

INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

OIC STATISTICAL
OUTLOOK
2 0 1 9



ORGANISATION OF
ISLAMIC COOPERATION



STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH
AND TRAINING CENTRE FOR ISLAMIC COUNTRIES

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Davron ISHNAZAROV, SESRIC

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Acronyms Used

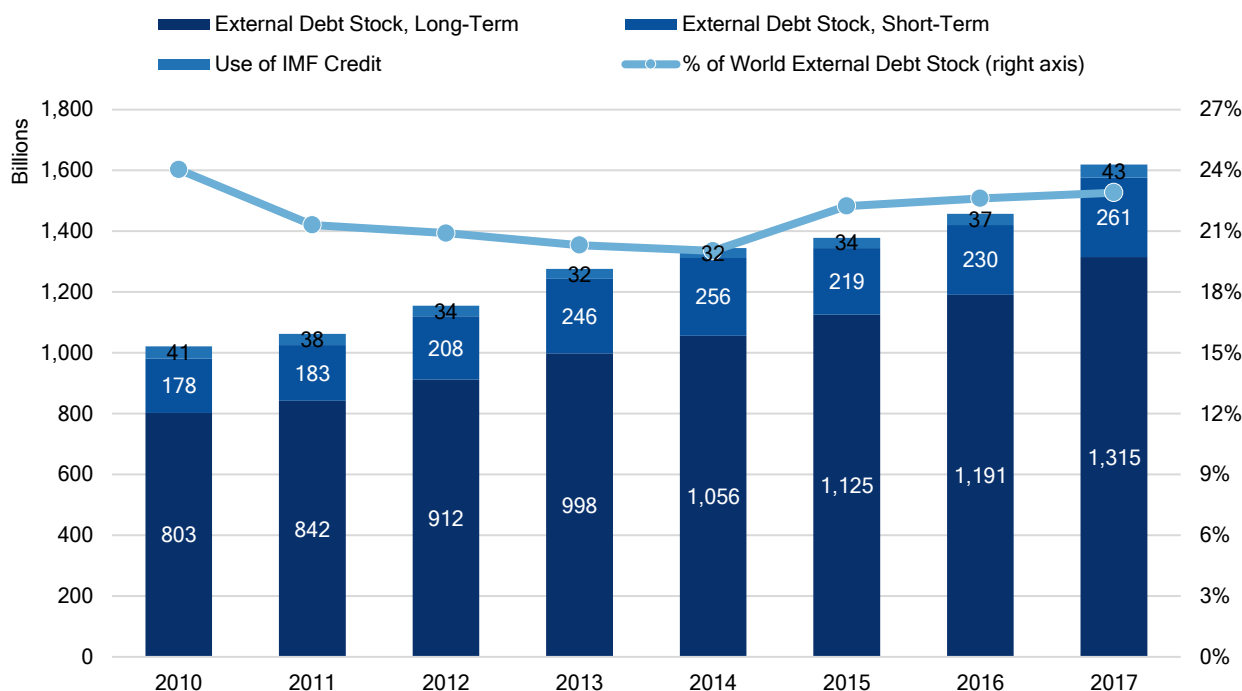
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IFS	International Finance Statistics
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organisation of Islamic Cooperation
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
US	United States
WDI	World Development Indicators

INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

External debt stocks of OIC countries represent the value of actual outstanding liabilities that require payment in the future to the non-residents by residents of the OIC countries. Long-term external debt has a maturity of more than one year, while short-term debt stock has a maturity of one year or less. The OIC countries group recorded a 58.5% increase in their total external debt stock over the period between 2010 and 2017, from around 1 trillion to 1.6 trillion USD. This increase was mainly due to the long-term debt stock increase from 802.8 billion USD in 2010 to 1.3 trillion USD in 2017, a growth equivalent to 63.8%. In 2017, long term external debt stock of OIC countries group made up 81.2% of their total external debt stocks. In parallel to this, short-term debt stocks of

OIC countries group also rose from 178.2 billion to 261.3 billion USD in the same period. Meanwhile, the World witnessed a more progressive total external debt stock increase from 4.2 to 7.1 trillion USD over the period under consideration. Consequently, the share of OIC countries group in the World total external debt stock declined from around 24% in 2010 to 22.9% in 2017 (Figure 1). At the individual OIC country level, Turkey's total external debt of 454.7 billion USD in 2017 constituted 28.1% of the OIC total. Adding the external debt stocks of Indonesia (354.4 billion USD) and Kazakhstan (167.5 billion USD), these three OIC countries accounted for 60.3% of the OIC total external debt stock in 2017 (Table 9).

Figure 1: External Debt Stock Break-Down of OIC Countries, Billion USD and Percent, 2010-2017



Source: SESRIC staff calculations based on data extracted on 06/12/2018 from World Bank World Development Indicators Database.

Long-term debt stocks can be public and guaranteed by public entity or private and nonguaranteed. Public and publicly guaranteed debt stocks of OIC member countries increased from 459.2 billion USD in 2010 to 751.9 billion USD in 2017. A growth has also been observed in private nonguaranteed debt stocks from 343.6 billion to 563.4 billion USD over the same period (Figure 2). As of 2017, 57.2% of long-term external debt stocks was public guaranteed and 42.8% private nonguaranteed (Table 5, 6 and 7).

Foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows to OIC countries showed a 24.1% decrease from 140.9 billion USD in 2010 to 106.9 billion USD in 2017. However, a steady inward FDI growth has been observed in 2017 compared to 2016. As the global inward FDI flows increased from 1,371.9 billion USD to 1,429.8 billion USD over the period under consideration, the share of the OIC countries group in the World declined from 10.3% in 2010 to 7.5% in 2017 (Figure 3).

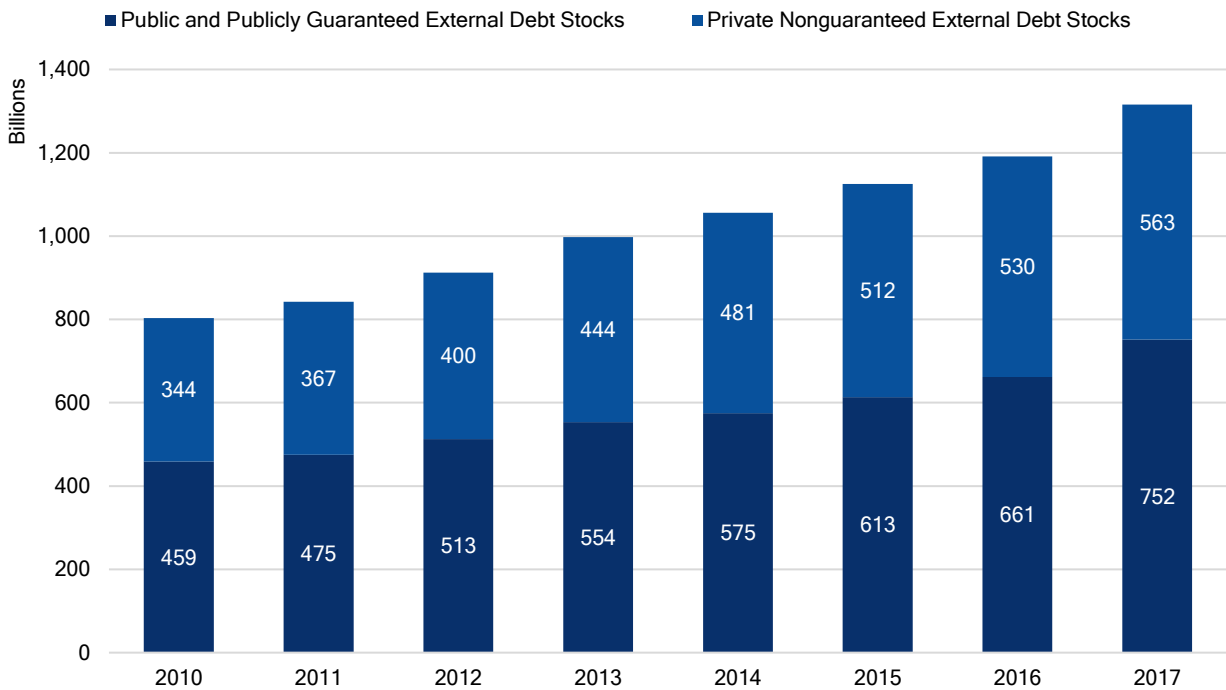
The OIC FDI inflows in 2017 were concentrated in a few member countries. Only five OIC member countries, namely Indonesia (23.1 billion USD) Turkey (10.9 billion USD), UAE (10.4 billion USD), Malaysia (9.5 billion USD), and Egypt (7.4 billion USD) received

57.2% of the total inward FDI to the OIC countries. When FDI flows to Iran, Kazakhstan, Nigeria, Azerbaijan and Pakistan were also included, top 10 OIC countries accounted for nearly 75% of the total FDI inflows to the OIC countries group (Table 10).

