

# LABOUR AND SOCIAL PROTECTION

OIC STATISTICAL  
**OUTLOOK**  
2 0 1 9



ORGANISATION OF  
ISLAMIC COOPERATION



STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH  
AND TRAINING CENTRE FOR ISLAMIC COUNTRIES



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**Address:** Kudüs Cad. No: 9, Diplomatik Site, 06450 Oran, Ankara -Turkey  
Telephone: +90-312-468 6172 | Fax: +90-312-467 3458 | Website: [www.sesric.org](http://www.sesric.org) | E-mail: [pubs@sesric.org](mailto:pubs@sesric.org)

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For additional information, contact Statistics and Information Department of SESRIC through: [statistics@sesric.org](mailto:statistics@sesric.org)

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Dr. Ahmet ÖZTÜRK, SESRIC

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## Acronyms Used

GDP	Gross Domestic Product
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
OIC	Organisation of Islamic Cooperation
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
US	United States

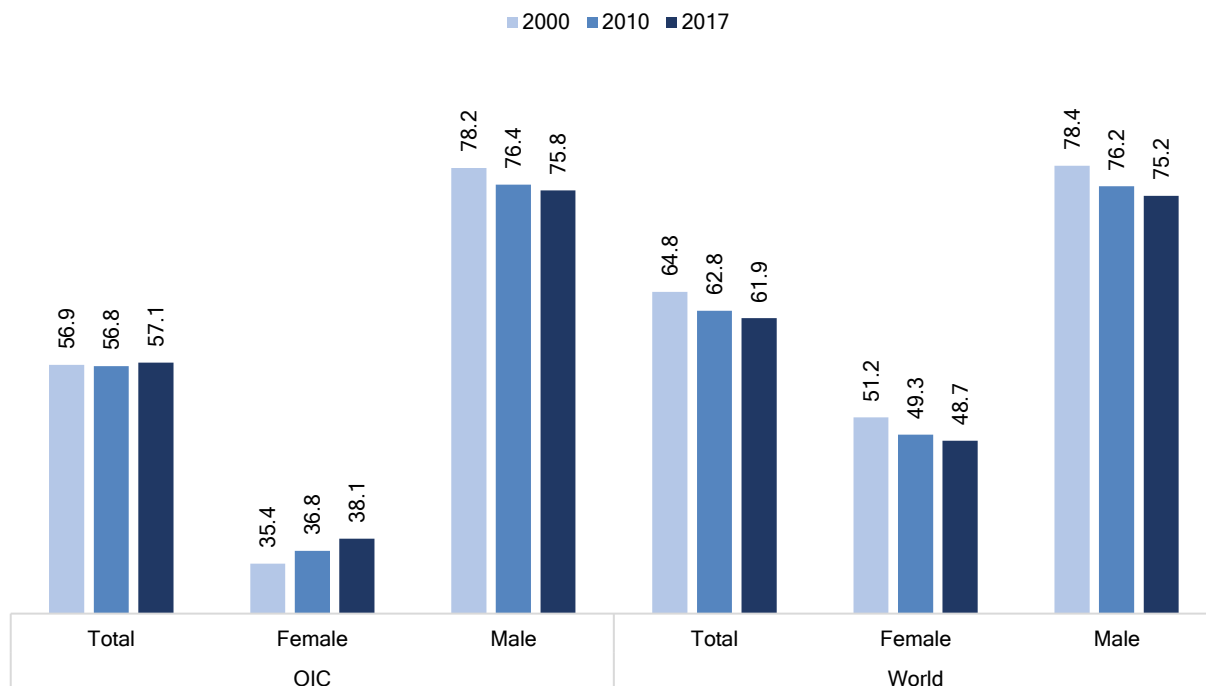
## LABOUR AND SOCIAL PROTECTION

The labour force is the sum of employed and unemployed workers available in an economy for producing goods and services. Retirees, unpaid workers, family workers, full time students, and the people on active military service are often omitted in generating data. Labour force statistics by gender is important to monitor gender disparities in employment and unemployment patterns especially in developing countries. Female participation in the labour markets of OIC countries has improved between 2000 and 2017. The gender gap has also declined on average by 5.2 percentage points in this period. However, the gap was still 37.7

percentage points in 2017 and women's involvement in economy have still remained limited within OIC countries (Figure 1).

Although male labour force participation rate of OIC countries group has followed a downwards trend in parallel to the decreasing World average, the total participation in the labour market has increased thanks to a budding recovery in female labour force participation within the OIC countries group (Figure 1). The share of the labour force of OIC countries group in the World has also increased from 16.3% to 19.7% in the period 2000-2017 (Table 1).

**Figure 1: Labour Force Participation Rate, 2000 vs. 2010 vs. 2017, Percent**



**Source:** SESRIC staff calculations based on data extracted on 12/12/2018 from World Bank World Development Indicators Database.

At the individual country level, female labour force participation across OIC countries ranged from 6% to 82.5% in 2017. Additionally, the percentage change of the participation of women between 2000 and 2017 was quite heterogeneous. The largest increases of the female participation (of more than 10 percentage points) have been observed in Mali, Qatar, and Senegal. However, the share of women in the labour force decreased in 14 OIC countries (Figure 2), suggesting that that female participation in the labour market is still one of the major challenges within OIC.

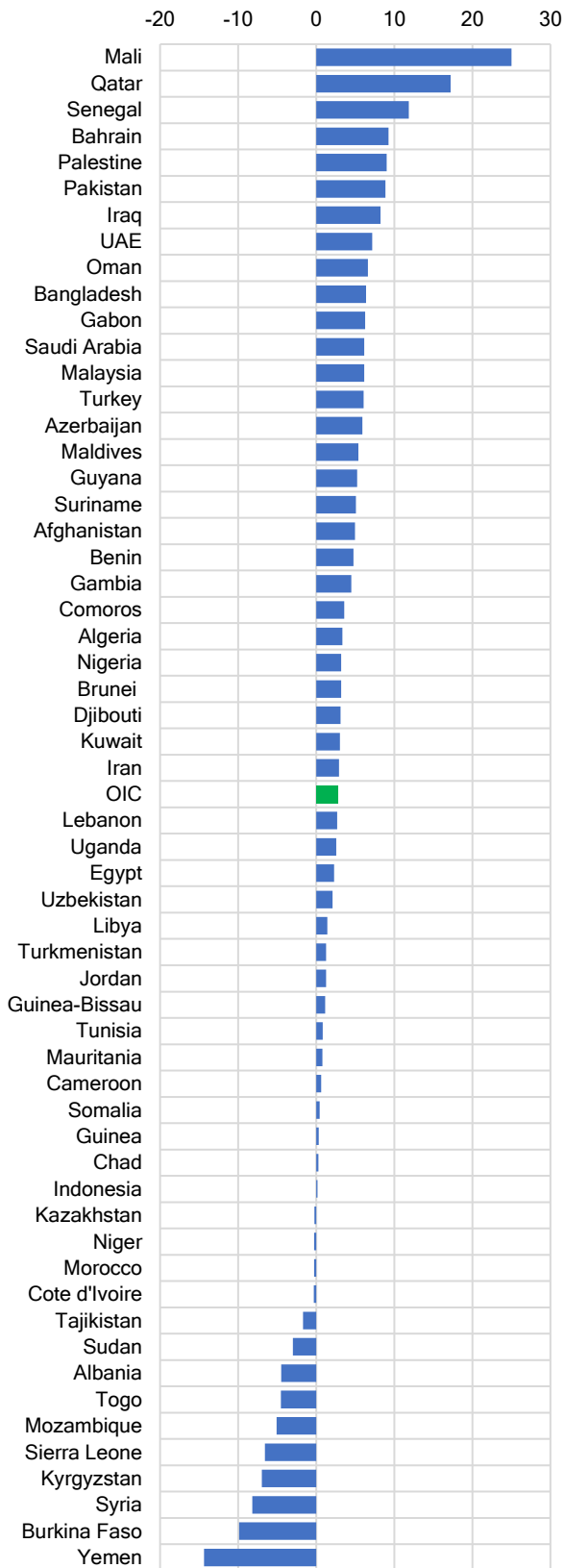
Despite the labour productivity improvement in the OIC countries group in the same period, the OIC average was slightly lower than that of the World. The average annual exponential growth rate of GDP per person employed (constant 2011 PPP \$) of the OIC countries as a group in 2000-2017 period was estimated as 2.1%<sup>1</sup>. The productivity showed considerable variation across OIC countries (Figure 3, Table 12).

The largest improvements in productivity growth have been recorded in Azerbaijan, Turkmenistan, Mozambique, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, and Tajikistan (over 4% annually between 2000 and 2017). However, the average annual growth of GDP per person employed decreased in 13 OIC countries (Figure 3). The gap in labour productivity between the most and least productive countries was rather large, which was a 67-fold difference, within OIC in 2017 (Table 12).

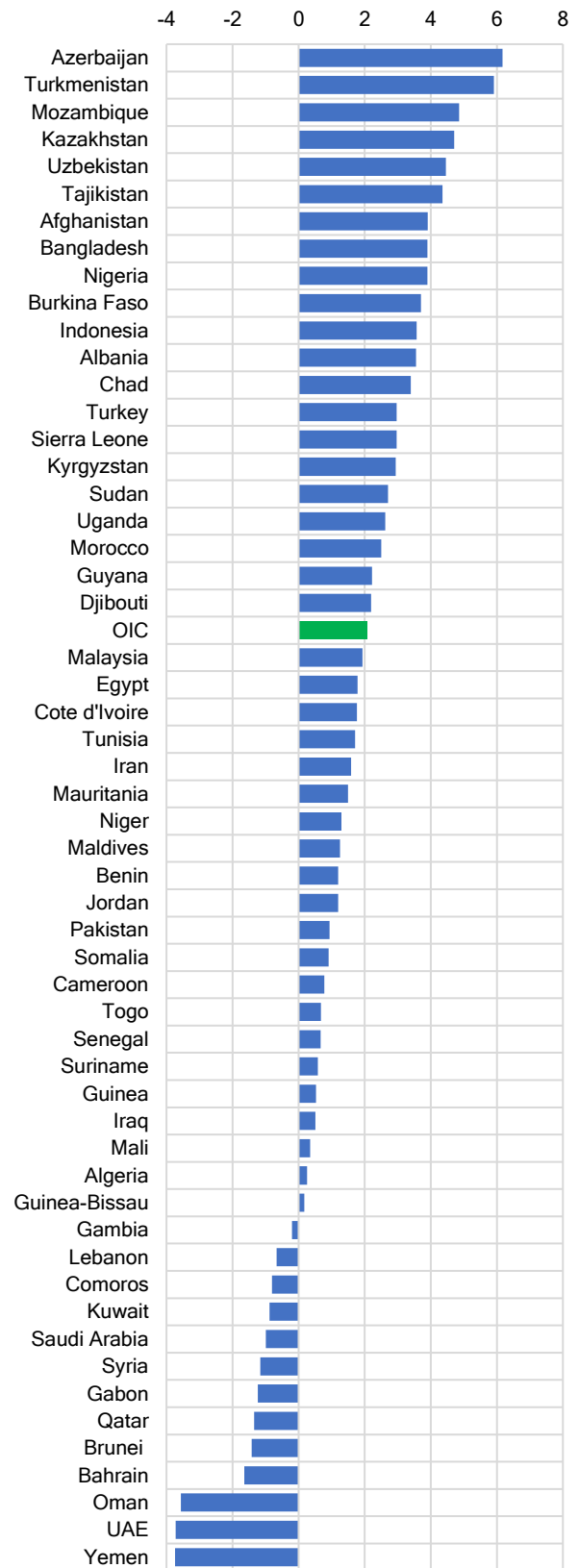
The economy of OIC countries group was predominantly based on agricultural activities almost two decades ago. Now, the economy has been transferred mainly to the services and industrial activities. However, in the World on average, this transition took place from agriculture to service. In those 17 years since 2000, the decline in the share of agriculture in employment was about 12 percentage points in both OIC and the World. Contrary to the World, about 4 percentage points of this decline was transferred to the industry sector in the OIC countries group (Tables 9-11).

