83.60	83.60	83.40	83.40	83.40	83.30	83.10	83.00	82.90
Niger	63.40	63.50	63.50	63.60	63.60	63.60	63.60	63.50	63.50	63.50
Nigeria	55.40	55.20	55.10	55.00	54.90	54.80	54.70	54.60	54.50	54.50
Oman	59.20	58.80	58.20	57.30	56.80	56.20	55.80	55.40	55.00	55.20
Pakistan	50.40	50.80	51.10	50.90	50.90	51.30	51.70	52.80	53.80	53.80
Palestine	39.00	39.20	39.20	39.10	38.40	39.40	40.50	40.90	41.40	40.80
Qatar	72.20	72.30	72.80	73.60	74.70	75.80	76.70	76.90	76.60	77.20
Saudi Arabia	53.50	53.70	53.50	53.80	54.20	54.10	54.30	54.10	54.00	54.30
Senegal	74.70	74.60	74.40	74.30	74.10	74.00	73.80	73.70	73.60	73.70
Sierra Leone	67.20	67.40	67.40	67.10	66.60	66.40	66.30	66.20	66.10	66.10
Somalia	70.20	70.40	70.50	70.60	70.70	70.70	70.70	70.80	70.90	71.10
Sudan	51.80	51.70	51.60	51.50	51.50	51.40	51.30	51.20	51.10	51.50
Suriname	49.80	49.70	49.70	49.80	49.90	50.20	50.50	50.90	51.50	51.10
Syria	49.20	49.60	49.30	51.90	53.50	48.90	49.20	49.50	49.80	49.80
Tajikistan	48.90	49.50	50.55	52.70	53.55	55.00	55.95	56.80	57.55	61.50
Togo	69.80	69.70	69.50	69.40	69.30	69.30	69.20	69.10	69.00	68.90
Tunisia	48.50	48.40	48.30	48.20	48.20	48.10	48.10	48.00	48.20	48.30
Turkey	53.40	53.30	50.50	50.30	50.00	48.70	49.10	48.70	48.30	47.50
Turkmenistan	64.50	65.10	65.30	65.30	65.20	65.00	64.80	64.60	64.40	64.80
Uganda	86.10	86.10	86.10	86.10	86.00	86.00	85.90	85.90	85.80	85.90
United Arab Emirates	75.60	75.70	76.30	76.70	77.20	77.40	77.60	77.70	77.40	77.70
Uzbekistan	60.20	60.60	61.00	61.30	61.60	61.80	62.30	62.80	63.30	64.20
Yemen	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.30	43.50	43.70	43.90	44.00	43.90

Table 11.6 Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	41.48	41.72	41.71	41.92	41.93	41.71	41.67	41.72	41.64	41.86
Algeria	27.09	27.63	28.24	28.67	29.19	29.69	30.17	30.72	30.96	31.89
Azerbaijan	47.78	47.92	47.81	48.01	48.11	48.17	48.23	48.25	48.23	48.10
Bahrain	19.81	20.33	20.83	21.20	21.10	21.10	21.02	21.00	21.00	21.46
Bangladesh	37.15	37.23	37.40	37.64	37.89	38.13	38.36	38.52	38.75	39.19
Benin	40.22	40.33	40.41	40.46	40.42	40.39	40.28	40.26	40.27	40.50
Brunei	37.80	38.43	39.06	39.69	40.03	40.35	40.74	41.13	41.49	42.17
Burkina Faso	47.21	47.14	47.03	47.03	46.94	46.83	46.78	46.76	46.79	46.83
Cameroon	40.46	40.65	40.80	41.04	41.07	41.04	41.01	41.02	41.17	41.28
Chad	45.96	45.72	45.63	45.91	46.26	47.53	48.56	48.87	48.74	48.67
Comoros	42.98	43.08	43.12	43.12	43.17	43.19	43.21	43.23	43.21	43.45
Côte d'Ivoire	30.28	30.39	30.30	30.34	30.27	30.27	30.36	30.38	30.47	30.57
Djibouti	43.16	43.10	43.01	43.09	43.13	43.01	43.08	43.16	43.34	43.15
Egypt	22.09	22.60	22.79	23.29	24.06	24.43	24.66	24.97	25.18	25.29
Gabon	44.30	44.01	44.10	44.12	44.16	44.19	44.15	44.04	44.02	43.82
Gambia	44.95	45.13	45.12	45.31	45.11	45.18	45.29	45.32	45.49	45.78
Guinea	47.02	47.04	47.01	47.05	46.98	46.95	46.98	46.95	46.96	47.07
Guinea-Bissau	39.31	39.46	39.55	39.57	39.04	38.91	38.83	38.83	38.85	38.40
Guyana	37.48	37.21	37.41	37.37	36.85	36.20	35.72	35.21	35.75	34.86
Indonesia	38.10	37.58	37.36	37.08	36.87	36.92	36.98	37.04	36.81	36.89
Iran	26.73	27.01	27.33	27.63	27.82	28.14	28.43	28.76	29.06	29.21
Iraq	14.61	14.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	14.43	14.65	14.86	15.06	15.52	15.71	16.14	16.55	16.91	16.86
Kazakhstan	48.57	48.81	49.04	49.20	49.30	49.15	49.03	49.26	49.26	49.28
Kuwait	21.99	22.09	22.24	22.56	22.72	22.76	23.14	23.40	23.53	23.96
Kyrgyzstan	45.21	44.95	44.56	44.37	44.14	43.64	43.18	43.11	43.06	42.80
Lebanon	24.18	24.39	24.54	24.64	24.89	24.98	25.18	25.27	25.39	25.57
Libya	20.08	20.67	21.28	21.56	21.80	22.14	22.28	22.48	22.60	23.51
Malaysia	33.52	33.79	34.68	34.58	34.59	34.66	34.74	34.80	34.88	35.19
Maldives	30.32	31.59	32.87	34.15	35.28	36.52	37.63	38.76	39.58	40.15
Mali	35.96	36.18	36.15	37.27	37.44	37.41	37.38	37.48	37.69	38.26
Mauritania	42.46	42.59	42.44	42.65	42.01	42.30	42.38	42.80	43.14	42.86
Morocco	25.85	26.10	25.55	23.36	23.25	24.74	25.38	25.03	25.51	24.67
Mozambique	55.66	55.83	55.84	56.02	55.92	55.89	55.99	56.07	56.14	56.12
Niger	31.31	30.95	30.58	30.75	30.74	30.73	30.57	30.68	30.79	30.74
Nigeria	33.91	33.63	34.03	34.08	34.31	34.91	35.23	35.26	35.51	35.86
Oman	14.10	14.83	15.45	16.03	16.73	17.41	17.98	18.62	19.00	19.55
Pakistan	14.67	14.91	15.24	15.23	15.32	15.94	16.65	17.69	18.68	18.67
Palestine	13.32	13.25	12.97	13.15	13.39	14.79	16.31	16.73	17.14	16.93
Qatar	14.02	14.38	14.65	14.71	14.75	14.85	15.01	14.93	14.87	15.45
Saudi Arabia	12.16	12.55	12.88	13.21	13.53	13.74	14.04	14.31	14.56	14.95
Senegal	40.65	40.81	40.95	41.06	41.08	41.25	41.54	41.71	41.78	42.20
Sierra Leone	48.78	48.19	48.18	48.87	49.85	50.06	50.21	50.37	50.60	50.30
Somalia	38.28	38.29	38.32	38.35	38.43	38.54	38.59	38.68	38.81	38.88
Sudan	27.86	28.19	28.71	28.68	28.78	29.12	29.25	29.66	30.33	30.40
Suriname	35.27	35.93	36.11	36.02	36.13	36.49	36.47	37.01	37.85	36.98
Syria	16.43	18.80	18.60	19.45	21.35	19.48	19.77	20.20	20.33	20.82
Tajikistan	47.55	47.39	47.05	46.98	47.07	47.06	47.09	47.10	47.06	46.57
Togo	38.53	38.58	38.40	38.30	38.35	38.27	38.31	38.35	38.35	38.26
Tunisia	24.48	24.73	24.98	25.22	25.51	25.76	26.09	26.60	26.87	26.49
Turkey	27.18	27.99	26.13	26.73	27.69	27.12	25.70	25.31	25.64	26.81
Turkmenistan	46.68	46.65	46.71	46.72	46.77	46.82	46.86	46.84	46.76	46.89
Uganda	47.76	47.78	47.76	47.84	47.87	47.81	47.78	47.69	47.74	47.78
United Arab Emirates	12.13	12.11	12.43	12.75	13.18	13.46	13.81	14.04	14.01	14.53
Uzbekistan	46.44	46.37	46.27	46.37	46.29	46.27	46.27	46.20	46.09	46.02
Yemen	19.91	20.48	20.91	21.16	21.69	23.17	23.40	24.20	24.58	24.41

Table 11.7 Labour Force, Total; Units

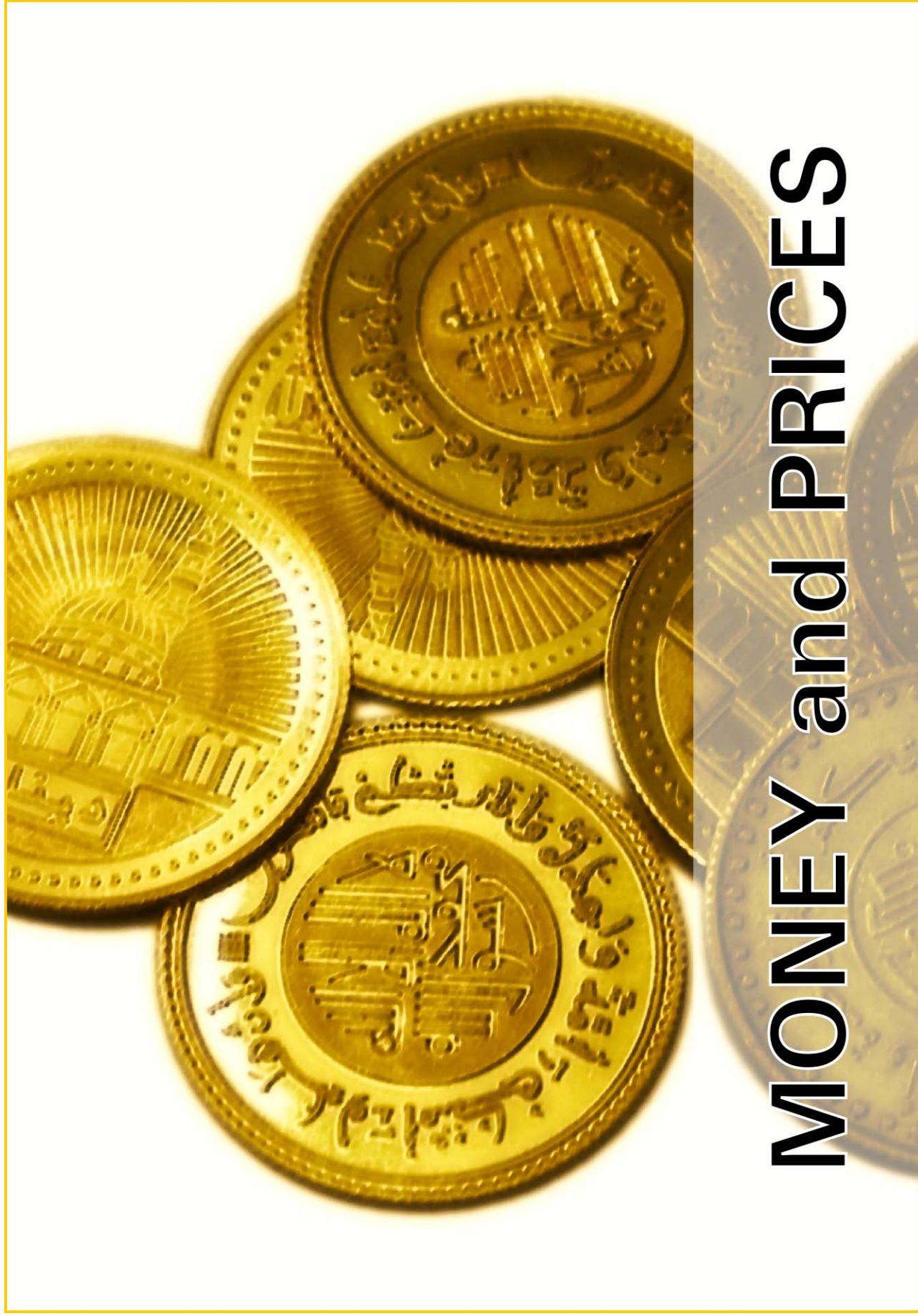
Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	1,282,427	1,283,434	1,289,275	1,303,074	1,326,386	1,356,289	1,381,842	1,404,298	1,422,602	1,440,702
Algeria	10,249,893	10,643,818	11,060,946	11,521,944	11,923,105	12,302,575	12,703,933	13,082,460	13,508,041	13,907,427
Azerbaijan	3,400,225	3,483,342	3,590,039	3,682,742	3,776,754	3,870,185	3,962,653	4,045,528	4,094,551	4,277,675
Bahrain	288,331	296,498	305,125	314,228	321,366	328,957	336,564	344,222	350,301	358,090
Bangladesh	59,512,148	60,906,766	62,300,859	64,136,568	65,898,814	67,680,629	69,394,200	71,236,753	72,912,737	74,252,890
Benin	2,680,220	2,767,363	2,861,468	2,963,282	3,071,780	3,185,495	3,302,201	3,420,257	3,539,394	3,662,121
Brunei	145,166	150,125	154,957	159,638	163,911	167,995	172,138	176,609	181,437	185,137
Burkina Faso	4,899,020	5,057,019	5,223,926	5,407,520	5,606,180	5,822,402	6,036,002	6,249,109	6,460,271	6,668,012
Cameroon	5,555,221	5,714,164	5,882,274	6,041,084	6,199,713	6,358,932	6,530,056	6,693,995	6,861,073	6,959,279
Chad	3,090,739	3,194,240	3,304,494	3,436,421	3,576,060	3,745,972	3,913,281	4,052,786	4,177,566	4,292,614
Comoros	212,678	217,925	223,649	229,248	235,092	241,270	247,561	254,043	260,862	268,505
Côte d'Ivoire	5,900,855	6,055,139	6,192,417	6,320,028	6,442,095	6,545,949	6,662,569	6,800,162	6,939,493	7,102,802
Djibouti	276,778	287,284	296,609	305,421	313,119	320,375	327,109	334,547	342,775	351,699
Egypt	18,454,806	19,459,389	19,822,664	20,103,560	20,922,102	21,528,674	22,180,132	22,775,937	23,309,547	24,023,509
Gabon	498,180	510,825	523,713	536,845	550,154	562,712	575,891	587,963	600,512	614,307
Gambia	578,814	600,102	622,337	643,891	665,568	688,249	710,201	732,308	754,547	777,079
Guinea	3,738,228	3,815,236	3,891,866	3,968,860	4,050,754	4,129,382	4,210,883	4,296,496	4,391,971	4,487,276
Guinea-Bissau	495,590	508,673	522,609	537,544	551,075	567,597	583,768	601,024	617,671	632,747
Guyana	308,830	310,859	313,472	318,700	321,968	324,406	326,694	328,978	334,826	333,880
Indonesia	90,047,051	95,338,739	96,996,859	98,626,478	100,084,429	102,286,556	104,516,914	106,789,981	107,078,553	110,475,118
Iran	19,432,989	20,314,958	21,196,413	22,109,153	23,058,709	23,999,070	24,975,861	25,939,911	26,836,745	27,777,733
Iraq	5,766,361	5,950,709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1,239,074	1,252,559	1,284,023	1,323,149	1,359,421	1,411,798	1,462,498	1,515,790	1,574,486	1,627,972
Kazakhstan	7,504,150	7,501,825	7,548,682	7,617,487	7,696,923	7,758,334	7,804,275	7,871,738	7,958,759	8,203,555
Kuwait	1,026,874	1,070,922	1,116,586	1,167,167	1,197,469	1,223,007	1,260,614	1,299,019	1,329,075	1,363,345
Kyrgyzstan	1,998,372	2,040,515	2,077,539	2,108,448	2,140,394	2,169,015	2,207,221	2,249,052	2,302,265	2,343,823
Lebanon	1,269,098	1,292,102	1,318,963	1,336,923	1,358,121	1,376,991	1,401,365	1,431,207	1,461,023	1,481,430
Libya	1,711,008	1,778,088	1,845,563	1,913,093	1,977,548	2,035,603	2,096,136	2,152,072	2,199,040	2,265,048
Malaysia	9,001,926	9,283,348	9,739,762	10,017,640	10,284,620	10,528,146	10,770,902	11,017,648	11,269,462	11,569,917
Maldives	81,671	85,862	90,254	96,196	102,598	109,277	116,204	123,541	131,301	136,057
Mali	2,456,068	2,522,462	2,595,681	2,665,861	2,747,889	2,840,751	2,936,928	3,034,837	3,133,985	3,240,753
Mauritania	984,371	1,016,234	1,050,990	1,085,732	1,123,395	1,162,123	1,201,449	1,239,263	1,277,086	1,317,559
Morocco	9,637,689	9,947,797	10,010,943	9,904,348	10,052,441	10,451,984	10,787,340	10,907,246	11,121,943	11,225,100
Mozambique	8,174,210	8,367,030	8,571,183	8,756,500	8,960,001	9,160,737	9,346,484	9,516,302	9,693,309	9,856,932
Niger	3,433,481	3,566,325	3,695,577	3,832,439	3,965,597	4,102,027	4,243,322	4,383,845	4,537,654	4,688,109
Nigeria	35,590,141	36,545,401	37,579,140	38,624,714	39,683,718	40,757,611	41,849,239	42,960,861	44,092,497	45,293,354
Oman	853,110	871,793	884,119	887,857	894,453	898,357	907,152	919,593	936,331	968,782
Pakistan	37,728,259	39,377,363	41,091,446	42,538,078	44,270,233	46,455,740	48,713,023	51,687,774	54,430,645	56,232,054
Palestine	567,442	588,558	608,532	628,933	641,107	683,515	730,318	766,558	806,299	825,768
Qatar	302,391	314,998	333,588	358,769	390,159	424,026	455,670	479,136	494,098	507,583
Saudi Arabia	6,436,204	6,640,262	6,854,029	7,133,417	7,432,288	7,662,754	7,936,733	8,188,341	8,438,029	8,716,857
Senegal	4,091,776	4,214,691	4,335,959	4,467,067	4,596,124	4,734,814	4,869,901	5,013,887	5,160,253	5,337,490
Sierra Leone	1,659,136	1,699,321	1,749,898	1,810,306	1,880,029	1,964,446	2,046,923	2,116,483	2,169,938	2,206,843
Somalia	2,615,454	2,699,787	2,784,001	2,871,011	2,962,439	3,052,824	3,145,313	3,243,898	3,343,149	3,446,914
Sudan	9,475,894	9,722,318	9,964,557	10,200,534	10,452,865	10,688,552	10,937,317	11,205,980	11,496,834	11,921,534
Suriname	142,890	144,964	147,288	149,866	152,422	155,531	158,543	161,745	165,428	165,632
Syria	4,451,609	4,670,190	4,834,072	5,303,130	5,697,510	5,424,530	5,677,261	5,930,112	6,182,474	6,383,567
Tajikistan	1,672,708	1,725,896	1,797,706	1,912,872	1,985,424	2,084,708	2,170,074	2,256,410	2,343,592	2,570,608
Togo	1,937,191	2,015,263	2,087,996	2,160,358	2,230,454	2,302,809	2,372,822	2,445,163	2,520,062	2,595,317
Tunisia	3,071,274	3,146,455	3,217,788	3,290,842	3,370,684	3,425,492	3,497,472	3,560,703	3,644,154	3,716,701
Turkey	23,855,421	24,401,176	23,675,332	24,128,268	24,523,217	24,407,456	24,909,541	25,173,306	25,428,899	24,175,012
Turkmenistan	1,762,753	1,823,177	1,876,381	1,927,730	1,979,058	2,029,243	2,079,939	2,130,092	2,179,618	2,248,383
Uganda	10,137,001	10,414,055	10,716,457	11,047,651	11,393,021	11,776,674	12,167,692	12,590,985	13,018,255	13,510,454
United Arab Emirates	1,628,982	1,746,849	1,882,898	2,021,544	2,168,821	2,307,947	2,439,800	2,556,062	2,643,757	2,728,394
Uzbekistan	8,873,012	9,167,819	9,437,028	9,725,891	10,018,995	10,299,224	10,636,062	10,981,424	11,339,387	11,802,940
Yemen	3,784,457	3,919,161	4,064,253	4,221,206	4,398,158	4,595,200	4,800,450	5,012,333	5,219,119	5,406,318

Table 11.8 Unemployment Rate, Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.46	...	...
Albania	...	...	...	22.67	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	...	...	29.77	27.30	25.90	23.70	17.70	15.27	12.27	...
Azerbaijan	...	16.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	...	...	...	5.50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	3.26	...	...	4.32	...	4.25	...	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	0.68	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	2.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	...	7.45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	4.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	8.21	8.12	9.00	9.20	10.16	11.00	10.30	11.24	10.60	9.00
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	9.08	11.79	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	5.45	6.29	6.07	8.10	9.06	9.50	9.85	11.24	10.28	9.10
Iran	...	...	...	...	12.80	...	10.30	11.42	...	10.54
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.53	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	15.75	16.19	15.42	12.42	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	13.12	13.50	12.80	10.40	9.33	8.77	8.40	...	...	...
Kuwait	0.70	0.71	0.77	0.77	1.14	1.27	1.67	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	12.54	9.90	8.53	8.10	8.27	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.08	...	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	3.19	3.43	2.98	3.50	3.50	3.60	3.54	...	...	3.10
Maldives	...	...	1.97	...	...	...	...	...	14.44	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.77	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	20.61	...	...	...	33.00	...	...	...
Morocco	19.12	...	...	12.46	11.58	11.91	10.82	11.00	9.66	10.04
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	1.46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	5.70	...	7.16	...	7.82	...	7.39	...	6.08	5.32
Palestine	14.40	11.80	14.10	24.93	30.68	...	26.78	...	23.58	21.56
Qatar	...	...	...	3.90	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	4.30	4.60	4.60	5.20	...	...	...	6.25	5.62
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.42	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	10.60	13.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	7.58	2.27	11.62	11.68	10.27	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	16.00	15.70	15.10	15.30	14.51	14.20	14.24	...	...
Turkey	6.88	7.68	6.49	8.38	10.35	10.54	10.29	10.25	9.86	9.90
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	3.20	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	2.30	...	...	...	...	3.12	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	11.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 11.9 Definitions for Labour Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Dependency Ratio, Total	Ratio	The ratio of total dependents--people younger than 15 or older than 64--to the working-age population--those ages 15-64. For example, 0.7 means there are 7 dependents for every 10 working-age people.
Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24 Total (%)	Percentages	Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15-24 are generally considered the youth population.
Labour Force Participation Rate, Female (% of Female Population Ages 15-64)	Percentages	The proportion of the female population ages 15-64 that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
Labour Force Participation Rate, Male (% of Male Population Ages 15-64)	Percentages	The proportion of the male population ages 15-64 that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
Labour Force Participation Rate, Total (% of total Population Ages 15-64)	Percentages	The proportion of the total population ages 15-64 that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force	Percentages	Female labour force as a percentage of the total shows the extent to which women are active in the labour force. labour force comprises all people who meet the International Labour Organization's definition of the economically active population.
Labour Force, Total	Units	Total labour force comprises people who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
Unemployment Rate	Percentages	Unemployment refers to the share of the labour force that is without work but available for and seeking employment. Definitions of labour force and unemployment differ by country.



MONEY and PRICES

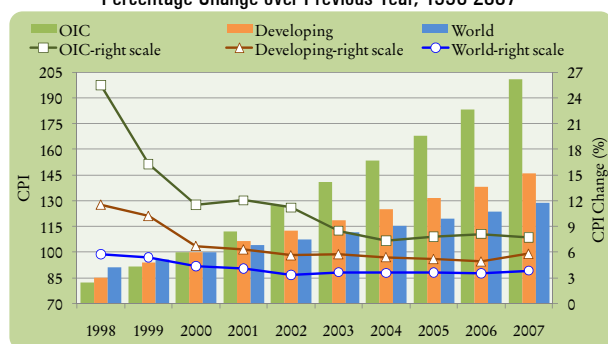
12 Money and Prices

The consumer price index (CPI) for the OIC Member Countries as a group was 82.2 in 1998. With a continuous upward trend this figure reached 200.6 in 2007 the highest recorded in the decade under consideration (Figure 13.1). In 2007, for countries for which data is available, 6 countries namely Turkey, Suriname, Iran, Nigeria, Yemen and Mozambique recorded CPIs higher than the OIC Member Countries total as a group. When compared with the CPI calculated for the world, the CPI for OIC Member Countries is seen to be much higher with the world CPI being 128.61 in 2007. The CPI of the OIC Member Countries has doubled at the end of the period compared to the base year. The case is the same when we compare the OIC Member Countries with developing countries. The CPI of developing countries as a group which also includes all OIC Member Countries is much closer to the CPI of world compared to that of OIC Member Countries (Figure 13.1). 16 OIC member countries have recorded a CPI higher than that of developing countries in 2007.

The nature of the growth rate of the CPI for OIC Member Countries was quite fluctuating between 1998 and 2007 with the highest annual growth rate being recorded in 1998 with 25.47%. The lowest annual growth rate was realized in 2004 with 7.33% (Figure 13.1). In 2007, 13 OIC Member Countries recorded higher growth rates than the overall rate of OIC Member Countries, Sudan recording the closest rate with 7.98% and Iran the highest with 17.2%. When compared with the growth rate of developing countries and the world, the growth rate of CPI calculated for OIC Member Countries has been higher than both categories all the years for the period under consideration. Moreover, 21 OIC Member Countries have recorded CPI growth rates higher than that of developing countries in 2007, with Senegal the having the closest rate with 5.85% and Iran standing at the top with 17.2%.

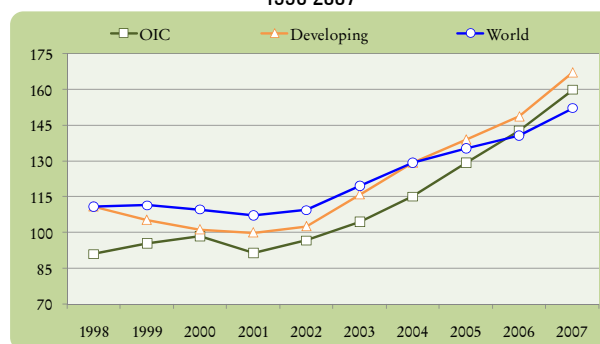
The GDP Deflator of the OIC Member Countries viewed lower values than those of the developing countries and world in all the years in the period under consideration, except for 2006 and 2007 where the OIC Member Countries were higher than the world. The gap between the OIC from the world in 2006 and 2007 was not very wide but actually was less than the gap between OIC Member Countries and developing countries. In 1998 the deflator of the OIC Member Countries was 90.9. This figure reached 159.8 in 2007. In 2001 the deflator of OIC Member Countries fell back by 7 points and was 91.4. Following this decrease in 2001 there was a continuous rise from 2002 until 2007 (Figure 13.2). In 2007, 21 OIC member countries had a deflator value higher than that of the OIC Member Countries as a group. Moreover, 16 of these OIC Member Countries had a deflator value higher than that of developing countries.

Figure 12.1 Consumer Price Index (CPI) (2000=100),
Percentage Change over Previous Year, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 12.2 GDP Deflator,
1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The discount rate for OIC Member Countries calculated on the basis of simple average using countries for which data is available has been gradually decreasing in the period from 1998 to 2006. In 2007 the rate is slightly higher compared to the previous year. The rate in 2007 is 8.01 with a difference of slightly over 5 points compared to the 13.72 rate in 1998 (Figure 13.3). 14 of the OIC Member Countries for which data is available recorded a higher end of period discount rate than the OIC average in 2007.

The M1 (money supply) in OIC Member Countries was USD 243.3 billion in 1998. However, in 2007 the supply of money, more than tripled to reach a level of USD 738.5 billion (Figure 13.4). 5 OIC Member Countries accounted for almost 50% of the total money supply. These countries are Saudi Arabia, Morocco, Turkey, Algeria and Pakistan. When we look at the share of OIC Member Countries in the total money supply of developing countries, it is seen that this share experiences a downward trend. The share of the 57 OIC countries in the total money supply of developing countries was 22.2% in 1998 and this share gradually decreased, except for 0.3 percentage point increase in 2005, and reached 15.1% in 2007 (Figure 13.4).