FDI outflows from the OIC countries to the World fluctuated from a dip of 34.7 billion USD in 2016 to a peak of 72.8 billion USD in 2013 over the period 2010-2017. The outflows remained at 48.6 billion USD both in 2010 and 2017. The share of OIC countries group in the World outward FDI was around 3.5% both in 2010 and 2017 which showed a downwards trend from peak level of 5.3% in 2013 to dip level of 2.4% in 2016 (Figure 4).

Top OIC countries with the highest outstanding FDI outflows in 2017 were UAE (14.0 billion USD), Kuwait (8.1 billion USD), Malaysia (5.8 billion USD), Saudi Arabia (5.6 billion USD) and Indonesia (2.9 billion USD). These five OIC comprised around 75% of the total outward FDI from the OIC. Adding up the outward FDI values of Turkey, Azerbaijan, Qatar, Nigeria and Morocco, these largest 10 OIC investor countries made up 93.7% of the total outflows of OIC FDI (Table 11).

Figure 2: Private and Public Debt Stock of OIC Countries, Billion USD, 2010-2017



Source: SESRIC staff calculations based on data extracted on 06/12/2018 from World Bank World Development Indicators Database.

Figure 3: Inward Foreign Direct Investments to OIC Countries, 2010-2017, Billion USD

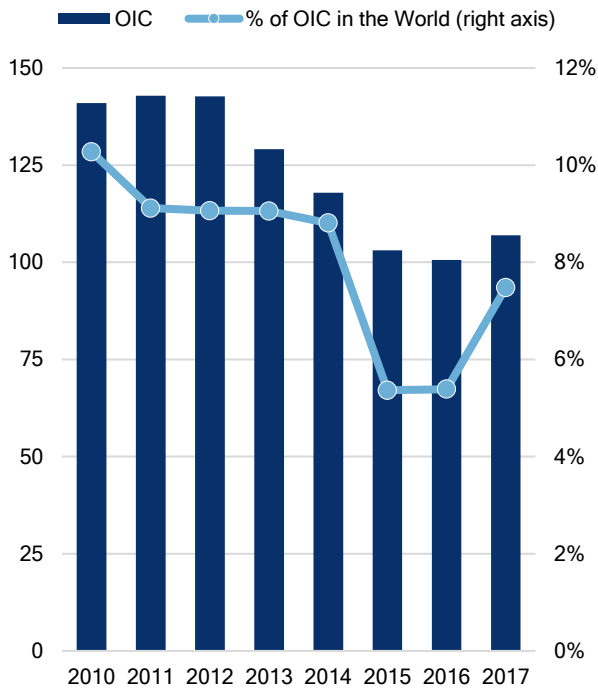
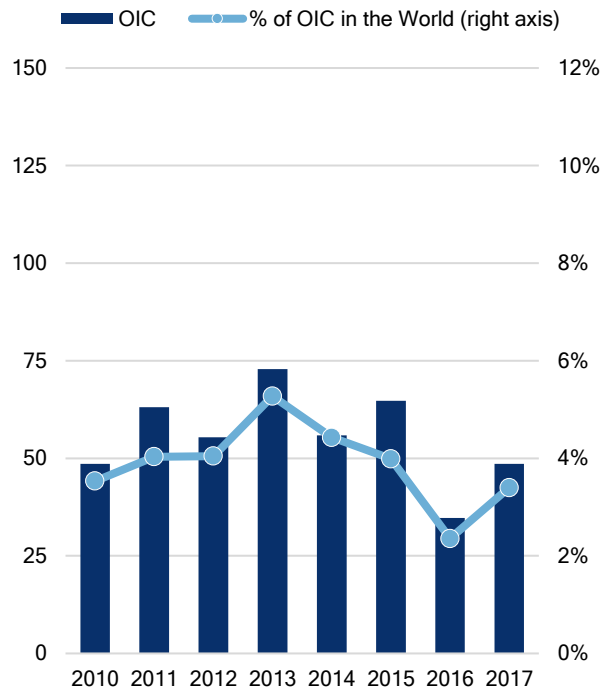


Figure 4: Outward Foreign Direct Investments from OIC Countries, 2010-2017, Billion USD

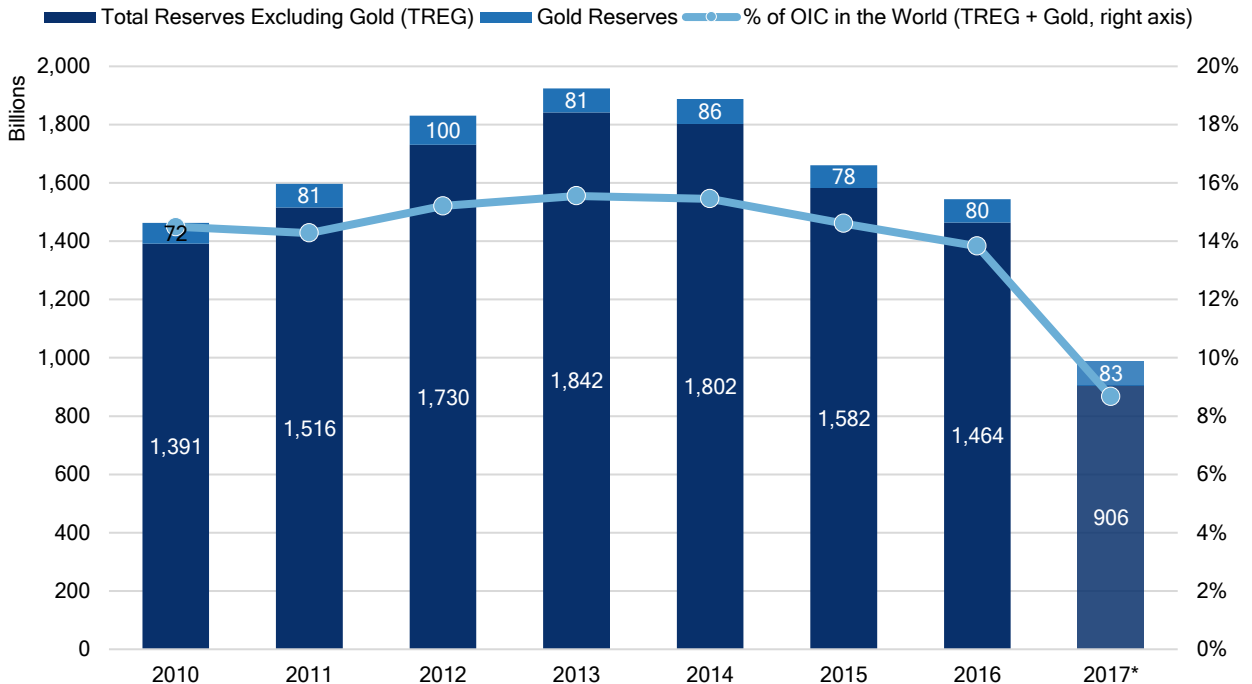


Source: SESRIC staff calculations based on data extracted on 06/12/2018 from United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, UNCTADStat Database.

Total Reserves including Gold (TRIG) of the OIC countries group grew from 1,463 billion USD in 2010 to 1,545 billion USD in 2016, claiming a 13.8% share on that of the World. The OIC TRIG showed an increasing trend until 2013 (1.92 trillion USD) with gradual decline still observable in 2017 (0.99 trillion USD) (Figure 5). In 2016, the reserves of 10 OIC countries constituted 82.4% of the

OIC TRIG. Among them, Saudi Arabia - with reserves around 547.2 billion USD - alone made up 35.4% of the OIC TRIG. Algeria followed Saudi Arabia with 120.8 billion USD of reserves, while Indonesia, Turkey and Malaysia had TRIG around 116.4 billion USD, 105.9 billion USD and 94.5 billion USD, respectively (Table 17).

Figure 5: Total Reserves of OIC Countries, Billion USD, 2010-2017*



*: 2017 data were available for only 32 OIC countries.

Source: SESRIC staff calculations based on data extracted on 12/12/2018 from World Bank World Development Indicators Database.

Based on the most recent data available between 2010 and 2017, 14 OIC countries recorded positive trade balances at the individual country level. With 87.2 billion USD trade surplus - calculated through value of exports free on board minus value of imports including cost, insurance and freight - Saudi Arabia was the leading OIC country. Saudi Arabia was followed by Qatar (37.9 billion USD), Malaysia (22.7 billion USD), Kuwait (21.3 billion USD), Iran (20.5 billion USD), Kazakhstan (19.1 billion USD), Indonesia (11.8 billion USD), Oman (5.1 billion USD), Gabon (4.1 billion USD), Azerbaijan (3.5 billion USD), Cote d'Ivoire (2.9 billion USD), Brunei (2.5 billion USD), Chad (0.9 billion USD) and Suriname (0.2 billion USD) (Figure 6). Overall, exports values of the resource abundant countries in general have been above their imports.