<sup>1</sup> Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person (constant 2011 PPP \$) is used as a measure of labour productivity.

**Figure 2: Percentage Point Change in Female Labour Force Participation Rate, 2000-2017**



**Figure 3: Average Annual Growth Rate of Labour Productivity, Percent, 2000-2017**



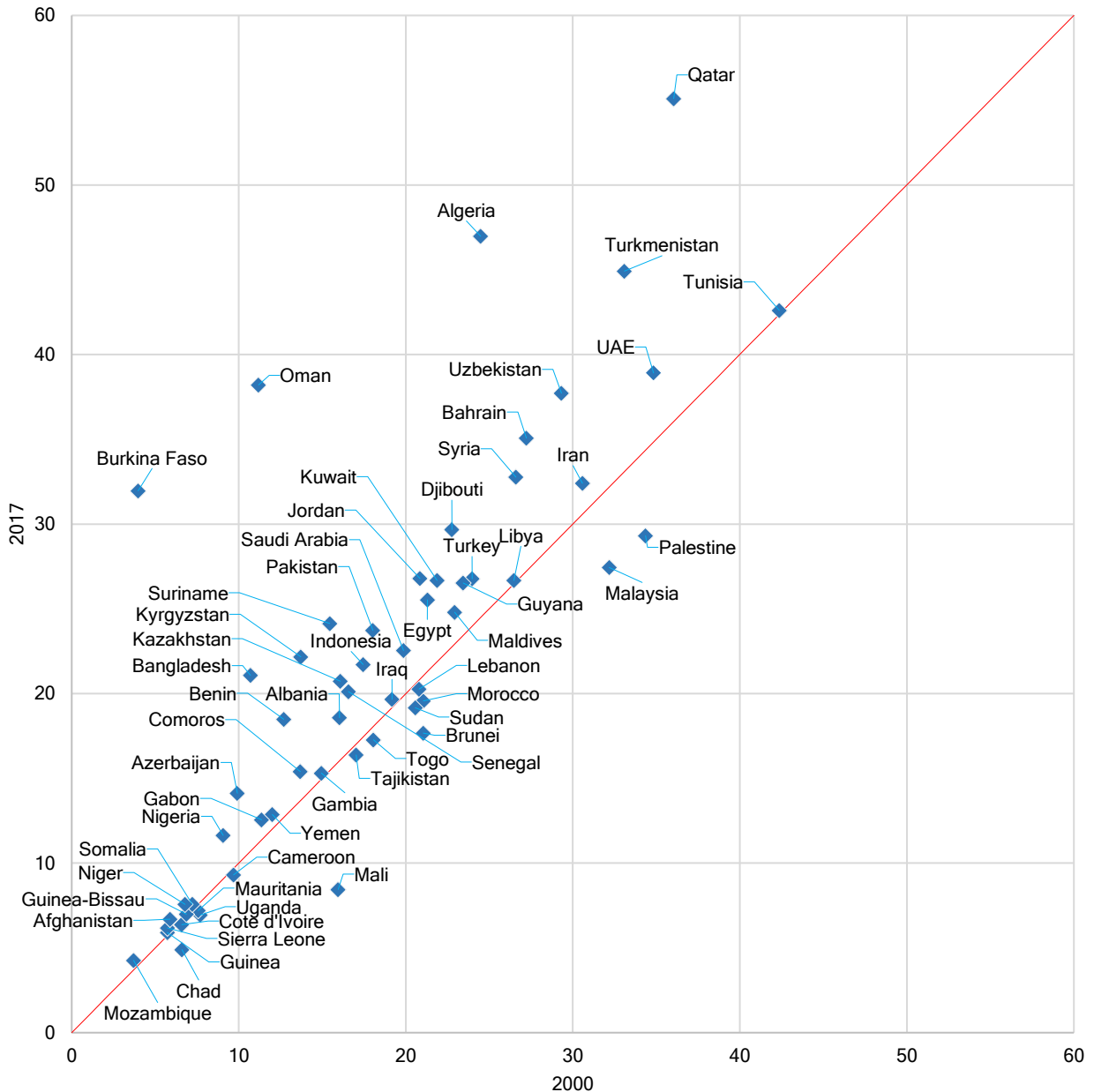
**Source:** SESRIC staff calculations based on data extracted on 12/12/2018 from World Bank World Development Indicators Database.



Even though there was an upward trend in industry share of employment in the OIC countries group, some member countries may (have) experience(d) the phenomenon of “**premature deindustrialization**”. Figure 4 compares the share of industry employment within OIC between 2000 and 2017. Position of the data point for each country with respect to the 45-degree diagonal line indicates the change in industry employment in 2017 with respect to 2000. Countries lying above the 45-degree diagonal line

increased their share of industry in total employment since 2000. The largest declines in industrial employment occurred in Mali, Palestine, Malaysia, and Brunei that may (have) experience(d) “premature deindustrialization”. The most striking increase in the share of employment in industry sector, however, was observed for Burkina Faso, Oman, Algeria, Qatar, Turkmenistan, and Bangladesh (more than 10 percentage points) (Figure 4, Table 10).

**Figure 4: Share of Industry in Total Employment, 2000 vs. 2017, Percent**



**Source:** SESRIC staff calculations based on data extracted on 12/12/2018 from World Bank World Development Indicators Database.

**Table 1: Labour Force, Total (Thousand Units)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	5,337	6,969	7,767	8,127	8,561	9,051	9,568	10,088	10,552	10,937
Albania	1,351	1,282	1,226	1,272	1,325	1,249	1,276	1,333	1,332	1,331
Algeria	8,931	10,042	11,137	11,359	11,598	12,065	11,643	11,799	11,937	12,106
Azerbaijan	3,509	3,928	4,472	4,540	4,626	4,700	4,788	4,873	4,967	5,002
Bahrain	305	453	714	727	740	748	759	778	816	865
Bangladesh	47,599	54,175	58,861	59,933	61,017	62,111	63,215	64,316	65,384	66,642
Benin	2,720	3,187	3,670	3,772	3,888	4,008	4,134	4,264	4,397	4,542
Brunei	157	178	194	199	204	208	212	215	218	221
Burkina Faso	4,801	5,325	5,906	6,017	6,132	6,247	6,360	6,571	6,787	6,995
Cameroon	6,430	7,401	8,574	8,825	9,085	9,352	9,628	9,911	10,196	10,500
Chad	3,093	3,708	4,395	4,549	4,710	4,879	5,053	5,232	5,412	5,603
Comoros	128	147	171	177	182	187	193	199	205	211
Cote d'Ivoire	6,165	6,475	6,957	7,082	7,218	7,361	7,511	7,664	7,806	8,016
Djibouti	262	293	329	337	346	354	363	372	380	389
Egypt	20,449	23,825	28,163	28,502	29,134	29,844	29,973	30,077	30,469	31,149
Gabon	344	407	509	531	556	581	606	631	650	668
Gambia	383	454	539	558	577	596	616	637	657	681
Guinea	3,209	3,526	3,950	4,041	4,137	4,238	4,347	4,464	4,582	4,716
Guinea-Bissau	493	557	638	656	676	696	717	738	759	780
Guyana	275	268	283	288	293	299	304	310	314	319
Indonesia	99,018	107,100	116,989	118,673	120,202	121,651	123,064	122,582	125,384	127,111
Iran	18,974	24,693	24,633	24,726	24,819	24,901	24,961	25,937	27,165	27,345
Iraq	5,623	6,674	8,403	8,665	8,895	9,218	9,620	9,984	10,235	10,601
Jordan	1,298	1,454	1,894	1,970	2,039	2,096	2,198	2,294	2,378	2,446
Kazakhstan	7,655	7,948	8,720	8,807	8,887	8,962	9,050	9,110	9,172	9,230
Kuwait	988	1,155	1,612	1,730	1,857	1,985	2,101	2,194	2,229	2,253
Kyrgyzstan	2,048	2,311	2,447	2,492	2,503	2,487	2,521	2,562	2,565	2,606
Lebanon	1,027	1,328	1,513	1,609	1,732	1,866	1,988	2,087	2,164	2,208
Libya	1,786	2,116	2,375	2,329	2,373	2,346	2,326	2,333	2,363	2,403
Malaysia	9,534	10,910	12,219	12,789	13,349	14,021	14,436	14,828	15,121	15,441
Maldives	90	139	179	187	195	202	209	212	214	220
Mali	2,979	3,654	5,144	5,421	5,704	5,995	6,293	6,481	6,684	6,933
Mauritania	795	918	1,056	1,087	1,120	1,156	1,195	1,234	1,273	1,312
Morocco	9,775	10,737	11,553	11,751	11,796	12,003	12,198	12,357	12,542	12,714
Mozambique	8,479	9,693	10,749	10,924	11,084	11,417	11,764	12,125	12,498	12,899
Niger	4,630	5,472	6,506	6,740	6,989	7,254	7,533	7,826	8,120	8,439
Nigeria	37,986	42,854	48,781	50,069	51,416	52,823	54,261	55,790	57,352	58,959
Oman	786	951	1,398	1,553	1,723	1,909	2,098	2,275	2,409	2,544
Pakistan	41,618	50,084	56,125	57,508	59,383	61,334	62,717	65,423	68,397	69,958
Palestine	597	738	897	971	1,024	1,064	1,132	1,202	1,248	1,299
Qatar	339	543	1,341	1,457	1,570	1,677	1,778	1,872	1,928	1,975
Saudi Arabia	6,404	7,978	9,834	10,488	11,203	11,846	12,391	12,992	13,431	13,834
Senegal	2,826	3,248	4,063	4,268	4,408	4,555	4,704	4,855	5,007	5,179
Sierra Leone	1,627	2,046	2,215	2,243	2,273	2,305	2,338	2,412	2,472	2,534
Somalia	2,264	2,533	2,904	2,987	3,082	3,188	3,299	3,415	3,527	3,641
Sudan	7,727	8,581	9,304	9,523	9,754	10,010	10,281	10,559	10,847	11,150
Suriname	164	180	199	203	207	210	213	217	219	221
Syria	4,865	5,196	5,759	5,663	5,481	5,255	5,025	4,823	4,786	4,759
Tajikistan	2,080	2,475	2,901	2,977	3,056	3,134	3,210	3,283	3,352	3,423
Togo	2,270	2,629	2,939	2,994	3,078	3,166	3,255	3,346	3,438	3,534
Tunisia	3,241	3,458	3,806	3,877	3,977	4,006	4,030	4,061	4,083	4,110
Turkey	21,414	22,317	25,218	26,276	26,756	27,797	28,631	29,710	30,750	31,275
Turkmenistan	1,824	2,035	2,302	2,357	2,405	2,447	2,489	2,533	2,565	2,604
Uganda	8,475	10,083	12,189	12,669	13,173	13,664	14,173	14,698	15,233	15,840
UAE	1,772	2,929	5,892	6,150	6,286	6,339	6,368	6,415	6,416	6,447
Uzbekistan	9,729	11,151	12,978	13,434	13,748	14,076	14,406	14,722	15,031	15,312
Yemen	4,227	4,719	5,369	5,451	5,539	5,632	5,729	6,010	6,257	6,437
<b>OIC</b>	<b>452,873</b>	<b>515,630</b>	<b>580,862</b>	<b>594,506</b>	<b>608,086</b>	<b>622,777</b>	<b>635,250</b>	<b>649,228</b>	<b>666,678</b>	<b>680,870</b>
<b>%of World</b>	<b>16.35</b>	<b>17.12</b>	<b>18.25</b>	<b>18.49</b>	<b>18.69</b>	<b>18.91</b>	<b>19.06</b>	<b>19.25</b>	<b>19.51</b>	<b>19.72</b>