Figure 12.3 Average Discount Rate for OIC Member Countries, 1998-2007

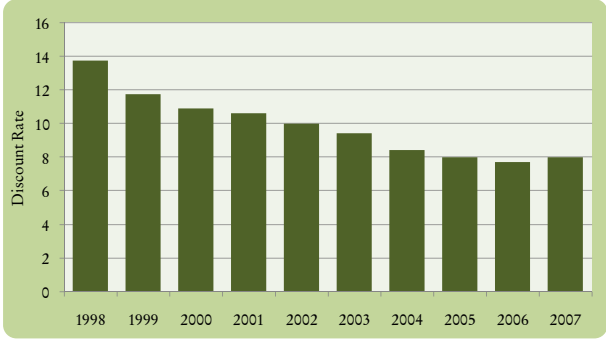


Figure 12.4 Money Supply (M1), 1998-2007

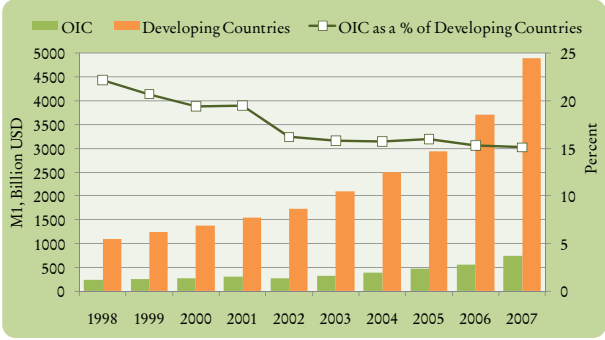


Table 12.1 Consumer Price Index (2000 = 100), Number

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	80.60	100.00	113.25	127.20	133.70	151.12
Albania	99.57	99.96	100.00	103.12	108.50	111.05	114.23	116.93	119.70	123.22
Algeria	97.17	99.70	100.00	104.20	105.66	108.39	112.25	114.09	116.98	121.14
Azerbaijan	107.38	98.23	100.00	101.55	104.36	106.69	113.85	124.87	135.33	157.79
Bahrain	102.06	100.69	100.00	98.78	98.34	100.00	102.25	104.90	107.20	110.83
Bangladesh	91.90	97.58	100.00	101.91	105.70	111.36	118.16	126.48	135.43	147.77
Benin	95.63	95.97	100.00	103.99	106.51	108.11	109.07	114.92	119.29	120.79
Brunei	98.85	98.84	100.00	100.60	98.30	98.60	99.48	100.56	100.76	101.06
Burkina Faso	101.44	100.29	100.00	104.72	107.13	109.31	108.87	115.85	118.58	118.28
Cameroon	96.41	99.21	100.00	102.80	109.25	109.94	110.22	112.41	118.18	119.25
Chad	105.21	96.32	100.00	112.43	118.27	116.20	109.97	118.65	128.01	116.73
Comoros	93.40	94.43	100.00	105.57	109.35	113.41	118.51	122.07	126.21	131.87
Côte d'Ivoire	99.47	100.38	100.00	104.36	107.57	111.12	112.74	117.12	119.99	122.28
Djibouti	98.23	98.39	100.00	101.76	102.40	104.42	107.68	111.03	114.88	120.59
Egypt	93.72	97.23	100.00	102.43	104.92	108.28	117.06	127.36	132.71	147.25
Gabon	83.47	99.50	100.00	102.14	102.30	104.46	104.88	106.11	104.62	109.88
Gambia	95.52	99.16	100.00	104.49	113.49	132.82	151.79	159.32	162.60	171.33
Guinea	89.58	93.66	100.00	105.38	108.50	120.47	141.51	185.88	250.39	307.63
Guinea-Bissau	94.05	92.07	100.00	103.25	106.64	102.88	103.69	107.25	109.35	114.40
Guyana	87.70	94.28	100.00	102.70	108.25	114.74	120.13	128.42	137.00	153.72
Indonesia	79.80	96.36	100.00	111.50	124.66	133.10	141.17	155.93	176.37	187.25
Iran	73.88	88.66	100.00	111.34	128.87	148.97	171.82	189.69	212.20	251.24
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	98.74	99.33	100.00	101.77	103.64	105.32	108.87	112.67	119.71	126.16
Kazakhstan	81.39	88.24	100.00	108.35	114.76	122.10	130.50	140.38	152.40	168.81
Kuwait	95.51	98.46	100.00	101.45	102.26	103.26	104.56	108.87	112.24	118.37
Kyrgyzstan	61.98	84.24	100.00	106.91	109.11	112.47	117.09	122.17	128.95	142.11
Lebanon	100.12	100.36	100.00	99.63	101.39	102.67	104.39	103.64	109.41	113.85
Libya	100.41	102.99	100.00	91.16	82.17	80.48	81.32	83.68	84.88	90.14
Malaysia	95.86	98.47	100.00	101.43	103.25	104.36	105.84	109.06	113.00	115.29
Maldives	98.29	101.19	100.00	100.67	101.61	98.76	105.02	108.47	112.27	120.57
Mali	101.92	100.75	100.00	105.17	110.48	108.99	105.62	112.38	114.51	117.37
Mauritania	90.40	93.61	100.00	107.67	113.44	119.44	131.89	147.88	157.10	168.51
Morocco	97.44	98.11	100.00	100.61	103.41	104.61	106.17	107.22	110.74	113.00
Mozambique	86.24	88.72	100.00	109.06	127.35	144.49	162.74	173.21	196.14	212.15
Niger	99.46	97.16	100.00	103.96	106.74	104.82	105.23	113.49	113.55	113.61
Nigeria	87.71	93.51	100.00	118.03	134.18	153.00	175.98	207.33	224.62	236.90
Oman	100.70	101.21	100.00	99.16	98.83	98.99	99.66	101.51	105.00	111.19
Pakistan	91.30	96.54	100.00	104.41	107.02	110.34	115.39	126.09	136.08	146.65
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	96.27	98.35	100.00	101.44	101.68	103.99	111.05	120.84	135.13	153.73
Saudi Arabia	102.45	101.11	100.00	98.86	99.09	99.67	100.03	100.66	102.98	107.21
Senegal	98.46	99.26	100.00	102.96	105.37	105.33	105.87	107.68	109.95	116.40
Sierra Leone	75.27	100.93	100.00	102.57	98.82	106.27	121.41	136.04	149.03	166.39
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	79.80	92.56	100.00	104.87	113.61	122.37	132.67	143.97	154.33	166.64
Suriname	31.73	63.05	100.00	139.79	161.48	198.62	216.74	238.25	265.19	282.25
Syria	108.06	104.06	100.00	103.40	102.87	108.83	113.65	121.88	134.55	140.84
Tajikistan	59.06	75.27	100.00	138.59	155.54	180.98	194.02	208.14	228.89	259.03
Togo	98.23	98.17	100.00	103.91	107.10	106.10	106.52	113.74	116.28	117.39
Tunisia	95.12	97.72	100.00	101.97	104.73	107.58	111.48	113.73	118.85	122.59
Turkey	39.12	64.50	100.00	154.25	223.86	280.59	304.71	329.63	361.27	392.90
Turkmenistan	74.97	92.56	100.00	111.63	121.40	128.19	135.73	150.27	162.52	172.69
Uganda	94.28	94.48	100.00	104.50	102.39	108.21	113.63	122.70	130.80	139.69
United Arab Emirates	96.64	98.66	100.00	102.74	105.74	109.09	114.56	121.65	132.93	147.72
Uzbekistan	61.96	80.00	100.00	127.25	161.98	180.72	192.65	211.99	242.14	271.89
Yemen	83.51	90.17	100.00	111.92	125.61	139.22	156.61	175.03	206.97	232.79

Table 12.2 Consumer Prices, % Change over Previous Year

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	24.07	13.25	12.32	5.11	13.03
Albania	20.65	0.39	0.04	3.12	5.22	2.34	2.87	2.36	2.37	2.94
Algeria	4.95	2.60	0.30	4.20	1.40	2.58	3.56	1.64	2.53	3.56
Azerbaijan	-0.77	-8.53	1.81	1.55	2.77	2.23	6.71	9.68	8.37	16.60
Bahrain	-0.38	-1.34	-0.68	-1.22	-0.45	1.69	2.25	2.59	2.19	3.39
Bangladesh	8.65	6.18	2.48	1.91	3.72	5.36	6.10	7.04	7.08	9.11
Benin	5.76	0.35	4.20	3.99	2.43	1.50	0.88	5.37	3.80	1.26
Brunei	-0.42	-0.01	1.17	0.60	-2.29	0.30	0.90	1.09	0.20	0.30
Burkina Faso	4.97	-1.13	-0.29	4.72	2.30	2.04	-0.40	6.41	2.35	-0.25
Cameroon	3.90	2.90	0.80	2.80	6.28	0.63	0.25	1.99	5.13	0.91
Chad	4.26	-8.45	3.82	12.43	5.19	-1.75	-5.36	7.89	7.89	-8.81
Comoros	1.20	1.10	5.90	5.57	3.58	3.71	4.50	3.01	3.39	4.49
Côte d'Ivoire	5.22	0.92	-0.38	4.36	3.08	3.30	1.46	3.88	2.45	1.91
Djibouti	2.21	0.17	1.63	1.76	0.63	1.97	3.12	3.11	3.47	4.97
Egypt	5.04	3.75	2.85	2.43	2.43	3.21	8.11	8.80	4.20	10.95
Gabon	-17.79	19.21	0.50	2.14	0.16	2.11	0.41	1.17	-1.41	5.03
Gambia	1.11	3.81	0.85	4.49	8.61	17.03	14.29	4.96	2.06	5.37
Guinea	5.10	4.55	6.77	5.38	2.96	11.04	17.46	31.36	34.70	22.86
Guinea-Bissau	8.01	-2.10	8.61	3.25	3.28	-3.52	0.79	3.43	1.96	4.62
Guyana	4.60	7.50	6.07	2.70	5.40	6.00	4.70	6.90	6.68	12.20
Indonesia	58.02	20.75	3.77	11.50	11.80	6.77	6.06	10.46	13.10	6.17
Iran	18.13	20.00	12.79	11.34	15.74	15.60	15.34	10.40	11.87	18.40
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	3.08	0.60	0.67	1.77	1.84	1.63	3.37	3.49	6.26	5.39
Kazakhstan	7.29	8.41	13.33	8.35	5.92	6.39	6.88	7.57	8.56	10.77
Kuwait	0.60	3.08	1.57	1.45	0.80	0.99	1.26	4.12	3.09	5.47
Kyrgyzstan	10.45	35.91	18.71	6.91	2.06	3.08	4.11	4.34	5.55	10.20
Lebanon	4.55	0.24	-0.36	-0.37	1.76	1.27	1.67	-0.72	5.57	4.06
Libya	3.72	2.57	-2.91	-8.84	-9.86	-2.06	1.04	2.90	1.44	6.20
Malaysia	5.29	2.73	1.55	1.43	1.79	1.07	1.42	3.05	3.61	2.03
Maldives	-1.41	2.96	-1.18	0.67	0.93	-2.80	6.34	3.29	3.50	7.40
Mali	4.05	-1.15	-0.74	5.17	5.05	-1.35	-3.10	6.40	1.90	2.50
Mauritania	5.95	3.56	6.82	7.67	5.36	5.29	10.42	12.13	6.23	7.26
Morocco	2.75	0.69	1.92	0.61	2.78	1.16	1.49	0.98	3.29	2.04
Mozambique	1.49	2.87	12.71	9.06	16.77	13.46	12.63	6.43	13.24	8.16
Niger	4.55	-2.31	2.92	3.96	2.67	-1.79	0.39	7.84	0.05	0.06
Nigeria	9.99	6.62	6.94	18.03	13.68	14.02	15.02	17.82	8.34	5.47
Oman	0.43	0.51	-1.20	-0.84	-0.33	0.17	0.67	1.85	3.44	5.89
Pakistan	7.81	5.74	3.58	4.41	2.50	3.10	4.57	9.28	7.92	7.77
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	2.92	2.16	1.68	1.44	0.24	2.26	6.80	8.81	11.83	13.76
Saudi Arabia	-0.17	-1.31	-1.10	-1.14	0.23	0.59	0.36	0.63	2.31	4.11
Senegal	0.98	0.81	0.75	2.96	2.34	-0.04	0.51	1.71	2.11	5.87
Sierra Leone	35.99	34.09	-0.92	2.57	-3.66	7.55	14.25	12.05	9.54	11.65
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	17.11	16.00	8.03	4.87	8.33	7.71	8.42	8.52	7.20	7.98
Suriname	19.07	98.72	58.61	39.79	15.52	23.00	9.13	9.93	11.31	6.43
Syria	-0.95	-3.70	-3.90	3.40	-0.52	5.80	4.43	7.24	10.39	4.68
Tajikistan	43.18	27.45	32.85	38.59	12.23	16.36	7.21	7.28	9.97	13.17
Togo	0.98	-0.06	1.87	3.91	3.07	-0.93	0.40	6.78	2.23	0.96
Tunisia	3.13	2.74	2.33	1.97	2.71	2.73	3.62	2.01	4.50	3.15
Turkey	84.72	64.87	55.04	54.25	45.13	25.34	8.60	8.18	9.60	8.76
Turkmenistan	16.77	23.47	8.04	11.63	8.75	5.59	5.89	10.71	8.16	6.26
Uganda	5.83	0.21	5.84	4.50	-2.02	5.68	5.01	7.98	6.60	6.80
United Arab Emirates	1.96	2.10	1.36	2.74	2.93	3.16	5.02	6.19	9.27	11.13
Uzbekistan	28.98	29.10	25.01	27.25	27.29	11.57	6.60	10.04	14.22	12.28
Yemen	11.54	7.97	10.90	11.92	12.24	10.83	12.49	11.76	18.25	12.48

Table 12.3 GDP Deflator (2000=100), Number

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	88.29	96.09	100.69	101.99	114.09
Albania	133.51	148.30	147.75	152.91	160.31	194.29	235.80	249.59	262.48	292.22
Algeria	69.49	67.97	74.92	73.54	72.49	80.99	96.24	110.00	122.73	133.44
Azerbaijan	138.35	132.73	137.50	135.44	133.83	140.49	152.15	183.60	216.32	257.62
Bahrain	102.33	105.00	120.05	114.30	115.74	123.89	135.17	150.14	165.72	193.08
Bangladesh	97.18	97.18	93.19	88.45	87.99	91.56	93.26	90.66	88.98	94.02
Benin	94.45	90.89	82.16	81.92	88.13	107.49	118.70	124.15	128.97	144.06
Brunei	101.22	111.55	141.51	128.53	129.10	140.79	168.17	202.83	234.00	249.76
Burkina Faso	58.59	58.63	50.51	50.32	56.26	67.59	77.28	79.30	80.06	88.99
Cameroon	76.93	75.38	67.06	66.55	72.27	86.97	97.13	100.26	104.49	116.31
Chad	80.11	70.03	63.78	70.58	75.61	90.63	109.94	134.97	147.98	165.35
Comoros	80.21	80.60	72.36	76.35	83.65	105.45	118.07	120.97	125.39	149.49
Côte d'Ivoire	82.76	80.67	70.48	70.83	75.85	90.67	103.62	110.86	120.20	134.03
Djibouti	102.54	104.59	107.13	108.99	109.71	112.69	116.15	119.75	124.08	128.42
Egypt	157.59	157.70	158.60	145.74	133.47	109.75	112.25	125.31	133.48	148.63
Gabon	65.77	74.35	83.02	74.47	79.10	94.79	111.16	130.26	141.82	158.83
Gambia	102.55	98.91	91.35	85.76	78.42	72.86	75.75	83.00	87.41	105.68
Guinea	94.85	88.70	74.10	69.63	70.68	78.85	85.09	66.82	65.96	83.74
Guinea-Bissau	90.38	91.14	81.38	75.00	82.61	96.36	106.51	114.81	111.41	126.05
Guyana	114.09	107.28	111.58	109.05	110.03	113.74	116.84	125.15	130.26	145.38
Indonesia	58.34	84.91	86.82	81.45	95.05	108.84	113.37	119.39	144.31	161.14
Iran	84.31	84.41	77.63	80.70	91.85	86.58	98.78	111.51	123.04	151.22
Iraq	67.57	100.27	139.78	115.21	122.03	111.11	216.89	279.83	323.53	400.25
Jordan	133.85	133.35	132.80	133.83	135.07	137.94	142.22	146.78	154.39	162.72
Kazakhstan	121.24	89.99	88.82	94.74	96.00	109.89	140.34	169.36	217.18	256.88
Kuwait	87.07	106.31	127.16	117.37	124.53	134.03	150.33	186.33	214.20	228.25
Kyrgyzstan	242.36	178.11	185.20	196.00	206.11	230.45	247.89	276.17	308.57	376.80
Lebanon	303.54	302.29	296.42	292.67	325.20	334.12	344.94	343.00	362.11	376.95
Libya	79.48	88.25	96.94	79.67	53.78	60.45	74.32	94.84	105.54	120.64
Malaysia	95.34	98.50	103.26	101.63	104.81	108.26	114.77	120.49	129.15	144.98
Maldives	136.54	138.21	140.27	135.99	131.39	130.01	130.96	133.24	130.32	140.76
Mali	79.78	75.95	70.95	72.09	73.03	89.83	103.68	107.58	114.06	124.34
Mauritania	94.14	86.10	76.20	76.85	78.01	82.64	94.30	106.32	137.36	139.78
Morocco	112.09	111.41	102.87	98.62	102.43	119.48	129.73	133.35	136.97	150.47
Mozambique	95.11	92.07	86.15	72.56	68.49	71.43	80.85	86.13	82.86	87.90
Niger	64.94	62.20	55.61	56.34	60.90	72.31	80.01	85.56	86.99	97.42
Nigeria	88.41	89.69	110.12	96.87	107.07	111.06	130.40	158.10	192.86	218.73
Oman	80.81	90.35	108.31	101.16	100.49	105.58	113.97	134.22	144.62	154.14
Pakistan	103.65	96.89	96.46	85.62	92.72	103.32	109.62	117.25	124.78	133.06
Palestine	97.20	94.67	98.73	97.80	92.77	96.21	106.14	109.98	122.05	135.84
Qatar	80.74	93.37	122.67	117.24	120.82	141.89	158.35	199.73	242.00	238.34
Saudi Arabia	99.50	110.69	123.59	119.37	122.83	129.83	143.90	171.87	185.92	192.23
Senegal	65.79	63.26	55.76	55.58	60.38	72.80	80.50	82.44	85.98	99.30
Sierra Leone	217.41	235.58	215.57	231.14	219.71	215.41	195.75	191.05	196.29	215.52
Somalia	271.69	282.19	272.64	251.17	252.74	252.82	259.24	264.84	282.28	274.94
Sudan	38.41	36.14	40.87	45.96	49.71	57.35	58.40	66.89	80.93	92.85
Suriname	175.94	149.52	142.84	115.75	159.02	173.62	189.45	215.41	239.85	255.33
Syria	86.06	90.96	99.79	102.28	98.78	93.48	103.44	113.67	126.11	139.01
Tajikistan	135.82	107.82	78.85	90.39	92.14	105.63	127.87	133.45	154.84	189.69
Togo	79.03	77.16	66.07	69.99	77.55	83.35	94.20	100.07	103.55	116.38
Tunisia	112.44	111.29	99.38	97.27	100.71	113.18	120.79	119.36	120.64	128.30
Turkey	95.69	92.67	93.05	73.48	86.12	105.96	122.55	137.03	143.70	165.28
Turkmenistan	145.75	168.61	172.29	176.44	179.53	183.35	188.62	194.72	200.85	206.19
Uganda	98.53	87.81	80.16	76.11	75.71	76.66	87.37	97.30	101.34	116.46
United Arab Emirates	104.53	113.98	129.71	123.63	129.81	137.04	150.04	174.22	196.57	212.02
Uzbekistan	112.47	122.77	95.10	61.61	62.69	61.74	67.81	72.44	83.84	88.11
Yemen	101.96	118.74	141.03	138.93	145.06	154.00	174.47	200.17	220.27	242.53

Table 12.4 Money Supply: M1, Billion National Currency Units

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,398	70,925
Albania	84	103	124	143	144	140	159	183	214	224
Algeria	729	793	948	1,081	1,240	1,414	1,851	2,032	2,725	3,705
Azerbaijan	237	278	314	339	393	500	653	750	1,840	3,622
Bahrain	366	426	446	552	647	821	861	1,062	1,286	1,584
Bangladesh	161,708	182,429	216,503	238,795	251,270	269,951	317,884	375,311	495,655	579,066
Benin	184	271	365	402	367	408	337	449	503	590
Brunei	...	2,790	2,764	2,864	3,145	3,249	3,531	3,576	3,963	3,851
Burkina Faso	262	257	270	262	244	452	378	352	367	468
Cameroon	485	538	631	712	814	771	830	833	936	1,166
Chad	100	96	114	139	177	171	175	232	358	390
Comoros	10,015	11,662	14,115	22,937	25,323	24,793	23,368	25,380	24,652	37,417
Côte d'Ivoire	1,219	1,198	1,154	1,325	1,750	1,145	1,300	1,397	1,551	1,983
Djibouti	29,258	30,274	27,911	28,645	35,515	42,850	47,443	47,728	57,271	67,541
Egypt	58,577	59,066	62,195	67,078	75,781	93,520	83,990	101,136	121,342	151,800
Gabon	283	269	320	332	347	345	387	528	618	689
Gambia	627	716	984	1,125	1,757	2,873	3,108	3,321	4,185	4,209
Guinea	361,469	...	499,885	559,993	681,228	893,055	1,143,310	1,394,200	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	32,194	39,420	64,524	69,535	85,074	29,922	42,964	51,679	53,260	63,509
Guyana	18,973	23,344	25,781	29,423	31,064	36,250	41,403	43,813	56,557	64,140
Indonesia	90,768	116,880	160,923	170,050	182,647	213,681	245,675	270,825	346,954	449,993
Iran	67,444	81,952	102,170	125,667	155,309	184,627	212,205	260,656	328,061	428,200
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,244	11,859	15,580	22,855
Jordan	1,613	1,766	2,017	2,095	2,273	2,830	3,138	4,023	4,522	4,803
Kazakhstan	118,735	205,929	236,163	270,009	381,975	412,139	677,468	799,440	1,281,550	1,532,690
Kuwait	1,143	1,371	1,468	1,670	2,027	2,597	2,972	3,586	3,458	4,083
Kyrgyzstan	3,208	4,203	4,606	5,558	7,677	10,616	13,045	15,188	23,065	32,343
Lebanon	2,052	2,261	2,389	2,365	2,566	2,847	3,031	2,952	3,322	3,578
Libya	6,684	7,001	7,314	7,403	8,360	8,681	10,154	13,384	15,455	22,014
Malaysia	57,425	73,720	79,381	78,374	87,588	101,627	112,980	122,861	137,834	163,545
Maldives	1,355	1,554	1,730	1,624	1,856	2,069	2,477	3,033	3,707	4,405
Mali	268	266	291	377	486	614	570	642	694	704
Mauritania	18,504	19,675	24,151	27,721	28,910	32,202	...	...	...	...
Morocco	179,795	200,597	216,503	249,693	272,184	298,983	328,689	375,663	436,364	519,829
Mozambique	5,613	6,994	8,557	8,265	11,389	13,783	16,037	19,858	24,095	30,029
Niger	60	69	77	104	96	149	182	192	225	269
Nigeria	327,300	400,826	649,684	816,708	946,253	1,225,560	1,330,660	1,541,650	1,935,010	3,116,270
Oman	506	511	549	740	820	856	965	1,210	1,318	1,917
Pakistan	732,291	795,370	876,014	964,921	1,118,400	1,387,600	1,687,360	2,306,840	2,700,410	3,229,780
Palestine	615	686	815	761	780	1,051	1,214	1,323	0	0
Qatar	4,216	4,179	4,449	6,997	8,126	11,278	14,598	22,362	27,883	35,375
Saudi Arabia	140	157	166	180	203	223	264	285	313	384
Senegal	397	440	464	533	564	832	888	963	1,099	1,267
Sierra Leone	89,744	134,078	139,957	189,437	247,478	292,950	344,524	424,173	489,298	549,581
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1,291	1,650	2,346	2,714	3,523	4,585	6,044	8,130	10,524	11,375
Suriname	92,214	139,720	285,537	382,192	527,589	545,350	674,106	739,600	907,271	1,145,550
Syria	281,926	313,318	368,670	419,911	494,681	628,279	602,131	688,276	660,804	...
Tajikistan	59	70	103	129	173	222	241	241	314	1,139
Togo	132	145	177	162	148	155	193	187	248	278
Tunisia	4,994	5,794	6,369	7,014	6,892	7,265	8,036	9,140	10,339	11,579
Turkey	2,347	4,525	7,280	10,701	15,793	22,962	28,631	63,040	67,218	74,737
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	612	689	805	913	1,107	1,238	1,328	1,607	1,890	2,287
United Arab Emirates	27,784	30,252	34,067	39,464	47,054	58,262	80,818	104,449	120,020	181,664
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	179,927	207,197	247,248	283,149	306,449	347,465	390,541	442,464	558,461	613,748

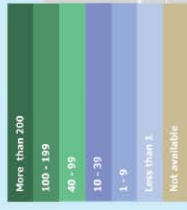
Table 12.5 Money Supply: M1 plus Quasi-money, Billion National Currency Units

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81,248	118,585
Albania	240	293	328	393	408	444	503	574	666	758
Algeria	1,199	1,367	1,560	2,297	2,727	3,169	3,486	3,794	4,574	5,616
Azerbaijan	369	443	769	682	780	989	1,461	1,799	3,364	5,826
Bahrain	1,879	1,957	2,157	2,356	2,600	2,765	2,879	3,513	4,036	5,622
Bangladesh	595,294	687,394	820,385	1,179,170	1,351,610	1,545,350	1,766,470	2,048,350	2,462,140	2,797,700
Benin	283	381	480	539	501	554	503	635	727	869
Brunei	...	6,006	8,869	7,809	7,956	8,277	9,591	9,159	9,355	9,983
Burkina Faso	356	365	388	394	396	637	584	556	617	764
Cameroon	745	844	1,006	1,158	1,342	1,359	1,447	1,518	1,673	1,922
Chad	106	102	122	149	188	182	189	248	377	414
Comoros	15,773	18,698	21,415	31,424	34,307	33,896	32,204	33,227	32,666	49,748
Côte d'Ivoire	1,704	1,676	1,643	1,840	2,392	1,764	1,933	2,081	2,295	2,837
Djibouti	54,103	52,021	52,608	56,569	65,437	77,057	87,754	97,709	108,690	118,032
Egypt	221,372	233,909	260,999	295,491	332,813	403,634	468,959	522,857	601,309	716,275
Gabon	460	446	527	567	599	592	659	840	978	1,046
Gambia	1,312	1,470	1,982	2,367	3,203	4,593	5,432	6,145	7,758	8,274
Guinea	442,645	...	611,224	689,770	825,530	1,099,340	1,500,180	2,000,530	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	33,548	40,774	65,561	70,329	86,356	30,486	43,541	52,817	55,152	68,876
Guyana	82,429	90,852	99,894	116,731	126,213	138,174	151,536	160,644	187,936	212,447
Indonesia	572,118	642,107	748,845	837,739	877,598	947,260	1,031,210	1,200,480	1,379,880	1,646,170
Iran	141,883	172,387	211,054	269,356	336,331	418,712	514,965	632,358	816,369	1,065,960
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,356	14,888	19,920	27,314
Jordan	5,431	6,273	6,752	7,299	7,926	9,242	10,209	12,396	13,987	15,725
Kazakhstan	148,549	273,880	397,015	556,626	723,925	971,749	1,634,710	2,065,350	3,677,560	4,629,830
Kuwait	7,557	7,678	8,163	9,209	9,646	10,401	11,685	13,086	15,921	18,987
Kyrgyzstan	4,953	6,621	7,397	8,234	11,024	14,702	19,416	21,359	32,365	43,125
Lebanon	40,139	44,825	49,235	52,910	57,178	64,636	71,160	74,358	80,155	90,110
Libya	8,587	9,223	9,509	9,920	10,525	11,209	12,753	16,452	18,768	25,908
Malaysia	354,484	397,373	437,300	477,061	495,759	536,001	598,897	636,864	710,097	784,466
Maldives	2,800	2,899	3,020	3,293	3,936	4,507	5,984	6,685	8,063	9,972
Mali	359	363	407	487	623	788	767	842	892	1,015
Mauritania	27,786	28,383	32,951	38,650	42,102	46,515	...	...	...	...
Morocco	244,909	269,986	292,784	333,987	355,521	386,343	416,430	474,757	555,525	644,959
Mozambique	9,829	12,954	17,918	20,587	28,136	32,486	34,119	42,405	51,475	64,985
Niger	80	93	104	137	136	194	232	248	285	356
Nigeria	525,638	699,735	1,036,080	1,315,870	1,599,490	1,985,190	2,263,590	2,631,100	3,674,640	5,809,830
Oman	2,131	2,267	2,404	2,664	2,812	2,880	2,997	3,646	4,538	6,111
Pakistan	1,262,520	1,316,990	1,476,680	1,650,130	1,927,990	2,266,160	2,731,050	3,182,520	3,647,050	4,357,690
Palestine	2,249	2,671	3,337	3,222	3,078	3,351	3,496	3,632	3,854	4,640
Qatar	23,333	25,982	28,756	27,974	31,813	37,223	44,865	64,271	88,659	117,634
Saudi Arabia	282	302	315	331	381	414	485	549	662	795
Senegal	630	713	789	897	970	1,276	1,432	1,549	1,743	1,970
Sierra Leone	140,899	194,159	217,605	290,864	376,838	459,333	551,581	724,178	879,508	1,078,700
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2,052	2,533	3,467	4,322	5,633	7,341	9,604	13,782	17,872	19,715
Suriname	179,984	248,103	447,945	561,733	1,225,770	1,467,930	1,930,790	2,137,010	2,642,890	3,412,640
Syria	417,562	473,663	563,470	696,092	824,836	889,359	985,134	1,096,750	1,176,540	...
Tajikistan	73	90	148	199	280	394	433	546	871	2,351
Togo	197	214	246	240	235	260	307	314	385	449
Tunisia	10,865	12,916	14,742	16,318	17,042	18,133	20,186	22,414	25,013	28,118
Turkey	20,240	40,883	57,505	107,769	139,915	160,091	193,383	262,633	320,839	369,689
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	1,125	1,277	1,509	1,657	2,063	2,433	2,647	3,101	3,626	4,423
United Arab Emirates	98,784	110,099	126,969	156,445	173,646	200,600	248,406	324,064	399,294	565,701
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	329,658	375,109	469,833	557,985	655,631	784,463	898,781	1,028,200	1,296,540	1,516,940

Table 12.6 Definitions for Money and Prices Indicators

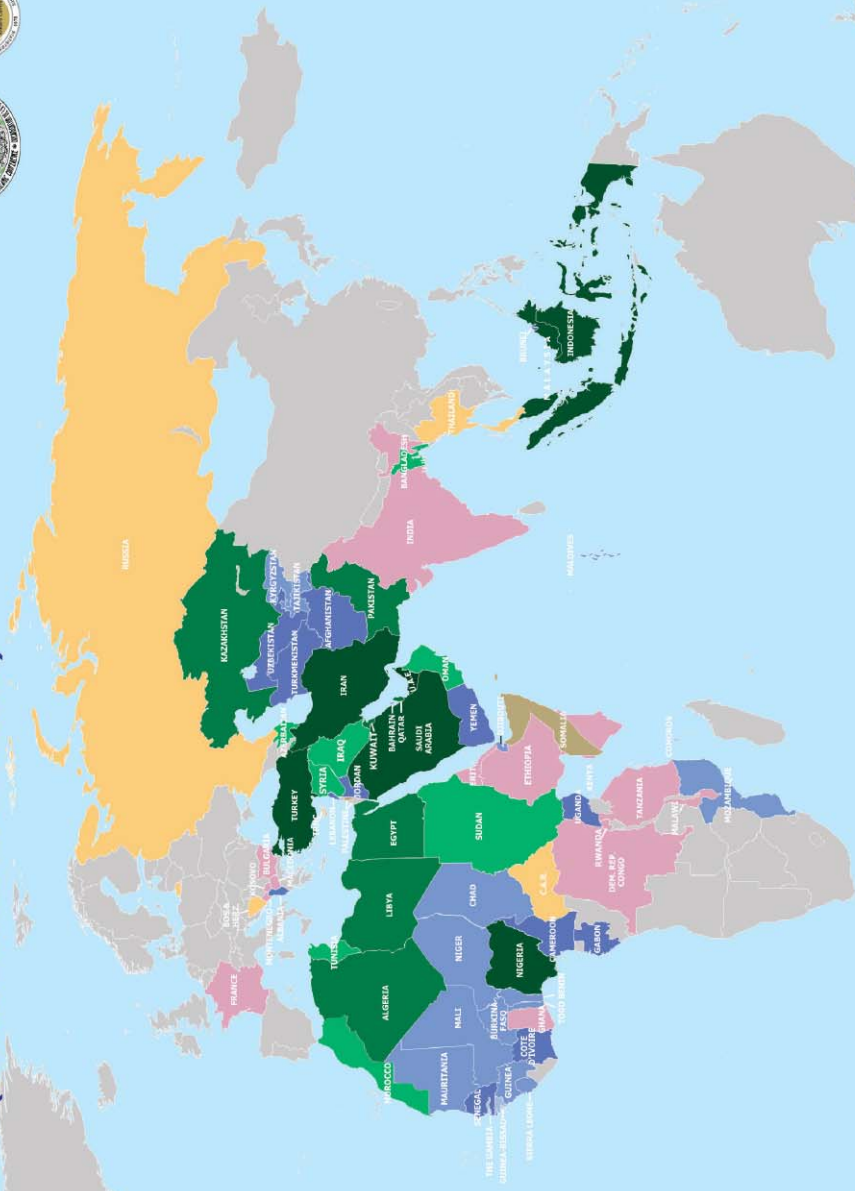
Indicator	Unit	Definition
Consumer Price Index (2000=100)	Number	An indicator of inflation that reflects changes in the cost of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services by the average consumer.
Consumer Prices, % change over previous year	Percentages	An indicator of inflation that reflects changes in the cost of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services by the average consumer expressed as the average percentage change over the previous year.
GDP Deflator (1990=100)	Number	The GDP implicit deflator is the ratio of GDP in current local currency to GDP in constant local currency. The base year varies by country.
Money Supply: M1	Billion National Currency Units	Money is the sum of currency outside banks and demand deposits other than those of central government. This series, frequently referred to as M1 is a narrower definition of money than M2.
Money Supply: M1 plus Quasi-money	Billion National Currency Units	Money and quasi money comprise the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government. This definition of money supply is frequently called M2.

Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices
(Billion USD, 2008*)

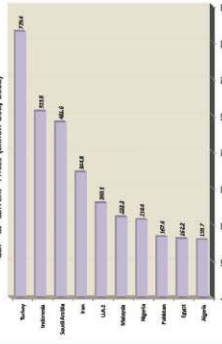


OIC Observer Countries
Non-OIC Countries with 10%
or more Muslim population

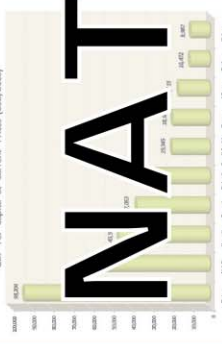
MEMBER STATES OF THE ORGANISATION OF THE ISLAMIC CONFERENCE (GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT)



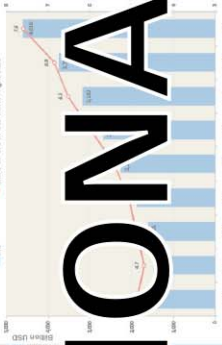
Top 10 OIC Countries in terms of
GDP at Current Prices (Billion USD, 2008)



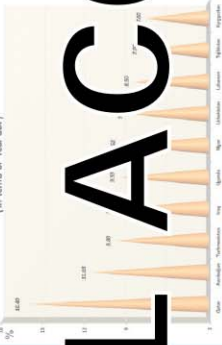
Top 10 OIC Countries in terms of
GDP per Capita at Current Prices (USD, 2008)



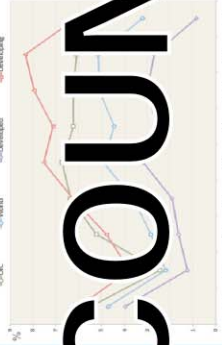
Total GDP of OIC Countries
in terms of OIC in the world (right scale)



The Fastest Growing OIC Countries in 2008
(in terms of real GDP)



Real GDP Growth Rates
in OIC



Organisation of the Islamic Conference
Statistical Centre
Research and Training
Centres (SESSIC)

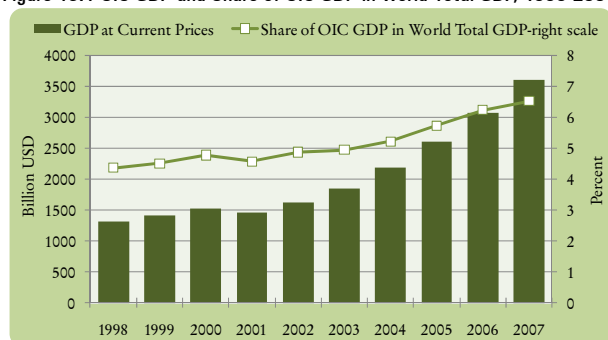
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

13 National Accounts

The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of the OIC Member Countries has taken on a continuous upward trend in the decade 1998-2007. When analyzed in terms of GDP at Current Prices the GDP of the OIC Member Countries has reached a level of USD 3,608 billion, almost 3 times the level in 1998. The GDP of OIC countries as a group amounted to 4.4% of the world GDP in 1998. This figure increased by 2.1 percentage points and reached 6.5% in 2007. This upward trend of the OIC Member Countries was broken only in 2001 and that was due to the global economic slowdown witnessed in that year (Figure 13.1). In terms of GDP at current prices the top 5 producing countries among the OIC Member Countries accounted for a significant rate of almost 50% of the total GDP of the OIC countries as a group. This is mainly due to the fact that the majority of OIC Member Countries are classified as either Low-Income or Middle-Income countries, and this explains the significant share of a few countries in the total GDP of the group. The top 5 countries sharing almost half of the total OIC output are namely; Turkey, Indonesia, Saudi Arabia, Iran and the United Arab Emirates, two of which, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates are classified as High-Income countries. Another fact that has a negative effect on the contribution of other countries to the GDP of the OIC as a group is that, within the homogenous nature of the OIC countries, there are 22 countries that are classified as Least-Developed Countries (LDCs). The 5 countries with the least generated GDP are all classified as LDCs.