Negative balance of the trade in services demonstrates underdevelopment of services sector in OIC countries. Only 13 OIC countries could attain net positive trade value in services. Most remarkable was Turkey, with nearly 20 billion USD net trade in services surplus, thanks to its revitalised tourism sector. Turkey was followed by Mauritania with 7.4 billion USD. International trade in services was once mature in Syria in 2010, around 3.8 billion USD. Bahrain followed the former with 3.6 billion USD and Jordan with 2.1 billion USD. At the other extreme, OIC countries with the largest net surpluses in the goods trade have also been the largest net service importers. Particularly, Saudi Arabia recorded 58.8 billion USD net services imports in 2017, followed by Kuwait (22.9 billion USD), Qatar (13.7 billion USD), Nigeria (13.2 billion USD) and Algeria (8.3 billion USD). (Figure 7).

Figure 6: Balance of Payments: Trade Balance of OIC Countries, Billion USD, 2017 or Last Year Available

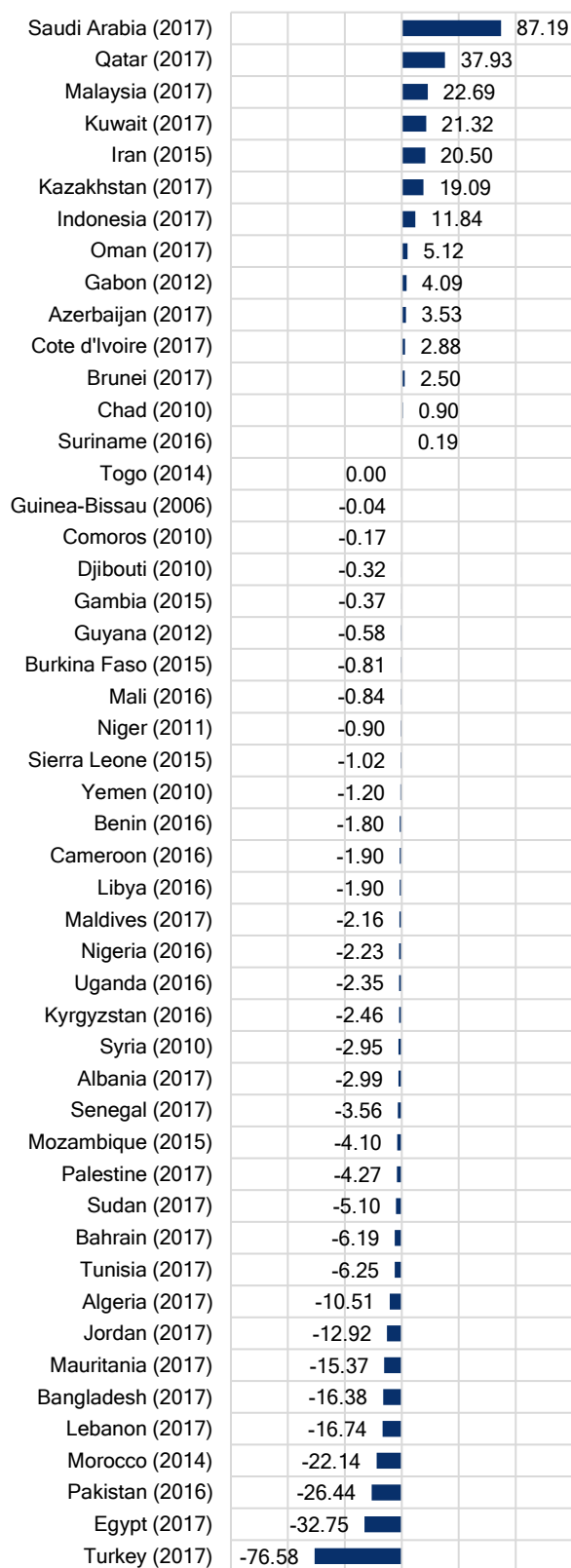
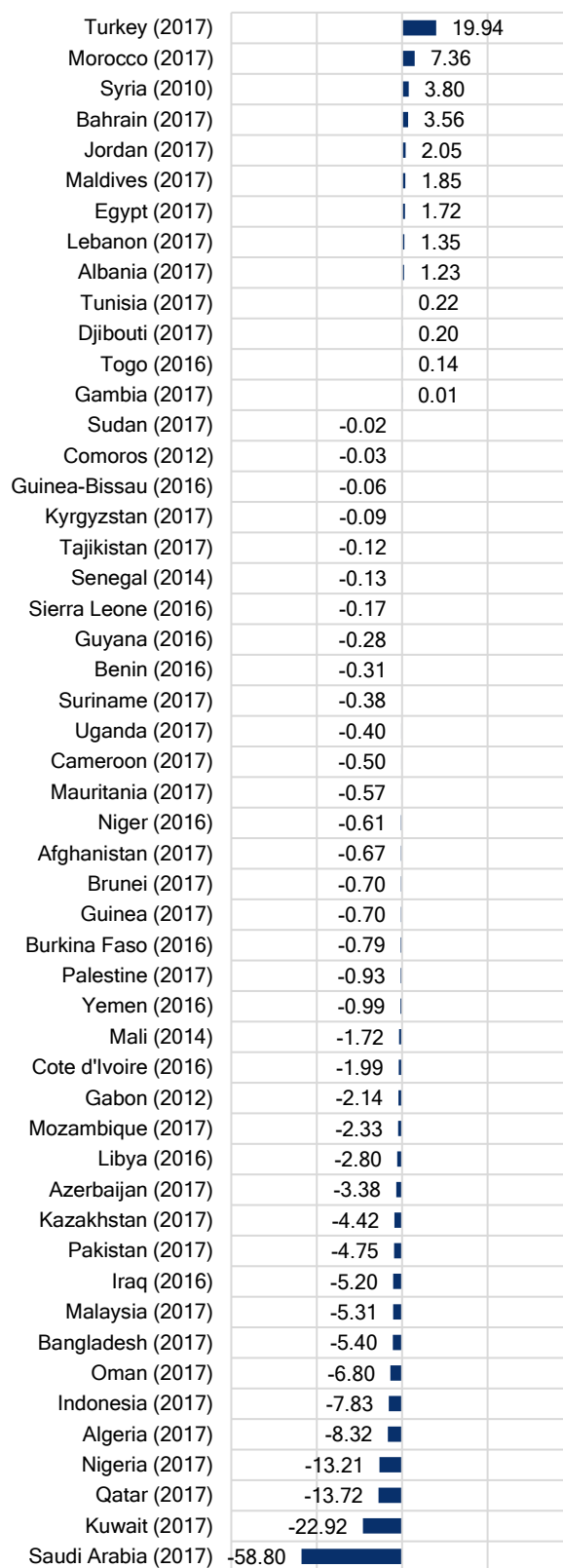


Figure 7: Balance of Payments: Net Trade in Services of OIC Countries, Billion USD, 2017 or Last Year Available



Source: SESRIC staff calculations based on data extracted on 06/12/2018 from IMF International Financial Statistics (IFS)