**Table 2: Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	13.6	14.6	13.8	14.3	14.8	15.4	16.1	16.8	17.3	17.3
Albania	41.1	41.8	42.4	42.5	42.6	41.6	41.1	42.1	42.0	42.0
Algeria	13.5	15.0	16.9	17.8	18.8	19.2	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.3
Azerbaijan	47.1	49.9	49.5	49.0	49.0	48.9	48.9	49.0	48.8	48.8
Bahrain	21.3	21.1	21.1	21.0	21.3	21.5	21.7	21.7	21.4	21.0
Bangladesh	22.7	23.9	26.1	26.6	27.1	27.6	28.1	28.5	29.0	29.1
Benin	45.9	48.1	49.8	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.2
Brunei	40.8	41.1	41.5	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.5	42.6	42.6	42.7
Burkina Faso	45.8	43.7	43.7	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.7	44.7	44.7	44.6
Cameroon	46.7	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	46.9	47.0
Chad	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.8
Comoros	38.5	39.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6
Cote d'Ivoire	35.0	36.6	38.5	38.9	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.5	41.0	41.1
Djibouti	37.4	38.7	40.1	40.4	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.7	41.9	41.9
Egypt	21.7	21.8	23.1	22.4	22.5	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.0	23.1
Gabon	39.6	39.9	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1
Gambia	41.3	42.4	43.5	43.6	43.8	43.9	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.3
Guinea	48.5	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.9	49.0	49.1	49.1
Guinea-Bissau	46.3	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Guyana	31.6	30.8	33.3	33.8	34.2	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.2	35.2
Indonesia	37.7	37.1	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.5	37.5	37.1	38.2	38.2
Iran	15.6	20.0	18.3	17.8	17.3	16.8	16.4	17.7	19.2	19.0
Iraq	12.6	17.1	19.3	19.4	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.1
Jordan	14.5	14.4	17.9	18.1	18.1	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.7
Kazakhstan	49.0	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.8	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.5	48.5
Kuwait	25.6	25.9	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.2
Kyrgyzstan	44.1	42.5	41.7	41.8	41.3	40.3	41.2	40.8	40.1	40.0
Lebanon	23.5	21.4	23.7	23.9	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4
Libya	23.1	25.4	26.7	24.6	26.1	25.3	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.6
Malaysia	35.6	35.1	34.9	35.5	35.9	37.1	37.6	37.7	38.0	38.1
Maldives	34.4	36.8	33.4	32.4	31.5	30.5	29.6	28.1	27.0	27.0
Mali	36.1	36.3	39.0	40.0	41.1	42.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.1
Mauritania	29.6	30.0	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.3
Morocco	25.4	27.0	26.4	26.4	25.9	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1
Mozambique	55.2	54.4	54.5	54.7	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	54.8
Niger	44.4	44.0	43.7	43.6	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.4
Nigeria	42.9	43.5	44.6	44.8	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.4	45.3	45.4
Oman	17.5	18.4	17.0	16.2	15.5	14.8	14.1	13.6	13.2	12.9
Pakistan	15.2	17.9	20.6	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.5	22.0	22.2	22.4
Palestine	13.3	17.2	18.0	19.3	20.0	19.8	20.3	20.8	20.9	21.1
Qatar	16.0	15.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.0	14.1
Saudi Arabia	13.9	14.6	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.5	15.6	16.4	16.3	16.2
Senegal	33.7	34.7	40.0	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.4
Sierra Leone	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.0	50.2	50.1
Somalia	19.1	18.7	19.2	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.4
Sudan	26.5	25.1	24.5	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.6	25.8	25.7
Suriname	35.8	37.3	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.2	39.4
Syria	19.9	17.1	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.4
Tajikistan	40.9	40.7	39.7	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.0	38.9	38.7	38.6
Togo	50.5	50.5	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.2
Tunisia	24.8	26.3	26.7	26.5	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.5	26.5
Turkey	27.7	26.1	29.2	29.9	30.5	31.2	31.0	31.7	32.3	32.2
Turkmenistan	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.9
Uganda	47.0	47.3	47.4	47.5	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.9	47.9
UAE	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.4
Uzbekistan	42.0	42.2	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.6
Yemen	22.0	17.0	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.9
<b>OIC</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>39.3</b>

**Table 3: Labour Participation Rate, Total (% of Total Population Ages 15+) (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	51.6	53.0	51.7	51.9	52.4	52.9	53.4	53.9	54.2	54.2
Albania	62.7	57.9	54.3	55.7	57.4	53.7	54.4	56.5	56.3	56.1
Algeria	43.6	42.5	42.4	42.5	42.7	43.7	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.4
Azerbaijan	63.3	63.4	64.0	64.0	64.3	64.5	65.1	65.5	66.2	66.1
Bahrain	65.8	68.6	72.2	71.4	71.5	71.5	71.6	71.6	71.9	72.2
Bangladesh	57.5	57.6	57.0	56.9	56.8	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.4	56.5
Benin	72.2	71.9	71.0	70.9	70.9	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.9
Brunei	68.0	67.6	67.5	67.7	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.6	67.2	67.1
Burkina Faso	77.7	74.2	70.4	69.5	68.6	67.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.5
Cameroon	76.5	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2
Chad	72.5	72.3	71.9	71.8	71.7	71.6	71.4	71.2	71.2	71.1
Comoros	42.1	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.0	43.1
Cote d'Ivoire	65.5	63.2	60.6	60.0	59.5	58.9	58.4	57.9	57.4	57.3
Djibouti	62.0	60.3	59.3	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.0	59.0	58.9	59.0
Egypt	46.1	46.6	49.3	48.9	49.0	49.4	48.7	48.0	47.8	48.0
Gabon	47.1	47.5	49.2	49.5	49.8	50.1	50.5	50.9	51.2	51.4
Gambia	57.6	58.5	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.2	59.3
Guinea	65.3	65.1	64.7	64.7	64.6	64.5	64.4	64.4	64.2	64.2
Guinea-Bissau	72.3	71.5	71.2	71.2	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.6
Guyana	57.2	55.8	56.3	56.5	56.7	57.0	57.2	57.5	57.6	57.7
Indonesia	67.5	67.5	67.9	67.7	67.6	67.3	67.1	65.8	66.4	66.3
Iran	44.1	47.4	43.2	42.7	42.4	42.0	41.6	42.8	44.3	44.2
Iraq	41.8	42.6	46.8	46.7	46.2	46.2	46.5	46.6	46.3	46.5
Jordan	42.0	40.9	41.9	41.2	40.3	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.1
Kazakhstan	71.0	69.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.6	70.9	70.9	71.0	71.0
Kuwait	67.3	68.5	70.0	70.2	70.4	70.5	70.6	70.5	69.6	69.0
Kyrgyzstan	64.2	64.8	64.1	64.5	63.9	62.5	62.4	62.4	61.6	61.6
Lebanon	44.5	46.2	45.7	45.9	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.2
Libya	50.4	52.3	53.8	52.5	53.5	53.0	52.5	52.4	52.5	52.5
Malaysia	61.7	61.1	60.3	61.4	62.3	63.8	64.1	64.3	64.3	64.5
Maldives	54.3	63.9	66.1	66.3	66.5	66.8	67.0	66.2	65.3	65.8
Mali	50.8	53.7	65.0	66.7	68.3	69.9	71.3	71.3	71.2	71.5
Mauritania	51.6	50.6	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4
Morocco	51.0	50.8	49.9	49.8	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.1	49.1	49.0
Mozambique	85.3	85.1	81.8	80.7	79.4	79.3	79.2	79.0	78.8	78.7
Niger	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.0	79.0	78.9	78.9
Nigeria	55.0	54.8	55.0	55.0	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.1
Oman	55.1	56.1	61.9	63.6	65.1	66.8	68.4	69.6	69.8	70.2
Pakistan	51.0	52.6	51.6	51.6	51.9	52.3	52.2	53.2	54.4	54.4
Palestine	39.1	40.8	40.9	42.6	43.2	43.2	44.3	45.4	45.6	45.9
Qatar	77.0	80.2	86.7	86.1	85.9	86.2	86.8	87.6	87.1	86.9
Saudi Arabia	49.9	50.5	51.1	52.2	53.5	54.3	54.8	55.6	55.9	56.1
Senegal	51.8	51.2	55.4	56.5	56.6	56.8	56.9	56.9	57.0	57.2
Sierra Leone	64.3	65.0	61.2	60.4	59.6	58.8	58.0	58.2	58.0	57.9
Somalia	47.5	46.7	46.0	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.1
Sudan	50.5	49.1	47.5	47.3	47.1	47.0	46.8	46.7	46.6	46.5
Suriname	51.2	52.2	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.5	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.4
Syria	50.3	46.6	43.1	43.0	42.8	42.5	42.1	41.6	41.5	41.1
Tajikistan	58.2	58.4	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.3
Togo	80.7	80.6	78.6	77.9	78.0	78.0	77.9	77.8	77.7	77.6
Tunisia	47.4	45.9	46.7	46.9	47.6	47.5	47.3	47.2	47.1	46.9
Turkey	48.8	46.0	47.7	48.8	48.7	49.7	50.1	51.0	51.8	51.6
Turkmenistan	63.4	63.5	64.2	64.5	64.7	65.0	65.3	65.4	65.5	65.5
Uganda	70.0	70.4	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.0	70.9	70.7	70.6	70.7
UAE	75.9	78.4	82.2	82.0	81.7	81.5	81.3	81.3	80.4	79.7
Uzbekistan	62.9	63.2	64.1	64.4	64.6	64.9	65.2	65.4	65.5	65.6
Yemen	46.0	42.2	39.5	38.8	38.1	37.5	37.0	37.6	38.0	37.9
<b>OIC</b>	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.8	57.1	57.1
<b>World</b>	64.8	64.2	62.8	62.6	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.1	61.9

**Table 4: Labour Participation Rate, Female (% of Female Population Ages 15+) (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	14.5	16.1	14.7	15.3	16.0	16.9	17.8	18.7	19.4	19.5
Albania	51.7	48.1	45.7	47.1	48.8	44.7	44.8	47.7	47.4	47.2
Algeria	11.9	12.8	14.4	15.2	16.2	16.9	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.2
Azerbaijan	57.0	61.1	61.4	60.8	61.1	61.3	61.9	62.5	63.0	62.9
Bahrain	34.8	38.9	43.8	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.6	43.8	43.9	44.0
Bangladesh	26.7	28.0	30.0	30.5	30.9	31.4	31.9	32.4	32.9	33.0
Benin	63.9	67.3	69.2	68.1	68.2	68.2	68.3	68.4	68.5	68.7
Brunei	55.8	56.6	58.0	58.5	58.9	59.3	59.7	59.4	59.0	59.0
Burkina Faso	68.0	62.4	59.7	59.3	59.0	58.6	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.1
Cameroon	70.6	70.4	70.6	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.1	71.2	71.2
Chad	64.5	64.9	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.9	64.8	64.7	64.8
Comoros	32.4	33.3	34.4	34.6	34.8	35.1	35.3	35.6	35.8	36.0
Cote d'Ivoire	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.0	48.0	48.1	48.1
Djibouti	46.3	46.7	47.6	47.8	48.2	48.5	48.8	49.1	49.4	49.5
Egypt	19.9	20.2	22.8	21.9	22.1	22.8	22.5	22.2	22.0	22.2
Gabon	36.6	37.8	39.9	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.8	42.3	42.5	42.9
Gambia	46.7	48.5	50.3	50.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.0	51.1	51.2
Guinea	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0
Guinea-Bissau	64.4	64.4	64.7	64.9	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.6
Guyana	35.5	34.1	37.0	37.8	38.5	39.2	39.8	40.2	40.6	40.7
Indonesia	50.6	49.9	51.9	51.4	51.0	50.6	50.5	48.9	50.8	50.7
Iran	13.9	19.4	15.9	15.3	14.7	14.2	13.7	15.2	17.1	16.8
Iraq	10.5	14.5	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.7
Jordan	12.7	12.2	15.3	15.2	14.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0
Kazakhstan	65.6	64.4	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.5	65.6	65.4	65.4	65.4
Kuwait	44.4	46.3	48.2	48.7	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.0	47.4
Kyrgyzstan	55.1	54.1	52.2	52.6	51.6	49.2	50.3	49.8	48.4	48.2
Lebanon	20.5	20.4	22.3	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.2
Libya	24.4	27.4	29.3	26.2	28.3	27.0	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.8
Malaysia	44.7	44.0	43.5	45.0	46.3	49.0	49.9	50.3	50.6	50.8
Maldives	37.5	50.4	50.1	49.4	48.6	47.8	47.0	44.5	42.4	42.9
Mali	35.7	38.2	49.9	52.6	55.3	57.9	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.8
Mauritania	30.2	30.2	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.7	30.8	30.9	31.0	31.0
Morocco	25.3	26.7	25.6	25.5	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Mozambique	87.6	87.1	84.4	83.7	83.0	82.9	82.9	82.8	82.8	82.5
Niger	67.8	67.8	67.7	67.6	67.7	67.6	67.6	67.5	67.5	67.5
Nigeria	47.2	47.8	49.2	49.5	49.9	50.2	50.3	50.4	50.3	50.4
Oman	23.5	25.2	28.7	29.1	29.6	30.0	30.2	30.4	30.3	30.2
Pakistan	16.1	19.3	21.7	22.1	22.3	22.6	23.0	23.9	24.7	24.9
Palestine	10.5	14.1	14.8	16.6	17.4	17.3	18.1	19.0	19.2	19.5
Qatar	40.9	45.1	51.1	52.6	54.1	55.7	57.3	58.9	58.4	58.1
Saudi Arabia	16.1	17.7	18.2	19.6	20.3	20.3	20.7	22.1	22.2	22.3
Senegal	33.7	34.2	42.4	44.5	44.7	44.8	44.9	45.0	45.2	45.5
Sierra Leone	63.7	64.4	60.5	59.7	58.9	58.1	57.3	57.2	57.3	57.1
Somalia	18.2	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.6
Sudan	26.6	24.5	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.6
Suriname	36.7	38.9	41.0	41.5	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.2	41.6	41.8
Syria	20.1	16.2	13.2	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.9
Tajikistan	47.2	47.3	46.9	46.7	46.4	46.1	45.9	45.7	45.5	45.5
Togo	80.4	80.5	77.0	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.1	75.8
Tunisia	23.4	23.9	24.5	24.5	25.2	25.1	24.9	24.6	24.4	24.3
Turkey	26.3	23.3	27.0	28.3	28.9	30.1	30.2	31.5	32.5	32.4
Turkmenistan	52.1	52.5	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4
Uganda	64.0	65.0	65.9	66.1	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.6
UAE	33.7	37.2	42.9	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.9
Uzbekistan	51.7	52.3	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.7	53.8	53.8
Yemen	20.4	14.4	10.0	8.8	7.8	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.0
<b>OIC</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.1</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>48.7</b>