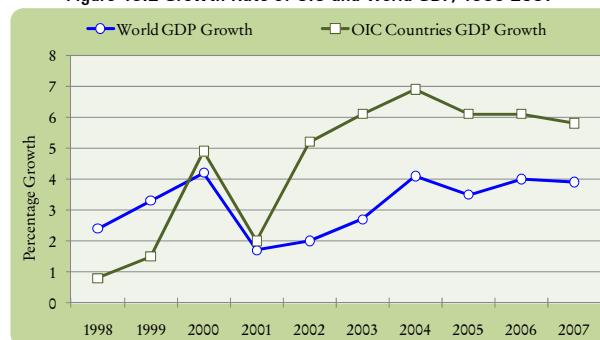
The growth rate of the GDP of OIC Member Countries, calculated on the base of constant 1990 prices, does not view a stable trend in the decade under consideration. After a high rise in 2000 compared to the growth of 1999, in 2001 as already mentioned there was drawback in the growth rate of GDP of OIC Member Countries due to the 2001 global economic slowdown. In the following three years the OIC economy picked up speed and there was an increase in the growth rate. In the last 3 years of the decade the growth slowed down slightly decreasing to the level of 5.8% compared to the 6.9% level in 2004. Moreover, when the growth rate of GDP of OIC Member Countries is compared to the growth rate of the world, the OIC countries have recorded a higher growth rate in GDP from the year 2000 until the end of the decade under consideration (Figure 13.2).

Figure 13.1 OIC GDP and Share of OIC GDP in World Total GDP, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 13.2 Growth Rate of OIC and World GDP, 1998-2007

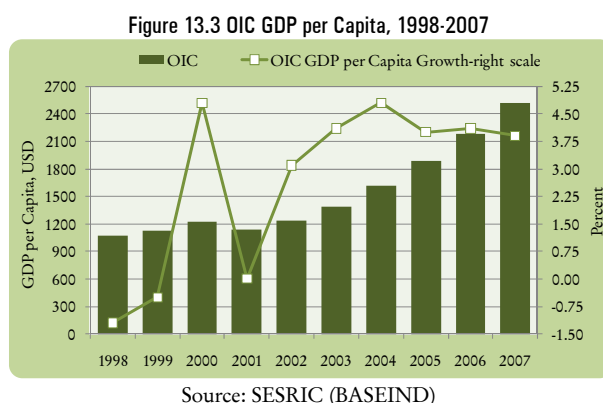


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

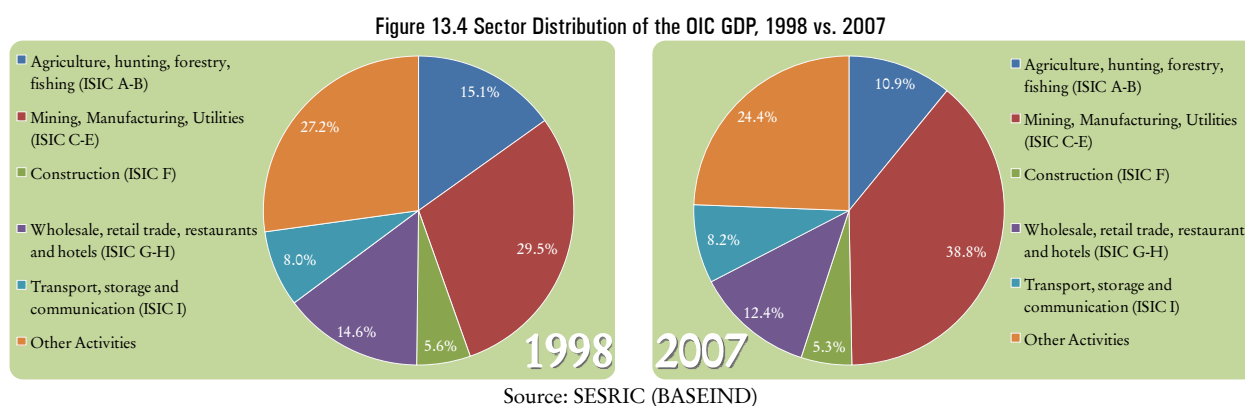
The GDP per capita of the OIC Member Countries, calculated on the base of current prices, showed a similar trend to the GDP at current prices. At the end of period under consideration, in 2007, the GDP per capita of OIC Member Countries was more than double the figure in 1998 (Figure 13.3). 21 of the 57 OIC Member Countries are classified as low income countries. These 21 countries make up more than one third of the OIC Member Countries and this has an effect on the low level of GDP per capita of the OIC Member Countries as a group. On the other hand, only 7 OIC Member Countries are classified as high income countries namely; Qatar, UAE, Kuwait, Brunei, Bahrain, Oman and Saudi Arabia, of which Qatar tops the list with a GDP per capita of almost USD 76,000.

The OIC Member Countries experienced very low or negative growth rates for GDP per capita in 3 of the years for the period under consideration. Negative growth rates were experienced in 1998 and 1999 and a growth rate of only 0.01% in 2001. The low growth rates experienced in 1998 and 1999 can be explained by the impacts of the Asian financial crisis and the higher growth rates of population with relation to the GDP for the mentioned years. Moreover, the insignificant growth rate of 0.01% in 2001 can be analyzed as the effect of the 2001 global economic

slowdown. However, the growth rates of GDP per capita experienced in the years following the 2001 global economic slowdown have been quite sufficient for OIC Member Countries. The growth rates of GDP per capita in all years analyzed after 2001 have been over 3%. This is at the same time related to the high growth rates of GDP experienced by OIC Member Countries in the years following the 2001 global economic slowdown, rates for all years being over 5% compared to growth rates of 2% for the population in the years mentioned, 2002-2007 (Figure 13.3).



Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing is known to be the major sector of the economy in most developing countries. However, the case is not so in OIC Member Countries. The share of the sector in the total GDP output of OIC Member Countries was 15.1% in 1998. At the end of the period under consideration the share of the sector fell back to constitute only 10.9% of the total output of OIC Member Countries as a group (Figure 13.4). Except for the slight rise of 0.9 percentage points experienced in 2002 compared to the previous year the share of the sector in the total output took on a downward trend and gradually declined through the last decade. The sector is dominant in 17 OIC Member Countries. The share of the sector varies extremely among OIC Member Countries with the highest share in 2007 belonging to Somalia with 60.1% and Qatar lagging at 0.1%.



Considering the facts that all OIC Member Countries are classified as developing countries and that agriculture is known to be the major sector in most developing economies, very remarkably the Mining, Manufacturing and Utilities sector is the most dominant sector in the OIC economy as a group (Figure 13.4). The highest share in output of this sector was witnessed in 2006 with 39.7%. This figure was 29.5% in 1998 and rose by 9.3 percentage points to reach 38.8% in 2007. This sector is dominant in 34 OIC Member Countries. In 2007, the country with the highest share for this sector in total output was Libya with 71.4% and this sector constitutes only 3.1% of the total output in Somalia.

Meanwhile, it has been observed that the construction sector constitutes the lowest share in the total output of OIC Member Countries all through the period under consideration. It has also been observed that there has not been a significant change in the share of the construction sector in the total output of the OIC Member Countries. The share of the construction sector in the total output of OIC Member Countries was 5.6% in 1998 and there has been a

slight decrease in this share in 2007 drawing it back to 5.3% (Figure 13.4). In 2007 the highest share for the sector was observed in Albania with 14% and Chad had the lowest share at 1.2%.

The Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels is observed to be as high as the agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing sector within the total OIC output and even higher in some years. Although there has been a decrease in the share of this sector from 14.6% in 1998 to 12.4% in 2007, the trend of this sector is somewhat stable during the period under consideration (Figure 13.4). This sector is dominant in 5 OIC Member Countries. On country based analysis it has been observed that the highest share of this sector in 2007 is seen in Maldives with 30.6% while Turkmenistan holds the lowest share with 2.1%.

Transport, Storage and Communication constituted 8% of the total output of the OIC Member Countries in 1998. At the end of the period under consideration there was no significant rise in the share of this sector and was observed to be 8.2% in 2007 (Figure 13.4). The lowest share experienced was 7.7% in 1999 while the highest recorded share was 8.4% in 2003. This sector is dominant in only 1 OIC Member country, namely; Djibouti and in 2007 this country holds the highest share among the OIC Member Countries with 27.5% while Chad experienced the lowest share with 1.8%.

Table 13.1 Agriculture, Share in GDP; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	60	59	57	53	46	47	43	41	34	39
Albania	29	26	25	24	23	24	22	21	20	20
Algeria	12	12	9	10	10	10	10	8	8	9
Azerbaijan	19	19	17	16	15	13	12	10	7	6
Bahrain	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	25	26	26	24	23	22	21	20	20	19
Benin	40	39	38	38	37	36	36	36	37	38
Brunei	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burkina Faso	39	35	33	39	35	36	33	34	35	34
Cameroon	25	24	22	22	22	22	20	20	20	20
Chad	41	40	42	42	39	34	23	21	21	22
Comoros	40	40	48	49	49	49	49	49	45	48
Côte d'Ivoire	26	23	25	27	29	29	26	25	25	25
Djibouti	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Egypt	15	15	14	13	13	14	15	15	15	15
Gabon	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Gambia	28	34	36	36	28	31	33	33	32	33
Guinea	22	22	22	22	22	23	16	20	13	16
Guinea-Bissau	58	61	59	56	57	57	60	60	58	59
Guyana	40	41	36	35	36	38	38	35	35	31
Indonesia	16	18	16	15	15	15	14	13	13	13
Iran	17	15	13	13	12	12	11	10	11	11
Iraq	11	7	5	7	9	8	7	7	6	7
Jordan	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Kazakhstan	9	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	39	38	37	37	37	37	33	31	32	34
Lebanon	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Libya	11	10	8	8	5	4	3	3	4	3
Malaysia	12	10	8	8	9	9	9	8	9	10
Maldives	9	9	8	9	9	9	8	10	8	6
Mali	38	37	36	38	33	39	38	37	37	37
Mauritania	31	30	27	26	25	27	25	24	25	25
Morocco	19	17	14	16	16	17	16	13	15	14
Mozambique	30	28	24	22	27	27	27	26	27	27
Niger	42	41	39	43	45	47	43	46	47	45
Nigeria	39	35	26	34	49	43	34	33	32	33
Oman	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Pakistan	26	26	24	23	23	22	21	19	20	20
Palestine	14	12	11	10	11	11	9	8	10	9
Qatar	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3
Senegal	19	19	19	19	16	17	16	17	15	16
Sierra Leone	46	46	43	42	42	44	48	51	54	51
Somalia	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Sudan	40	37	36	37	38	38	34	33	31	33
Suriname	11	11	12	13	9	9	7	6	6	6
Syria	29	24	25	25	25	25	23	21	20	21
Tajikistan	27	27	27	26	25	27	21	24	24	23
Togo	40	41	38	41	41	39	40	43	41	41
Tunisia	14	15	14	13	12	13	14	12	12	12
Turkey	17	15	14	12	12	12	11	10	9	10
Turkmenistan	26	25	23	24	21	20	23	22	22	22
Uganda	40	38	37	34	31	33	31	31	30	31
United Arab Emirates	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Uzbekistan	31	34	35	34	34	33	31	28	31	30
Yemen	19	16	14	14	13	13	12	10	10	11

Table 13.2 Construction, Share in GDP; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	6	6	6	6	5	5	8	10	11	9
Albania	5	6	8	10	12	14	14	14	15	15
Algeria	10	9	7	8	9	8	9	8	8	8
Azerbaijan	13	11	7	6	9	12	13	10	8	8
Bahrain	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4
Bangladesh	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Benin	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5
Brunei	9	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
Burkina Faso	4	7	6	5	6	6	7	7	7	7
Cameroon	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chad	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Comoros	6	6	5	5	6	7	6	5	6	6
Côte d'Ivoire	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	4
Djibouti	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8
Egypt	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Gabon	6	7	8	7	7	7	8	9	9	9
Gambia	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Guinea	10	9	12	10	10	10	10	11	12	11
Guinea-Bissau	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
Guyana	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7
Indonesia	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7
Iran	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4
Iraq	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	5	4	3
Jordan	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4
Kazakhstan	5	5	5	6	7	6	6	8	10	10
Kuwait	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Kyrgyzstan	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	
Lebanon	10	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8
Libya	6	6	5	6	5	4	3	3	3	3
Malaysia	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
Maldives	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	6
Mali	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5
Mauritania	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	9	9	9
Morocco	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
Mozambique	8	8	9	8	4	4	3	3	3	3
Niger	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Nigeria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oman	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
Pakistan	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
Palestine	9	13	6	5	4	6	3	3	3	3
Qatar	7	5	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6
Saudi Arabia	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Senegal	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	6	5
Sierra Leone	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Somalia	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Sudan	9	6	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
Suriname	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4
Syria	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
Tajikistan	4	6	2	3	2	3	5	5	7	6
Togo	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Tunisia	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Turkey	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5
Turkmenistan	13	12	7	6	6	8	8	7	7	7
Uganda	8	8	9	9	10	10	10	11	11	11
United Arab Emirates	9	8	6	7	8	8	7	7	7	7
Uzbekistan	9	8	7	7	6	5	5	5	5	5
Yemen	6	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	6	6

Table 13.3 Industry, Share in GDP; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	12	15	17	20	16	14	16	17	18	17
Albania	7	7	8	7	7	9	10	10	10	10
Algeria	35	39	49	44	43	45	47	53	54	52
Azerbaijan	23	29	38	41	40	40	41	53	60	65
Bahrain	26	30	37	35	35	35	32	35	36	35
Bangladesh	19	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	20	20
Benin	10	10	10	11	11	11	10	10	10	10
Brunei	43	51	61	56	57	61	65	69	70	68
Burkina Faso	15	15	15	12	16	16	17	16	16	17
Cameroon	26	29	33	29	29	28	27	29	30	29
Chad	12	11	10	12	13	23	46	53	53	51
Comoros	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Côte d'Ivoire	24	24	24	23	22	21	23	24	24	24
Djibouti	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
Egypt	27	25	27	27	28	28	31	31	32	31
Gabon	37	42	48	44	44	45	47	52	52	51
Gambia	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Guinea	22	21	22	22	24	21	21	24	25	24
Guinea-Bissau	11	10	10	10	11	10	9	9	9	9
Guyana	19	19	19	19	18	16	15	14	13	15
Indonesia	39	38	40	41	38	38	38	40	40	39
Iran	24	30	33	31	36	36	38	39	38	38
Iraq	69	79	84	76	72	69	66	64	58	62
Jordan	21	21	21	20	21	21	23	23	24	22
Kazakhstan	26	30	35	33	31	31	31	31	31	29
Kuwait	43	48	55	50	47	49	53	62	55	56
Kyrgyzstan	18	24	27	25	19	19	21	19	17	15
Lebanon	15	14	13	13	12	12	12	11	12	12
Libya	32	38	50	46	58	64	69	74	69	71
Malaysia	35	38	43	41	40	42	44	46	46	44
Maldives	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	11	11
Mali	16	16	15	18	22	17	19	19	19	19
Mauritania	23	24	23	18	18	15	18	22	18	19
Morocco	22	23	23	21	21	21	20	21	21	21
Mozambique	13	15	15	17	19	22	23	22	22	22
Niger	11	10	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
Nigeria	33	37	52	40	30	36	41	42	41	41
Oman	36	44	54	51	50	50	51	58	59	56
Pakistan	21	21	22	22	22	25	25	25	24	25
Palestine	18	17	18	17	16	14	15	14	15	15
Qatar	43	53	66	63	64	67	65	68	66	64
Saudi Arabia	36	41	48	44	45	48	52	58	60	57
Senegal	20	20	19	20	21	20	20	19	18	19
Sierra Leone	7	7	8	7	9	10	10	9	7	9
Somalia	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Sudan	7	9	15	15	15	14	18	19	21	19
Suriname	23	24	25	23	33	33	38	41	38	39
Syria	23	27	30	27	26	24	27	28	27	27
Tajikistan	22	23	36	37	37	34	30	26	24	26
Togo	17	16	17	16	17	18	16	16	14	16
Tunisia	27	26	27	27	26	26	25	26	26	25
Turkey	22	23	23	25	25	25	25	26	26	26
Turkmenistan	31	31	35	37	34	35	34	35	35	34
Uganda	11	11	11	12	12	11	11	11	11	11
United Arab Emirates	36	39	48	45	42	43	46	49	51	49
Uzbekistan	17	17	16	16	17	18	20	23	20	21
Yemen	26	35	41	38	37	38	39	43	43	42

Table 13.4 Manufacturing, Share in GDP; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	12	15	17	19	15	13	16	16	18	17
Albania	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	6
Algeria	8	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	5
Azerbaijan	9	6	6	7	8	9	9	7	6	5
Bahrain	12	11	11	11	11	11	10	11	11	11
Bangladesh	16	15	15	16	16	16	16	17	17	18
Benin	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Brunei	14	14	15	16	16	15	13	12	10	12
Burkina Faso	14	13	13	11	14	14	15	15	14	15
Cameroon	21	21	21	21	20	20	19	19	21	20
Chad	12	10	9	12	13	11	6	6	7	6
Comoros	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Côte d'Ivoire	22	22	23	21	19	18	18	19	17	18
Djibouti	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Egypt	18	18	17	17	17	16	18	17	17	17
Gabon	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Gambia	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5
Guinea	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Indonesia	28	29	28	29	29	28	28	28	28	28
Iran	13	14	13	13	11	11	11	11	11	11
Iraq	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Jordan	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	17
Kazakhstan	13	15	18	17	15	15	14	13	12	12
Kuwait	11	11	7	6	8	8	8	7	8	8
Kyrgyzstan	14	18	19	19	14	14	17	14	12	11
Lebanon	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Libya	6	6	5	5	3	2	2	1	2	2
Malaysia	26	28	30	28	28	29	30	29	29	27
Maldives	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	6
Mali	9	9	7	6	8	7	10	10	9	10
Mauritania	7	9	7	6	5	5	5	4	5	5
Morocco	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Mozambique	11	12	12	14	14	16	17	15	15	16
Niger	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	6	6	6
Nigeria	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Oman	5	4	5	8	8	8	8	8	10	10
Pakistan	15	15	16	16	16	17	19	19	19	19
Palestine	16	15	15	14	13	12	13	12	13	13
Qatar	8	6	5	6	7	7	10	8	8	8
Saudi Arabia	11	10	10	10	10	11	10	9	9	10
Senegal	16	16	15	17	17	16	16	15	14	15
Sierra Leone	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Somalia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Sudan	6	6	7	6	6	6	9	9	9	9
Suriname	10	10	16	14	17	17	19	22	17	20
Syria	8	6	2	6	6	4	4	3	1	3
Tajikistan	22	23	36	37	37	34	30	26	24	26
Togo	10	9	10	9	10	10	9	9	8	9
Tunisia	22	21	22	22	21	20	20	19	18	18
Turkey	19	19	19	20	20	20	21	21	22	21
Turkmenistan	31	31	35	37	34	35	34	35	35	34
Uganda	9	9	9	10	10	9	9	9	9	9
United Arab Emirates	13	13	13	14	14	13	12	12	12	12
Uzbekistan	17	17	16	16	17	18	20	23	20	21
Yemen	8	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	7

Table 13.5 Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in GDP; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	8	8	8	10	11	12	9	10	13	11
Albania	10	11	10	12	11	9	9	9	10	10
Algeria	8	8	7	8	9	8	7	7	7	7
Azerbaijan	12	11	13	11	11	11	10	8	7	6
Bahrain	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	6	5	6
Bangladesh	9	9	9	9	10	11	11	11	11	11
Benin	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	8	8	8
Brunei	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
Burkina Faso	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Cameroon	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6
Chad	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Comoros	5	5	4	4	4	4	7	9	7	7
Côte d'Ivoire	6	6	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5
Djibouti	27	28	28	28	28	28	27	28	28	28
Egypt	8	8	7	8	8	9	9	10	9	9
Gabon	9	8	7	8	8	8	7	6	6	7
Gambia	10	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	9
Guinea	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	7
Guinea-Bissau	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
Guyana	7	7	8	9	9	9	10	11	11	13
Indonesia	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7
Iran	8	7	8	8	7	8	7	7	7	7
Iraq	8	6	5	6	8	8	8	8	7	7
Jordan	15	15	16	16	15	16	16	15	15	15
Kazakhstan	15	13	12	12	12	13	12	12	12	11
Kuwait	5	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	6
Kyrgyzstan	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	8
Lebanon	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Libya	9	9	7	7	6	5	4	3	4	4
Malaysia	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6
Maldives	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	18	18	19
Mali	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mauritania	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Morocco	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Mozambique	9	10	10	11	11	10	10	10	10	10
Niger	7	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	7
Nigeria	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Oman	8	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	7
Pakistan	11	11	13	13	13	13	12	13	13	13
Palestine	5	4	5	8	8	7	12	12	13	12
Qatar	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Saudi Arabia	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Senegal	8	8	7	8	9	9	11	11	13	11
Sierra Leone	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7
Somalia	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Sudan	12	15	12	11	10	9	12	12	12	12
Suriname	6	8	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	9
Syria	11	13	13	13	13	14	11	11	11	11
Tajikistan	4	8	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8
Togo	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	7	6
Tunisia	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	11	12	12
Turkey	13	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	14	15
Turkmenistan	8	7	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Uganda	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	9
United Arab Emirates	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	6	7
Uzbekistan	8	7	9	9	9	11	11	13	13	12
Yemen	13	12	11	12	12	12	11	11	11	11

Table 13.6 Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in GDP; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	6	5	4	5	10	9	9	9	10	9
Albania	27	30	27	25	24	22	22	22	22	22
Algeria	16	15	12	13	13	12	11	10	10	10
Azerbaijan	6	7	7	8	9	8	8	7	6	6
Bahrain	11	10	9	10	10	10	11	11	12	11
Bangladesh	14	13	13	14	14	14	14	15	15	15
Benin	18	18	18	18	18	19	18	19	18	18
Brunei	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Burkina Faso	19	14	14	13	11	11	12	12	11	12
Cameroon	21	19	19	21	22	22	24	23	22	23
Chad	23	22	21	21	22	20	14	11	11	12
Comoros	25	25	20	19	19	17	16	17	18	17
Côte d'Ivoire	20	22	19	15	15	15	16	15	15	15
Djibouti	18	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	17
Egypt	17	17	16	16	17	17	14	13	13	13
Gabon	14	12	10	11	11	11	11	9	9	10
Gambia	33	30	29	29	33	31	31	31	31	31
Guinea	26	26	25	27	22	25	29	24	27	27
Guinea-Bissau	17	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	18	17
Guyana	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6
Indonesia	16	16	16	16	17	17	16	15	15	15
Iran	16	14	13	13	12	12	11	11	11	11
Iraq	5	4	4	7	6	7	7	7	7	7
Jordan	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	10	11
Kazakhstan	17	15	14	13	14	13	14	13	13	13
Kuwait	8	7	6	6	8	7	6	5	6	6
Kyrgyzstan	14	14	14	14	17	18	19	21	22	23
Lebanon	21	20	20	20	22	22	24	23	23	23
Libya	14	12	9	10	8	7	6	5	6	6
Malaysia	14	14	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	13
Maldives	36	36	36	35	34	35	35	26	30	30
Mali	16	16	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	14
Mauritania	12	11	14	14	13	14	14	13	13	13
Morocco	15	16	16	15	15	14	14	14	14	14
Mozambique	23	23	23	24	13	12	11	14	14	13
Niger	15	16	17	15	16	16	17	16	16	16
Nigeria	17	15	12	14	11	11	13	13	15	14
Oman	16	13	11	12	12	12	13	11	11	13
Pakistan	17	17	18	17	17	17	18	18	18	18
Palestine	14	14	14	11	12	13	11	11	13	12
Qatar	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	5
Saudi Arabia	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	5	5	6
Senegal	23	22	22	21	21	21	21	20	20	21
Sierra Leone	14	14	15	15	15	14	11	10	9	10
Somalia	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Sudan	17	17	17	18	18	18	16	16	16	16
Suriname	17	18	15	13	10	14	12	12	14	13
Syria	19	19	15	18	18	17	18	20	20	19
Tajikistan	24	22	12	12	13	13	18	19	19	19
Togo	13	13	14	13	13	13	14	12	15	13
Tunisia	17	17	17	16	17	17	17	17	17	17
Turkey	19	19	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	21
Turkmenistan	4	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	4	4
Uganda	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
United Arab Emirates	14	13	10	11	13	13	13	13	12	13
Uzbekistan	10	11	11	12	11	11	11	10	10	10
Yemen	12	11	11	12	13	13	14	13	13	13

Table 13.7 GDP (Constant 1990 Prices), National Currency Units

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	147,311,454	142,205,607	137,276,730	132,469,767	239,913,279	274,265,586	300,152,778	343,720,783	369,111,247	415,038,750
Albania	15,666,405,215	17,781,553,745	18,966,982,455	20,473,023,722	21,339,313,313	22,571,336,555	23,860,071,901	25,247,600,749	26,642,241,042	28,240,775,505
Algeria	621,122,000,000	640,998,000,000	655,100,000,000	672,132,000,000	703,723,000,000	752,280,000,000	791,398,000,000	833,342,000,000	850,009,000,000	889,110,000,000
Azerbaijan	144,643	155,341	172,575	189,664	209,708	233,107	256,771	324,683	436,541	545,901
Bahrain	2,287,998,602	2,385,802,414	2,514,292,239	2,622,036,847	2,758,427,850	2,958,256,045	3,125,268,251	3,370,704,743	3,591,299,823	3,829,413,176
Bangladesh	1,518,160,000,000	1,592,080,000,000	1,686,720,000,000	1,775,670,000,000	1,854,080,000,000	1,951,530,000,000	2,073,900,000,000	2,197,410,000,000	2,343,090,000,000	2,495,640,000,000
Benin	707,725,000,000	745,527,000,000	781,772,000,000	830,620,000,000	867,344,000,000	901,018,000,000	929,129,000,000	955,750,000,000	994,702,000,000	1,054,290,000,000
Brunei	7,252,375,862	7,473,788,423	7,687,028,037	7,898,038,665	8,204,152,676	8,441,911,130	8,484,565,948	8,517,444,226	8,955,346,679	8,990,241,566
Burkina Faso	1,303,470,000,000	1,384,830,000,000	1,410,570,000,000	1,510,560,000,000	1,592,120,000,000	1,720,250,000,000	1,799,650,000,000	1,927,410,000,000	2,045,350,000,000	2,183,280,000,000
Cameroon	3,478,350,000,000	3,619,650,000,000	3,770,720,000,000	3,940,940,000,000	4,098,930,000,000	4,264,160,000,000	4,422,010,000,000	4,520,830,000,000	4,669,320,000,000	4,823,410,000,000
Chad	597,374,000,000	594,385,000,000	591,400,000,000	659,515,000,000	715,662,000,000	817,923,000,000	1,093,330,000,000	1,187,150,000,000	1,221,120,000,000	1,229,040,000,000
Comoros	73,185,402,880	75,290,492,928	75,964,000,000	78,493,000,000	81,750,000,000	83,773,000,000	83,572,000,000	87,107,000,000	87,545,978,880	84,996,096,000
Côte d'Ivoire	4,158,690,000,000	4,239,510,000,000	4,126,390,000,000	4,126,430,000,000	4,125,770,000,000	4,125,070,000,000	4,125,730,000,000	4,126,470,000,000	4,126,960,000,000	4,194,620,000,000
Djibouti	89,129,600,000	91,090,451,200	91,728,084,358	93,470,917,961	95,901,161,828	98,969,999,007	101,939,000,000	105,201,000,000	110,251,000,000	115,543,000,000
Egypt	157,971,000,000	166,475,000,000	172,342,000,000	177,832,000,000	185,177,000,000	192,808,000,000	201,529,000,000	215,321,000,000	230,583,000,000	246,682,000,000
Gabon	1,865,210,000,000	1,698,590,000,000	1,672,660,000,000	1,702,140,000,000	1,697,590,000,000	1,739,100,000,000	1,758,120,000,000	1,811,250,000,000	1,832,640,000,000	1,934,360,000,000
Gambia	3,235,047,249	3,442,208,089	3,632,187,344	3,841,311,794	3,716,622,568	3,971,891,850	4,173,161,861	4,380,813,604	4,577,950,530	4,799,878,144
Guinea	2,578,770,000,000	2,695,080,000,000	2,772,830,000,000	2,877,340,000,000	2,997,230,000,000	3,032,160,000,000	3,114,260,000,000	3,217,830,000,000	3,287,590,000,000	3,337,230,000,000
Guinea-Bissau	7,682,009,224	8,281,206,543	8,902,300,393	8,920,097,679	8,286,774,036	8,336,494,407	8,519,900,640	8,818,092,161	9,188,457,310	9,528,430,227
Guyana	24,863,508,208	25,601,926,546	25,249,458,912	25,817,570,331	26,088,913,810	25,826,651,669	26,677,360,690	26,080,403,393	27,332,264,399	28,789,289,087
Indonesia	331,221,000,000,000	333,840,000,000,000	350,266,000,000,000	363,028,000,000,000	379,362,000,000,000	397,497,000,000,000	417,495,000,000,000	441,261,000,000,000	465,577,000,000,000	494,984,000,000,000
Iran	48,817,500,000,000	50,844,200,000,000	52,268,500,000,000	53,934,800,000,000	58,166,500,000,000	62,215,300,000,000	64,950,400,000,000	67,879,300,000,000	71,408,600,000,000	75,581,200,000,000
Iraq	51,190,717,439	60,191,205,551	61,037,779,696	62,444,893,998	58,136,083,772	38,892,264,653	47,819,695,218	49,378,832,622	68,952,779,632	70,860,722,461
Jordan	3,923,313,733	4,056,296,816	4,228,517,957	4,451,355,155	4,708,807,948	4,905,637,413	5,325,527,257	5,702,797,609	6,061,912,338	6,413,503,254
Kazakhstan	58,936,151	60,519,323	66,477,759	75,483,573	82,843,288	90,572,300	99,254,793	108,881,615	120,400,127	130,868,334
Kuwait	8,595,626,402	8,173,484,265	8,556,391,417	8,574,879,731	8,833,716,118	10,292,813,807	11,372,531,306	12,505,495,149	13,290,707,084	13,898,714,251
Kyrgyzstan	26,072,994	27,026,168	28,497,293	30,015,381	30,010,181	32,119,985	34,376,984	34,316,847	35,381,458	38,286,746
Lebanon	3,872,350,000,000	3,911,070,000,000	3,911,070,000,000	4,052,940,000,000	3,999,570,000,000	4,119,510,000,000	4,325,470,000,000	4,368,720,000,000	4,368,720,000,000	4,543,470,000,000
Libya	9,708,231,789	9,781,010,447	10,009,733,206	10,620,134,847	10,738,942,626	11,497,320,422	12,112,488,603	12,785,139,829	13,501,107,659	14,567,695,165
Malaysia	212,638,000,000	225,688,000,000	245,682,000,000	246,954,000,000	260,267,000,000	275,333,000,000	294,010,000,000	309,687,000,000	327,569,000,000	348,361,000,000
Maldives	3,778,431,569	4,072,308,906	4,251,243,507	4,389,599,381	4,657,273,413	5,087,167,129	5,663,226,256	5,380,715,105	6,646,965,526	7,161,144,718
Mali	996,634,000,000	1,053,450,000,000	1,018,940,000,000	1,139,730,000,000	1,188,920,000,000	1,279,490,000,000	1,308,290,000,000	1,388,520,000,000	1,461,440,000,000	1,497,670,000,000
Mauritania	104,668,000,000	111,650,000,000	113,715,000,000	117,004,000,000	118,288,000,000	124,905,000,000	131,374,000,000	140,122,000,000	156,161,000,000	157,527,000,000
Morocco	294,355,000,000	294,120,000,000	296,933,000,000	315,631,000,000	325,699,000,000	343,685,000,000	358,271,000,000	364,419,000,000	393,573,000,000	402,231,000,000
Mozambique	4,224,416,734	4,577,851,258	4,647,996,502	5,217,589,004	5,699,290,646	6,069,012,859	6,547,478,955	7,096,664,525	7,662,031,637	8,198,373,852
Niger	829,175,000,000	837,416,000,000	815,781,000,000	876,479,000,000	923,327,000,000	993,973,000,000	985,763,000,000	1,058,850,000,000	1,113,020,000,000	1,147,900,000,000
Nigeria	319,983,000,000	321,501,000,000	338,598,000,000	366,242,000,000	443,802,000,000	489,671,000,000	541,503,000,000	570,704,000,000	606,150,000,000	636,458,000,000
Oman	6,701,694,133	6,685,983,863	7,052,882,068	7,582,038,745	7,777,052,423	7,933,045,039	8,357,697,956	8,858,386,940	9,499,293,272	10,063,402,930
Pakistan	1,660,870,000,000	1,731,630,000,000	1,765,960,000,000	1,822,900,000,000	1,911,240,000,000	2,052,060,000,000	2,209,410,000,000	2,362,310,000,000	2,513,050,000,000	2,663,840,000,000
Palestine	4,057,812,510	4,413,706,816	4,168,563,772	3,901,867,646	3,755,536,216	4,074,838,238	4,155,443,245	4,404,807,014	4,017,799,140	4,017,799,140
Qatar	46,236,564,707	48,315,235,509	52,699,465,269	54,453,157,173	58,337,550,622	60,373,573,275	72,948,806,611	77,385,920,076	85,389,898,050	97,542,562,592
Saudi Arabia	549,385,000,000	545,273,000,000	571,798,000,000	574,929,000,000	575,664,000,000	619,756,000,000	652,400,000,000	688,560,000,000	711,144,000,000	736,078,000,000
Senegal	2,081,850,000,000	2,213,990,000,000	2,284,810,000,000	2,389,480,000,000	2,405,130,000,000	2,565,570,000,000	2,716,500,000,000	2,869,210,000,000	2,934,920,000,000	3,083,100,000,000
Sierra Leone	67,838,845,787	62,329,128,013	64,702,174,514	76,458,618,110	90,795,512,089	100,685,000,000	110,358,000,000	118,619,000,000	127,693,000,000	135,993,000,000
Somalia	1,240,000,000,000	1,283,400,000,000	1,328,320,000,000	1,374,810,000,000	1,422,930,000,000	1,452,810,000,000	1,493,490,000,000	1,529,330,000,000	1,569,100,000,000	1,611,150,000,000
Sudan	269,876,122	281,306,268	304,893,931	324,429,089	346,104,801	367,240,179	432,724,520	470,256,961	514,502,015	568,621,238
Suriname	3,335,835	3,255,582	3,385,437	3,585,248	3,678,555	3,933,435	4,226,398	4,472,317	4,737,367	4,997,923
Syria	488,367,000,000	471,012,000,000	473,838,000,000	498,109,000,000	527,560,000,000	533,426,000,000	569,266,000,000	594,883,000,000	625,222,000,000	649,511,000,000
Tajikistan	24,730	25,645	27,772	30,426	33,720	37,466	41,313	44,089	46,508	50,135
Togo	524,826,000,000	538,546,000,000	533,300,000,000	518,255,000,000	516,924,000,000	546,674,000,000	559,407,000,000	566,353,000,000	577,697,000,000	594,421,000,000
Tunisia	15,477,240,675	16,415,255,261	17,185,267,235	18,031,480,394	18,356,885,454	19,376,001,302	20,546,719,506	21,361,832,182	22,541,150,520	23,968,572,717
Turkey	546,069,309	520,355,201	558,651,915	516,778,443	557,820,007	590,142,430	642,849,902	690,293,319	732,392,478	769,508,229
Turkmenistan	9,724,523	11,329,070	11,948,664	12,467,695	12,396,047	12,801,252	13,441,367	14,731,738	16,057,595	17,422,490
Uganda	2,758,740,000,000	2,938,940,000,000	3,067,320,000,000	3,261,380,000,000	3,416,120,000,000	3,635,120,000,000	3,818,060,000,000	4,026,960,000,000	4,299,960,000,000	4,579,460,000,000
UAE	170,337,000,000	177,760,000,000	199,591,000,000	206,505,000,000	211,976,000,000	237,170,000,000	260,154,000,000	281,467,000,000	307,892,000,000	331,515,000,000
Uzbekistan	29,379,380	30,672,072	31,898,955	33,334,408	34,734,453	36,262,769	39,070,077	41,850,887	44,906,002	48,229,046
Yemen	232,973,000,000	241,769,000,000	256,718,000,000	266,480,000,000	276,966,000,000	287,345,000,000	298,761,000,000	315,466,000,000	325,469,000,000	335,509,000,000