Table 1: Balance of Payments: Current Account (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan		1.864	4.51	4.754	2.205	0.056	1.192	0.576	1.409	1.014
Albania	-0.246	-0.734	-1.348	-1.703	-1.251	-1.183	-1.43	-0.978	-0.899	-0.908
Algeria	9.142	21.183	12.157	19.802	12.29	0.835	-9.436	-27.29	-26.473	-22.095
Azerbaijan	-0.187	0.167	15.04	17.146	14.916	12.318	10.431	-0.222	-1.363	1.685
Bahrain	0.846	1.476	0.771	2.524	2.578	2.41	1.523	-0.752	-1.493	-1.6
Bangladesh	-0.678	0.008	0.507	-1.337	0.971	1.897	2.449	3.877	1.391	-5.322
Benin	-0.124	-0.284	-0.574	-0.57	-0.604	-0.679	-0.835	-0.746	-0.808	-1.024
Brunei	2.998	4.507	5.016	6.43	5.683	3.778	5.459	2.157	1.47	2.021
Burkina Faso	-0.346	-0.635	-0.2	-0.425	-0.751	-1.346	-0.999	-0.889	-0.82	-1.019
Cameroon	-0.333	-0.565	-0.65	-0.803	-0.95	-1.15	-1.396	-1.174	-1.034	-0.932
Chad	-0.214	0.069	-0.91	-0.708	-0.968	-1.188	-1.248	-1.491	-0.926	-0.558
Comoros		-0.025	-0.002	-0.037	-0.033	-0.046	-0.043	-0.002	-0.045	-0.027
Cote d'Ivoire	-0.241	0.04	0.465	2.663	-0.321	-0.423	0.51	-0.201	-0.414	-1.86
Djibouti	-0.027	-0.023	0.031	-0.162	-0.254	-0.339	-0.399	-0.549	-0.178	-0.28
Egypt	-1.163	2.911	-4.318	-6.088	-10.146	-6.39	-2.746	-12.143	-19.831	-14.915
Gabon	1.001	1.983	2.144	4.371	3.074	1.282	1.376	-0.801	-1.389	-0.725
Gambia	-0.035	-0.065	-0.155	-0.105	-0.063	-0.093	-0.09	-0.134	-0.085	-0.194
Guinea	-0.123	-0.038	-0.44	-1.109	-1.457	-1.05	-1.174	-1.102	-2.705	-0.705
Guinea-Bissau	0.011	-0.011	-0.115	-0.015	-0.083	-0.048	0.006	0.019	0.016	-0.027
Guyana	-0.068	-0.097	-0.189	-0.314	-0.322	-0.397	-0.291	-0.163	0.013	-0.237
Indonesia	7.99	1.595	5.303	1.685	-24.418	-29.109	-27.51	-17.518	-16.953	-17.328
Iran	13.139	14.498	20.361	60.297	23.416	26.523	13.571	1.237	16.283	9.491
Iraq		4.35	2.267	20.208	11.027	2.681	6.106	-11.633	-13.376	4.344
Jordan	0.06	-2.272	-1.885	-2.96	-4.718	-3.509	-2.612	-3.411	-3.693	-4.257
Kazakhstan	0.366	-1.036	1.385	10.199	1.058	1.274	6.14	-5.135	-8.874	-5.353
Kuwait	14.67	30.069	36.714	66.14	79.133	70.206	54.413	4.016	-5.056	7.127
Kyrgyzstan	-0.059	0.093	-0.105	-0.18	0.248	-0.972	-1.195	-1.069	-0.792	-0.306
Lebanon	-2.996	-2.926	-7.747	-6.101	-10.384	-12.141	-12.597	-9.143	-11.182	-12.368
Libya	8.316	17.425	14.578	3.173	23.837	0.01	-19.033	-9.346	-4.575	2.574
Malaysia	8.488	20.694	25.711	32.571	16.198	11.32	14.923	9.158	7.236	9.296
Maldives	-0.051	-0.273	-0.19	-0.39	-0.192	-0.141	-0.118	-0.295	-1.033	-0.876
Mali	-0.257	-0.445	-1.147	-0.657	-0.273	-0.382	-0.676	-0.698	-1.015	-0.886
Mauritania	-0.098	-0.877	-0.357	-0.259	-1.264	-1.262	-1.471	-0.956	-0.707	-0.711
Morocco	-1.434	-0.101	-4.078	-7.661	-9.168	-8.133	-6.521	-2.165	-4.363	-3.92
Mozambique	-0.697	-0.761	-1.679	-3.329	-6.79	-6.875	-6.437	-5.968	-4.28	-2.824
Niger	-0.104	-0.312	-1.136	-1.609	-1.119	-1.287	-1.273	-1.481	-1.181	-1.16
Nigeria	7.427	36.529	13.111	10.668	17.374	19.049	0.899	-15.763	2.714	10.381
Oman	3.13	5.178	4.882	8.847	7.818	5.202	4.212	-10.957	-12.32	-10.762
Pakistan	-0.215	-1.534	-3.946	0.214	-4.658	-2.496	-3.13	-2.709	-4.867	-12.439
Palestine										
Qatar	1.659	7.482	23.952	52.124	62	60.461	49.41	13.751	-8.27	6.426
Saudi Arabia	14.317	90.089	66.751	158.582	164.764	135.442	73.758	-56.724	-23.87	15.232
Senegal	-0.328	-0.678	-0.568	-1.158	-1.548	-1.563	-1.382	-0.962	-0.769	-1.547
Sierra Leone	-0.112	-0.105	-0.585	-1.914	-1.21	-0.859	-0.911	-0.742	-0.088	-0.407
Somalia						-0.223	-0.343	-0.314	-0.427	-0.464
Sudan	-0.557	-2.473	-1.725	-2.653	-6.259	-5.822	-3.545	-5.461	-4.213	-4.811
Suriname	0.032	-0.144	0.651	0.432	0.162	-0.196	-0.416	-0.787	-0.169	-0.002
Syria	1.036	-0.648	-1.707							
Tajikistan	-0.016	-0.019	-0.54	-0.476	-0.699	-0.659	-0.261	-0.472	-0.362	-0.035
Togo	-0.14	-0.204	-0.2	-0.302	-0.294	-0.568	-0.459	-0.461	-0.416	-0.383
Tunisia	-0.837	-0.303	-2.117	-3.403	-3.738	-3.879	-4.341	-3.849	-3.694	-4.191
Turkey	-9.92	-20.98	-44.616	-74.402	-47.963	-63.642	-43.644	-32.109	-33.137	-47.437
Turkmenistan	0.412	0.875	-2.917	-0.243	-0.308	-2.866	-2.641	-5.577	-7.207	-4.359
Uganda	-0.359	0.049	-1.61	-2.087	-1.656	-1.843	-2.166	-1.675	-0.707	-1.212
UAE	16.794	23.787	12.196	44.343	73.976	74.132	54.488	17.555	13.233	26.467
Uzbekistan	0.547	1.097	2.74	2.621	0.6	1.631	1.069	0.47	0.384	1.713
Yemen	1.337	0.633	-1.054	-0.982	-0.606	-1.242	-0.715	-2.816	-1.868	-1.236

Table 2: Balance of Payments: Net Trade in Services (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan			1,106	1,070	96	-653	-12	-172	-370	-665
Albania	30	-116	580	565	562	303	423	582	880	1,225
Algeria		-2,316	-8,358	-8,979	-7,124	-7,022	-8,254	-7,573	-7,450	-8,315
Azerbaijan	-225	-1,917	-1,436	-2,797	-2,621	-4,189	-6,090	-4,229	-3,155	-3,379
Bahrain	224	1,739	2,328	1,517	2,288	1,449	1,807	2,520	3,498	3,556
Bangladesh	-832	-843	-1,944	-2,818	-2,891	-3,571	-4,637	-4,486	-4,261	-5,404
Benin	-57	-87	-138	-93	-151	-247	-407	-317	-311	
Brunei		-494	-807	-1,316	-2,156	-2,367	-1,630	-1,006	-1,114	-698
Burkina Faso		-295	-535	-727	-798	-930	-856	-775	-795	
Cameroon	-335	-493	-451	-124	-500	-620	-628	-681	-591	-496
Chad										
Comoros		-3	-29	-34	-34					
Cote d'Ivoire		-1,337	-1,804	-1,784	-1,946	-2,286	-2,160	-2,019	-1,989	
Djibouti	90	165	217	163	179	198	188	225	206	205
Egypt	2,290	4,135	9,089	5,070	5,316	1,854	4,348	1,020	-3,568	1,725
Gabon	-675	-888	-1,315	-2,233	-2,137					
Gambia		35	54	60	75	64	28	39	5	14
Guinea	-219	-205	-340	-499	-733	-620	-481	-425	-656	-704
Guinea-Bissau		-37	-59	-55	-51	-49	-70	-95	-61	
Guyana	-24	-53	-96	-136	-229	-338	-245	-278	-282	
Indonesia	-10,423	-9,200	-9,791	-9,803	-10,564	-12,070	-10,010	-8,697	-7,084	-7,834
Iran	-914									
Iraq		-5,739	-7,030	-8,302	-10,458	-11,360	-10,659	-6,360	-5,203	
Jordan	-82	-130	1,305	1,262	1,876	1,704	2,505	1,741	1,458	2,051
Kazakhstan	-970	-5,434	-7,250	-6,635	-7,930	-7,074	-6,298	-5,106	-4,756	-4,419
Kuwait	-3,098	-3,940	-6,775	-8,916	-12,261	-14,825	-17,519	-17,741	-20,819	-22,921
Kyrgyzstan	-86	-31	-201	-104	-336	-51	-346	-202	-204	-92
Lebanon		2,974	3,006	6,431	3,623	2,563	1,538	2,219	1,913	1,349
Libya	-723	-1,815	-5,717	-4,346	-6,844	-8,292	-7,377	-4,175	-2,798	
Malaysia	-2,702	-2,206	2,031	498	-2,767	-3,037	-3,264	-5,232	-4,544	-5,314
Maldives	239	110	1,359	1,517	1,601	1,880	2,205	2,031	1,788	1,851
Mali	-236	-316	-644	-717	-719	-1,729	-1,719			
Mauritania					-872	-813	-622	-395	-335	-572
Morocco	2,098	5,419	7,365	7,325	7,210	6,781	7,365	6,760	6,776	7,357
Mozambique		-307	-969	-1,885	-3,706	-3,259	-2,932	-2,306	-2,701	-2,332
Niger	-95	-193	-726	-801	-754	-831	-758	-741	-612	
Nigeria	-1,467	-4,831	-18,252	-21,184	-21,541	-19,407	-22,711	-16,921	-8,008	-13,212
Oman	-1,307	-2,207	-4,557	-5,418	-6,098	-6,843	-6,884	-6,819	-6,426	-6,801
Pakistan	-790	-3,928	-598	-3,051	-1,935	-3,025	-2,643	-2,910	-4,228	-4,748
Palestine	-206	-232	-442	-143	-292	-49	-205	-898	-917	-933
Qatar				-9,473	-13,984	-16,304	-19,333	-15,778	-16,366	-13,721
Saudi Arabia	-20,449	-21,694	-66,084	-66,528	-62,357	-64,807	-88,029	-73,562	-53,014	-58,797
Senegal	-19	-49	-71	-124	-108	-113	-133			
Sierra Leone	-71	-13	-195	-271	-348	-468	-1,033	-682	-171	
Somalia										
Sudan	-620	-1,356	-2,290	-2,067	-1,050	-772	-507	139	106	-15
Suriname		-148	-18	-362	-447	-422	-600	-531	-334	-379
Syria	32	551	3,800							
Tajikistan		-105	-110	-193	-222	-283	-306	-241	-138	-122
Togo	-56	-74	-84	35	16	15	63	115	143	
Tunisia	1,488	1,770	2,397	1,440	1,881	1,526	1,333	218	238	224
Turkey	11,277	15,872	16,749	20,288	22,541	23,618	26,675	24,228	15,263	19,938
Turkmenistan										
Uganda	-246	-83	-499	-684	-361	-325	-494	-320	-72	-403
UAE										
Uzbekistan										
Yemen		-869	-534	-898	-764	-547	-1,037	-846	-992	
OIC	-29,157	-41,213	-98,761	-126,257	-140,825	-157,640	-182,409	-150,688	-132,050	-122,782
World	46,793	65,979	145,895	213,035	195,953	215,749	160,324	193,699	234,583	293,590