**Table 5: Labour Participation Rate, Male (% of Male Population ages 15+) (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	86.5	87.1	86.5	86.5	86.5	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.7	86.7
Albania	73.6	67.9	63.0	64.4	66.1	62.6	63.9	65.2	65.1	64.9
Algeria	74.6	71.8	70.0	69.5	68.9	70.2	67.4	67.4	67.4	67.3
Azerbaijan	70.3	66.0	66.8	67.3	67.6	68.0	68.4	68.7	69.7	69.5
Bahrain	86.7	86.2	87.4	86.6	86.8	87.0	87.1	87.0	87.0	87.0
Bangladesh	87.0	86.2	83.6	83.0	82.4	81.7	81.1	80.5	79.8	79.8
Benin	81.1	76.6	72.9	73.8	73.7	73.5	73.3	73.2	73.2	73.1
Brunei	79.9	78.0	76.4	76.4	76.2	75.9	75.7	75.3	74.9	74.7
Burkina Faso	88.3	86.8	81.7	80.3	78.8	77.2	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.2
Cameroon	82.5	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.3	81.3	81.2
Chad	80.7	79.9	79.1	79.0	78.7	78.4	78.1	77.7	77.7	77.6
Comoros	52.0	50.2	49.8	49.9	49.9	49.9	50.0	50.1	50.1	50.2
Cote d'Ivoire	80.9	76.9	72.3	71.3	70.3	69.2	68.2	67.3	66.3	66.2
Djibouti	77.6	73.8	71.1	70.6	70.1	69.7	69.2	68.8	68.5	68.5
Egypt	72.6	73.0	75.8	75.7	75.9	75.8	74.8	73.6	73.6	73.7
Gabon	58.1	57.3	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.5	58.8	59.2	59.4
Gambia	68.8	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.6	68.4	68.2	67.9	67.7	67.7
Guinea	68.0	67.4	66.6	66.5	66.3	66.1	65.9	65.8	65.5	65.4
Guinea-Bissau	80.7	79.2	78.1	78.0	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.0	78.0	78.1
Guyana	79.6	78.0	76.0	75.5	75.2	75.0	74.8	74.7	74.6	74.6
Indonesia	84.7	85.2	83.9	84.0	84.0	84.1	83.7	82.7	82.0	81.8
Iran	73.7	74.3	70.0	69.9	69.8	69.6	69.4	70.3	71.5	71.4
Iraq	73.5	70.9	75.8	75.4	74.3	74.1	74.6	74.7	74.0	74.1
Jordan	68.9	67.6	67.3	66.2	65.0	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.7
Kazakhstan	77.1	75.2	75.8	75.9	76.1	76.3	76.8	77.0	77.2	77.3
Kuwait	81.7	82.3	84.6	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.5	85.5	84.7	84.1
Kyrgyzstan	73.9	76.1	76.6	77.1	76.9	76.5	75.0	75.6	75.5	75.7
Lebanon	69.5	70.7	67.8	68.2	68.8	69.6	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.1
Libya	74.1	75.5	77.3	78.0	78.1	78.4	78.7	78.8	79.0	79.0
Malaysia	78.3	77.5	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.6	77.2	77.4	77.1	77.3
Maldives	71.0	75.6	78.6	79.3	80.0	80.8	81.6	81.8	81.7	82.1
Mali	66.8	69.9	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.2	82.6	82.5	82.3	82.5
Mauritania	73.6	71.4	69.2	68.8	68.4	68.1	67.9	67.8	67.8	67.7
Morocco	78.0	76.3	75.6	75.5	74.9	74.8	74.7	74.3	74.3	74.1
Mozambique	82.6	82.9	78.8	77.3	75.5	75.3	75.1	74.8	74.5	74.6
Niger	90.4	90.9	91.1	91.1	91.0	91.0	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.7
Nigeria	62.9	61.7	60.7	60.4	60.2	59.9	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.8
Oman	77.0	77.4	80.9	82.4	83.5	84.9	86.3	87.4	87.2	87.3
Pakistan	83.7	84.1	80.1	79.7	80.2	80.7	80.1	81.2	82.8	82.7
Palestine	67.3	67.0	66.4	68.0	68.5	68.7	70.0	71.3	71.4	71.7
Qatar	92.6	94.0	95.8	94.6	94.0	94.0	94.4	95.0	94.7	94.6
Saudi Arabia	75.6	74.0	74.4	75.3	76.9	78.4	78.8	79.2	79.3	79.5
Senegal	71.3	69.8	69.6	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.8	69.9
Sierra Leone	64.9	65.7	61.9	61.1	60.3	59.5	58.7	59.2	58.8	58.7
Somalia	76.8	76.0	75.0	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3
Sudan	74.6	74.0	72.7	72.3	71.7	71.3	70.8	70.4	70.0	69.9
Suriname	65.8	65.5	65.4	65.2	65.2	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.4	65.3
Syria	80.2	76.2	72.8	72.9	72.6	72.2	71.6	70.9	70.6	70.1
Tajikistan	69.5	69.5	71.4	71.7	72.1	72.4	72.6	72.8	73.0	73.3
Togo	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.3	79.3
Tunisia	71.6	68.6	69.7	70.3	70.9	70.9	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.6
Turkey	72.6	70.1	69.6	70.5	69.8	70.4	71.2	71.7	72.2	71.9
Turkmenistan	75.3	75.2	76.2	76.6	77.0	77.4	77.8	78.1	78.2	78.2
Uganda	76.3	76.1	76.0	76.0	76.0	75.8	75.5	75.2	74.9	74.9
UAE	91.5	92.5	93.3	93.1	92.9	92.9	93.0	93.3	92.6	92.0
Uzbekistan	74.6	74.6	75.7	76.0	76.4	76.8	77.1	77.5	77.7	77.9
Yemen	71.4	69.9	68.8	68.4	68.2	67.9	67.6	68.8	69.5	69.6
<b>OIC</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>75.8</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>75.2</b>

**Table 6: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Total (%) (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	45.9	48.5	47.6	47.7	48.2	48.4	48.7	49.1	49.4	49.4
Albania	48.5	47.8	46.6	47.9	49.7	45.3	44.9	46.8	47.7	48.3
Algeria	30.6	36.0	38.1	38.3	38.0	39.4	37.1	36.8	37.2	37.2
Azerbaijan	55.8	58.8	60.4	60.5	60.9	61.3	61.9	62.3	62.9	62.8
Bahrain	64.9	67.7	71.4	70.5	70.6	70.7	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.3
Bangladesh	55.6	55.2	55.1	54.8	54.6	54.2	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0
Benin	71.6	71.2	70.3	69.0	69.0	69.0	68.9	68.9	69.0	69.1
Brunei	64.2	63.6	63.4	63.6	63.8	63.9	63.2	63.0	62.5	62.3
Burkina Faso	75.7	71.2	67.1	66.0	64.8	63.6	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.3
Cameroon	70.7	72.5	72.8	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	73.0
Chad	68.4	68.2	67.8	67.7	67.6	67.5	67.4	67.2	67.0	67.0
Comoros	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.2
Cote d'Ivoire	62.9	61.0	58.7	58.3	57.8	57.3	56.8	56.3	55.9	55.8
Djibouti	57.9	56.4	55.6	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.6
Egypt	42.0	41.3	43.5	43.1	42.8	42.9	42.3	41.7	41.9	42.2
Gabon	39.0	39.5	39.2	39.4	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.7	41.0	41.3
Gambia	52.2	53.0	53.7	53.8	53.9	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.6	53.7
Guinea	62.4	62.1	61.8	61.7	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.5	61.3	61.3
Guinea-Bissau	67.6	66.9	66.7	66.7	66.8	66.9	67.0	67.1	67.2	67.3
Guyana	49.8	48.9	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.7	50.6	50.7	50.8	50.8
Indonesia	63.4	62.3	64.1	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.4	62.8	63.6	63.5
Iran	38.5	41.7	37.3	37.5	37.2	37.6	37.2	38.1	38.8	38.6
Iraq	38.0	39.0	42.9	42.9	42.6	42.5	42.7	42.8	42.6	42.7
Jordan	36.3	34.8	36.6	35.9	35.4	34.3	34.5	34.0	33.2	33.3
Kazakhstan	62.0	63.8	66.3	66.6	66.7	66.9	67.3	67.4	67.5	67.5
Kuwait	66.7	67.2	68.7	67.7	67.9	68.1	68.5	68.9	68.1	67.6
Kyrgyzstan	59.4	59.6	58.5	59.0	58.5	57.3	57.4	57.7	57.2	57.2
Lebanon	40.7	42.4	42.8	42.9	43.1	43.4	43.6	43.8	44.0	44.1
Libya	40.4	41.8	43.8	44.2	43.3	43.0	42.8	42.8	42.8	43.2
Malaysia	59.9	59.0	58.3	59.5	60.5	61.8	62.2	62.3	62.1	62.3
Maldives	53.2	61.4	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.5	63.5	62.8	62.0	62.5
Mali	48.0	48.6	59.7	62.1	63.5	64.8	66.7	65.7	65.6	65.8
Mauritania	46.1	45.3	44.7	44.6	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.5
Morocco	44.1	45.2	45.3	45.4	44.7	44.7	44.5	44.3	44.5	44.4
Mozambique	66.6	66.6	63.7	62.7	61.5	60.9	59.1	59.0	59.0	59.0
Niger	77.1	76.6	78.5	78.9	78.8	78.8	78.7	78.7	78.6	78.6
Nigeria	52.6	52.4	52.8	52.9	53.0	53.1	52.6	52.7	51.3	51.3
Oman	52.7	53.7	59.4	61.1	62.7	64.3	66.0	67.3	67.6	67.9
Pakistan	47.4	48.6	51.2	51.2	51.0	50.7	51.2	51.3	52.3	52.2
Palestine	33.8	31.2	31.2	33.6	33.3	33.1	32.4	33.7	33.3	33.3
Qatar	74.2	79.3	86.3	85.6	85.5	85.9	86.6	87.4	87.0	86.8
Saudi Arabia	47.6	47.4	48.2	49.2	50.5	51.3	51.7	52.5	52.7	53.0
Senegal	48.9	46.6	49.8	50.7	51.5	52.4	53.3	54.2	54.2	54.4
Sierra Leone	62.1	62.7	58.6	57.7	56.9	56.1	55.3	55.5	55.4	55.3
Somalia	44.8	43.9	43.3	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.4
Sudan	43.6	42.7	41.4	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.6
Suriname	44.7	47.0	49.1	49.6	50.0	50.9	49.8	49.7	49.0	49.1
Syria	45.4	42.3	39.3	36.6	36.5	36.3	36.0	35.5	35.3	34.9
Tajikistan	51.6	51.8	52.2	52.6	52.8	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.1	53.2
Togo	79.2	79.1	77.2	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.4	76.3	76.1
Tunisia	40.0	40.0	40.6	38.3	39.2	39.9	40.2	40.0	39.8	39.7
Turkey	45.6	41.1	42.6	44.5	44.8	45.3	45.2	45.8	46.2	45.8
Turkmenistan	60.9	61.1	61.6	62.0	62.4	62.7	62.9	63.1	63.2	63.2
Uganda	67.9	69.1	68.0	68.2	68.5	69.6	69.5	69.4	69.2	69.2
UAE	74.2	75.9	79.2	79.3	79.3	79.4	79.5	79.7	79.1	78.3
Uzbekistan	57.7	58.0	58.9	59.1	59.4	59.7	60.0	60.2	60.6	60.9
Yemen	40.2	35.5	32.5	32.2	32.3	32.2	32.0	32.4	32.8	32.6
<b>OIC</b>	52.6	52.4	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.3	53.2	53.1	53.3	53.3
<b>World</b>	60.8	60.5	59.2	59.1	58.9	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.7	58.5