Table 13.8 GDP (Constant 1990 Prices), US Dollars

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	2,911,316,265	2,810,409,409	2,713,000,007	2,618,000,007	4,741,406,139	5,420,310,779	5,931,919,346	6,792,953,838	7,294,745,579	8,202,410,819
Albania	2,034,703,098	2,309,411,891	2,463,371,617	2,658,971,488	2,771,482,437	2,931,493,714	3,098,870,579	3,279,078,432	3,460,209,897	3,667,822,491
Algeria	69,340,948,760	71,559,847,757	73,134,178,090	75,035,648,400	78,562,353,588	83,983,136,911	88,350,259,914	93,032,840,358	94,893,497,165	99,258,598,035
Azerbaijan	3,213,875,866	3,451,585,095	3,834,515,489	4,214,220,378	4,659,585,047	5,179,494,410	5,705,307,492	7,214,269,090	9,699,679,447	12,129,592,421
Bahrain	6,085,102,664	6,345,219,187	6,686,947,445	6,973,502,253	7,336,244,283	7,867,702,249	8,311,883,645	8,964,640,273	9,551,329,317	10,184,609,510
Bangladesh	43,916,933,695	46,055,303,217	48,793,206,694	51,366,345,478	53,634,455,290	56,453,479,188	59,993,396,238	63,566,313,846	67,780,337,542	72,193,316,986
Benin	2,599,398,880	2,738,243,639	2,871,367,655	3,050,781,575	3,185,662,804	3,309,344,920	3,412,592,755	3,510,369,349	3,653,434,270	3,872,283,894
Brunei	4,001,237,234	4,123,393,642	4,241,040,921	4,357,458,437	4,526,345,819	4,657,520,485	4,681,053,745	4,699,193,151	4,940,790,061	4,960,042,059
Burkina Faso	4,787,526,242	5,086,348,394	5,180,862,256	5,548,116,409	5,847,698,304	6,318,307,732	6,609,918,212	7,079,180,265	7,512,352,236	8,018,943,962
Cameroon	12,775,600,766	13,294,581,293	13,849,441,414	14,474,642,745	15,054,937,624	15,661,801,154	16,241,578,175	16,604,520,804	17,149,937,581	17,715,885,521
Chad	2,194,092,015	2,183,113,938	2,172,148,349	2,422,328,820	2,628,552,382	3,004,143,911	4,015,702,739	4,360,269,531	4,485,036,981	4,514,151,416
Comoros	268,801,152	276,532,894	279,006,604	288,295,316	300,257,884	307,688,119	306,949,870	319,933,498	321,545,815	312,180,403
Côte d'Ivoire	15,274,449,901	15,571,272,417	15,155,787,565	15,155,939,123	15,153,514,173	15,150,938,075	15,153,362,225	15,156,089,830	15,157,908,561	15,406,384,528
Djibouti	501,514,171	512,547,483	516,135,315	525,941,886	539,616,375	556,884,099	573,590,622	591,945,522	620,358,907	650,136,135
Egypt	57,564,019,007	60,662,865,686	62,800,677,636	64,801,198,909	67,477,681,186	70,258,307,413	73,436,165,959	78,462,018,333	84,023,270,788	89,889,799,836
Gabon	6,850,707,913	6,238,760,016	6,143,521,295	6,251,772,493	6,235,070,617	6,387,530,054	6,457,404,446	6,652,521,112	6,731,099,872	7,104,701,657
Gambia	410,399,674	436,680,199	460,781,060	487,310,690	471,492,554	503,876,140	529,409,352	555,752,153	580,761,040	608,914,885
Guinea	3,906,233,655	4,082,423,412	4,200,196,194	4,358,500,673	4,540,118,084	4,593,015,304	4,717,391,832	4,874,274,487	4,979,944,421	5,055,129,405
Guinea-Bissau	228,478,838	246,300,205	264,772,820	265,302,149	246,465,794	247,944,581	253,399,461	262,268,293	273,283,719	283,395,216
Guyana	628,925,165	647,603,538	638,687,831	653,058,271	659,921,934	653,287,985	674,806,763	659,706,663	691,372,624	728,228,223
Indonesia	179,736,000,000	181,158,000,000	190,071,000,000	196,997,000,000	205,860,000,000	215,701,000,000	226,553,000,000	239,450,000,000	252,644,000,000	268,602,000,000
Iran	123,839,000,000	128,981,000,000	132,594,000,000	136,821,000,000	147,556,000,000	157,827,000,000	164,765,000,000	172,195,000,000	181,148,000,000	191,733,000,000
Iraq	12,581,800,783	14,793,966,466	15,002,039,878	15,347,884,451	14,288,852,763	9,559,051,921	11,753,261,311	12,136,470,557	16,947,411,175	17,416,350,815
Jordan	5,911,171,869	6,111,534,601	6,371,016,466	6,706,760,449	7,094,658,998	7,391,217,692	8,023,856,631	8,592,281,702	9,133,352,090	9,663,086,512
Kazakhstan	18,257,643,758	18,748,089,811	20,593,934,806	23,383,817,572	25,663,760,311	28,058,106,426	30,747,828,587	33,730,091,251	37,298,374,558	40,541,287,360
Kuwait	29,798,846,966	28,335,387,719	29,662,829,270	29,726,923,544	30,624,243,357	35,682,563,337	39,425,668,844	43,353,365,858	46,075,495,602	48,183,301,559
Kyrgyzstan	676,844,068	701,588,068	739,777,861	779,186,793	779,051,803	833,821,437	892,412,191	890,845,867	918,487,918	993,907,984
Lebanon	5,571,006,909	5,626,716,985	5,626,716,985	5,830,820,507	5,754,045,455	5,926,595,275	6,222,896,353	6,285,126,209	6,285,126,209	6,536,531,258
Libya	34,283,240,820	34,540,248,305	35,347,950,224	37,503,496,868	37,923,049,654	40,601,153,061	42,773,532,063	45,148,904,269	47,677,242,908	51,443,745,098
Malaysia	78,612,727,210	83,437,671,397	90,829,304,714	91,299,505,604	96,221,451,283	101,791,000,000	108,696,000,000	114,492,000,000	121,103,000,000	128,790,000,000
Maldives	395,575,142	426,342,027	445,075,218	459,560,103	487,583,686	532,590,527	592,899,856	563,322,930	695,890,421	749,721,356
Mali	3,660,532,200	3,869,216,890	3,742,471,717	4,186,116,925	4,366,777,067	4,699,425,411	4,805,209,058	5,099,906,219	5,367,720,454	5,500,769,813
Mauritania	1,298,462,996	1,385,078,292	1,410,703,886	1,451,506,460	1,467,432,989	1,549,522,807	1,629,764,111	1,738,296,701	1,937,262,244	1,954,209,420
Morocco	35,712,549,592	35,683,975,066	36,025,267,070	38,293,870,805	39,515,365,034	41,697,444,035	43,467,115,179	44,213,070,542	47,750,116,186	48,800,618,742
Mozambique	4,546,838,346	4,927,248,175	5,002,747,138	5,615,812,845	6,134,279,567	6,532,220,215	7,047,204,444	7,638,305,693	8,246,823,514	8,824,101,160
Niger	3,045,473,007	3,075,739,333	2,996,276,460	3,219,214,517	3,391,284,023	3,650,759,789	3,620,602,428	3,889,050,397	4,087,994,772	4,216,127,847
Nigeria	39,807,384,456	39,996,164,781	42,123,198,173	45,562,266,455	55,211,041,380	60,917,364,511	67,365,477,740	70,998,176,884	75,407,885,081	79,178,279,335
Oman	17,429,633,635	17,388,774,677	18,342,996,277	19,719,216,503	20,226,404,221	20,632,106,732	21,736,535,647	23,038,717,660	24,705,574,180	26,172,699,428
Pakistan	76,511,955,986	79,771,432,650	81,352,803,928	83,976,052,191	88,045,819,007	94,532,843,839	101,782,000,000	108,825,000,000	115,770,000,000	122,716,000,000
Palestine	4,057,812,510	4,413,706,816	4,168,563,772	3,901,867,646	3,755,536,216	4,074,838,238	4,155,443,245	4,404,807,014	4,017,799,140	4,017,799,140
Qatar	12,702,352,941	13,273,416,349	14,477,875,074	14,959,658,564	16,026,799,621	16,586,146,504	20,040,880,937	21,259,868,153	23,458,763,200	26,797,407,305
Saudi Arabia	146,503,000,000	145,406,000,000	152,479,000,000	153,314,000,000	153,510,000,000	165,268,000,000	173,973,000,000	183,616,000,000	189,638,000,000	196,287,000,000
Senegal	7,646,419,541	8,131,746,643	8,391,880,245	8,776,305,267	8,833,772,834	9,423,059,701	9,977,424,646	10,538,300,712	10,779,651,489	11,323,896,995
Sierra Leone	447,941,315	411,560,534	427,229,809	504,857,852	599,524,662	664,827,666	728,695,176	783,241,776	843,160,043	897,965,446
Somalia	708,909,004	733,720,819	759,401,048	785,980,085	813,489,388	830,572,665	853,828,699	874,320,588	897,052,923	921,093,942
Sudan	28,444,084,531	29,648,785,478	32,134,850,158	34,193,793,594	36,478,344,662	38,705,946,231	45,607,787,472	49,563,587,307	54,226,875,153	59,930,869,101
Suriname	534,337,925	521,483,029	542,283,207	574,289,247	589,235,310	630,062,251	676,989,364	716,380,970	758,837,079	800,573,119
Syria	20,296,830,037	19,575,550,333	19,693,018,624	20,701,716,569	21,925,743,999	22,169,525,559	23,659,054,855	24,723,698,380	25,984,630,722	26,994,095,505
Tajikistan	971,915,415	1,007,845,570	1,091,470,526	1,195,742,979	1,325,214,174	1,472,447,106	1,623,637,804	1,732,736,829	1,827,781,770	1,970,347,048
Togo	1,927,632,511	1,978,023,816	1,958,755,708	1,903,495,565	1,898,606,086	2,007,875,320	2,054,644,252	2,080,154,579	2,121,821,447	2,183,247,743
Tunisia	17,621,146,878	18,689,095,174	19,565,769,148	20,529,199,689	20,899,679,834	22,059,963,531	23,392,849,533	24,320,871,554	25,663,548,980	27,288,697,591
Turkey	209,331,000,000	199,474,000,000	214,154,000,000	198,103,000,000	213,835,000,000	226,226,000,000	246,431,000,000	264,618,000,000	280,756,000,000	294,984,000,000
Turkmenistan	1,963,448,028	2,287,417,095	2,412,517,382	2,517,313,308	2,502,847,084	2,584,660,759	2,713,904,377	2,974,439,150	3,242,138,790	3,517,720,471
Uganda	6,432,812,682	6,853,006,025	7,152,342,478	7,604,870,148	7,965,893,864	8,476,343,792	8,902,933,271	9,390,027,426	10,026,614,649	10,678,344,601
UAE	46,400,706,438	48,422,760,808	54,369,696,024	56,252,989,418	57,743,403,209	64,606,253,767	70,867,235,310	76,673,009,190	83,871,422,628	90,306,471,251
Uzbekistan	13,325,840,384	13,912,177,175	14,468,664,323	15,119,754,236	15,754,783,915	16,447,994,382	17,721,327,624	18,982,641,597	20,368,374,451	21,875,634,160
Yemen	6,200,907,115	6,435,025,142	6,832,921,983	7,092,743,486	7,371,843,261	7,648,095,080	7,951,948,126	8,396,562,107	8,662,806,151	8,930,051,127

Table 13.9 GDP (Current Prices), National Currency Units

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	8,734,101,624	126,767,000,000	167,199,000,000	171,975,000,000	196,576,000,000	233,363,000,000	272,707,000,000	338,541,000,000	371,455,000,000	467,570,000,000
Albania	409,209,000,000	471,578,000,000	523,043,000,000	583,369,000,000	622,711,000,000	694,098,000,000	751,024,000,000	817,374,000,000	891,000,000,000	969,200,000,000
Algeria	2,830,490,000,000	3,238,200,000,000	4,123,510,000,000	4,260,810,000,000	4,537,690,000,000	5,264,190,000,000	6,127,450,000,000	7,498,630,000,000	8,460,500,000,000	9,177,950,000,000
Azerbaijan	3,440,620,000	3,775,080,000	4,718,100,000	5,315,600,000	6,062,460,000	7,146,500,000	8,530,200,000	12,522,500,000	18,746,200,000	26,815,100,000
Bahrain	2,341,249,760	2,505,025,534	3,018,361,016	2,997,067,501	3,192,630,900	3,664,997,358	4,224,459,436	5,060,885,219	5,951,332,214	7,393,720,881
Bangladesh	2,001,770,000,000	2,196,970,000,000	2,370,860,000,000	2,535,460,000,000	2,732,010,000,000	3,005,800,000,000	3,329,730,000,000	3,707,070,000,000	4,157,280,000,000	4,674,970,000,000
Benin	1,448,390,000,000	1,532,410,000,000	1,679,640,000,000	1,832,060,000,000	1,956,900,000,000	2,067,460,000,000	2,140,010,000,000	2,298,710,000,000	2,463,700,000,000	2,673,600,000,000
Brunei	6,778,000,000	7,796,000,000	10,346,000,000	10,035,000,000	10,463,000,000	11,424,000,000	13,305,817,561	15,864,066,876	18,370,188,223	18,670,000,000
Burkina Faso	1,654,760,000,000	1,836,040,000,000	1,863,300,000,000	2,046,310,000,000	2,292,880,000,000	2,482,050,000,000	2,698,400,000,000	2,961,170,000,000	3,144,950,000,000	3,420,220,000,000
Cameroon	5,797,920,000,000	6,170,610,000,000	6,612,390,000,000	7,061,440,000,000	7,583,080,000,000	7,916,960,000,000	8,333,880,000,000	8,781,030,000,000	9,370,090,000,000	9,875,790,000,000
Chad	1,036,990,000,000	941,270,000,000	986,344,000,000	1,253,300,000,000	1,385,140,000,000	1,582,420,000,000	2,332,370,000,000	3,104,240,000,000	3,470,370,000,000	3,577,370,000,000
Comoros	95,390,998,528	102,927,000,000	107,811,000,000	121,015,000,000	131,293,000,000	141,437,000,000	143,596,000,000	153,112,000,000	158,114,000,000	167,743,000,000
Côte d'Ivoire	7,457,510,000,000	7,734,000,000,000	7,605,000,000,000	7,869,500,000,000	8,011,100,000,000	7,984,300,000,000	8,294,800,000,000	8,862,700,000,000	9,527,300,000,000	9,896,780,000,000
Djibouti	91,396,000,000	95,273,000,000	98,267,000,000	101,870,000,000	105,210,000,000	111,530,000,000	118,400,000,000	125,976,000,000	136,803,000,000	148,380,000,000
Egypt	307,338,000,000	324,818,000,000	345,818,000,000	375,203,000,000	405,256,000,000	451,154,000,000	510,750,000,000	568,192,000,000	642,986,000,000	754,166,000,000
Gabon	2,658,000,000,000	2,855,800,000,000	3,631,400,000,000	3,412,700,000,000	3,437,300,000,000	3,519,000,000,000	3,792,100,000,000	4,570,800,000,000	4,991,500,000,000	5,408,340,000,000
Gambia	4,479,103,243	4,921,939,290	5,382,358,686	6,555,938,856	7,364,316,460	10,025,201,895	12,042,328,867	13,181,803,205	14,247,914,822	16,007,335,270
Guinea	4,582,600,000,000	5,023,850,000,000	5,436,900,000,000	5,919,700,000,000	6,340,300,000,000	7,188,200,000,000	8,931,800,000,000	11,868,700,000,000	16,330,400,000,000	19,677,900,000,000
Guinea-Bissau	121,822,000,000	138,207,000,000	153,412,000,000	145,866,000,000	141,917,000,000	138,863,000,000	142,576,000,000	158,827,000,000	159,200,000,000	171,200,000,000
Guyana	108,002,000,000	123,665,000,000	130,013,000,000	133,403,000,000	138,448,000,000	144,064,000,000	156,358,000,000	165,028,000,000	180,282,000,000	214,222,000,000
Indonesia	1,050,000,000,000,000	1,210,000,000,000,000	1,390,000,000,000,000	1,650,000,000,000,000	1,820,000,000,000,000	2,010,000,000,000,000	2,300,000,000,000,000	2,770,000,000,000,000	3,340,000,000,000,000	3,960,000,000,000,000
Iran	334,740,000,000,000	454,233,000,000,000	589,894,000,000,000	680,506,000,000,000	936,067,000,000,000	1,120,000,000,000,000	1,400,000,000,000,000	1,720,000,000,000,000	2,040,000,000,000,000	2,690,000,000,000,000
Iraq	13,772,400,000,000	29,253,100,000,000	40,471,000,000,000	34,108,500,000,000	34,123,700,000,000	20,562,300,000,000	37,048,300,000,000	49,990,700,000,000	80,459,400,000,000	87,454,500,000,000
Jordan	5,609,860,000	5,778,210,000	5,998,620,000	6,363,740,000	6,793,960,000	7,228,770,000	8,090,670,458	8,941,523,910	9,997,434,280	11,148,458,883
Kazakhstan	1,733,260,000,000	2,016,460,000,000	2,599,900,000,000	3,250,590,000,000	3,776,280,000,000	4,611,980,000,000	5,870,130,000,000	7,590,590,000,000	10,213,700,000,000	12,763,200,000,000
Kuwait	7,907,000,000	9,170,000,000	11,570,000,000	10,700,000,000	11,590,000,000	14,253,000,000	17,466,000,000	23,588,000,000	28,638,001,085	31,258,034,445
Kyrgyzstan	34,181,400,000	48,744,000,000	65,357,900,000	73,883,300,000	75,366,700,000	83,871,600,000	94,350,700,000	100,899,000,000	113,800,000,000	139,749,000,000
Lebanon	25,638,000,000,000	25,647,000,000,000	25,143,000,000,000	25,726,000,000,000	28,209,000,000,000	29,851,000,000,000	32,359,000,000,000	32,499,000,000,000	34,309,100,000,000	37,144,400,000,000
Libya	12,741,300,000	14,138,200,000	17,550,000,000	18,079,200,000	25,914,000,000	31,731,800,000	41,486,200,000	56,025,200,000	66,100,000,000	78,400,000,000
Malaysia	294,125,000,000	312,319,000,000	356,401,000,000	352,579,000,000	383,213,000,000	418,769,000,000	474,048,000,000	522,445,000,000	573,736,000,000	641,864,000,000
Maldives	6,357,000,000	6,935,400,000	7,348,300,000	7,650,800,000	8,200,000,000	8,863,000,000	9,939,000,000	9,607,000,000	11,608,000,000	13,507,838,073
Mali	1,722,870,000,000	1,809,300,000,000	1,890,610,000,000	2,212,040,000,000	2,222,730,000,000	2,453,550,000,000	2,632,060,000,000	2,893,860,000,000	3,201,470,000,000	3,277,980,000,000
Mauritania	230,399,000,000	249,866,000,000	256,837,000,000	285,133,000,000	311,087,000,000	336,818,000,000	395,268,000,000	490,759,000,000	728,589,000,000	719,682,000,000
Morocco	384,452,000,000	389,786,000,000	393,786,000,000	426,871,000,000	446,044,000,000	476,987,000,000	500,081,000,000	522,649,000,000	575,271,000,000	601,558,000,000
Mozambique	51,351,327,094	57,951,470,433	65,630,830,005	84,368,362,362	99,478,977,594	110,973,000,000	128,668,000,000	151,707,000,000	173,566,000,000	200,419,000,000
Niger	1,166,790,000,000	1,177,850,000,000	1,186,280,000,000	1,329,450,000,000	1,439,530,000,000	1,534,310,000,000	1,530,440,000,000	1,755,050,000,000	1,859,460,000,000	1,968,520,000,000
Nigeria	2,816,410,000,000	3,312,240,000,000	4,717,330,000,000	4,909,530,000,000	7,128,200,000,000	8,742,650,000,000	11,673,600,000,000	14,735,300,000,000	18,709,800,000,000	21,788,000,000,000
Oman	5,415,855,600	6,040,578,100	7,639,171,500	7,670,343,500	7,815,062,400	8,375,923,900	9,524,914,400	11,889,799,900	13,737,705,288	15,512,000,000
Pakistan	3,572,280,000,000	3,828,110,000,000	4,209,870,000,000	4,452,650,000,000	4,875,650,000,000	5,640,580,000,000	6,499,780,000,000	7,593,850,000,000	8,706,920,000,000	9,918,000,000,000
Palestine	3,944,300,000	4,178,500,000	4,115,700,000	3,815,855,146	3,484,032,705	3,920,521,571	4,410,586,768	4,844,397,239	4,903,897,429	5,457,790,101
Qatar	37,330,000,000	45,111,000,000	64,646,000,000	63,840,000,000	70,484,000,000	85,863,000,000	115,512,000,000	154,564,000,000	206,644,000,000	232,485,000,000
Saudi Arabia	546,648,000,000	603,589,000,000	706,657,000,000	686,296,000,000	707,067,000,000	804,648,000,000	938,771,000,000	1,182,510,000,000	1,320,400,000,000	1,414,000,000,000
Senegal	2,967,660,000,000	3,167,180,000,000	3,331,770,000,000	3,575,470,000,000	3,717,640,000,000	3,986,800,000,000	4,242,840,000,000	4,582,290,000,000	4,846,390,000,000	5,388,950,000,000
Sierra Leone	1,522,740,000,000	1,749,250,000,000	1,926,830,000,000	2,317,680,000,000	2,764,890,000,000	3,362,450,000,000	3,853,150,000,000	4,324,010,000,000	4,902,090,000,000	5,777,180,000,000
Somalia	14,094,500,000,000	18,088,800,000,000	19,817,400,000,000	33,187,300,000,000	41,172,300,000,000	37,179,700,000,000	32,949,900,000,000	35,314,900,000,000	35,682,900,000,000	36,482,600,000,000
Sudan	21,935,910,300	27,058,814,424	33,770,571,000	40,658,557,690	47,747,508,000	57,930,173,296	68,698,697,221	80,763,224,000	95,303,611,000	112,192,000,000
Suriname	377,553,200	650,353,000	1,024,430,000	1,447,944,000	2,198,903,000	2,845,687,000	3,505,890,000	4,215,325,000	4,993,904,000	5,611,025,687
Syria	790,444,000,000	819,092,000,000	903,944,000,000	974,008,000,000	1,016,520,000,000	1,067,270,000,000	1,263,140,000,000	1,490,800,000,000	1,708,750,000,000	1,885,190,000,000
Tajikistan	1,025,200,000	1,345,000,000	1,786,800,000	2,563,800,000	3,375,300,000	4,761,400,000	6,167,200,000	7,206,600,000	9,335,200,000	12,866,531,723
Togo	898,712,000,000	939,648,000,000	921,394,000,000	976,557,000,000	1,026,250,000,000	972,643,000,000	1,022,460,000,000	1,097,960,000,000	1,148,900,000,000	1,217,740,000,000
Tunisia	22,561,000,000	24,672,000,000	26,651,000,000	28,729,000,000	29,924,000,000	32,170,200,000	35,192,000,000	37,663,600,000	41,210,900,000	44,860,500,000
Turkey	52,224,945,129	77,415,272,308	124,583,000,000	178,412,000,000	277,574,000,000	359,763,000,000	430,511,000,000	487,202,000,000	576,322,000,000	635,415,000,000
Turkmenistan	13,994,700,000,000	20,056,000,000,000	25,648,000,000,000	35,412,800,000,000	45,239,900,000,000	55,709,200,000,000	64,344,400,000,000	81,298,200,000,000	96,590,400,000,000	113,185,000,000,000
Uganda	7,861,180,000,000	8,754,180,000,000	9,428,810,000,000	10,162,000,000,000	10,841,200,000,000	12,760,200,000,000	14,081,600,000,000	16,268,300,000,000	18,608,400,000,000	21,434,100,000,000
UAE	178,118,000,000	202,698,000,000	258,991,000,000	255,408,000,000	275,286,000,000	325,148,000,000	390,482,000,000	490,583,000,000	605,465,000,000	703,157,000,000
Uzbekistan	1,416,160,000,000	2,128,660,000,000	3,255,600,000,000	4,868,400,000,000	7,450,240,000,000	9,837,840,000,000	12,189,500,000,000	15,210,400,000,00		