Table 3: Balance of Payments: Trade Balance (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan										
Albania	-829	-1,960	-3,041	-3,445	-2,914	-2,571	-2,799	-2,391	-2,707	-2,993
Algeria	12,846	26,310	17,518	26,889	22,249	10,588	2,739	-16,454	-17,051	-10,511
Azerbaijan	573	136	14,726	24,739	22,981	13,263	12,641	3,512	611	3,530
Bahrain	1,202	2,280	5,600			-1,072	-3,768	-3,656	-4,902	-6,194
Bangladesh	-3,441	-5,648	-11,877	-14,171	-11,941	-11,656	-12,122	-9,558	-11,062	-16,376
Benin	-515	-606	-1,054		-1,687	-3,014	-1,561	-1,732	-1,804	
Brunei	2,799	4,794	5,791		9,418			3,118	2,242	2,499
Burkina Faso	-326	-792	-842	-220	-1,245	-1,810	-866	-809		
Cameroon	342	-29	-1,169	-2,281	-1,928	-2,134	-2,406	-1,987	-1,902	
Chad	-247	2,131	900							
Comoros	-29	-87	-172							
Cote d'Ivoire	1,127	1,832	2,387	4,362	1,080	1,060	1,911	2,151	2,281	2,881
Djibouti	-175	-238	-320							
Egypt	-9,288	-9,163	-25,838	-30,834	-42,125	-37,290	-40,001	-41,963	-37,855	-32,749
Gabon	1,608	3,594	5,626	6,091	4,086					
Gambia	-172	-252	-250	-330	-361	-338	-370	-375		
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau	3	-31								
Guyana	-80	-235	-517	-647	-581					
Indonesia	22,329	11,090	25,725	23,805	-3,007	-3,906	-1,838	7,783	8,776	11,836
Iran	14,841	16,211	35,912	68,692	42,049	32,291	35,231	20,500		
Iraq										
Jordan	-2,640	-6,204	-8,062	-10,499	-12,757	-13,854	-14,574	-12,167	-11,970	-12,915
Kazakhstan	4,087	10,497	29,144	47,430	40,090	35,895	38,164	15,388	11,360	19,091
Kuwait	12,153	29,067	41,629	77,013	91,653	85,824	71,662	23,295	15,450	21,325
Kyrgyzstan	-50	-415	-1,444	-1,994	-3,622	-4,012	-3,836	-2,598	-2,460	
Lebanon	-5,515	-7,463	-14,048	-15,898	-16,802	-17,176	-17,186	-15,121	-15,734	-16,744
Libya	6,463	25,279	24,246	7,833	35,389	11,952	-11,098	-5,566	-1,902	
Malaysia	16,266	27,301	33,989	40,613	31,144	22,434	25,077	23,147	21,229	22,689
Maldives	-312	-641	-1,021	-1,273	-1,393	-1,567	-1,848	-1,753	-1,986	-2,161
Mali	-255	-443	-1,421	-790	-868	-1,039	-655		-836	
Mauritania								-20,267	-4,758	-15,374
Morocco	-4,105	-9,600	-18,025	-22,756	-22,000	-23,088	-22,139			
Mozambique	-798	-663	-1,530	-2,708	-4,832	-6,075	-6,539	-4,098		
Niger	-112	-454	-1,540	-904						
Nigeria	10,420	24,575	42,312	58,050	106,845	45,957	56,595	15,325	-2,230	
Oman	-1,789	-4,252	16,828	23,473	24,021	22,096	23,918	5,763	3,603	5,117
Pakistan	-1,906	-9,423	-16,796	-18,777	-19,686	-19,624	-22,919	-21,904	-26,443	
Palestine		-2,332	-3,383	-3,628	-3,915	-4,263	-4,739	-4,268	-4,128	-4,265
Qatar	8,342	15,701	51,560	92,115	107,762	109,817	100,789	45,281	25,195	37,928
Saudi Arabia	47,240	124,805	146,000	236,003	236,227	207,746	168,623	28,861	43,438	87,185
Senegal	-832	-2,015	-2,667	-2,946	-3,429	-3,557	-3,539	-2,858	-2,710	-3,559
Sierra Leone	-141	-190	-452	-1,396	-640	-278	-374	-1,017		
Somalia										
Sudan	254	-1,864	1,403	458	-6,107	-2,832	-4,861	-6,340	-5,230	-5,102
Suriname	158	9	677	773	769	239	131	-364	190	
Syria	2,553	-2,154	-2,950							
Tajikistan										
Togo	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1			
Tunisia	-2,717	-2,683	-5,791	-6,111	-7,439	-7,256	-8,072	-6,148	-5,973	-6,248
Turkey	-26,728	-43,298	-71,509	-105,788	-84,406	-99,553	-84,252	-62,989	-55,873	-76,579
Turkmenistan										
Uganda	-869	-730	-2,248	-2,476	-2,423	-2,078	-2,375	-2,099	-2,345	
UAE										
Uzbekistan										
Yemen	1,472	230	-1,200							
OIC	103,207	211,981	302,803	488,465	519,656	329,118	262,745	-54,355	-87,485	
World	-243,427	-390,369	-165,617	-226,852	-242,868	-236,422	-203,868	-220,296	-145,513	