**Table 7: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Female (%) (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	12.4	13.9	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.7	15.4	16.2	16.9	17.0
Albania	36.6	38.6	39.4	40.8	42.6	38.8	38.0	39.5	40.5	40.9
Algeria	7.7	9.6	11.6	12.9	13.4	14.1	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5
Azerbaijan	49.7	56.6	57.1	56.8	57.4	57.7	58.3	58.8	59.2	59.5
Bahrain	33.3	37.4	42.1	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.3
Bangladesh	25.9	26.1	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.2	29.6	30.1	30.5	30.7
Benin	63.6	66.8	68.4	66.1	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.5	66.6	66.9
Brunei	52.0	52.7	53.9	54.3	54.8	55.3	54.9	54.7	54.3	54.2
Burkina Faso	66.1	59.7	56.0	55.2	54.4	53.5	52.7	52.8	52.9	52.9
Cameroon	65.9	67.1	67.1	67.1	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.4	67.4	67.6
Chad	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.3	60.2
Comoros	30.8	31.7	32.8	33.0	33.2	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.1	34.3
Cote d'Ivoire	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.4	46.4	46.5
Djibouti	42.8	43.3	44.2	44.5	44.8	45.2	45.5	45.9	46.1	46.2
Egypt	15.5	15.0	16.9	16.9	16.6	17.1	16.8	16.4	16.5	16.7
Gabon	29.2	29.1	28.3	28.6	29.0	29.4	29.8	30.2	30.4	30.8
Gambia	40.6	42.3	43.8	44.2	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.7
Guinea	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.8
Guinea-Bissau	59.9	59.9	60.3	60.4	60.6	60.7	60.8	60.9	61.0	61.2
Guyana	29.7	28.6	31.7	32.4	32.9	33.4	33.7	34.0	34.3	34.3
Indonesia	47.2	45.1	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.4	48.5	46.7	48.9	48.8
Iran	11.0	15.9	12.7	12.1	11.8	11.4	11.0	12.2	13.5	13.4
Iraq	9.8	13.5	16.2	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.5
Jordan	9.7	9.1	11.9	11.9	11.7	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.5
Kazakhstan	55.9	58.2	61.0	61.3	61.2	61.6	61.7	61.6	61.6	61.6
Kuwait	43.8	45.4	46.9	45.7	46.1	46.2	46.5	46.6	45.8	45.3
Kyrgyzstan	50.5	49.2	47.0	47.4	46.7	44.4	45.5	45.3	44.1	43.9
Lebanon	18.3	18.4	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.8
Libya	17.6	19.8	22.0	21.0	20.4	19.6	18.9	18.8	18.9	18.8
Malaysia	43.1	42.3	41.9	43.5	44.9	47.3	48.3	48.6	48.6	48.8
Maldives	36.4	48.3	47.5	46.7	45.9	45.1	44.1	41.8	39.9	40.3
Mali	33.4	33.9	44.4	48.3	50.7	52.9	56.6	55.3	55.3	55.5
Mauritania	26.0	26.0	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.1
Morocco	21.9	23.6	23.1	22.9	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.4	22.5	22.5
Mozambique	66.7	66.3	64.1	63.6	62.9	62.2	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.4
Niger	66.4	65.9	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.4	67.3
Nigeria	45.1	45.7	47.3	47.7	48.1	48.5	48.3	48.4	47.1	47.2
Oman	21.4	23.1	26.1	26.2	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.3	26.3
Pakistan	13.5	16.8	21.6	21.9	21.9	21.8	22.5	22.4	23.1	23.2
Palestine	9.2	11.0	10.9	11.9	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.6	10.6	10.3
Qatar	35.9	43.4	49.7	50.9	52.6	54.9	56.8	58.5	58.0	57.8
Saudi Arabia	14.6	15.1	15.0	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.2	17.3	17.4	17.6
Senegal	31.2	30.0	36.7	38.4	39.5	40.6	41.7	42.8	42.9	43.2
Sierra Leone	62.3	62.9	58.5	57.7	56.8	55.9	55.1	55.0	55.1	55.0
Somalia	17.0	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.4
Sudan	19.9	18.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.2
Suriname	29.6	32.5	36.0	36.8	37.5	38.7	37.2	37.4	36.3	36.5
Syria	16.0	12.6	10.3	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.3
Tajikistan	41.8	41.9	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5
Togo	79.1	79.2	75.8	74.7	74.8	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.6
Tunisia	19.5	20.3	19.8	17.8	18.8	19.3	19.5	19.1	18.7	18.6
Turkey	24.7	20.7	24.0	25.5	26.2	27.0	26.7	27.5	28.1	27.7
Turkmenistan	50.1	50.4	50.8	50.9	51.1	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.5	51.4
Uganda	61.7	63.5	62.7	63.0	63.5	64.7	64.7	64.8	64.7	64.7
UAE	32.8	34.5	37.9	38.2	38.6	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.0
Uzbekistan	47.5	48.1	48.7	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.8	50.0
Yemen	17.6	8.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>OIC</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>45.8</b>



**Table 8: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Male (%) (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	77.3	80.5	80.4	80.1	80.4	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.8	79.8
Albania	60.2	57.1	53.8	55.1	56.9	51.7	51.6	54.1	54.8	55.6
Algeria	53.1	62.0	64.4	63.3	62.3	64.4	61.2	60.7	61.8	61.7
Azerbaijan	62.6	61.2	63.9	64.4	64.7	65.2	65.6	65.9	66.8	66.2
Bahrain	86.2	85.7	87.0	86.2	86.4	86.6	86.7	86.6	86.6	86.5
Bangladesh	84.1	83.2	81.0	80.3	79.7	78.9	78.4	77.8	77.3	77.2
Benin	80.2	75.9	72.3	72.0	71.9	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.4	71.5
Brunei	76.1	74.0	72.3	72.2	72.1	72.0	71.0	70.7	70.3	70.0
Burkina Faso	86.2	83.6	78.9	77.4	75.9	74.2	72.5	72.4	72.2	72.1
Cameroon	75.6	78.0	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.7	78.6	78.5	78.5	78.5
Chad	76.8	76.1	75.3	75.2	74.9	74.6	74.3	74.0	73.8	73.7
Comoros	49.6	48.0	47.7	47.8	47.8	47.8	47.9	48.0	48.0	48.1
Cote d'Ivoire	78.3	74.7	70.5	69.5	68.6	67.7	66.7	65.8	64.9	64.8
Djibouti	72.9	69.5	67.1	66.7	66.3	65.9	65.5	65.2	64.9	65.0
Egypt	68.7	67.8	70.0	69.2	69.0	68.6	67.8	66.9	67.2	67.6
Gabon	49.2	49.9	49.5	49.5	49.7	49.9	50.2	50.5	50.9	51.1
Gambia	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.7	63.6	63.3	63.1	63.1
Guinea	64.2	63.6	62.9	62.8	62.6	62.4	62.3	62.1	61.9	61.8
Guinea-Bissau	75.9	74.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.6	73.6	73.6	73.7
Guyana	70.7	69.5	69.0	68.7	68.3	68.0	67.6	67.4	67.3	67.1
Indonesia	79.9	79.6	79.6	79.9	80.4	80.4	80.3	78.9	78.4	78.2
Iran	65.4	66.4	61.6	62.6	62.4	63.7	63.3	63.8	64.0	63.8
Iraq	66.5	64.6	69.8	69.8	69.1	68.8	69.2	69.4	68.9	68.8
Jordan	60.6	58.8	60.3	59.0	58.3	57.2	57.4	56.7	55.5	55.6
Kazakhstan	68.8	70.2	72.1	72.4	72.9	72.8	73.6	73.9	74.0	74.1
Kuwait	81.3	80.7	83.4	82.6	82.9	83.2	83.8	84.5	83.6	83.0
Kyrgyzstan	68.9	70.4	70.7	71.2	71.0	70.8	69.8	70.6	70.8	71.0
Lebanon	64.2	65.2	64.4	64.6	65.2	65.9	66.4	66.8	67.2	67.2
Libya	61.2	62.4	64.7	66.7	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.6	66.5	67.5
Malaysia	76.1	74.9	73.8	74.4	75.0	75.3	75.2	75.1	74.7	74.9
Maldives	69.9	72.9	75.3	75.8	76.1	77.1	77.7	78.0	77.9	78.3
Mali	63.5	63.9	75.6	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.2	76.5	76.3	76.5
Mauritania	66.8	64.8	63.1	62.7	62.3	62.1	62.0	62.0	62.0	61.9
Morocco	67.4	68.1	68.9	69.1	68.4	68.0	67.6	67.3	67.5	67.4
Mozambique	66.6	67.0	63.1	61.7	60.0	59.3	57.7	57.5	57.4	57.6
Niger	88.5	87.8	89.9	90.7	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.3	90.2
Nigeria	60.1	59.1	58.2	58.0	57.8	57.6	56.9	57.0	55.3	55.2
Oman	74.4	74.9	78.6	80.1	81.4	82.9	84.5	85.7	85.7	85.7
Pakistan	79.1	78.6	79.5	79.1	78.8	78.4	78.7	78.9	80.2	80.1
Palestine	58.1	51.1	51.1	55.0	54.4	54.6	53.2	55.3	55.6	55.9
Qatar	90.7	93.3	95.7	94.4	93.9	93.9	94.3	95.0	94.7	94.5
Saudi Arabia	72.7	70.5	71.8	72.8	74.9	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.3	77.5
Senegal	67.9	64.7	64.1	64.0	64.7	65.3	65.9	66.5	66.5	66.6
Sierra Leone	62.0	62.6	58.6	57.8	57.0	56.3	55.5	55.9	55.6	55.6
Somalia	72.4	71.6	70.6	70.4	70.2	70.1	69.9	69.9	69.9	70.0
Sudan	67.6	67.1	66.0	65.5	65.0	64.7	64.3	63.9	63.6	63.5
Suriname	59.7	61.6	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.3	62.7	62.2	62.0	61.8
Syria	74.6	71.2	68.3	65.0	64.9	64.5	64.1	63.3	63.0	62.4
Tajikistan	61.7	61.9	63.0	63.9	64.6	65.0	65.3	65.6	65.9	66.0
Togo	79.3	78.9	78.6	78.3	78.3	78.2	78.1	77.9	77.7	77.7
Tunisia	60.7	60.3	62.1	59.7	60.5	61.5	61.8	61.9	61.8	61.7
Turkey	67.8	62.8	62.4	64.7	64.5	64.8	64.8	65.1	65.3	64.9
Turkmenistan	72.4	72.4	73.2	73.8	74.3	74.8	75.2	75.4	75.6	75.7
Uganda	74.5	74.9	73.5	73.6	73.8	74.8	74.5	74.2	73.8	73.8
UAE	89.5	90.2	90.8	90.8	90.9	91.1	91.5	92.0	91.4	90.8
Uzbekistan	68.4	68.4	69.4	69.7	70.1	70.5	70.9	71.2	71.8	72.2
Yemen	62.6	62.4	60.2	59.6	59.7	59.6	59.3	60.1	60.8	60.7
<b>OIC</b>	72.8	72.3	72.1	72.1	72.0	72.0	71.7	71.5	71.3	71.3
<b>World</b>	73.8	73.2	72.1	72.0	71.8	71.8	71.7	71.6	71.4	71.3