Table 13.10 GDP (Current Prices), US Dollars

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	2,911,316,257	2,810,409,402	2,713,000,000	2,618,000,000	4,741,406,126	4,785,681,341	5,699,764,214	6,839,958,644	7,440,211,087	9,358,490,274
Albania	2,716,588,821	3,424,914,551	3,639,590,162	4,065,716,189	4,443,030,335	5,695,708,131	7,307,097,120	8,184,363,238	9,082,260,524	10,717,931,812
Algeria	48,187,626,753	48,640,671,735	54,790,398,813	55,181,115,721	56,947,575,296	68,017,167,781	85,031,896,049	102,334,000,000	116,461,000,000	132,452,000,000
Azerbaijan	4,446,396,218	4,581,222,442	5,272,617,196	5,707,618,247	6,236,045,524	7,276,413,079	8,680,410,158	13,245,421,881	20,981,929,498	31,248,521,184
Bahrain	6,226,728,706	6,662,302,321	8,027,555,894	7,970,924,205	8,491,039,628	9,747,333,399	11,235,264,457	13,459,801,114	15,828,011,207	19,664,151,279
Bangladesh	42,676,520,395	44,758,115,448	45,469,586,064	45,432,923,187	47,194,755,390	51,690,437,358	55,949,962,466	57,628,097,481	60,308,777,044	67,876,319,195
Benin	2,455,092,200	2,488,892,578	2,359,122,151	2,499,269,796	2,807,657,274	3,557,229,669	4,050,869,838	4,358,014,851	4,711,697,457	5,578,521,394
Brunei	4,049,948,166	4,599,527,618	6,001,287,730	5,600,755,697	5,843,330,823	6,557,289,225	7,872,201,228	9,531,417,150	11,561,333,530	12,388,016,292
Burkina Faso	2,804,902,446	2,982,036,038	2,617,081,590	2,791,542,300	3,289,702,450	4,270,565,812	5,107,851,880	5,613,933,080	6,014,560,367	7,136,368,103
Cameroon	9,827,793,616	10,022,114,930	9,287,367,567	9,633,109,257	10,879,778,328	13,621,738,512	15,775,356,737	16,647,504,042	17,919,807,294	20,606,044,857
Chad	1,757,748,413	1,528,782,584	1,385,361,147	1,709,737,603	1,987,328,738	2,722,679,751	4,414,979,932	5,885,173,941	6,636,908,993	7,464,246,965
Comoros	215,592,934	222,894,467	201,899,884	220,115,655	251,162,421	324,470,869	362,420,484	387,036,132	403,178,568	466,664,733
Côte d'Ivoire	12,640,877,308	12,561,330,037	10,681,535,710	10,735,452,400	11,493,881,759	13,737,604,419	15,701,378,979	16,802,341,753	18,220,463,200	20,649,830,398
Djibouti	514,266,744	536,081,836	552,928,467	573,201,816	591,995,319	627,556,676	666,212,772	708,841,386	769,762,718	834,904,148
Egypt	90,713,695,396	95,668,360,209	99,600,524,186	94,438,207,903	90,063,560,264	77,108,808,512	82,428,999,299	98,322,960,228	112,152,000,000	133,599,000,000
Gabon	4,505,453,013	4,638,304,412	5,100,450,858	4,655,553,517	4,931,647,311	6,054,711,114	7,178,135,606	8,665,547,033	9,545,982,814	11,284,614,973
Gambia	420,845,735	431,935,033	420,903,701	417,917,555	369,727,137	367,144,574	401,008,373	461,298,454	507,660,042	643,507,516
Guinea	3,705,111,063	3,621,050,290	3,112,366,839	3,034,874,630	3,208,907,587	3,621,384,872	4,014,247,031	3,256,754,779	3,284,803,379	4,232,987,565
Guinea-Bissau	206,494,675	224,471,975	215,474,034	198,988,728	203,614,206	238,924,854	269,884,724	301,112,024	304,461,678	357,212,321
Guyana	717,529,883	694,766,707	712,673,354	712,163,178	726,130,039	743,063,937	788,460,441	825,655,633	900,560,958	1,056,689,273
Indonesia	104,866,000,000	153,820,000,000	165,021,000,000	160,447,000,000	195,661,000,000	234,772,000,000	256,837,000,000	285,869,000,000	364,599,000,000	432,817,000,000
Iran	104,411,000,000	108,877,000,000	102,930,000,000	110,411,000,000	135,525,000,000	136,646,000,000	162,747,000,000	192,020,000,000	222,880,000,000	289,933,000,000
Iraq	8,501,468,580	14,834,244,219	20,969,419,793	17,681,967,030	17,436,737,966	10,621,000,207	25,491,142,870	33,961,059,511	54,830,658,686	69,708,897,021
Jordan	7,912,355,430	8,149,802,539	8,460,677,010	8,975,868,868	9,582,456,413	10,195,726,375	11,411,382,874	12,611,458,265	14,100,753,568	15,724,206,702
Kazakhstan	22,135,245,413	16,870,817,135	18,291,990,619	22,152,689,130	24,636,598,581	30,833,692,831	43,151,647,003	57,123,671,734	81,003,864,916	104,143,000,000
Kuwait	25,945,377,090	30,123,384,331	37,717,816,724	34,889,597,791	38,135,756,834	47,827,010,003	59,267,051,239	80,780,821,918	98,691,755,622	109,981,000,000
Kyrgyzstan	1,640,373,876	1,249,598,370	1,370,076,479	1,527,209,964	1,605,696,848	1,921,528,579	2,212,211,701	2,460,246,796	2,834,168,893	3,745,000,489
Lebanon	16,910,140,830	17,009,052,107	16,678,606,965	17,065,339,967	18,712,437,811	19,801,658,375	21,465,339,967	21,558,208,955	22,758,913,446	24,639,710,053
Libya	27,248,778,815	30,482,690,262	34,264,654,230	29,879,801,842	20,393,818,149	24,542,282,463	31,791,016,328	42,820,123,694	50,320,819,019	62,059,672,074
Malaysia	74,948,222,769	82,189,229,526	93,789,736,842	92,783,947,368	100,846,000,000	110,202,000,000	124,749,000,000	137,954,000,000	156,409,000,000	186,720,000,000
Maldives	540,101,954	589,243,840	624,324,554	624,958,987	640,625,000	692,421,875	776,484,375	750,546,875	906,875,000	1,055,299,849
Mali	2,920,358,704	2,938,610,445	2,655,438,767	3,017,629,331	3,189,056,125	4,221,530,411	4,982,269,703	5,486,318,868	6,122,647,374	6,839,580,978
Mauritania	1,222,432,584	1,192,597,159	1,074,976,631	1,115,416,538	1,144,800,007	1,280,530,738	1,536,871,574	1,848,235,907	2,660,976,809	2,731,585,271
Morocco	40,028,670,840	39,756,154,176	37,059,992,816	37,766,251,805	40,473,719,631	49,819,083,213	56,391,526,854	58,956,402,560	65,404,530,683	73,429,385,198
Mozambique	4,324,474,018	4,536,278,973	4,310,090,792	4,075,049,555	4,201,332,868	4,666,197,171	5,697,991,248	6,578,515,399	6,833,082,143	7,756,050,762
Niger	1,977,766,743	1,913,025,273	1,666,176,308	1,813,610,045	2,065,357,767	2,639,891,899	2,897,005,504	3,327,309,950	3,556,116,220	4,107,361,644
Nigeria	35,192,967,822	35,870,792,988	46,385,996,027	44,138,014,092	59,116,868,250	67,655,840,108	87,845,403,978	112,248,000,000	145,430,000,000	173,184,000,000
Oman	14,085,450,287	15,710,216,227	19,867,806,242	19,948,877,763	20,325,259,818	21,783,937,321	24,772,209,103	30,922,756,567	35,728,752,375	40,343,302,991
Pakistan	79,301,757,927	77,294,071,610	78,471,804,448	71,901,406,106	81,636,659,032	97,669,004,114	111,569,000,000	127,597,000,000	144,462,000,000	163,290,000,000
Palestine	3,944,300,000	4,178,500,000	4,115,700,000	3,815,855,146	3,484,032,705	3,920,521,571	4,410,586,768	4,844,397,239	4,903,897,429	5,457,790,101
Qatar	10,255,494,505	12,393,131,868	17,759,890,110	17,538,461,538	19,363,736,264	23,533,791,209	31,734,065,934	42,462,637,363	56,770,329,670	63,869,505,495
Saudi Arabia	145,773,000,000	160,957,000,000	188,442,000,000	183,012,000,000	188,551,000,000	214,573,000,000	250,339,000,000	315,583,000,000	352,577,000,000	377,318,000,000
Senegal	5,030,344,291	5,144,045,093	4,679,604,922	4,877,602,012	5,333,862,344	6,859,594,269	8,031,344,240	8,687,321,521	9,268,476,690	11,244,154,272
Sierra Leone	973,856,143	969,547,734	920,989,976	1,166,919,990	1,317,219,815	1,432,082,853	1,426,407,195	1,496,410,820	1,655,044,002	1,935,281,877
Somalia	1,926,004,373	2,070,454,701	2,070,454,701	1,974,154,482	2,056,009,668	2,099,826,267	2,213,460,525	2,315,538,757	2,532,214,249	2,532,460,482
Sudan	10,924,153,845	10,714,222,840	13,134,039,611	15,716,361,419	18,133,858,789	22,196,877,616	26,637,210,299	33,153,238,941	43,887,703,466	55,648,006,803
Suriname	940,107,468	779,720,980	774,621,812	664,748,782	936,999,254	1,093,934,008	1,282,525,379	1,543,133,008	1,820,101,686	2,044,089,503
Syria	17,468,375,691	17,806,347,826	19,650,956,522	21,174,086,957	21,658,785,511	20,723,592,233	24,473,133,557	28,102,194,505	32,770,229,496	37,524,851,880
Tajikistan	1,320,070,819	1,086,612,583	860,590,006	1,080,772,703	1,221,106,073	1,555,318,431	2,076,142,972	2,312,352,268	2,830,213,563	3,737,572,699
Togo	1,523,365,392	1,526,148,020	1,294,136,166	1,332,203,599	1,472,404,157	1,673,506,868	1,935,432,304	2,081,565,422	2,197,206,508	2,540,842,173
Tunisia	19,812,509,605	20,798,752,345	19,443,586,532	19,968,548,268	21,047,547,594	24,967,978,527	28,256,075,367	29,029,314,287	30,961,777,577	35,010,112,966
Turkey	200,307,000,000	184,858,000,000	199,264,000,000	145,573,000,000	184,162,000,000	239,700,000,000	301,999,000,000	362,614,000,000	403,459,000,000	487,552,000,000
Turkmenistan	2,861,812,276	3,856,923,077	4,156,534,191	4,441,559,456	4,493,317,881	4,739,081,675	5,118,996,060	5,791,777,766	6,511,997,714	7,253,230,940
Uganda	6,338,094,032	6,017,335,393	5,733,629,328	5,788,141,915	6,031,112,895	6,497,972,449	7,778,556,225	9,136,088,429	10,160,471,432	12,436,419,375
UAE	48,500,476,515	55,193,464,942	70,521,715,453	69,546,085,773	74,958,747,447	88,535,874,745	106,326,000,000	133,583,000,000	164,865,000,000	191,465,000,000
Uzbekistan	14,987,113,149	17,080,519,157	13,759,447,751	9,315,748,782	9,876,887,487	10,154,762,681	12,016,122,434	13,751,337,729	17,077,480,575	19,274,619,012
Yemen	6,322,442,321	7,641,084,865	9,636,322,412	9,854,061,638	10,693,278,292	11,777,746,686	13,873,513,401	16,807,601,004	19,081,724,950	21,658,378,934

Table 13.11 GDP, Per Capita (Current Prices), US Dollars

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	147	139	131	122	213	207	237	273	285	345
Albania	880	1,112	1,182	1,318	1,434	1,828	2,331	2,595	2,863	3,360
Algeria	1,625	1,617	1,796	1,783	1,813	2,133	2,627	3,115	3,492	3,912
Azerbaijan	554	566	647	697	758	880	1,045	1,586	2,496	3,691
Bahrain	10,017	10,480	12,349	11,988	12,487	14,021	15,820	18,571	21,421	26,127
Bangladesh	318	327	326	320	326	350	372	376	387	428
Benin	361	355	326	335	364	447	493	513	538	618
Brunei	12,739	14,125	17,997	16,404	16,721	18,339	21,527	25,497	30,269	31,759
Burkina Faso	251	259	220	228	260	326	378	403	419	483
Cameroon	650	647	586	593	654	800	906	936	986	1,111
Chad	223	187	164	195	218	288	450	580	634	692
Comoros	326	328	289	306	340	428	466	485	493	556
Côte d'Ivoire	777	753	627	618	650	764	859	904	963	1,072
Djibouti	749	756	758	767	776	808	843	881	940	1,002
Egypt	1,415	1,465	1,497	1,394	1,305	1,097	1,152	1,350	1,512	1,770
Gabon	3,973	4,004	4,314	3,863	4,017	4,847	5,651	6,714	7,282	8,481
Gambia	326	323	304	292	250	241	255	285	305	377
Guinea	470	450	379	363	377	418	454	362	358	452
Guinea-Bissau	159	169	157	141	140	159	174	189	185	211
Guyana	975	945	970	969	986	1,007	1,067	1,117	1,219	1,435
Indonesia	507	737	780	748	900	1,065	1,151	1,265	1,593	1,869
Iran	1,614	1,664	1,557	1,654	2,011	2,009	2,370	2,766	3,172	4,072
Iraq	359	608	837	688	663	395	928	1,213	1,923	2,404
Jordan	1,713	1,734	1,763	1,825	1,896	1,958	2,125	2,275	2,461	2,654
Kazakhstan	1,451	1,119	1,223	1,486	1,650	2,055	2,856	3,756	5,289	6,753
Kuwait	13,199	14,327	16,926	14,918	15,634	18,897	22,647	29,919	35,518	38,574
Kyrgyzstan	342	256	277	305	318	376	429	473	539	704
Lebanon	4,594	4,565	4,421	4,467	4,836	5,055	5,414	5,375	5,612	6,011
Libya	5,309	5,819	6,410	5,477	3,663	4,319	5,482	7,235	8,333	10,074
Malaysia	3,374	3,612	4,030	3,903	4,157	4,457	4,952	5,378	5,990	7,027
Maldives	2,049	2,196	2,287	2,253	2,274	2,420	2,672	2,542	3,020	3,454
Mali	309	302	265	293	301	386	442	473	512	554
Mauritania	505	478	419	422	421	457	533	624	874	874
Morocco	1,410	1,382	1,272	1,280	1,356	1,649	1,845	1,906	2,089	2,316
Mozambique	250	256	237	218	220	238	284	320	326	362
Niger	191	178	150	157	173	213	226	251	259	289
Nigeria	297	295	372	345	450	502	637	794	1,005	1,169
Oman	6,049	6,631	8,271	8,221	8,316	8,858	9,994	12,334	14,032	15,546
Pakistan	575	547	544	488	544	640	718	807	898	996
Palestine	1,348	1,376	1,307	1,168	1,029	1,117	1,213	1,288	1,261	1,359
Qatar	18,011	20,991	28,797	27,014	28,185	32,378	41,521	53,333	69,121	75,978
Saudi Arabia	7,393	7,945	9,057	8,569	8,603	9,545	10,862	13,365	14,584	15,255
Senegal	513	511	453	460	490	614	700	738	768	908
Sierra Leone	227	221	204	248	268	277	265	268	288	330
Somalia	291	303	293	271	274	272	278	283	300	291
Sudan	343	329	394	461	522	626	737	898	1,164	1,443
Suriname	2,196	1,803	1,775	1,510	2,113	2,449	2,853	3,410	3,998	4,463
Syria	1,112	1,106	1,190	1,249	1,244	1,158	1,331	1,487	1,689	1,883
Tajikistan	219	178	139	173	193	243	321	353	426	555
Togo	303	292	240	239	256	283	319	334	343	386
Tunisia	2,121	2,200	2,033	2,064	2,152	2,525	2,827	2,873	3,031	3,390
Turkey	3,033	2,754	2,924	2,105	2,626	3,372	4,193	4,969	5,458	6,511
Turkmenistan	652	868	923	973	971	1,009	1,074	1,198	1,329	1,461
Uganda	273	251	232	227	229	239	278	316	340	403
United Arab Emirates	16,722	17,964	21,718	20,309	20,805	23,429	26,938	32,547	38,806	43,709
Uzbekistan	624	701	557	371	388	393	458	517	633	704
Yemen	369	433	530	526	554	593	677	797	878	967

Table 13.12 Gross Domestic Savings, % of GDP

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	-20.34	-24.20	-28.05	-28.98	-19.41	-35.77	-31.76	-24.76	-20.98	-25.84
Albania	-44.16	-31.14	-25.12	-16.73	-20.25	-24.51	-28.60	-25.68	-21.82	-21.10
Algeria	31.34	31.61	31.68	31.48	31.80	33.40	32.96	33.40	32.75	29.54
Azerbaijan	4.84	8.61	20.44	24.86	24.70	27.64	31.29	47.46	54.36	58.17
Bahrain	46.25	46.11	47.19	47.27	47.01	49.27	51.72	50.80	49.41	66.03
Bangladesh	25.61	28.19	29.56	29.92	29.08	29.85	31.56	32.72	34.10	34.92
Benin	9.48	9.91	9.79	10.84	9.99	8.83	11.67	11.94	13.18	15.52
Brunei	41.51	43.59	45.18	43.02	45.52	43.70	39.26	39.97	38.43	38.30
Burkina Faso	9.45	7.78	6.53	6.40	9.03	11.70	7.16	13.03	11.77	13.02
Cameroon	17.80	17.41	17.35	17.88	17.76	16.45	16.79	16.42	15.99	11.68
Chad	12.38	1.64	3.40	14.15	17.08	23.51	39.71	42.82	38.58	35.34
Comoros	2.99	-0.38	-5.71	-5.22	-4.02	-5.78	-10.56	-12.94	-14.08	-17.78
Côte d'Ivoire	15.85	14.69	13.31	1.86	7.73	3.38	-3.04	-4.85	0.62	-0.88
Djibouti	17.42	-2.50	-6.61	-0.68	4.80	5.19	2.18	2.45	5.91	10.78
Egypt	25.07	26.71	26.29	26.63	27.88	28.85	29.05	29.64	31.62	28.32
Gabon	46.56	42.72	56.04	54.89	49.21	44.78	54.30	55.23	49.77	48.04
Gambia	11.87	12.54	6.72	17.29	10.19	6.26	-5.50	-10.80	-2.30	-7.65
Guinea	6.01	8.06	8.04	6.51	3.44	-0.25	-1.11	3.12	1.13	-2.06
Guinea-Bissau	14.13	20.62	19.04	22.98	17.86	22.86	23.77	25.59	27.84	25.73
Guyana	31.83	30.60	24.60	22.84	24.03	22.96	19.79	-3.11	8.26	0.69
Indonesia	32.10	30.72	31.70	31.54	31.38	31.53	31.65	32.58	33.60	34.49
Iran	27.34	29.64	26.06	25.32	23.93	25.64	23.57	22.21	23.81	23.20
Iraq	38.48	65.21	68.51	57.16	47.61	16.12	15.04	27.12	37.22	35.79
Jordan	8.00	11.62	1.95	2.03	6.84	6.18	2.14	-8.01	-7.50	-4.45
Kazakhstan	28.57	29.48	33.81	36.11	39.99	38.92	36.85	36.23	35.64	33.94
Kuwait	42.30	39.43	42.84	42.49	36.65	43.08	44.92	46.29	45.78	46.88
Kyrgyzstan	22.84	24.86	30.77	33.35	30.89	23.09	23.10	18.20	7.84	2.48
Lebanon	-12.37	-2.16	-2.16	-6.13	-1.63	-1.63	-1.63	2.70	-0.18	2.22
Libya	22.39	24.75	29.57	24.77	22.53	24.81	26.71	27.23	28.43	32.91
Malaysia	42.79	43.14	42.18	39.36	39.28	37.89	36.39	34.45	34.16	32.03
Maldives	48.65	49.09	47.59	48.20	49.04	49.82	50.70	35.74	35.18	46.46
Mali	6.41	6.00	3.13	7.51	11.55	17.38	7.96	16.00	16.55	17.83
Mauritania	5.26	4.38	-1.83	2.48	3.63	-2.73	-1.12	1.84	18.58	11.42
Morocco	23.43	24.14	22.59	23.92	23.77	24.55	22.82	22.81	24.75	23.58
Mozambique	7.86	9.89	10.80	18.52	0.33	0.94	3.70	5.14	7.15	5.33
Niger	17.29	14.68	15.12	17.39	16.67	16.43	13.09	19.03	19.75	19.45
Nigeria	21.25	25.94	28.40	-1.83	-0.24	-5.68	18.80	25.08	28.64	25.29
Oman	73.82	71.21	73.49	75.56	76.95	75.51	76.99	76.73	80.04	81.18
Pakistan	84.11	84.85	84.64	84.93	84.46	84.71	83.97	83.64	82.38	81.96
Palestine	-1,570.77	-1,452.31	-1,542.12	-1,702.17	-1,793.99	-1,805.03	-1,986.21	-2,003.51	-2,294.25	-2,438.11
Qatar	60.72	63.00	63.83	65.84	65.29	65.44	66.42	61.17	51.31	50.59
Saudi Arabia	35.20	34.69	30.99	30.95	30.06	33.77	32.81	30.35	23.92	25.78
Senegal	10.47	11.71	11.99	12.10	8.98	10.43	11.62	12.13	9.52	12.93
Sierra Leone	5.37	3.90	-13.26	-71.14	-47.52	-25.11	-13.46	-8.00	2.13	0.45
Somalia	17.28	17.31	17.25	17.28	17.28	17.27	17.28	17.27	17.27	17.27
Sudan	20.52	14.18	20.45	23.43	40.34	49.38	34.55	41.42	41.78	39.25
Suriname	0.12	69.13	74.87	71.46	72.96	68.15	85.36	75.49	76.33	79.06
Syria	37.44	37.81	38.08	40.31	41.57	37.90	34.65	30.41	29.54	31.70
Tajikistan	24.78	21.10	1.28	1.91	1.01	-2.15	-3.87	-15.79	-24.32	-14.66
Togo	-9.19	-10.45	-8.82	-13.57	-11.55	-14.51	-15.42	-16.66	-18.34	-19.95
Tunisia	23.48	23.96	23.43	23.02	21.26	21.55	22.19	21.57	22.04	23.15
Turkey	22.16	19.67	20.48	21.86	25.82	25.98	25.91	25.40	25.73	26.90
Turkmenistan	17.29	36.35	44.25	42.33	42.66	34.70	34.09	39.57	36.12	36.59
Uganda	7.26	7.11	6.07	6.49	5.36	7.64	8.89	8.91	4.70	1.15
United Arab Emirates	49.00	48.10	45.17	40.46	39.37	42.60	39.09	37.01	38.25	39.47
Uzbekistan	19.87	17.25	19.41	19.92	21.78	26.89	31.19	32.73	26.63	30.18
Yemen	3.03	16.38	26.31	20.46	17.76	19.22	21.20	23.54	16.82	20.18

Table 13.13 General Government Final Consumption Expenditures, Share in Total Consumption; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	6.82	6.84	6.86	7.00	6.61	6.93	7.43	7.79	8.98	8.04
Albania	12.30	12.53	11.74	12.85	12.63	11.32	11.13	10.66	10.31	10.22
Algeria	30.25	30.15	30.12	30.34	30.71	31.06	30.99	31.03	31.19	33.20
Azerbaijan	15.93	17.09	19.04	18.16	16.47	17.12	18.77	19.84	18.71	15.61
Bahrain	31.13	31.70	31.71	32.00	31.82	34.13	34.89	33.94	31.86	53.68
Bangladesh	5.87	5.83	5.66	5.65	6.37	6.92	7.39	7.65	7.76	7.85
Benin	11.84	11.54	11.26	11.07	10.95	11.14	10.80	10.90	11.09	11.19
Brunei	41.60	42.70	46.00	47.07	46.46	42.56	40.88	40.77	42.66	41.44
Burkina Faso	19.67	15.52	17.56	19.58	22.60	20.41	20.70	22.42	21.53	21.49
Cameroon	12.38	12.64	12.90	13.11	13.02	12.74	12.82	12.57	12.46	13.69
Chad	37.44	38.72	37.58	39.04	41.05	41.76	42.28	42.11	45.17	47.34
Comoros	17.24	15.72	12.72	15.49	15.04	12.90	12.14	10.80	11.12	10.39
Côte d'Ivoire	19.96	20.95	20.76	23.74	29.09	23.62	19.73	19.46	22.51	22.37
Djibouti	35.46	28.75	27.86	26.74	29.72	31.16	30.60	28.57	32.21	29.37
Egypt	11.68	11.65	11.74	11.99	12.91	12.95	12.72	12.38	12.28	11.40
Gabon	30.79	26.22	45.37	37.05	31.39	26.42	31.37	33.70	32.70	33.84
Gambia	11.34	11.82	12.04	13.74	11.05	9.34	7.73	8.05	9.07	7.92
Guinea	5.79	6.05	5.92	5.86	6.23	6.20	5.03	5.21	6.07	5.29
Guinea-Bissau	15.57	20.93	25.78	22.35	21.61	21.60	22.24	22.89	23.56	22.89
Guyana	17.03	17.21	20.60	20.56	21.22	23.13	20.36	17.65	18.12	18.80
Indonesia	8.06	7.91	8.19	8.48	9.15	9.62	9.55	9.76	10.30	10.20
Iran	16.50	15.34	15.80	15.67	14.63	14.21	13.44	13.32	13.65	13.47
Iraq	35.65	38.12	46.65	44.41	44.30	21.06	43.23	40.30	29.67	23.07
Jordan	18.46	18.39	16.68	16.37	16.87	17.77	15.94	13.63	13.94	14.46
Kazakhstan	9.92	10.55	11.82	12.90	11.50	11.23	10.93	10.93	10.47	10.79
Kuwait	25.04	24.94	24.96	24.53	23.90	23.73	23.94	23.58	22.62	23.14
Kyrgyzstan	20.59	21.22	23.12	22.51	21.68	18.22	17.72	16.17	14.06	12.41
Lebanon	4.33	4.24	4.24	4.05	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.78	4.60	4.63
Libya	23.07	23.02	26.91	25.53	18.54	19.08	19.52	19.17	19.61	19.52
Malaysia	19.34	21.47	19.71	21.63	22.94	23.02	22.66	22.23	22.05	21.31
Maldives	35.68	37.78	40.11	41.05	42.13	43.77	45.48	54.05	60.26	54.63
Mali	20.89	18.28	17.82	17.63	18.10	21.34	20.20	21.44	22.49	23.26
Mauritania	22.84	25.32	27.14	27.15	23.34	29.23	27.12	31.05	23.99	22.64
Morocco	21.41	22.64	22.38	22.46	22.73	23.24	22.37	25.61	23.75	23.89
Mozambique	10.88	11.38	12.59	14.28	13.40	13.77	14.32	14.13	14.90	14.45
Niger	15.04	14.60	14.61	13.93	13.04	15.62	15.61	16.12	15.52	15.86
Nigeria	6.40	6.89	6.88	4.07	4.22	2.76	17.86	20.29	27.22	34.88
Oman	82.40	77.52	86.77	95.61	103.51	95.77	105.47	107.97	123.06	160.26
Pakistan	51.88	56.09	51.22	58.14	57.68	55.37	49.86	67.79	60.32	70.42
Palestine	0.75	0.82	0.89	0.99	0.91	0.80	0.74	0.77	0.69	0.63
Qatar	59.24	59.15	61.56	61.00	50.53	48.52	39.80	36.49	41.94	39.47
Saudi Arabia	38.88	37.78	41.19	41.09	40.86	40.23	39.53	39.53	42.96	35.51
Senegal	14.36	14.96	14.55	14.06	13.95	13.64	13.79	14.22	13.93	11.92
Sierra Leone	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	10.18	12.48	15.99	21.87	21.17	16.94
Somalia	11.98	12.09	12.03	12.03	12.05	12.04	12.04	12.04	12.04	12.04
Sudan	15.35	11.46	13.29	17.01	24.63	36.77	17.32	25.40	25.67	22.59
Suriname	22.80	21.82	22.44	22.35	22.20	22.33	22.29	22.28	22.30	22.29
Syria	15.08	15.47	18.40	18.51	18.73	19.22	20.19	18.49	17.62	16.41
Tajikistan	10.36	10.98	11.77	11.98	10.73	9.58	8.73	7.37	6.67	7.53
Togo	10.13	9.81	13.25	9.22	7.46	9.10	8.80	10.73	10.20	8.78
Tunisia	20.55	20.25	20.17	20.04	20.07	20.00	19.85	19.70	19.53	19.40
Turkey	14.54	15.75	15.88	15.98	16.44	15.19	14.00	13.27	13.77	14.10
Turkmenistan	20.74	20.28	25.14	22.02	19.13	20.78	20.91	21.34	21.00	21.08
Uganda	10.29	10.20	9.99	9.71	9.63	9.75	10.16	10.21	9.63	9.37
United Arab Emirates	29.57	28.14	26.08	23.85	22.37	22.54	19.78	18.50	17.79	17.42
Uzbekistan	25.64	24.94	23.15	23.02	22.98	23.88	24.82	24.39	24.36	24.52
Yemen	16.83	17.69	18.40	17.88	18.07	16.99	15.93	16.02	16.54	17.88

Table 13.14 Household Consumption, Share in Total Consumption; Percentages

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	93.18	93.16	93.14	93.00	93.39	93.07	92.57	92.21	91.02	91.96
Albania	87.70	87.48	88.22	87.19	87.39	88.61	88.78	89.22	89.54	89.63
Algeria	69.95	70.05	70.08	69.86	69.50	69.17	69.23	69.20	69.03	67.08
Azerbaijan	84.07	82.91	80.96	81.84	83.53	82.88	81.23	80.16	81.29	84.39
Bahrain	69.07	68.58	68.58	68.33	68.49	66.52	65.88	66.69	68.45	49.94
Bangladesh	94.16	94.20	94.37	94.38	93.68	93.14	92.69	92.44	92.33	92.25
Benin	88.93	89.33	89.71	89.96	90.12	89.87	90.32	90.19	89.94	89.80
Brunei	60.94	59.57	55.42	54.08	54.85	59.73	61.84	61.98	59.61	61.13
Burkina Faso	81.24	86.57	83.95	81.35	77.47	80.28	79.91	77.70	78.85	78.90
Cameroon	87.32	87.08	86.84	86.65	86.73	86.98	86.92	87.14	87.24	86.12
Chad	62.56	61.28	62.42	60.96	58.95	58.24	57.72	57.89	54.83	52.66
Comoros	82.76	84.28	87.28	84.51	84.96	87.10	87.86	89.20	88.88	89.61
Côte d'Ivoire	79.05	78.38	78.51	76.49	72.87	76.58	79.21	79.39	77.32	77.42
Djibouti	64.54	71.25	72.14	73.27	70.28	68.84	69.40	71.43	67.79	70.63
Egypt	88.18	88.21	88.11	87.81	86.77	86.72	86.98	87.37	87.49	88.50
Gabon	73.39	75.97	65.18	69.87	73.05	75.85	73.06	71.75	72.32	71.67
Gambia	88.66	88.18	87.96	86.26	88.95	90.66	92.27	91.95	90.93	92.07
Guinea	96.13	95.76	95.93	96.03	95.49	95.53	97.20	96.95	95.72	96.84
Guinea-Bissau	84.05	78.32	73.14	76.81	77.60	77.61	76.93	76.23	75.51	76.23
Guyana	83.47	83.21	78.48	78.53	77.62	74.95	78.81	82.60	81.94	80.99
Indonesia	92.88	93.06	92.73	92.39	91.58	91.01	91.10	90.84	90.20	90.32
Iran	83.81	85.42	84.78	84.96	86.39	86.97	88.03	88.20	87.74	87.99
Iraq	64.35	61.88	53.35	55.59	55.70	78.94	56.77	59.70	70.33	76.93
Jordan	84.63	84.73	87.24	87.69	86.95	85.64	88.31	91.69	91.23	90.48
Kazakhstan	90.08	89.45	88.18	87.10	88.50	88.77	89.07	89.07	89.53	89.21
Kuwait	88.67	88.87	88.84	89.66	90.88	91.20	90.79	91.51	93.36	92.34
Kyrgyzstan	79.41	78.78	76.88	77.49	78.32	81.78	82.28	83.83	85.94	87.59
Lebanon	107.95	108.13	108.13	108.51	107.59	107.59	107.59	107.06	107.42	107.36
Libya	79.10	79.15	74.46	76.12	84.57	83.91	83.39	83.81	83.27	83.39
Malaysia	80.61	78.60	80.27	78.45	77.21	77.14	77.48	77.88	78.05	78.75
Maldives	64.13	61.91	59.44	58.46	57.32	55.57	53.77	44.71	38.14	44.10
Mali	79.15	81.74	82.19	82.38	81.92	78.71	79.83	78.61	77.57	76.81
Mauritania	77.16	74.68	72.86	72.85	76.66	70.77	72.88	68.95	76.01	77.36
Morocco	78.51	77.24	77.51	77.42	77.15	76.62	77.51	74.16	76.09	75.94
Mozambique	89.16	88.71	87.61	86.08	86.88	86.55	86.04	86.22	85.53	85.93
Niger	85.17	85.62	85.61	86.33	87.27	84.56	84.56	84.02	84.66	84.30
Nigeria	93.60	93.11	93.12	95.93	95.78	97.24	82.14	79.71	72.78	65.12
Oman	184.30	164.16	170.38	167.12	190.11	190.55	221.16	224.37	291.29	289.42
Pakistan	507.04	511.77	497.85	498.20	462.97	482.61	482.53	452.91	411.36	389.95
Palestine	5.94	6.46	6.10	5.63	5.46	5.61	4.91	4.89	4.32	4.09
Qatar	41.79	41.86	39.93	40.38	48.75	50.35	57.31	59.96	55.61	57.58
Saudi Arabia	61.12	62.22	58.79	58.89	59.12	59.76	60.47	60.46	57.01	64.51
Senegal	85.57	84.98	85.38	85.86	85.98	86.28	86.13	85.71	86.00	87.96
Sierra Leone	91.50	91.50	91.50	91.50	90.46	89.04	86.87	83.25	83.68	86.29
Somalia	88.02	87.91	87.97	87.97	87.95	87.96	87.96	87.96	87.96	87.96
Sudan	83.71	88.09	86.02	81.83	73.24	59.55	81.48	72.37	72.07	75.54
Suriname	77.20	78.18	77.56	77.65	77.80	77.67	77.71	77.72	77.70	77.71
Syria	84.64	84.30	81.74	81.65	81.46	81.03	80.19	81.67	82.43	83.48
Tajikistan	89.64	89.03	88.24	88.03	89.28	90.42	91.26	92.61	93.31	92.46
Togo	90.31	90.68	86.77	91.36	93.35	91.49	91.83	89.63	90.24	91.85
Tunisia	79.45	79.75	79.83	79.96	79.93	80.00	80.15	80.30	80.47	80.60
Turkey	85.70	84.88	84.79	84.72	84.41	85.26	86.07	86.57	86.23	86.00
Turkmenistan	79.26	79.72	74.86	77.98	80.87	79.22	79.09	78.66	79.00	78.92
Uganda	89.83	89.95	90.24	90.62	90.74	90.56	90.01	89.94	90.73	91.09
United Arab Emirates	70.43	71.88	73.96	76.22	77.71	77.55	80.33	81.63	82.35	82.72
Uzbekistan	74.36	75.06	76.85	76.98	77.02	76.12	75.18	75.61	75.64	75.48
Yemen	83.17	82.31	81.60	82.12	81.93	83.01	84.07	83.98	83.46	82.12

Table 13.15 Definitions for National Accounts Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Agriculture, Share in GDP	Percentages	"Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing" is an aggregation of economic activities of Section A Agriculture, hunting and forestry and Section B Fishing (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as a share in GDP.
Construction, Share in GDP	Percentages	Construction represents the economic activities of Section F Construction (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as a share in GDP.
GDP (Constant 1990 Prices)	National Currency Units	Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant prices refers to the volume level of GDP. Constant price estimates of GDP are obtained by expressing values in terms of a base period. In theory, the price and quantity components of a value are identified and the price in the base period is substituted for that in the current period. Two main methods are adopted in practice. The first, referred to as "quantity revaluation", is based on a methodology consistent with the above theory (i.e., by multiplying the current period quantity by the base period price). The second, commonly referred to as "price deflation", involves dividing price indexes into the observed values to obtain the volume estimate. The price indexes used are built up from the prices of the major items contributing to each value. Expressed in National Currency Units.
GDP (Constant 1990 Prices)	USD	Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant prices refers to the volume level of GDP. Constant price estimates of GDP are obtained by expressing values in terms of a base period. In theory, the price and quantity components of a value are identified and the price in the base period is substituted for that in the current period. Two main methods are adopted in practice. The first, referred to as "quantity revaluation", is based on a methodology consistent with the above theory (i.e., by multiplying the current period quantity by the base period price). The second, commonly referred to as "price deflation", involves dividing price indexes into the observed values to obtain the volume estimate. The price indexes used are built up from the prices of the major items contributing to each value. Expressed in USD.
GDP (Current Prices)	National Currency Units	Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices is GDP at prices of the current reporting period. Also known as nominal GDP. Expressed in National Currency Units.
GDP (Current Prices)	USD	Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices is GDP at prices of the current reporting period. Also known as nominal GDP. Expressed in USD.
GDP, Per Capita (Current Prices)	USD	GDP per head calculated as the aggregate of production (GDP) divided by the population size. Expressed in USD.
General Government Final Consumption Expenditures, Share in Total Consumption	Percentages	The share of Government Consumption in Total Consumption
Gross Domestic Savings, % of GDP	Percentages	Share in GDP of (Total Expenditures minus the Gross Domestic Product).
Household Consumption, Share in Total Consumption	Percentages	The share of Household Consumption in Total Consumption.
Industry, Share in GDP	Percentages	Mining, manufacturing and utilities is an aggregation of economic activities of Section C Mining and quarrying, Section D Manufacturing and Section E Electricity, gas and water supply (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as share in GDP.
Manufacturing, Share in GDP	Percentages	Manufacturing represents the economic activities of section D Manufacturing (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as share in GDP.
Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in GDP	Percentages	Transport, storage and communication represents the economic activities of Section I Transport, storage and communication (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as share in GDP.
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in GDP	Percentages	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels is an aggregation of economic activities of Section G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods and Section H Hotels and restaurants (see ISIC Rev 3.1). Expressed as a share of GDP.