Table 4: Debt Service, Payments (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	10	10	15	25	42	49	52	54
Albania	30	104	380	480	540	553	717	1,086	566	480
Algeria	4,474	5,987	676	639	865	539	299	691	357	233
Azerbaijan	138	242	415	1,120	1,295	1,924	1,885	1,924	1,784	2,252
Bahrain										
Bangladesh	773	812	1,129	1,642	1,644	1,914	1,978	1,662	1,776	2,168
Benin	75	48	56	71	85	83	79	76	93	105
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	47	46	49	67	71	79	92	112	121	135
Cameroon	560	819	203	332	237	274	531	508	928	721
Chad	25	55	73	83	83	120	589	99	140	157
Comoros	3	4	4	4	12	1	1	7	5	2
Cote d'Ivoire	1,022	307	751	731	720	1,053	1,009	809	1,567	2,239
Djibouti	15	18	36	40	43	43	39	45	60	67
Egypt	1,842	2,287	3,031	3,704	3,191	3,401	5,960	3,779	6,543	6,588
Gabon	352	194	424	387	391	1,130	410	395	348	607
Gambia	22	29	24	27	26	29	48	38	38	44
Guinea	157	175	98	196	169	84	77	100	63	64
Guinea-Bissau	5	6	17	5	7	2	3	4	7	9
Guyana	70	35	32	51	151	58	61	72	82	97
Indonesia	16,696	20,281	31,569	31,073	35,906	42,268	61,731	55,716	68,457	67,981
Iran	2,940	2,819	1,808	1,654	597	438	511	784	2,075	429
Iraq										
Jordan	844	886	798	944	955	938	1,343	2,125	2,465	1,879
Kazakhstan	3,392	13,158	39,474	32,448	23,205	30,917	31,164	34,953	20,312	27,966
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	178	143	557	410	347	389	403	413	447	778
Lebanon	1,491	3,634	10,250	11,905	11,277	11,090	12,157	12,679	13,584	15,218
Libya										
Malaysia										
Maldives	20	31	81	87	83	75	87	119	126	122
Mali	94	100	62	68	60	102	99	106	120	153
Mauritania	83	66	113	125	149	169	222	217	233	270
Morocco	2,712	2,735	3,302	3,221	3,599	5,068	4,776	3,593	3,791	3,889
Mozambique	73	71	88	72	86	176	247	280	261	277
Niger	27	41	23	35	37	49	62	90	96	129
Nigeria	1,855	8,807	1,257	525	1,337	496	4,546	1,464	2,503	3,573
Oman										
Pakistan	2,871	2,466	4,310	2,972	4,899	6,920	4,801	4,088	4,270	6,739
Palestine										
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal	226	204	305	361	319	401	360	377	398	593
Sierra Leone	48	18	12	19	21	27	35	52	36	58
Somalia	0.81	0.72	0.23	0.08	0.22	0.59	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.12
Sudan	248	401	496	538	366	297	261	523	294	237
Suriname										
Syria	488	0	627	625	1	1	0	8	7	7
Tajikistan	66	73	695	590	442	440	429	312	632	711
Togo	30	21	36	15	23	52	60	60	89	90
Tunisia	1,909	2,036	2,357	2,649	2,599	2,456	1,884	2,020	1,975	3,098
Turkey	20,690	41,311	59,381	58,058	56,913	63,837	58,317	55,835	76,097	86,503
Turkmenistan	472	310	155	131	50	48	55	54	40	46
Uganda	76	172	64	64	68	88	207	95	845	189
UAE										
Uzbekistan	907	795	618	626	699	702	889	1,253	1,370	1,941
Yemen	245	213	257	275	257	270	365	358	140	99
OIC	68,294	111,960	166,104	159,080	153,839	179,025	198,833	189,033	215,190	238,995
% of World	23.0%	28.3%	32.0%	28.7%	25.3%	26.5%	25.8%	22.9%	23.4%	24.2%

Table 5: Debt, Private Nonguaranteed (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Albania	16	413	1,285	1,752	2,047	2,962	2,720	2,651	2,579	2,706
Algeria	0	866	968	818	822	620	685	318	214	182
Azerbaijan	99	187	2,158	2,616	2,752	2,142	1,448	2,847	2,363	1,937
Bahrain										
Bangladesh	0	0	1,076	1,454	1,789	2,191	3,109	3,346	3,093	3,395
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	317	592	577	461	368	225	565	918	1,012	925
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cote d'Ivoire	1,482	900	1,018	1,332	2,490	2,067	1,693	1,370	1,324	1,238
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	573	93	54	16	20	12	21	23	157	406
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	4	2	0	0	0	0	185	170	235	208
Indonesia	41,169	45,244	58,783	69,620	77,214	87,461	101,322	104,823	99,849	106,852
Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iraq										
Jordan	0	24	1,265	1,501	1,803	2,145	2,113	2,367	2,314	2,344
Kazakhstan	7,859	33,087	105,905	110,358	118,508	127,361	132,292	126,327	134,868	138,053
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	290	161	1,171	2,368	2,652	3,218	3,414	3,461	3,659	3,573
Lebanon	736	1,011	23,471	25,152	27,034	28,923	30,820	32,336	34,402	34,589
Libya										
Malaysia										
Maldives	0	0	115	42	41	42	189	153	117	87
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	1,862	3,051	2,589	2,833	3,699	4,768	4,572	5,615	6,489	8,111
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	68	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	1,007	5,279	8,213	9,155	8,872	10,277	13,195	16,075	17,487	19,102
Oman										
Pakistan	2,560	964	4,473	5,759	5,618	4,813	4,727	4,739	6,125	8,224
Palestine										
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal	13	141	308	265	266	271	272	229	239	250
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	496	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suriname										
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	91	24	927	979	1,339	1,435	1,709	1,847	1,981	1,762
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	800	1,741	2,402	2,343	2,044	1,638	1,514	1,182	1,107	808
Turkey	27,828	55,443	123,080	124,267	135,971	152,130	163,965	190,050	198,553	217,016
Turkmenistan	17	33	7	34	39	48	46	38	29	47
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	3,756	3,653	3,907	3,325	3,563
UAE										
Uzbekistan	467	542	3,730	3,910	4,125	5,481	6,864	7,315	8,149	8,035
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OIC	87,753	149,830	343,575	367,034	399,514	443,986	481,094	512,105	529,668	563,414
% of World	21.0%	23.5%	24.3%	21.2%	20.7%	20.7%	20.9%	22.5%	21.8%	22.8%

Table 6: Debt, Public and Publicly Guaranteed (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	1,976	2,032	2,080	2,106	2,021	1,990	1,950	1,982
Albania	921	1,375	3,215	3,370	3,553	3,759	3,654	3,520	3,483	4,028
Algeria	23,360	15,527	2,669	2,266	1,647	1,452	1,125	870	1,653	1,714
Azerbaijan	794	1,491	3,839	4,788	6,283	6,711	8,656	9,048	10,985	12,663
Bahrain										
Bangladesh	14,992	17,441	21,453	22,447	23,598	24,417	24,273	24,714	26,344	31,367
Benin	1,237	1,445	1,096	1,177	1,291	1,589	1,761	1,900	2,067	2,600
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	1,229	1,861	1,931	2,057	2,218	2,261	2,260	2,339	2,532	2,835
Cameroon	8,753	6,467	2,160	2,124	2,923	4,068	4,609	5,708	6,578	8,342
Chad	986	1,526	2,049	2,235	2,266	2,832	3,647	2,828	2,811	2,876
Comoros	202	254	249	243	220	113	109	100	131	139
Cote d'Ivoire	9,063	9,975	9,414	9,897	5,051	6,367	6,605	8,496	8,351	10,457
Djibouti	238	379	622	651	642	673	820	1,180	1,608	1,950
Egypt	24,379	28,633	32,190	30,755	31,971	42,291	37,099	42,648	51,683	63,950
Gabon	3,457	3,564	2,128	2,388	2,533	3,824	3,971	4,396	4,614	5,530
Gambia	438	617	429	431	432	451	430	435	418	545
Guinea	2,650	3,078	3,045	3,069	1,053	1,044	1,017	930	911	947
Guinea-Bissau	822	889	978	219	213	212	203	224	220	243
Guyana	1,125	1,041	885	1,055	1,215	1,116	1,098	1,031	1,049	1,136
Indonesia	70,025	77,705	103,388	108,786	128,045	128,838	142,833	160,202	177,769	195,691
Iran	4,804	10,359	5,960	4,751	4,337	4,020	3,299	2,378	737	520
Iraq										
Jordan	6,183	6,878	6,502	6,317	6,302	8,855	9,689	10,995	12,635	15,259
Kazakhstan	3,623	2,177	3,845	4,683	7,404	12,317	15,124	20,114	21,425	21,295
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	1,220	1,665	2,446	2,626	2,850	2,956	3,253	3,437	3,617	3,908
Lebanon	6,968	18,884	20,266	20,668	24,127	25,616	25,131	26,629	27,612	29,899
Libya										
Malaysia										
Maldives	185	300	628	675	720	746	710	657	899	1,260
Mali	2,671	3,036	2,263	2,499	2,783	3,099	3,137	3,354	3,420	3,947
Mauritania	2,027	2,073	2,302	2,486	2,896	3,089	3,129	3,365	3,563	3,834
Morocco	17,243	12,399	21,059	22,404	25,121	28,292	29,866	29,799	30,174	33,314
Mozambique	4,693	3,366	3,170	4,032	4,793	7,448	8,685	9,193	9,682	10,628
Niger	1,495	1,753	1,223	1,932	2,094	2,326	2,356	2,581	2,885	3,269
Nigeria	30,042	20,248	4,691	5,937	6,680	8,286	9,133	10,546	11,412	18,750
Oman										
Pakistan	27,192	30,089	43,403	45,129	44,738	43,434	46,335	48,246	51,677	60,049
Palestine										
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal	3,208	3,501	3,150	3,614	4,198	4,517	4,953	5,320	6,139	8,354
Sierra Leone	1,006	1,566	661	741	839	901	910	946	953	1,023
Somalia	1,823	1,885	2,000	2,001	1,994	1,987	1,918	1,877	1,859	1,907
Sudan	10,151	11,248	14,481	15,125	15,726	16,433	15,945	15,798	15,553	15,878
Suriname										
Syria	16,480	0	4,285	4,006	3,956	3,907	3,672	3,534	3,525	3,703
Tajikistan	755	829	1,806	1,966	1,996	2,011	2,044	2,158	2,289	3,092
Togo	1,230	1,440	998	362	443	556	670	800	940	1,140
Tunisia	8,888	12,997	14,671	14,931	16,569	16,879	16,498	17,659	18,137	21,780
Turkey	55,736	64,436	93,281	95,225	100,190	106,279	105,469	103,283	107,727	118,458
Turkmenistan	2,271	878	359	266	271	281	263	234	236	226
Uganda	3,051	4,215	2,677	2,967	3,482	4,068	4,216	4,872	5,450	6,906
UAE										
Uzbekistan	3,766	3,626	3,423	3,756	3,983	4,383	5,551	6,463	7,443	8,208
Yemen	4,109	4,814	5,945	5,888	6,942	6,924	6,862	6,477	6,322	6,317
OIC	385,491	397,926	459,208	474,977	512,666	553,734	575,010	613,274	661,467	751,919
% of World	33.4%	33.6%	30.1%	28.6%	27.3%	26.5%	25.7%	27.1%	28.0%	28.5%