**Table 9: Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	79.2	71.8	64.5	62.8	61.7	61.5	61.6	61.1	61.3	62.2
Albania	61.5	54.0	43.9	45.4	47.4	44.8	42.9	41.4	40.7	40.3
Algeria	21.9	20.0	16.5	15.8	14.7	12.5	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.8
Azerbaijan	41.4	40.5	38.2	37.9	37.7	37.1	36.8	36.4	36.3	37.4
Bahrain	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Bangladesh	64.8	48.1	47.3	48.3	47.3	45.1	44.5	42.7	41.1	39.1
Benin	48.3	47.5	45.3	43.6	43.1	41.8	41.1	41.8	41.3	43.2
Brunei	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Burkina Faso	85.7	82.0	60.9	54.3	47.5	40.4	30.7	29.4	28.9	28.3
Cameroon	66.8	64.9	64.9	64.7	64.3	63.6	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.0
Chad	86.9	87.2	86.8	86.7	86.6	86.1	85.5	85.9	87.2	87.2
Comoros	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.6	55.5	55.1	55.0	55.4	55.2	54.8
Cote d'Ivoire	50.1	50.5	49.5	50.7	48.3	50.2	50.4	50.0	48.9	48.3
Djibouti	36.7	36.1	33.2	32.7	32.5	32.1	31.5	30.7	30.5	29.8
Egypt	29.6	30.9	29.1	29.2	27.1	28.0	27.5	25.8	25.6	24.8
Gabon	43.2	43.3	43.1	42.9	42.3	41.9	41.6	41.2	41.3	41.9
Gambia	33.2	34.2	32.8	31.3	30.5	29.8	28.7	28.4	27.2	27.1
Guinea	70.9	70.1	70.3	69.7	68.8	68.1	67.9	68.0	67.7	68.2
Guinea-Bissau	84.7	84.6	84.5	84.3	84.4	83.9	83.4	83.7	83.6	83.4
Guyana	24.2	23.5	17.0	16.7	16.3	15.9	15.1	15.2	14.3	13.4
Indonesia	45.3	44.0	39.1	37.2	35.9	35.0	34.3	33.0	31.8	31.2
Iran	24.1	24.8	19.2	18.4	18.0	18.9	17.9	18.0	18.0	17.1
Iraq	17.3	23.0	23.1	23.0	20.8	20.2	20.8	20.3	18.4	18.7
Jordan	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
Kazakhstan	36.1	32.4	28.3	26.5	25.5	24.2	20.1	18.0	17.9	18.0
Kuwait	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5
Kyrgyzstan	49.7	38.5	29.9	29.3	30.1	31.7	31.6	29.3	26.8	26.7
Lebanon	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Libya	10.0	8.7	7.3	17.3	6.9	13.4	16.9	16.6	16.8	12.4
Malaysia	18.4	14.6	14.2	13.6	12.7	13.0	12.2	12.5	11.4	11.0
Maldives	16.5	14.4	15.0	12.8	11.3	9.7	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.5
Mali	45.7	44.8	57.5	60.2	63.6	65.3	66.7	62.3	61.6	57.6
Mauritania	79.5	77.9	77.3	77.4	76.5	76.4	75.9	75.9	76.1	75.9
Morocco	43.9	45.5	40.2	39.8	39.2	38.1	37.3	38.6	37.7	37.5
Mozambique	81.5	79.3	77.2	76.4	75.5	75.0	74.1	73.6	73.3	73.3
Niger	77.0	77.6	77.7	77.5	76.9	76.4	76.1	76.1	75.8	75.6
Nigeria	57.3	51.2	30.6	33.1	35.9	38.3	36.8	36.4	36.3	36.5
Oman	6.4	6.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.5
Pakistan	48.4	43.1	43.4	43.5	42.1	42.2	42.2	41.0	42.3	42.0
Palestine	13.7	14.6	12.7	12.5	11.5	10.5	9.3	8.6	8.3	9.6
Qatar	2.6	3.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Saudi Arabia	6.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.3	6.1	6.0	6.3
Senegal	44.4	40.6	53.3	53.2	53.7	53.7	53.7	54.0	53.6	53.4
Sierra Leone	66.4	65.9	63.7	63.2	61.1	58.2	57.6	60.9	60.6	60.6
Somalia	86.8	86.7	86.4	86.3	86.3	86.2	86.1	86.1	86.2	86.2
Sudan	58.7	54.8	49.2	50.3	53.8	53.9	53.4	52.8	52.5	53.3
Suriname	7.2	7.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7
Syria	31.9	21.2	15.2	13.2	15.2	17.5	19.1	20.8	22.8	22.9
Tajikistan	60.2	56.7	53.1	55.9	54.8	54.7	53.7	51.8	50.7	51.6
Togo	41.0	42.5	38.4	37.1	41.2	39.9	40.2	39.4	39.0	37.8
Tunisia	23.1	20.8	17.7	16.4	17.1	15.4	14.9	13.2	13.7	13.7
Turkey	36.0	25.7	23.7	24.2	23.6	22.9	21.1	20.4	19.5	19.4
Turkmenistan	26.2	19.1	12.6	11.7	10.7	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.4	8.2
Uganda	70.2	75.3	71.1	68.2	66.1	71.9	71.5	71.0	70.4	69.0
UAE	6.0	4.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Uzbekistan	39.8	34.7	27.2	26.3	25.4	24.6	23.9	22.8	22.0	21.9
Yemen	49.1	30.1	24.1	27.4	27.5	28.0	29.2	34.7	36.0	44.5
<b>OIC</b>	47.3	42.8	38.2	37.9	37.3	37.1	36.5	35.8	35.4	35.1
<b>World</b>	39.0	35.2	30.8	29.9	29.0	28.6	27.9	27.3	26.8	26.5

**Table 10: Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7
Albania	16.0	19.9	19.4	18.9	16.5	17.2	17.5	18.6	18.5	18.6
Algeria	24.5	29.8	39.4	39.1	40.7	41.5	47.0	47.6	47.1	47.0
Azerbaijan	9.9	12.6	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.1
Bahrain	27.2	30.7	35.7	35.0	35.1	34.6	34.9	35.4	35.7	35.1
Bangladesh	10.7	14.5	17.6	17.7	18.8	20.8	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.1
Benin	12.7	11.9	10.5	18.6	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.2	18.1	18.5
Brunei	21.0	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.8	18.6	18.6	18.0	17.7
Burkina Faso	4.0	5.1	11.4	14.0	17.1	20.9	31.7	32.0	31.9	32.0
Cameroon	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3
Chad	6.6	5.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.4	4.7	4.9
Comoros	13.7	14.3	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.3	15.6	15.1	15.3	15.4
Cote d'Ivoire	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.4
Djibouti	22.8	24.4	27.4	27.8	27.6	28.5	29.5	30.1	30.2	29.7
Egypt	21.3	21.5	24.0	23.6	24.9	24.1	24.4	25.1	25.5	25.5
Gabon	11.4	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.6
Gambia	14.9	16.2	14.7	15.6	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.2	15.3
Guinea	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9
Guinea-Bissau	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0
Guyana	23.4	23.9	25.0	24.8	25.2	24.5	25.1	24.8	25.9	26.5
Indonesia	17.4	18.8	18.7	20.0	21.1	21.0	21.4	22.0	21.7	21.7
Iran	30.6	30.4	32.2	32.7	35.0	34.1	33.8	32.5	31.9	32.4
Iraq	19.2	18.3	18.7	18.3	19.0	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.7
Jordan	20.9	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.4	27.0	27.0	26.8	26.6	26.8
Kazakhstan	16.1	18.0	18.7	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.5	20.6	20.9	20.7
Kuwait	21.9	20.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	26.2	26.3	26.6	26.8	26.7
Kyrgyzstan	13.7	17.6	22.8	22.8	21.7	20.2	20.4	20.9	22.1	22.2
Lebanon	20.8	18.8	19.2	19.4	21.0	21.4	22.0	21.9	20.1	20.3
Libya	26.5	28.3	31.6	23.3	26.8	25.8	26.8	28.8	28.2	26.7
Malaysia	32.2	29.7	27.7	28.0	28.6	28.4	28.0	27.5	27.5	27.4
Maldives	22.9	26.1	16.1	18.4	20.3	20.8	23.0	24.8	24.8	24.8
Mali	16.0	15.1	11.1	9.8	9.2	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.4
Mauritania	7.6	8.9	7.6	7.6	8.4	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.2
Morocco	21.1	19.5	22.0	21.9	21.4	19.2	19.6	19.2	19.5	19.6
Mozambique	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Niger	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6
Nigeria	9.1	8.5	14.1	13.3	12.4	11.8	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.6
Oman	11.2	17.8	36.9	36.9	37.7	37.7	38.0	38.9	39.0	38.2
Pakistan	18.0	20.3	21.4	21.8	22.8	22.9	22.9	24.0	23.6	23.7
Palestine	34.4	26.3	25.7	25.5	27.0	28.4	29.4	29.2	29.2	29.3
Qatar	36.0	40.4	57.2	54.1	51.8	51.7	53.2	54.1	54.6	55.1
Saudi Arabia	19.9	20.0	21.4	21.8	22.7	23.8	23.0	22.7	22.5	22.5
Senegal	16.6	17.4	19.6	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.1
Sierra Leone	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2
Somalia	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.6
Sudan	20.6	21.4	22.6	21.5	19.0	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.2
Suriname	15.4	24.2	23.0	23.9	23.2	22.7	24.1	23.8	24.6	24.1
Syria	26.6	26.5	34.3	31.4	31.9	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.8
Tajikistan	17.0	16.2	15.5	13.3	13.3	13.8	14.9	16.1	16.6	16.4
Togo	18.1	17.9	18.3	18.5	18.1	18.0	17.7	17.3	17.3	17.3
Tunisia	42.4	42.2	44.9	46.2	45.1	44.9	43.1	44.7	42.5	42.6
Turkey	24.0	26.3	26.2	26.5	26.0	26.4	27.9	27.2	26.8	26.8
Turkmenistan	33.1	36.6	45.1	45.5	45.1	44.9	44.9	45.0	45.0	44.9
Uganda	7.7	5.7	7.1	7.6	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9
UAE	34.8	40.1	29.3	29.2	29.8	29.8	31.4	33.6	35.4	38.9
Uzbekistan	29.3	32.2	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.6	37.8	37.5	37.7
Yemen	12.0	15.7	19.0	16.3	15.8	15.4	14.5	14.4	14.5	12.9
<b>OIC</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.4</b>