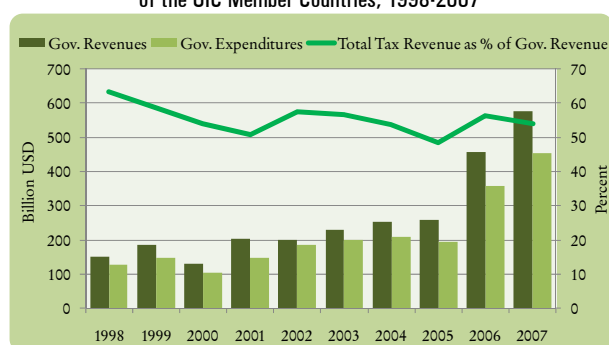
14 Public Finance

Except for a sharp downfall in year 2000 with a rate of nearly 28.7% and a short decline in year 2002, 1.1%, total government revenues of the OIC Member Countries³⁰ exhibited a positive trend and increased from 151 billion USD³¹ to 576 billion USD in ten years with an average annual growth rate of 15.9%. A similar pattern observed in government expenditure side resulted in a total government expenditure level of 454 billion USD in 2007 while it was 128 billion USD one decade ago (Figure 14.1).

On the other hand, the total tax revenues of the OIC Member Countries as a percent of total government revenues fluctuated over the time-course examined. In 1998, 63.4% of the government revenues came from tax income. After a steady decline over 3 years, the share of tax revenue became 50.8% in 2001 and this was followed by a near 8-percentage point quick jump in 2002. Tax revenues constituted less than half, 48.6%, of the government receipts in 2005 due to the recurrence of three-year steady decline pattern. In 2007, 54% of total government revenues of the OIC Member Countries were obtained through the taxes charged, though it fell down by 2.5 percentage points over the 8 percentage point increase of year 2006.

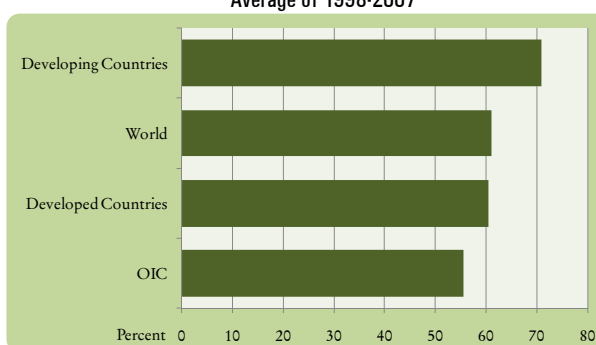
Taking the average of these fluctuations between 1998 and 2007, it can be said that 55.4% of the total government revenues came from taxes in the OIC Member Countries whereas it was more than 60% in the World and developed countries. Meanwhile, governments earned as high as 71% of their receipts from taxes in developing countries (Figure 14.2).

Figure 14.1 Government Revenues, Expenditures and Total Tax Revenue of the OIC Member Countries, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 14.2 Total Tax Revenue as a Percentage of Government Revenues, Average of 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND), World Bank, WDI Online

At the individual country level, a huge difference among the OIC Member Countries was also evident. While 95% of the government revenues of five OIC Member Countries, namely Uganda, Togo, Mali, Senegal and Benin, were gained through the taxes, the share of tax revenues was as low as 2% in Kuwait. Tax income was amounted to less than one third of the total government receipts in Oman, Iran, UAE and Bahrain, as well (Figure 14.3)³². Accordingly, the tax income constituted nearly 90% of government revenues in Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) while it was 44% in MENA and around 75% in East Asia and Pacific (EAP), Europe and Central Asia (ECA) and South Asia (SA) regions of the OIC.

The ten-year average of the shares of government revenues, expenditures and tax revenues in GDP were calculated to make group wise comparisons (Figure 14.4)³³. Between 1998 and 2007, the government revenues constituted nearly one fourth of total GDP both in the World and in the developed countries while the OIC average was 12.4%. However, among the regional subgroups of the OIC, MENA and EAP regions were able to catch up with developing countries, 17.6%, with shares of 16.6% and 16.3%, respectively. Meanwhile, the government revenues as a percent of GDP were as low as 3.4% in SSA and 7.2 % in ECA regions of the OIC.

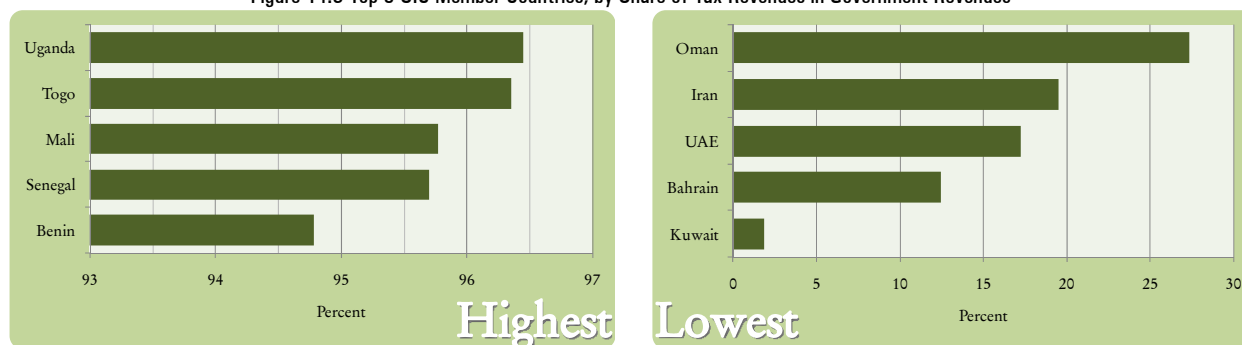
30 Despite its critical aspect, Public Finance is one of the categories where data availability constitutes a major problem. Out of 57 OIC Member Countries, number of countries where data are available for public finance indicators ranges from 18 to 26 between 1998 and 2007. This should be taken into consideration while comparing OIC total with other groups.

31 In BASEIND, the public finance indicators are disseminated in national currency units. Hence, the values were converted to USD using the end of period rate of exchange.

32 For each country, the shares were calculated according to the most recent year available between 1998 and 2007.

33 The regional subgroups (EAP, ECA, MENA, SA and SSA) included the OIC Member Countries in that region, only.

Figure 14.3 Top 5 OIC Member Countries, by Share of Tax Revenues in Government Revenues

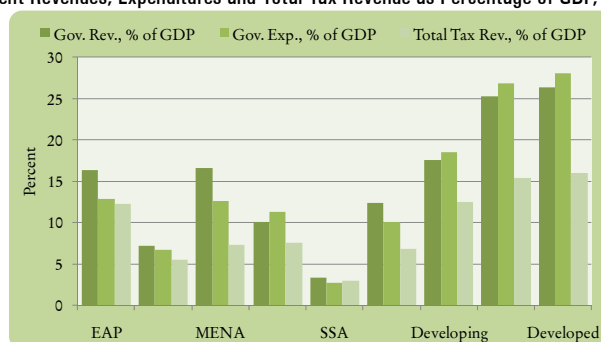


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

For government expenditure side, a similar comparison could be made among groups. On average, the governments of the OIC Member Countries spent one tenth of their GDP while it was more than 26% in the World and developed countries. Different from the World, developed countries and even the developing countries, the total government expenditures did not exceed the revenues of the OIC as a group. The only exception among OIC subgroups was SA region where the expenditures as a percentage of GDP were 1.2% higher than the revenues.

For the OIC Member Countries, the average tax revenue was 7% of the total GDP between 1998 and 2007. In the same period, it was above 15% for the World and the developed countries and nearly 12.5% for the developing countries. Only the share of EAP region of the OIC was close to that of the developing countries.

Figure 14.4 Government Revenues, Expenditures and Total Tax Revenue as Percentage of GDP, Average of 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 14.1 Government Expenditures, Million national currency units

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,622	117,681
Albania	115,583	...	...	...	151,597	155,211	168,141	...	...	...
Algeria	663,855	774,695	856,193	963,600	1,097,700	1,144,066	1,285,321	1,292,902	1,477,007	1,744,445
Azerbaijan	646	718	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	557	599	678	703	836	869	958	1,138	1,357	...
Bangladesh	...	...	...	228,781	247,877	272,945	291,494	347,751	402,025	476,280
Benin	...	...	...	206,027	229,987	272,847	269,956	306,344	335,349	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	279,000	319,452	387,412	...
Cameroon	674,600	740,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	1,163,458	1,335,323	1,386,400	1,392,100	1,457,600	1,741,803	1,949,400
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	103,244	114,113	130,499	147,489	202,381	218,489
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	535,191	646,560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	128,354,500	179,577,000	...	...	286,272,800	327,381,763	386,937,091	...	...	...
Iran	64,232,000	78,754,650	97,920,055	129,545,900	178,988,000	216,090,300	272,613,546	394,213,004	505,974,658	543,168,244
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1,600	1,547	1,627	1,717	1,925	2,130	2,600	3,182	3,497	4,111
Kazakhstan	288,540	285,980	356,748	441,048	479,251	640,475	825,972	1,384,601	1,493,455	1,817,953
Kuwait	3,677	3,683	...	...	4,655	4,800	5,391	6,179	6,727	10,183
Kyrgyzstan	6,928	8,644	10,328	11,643	...	...	...	...	17,996	25,666
Lebanon	...	...	7,938,900	7,718,500	8,185,800	9,225,479	8,563,500	8,699,392	10,528,271	11,816,193
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	46,659	55,457	55,666	65,463	83,550	79,366	...	...	...	...
Maldives	1,298	1,546	1,876	1,971	2,109	2,346	2,788	4,643	5,608	7,084
Mali	...	...	200,200	279,771	316,896	353,709	392,919	422,741	481,109	500,474
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	135,630	138,394	147,668	158,214	160,111	179,462
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163,683	176,931	239,471
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	1,629	1,714	2,001	2,065	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	514,860	558,122	657,598	684,292	753,620	820,527	814,185	950,519	1,162,325	1,415,575
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,109	32,145	49,120	45,246
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	...	362,300	425,100	520,400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	265,604	382,345	441,379	562,267	597,999	688,092	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1,530	2,047	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	116	135	160	243	...	532	848	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	156,618	179,012	199,734	209,559
Tunisia	6,185	6,787	7,365	7,884	8,445	8,974	10,011	10,950	11,829	13,021
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167,990	206,965
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	1,216,480	1,453,871	2,219,659	2,473,759	2,687,717	2,491,832	2,612,022	2,990,112	...
UAE	18,200	19,228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	254,406	257,575	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 14.2 Government Revenues, Million national currency units

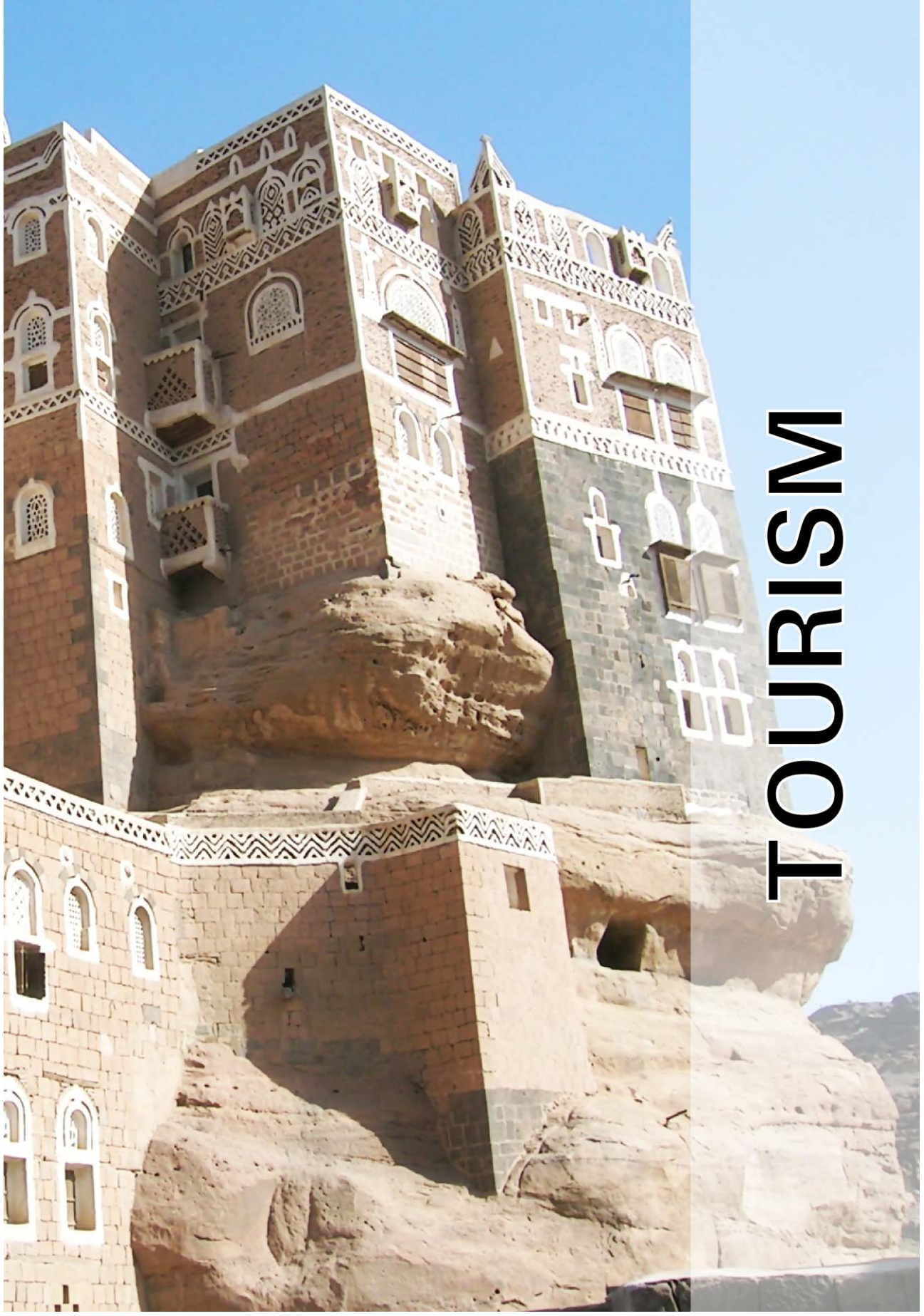
Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,211	34,024
Albania	89,100	...	...	...	146,401	164,324	181,100	...	...	...
Algeria	774,511	950,496	1,578,161	1,505,500	1,603,200	2,000,712	2,252,510	3,112,725	3,674,986	3,757,606
Azerbaijan	615	663	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	444	576	985	892	935	1,071	1,262	1,631	1,811	...
Bangladesh	...	...	...	249,241	278,913	303,589	331,808	382,188	423,415	484,415
Benin	...	...	...	286,324	326,236	344,097	368,639	371,003	416,824	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	344,483	359,561	391,296	...
Cameroon	862,310	867,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1,388,700	1,271,600	1,237,100	1,336,316	1,441,171	1,352,000	1,438,600	1,471,400	1,600,490	1,817,400
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	92,261	106,175	119,580	130,811	173,815	201,968
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	497,093	574,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	157,381,200	198,611,300	...	307,840,860	317,807,309	348,838,380	421,640,178	...	...	...
Iran	61,239,000	106,816,482	135,845,177	162,063,489	245,603,739	302,748,651	404,190,323	627,648,440	731,576,957	986,891,210
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1,421	1,529	1,503	1,571	1,676	1,680	2,088	2,563	3,164	3,628
Kazakhstan	193,833	172,714	294,456	371,979	499,765	642,744	889,008	1,617,977	1,715,457	2,043,762
Kuwait	3,460	3,063	...	...	5,244	6,068	6,770	8,768	13,593	15,386
Kyrgyzstan	6,001	7,725	9,257	11,860	...	...	...	...	18,740	29,406
Lebanon	...	...	4,171,300	4,259,600	5,385,300	6,180,600	7,000,100	6,852,207	6,729,550	7,893,577
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	59,874	62,880	65,929	84,445	88,412	93,610	...	...	...	...
Maldives	1,764	2,059	2,203	2,294	2,578	2,937	3,331	3,753	5,237	6,637
Mali	...	...	231,868	280,596	331,435	416,330	453,300	502,951	512,986	533,112
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	133,697	139,189	150,038	161,881	180,929	214,176
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188,968	247,309	277,516
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	1,415	1,395	1,827	2,071	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	433,636	464,372	531,300	535,091	619,069	701,576	760,983	844,880	1,021,406	1,254,966
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,346	64,909	85,791	117,461
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	460,100	506,800	562,300	602,100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	77,199	85,818	152,174	207,670	238,689	287,657	356,966	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1,621	2,156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	180,409	196,096	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	95	137	190	289	...	626	830	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	162,299	163,462	183,278	203,289
Tunisia	6,629	7,166	7,793	8,464	8,943	9,476	10,295	10,951	12,085	13,448
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189,573	217,855
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	805,200	950,658	1,010,258	1,083,214	1,253,413	1,425,944	1,669,240	1,919,843	2,312,943	...
UAE	19,212	20,217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	299,423	278,049	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 14.3 Total Tax Revenue, Million national currency units

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,251	25,647
Albania	56,068	...	...	...	100,635	116,545	132,520	...	...	...
Algeria	708,384	874,888	1,522,739	1,354,600	1,425,800	1,448,698	1,648,209	2,326,480	2,738,278	2,774,208
Azerbaijan	436	481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	132	125	127	139	129	138	209	267	226	...
Bangladesh	...	...	...	192,608	210,297	242,612	270,086	304,746	339,725	380,311
Benin	...	...	...	268,913	306,843	323,931	349,593	349,900	395,082	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	318,679	330,869	362,324	...
Cameroon	646,180	690,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1,273,800	1,150,100	1,086,000	1,174,100	1,259,326	1,190,100	1,241,400	1,251,200	1,364,000	1,468,100
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	50,802	55,736	67,146	75,760	97,779	114,326
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	463,842	534,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	143,626,700	179,430,400	...	190,614,200	215,467,500	249,404,313	283,093,000	...	...	...
Iran	30,562,000	39,555,140	36,812,959	42,429,817	51,123,100	65,439,369	85,049,111	135,143,005	151,848,969	192,736,841
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1,017	1,046	1,140	1,189	1,188	1,317	1,699	2,179	2,621	2,995
Kazakhstan	126,438	156,182	265,746	313,432	458,227	603,396	816,458	1,301,737	1,516,825	1,577,771
Kuwait	118	116	...	...	111	137	189	232	243	286
Kyrgyzstan	4,865	5,954	7,676	9,188	...	...	...	...	16,180	23,266
Lebanon	...	...	3,096,700	3,160,400	4,166,400	4,655,300	5,266,000	4,915,563	4,982,636	5,593,171
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	47,613	42,581	49,026	62,968	68,059	69,470	...	...	...	...
Maldives	903	977	1,014	1,047	1,092	1,269	1,647	1,723	2,370	2,856
Mali	...	...	226,839	268,893	302,921	349,035	393,671	438,118	480,425	510,577
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	88,781	93,664	100,353	115,911	129,508	154,795
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181,239	203,954	233,186
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	368	404	547	567	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	343,519	386,847	386,016	422,781	459,127	525,782	580,108	624,266	718,671	853,270
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,465	32,976	44,436	59,773
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	438,900	491,200	537,400	576,200	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	75,692	76,016	135,165	192,577	223,470	267,959	319,269	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1,400	1,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	124,210	142,748	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	79	110	138	210	...	462	606	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	156,676	154,910	170,592	195,865
Tunisia	4,763	5,207	5,678	6,222	6,429	6,631	7,252	7,904	8,470	9,517
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149,381	157,913
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	758,900	935,558	978,005	1,074,898	1,211,985	1,401,279	1,642,063	1,887,674	2,230,926	...
UAE	2,990	3,481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	111,693	109,548	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 14.4 Definitions for Public Finance Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Government Expenditures	Million National Currency Units	Government Expenditures are cash payments for operating activities of the government in providing goods and services. It includes compensation of employees (such as wages and salaries), interest and subsidies, grants, social benefits, and other expenses.
Government Revenues	Million National Currency Units	Government Revenues are cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here. Hence it is revenue, excluding grants.
Total Tax Revenue	Million National Currency Units	Tax revenue refers to compulsory transfers to the central government for public purposes. Certain compulsory transfers such as fines, penalties, and most social security contributions are excluded. Refunds and corrections of erroneously collected tax revenue are treated as negative revenue.



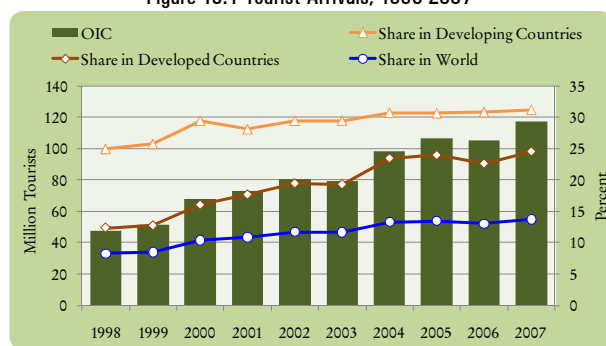
TOURISM

15 Tourism

During the period 1998-2007, tourism sector flourished across the OIC Member Countries and number of international tourist arrivals increased from 48 million in 1998 to 117 million in 2007 (Figure 16.1). Despite recording negative growth in the years 2003 and 2006, tourist arrivals in member countries witnessed an average annual growth rate of 11.0%. Their growth rate was much higher compared to the world average annual growth rate of 4.5%, developed countries, 2.4% and developing countries, 8.0%, during the period in consideration. On the other hand, OIC share in the world total tourist arrivals has also increased from 8.3% in 1998 to 13.7% in 2007. A similar trend was observed for the relative share of OIC both in developing and developed countries total tourist arrivals; and during 1998-2007, it increased from 25.0% to 31.2% of developing countries and 12.4% to 24.5% of developed countries total tourist arrivals (Figure 16.1).

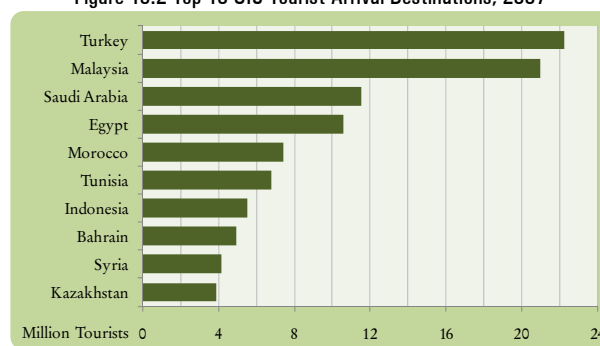
Tourism activity remained highly concentrated among a few member countries during the period in consideration. In 2007, only 10 member countries accounted for 83.4% of total tourist arrived at OIC tourist destinations (Figure 16.2). Among these top ten tourist arrival destinations, Turkey stands first with a 18.9% share of total OIC tourist arrivals followed by Malaysia, 17.9%, Saudi Arabia, 9.8% and Egypt, 9.0%.

Figure 15.1 Tourist Arrivals, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

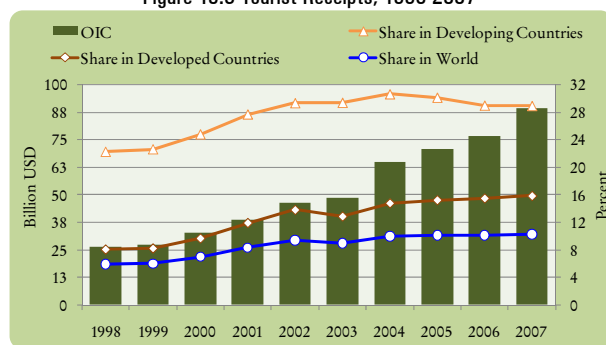
Figure 15.2 Top 10 OIC Tourist Arrival Destinations, 2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

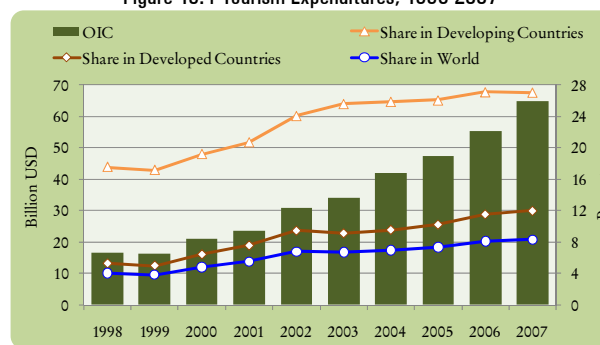
Over the years, earning from tourism sector has increased in the OIC Member Countries. OIC tourism receipts increased from USD 26 billion in 1998 to USD 89 billion in 2007. During 1998-2007, tourism receipts in OIC Member Countries witnessed an average annual growth rate of 14.9% which was higher than world, 8.0%, developing countries, 11.5% and developed countries, 6.4%. The relative share of OIC Member Countries in the world total tourism receipts also increased from 5.9% in 1998 to 10.2% in 2007. While in developing countries total receipts member countries accounted for 28.9% in 2007 compared to 22.3% in 1998. A similar trend is observed with respect to the developed countries and OIC share surged from 8.1% in 1998 to 15.9% in 2007 (Figure 16.3).

Figure 15.3 Tourist Receipts, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 15.4 Tourism Expenditures, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The outbound tourism has also increased in the OIC Member Countries and their tourism expenditures increased from USD 17 billion in 1998 to USD 65 billion in 2007 (Figure 16.4). During the period in consideration, the OIC tourism expenditures exhibited an average annual growth rate of 16.8% which was higher than the world, 7.6%,

developing countries, 11.1% and developed countries, 6.4%. During 1998-2007, share of member countries in the world tourism expenditures doubled and increased from 4.0% in 1998 to 8.3% in 2007. Similarly, their share in developing countries total tourism expenditures also increased from 17.5% to 27.1% while member countries accounted for 12.0% of developed countries tourism expenditures in 2007 compared to 5.3% in 1998 (Figure 16.4).

In line with the global trend, tourism balance of the OIC Member Countries improved significantly during the period 1998-2007. OIC tourism balance increased from USD 10 billion in 1998 to USD 25 billion in 2007 (Figure 16.5). During the period under consideration, on average, member countries accounted for 36% of the world and 45% of the developing countries tourism balance.

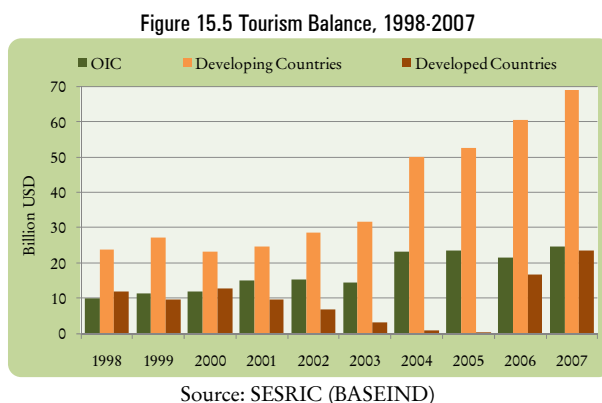


Table 15.1 Balance of Foreign Travel, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	49	199	...	442	480	33	93	68	47	108
Algeria	-195	-171	-91	-94	-137	-143	-163	-186	-166	...
Azerbaijan	-45	-58	-69	-66	-54	-53	-61	-86	-84	-86
Bahrain	224	306	349	380	360	348	477	506	593	626
Bangladesh	-99	-161	-240	-117	-56	-108	-94	-66	-60	-80
Benin	44	68	65	68	73	85	89	76	...	83
Brunei	...	...	...	...	-284	-344	-201	-183	-184	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	-1	-2	...	...	1	-1	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	-109	11	-165	...	...	...
Chad	-51	-38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	13	...	...	...	5	8	12	14	16	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	-122	-140	-134	-307	-318	-299	-271	-277	-292
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	6	4	4	4	5	...
Egypt	1,417	2,825	3,273	2,668	2,498	3,263	4,868	5,222	5,807	...
Gabon	-61	-76	...	-209	-176	-179	-204	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	52	43	51	60	68
Guinea	-26	-22	3	-4	12	5	5	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	-3	-11	-12	-8	...	...
Guyana	45	31	6	6	11	...	-3	-5	-12	-8
Indonesia	2,229	1,999	1,778	1,871	1,996	955	1,291	938	848	900
Iran	337	-229	-201	183	-2,393	-2,809	-3,049	-3,133	-3,403	-4,516
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	420	440	...	...	595	610	806	856	1,017	1,429
Kazakhstan	-91	-31	-52	-221	-135	-105	-126	-52	17	-28
Kuwait	-2,310	-2,178	...	...	-2,904	-3,230	-3,523	-4,112	-5,048	-5,905
Kyrgyzstan	5	3	8	8	26	31	26	15	75	256
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	1,601	3,431	2,241	2,624	2,009	1,879
Libya	-67	-375	...	...	-405	-352	-385	-430	-478	...
Malaysia	404	1,615	2,936	4,249	4,500	3,055	5,025	5,135	6,407	7,653
Maldives	261	269	275	282	291	356	415	217	356	...
Mali	37	-10	...	52	68	80	74	71	...	...
Mauritania	-22	-27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	1,288	1,497	1,614	2,194	2,202	2,673	3,348	3,998	5,281	6,347
Mozambique	-80	-75	-34	-50	-50	-42	-39	-46	-39	-17
Niger	7	9	7	13	3	5	9	13	4	...
Nigeria	-1,425	-449	-629	-749	-742	-1,765	-1,140	-1,091	-1,643	...
Oman	-180	-235	-249	-131	-137	-193	-202	-242	-148	...
Pakistan	-254	-110	-169	-164	-158	-803	-1,089	-1,098	-1,290	-1,317
Palestine	...	-105	-26	-453	-355	-210	-230	-144	...	...
Qatar	...	-198	-179	-94	-138	-102	-193	-999	-3,619	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	-3,952	1,487	2,058	1,174	3,151	344
Senegal	124	120	97	131	147	154	155	177	...	...
Sierra Leone	4	-38	-22	-28	-1	23	28	32	11	-6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	-8	0	...	...	17	-102	-155	-578	-1,277	-1,215
Suriname	-9	-4	-7	-9	-7	-2	3	28	77	45
Syria	437	400	413	480	210	73	1,150	1,394	1,485	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2	-2	-4	-4
Togo	10	4	6	6	8	8	11	12	7	...
Tunisia	1,269	1,588	...	...	1,263	1,283	1,630	1,796	1,865	2,138
Turkey	6,055	3,732	5,923	8,329	10,021	11,090	13,364	15,280	14,110	15,227
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	-2,852	-3,154	...	...	123	252	218	244
UAE	...	...	...	...	-2,319	-2,518	-2,879	-2,968	-3,855	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	-43	-57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	-46	-75	...	...	-40	62	13	14	19	...