Table 7: External Debt, Long Term (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	1,976	2,032	2,080	2,106	2,021	1,990	1,950	1,982
Albania	937	1,788	4,500	5,121	5,599	6,722	6,374	6,171	6,061	6,734
Algeria	23,360	16,393	3,637	3,084	2,469	2,072	1,810	1,188	1,866	1,896
Azerbaijan	893	1,678	5,997	7,405	9,035	8,853	10,105	11,895	13,348	14,601
Bahrain										
Bangladesh	14,992	17,441	22,529	23,901	25,387	26,608	27,382	28,060	29,437	34,763
Benin	1,237	1,445	1,096	1,177	1,291	1,589	1,761	1,900	2,067	2,600
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	1,229	1,861	1,931	2,057	2,218	2,261	2,260	2,339	2,532	2,835
Cameroon	9,070	7,059	2,737	2,585	3,291	4,292	5,175	6,625	7,590	9,268
Chad	986	1,526	2,049	2,235	2,266	2,832	3,647	2,828	2,811	2,876
Comoros	202	254	249	243	220	113	109	100	131	139
Cote d'Ivoire	10,546	10,875	10,431	11,229	7,542	8,434	8,298	9,865	9,675	11,695
Djibouti	238	379	622	651	642	673	820	1,180	1,608	1,950
Egypt	24,952	28,726	32,244	30,771	31,991	42,303	37,120	42,670	51,839	64,357
Gabon	3,457	3,564	2,128	2,388	2,533	3,824	3,971	4,396	4,614	5,530
Gambia	438	617	429	431	432	451	430	435	418	545
Guinea	2,650	3,078	3,045	3,069	1,053	1,044	1,017	930	911	947
Guinea-Bissau	822	889	978	219	213	212	203	224	220	243
Guyana	1,129	1,043	885	1,055	1,215	1,117	1,283	1,201	1,284	1,344
Indonesia	111,195	122,949	162,171	178,406	205,260	216,298	244,155	265,025	277,619	302,543
Iran	4,804	10,359	5,960	4,751	4,337	4,020	3,299	2,378	737	520
Iraq										
Jordan	6,183	6,901	7,767	7,818	8,105	11,000	11,802	13,362	14,950	17,603
Kazakhstan	11,481	35,263	109,751	115,042	125,912	139,678	147,416	146,441	156,292	159,348
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	1,510	1,825	3,616	4,993	5,502	6,174	6,667	6,898	7,276	7,481
Lebanon	7,704	19,895	43,737	45,820	51,160	54,539	55,951	58,965	62,014	64,488
Libya										
Malaysia										
Maldives	185	300	743	717	761	788	899	810	1,016	1,347
Mali	2,671	3,036	2,263	2,499	2,783	3,099	3,137	3,354	3,420	3,947
Mauritania	2,027	2,073	2,302	2,486	2,896	3,089	3,129	3,365	3,563	3,834
Morocco	19,105	15,450	23,647	25,238	28,821	33,060	34,438	35,414	36,663	41,425
Mozambique	4,693	3,366	3,170	4,032	4,793	7,448	8,685	9,193	9,682	10,628
Niger	1,563	1,785	1,223	1,932	2,094	2,326	2,356	2,581	2,885	3,269
Nigeria	31,049	25,527	12,904	15,091	15,552	18,563	22,328	26,621	28,899	37,852
Oman										
Pakistan	29,752	31,053	47,876	50,888	50,356	48,247	51,062	52,985	57,802	68,273
Palestine										
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal	3,221	3,643	3,458	3,879	4,464	4,788	5,225	5,549	6,379	8,603
Sierra Leone	1,006	1,566	661	741	839	901	910	946	953	1,023
Somalia	1,823	1,885	2,000	2,001	1,994	1,987	1,918	1,877	1,859	1,907
Sudan	10,647	11,248	14,481	15,125	15,726	16,433	15,945	15,798	15,553	15,878
Suriname										
Syria	16,480	0	4,285	4,006	3,956	3,907	3,672	3,534	3,525	3,703
Tajikistan	846	853	2,733	2,945	3,335	3,446	3,753	4,005	4,270	4,854
Togo	1,230	1,440	998	362	443	556	670	800	940	1,140
Tunisia	9,688	14,738	17,073	17,274	18,613	18,517	18,013	18,841	19,243	22,588
Turkey	83,565	119,879	216,361	219,492	236,162	258,409	269,434	293,333	306,281	335,473
Turkmenistan	2,288	911	367	299	310	329	309	272	264	273
Uganda	3,051	4,215	2,677	2,967	3,482	7,824	7,869	8,779	8,775	10,469
UAE										
Uzbekistan	4,232	4,168	7,154	7,666	8,108	9,864	12,415	13,777	15,592	16,243
Yemen	4,109	4,814	5,945	5,888	6,942	6,924	6,862	6,477	6,322	6,317
OIC	473,244	547,756	802,783	842,012	912,181	997,720	1,056,104	1,125,379	1,191,135	1,315,332
% of World	30.1%	30.1%	27.3%	24.9%	23.9%	23.6%	23.3%	24.8%	24.9%	25.7%

Table 8: External Debt, Short Term (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	105	223	262	105	257	230	206	285
Albania	37	155	743	1,092	1,470	2,003	1,875	1,793	1,893	1,892
Algeria	222	516	1,778	1,142	1,205	1,328	1,975	1,823	1,986	2,096
Azerbaijan	156	186	999	91	1,631	1,605	2,021	1,651	1,462	435
Bahrain										
Bangladesh	334	688	2,949	2,105	1,959	3,735	4,153	6,633	7,836	10,767
Benin	66	41	341	497	542	189	56	80	62	71
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	84	22								
Cameroon	1,224	334	9	68	157	443	177	269	278	526
Chad	23	11	9	20	8	8	8	8	8	8
Comoros	28	34	4	5	4	2	2	1	2	1
Cote d'Ivoire	916	883	411	472	737	0	0	0	364	0
Djibouti	44	87	122	89	112	98	77	4	54	64
Egypt	4,104	1,656	3,149	3,026	6,657	2,816	3,321	4,424	11,945	11,128
Gabon	355	245	170	185	111	273	73	458	265	223
Gambia	27	22	45	1	23	12	14	12	18	12
Guinea	306	172	131	61	114	117	82	120	90	116
Guinea-Bissau	100	121	106	33	34	33	33	53	33	34
Guyana	109	84	333	770	588	1,026	919	313	238	121
Indonesia	21,688	11,023	33,047	38,173	44,253	46,110	45,960	38,431	40,685	48,988
Iran	3,008	10,686	11,613	10,320	943	777	432	2,019	2,794	3,725
Iraq										
Jordan	4,396	5,742	9,049	9,594	9,737	10,873	10,888	10,307	10,470	10,933
Kazakhstan	961	8,102	8,864	8,756	9,086	9,497	9,781	6,478	6,961	7,647
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	129	132	195	188	214	308	313	345	352	359
Lebanon	2,364	2,838	3,567	3,370	4,127	7,160	8,006	8,379	7,854	8,764
Libya										
Malaysia										
Maldives	18	56	146	137	101	89	146	143	128	6
Mali	114	27	6	193	39	70	57	80	82	87
Mauritania	251	167	237	151	207	201	174	240	187	197
Morocco	1,573	682	2,747	3,837	4,167	5,351	7,607	6,867	8,923	7,527
Mozambique	560	714	603	262	344	719	438	754	669	1,039
Niger	72	40	172	155	98	165	114	104	112	190
Nigeria	1,120	3		0.00		0.53	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.23
Oman										
Pakistan	1,519	1,230	4,667	3,619	4,027	4,652	5,487	6,474	7,121	8,586
Palestine										
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal	146	36						0.04	0.02	
Sierra Leone	46	21	4	35	221	214	214	214	201	199
Somalia	589	711	816	823	831	840	814	798	793	826
Sudan	4,736	5,738	7,179	5,404	5,455	5,431	5,250	5,074	5,036	5,321
Suriname										
Syria	5,708		562	546	364	430	533	504	496	553
Tajikistan	77	27	601	731	994	1,130	1,164	961	814	823
Togo	133	218	39	6	50	87	89	54	64	266
Tunisia	1,590	3,135	4,979	4,949	6,230	6,572	6,846	6,575	6,694	7,458
Turkey	28,912	38,916	77,232	81,556	100,155	130,291	135,094	105,148	101,295	117,726
Turkmenistan	248	142	55	48	87	71	1	34	151	409
Uganda	129	80	26	26	26	469	533	554	502	473
UAE										
Uzbekistan	246	88	244	231	607	413	495	661	346	1,091
Yemen	689	330	124	131	302	181	437	296	246	362
OIC	89,160	96,143	178,180	183,121	208,279	245,893	255,913	219,366	229,713	261,334
% of World	36.1%	21.8%	15.4%	12.6%	13.2%	12.8%	12.4%	14.1%	14.9%	14.2%