**Table 11: Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	15.0	21.7	29.4	30.9	32.0	32.1	31.9	32.1	31.9	31.1
Albania	22.5	26.2	36.7	35.7	36.0	38.0	39.6	40.0	40.9	41.1
Algeria	53.6	50.2	44.0	45.1	44.6	46.0	39.4	39.3	40.2	40.2
Azerbaijan	48.7	46.9	48.1	48.0	48.1	48.5	48.9	49.6	49.3	48.5
Bahrain	71.1	68.0	63.2	63.9	63.9	64.4	64.1	63.7	63.3	63.9
Bangladesh	24.5	37.4	35.1	33.9	33.9	34.1	35.3	36.9	38.0	39.8
Benin	39.0	40.6	44.2	37.8	39.1	39.6	40.1	40.0	40.5	38.3
Brunei	77.5	79.8	80.0	80.0	79.8	79.6	80.8	80.9	81.4	81.8
Burkina Faso	10.3	12.9	27.7	31.7	35.4	38.7	37.6	38.5	39.2	39.8
Cameroon	23.6	25.5	25.8	26.3	26.7	27.3	27.9	28.5	28.7	28.7
Chad	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.9
Comoros	30.4	29.8	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.7
Cote d'Ivoire	43.3	43.3	44.6	43.7	45.5	44.2	43.6	44.4	44.8	45.3
Djibouti	40.6	39.6	39.4	39.5	40.0	39.4	39.1	39.2	39.3	40.5
Egypt	49.1	47.5	46.9	47.2	48.1	47.9	48.0	49.1	48.9	49.6
Gabon	45.4	44.5	44.3	44.1	44.8	45.1	45.4	46.1	46.1	45.6
Gambia	51.9	49.6	52.5	53.1	53.6	54.7	55.9	56.1	57.6	57.6
Guinea	23.4	24.0	23.8	24.3	25.3	26.0	26.3	26.2	26.5	25.9
Guinea-Bissau	8.5	8.4	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.6
Guyana	52.4	52.6	58.0	58.5	58.5	59.6	59.8	60.0	59.7	60.1
Indonesia	37.2	37.2	42.2	42.8	43.0	44.1	44.3	44.9	46.5	47.1
Iran	45.3	44.9	48.6	48.9	47.0	47.0	48.3	49.4	50.1	50.5
Iraq	63.5	58.7	58.3	58.6	60.3	60.1	59.6	60.1	61.8	61.6
Jordan	74.8	69.5	69.9	69.9	70.0	69.4	69.3	69.5	69.8	69.5
Kazakhstan	47.8	49.6	53.0	54.6	55.1	56.0	59.4	61.4	61.3	61.2
Kuwait	75.2	76.6	71.2	71.3	71.2	70.6	70.4	70.1	69.7	69.8
Kyrgyzstan	36.6	43.9	47.3	47.9	48.2	48.1	48.0	49.8	51.1	51.1
Lebanon	75.9	77.8	78.3	78.1	76.2	75.6	74.8	74.9	76.7	76.5
Libya	63.6	63.1	61.0	59.4	66.3	60.8	56.2	54.6	55.0	60.9
Malaysia	49.5	55.6	58.0	58.3	58.7	58.7	59.7	60.0	61.1	61.5
Maldives	60.6	59.5	68.8	68.8	68.4	69.5	68.9	67.2	67.5	67.7
Mali	38.4	40.1	31.5	30.0	27.1	26.5	25.3	29.5	30.0	33.9
Mauritania	12.9	13.3	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.9	16.5	16.6	16.9
Morocco	35.0	35.0	37.8	38.4	39.4	42.8	43.1	42.3	42.8	43.0
Mozambique	14.8	17.4	19.3	20.0	20.5	20.8	21.5	22.2	22.4	22.4
Niger	16.2	15.5	15.1	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.8
Nigeria	33.6	40.4	55.3	53.6	51.7	49.9	51.2	51.8	51.9	51.8
Oman	82.4	75.4	58.0	57.5	56.7	56.6	56.0	55.1	54.7	55.3
Pakistan	33.5	36.6	35.2	34.7	35.2	34.8	34.9	35.0	34.1	34.2
Palestine	51.9	59.1	61.5	62.0	61.5	61.1	61.3	62.2	62.5	61.1
Qatar	61.4	56.5	41.3	44.5	46.9	46.9	45.5	44.6	44.2	43.6
Saudi Arabia	74.0	75.9	74.3	74.0	73.0	71.8	71.7	71.2	71.5	71.2
Senegal	39.0	42.0	27.0	25.9	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.0	26.3	26.5
Sierra Leone	27.9	28.0	29.8	30.2	32.4	35.5	36.3	33.0	33.3	33.3
Somalia	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Sudan	20.8	23.8	28.2	28.2	27.2	27.3	27.8	28.3	28.4	27.5
Suriname	77.3	68.8	72.8	72.3	73.3	74.0	73.1	73.7	72.9	73.2
Syria	41.5	52.2	50.6	55.3	53.0	50.3	48.6	46.8	44.8	44.4
Tajikistan	22.8	27.1	31.4	30.8	31.8	31.6	31.4	32.1	32.7	32.0
Togo	40.9	39.6	43.4	44.4	40.7	42.0	42.1	43.3	43.8	44.9
Tunisia	34.5	37.0	37.3	37.5	37.8	39.7	42.1	42.1	43.8	43.7
Turkey	40.0	48.0	50.1	49.4	50.4	50.7	51.1	52.4	53.7	53.8
Turkmenistan	40.7	44.2	42.3	42.8	44.2	45.0	45.7	46.1	46.6	46.8
Uganda	22.1	19.0	21.8	24.2	25.8	21.1	21.6	22.2	22.8	24.1
UAE	59.2	54.9	69.9	70.2	69.8	69.9	68.3	66.2	64.4	60.7
Uzbekistan	30.9	33.1	35.7	36.7	37.4	38.1	38.5	39.3	40.6	40.4
Yemen	38.9	54.2	56.9	56.3	56.7	56.6	56.3	50.9	49.5	42.6
<b>OIC</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>43.8</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>51.1</b>

Table 12: GDP per Person Employed (Constant 2011 PPP \$) (US Dollars)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	3,194	4,465	6,509	6,616	7,162	6,950	6,682	6,422	6,276	6,206
Albania	15,961	20,525	27,240	26,908	26,047	28,623	29,089	28,314	28,603	29,206
Algeria	50,766	48,207	46,356	46,764	47,884	46,702	50,667	52,228	52,937	52,990
Azerbaijan	11,491	18,239	34,303	33,753	33,785	35,099	35,120	34,905	33,202	32,837
Bahrain	100,402	86,955	72,244	72,431	73,811	77,007	79,210	79,452	78,169	75,944
Bangladesh	4,692	5,336	6,535	6,852	7,188	7,528	7,843	8,212	8,649	9,105
Benin	4,242	4,385	4,607	4,692	4,771	4,960	5,115	5,061	5,104	5,203
Brunei	185,432	182,311	173,468	175,760	173,315	165,904	158,602	155,208	149,431	145,634
Burkina Faso	2,596	3,234	3,951	4,150	4,356	4,417	4,542	4,571	4,685	4,872
Cameroon	6,441	6,492	6,449	6,529	6,637	6,810	7,010	7,201	7,314	7,357
Chad	2,839	5,171	5,534	5,339	5,624	5,735	5,920	5,813	5,220	5,058
Comoros	6,581	6,399	5,954	5,928	5,924	5,949	5,886	5,764	5,723	5,742
Cote d'Ivoire	8,297	7,868	8,137	7,633	8,293	8,846	9,425	10,074	10,746	11,197
Djibouti	6,255	6,468	7,289	7,430	7,589	7,768	8,031	8,348	8,697	9,088
Egypt	27,749	29,037	33,396	33,587	33,874	34,004	34,826	36,201	37,000	37,587
Gabon	76,988	70,581	62,194	63,764	64,063	64,707	64,584	64,386	63,811	62,453
Gambia	5,540	5,416	5,742	5,296	5,425	5,504	5,367	5,444	5,357	5,354
Guinea	3,250	3,442	3,419	3,473	3,527	3,520	3,445	3,358	3,444	3,552
Guinea-Bissau	3,689	3,551	3,638	3,870	3,683	3,608	3,590	3,657	3,755	3,797
Guyana	14,182	15,032	17,288	17,890	18,471	19,077	19,541	19,862	20,198	20,697
Indonesia	13,206	15,653	18,522	19,292	20,051	20,885	21,613	22,866	23,381	24,247
Iran	47,362	47,212	61,059	62,234	57,843	55,432	57,786	55,078	60,566	62,033
Iraq	56,212	48,234	50,793	52,901	58,558	60,286	58,260	58,756	63,495	61,287
Jordan	32,952	40,589	41,052	40,687	40,025	40,214	39,219	39,006	39,372	40,401
Kazakhstan	21,920	32,378	39,733	42,053	43,528	45,604	46,918	47,095	47,299	48,840
Kuwait	146,356	187,959	142,472	148,247	147,139	139,065	131,344	127,162	129,647	125,930
Kyrgyzstan	5,341	5,860	6,830	7,076	7,037	7,878	8,094	8,272	8,586	8,798
Lebanon	43,133	40,106	49,863	47,890	45,483	42,593	40,718	39,306	38,542	38,494
Libya	82,542	88,804	95,595	37,352	81,088					
Malaysia	40,892	45,291	50,194	50,412	50,905	50,784	52,162	53,434	54,809	56,823
Maldives	20,524	19,134	22,566	23,572	23,377	23,504	24,085	24,383	25,106	25,409
Mali	5,699	6,815	5,968	5,773	5,452	5,319	5,370	5,606	5,854	6,045
Mauritania	10,486	11,391	12,624	12,832	13,177	13,530	13,821	13,536	13,388	13,513
Morocco	15,479	17,373	20,171	20,836	21,400	22,043	22,360	23,057	22,877	23,668
Mozambique	1,528	2,049	2,657	2,807	2,973	3,121	3,344	3,456	3,476	3,489
Niger	1,885	1,959	2,073	2,036	2,197	2,227	2,296	2,290	2,317	2,350
Nigeria	9,595	14,059	17,430	17,788	18,050	18,508	19,327	19,245	18,978	18,612
Oman	132,533	114,356	102,700	91,440	89,938	84,601	78,822	76,645	76,202	72,271
Pakistan	12,530	13,361	13,103	13,159	13,335	13,628	13,791	14,093	14,251	14,694
Palestine										
Qatar	196,554	176,952	166,884	174,190	169,057	164,912	161,633	158,960	157,744	156,437
Saudi Arabia	146,354	145,237	134,114	138,657	136,475	132,619	131,617	130,505	128,512	123,682
Senegal	7,076	8,014	7,734	7,491	7,462	7,359	7,322	7,446	7,701	7,921
Sierra Leone	2,649	3,006	3,707	3,842	4,377	5,217	5,375	4,132	4,286	4,385
Somalia	2,685	2,952	3,309	3,392	3,323	3,273	3,236	3,203	3,175	3,133
Sudan	11,617	14,196	18,445	17,705	17,383	17,648	17,633	18,005	18,334	18,416
Suriname	32,236	37,379	40,584	41,858	41,935	41,843	42,268	40,652	36,163	35,567
Syria	7,448	8,495	9,691	9,924	8,000	6,328	6,621	6,556	6,388	6,111
Tajikistan	3,968	5,330	6,281	6,541	6,827	7,134	7,424	7,686	8,064	8,322
Togo	2,848	2,599	2,724	2,805	2,859	2,890	2,976	3,050	3,115	3,194
Tunisia	26,887	29,519	33,551	34,397	34,574	34,602	35,000	35,200	35,540	35,946
Turkey	43,778	55,534	57,654	60,229	61,543	64,676	66,879	68,629	68,675	72,513
Turkmenistan	13,743	15,791	22,884	25,587	27,830	30,120	32,652	34,154	35,841	37,553
Uganda	3,118	3,586	4,464	4,693	4,673	4,588	4,655	4,713	4,758	4,871
UAE	188,028	149,007	83,929	85,130	87,215	91,176	93,453	96,007	98,608	99,835
Uzbekistan	6,839	7,731	10,129	10,708	11,300	11,907	12,546	13,275	14,038	14,600
Yemen	18,837	21,588	23,964	20,397	20,136	20,489	19,942	13,724	11,882	9,968
<b>OIC</b>	19,578	22,114	24,595	25,155	25,688	25,980	26,561	27,034	27,525	27,896
<b>World</b>	24,262	26,798	30,347	31,170	31,833	32,460	33,172	33,861	34,542	35,430