Table 15.2 Number of Tourist Arrivals, Thousands

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	28	26	32	34	36	41	32	48	60	57
Algeria	678	749	866	901	988	1,166	1,234	1,443	1,638	1,743
Azerbaijan	483	602	681	767	834	1,014	1,349	1,177	1,194	1,010
Bahrain	1,640	2,019	2,420	2,789	3,167	2,955	3,514	3,914	4,519	...
Bangladesh	172	173	199	207	207	245	271	208	200	289
Benin	152	80	96	88	72	175	174	176	180	186
Brunei	964	967	984	840	790	685	...	815	836	179
Burkina Faso	160	117	126	128	150	163	222	245	264	289
Cameroon	247	262	277	221	226	...	190	176	...	...
Chad	41	47	43	57	32	21	26	29	...	25
Comoros	27	24	24	19	19	21	23	26	29	...
Côte d'Ivoire	301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	21	...	20	22	23	23	26	30	40	40
Egypt	3,213	4,490	5,116	4,357	4,906	5,746	7,795	8,244	8,646	10,610
Gabon	195	178	155	169	208	222	...	...	...	...
Gambia	91	96	79	57	81	73	90	108	125	143
Guinea	23	27	33	38	43	44	45	45	46	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Guyana	66	75	105	99	104	101	122	117	113	131
Indonesia	4,606	4,728	5,064	5,153	5,033	4,467	5,321	5,002	4,871	5,506
Iran	1,008	1,321	1,342	1,402	1,585	1,546	1,659	...	...	...
Iraq	45	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	1,256	1,358	1,580	1,672	2,384	2,353	2,853	2,987	3,225	3,431
Kazakhstan	...	...	1,471	1,845	2,832	2,410	3,073	3,143	3,468	3,876
Kuwait	77	84	78	73	96	94	91	104	178	292
Kyrgyzstan	59	48	59	99	140	342	398	315	766	...
Lebanon	631	673	742	837	956	1,016	1,278	1,140	1,063	1,017
Libya	32	178	174	169	135	142	149	...	...	...
Malaysia	5,551	7,931	10,222	12,775	13,292	10,577	15,703	16,431	17,547	20,973
Maldives	396	430	467	461	485	564	617	395	602	676
Mali	83	82	86	89	96	110	113	143	153	164
Mauritania	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	3,095	3,817	4,278	4,380	4,453	4,761	5,477	5,843	6,558	7,408
Mozambique	...	...	...	323	541	441	470	578	664	...
Niger	42	44	50	52	39	55	57	60	60	...
Nigeria	739	776	813	850	887	924	962	1,010	1,111	...
Oman	424	503	571	647	643	630	908	989	1,306	...
Pakistan	429	432	557	500	498	501	648	798	898	840
Palestine	201	271	310	43	33	37	56	88	123	264
Qatar	46	357	378	376	587	557	732	913	946	964
Saudi Arabia	...	...	6,585	6,727	7,511	7,332	8,599	8,037	8,620	11,531
Senegal	352	369	389	396	427	354	363	387	406	...
Sierra Leone	13	11	16	24	28	38	44	40	34	32
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	38	39	38	50	52	52	61	246	328	...
Suriname	55	63	57	54	60	82	138	160	...	163
Syria	1,267	1,386	1,416	1,801	2,186	2,085	3,033	3,368	4,422	4,566
Tajikistan	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	69	70	60	57	58	61	83	81	94	86
Tunisia	4,718	4,832	5,058	5,387	5,064	5,114	5,998	6,378	6,550	...
Turkey	8,960	6,893	9,586	10,783	12,790	13,341	16,826	20,273	18,916	22,248
Turkmenistan	300	...	3	5	11	8	15	12	...	8
Uganda	195	189	193	205	254	305	512	468	539	642
United Arab Emirates	2,991	3,393	3,907	4,134	5,445	5,871	6,195	7,126	...	...
Uzbekistan	811	487	302	345	332	231	262	242	281	...
Yemen	88	58	73	76	98	155	274	336	382	379

Table 15.3 Tourism Expenditures, Million USD

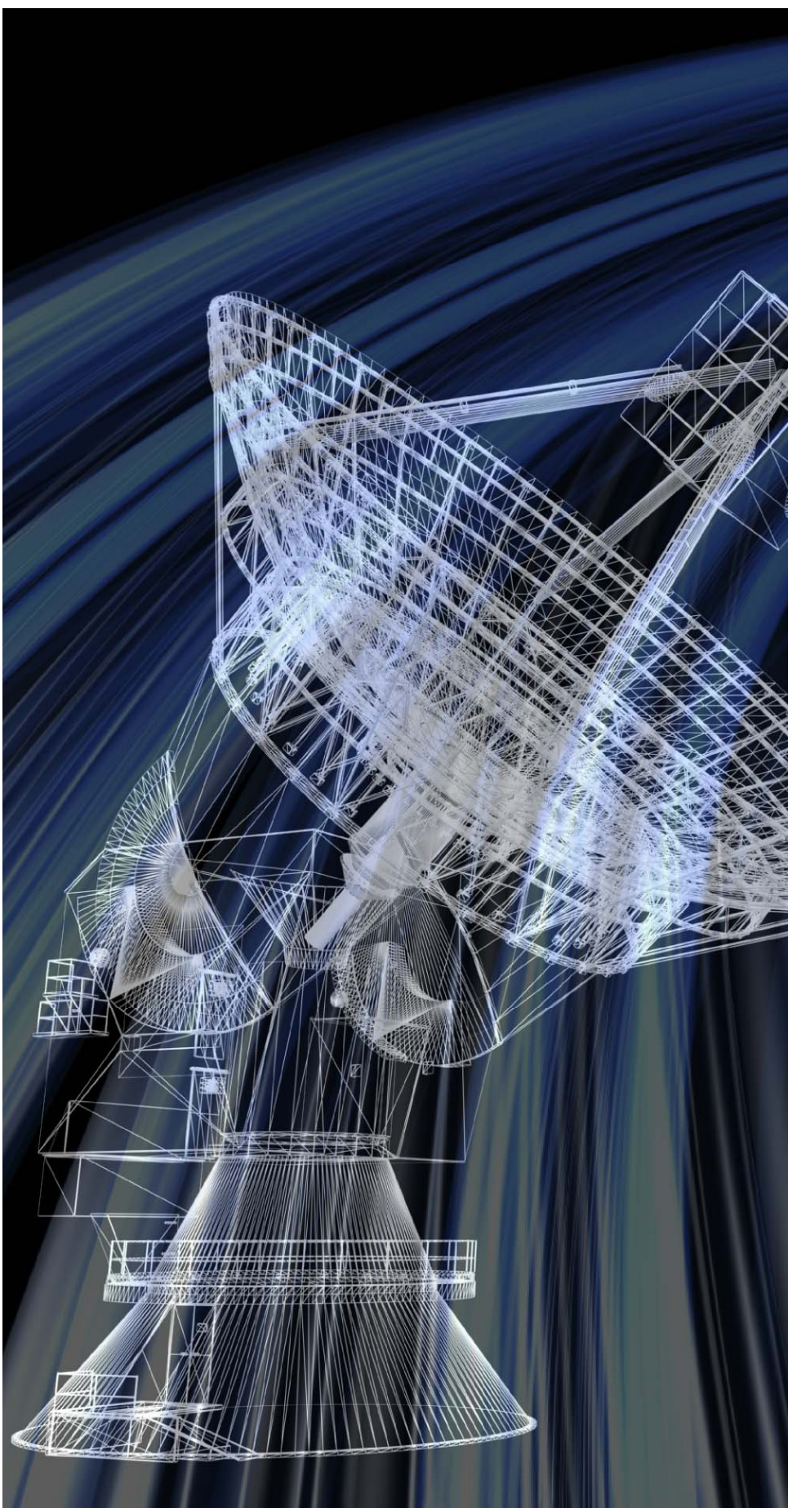
Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	5	12	...	4	7	489	642	786	965	1,263
Algeria	269	251	193	194	248	255	341	370	381	...
Azerbaijan	170	139	132	109	105	111	126	164	201	264
Bahrain	142	212	224	250	380	372	387	414	455	479
Bangladesh	151	211	290	165	113	165	161	136	140	156
Benin	20	26	12	17	20	21	29	27	...	35
Brunei	...	...	...	...	398	468	382	374	408	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	20	22	...	...	39	46	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	171	171	323	...	...	...
Chad	66	53	56	56	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	3	...	...	...	6	8	9	10	11	...
Côte d'Ivoire	213	222	189	187	358	387	381	354	361	396
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	3	3	3	3	4	...
Egypt	1,148	1,078	1,072	1,132	1,266	1,321	1,257	1,629	1,784	...
Gabon	84	91	...	224	194	194	214	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	5	6	7
Guinea	27	24	9	18	31	26	25	28	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	3	5	13	13	10	...	...
Guyana	63	75	69	55	38	26	30	40	49	58
Indonesia	2,102	2,353	3,197	3,406	3,289	3,082	3,507	3,584	3,600	4,446
Iran	153	632	668	708	3,750	3,842	4,093	4,202	4,597	6,002
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	353	355	...	...	453	452	524	585	625	883
Kazakhstan	498	394	408	673	757	669	844	753	821	1,041
Kuwait	2,517	2,270	...	...	3,021	3,348	3,701	4,277	5,253	6,128
Kyrgyzstan	3	11	7	16	10	17	50	58	92	90
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	2,683	2,943	3,170	2,908	3,006	3,114
Libya	85	402	...	...	586	557	603	680	668	...
Malaysia	1,785	1,973	2,075	2,614	2,618	2,846	3,178	3,711	4,020	5,252
Maldives	42	45	46	45	46	46	56	70	78	...
Mali	52	40	40	36	36	48	66	77	...	...
Mauritania	42	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	424	452	425	389	444	548	574	612	703	815
Mozambique	226	136	108	114	113	140	134	176	179	180
Niger	18	17	16	17	17	22	22	30	31	...
Nigeria	1,567	620	730	840	881	1,795	1,161	1,109	1,664	...
Oman	294	441	470	516	530	578	616	643	686	...
Pakistan	352	184	250	252	255	925	1,268	1,280	1,545	1,593
Palestine	...	283	309	488	388	317	286	265	...	...
Qatar	...	320	307	366	423	471	691	1,759	3,993	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	7,370	4,166	4,428	3,975	1,804	4,880
Senegal	54	54	47	43	43	55	57	65	...	...
Sierra Leone	4	44	32	42	39	37	30	32	12	24
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	29	35	...	...	91	119	176	667	1,403	1,477
Suriname	11	13	23	23	10	6	14	17	18	22
Syria	580	631	669	670	760	700	650	550	540	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	4	6	7
Togo	3	3	2	5	5	7	8	8	3	...
Tunisia	235	239	...	...	260	300	340	347	410	437
Turkey	1,754	1,471	1,713	1,738	1,880	2,113	2,524	2,872	2,743	3,260
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	3,017	3,319	...	...	133	129	137	112
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	3,651	3,956	4,472	6,186	8,827	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	70	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	130	136	...	...	78	77	126	167	162	...

Table 15.4 Tourism Receipts, Million USD

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	54	211	389	446	487	522	735	854	1,012	1,371
Algeria	74	80	102	100	111	112	178	184	215	...
Azerbaijan	125	81	63	43	51	58	65	78	117	178
Bahrain	366	518	573	630	740	720	864	920	1,048	1,105
Bangladesh	52	50	50	48	57	57	67	70	80	76
Benin	64	94	77	85	93	106	118	103	...	118
Brunei	...	...	...	155	114	124	181	191	224	...
Burkina Faso	42	...	19	20	35	...	40	45	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	57	73	62	182	158	...	...	...
Chad	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	16	19	15	9	11	16	21	24	27	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	100	49	53	51	69	82	83	84	104
Djibouti	...	...	8	9	9	7	7	7	9	...
Egypt	2,565	3,903	4,345	3,800	3,764	4,584	6,125	6,851	7,591	9,480
Gabon	23	15	20	15	18	15	10	...	...	...
Gambia	49	...	...	...	...	56	47	56	66	75
Guinea	1	2	12	14	43	31	30	...	70	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	3	2	2	1	2	...	...
Guyana	108	106	75	61	49	26	27	35	37	50
Indonesia	4,331	4,352	4,975	5,277	5,285	4,037	4,798	4,522	4,448	5,346
Iran	490	403	467	891	1,357	1,033	1,044	1,069	1,194	1,486
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	773	795	723	700	1,048	1,062	1,330	1,441	1,642	2,312
Kazakhstan	407	363	356	452	622	564	718	701	838	1,013
Kuwait	207	92	98	106	117	118	178	165	205	223
Kyrgyzstan	8	14	15	24	36	48	76	73	167	346
Lebanon	1,221	673	...	...	4,284	6,374	5,411	5,532	5,015	4,993
Libya	18	27	75	78	181	205	218	250	190	...
Malaysia	2,189	3,588	5,011	6,863	7,118	5,901	8,203	8,846	10,427	12,905
Maldives	303	314	321	327	337	402	471	287	434	494
Mali	89	30	40	88	104	128	140	148	167	...
Mauritania	20	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	1,712	1,949	2,039	2,583	2,646	3,221	3,922	4,610	5,984	7,162
Mozambique	146	61	74	64	63	98	95	130	140	163
Niger	25	26	23	30	20	27	31	43	35	...
Nigeria	142	171	101	91	139	30	21	18	21	...
Oman	114	206	221	385	393	385	414	401	538	...
Pakistan	98	74	81	88	97	122	179	182	255	276
Palestine	114	178	283	35	33	107	56	121	...	...
Qatar	...	122	128	272	285	369	498	760	374	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	3,312	3,415	3,418	5,653	6,486	5,149	4,955	5,224
Senegal	178	174	144	174	190	209	212	242	...	...
Sierra Leone	8	6	10	14	38	60	58	64	23	18
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	21	35	5	3	108	17	21	89	126	262
Suriname	2	9	16	14	3	4	17	45	95	67
Syria	1,017	1,031	1,082	1,150	970	773	1,800	1,944	2,025	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	2	2	3
Togo	13	7	8	11	13	15	19	20	10	...
Tunisia	1,504	1,827	1,682	1,751	1,523	1,583	1,970	2,143	2,275	2,575
Turkey	7,809	5,203	7,636	10,067	11,901	13,203	15,888	18,152	16,853	18,487
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	95	151	165	165	171	184	256	381	355	356
United Arab Emirates	859	893	1,063	1,200	1,332	1,438	1,593	3,218	4,972	...
Uzbekistan	167	102	27	22	22	24	28	28	43	...
Yemen	84	61	73	38	38	139	139	181	181	...

Table 15.5 Definitions for Tourism Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Balance of Foreign Travel	Million USD	Calculated by subtracting the Tourism Expenditures from the Tourism Receipts.
Number of Tourist Arrivals	Thousands	Every person visiting another country than the one originally living in for any other reason than remuneration.
Tourism Expenditures	Million USD	The expenditure on tourism outside their country of residence made by visitors (same-day visitors and tourists) from a given country of origin.
Tourism Receipts	Million USD	The receipts earned by a destination country from inbound tourism and cover all tourism receipts resulting from expenditure made by visitors from abroad, on for instance lodging, food and drinks, fuel, transport in the country, entertainment, shopping, etc.

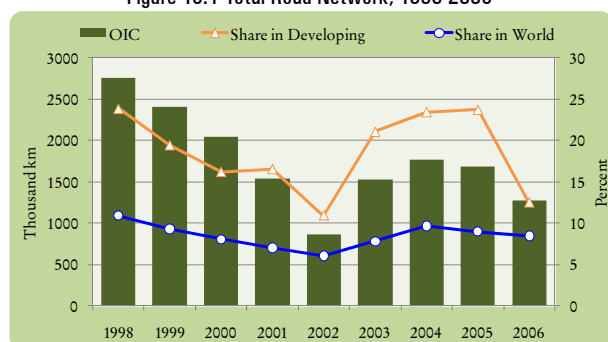


TRANSPORTATION and COMMUNICATION

16 Transportation and Communication

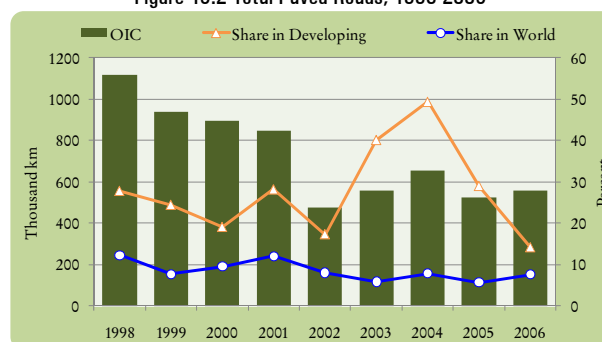
The total road network in the OIC member countries has shown a mix trend during the period 1998-2006. After recording a sharp decline during 1998-2002, member countries witnessed an improvement in total roads in latter years. However, as shown in Figure 16.1, in 2006 there were 1271 thousand kilometres roads in OIC member countries compared to 2755 thousand kilometres in 1998. This corresponds to a decrease of more than 50% in total road network of member states during the period in consideration. Consequently, the share of the OIC member countries in the world total road network decreased from 10.9 % in 1998 to 8.5% in 2006, while their share in developing countries total declined from 23.9% in 1998 to 12.5% in 2006.

Figure 16.1 Total Road Network, 1998-2006



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 16.2 Total Paved Roads, 1998-2006

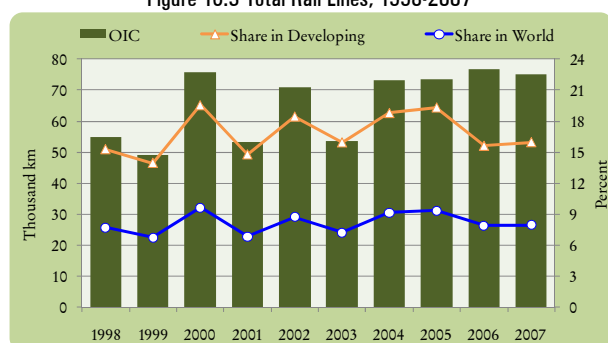


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

OIC total paved roads followed the trend similar to the OIC total road network and decreased from 1115 thousand kilometres in 1998 to 558 thousand kilometres in 2006 (Figure 16.2). The share of the OIC member countries in the world total paved roads decreased from 12.2 % in 1998 to 7.6 % in 2006. Meanwhile, member countries accounted for 14.1% of developing countries total paved roads in 2006 compared to 27.8% in 1998. At the OIC level, the share of paved roads in total road network increased from 40.5% in 1998 to 43.9% in 2006.

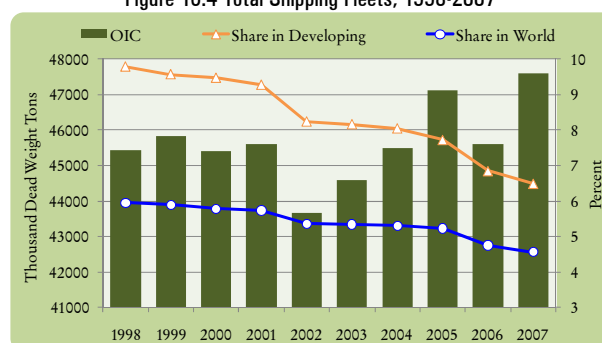
OIC member countries witnessed an overall improvement in their total rail lines during the period 1998-2007. Despite some fluctuations, rail lines in member countries increased from 55 thousand kilometres in 1998 to 75 thousand kilometres in 2007 (Figure 16.3). However, the share of member countries in the world total rail lines remained very low (8%) compared to the developing countries which accounted for nearly 50% of the world total rail lines throughout the period in consideration. Among the developing countries, Russia alone has rail lines of 84 thousand km compared to OIC total of 75 thousand km in 2007.

Figure 16.3 Total Rail Lines, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 16.4 Total Shipping Fleets, 1998-2007



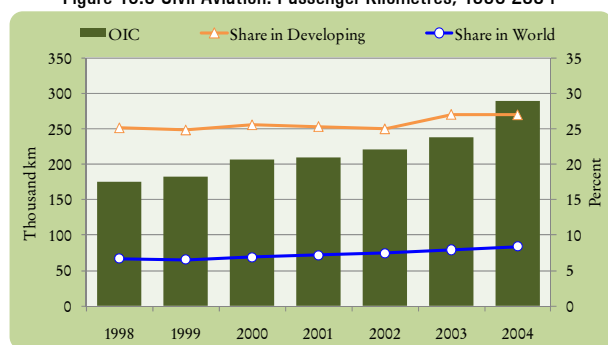
Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The total shipping fleets in the OIC member countries increased from 45431 thousand dead weight tons in 1998 to 47593 thousand dead weight tons in 2007 (Figure 16.4). During the period in consideration, the share of the OIC member countries in the world total shipping fleets decreased from 5.9% in 1998 to 4.6% in 2007 while their share in developing countries total shipping fleets declined from 9.8% in 1998 to 6.5% in 2007. At the individual country level, Iran stood first with a share of 19% in OIC total shipping fleets, followed by Malaysia which accounted for

18% of OIC total, Turkey which accounted for 15% of OIC total and Indonesia which accounted for 13% of OIC total shipping fleets in 2007.

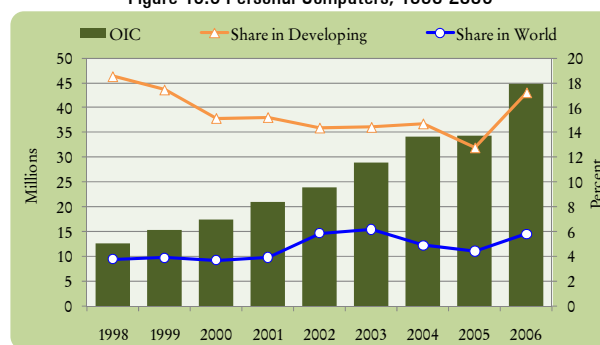
In the OIC member countries, civil aviation passenger kilometres has shown an increasing trend during 1998-2004 and surged to 289 thousand kilometres in 2004 compared to 175 thousand kilometres in 1998 (Figure 16.5). During the period in consideration, the share of the OIC member countries in the world total passenger kilometres increased from 6.7 % in 1998 to 8.4% in 2004; while their share in developing countries total increased from 25.2 % in 1998 to 26.9 % in 2004. Civil aviation activities are highly concentrated in few member countries and in 2004 nearly 44% of OIC total civil aviation in terms of passenger kilometres was contributed by three member countries namely United Arab Emirates, 19% of OIC total, Malaysia, 15% of OIC total and Indonesia, 10% of OIC total.

Figure 16.5 Civil Aviation: Passenger-Kilometres, 1998-2004



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 16.6 Personal Computers, 1998-2006

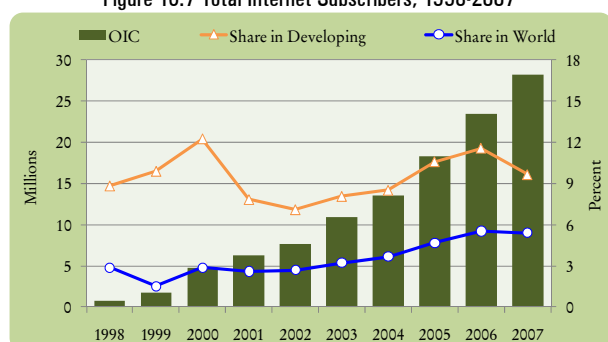


Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

The number of personal computers in the OIC member countries has increased from 13 million in 1998 to 45 million in 2006 (Figure 16.6). During this period, the share of the OIC member countries in the world total has increased from 3.8% in 1998 to 5.8% in 2006. Meanwhile, their share in developing countries total has decreased from 18.5% in 1998 to 17.2% in 2006. As of 2006, nearly 50% of OIC total personal computers were in four member countries. Among these members, Iran stands first with 7.4 million personal computers, 17% of OIC total, followed by Malaysia with 6 million personal computers, 13% of OIC total, Indonesia with 4.5 million personal computers, 10% of OIC total, and Turkey with 4.4 million personal computers, 10% of OIC total.

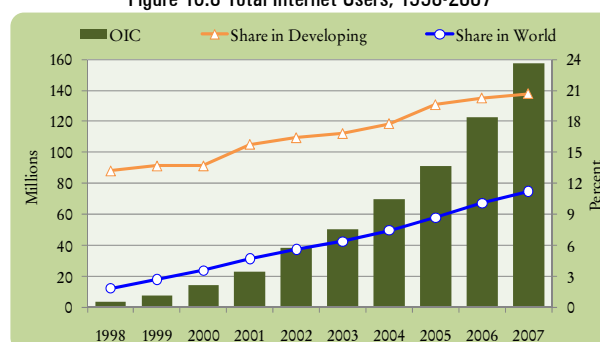
Internet subscription has increased in the OIC member countries and reached to 28 million in 2007 compared to 1 million in 1998 (Figure 16.7). The share of the OIC member countries in the world has increased from 2.9% in 1998 to 5.4% in 2007. While during the same period their share in developing countries has increased from 8.8% to 9.6%. In 2007, four member countries accounted for 58% of OIC total internet subscriptions. Among these members, Malaysia has 4.93 million internet subscribers, 17.5 % of OIC total, Turkey has 4.88 million internet subscribers, 17.3% of OIC total, Pakistan has 3.50 million, 12.4% of OIC total and Indonesia has 3.13 million internet subscribers, 11.1% of OIC total.

Figure 16.7 Total Internet Subscribers, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 16.8 Total Internet Users, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

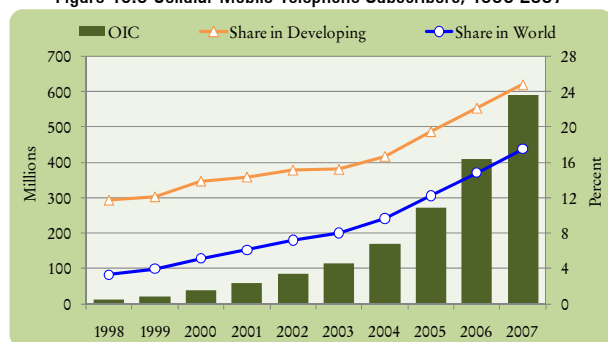
Over the period 1998-2007, internet accessibility has improved in the OIC member countries and the number of internet users increased from 3 million in 1998 to 157 million in 2007 (Figure 16.8). During the period in consideration, the share of the OIC member countries in the world has shown significant increase from 1.8% in 1998

to 11.2% in 2007. However, OIC share in world total is still very low compared to the developing countries which accounted for 54% of world total internet users in 2007. On the other hand, the OIC share in developing countries increased from 13.2% in 1998 to 20.7% in 2007.

The number of cellular mobile telephone subscribers has increased in the OIC member countries from 10 million in 1998 to 590 million in 2007 (Figure 16.9). The global share of the OIC member countries increased from 3.3% in 1998 to 17.5% in 2007. While during the same period, the OIC share in developing countries total cellular mobile telephone subscriptions has increased from 11.7% to 24.8%. In 2007, nearly 37% of OIC total mobile subscribers were in three member countries namely Indonesia, 15.8% of OIC total, Pakistan, 10.7% of OIC total and Turkey, 10.5% of OIC total.

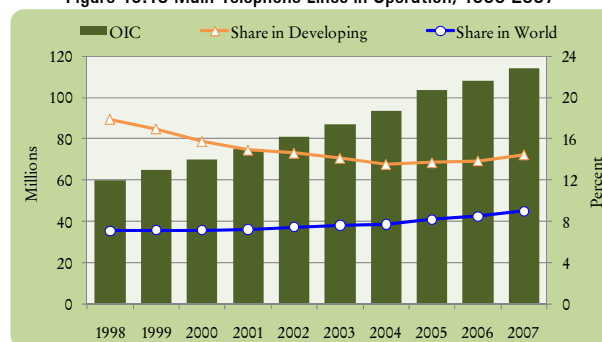
Main telephone lines have shown significant increase in the OIC member countries. In 2007, there were 114 million main telephone lines compared to 60 million in 1998 (Figure 16.10). The share of OIC member countries in the world total main telephone lines has increased from 7.1% in 1998 to 9% in 2007. While during the same period, their share in developing countries total decreased from 17.9% in 1998 to 14.5% in 2007. As of 2007, 64% of OIC total main telephone lines were in four member countries namely Iran, 21% of OIC total, Indonesia, 17% of OIC total, Turkey, 16% of OIC total and Egypt, 10% of OIC total.

Figure 16.9 Cellular Mobile Telephone Subscribers, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Figure 16.10 Main Telephone Lines in Operation, 1998-2007



Source: SESRIC (BASEIND)

Table 16.1 Cellular Mobile Telephone Subscribers, Number

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	25,000	200,000	600,000	1,200,000	2,520,400
Albania	6,000	11,000	30,000	393,000	851,000	1,100,000	1,260,000	1,530,000	1,900,000
Algeria	18,000	72,000	86,000	100,000	450,000	1,447,000	4,882,000	13,661,000	20,998,000
Azerbaijan	65,000	370,000	420,000	730,000	794,000	1,057,000	1,457,000	2,242,000	3,232,500
Bahrain	92,063	133,468	205,727	299,587	388,990	443,109	649,764	748,703	907,400
Bangladesh	75,000	149,000	279,000	520,000	1,075,000	1,365,000	2,781,560	9,000,000	19,131,000
Benin	6,286	7,269	55,476	125,000	218,770	236,175	386,680	750,000	1,055,700
Brunei	49,129	66,000	95,000	143,004	153,647	177,365	202,454	232,900	301,400
Burkina Faso	2,730	5,036	25,245	76,186	111,013	238,094	395,939	633,554	1,016,600
Cameroon	5,000	6,000	103,279	417,295	701,507	1,077,000	1,536,594	2,252,505	3,135,900
Chad	...	...	5,500	22,000	34,200	65,000	123,000	210,000	466,100
Comoros	...	...	...	...	2,000	9,375	16,065	...	36,900
Côte d'Ivoire	91,212	257,134	472,952	728,545	1,027,058	1,280,696	1,674,332	2,349,439	4,065,400
Djibouti	220	280	230	3,000	15,000	23,000	34,482	44,053	44,100
Egypt	91,000	481,000	1,360,000	2,794,000	4,495,000	5,798,000	7,643,000	13,630,000	18,001,100
Gabon	9,694	8,891	120,000	150,000	279,289	300,000	489,367	652,282	898,000
Gambia	5,048	5,307	5,600	55,085	100,000	149,300	175,000	247,478	404,300
Guinea	21,567	25,182	42,112	55,670	90,772	111,500	154,900	189,000	189,000
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	1,275	41,664	95,000	157,300
Guyana	1,454	2,815	39,830	75,320	79,400	137,955	171,656	281,368	281,400
Indonesia	1,066,000	2,221,000	3,669,000	6,521,000	11,700,000	18,495,000	30,337,000	46,910,000	63,803,000
Iran	390,000	490,000	963,000	2,087,000	2,279,000	3,450,000	4,271,000	7,223,000	15,385,300
Iraq	...	...	...	...	20,000	80,000	574,000	...	9,345,400
Jordan	82,000	118,000	389,000	866,000	1,220,000	1,325,000	1,624,000	3,138,000	4,343,100
Kazakhstan	30,000	50,000	197,000	582,000	1,027,000	1,331,000	2,447,000	5,398,000	7,775,700
Kuwait	250,000	300,000	476,000	878,000	1,227,000	1,420,000	2,000,000	2,380,000	2,530,000
Kyrgyzstan	1,350	2,574	9,000	27,000	53,084	138,279	263,375	541,652	1,261,800
Lebanon	505,000	627,000	743,000	767,000	775,000	795,000	884,000	994,000	1,106,400
Libya	20,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	70,000	127,000	234,800	293,600	3,927,600
Malaysia	2,200,000	2,990,000	5,122,000	7,385,000	9,053,000	11,124,000	14,611,000	19,545,000	19,463,700
Maldives	1,606	2,926	7,638	18,894	41,899	66,466	113,246	202,072	271,100
Mali	4,473	6,387	10,398	45,340	52,639	244,930	400,000	869,576	1,512,900
Mauritania	...	...	15,300	110,463	247,238	350,954	522,400	745,615	1,060,100
Morocco	117,000	369,000	2,342,000	4,772,000	6,199,000	7,360,000	9,337,000	12,393,000	16,004,700
Mozambique	6,725	12,243	51,065	152,652	254,759	435,757	708,000	1,503,943	2,339,300
Niger	1,349	2,192	2,056	2,126	57,541	82,365	172,421	323,853	483,000
Nigeria	20,000	25,000	30,000	400,000	1,608,000	3,149,000	9,147,000	18,587,000	32,322,200
Oman	98,000	121,000	162,000	323,000	463,000	594,000	806,280	1,333,225	1,818,000
Pakistan	196,000	266,000	306,000	743,000	1,699,000	2,404,000	5,023,000	12,771,000	34,506,600
Palestine	100,000	117,000	175,941	300,000	320,000	480,000	974,345	1,094,640	821,800
Qatar	65,756	84,365	120,856	177,929	266,703	376,535	490,333	716,763	919,800
Saudi Arabia	627,000	837,000	1,376,000	2,529,000	5,008,000	7,238,000	9,176,000	14,164,000	19,662,600
Senegal	27,487	87,879	250,251	301,811	553,449	782,423	1,121,314	1,730,106	2,982,600
Sierra Leone	...	...	11,940	26,895	67,000	113,214	...	...	113,200
Somalia	...	...	80,000	85,000	100,000	200,000	500,000	500,000	550,000
Sudan	8,600	13,000	23,000	103,846	190,778	527,233	1,048,558	1,827,940	4,683,100
Suriname	6,007	17,500	41,048	87,000	108,363	168,522	212,819	232,785	320,000
Syria	...	4,000	30,000	200,000	400,000	1,185,000	2,345,000	2,950,000	4,675,000
Tajikistan	420	625	1,160	1,630	13,200	47,617	135,000	265,000	2,150,000
Togo	7,500	17,000	50,000	95,000	170,000	243,613	332,565	433,635	708,000
Tunisia	38,998	55,258	119,165	389,208	574,334	1,917,530	3,735,695	5,680,726	7,339,000
Turkey	3,506,000	8,122,000	16,133,000	19,573,000	23,323,000	27,888,000	34,708,000	43,609,000	52,662,700
Turkmenistan	3,000	4,000	7,500	8,173	8,173	9,187	50,100	105,000	216,900
Uganda	30,000	56,358	126,913	283,520	393,310	776,169	1,165,035	1,315,300	2,008,800
United Arab Emirates	493,000	832,000	1,428,000	1,909,000	2,428,000	2,972,000	3,683,000	4,534,000	5,519,300
Uzbekistan	26,826	40,389	53,128	128,012	186,900	320,815	544,100	720,000	2,720,000
Yemen	16,146	27,677	32,000	152,000	411,083	700,000	1,072,000	2,000,000	2,977,800

Table 16.2 Internet Subscribers, Number

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Albania	...	...	...	5,000	10,000	20,000	...	...	20,000
Algeria	2,000	20,000	50,000	60,000	...	...	...	...	190,000
Azerbaijan	950	1,200	3,000	12,000	...	50,000	60,000	72,802	101,100
Bahrain	12,456	15,193	21,861	44,109	52,865	48,925	50,382	45,933	60,100
Bangladesh	4,000	40,000	60,000	62,000	68,000	81,000	100,000	123,000	150,000
Benin	...	2,000	2,962	3,949	4,679	5,606	6,396	6,657	7,500
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,600
Burkina Faso	...	2,295	3,190	5,455	8,050	7,351	7,258	8,315	9,200
Cameroon	...	2,000	4,000	4,400	5,500	7,000	11,000	15,000	25,000
Chad	500	900	999	1,517	1,802	2,317	2,484	...	2,500
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,800
Côte d'Ivoire	3,270	3,270	9,410	13,721	10,509	12,213	13,747	18,000	18,000
Djibouti	500	550	647	1,100	1,600	2,100	3,885	3,491	3,500
Egypt	...	45,000	...	600,000	...	900,000	1,300,000	1,667,000	2,552,600
Gabon	...	...	5,000	6,489	6,682	7,800	7,850	8,660	10,100
Gambia	...	3,000	3,500	4,000	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	430	651	1,432	5,340	10,000	11,000	...	...	11,000
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200
Guyana	...	7,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	25,000	26,000	48,000	48,000
Indonesia	134,000	256,000	384,000	581,000	667,000	866,000	1,087,000	1,500,000	2,543,600
Iran	15,000	100,000	250,000	402,000	816,000	...	...	...	816,200
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,900
Jordan	20,270	28,660	31,958	65,948	62,242	92,996	110,588	196,800	205,700
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	203,000	301,600	309,500
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	227,000	250,000	283,200	283,200
Kyrgyzstan	1,244	1,667	2,680	2,822	4,566	6,459	6,627	14,187	17,800
Lebanon	...	...	...	85,000	130,000	140,000	170,000	230,000	310,000
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,500
Malaysia	405,000	668,000	1,659,000	2,119,000	2,633,000	2,991,000	3,546,000	4,179,000	4,488,600
Maldives	763	939	1,060	1,100	1,067	1,155	1,260	4,548	8,100
Mali	...	...	8,000	10,000	15,000	...	...	...	5,900
Mauritania	299	782	960	...	1,913	1,981	2,000	2,285	4,000
Morocco	...	3,152	37,000	53,000	55,000	60,812	113,170	262,325	399,700
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	1,000	1,840	1,966	2,399	3,000	3,117	3,599	3,600
Nigeria	...	...	22,374	28,750	53,240	...	...	2,000,000	53,200
Oman	...	16,775	23,889	40,680	48,232	51,769	49,068	49,425	62,600
Pakistan	...	...	133,875	200,000	...	1,600,000	2,000,000	2,100,000	2,400,000
Palestine	...	...	...	...	20,718	23,265	39,015	6,567	107,300
Qatar	8,727	9,012	10,543	13,553	20,481	33,282	37,763	53,146	70,100
Saudi Arabia	...	...	200,000	400,000	550,000	700,000	900,000	1,263,000	1,800,000
Senegal	2,528	4,096	5,482	7,421	9,587	15,275	19,361	20,777	30,400
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,000
Sudan	1,600	3,000	9,000	50,000	160,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	44,100
Suriname	2,529	2,950	3,903	4,840	5,529	5,726	6,545	6,959	8,300
Syria	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	2,700	309,000
Tajikistan	...	...	69	131	258	452	...	...	500
Togo	2,500	5,000	6,000	10,000	12,000	12,500	...	...	12,500
Tunisia	9,592	22,290	36,657	59,551	76,711	91,787	121,000	150,220	179,400
Turkey	...	312,000	1,500,000	...	...	1,195,000	1,509,000	2,253,000	3,180,100
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	4,092	5,600	5,999	6,500	7,024	8,000	...	11,000
United Arab Emirates	67,000	127,000	210,000	256,000	290,000	348,000	420,000	529,000	683,400
Uzbekistan	...	...	3,885	6,969	18,332	37,420	...	...	37,400
Yemen	2,128	3,862	6,377	7,034	15,000	31,607	75,563	...	155,800

Table 16.3 Internet Users, Number

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	20,000	25,000	300,000	535,000
Albania	2,000	2,500	3,500	10,000	12,000	30,000	75,000	188,000	471,200
Algeria	6,000	60,000	150,000	200,000	500,000	700,000	1,500,000	1,920,000	2,460,000
Azerbaijan	3,000	8,000	12,000	25,000	300,000	350,000	408,000	678,800	829,100
Bahrain	20,000	30,000	40,000	100,000	122,794	150,000	152,721	155,000	210,000
Bangladesh	5,000	50,000	100,000	186,000	204,000	243,000	300,000	370,000	450,000
Benin	3,000	10,000	15,000	25,000	50,000	70,000	100,000	425,000	125,000
Brunei	20,000	25,000	30,000	44,039	53,386	69,662	107,799	134,953	159,200
Burkina Faso	5,000	7,000	9,000	19,000	25,000	48,000	53,200	64,600	90,000
Cameroon	2,000	20,000	40,000	45,000	60,000	100,000	170,000	250,000	370,000
Chad	335	1,000	3,000	4,000	15,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	60,000
Comoros	200	800	1,500	2,500	3,200	5,000	8,000	20,000	21,000
Côte d'Ivoire	10,000	20,000	40,000	70,000	90,000	140,000	160,000	200,000	300,000
Djibouti	650	750	1,400	3,300	4,500	6,500	9,000	10,000	11,000
Egypt	100,000	200,000	450,000	600,000	1,900,000	3,000,000	3,900,000	5,100,000	9,837,700
Gabon	2,000	3,000	15,000	17,000	25,000	35,000	40,000	67,000	76,600
Gambia	2,500	9,000	12,000	18,000	25,000	35,000	49,000	57,978	82,300
Guinea	500	5,000	8,000	15,000	35,000	40,000	46,000	50,000	60,000
Guinea-Bissau	300	1,500	3,000	4,000	14,000	19,000	26,000	31,000	31,000
Guyana	2,000	30,000	50,000	100,000	125,000	140,000	145,000	160,000	175,000
Indonesia	510,000	900,000	1,900,000	4,200,000	4,500,000	8,081,000	11,226,000	16,000,000	20,000,000
Iran	65,000	250,000	625,000	1,005,000	3,168,000	4,800,000	6,600,000	7,600,000	11,000,000
Iraq	...	...	...	12,000	25,000	30,000	36,000	...	275,000
Jordan	60,816	120,000	127,317	234,000	307,469	444,039	629,524	719,830	796,900
Kazakhstan	20,000	70,000	100,000	150,000	250,000	300,000	400,000	609,200	1,290,800
Kuwait	60,000	100,000	150,000	200,000	250,000	567,000	600,000	700,000	800,000
Kyrgyzstan	3,500	10,000	51,600	150,600	152,000	200,000	263,000	280,000	650,000
Lebanon	100,000	200,000	300,000	260,000	400,000	500,000	600,000	700,000	950,000
Libya	...	7,000	10,000	20,000	125,000	160,000	205,000	232,044	260,000
Malaysia	1,500,000	2,800,000	4,977,000	6,346,000	7,842,000	8,643,000	9,879,000	11,016,000	13,474,800
Maldives	1,500	3,000	6,000	10,000	15,000	17,000	19,000	20,087	32,700
Mali	2,000	6,277	15,000	20,000	25,000	35,000	50,000	60,000	88,400
Mauritania	1,000	3,000	5,000	7,000	10,000	12,000	14,000	20,000	30,000
Morocco	40,000	50,000	200,000	400,000	700,000	1,000,000	3,500,000	4,600,000	6,100,000
Mozambique	3,500	10,000	20,000	30,000	50,000	83,000	138,000	178,000	180,000
Niger	300	3,000	4,000	12,000	15,000	19,000	24,000	29,000	40,000
Nigeria	30,000	50,000	80,000	115,000	420,000	750,000	1,770,000	5,000,000	8,000,000
Oman	20,000	50,000	90,000	120,000	180,000	210,000	245,000	285,000	221,600
Pakistan	62,000	80,000	300,000	500,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	10,000,000	10,500,000	12,000,000
Palestine	...	...	35,000	60,000	105,000	145,000	160,000	243,000	266,000
Qatar	20,000	24,000	30,000	40,000	70,000	140,760	165,000	219,000	289,900
Saudi Arabia	20,000	100,000	460,000	1,000,000	1,400,000	1,800,000	2,360,000	3,000,000	4,700,000
Senegal	7,500	30,000	40,000	100,000	105,000	225,000	482,000	540,000	650,000
Sierra Leone	600	2,000	5,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	...	12,000
Somalia	500	1,000	15,000	6,000	9,000	30,000	86,000	90,000	94,000
Sudan	2,000	5,000	30,000	150,000	300,000	937,000	1,140,000	2,800,000	3,200,000
Suriname	7,587	8,715	11,709	14,520	20,000	23,000	30,000	32,000	38,000
Syria	10,000	20,000	30,000	60,000	365,000	610,000	800,000	1,100,000	1,550,000
Tajikistan	...	2,000	3,000	3,200	3,500	4,120	5,000	19,521	19,500
Togo	15,000	30,000	100,000	150,000	200,000	210,000	221,000	300,000	320,000
Tunisia	10,000	150,000	260,000	410,000	505,500	630,000	835,000	953,770	1,294,900
Turkey	450,000	1,500,000	2,500,000	3,500,000	4,300,000	6,000,000	10,220,000	11,204,000	13,150,000
Turkmenistan	...	2,000	6,000	8,000	14,000	20,000	36,000	48,299	64,800
Uganda	15,000	25,000	40,000	60,000	100,000	125,000	200,000	500,000	750,000
United Arab Emirates	200,000	458,000	765,000	897,000	1,017,000	1,110,000	1,185,000	1,322,000	1,708,500
Uzbekistan	5,000	7,500	120,000	150,000	275,000	492,000	675,000	880,000	1,835,000
Yemen	4,000	10,000	15,000	17,000	100,000	120,000	180,000	220,454	270,000

Table 16.4 Main Telephone Lines in Operation per 100 Persons, Number

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.90	2.30	4.30	8.60
Albania	3.90	4.90	5.90	19.10	34.80	44.10	48.00	...	...
Algeria	5.10	5.60	6.10	6.40	7.70	11.30	22.80	49.30	71.50
Azerbaijan	9.30	13.60	15.00	19.40	20.80	24.10	29.60	39.70	...
Bahrain	39.00	45.50	56.10	69.10	81.10	89.10	117.50	129.70	147.90
Bangladesh	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.80	1.30	1.50	2.60	7.10	14.00
Benin	0.80	0.80	1.70	2.80	4.10	4.30	6.30	11.00	...
Brunei	40.30	45.10	52.90	67.70	68.30	74.20	79.80	84.70	87.50
Burkina Faso	0.40	0.50	0.70	1.10	1.50	2.50	3.60	5.50	8.20
Cameroon	0.70	0.70	1.30	3.40	5.10	7.20	10.00	14.40	...
Chad	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.40	0.60	1.00	1.50	2.30	4.80
Comoros	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.40	1.90	3.10	4.10	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1.80	3.30	5.00	6.30	8.20	9.10	11.40	14.40	23.40
Djibouti	1.30	1.50	1.60	2.00	3.80	5.00	6.70	7.90	...
Egypt	6.60	8.30	10.80	14.70	18.20	21.20	24.40	33.70	38.20
Gabon	4.20	3.90	13.00	14.80	23.90	25.30	39.00	50.00	57.00
Gambia	2.60	2.80	3.10	7.00	10.40	...	...	19.20	29.40
Guinea	0.50	0.60	0.90	1.10	1.50	1.80	2.30	7.90	...
Guinea-Bissau	0.70	0.50	0.90	0.80	0.90	0.90	3.90	52.10	...
Guyana	8.30	9.00	14.60	20.80	21.40	30.80	36.60	...	...
Indonesia	3.30	4.00	5.00	6.60	9.20	12.30	18.10	26.80	34.90
Iran	12.50	14.10	16.40	20.10	23.20	28.30	29.50	37.70	...
Iraq	3.00	3.00	2.90	2.90	4.70	5.10	6.20	...	...
Jordan	12.50	13.90	20.00	29.40	35.60	35.60	40.30	...	...
Kazakhstan	11.80	11.90	13.50	16.90	20.90	24.00	33.70	...	...
Kuwait	33.40	35.90	43.10	59.40	72.30	76.80	97.80	107.60	...
Kyrgyzstan	7.90	7.70	7.90	8.40	8.90	10.60	13.30	18.70	...
Lebanon	33.60	37.00	40.10	41.60	42.60	42.70	42.70	45.50	49.40
Libya	9.40	10.60	11.50	12.70	14.20	15.90	...	...	73.90
Malaysia	30.30	34.00	41.90	50.60	56.00	62.70	74.50	92.00	92.30
Maldives	8.30	9.50	11.90	16.80	25.10	33.60	44.10	...	...
Mali	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.90	1.00	2.80	4.30	8.30	...
Mauritania	0.60	0.70	1.30	5.20	10.40	14.10	18.80	25.60	34.70
Morocco	5.50	6.60	13.30	20.80	25.20	29.10	35.60	45.30	...
Mozambique	0.50	0.50	0.80	1.40	1.90	2.80	4.10	8.00	11.90
Niger	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.70	0.90	1.60	2.50	...
Nigeria	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.90	1.90	3.30	8.00	15.10	25.30
Oman	13.50	14.20	15.70	22.40	27.70	33.10	41.40	62.30	...
Pakistan	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.80	3.60	4.30	6.20	11.70	25.30
Palestine	9.20	11.20	14.20	17.90	18.00	22.00	36.10	39.00	...
Qatar	39.40	41.40	46.30	54.10	66.00	79.40	91.60	118.60	...
Saudi Arabia	13.80	17.00	20.20	26.10	36.70	46.00	53.70	73.30	93.70
Senegal	1.90	2.70	4.80	5.50	7.70	9.80	13.20	17.10	27.40
Sierra Leone	0.40	0.40	0.70	1.10	1.90	...	...	...	...
Somalia	0.40	0.40	1.50	1.70	1.80	3.90	7.50	7.30	...
Sudan	0.60	0.90	1.30	1.70	2.60	4.40	6.00	6.80	14.40
Suriname	17.20	20.50	26.80	37.60	42.50	56.00	66.00	69.90	88.80
Syria	9.50	10.00	10.50	12.10	14.60	20.50	27.50	30.70	...
Tajikistan	3.70	3.50	3.60	3.70	3.90	4.50	...	...	...
Togo	0.90	1.20	2.00	3.00	4.50	6.10	7.90	9.70	12.50
Tunisia	8.50	9.60	11.20	14.90	17.60	31.20	49.50	68.80	84.30
Turkey	30.80	38.80	50.60	55.50	60.10	65.70	74.50	85.50	...
Turkmenistan	8.30	8.30	8.30	8.20	7.90	7.90	...	...	...
Uganda	0.40	0.50	0.80	1.40	1.70	3.10	4.40	4.90	7.10
United Arab Emirates	49.70	59.60	75.40	84.90	93.80	101.70	113.70	128.40	...
Uzbekistan	6.50	6.80	6.90	7.20	7.40	8.00	...	...	...
Yemen	1.60	1.80	2.10	3.00	4.90	6.90	9.00	...	...

Table 16.5 Paved Roads, total (km), Kilometres

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	2,793.00	2,793.00	2,793.00	...	...	...	8,229.42	10,290.42	12,351.42
Albania	7,020.00	7,020.00	7,020.00	7,020.00	7,020.00	...	...	...	...
Algeria	71,656.00	71,656.00	71,656.00	...	...	...	76,028.00	...	...
Azerbaijan	25,283.74	...	...	...	...	...	29,209.74	...	...
Bahrain	2,433.12	2,495.38	2,530.54	2,541.38	2,729.15	2,767.97	...	...	...
Bangladesh	19,512.01	19,773.32	19,773.32	...	...	22,726.47	...	...	...
Benin	1,357.40	...	...	...	...	...	1,805.00	...	...
Brunei	399.05	399.05	399.05	...	...	...	...	2,818.90	...
Burkina Faso	2,000.96	2,000.96	...	...	...	...	3,857.04	...	...
Cameroon	4,287.50	4,287.50	4,050.00	...	...	...	5,000.00	...	...
Chad	267.20	267.20	267.20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	673.20	673.20	673.20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	4,888.80	4,888.80	4,888.80	...	...	...	6,496.00	...	...
Djibouti	364.14	364.14	1,379.25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	49,984.00	49,984.00	49,984.00	...	...	...	74,819.70	...	...
Gabon	843.97	825.26	837.94	...	...	...	936.26	...	...
Gambia	955.80	955.80	955.80	...	...	722.95	722.95	...	...
Guinea	5,032.50	5,032.50	5,032.50	...	...	4,341.67	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	453.20	...	...	...	965.33	...	...	...	...
Guyana	589.78	589.78	589.78	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	168,086.70	158,670.10	203,247.44	213,088.43	213,648.80	216,010.83	206,229.74	216,618.99	...
Iran	94,109.39	...	...	113,114.24	118,114.78	120,835.76	...	...	125,908.14
Iraq	38,398.65	38,398.65	38,398.65	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	7,200.00	...	...	...	7,364.00	7,500.00	7,601.00	7,694.00
Kazakhstan	103,272.35	...	...	...	...	83,625.78	84,103.82	82,814.31	83,716.05
Kuwait	3,586.70	3,586.70	3,586.70	...	...	4,672.38	4,886.65	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	16,853.50	16,853.50	16,853.50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	...	6,197.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	...	47,590.40	47,590.40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	49,557.31	49,605.38	49,605.38	55,943.11	...	...	80,279.92	74,272.79	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	1,827.10	1,827.10	1,827.10	...	...	...	3,367.62	...	...
Mauritania	865.58	865.58	865.58	...	...	...	...	2,770.63	2,965.69
Morocco	30,253.98	32,215.99	32,512.59	32,542.49	32,550.95	32,850.65	32,713.52	35,664.73	35,664.11
Mozambique	5,684.80	5,684.80	5,684.80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	797.90	797.90	...	3,761.24	3,760.99	3,760.96	3,760.14	3,796.98	3,802.75
Nigeria	60,067.75	...	...	...	...	...	28,980.00	...	...
Oman	9,840.00	9,840.00	9,840.00	9,671.32	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	113,979.15	123,699.40	134,046.08	152,032.97	...	152,646.00	167,145.97	...	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	3,971.20	4,945.00	4,996.00	4,996.00	5,146.90
Qatar	1,107.00	1,107.00	1,107.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	45,461.16	...	...	...	...	47,528.57	...
Senegal	4,270.77	4,270.77	4,272.82	...	...	3,972.34	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	904.00	895.07	895.07	...	904.00	...	...	...	...
Somalia	2,607.80	2,607.80	2,607.80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	4,319.70	4,319.70	4,319.70	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	1,177.80	1,167.92	1,167.92	1,167.92	1,129.80	...	...	...
Syria	9,486.78	...	...	...	...	...	19,072.89	37,554.00	38,923.00
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	2,376.32	2,376.32	2,376.32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	12,101.09	12,120.09	12,993.95	12,424.04	...	...	12,654.66	...	...
Turkey	106,976.52	131,226.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	19,488.00	19,488.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	16,271.58	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	1,088.00	1,088.00	1,088.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	71,236.80	71,236.80	71,236.80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	10,116.86	10,116.86	...	...	...	...	6,203.10	...

Table 16.6 Personal Computers, Number

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	36,000	42,000	48,000	54,000	120,000
Algeria	160,000	180,000	200,000	220,000	242,000	265,000	290,000	350,000	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	57,573	84,249	123,285	148,782	194,700	...
Bahrain	60,000	93,000	95,000	100,000	107,000	114,000	121,000	128,000	135,000
Bangladesh	120,000	130,000	200,000	250,000	450,000	1,050,000	1,650,000	2,250,000	3,500,000
Benin	7,000	9,000	10,000	11,000	15,000	25,825	30,000	32,000	50,000
Brunei	17,000	20,000	23,000	25,000	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	10,000	12,000	15,000	17,000	19,000	26,000	28,600	31,400	90,000
Cameroon	35,000	40,000	50,000	60,000	90,000	120,000	160,000	200,000	...
Chad	8,000	10,000	11,000	12,000	13,000	14,000	15,000	16,000	...
Comoros	1,500	2,000	3,000	4,000	4,200	4,600	5,000	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	65,000	80,000	90,000	117,700	154,000	201,000	262,000	323,000	...
Djibouti	5,500	6,000	6,500	7,000	10,000	14,500	17,000	19,000	...
Egypt	600,000	750,000	800,000	1,000,000	1,120,000	2,000,000	2,300,000	2,700,000	3,160,000
Gabon	10,000	11,000	12,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	40,000	45,000	47,000
Gambia	4,000	10,000	15,000	17,000	19,000	21,000	...	...	31,500
Guinea	25,000	26,720	29,000	32,000	42,000	43,000	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	20,000	21,000	22,000	23,000	24,000	26,000	27,000	29,000	...
Indonesia	1,700,000	1,900,000	2,100,000	2,300,000	2,519,000	2,759,000	3,022,000	3,285,000	4,510,000
Iran	3,000,000	3,500,000	4,000,000	4,500,000	4,900,000	6,000,000	7,347,000	8,694,000	7,421,000
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	77,000	90,000	150,000	170,000	200,000	245,000	300,000	355,000	370,000
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	190,000	230,000	250,000	272,000	285,000	400,000	450,000	600,000	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	25,600	64,000	64,500	75,000	87,000	100,000	...
Lebanon	125,000	150,000	175,000	250,000	300,000	350,000	400,000	409,000	420,000
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1,360,000	1,800,000	2,200,000	3,000,000	3,600,000	4,200,000	4,900,000	5,600,000	6,040,000
Maldives	6,000	7,500	10,000	15,000	20,000	27,000	36,000	45,000	60,000
Mali	9,000	11,000	13,000	14,000	20,000	25,000	42,000	45,000	...
Mauritania	15,000	20,000	25,000	27,000	29,000	35,000	42,000	78,500	139,000
Morocco	200,000	300,000	350,000	400,000	500,000	600,000	620,000	745,000	920,000
Mozambique	40,000	50,000	60,000	70,000	82,000	96,000	112,000	282,590	...
Niger	3,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	...
Nigeria	650,000	700,000	750,000	800,000	853,000	860,000	867,000	1,200,000	...
Oman	50,000	65,000	80,000	85,000	95,000	106,000	118,000	130,000	180,000
Pakistan	561,000	580,000	590,000	600,000	680,000	719,000	760,000	803,000	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	70,000	80,000	90,000	100,000	110,000	121,000	133,000	145,000	157,000
Saudi Arabia	1,000,000	1,200,000	1,300,000	1,788,000	3,003,000	5,045,000	8,476,000	11,907,000	3,500,000
Senegal	120,000	140,000	160,000	180,000	200,000	220,000	242,000	250,000	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	55,000	85,000	100,000	115,000	200,000	348,000	606,000	3,250,000	4,237,096
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	200,000	230,000	250,000	270,000	330,000	500,000	600,000	800,000	1,300,000
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,372	84,591	...
Togo	30,000	50,000	100,000	120,000	150,000	160,000	171,000	185,000	...
Tunisia	153,967	196,816	207,874	255,245	335,325	406,372	472,132	568,106	634,840
Turkey	1,700,000	2,200,000	2,500,000	2,700,000	3,000,000	3,333,000	3,703,000	4,073,000	4,400,000
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	40,000	55,000	60,000	70,000	82,000	102,500	120,500	300,000	500,000
United Arab Emirates	250,000	300,000	400,000	420,000	450,000	650,000	850,000	1,050,000	1,400,000
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	408,400	577,000	750,000	830,000
Yemen	25,000	30,000	35,000	37,000	145,000	200,000	300,000	400,000	600,000

Table 16.7 Rail lines (total route-km), Kilometres

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	...	...	440	447	447	447	447	447	423	423
Algeria	3,973	3,973	3,793	...	...	...	3,572	3,572	3,572	3,572
Azerbaijan	2,117	2,116	2,116	2,116	2,122	...	2,122	2,122	2,122	...
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	2,734	2,768	2,768	2,768	2,765	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	438	...	578	...	...
Brunei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	622	...	...	622	...	...
Cameroon	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,016	1,016	1,016	1,016	1,016	982	974
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	639	639	639	...	...	...	639	639
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	781	...	...
Egypt	5,018	5,026	5,024	5,125	5,150	...	5,150	5,150	5,195	5,195
Gabon	...	814	814	731	...	731	731	810	810	810
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	837	...	1,115	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	...	...
Indonesia	5,324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	6,264	6,398	6,688	7,944	6,151	6,152	6,405	7,131	7,265	7,265
Iraq	...	...	...	...	2,339	...	...	1,963	...	...
Jordan	293	292	292	292	292	...	291	293	293	293
Kazakhstan	...	...	13,545	...	13,597	13,770	13,770	14,204	14,205	14,205
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	417	...	424	424	...	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	401	...	401	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	2,757	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1,648	...	1,622	1,636	1,636	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667	1,667
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	734	734	733	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	717	...	717	...	...
Morocco	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,907
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	2,072	...	...	3,070	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	3,557	...	3,505	3,505	3,505	3,528	3,528	3,528
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791	7,791
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	1,018	1,018	958	1,390	1,078	1,390	1,390	1,020	1,020	1,412
Senegal	...	...	906	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	4,599	5,901	4,578	...	5,478	5,478	5,478	5,478
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	1,525	1,525	1,771	1,771	2,450	1,888	...	...	2,043	2,043
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	617	...	...	616	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	568	...	568	...	...
Tunisia	1,860	2,000	2,260	2,163	1,909	1,909	1,909	1,909	2,218	2,218
Turkey	8,607	8,682	8,671	8,671	8,671	8,697	8,697	8,697	8,697	8,697
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	2,523	...	...	2,529	...	...
Uganda	...	...	261	259	259	...	259	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	3,641	3,641	3,645	...	4,126	...	4,126	4,014	4,014	4,005
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 16.8 Roads, total network (km), Kilometres

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	21,000	21,000	21,000	...	...	...	34,782	37,475	42,150
Albania	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	...	...	...	...
Algeria	104,000	104,000	104,000	...	...	...	108,302	...	...
Azerbaijan	27,393	27,327	27,399	27,327	...	...	59,141	...	...
Bahrain	3,164	3,224	3,261	3,375	3,459	3,498	...	...	...
Bangladesh	204,743	207,485	207,485	...	...	239,226	...	...	...
Benin	6,787	...	...	...	...	...	19,000	...	...
Brunei	1,150	1,150	1,150	...	...	...	...	3,650	...
Burkina Faso	12,506	12,506	...	...	...	...	92,495	...	...
Cameroon	34,300	34,300	50,000	...	...	...	50,000	...	...
Chad	33,400	33,400	33,400	...	...	...	...	40,000	40,000
Comoros	880	880	880	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	50,400	50,400	50,400	...	...	...	80,000	...	...
Djibouti	2,890	2,890	3,065	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	64,000	64,000	64,000	...	...	...	92,370	...	...
Gabon	8,525	8,336	8,464	...	...	...	9,170	...	...
Gambia	2,700	2,700	2,700	...	...	3,742	3,742	...	...
Guinea	30,500	30,500	30,500	...	...	44,348	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	4,400	...	...	...	3,455	...	...	...	...
Guyana	7,970	7,970	7,970	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	355,363	342,700	355,950	361,780	368,360	370,516	372,929	391,009	...
Iran	167,157	...	...	174,559	178,152	179,388	...	172,027	172,927
Iraq	45,550	45,550	45,550	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	7,133	7,200	7,245	7,259	7,301	7,364	7,500	7,601	7,694
Kazakhstan	119,390	...	...	88,045	88,388	88,992	90,018	90,845	91,563
Kuwait	4,450	4,450	4,450	...	...	5,536	5,749	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	18,500	18,500	18,500	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	...	7,300	...	...	...	...	...	6,970	...
Libya	...	83,200	83,200	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	65,552	65,877	65,877	71,814	...	92,390	98,721	93,109	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	15,100	15,100	15,100	...	...	...	18,709	...	...
Mauritania	7,660	7,660	7,660	...	...	...	...	9,144	11,066
Morocco	57,847	57,222	57,626	57,679	57,694	57,734	57,493	57,626	57,625
Mozambique	30,400	30,400	30,400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	10,100	10,100	...	14,658	14,657	15,074	18,387	18,423	18,550
Nigeria	194,394	...	...	...	...	...	193,200	...	...
Oman	32,800	32,800	32,800	34,965	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	215,055	224,908	239,368	257,683	...	254,410	258,340	...	260,420
Palestine	...	...	...	...	3,971	4,945	4,996	4,996	5,147
Qatar	1,230	1,230	1,230	...	...	...	...	...	7,790
Saudi Arabia	147,644	151,470	152,044	...	...	...	...	221,372	...
Senegal	14,576	14,576	14,583	...	...	13,576	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	11,300	11,330	11,330	...	11,300	...	...	...	...
Somalia	22,100	22,100	22,100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	11,900	11,900	11,900	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	4,530	4,492	4,492	4,492	4,304	...	...	...
Syria	41,792	...	...	...	...	91,795	94,890	37,554	38,923
Tajikistan	27,185	27,147	27,767	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	7,520	7,520	7,520	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	18,997	18,997	18,997	18,997	...	...	19,232	...	...
Turkey	382,059	385,960	...	...	...	426,577	426,906	426,914	426,951
Turkmenistan	...	24,000	24,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	70,746	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	1,088	1,088	1,088	...	...	...	4,030	...	...
Uzbekistan	81,600	81,600	81,600	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	65,144	65,144	...	...	...	...	71,300	...

Table 16.9 Television Receivers, Thousands

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	430	455	480	0	980	...	...	...	...
Algeria	3,970	4,280	4,610	4,970	5,360	5,781	6,101	6,200	6,350
Azerbaijan	1,950	1,980	2,000	2,500	2,700	2,750	2,801	2,853	...
Bahrain	265	270	275	280	285	291	296	...	306
Bangladesh	3,861	4,679	5,498	6,600	8,189	9,860	11,531	...	15,300
Benin	155	175	200	220	230	240	431	804	395
Brunei	200	205	210	215	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	120	126	132	138	144	150	156	170	260
Cameroon	470	500	520	540	560	700	720	740	850
Chad	28	33	35	37	45	55	70	90	90
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	570	610	660	710	760	790	800	800	...
Djibouti	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	53	...
Egypt	12,800	14,000	14,400	14,900	15,400	17,000	17,500	18,000	...
Gabon	140	150	160	170	180	200	220	225	227
Gambia	18	19	20	20	20	20	...	...	...
Guinea	120	123	124	126	132	138	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	55	60	70	85	103	125	...	...	...
Indonesia	28,000	30,000	31,700	32,000	32,303	32,609	...	...	...
Iran	10,300	10,300	10,800	11,040	11,300	11,566	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	785	849	899	918	944	971	1,065	...	1,210
Kazakhstan	3,890	3,900	4,670	5,440	6,337	7,382	...	...	...
Kuwait	890	910	930	950	970	990	1,040	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	220	230	240	830	864	873	955	1,036	1,194
Lebanon	1,120	1,150	1,170	1,195	1,210	1,225	1,269	1,270	1,400
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	3,963	4,218	4,487	4,823	5,141	5,480	...	...	...
Maldives	23	26	29	33	37	41	...	...	...
Mali	210	230	240	270	290	350	400	...	450
Mauritania	94	97	99	104	110	120	123	...	145
Morocco	4,466	4,568	4,784	4,862	4,900	4,939	5,010	...	5,350
Mozambique	120	140	180	230	300	391	...	...	...
Niger	94	100	102	108	120	133	150	170	...
Nigeria	7,200	7,500	7,700	7,957	8,172	8,393	...	...	...
Oman	1,400	1,415	1,430	1,445	1,500	1,557	...	...	...
Pakistan	9,400	9,835	10,400	11,000	11,600	12,233	...	...	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	244	255	266	278	289	301	315	...	...
Saudi Arabia	5,300	5,500	5,700	5,907	6,122	6,345	6,576	...	...
Senegal	592	643	699	760	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	60	62	64	65	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2,450	5,000	8,500	12,265	12,572	12,886	...	...	...
Suriname	98	100	110	115	116	118	...	...	...
Syria	2,163	2,433	2,640	2,860	3,108	3,378	...	...	3,750
Tajikistan	1,900	2,000	2,105	2,216	2,333	2,456	...	...	...
Togo	80	85	100	105	125	135	145	155	165
Tunisia	1,750	1,800	1,900	2,000	2,050	2,100	2,150	2,200	2,300
Turkey	21,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	865	870	875	880	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	220	254	295	340	391	450	500	550	65
United Arab Emirates	720	740	760	780	800	822	843	...	...
Uzbekistan	4,792	4,949	5,111	5,278	5,451	5,629	5,814	6,004	6,096
Yemen	4,800	5,000	5,200	5,310	6,000	6,780	...	...	...

Table 16.10 Definitions for Transportation and Communication Indicators

Indicator	Unit	Definition
Cellular Mobile Telephone Subscribers	Number	Mobile cellular telephone subscribers (post-paid + prepaid). Refers to the use of portable telephones subscribing to a public mobile telephone service and provides access to Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) using cellular technology.
Internet Subscribers	Number	The number of total Internet subscribers with fixed access, which includes dial-up, total fixed broadband subscribers, cable modem, DSL Internet subscribers, other broadband and leased line Internet subscribers.
Internet Users	Number	The number of Internet users.
Main Telephone Lines in Operation per 100 Persons	Number	The telephone lines connecting the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and which have dedicated ports in the telephone exchange equipment.
Motor Vehicles in Use: Passenger Cars	Thousands	Total no. of personnel cars registered in a country. It includes vehicles seating not more than nine persons (including the driver), such as taxies, jeeps and station wagons.
Paved Roads, total (km)	Kilometres	Paved roads are roads surfaced with crushed stone (macadam) and hydrocarbon binder or bituminized agents, with concrete, or with cobblestones.
Personal Computers	Number	The number of Personal Computers (PC) measures the number of computers installed in a country. The statistic includes PCs, Laptops, notebooks etc.
Roads, Total Network (km)	Kilometres	The road network includes all roads in the country—motorways, highways, main or national roads, secondary or regional roads, and other urban and rural roads.
Television Receivers	Thousands	The total number of television sets. A television set is a device capable of receiving broadcast television signals, using popular access means such as over-the-air, cable and satellite.

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