**Table 13: Unemployment Rate, % of Total Labour Force (Percentage)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	11.2	8.5	7.8	8.2	7.9	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.8
Albania	22.7	17.5	14.2	14.0	13.4	15.6	17.5	17.1	15.2	13.9
Algeria	29.8	15.3	10.0	10.0	11.0	9.8	10.6	11.2	10.2	10.1
Azerbaijan	11.8	7.3	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
Bahrain	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Bangladesh	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
Benin	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Brunei	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.1
Burkina Faso	2.6	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3
Cameroon	7.6	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
Chad	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9
Comoros	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Cote d'Ivoire	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Djibouti	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
Egypt	9.0	11.2	11.9	11.9	12.6	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	12.1
Gabon	17.3	16.9	20.4	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.7
Gambia	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
Guinea	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Guinea-Bissau	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1
Guyana	12.8	12.4	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.0
Indonesia	6.1	7.7	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.2
Iran	12.8	12.1	13.5	12.3	12.2	10.4	10.6	11.1	12.4	12.5
Iraq	9.2	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.2
Jordan	13.7	14.8	12.5	12.9	12.2	12.6	11.9	13.1	15.3	14.9
Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9
Kuwait	0.8	2.0	1.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.1
Kyrgyzstan	7.5	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.2	7.3
Lebanon	8.4	8.1	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Libya	19.8	20.0	18.6	15.8	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.4	17.7
Malaysia	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4
Maldives	2.0	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
Mali	5.5	9.5	8.1	6.9	7.1	7.3	6.4	7.7	7.8	7.9
Mauritania	10.6	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.9
Morocco	13.6	11.0	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.3
Mozambique	21.9	21.7	22.2	22.3	22.5	23.3	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.0
Niger	2.0	3.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Nigeria	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.3	7.1	7.0
Oman	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Pakistan	7.2	7.7	0.6	0.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.6	3.8	4.0
Palestine	13.5	23.5	23.7	20.9	23.0	23.4	27.0	25.8	26.9	27.4
Qatar	3.7	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	4.6	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5
Senegal	5.7	8.9	10.2	10.4	9.0	7.7	6.4	4.8	4.8	4.8
Sierra Leone	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
Somalia	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Sudan	13.5	13.1	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7
Suriname	12.8	9.8	7.6	6.9	6.3	4.8	6.9	7.2	8.2	8.1
Syria	9.6	9.2	8.6	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9
Tajikistan	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3
Togo	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Tunisia	15.7	12.9	13.1	18.3	17.6	15.9	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.4
Turkey	6.5	10.6	10.7	8.8	8.1	8.7	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.3
Turkmenistan	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Uganda	3.0	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
UAE	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7
Uzbekistan	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.2
Yemen	12.6	16.0	17.8	17.0	15.3	14.2	13.5	13.8	13.7	14.0
<b>OIC</b>	7.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.8
<b>World</b>	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5

**Table 14: Dependency Ratio, Total, % of Working Age Population (Ratio)**

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	103.3	99.0	100.4	98.7	96.5	94.0	91.4	88.8	86.6	84.6
Albania	59.6	53.8	49.6	48.1	46.8	45.7	44.7	44.0	44.0	44.1
Algeria	62.9	51.6	48.5	49.1	49.8	50.6	51.6	52.7	53.9	55.0
Azerbaijan	58.7	48.8	40.3	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.9	41.4
Bahrain	48.4	38.7	28.9	29.0	29.2	29.5	29.8	30.2	29.3	28.4
Bangladesh	69.2	63.1	58.2	57.1	56.0	54.9	53.8	52.6	51.5	50.3
Benin	93.8	90.8	88.9	88.6	88.1	87.5	86.8	86.1	85.5	84.9
Brunei	49.4	44.5	41.6	40.7	40.0	39.4	38.9	38.4	38.3	38.2
Burkina Faso	98.2	96.3	94.9	94.7	94.3	93.7	93.0	92.2	91.6	90.8
Cameroon	93.5	89.7	87.6	87.4	87.2	86.9	86.4	85.9	85.4	84.8
Chad	107.1	107.4	104.7	104.1	103.4	102.4	101.3	100.2	99.4	98.5
Comoros	88.7	82.7	78.6	78.0	77.4	76.8	76.2	75.5	75.1	74.6
Cote d'Ivoire	86.4	88.3	87.2	86.7	86.0	85.3	84.5	83.8	83.4	83.0
Djibouti	78.5	70.0	62.6	61.2	60.0	58.9	57.7	56.5	55.6	54.6
Egypt	70.8	61.9	58.4	58.5	59.3	60.4	61.3	61.8	62.8	62.9
Gabon	87.3	80.2	72.4	71.3	70.3	69.3	68.3	67.4	67.6	67.7
Gambia	95.0	95.3	95.2	95.0	94.6	93.9	93.2	92.3	91.8	91.1
Guinea	91.0	89.5	87.3	86.9	86.3	85.6	84.9	84.2	83.7	83.1
Guinea-Bissau	92.6	86.4	82.3	82.0	81.7	81.2	80.8	80.4	80.3	80.2
Guyana	67.2	67.7	59.3	57.7	56.5	55.4	54.4	53.5	52.9	52.2
Indonesia	54.8	53.5	51.1	50.6	50.3	50.0	49.6	49.2	48.9	48.5
Iran	64.3	44.9	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.6	41.1
Iraq	86.6	83.2	81.8	81.0	80.1	79.2	78.4	77.7	77.5	77.3
Jordan	74.0	69.9	68.5	68.3	67.9	67.4	66.9	66.1	65.5	64.8
Kazakhstan	52.4	47.4	44.6	45.4	46.4	47.7	49.0	50.4	52.1	53.7
Kuwait	42.8	39.2	33.7	33.0	32.1	31.2	30.4	29.8	30.2	30.6
Kyrgyzstan	67.9	57.7	52.5	52.5	52.8	53.3	54.0	54.7	55.9	57.1
Lebanon	55.6	54.7	47.3	46.9	46.9	47.2	47.5	47.3	46.8	46.2
Libya	60.2	51.7	48.4	48.5	48.6	48.7	48.9	49.1	48.8	48.3
Malaysia	59.4	53.5	49.0	47.8	46.8	45.9	45.2	44.6	44.3	44.1
Maldives	79.9	55.9	42.7	41.2	40.0	39.1	38.5	38.0	38.0	38.0
Mali	99.4	99.2	100.9	101.7	102.1	102.2	102.1	101.9	101.5	100.9
Mauritania	86.2	82.6	79.5	79.0	78.4	77.8	77.2	76.5	76.1	75.6
Morocco	63.4	57.5	53.0	52.4	52.0	51.8	51.7	51.6	51.8	51.9
Mozambique	92.5	94.7	95.5	95.5	95.2	94.8	94.3	93.5	92.9	92.1
Niger	102.5	106.5	110.2	110.9	111.3	111.6	111.7	111.6	111.8	111.6
Nigeria	86.6	86.6	87.9	88.2	88.5	88.6	88.5	88.2	88.1	87.8
Oman	65.4	54.0	39.6	37.2	35.4	34.0	33.1	32.4	32.2	31.9
Pakistan	82.4	73.6	68.4	67.8	67.2	66.4	65.8	65.3	65.0	64.7
Palestine	100.4	92.5	82.2	80.8	79.3	77.9	76.8	75.8	74.9	74.3
Qatar	37.8	29.8	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.9
Saudi Arabia	70.1	58.3	48.7	46.6	44.8	43.2	41.9	40.9	40.2	39.8
Senegal	92.2	88.1	86.4	86.3	86.1	85.9	85.7	85.4	85.2	84.8
Sierra Leone	88.4	87.8	86.5	86.2	85.6	84.7	83.7	82.6	81.6	80.6
Somalia	99.2	102.1	101.2	100.9	100.2	99.2	98.3	97.4	97.0	96.7
Sudan	88.2	87.2	86.2	85.5	84.6	83.7	82.7	81.6	80.7	79.8
Suriname	60.9	58.1	53.6	52.9	52.3	51.7	51.2	50.7	50.4	50.1
Syria	79.7	73.8	66.2	67.8	69.3	70.5	71.6	72.8	71.1	69.3
Tajikistan	85.6	72.3	64.4	63.9	63.3	62.7	62.4	62.5	62.7	63.2
Togo	86.0	83.0	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.2	81.8	81.2	80.6	79.9
Tunisia	56.9	49.0	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.7	45.1	45.6	46.4	47.1
Turkey	58.0	54.5	51.8	51.4	51.0	50.7	50.4	50.1	49.8	49.5
Turkmenistan	68.2	59.2	50.7	50.2	50.5	51.3	52.2	52.7	53.8	54.3
Uganda	109.4	109.1	106.3	105.6	104.8	103.8	102.8	101.6	100.6	99.5
UAE	37.1	24.0	16.5	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7
Uzbekistan	72.1	59.8	50.7	49.9	49.0	48.3	47.8	47.7	47.7	48.0
Yemen	105.9	93.9	82.4	81.0	79.8	78.8	77.8	76.8	75.9	74.9
<b>OIC</b>	72.5	67.3	64.0	63.7	63.4	63.1	62.9	62.6	62.5	62.3
<b>World</b>	60.1	56.3	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.4

**Table 15: Definitions of Labour and Social Protection**

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
<b>Labour Force, Total</b>	Total labour force comprises people ages 15 and older who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, in general the labour force includes the armed forces, the unemployed, and first-time job-seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.
<b>Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force</b>	Female labour force as a percentage of the total show the extent to which women are active in the labour force. Labour force comprises all people who meet the International Labour Organization's definition of the economically active population.
<b>Labour Participation Rate, Total (% of Total Population Ages 15+)</b>	The proportion of the total population ages 15 and older that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
<b>Labour Participation Rate, Female (% of Female Population Ages 15+)</b>	The proportion of the female population ages 15 and older that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
<b>Labour Participation Rate, Male (% of Male Population Ages 15+)</b>	The proportion of the male population ages 15 and older that is economically active: all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.
<b>Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Total (%)</b>	Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population.
<b>Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Female (%)</b>	Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population.
<b>Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Male (%)</b>	Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population.
<b>Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment</b>	Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.
<b>Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment</b>	Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Industry corresponds to divisions 2-5 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories C-F (ISIC revision 3) and includes mining and quarrying (including oil production), manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water).
<b>Employment in Services, % of Total Employment</b>	Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Services correspond to divisions 6-9 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories G-P (ISIC revision 3) and include wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services.
<b>GDP per Person Employed (Constant 2011 PPP USD)</b>	GDP per person employed is gross domestic product (GDP) divided by total employment in the economy. Purchasing power parity (PPP) GDP is GDP converted to 2011 constant international dollars using PPP rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP that a US Dollar has in the United States.
<b>Unemployment Rate, % of Total Labour Force</b>	Unemployment refers to the share of the labour force that is without work but available for and seeking employment. Definitions of labour force and unemployment differ by country.
<b>Dependency Ratio, Total, % of Working Age Population</b>	The ratio of total dependents (i.e. people younger than 15 or older than 64) to the working-age population (i.e. those ages 15-64). Data are shown as the proportion of dependents per 100 working-age population. For example, 0.7 means there are 7 dependents for every 10 working-age people.

## REFERENCES

- World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Online Database

## TECHNICAL NOTES

- Aggregate data for OIC were calculated based on weighted averages.

## ERRATA

Although all content found in the “OIC Statistical Outlook 2019: Labour and Social Protection” was compiled with due care, errors cannot be entirely excluded. Therefore, please visit <http://www.oicstatcom.org> for list of errata, if any.







STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH  
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Address: Kudüs Cad., No: 9, Diplomatik Site, 06450 Oran, Ankara -Turkey  
Telephone: +90-312-468 6172 | Fax: +90-312-467 3458 | Website: [www.sesric.org](http://www.sesric.org)