Table 9: External Debt, Total (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	2,436	2,628	2,729	2,587	2,613	2,520	2,433	2,552
Albania	1,122	2,101	5,372	6,330	7,176	8,822	8,400	8,208	8,341	9,115
Algeria	25,467	17,092	7,260	6,065	5,516	5,246	5,521	4,671	5,463	5,699
Azerbaijan	1,585	2,247	7,279	7,760	10,918	10,700	12,350	13,758	15,016	15,254
Bahrain										
Bangladesh	15,603	18,506	26,881	27,277	28,559	31,839	33,005	36,305	38,820	47,155
Benin	1,400	1,552	1,582	1,851	2,042	2,004	2,037	2,183	2,316	2,897
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	1,438	2,001	2,148	2,290	2,519	2,565	2,543	2,622	2,818	3,119
Cameroon	10,561	7,700	3,191	3,095	3,888	5,172	5,758	7,252	8,186	10,396
Chad	1,099	1,630	2,158	2,346	2,361	2,925	3,752	2,973	3,011	3,139
Comoros	232	289	278	276	252	148	142	131	159	166
Cote d'Ivoire	12,060	12,011	11,704	12,791	9,544	9,852	9,790	11,374	11,534	13,433
Djibouti	298	487	779	779	812	828	950	1,233	1,707	2,057
Egypt	29,233	30,576	36,776	35,176	40,029	46,503	41,743	48,340	67,641	82,886
Gabon	3,920	3,897	2,524	2,798	2,870	4,323	4,257	5,057	5,076	6,166
Gambia	490	667	551	513	549	558	531	535	516	650
Guinea	3,092	3,363	3,381	3,329	1,381	1,404	1,420	1,389	1,381	1,489
Guinea-Bissau	949	1,023	1,109	284	279	277	271	315	295	328
Guyana	1,374	1,239	1,408	2,007	1,974	2,302	2,342	1,639	1,639	1,589
Indonesia	144,032	142,120	198,269	219,620	252,557	265,458	292,984	306,201	320,966	354,352
Iran	8,130	21,394	19,769	17,260	7,472	6,994	5,797	6,373	5,448	6,276
Iraq										
Jordan	11,063	12,904	17,073	17,669	18,484	23,173	24,283	25,739	27,239	30,036
Kazakhstan	12,890	43,857	119,145	124,325	135,527	149,704	157,694	153,395	163,715	167,485
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	1,938	2,257	4,118	5,493	6,036	6,815	7,288	7,549	7,930	8,161
Lebanon	10,073	22,739	47,699	49,546	55,604	61,996	64,236	67,612	70,128	73,526
Libya										
Malaysia										
Maldives	203	362	917	882	889	899	1,060	966	1,156	1,365
Mali	2,981	3,196	2,456	2,922	3,059	3,446	3,458	3,690	3,790	4,368
Mauritania	2,389	2,323	2,684	2,815	3,314	3,517	3,513	3,802	3,930	4,231
Morocco	20,790	16,254	27,259	29,937	33,851	39,275	42,858	43,059	46,341	49,752
Mozambique	5,614	4,392	4,131	4,649	5,490	8,517	9,450	10,345	10,705	12,010
Niger	1,721	1,966	1,553	2,240	2,355	2,664	2,672	2,922	3,237	3,746
Nigeria	32,374	25,755	15,484	17,663	18,127	21,144	24,756	28,943	31,151	40,238
Oman										
Pakistan	33,022	34,018	62,801	64,469	62,066	58,012	61,549	65,818	72,157	84,523
Palestine										
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal	3,653	3,862	3,909	4,325	4,906	5,226	5,620	5,893	6,678	8,886
Sierra Leone	1,248	1,805	931	1,050	1,334	1,395	1,427	1,551	1,598	1,731
Somalia	2,576	2,775	3,060	3,067	3,069	3,070	2,960	2,894	2,865	2,958
Sudan	16,076	17,579	22,323	21,181	21,825	22,502	21,785	21,429	21,120	21,754
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syria	22,236	0	5,277	4,981	4,749	4,766	4,609	4,425	4,396	4,654
Tajikistan	1,141	1,125	3,561	3,922	4,616	4,863	5,184	5,209	5,301	5,881
Togo	1,446	1,687	1,278	622	747	896	986	1,054	1,176	1,631
Tunisia	11,355	17,922	22,472	22,642	25,261	25,661	26,395	27,184	27,924	32,152
Turkey	116,799	173,602	300,869	305,570	338,827	390,350	406,081	399,966	409,016	454,725
Turkmenistan	2,627	1,153	529	454	504	507	411	403	509	781
Uganda	3,535	4,468	2,979	3,267	3,780	8,563	8,655	9,574	9,510	11,189
UAE										
Uzbekistan	4,948	4,632	7,802	8,300	9,119	10,682	13,292	14,802	16,291	17,708
Yemen	5,152	5,478	6,504	6,429	7,748	7,611	7,844	7,295	7,065	7,186
OIC	589,935	676,001	1,021,669	1,062,895	1,154,716	1,275,762	1,344,270	1,378,598	1,457,694	1,619,396
% of World	31.2%	29.1%	24.0%	21.3%	20.9%	20.3%	20.0%	22.2%	22.6%	22.9%

Table 10: Foreign Direct Investment, Inward Flow (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0.2	271.0	54.2	57.6	47.2	37.6	43.5	163.1	85.7	53.9
Albania	144.3	264.3	1,050.7	876.3	855.4	1,265.5	1,110.0	945.3	1,099.9	1,119.1
Algeria	280.1	1,145.3	2,301.2	2,580.4	1,499.4	1,684.0	1,506.7	-584.0	1,635.0	1,203.0
Azerbaijan	129.9	1,679.9	563.0	1,465.0	2,004.6	2,632.0	4,430.4	4,047.7	4,500.0	2,867.0
Bahrain	363.6	1,048.7	155.9	98.4	1,545.2	3,728.7	1,518.6	64.9	243.4	518.9
Bangladesh	578.6	845.3	913.3	1,136.4	1,292.6	1,599.2	1,551.3	2,235.4	2,332.7	2,151.6
Benin	59.7	53.0	176.8	161.1	281.6	360.2	405.2	149.6	131.7	184.4
Brunei	549.6	289.5	480.7	691.2	864.9	775.6	567.9	173.2	-149.6	-46.3
Burkina Faso	23.1	34.2	34.6	143.7	329.3	490.3	355.9	231.7	390.3	485.9
Cameroon	158.8	234.0	-0.6	355.4	739.2	567.2	726.5	627.2	663.7	672.5
Chad	115.2	-99.3	313.0	281.9	579.8	520.2	-675.5	559.4	244.5	335.0
Comoros	0.1	0.6	8.3	23.1	10.4	4.2	4.7	5.1	8.0	8.6
Cote d'Ivoire	234.7	311.9	338.9	301.6	330.3	407.5	438.8	494.0	577.4	674.7
Djibouti	3.3	22.2	36.5	79.0	110.0	286.0	153.0	124.0	160.0	165.0
Egypt	1,235.4	5,375.6	6,385.6	-483.0	6,031.0	4,256.0	4,612.0	6,925.2	8,106.8	7,391.7
Gabon	-42.6	242.3	521.7	874.9	-220.9	771.2	1,047.7	990.4	1,241.0	1,498.0
Gambia	43.5	53.7	37.1	36.1	41.2	25.5	35.6	12.5	-27.7	87.5
Guinea	9.9	105.0	101.4	956.1	606.5	134.0	77.1	48.2	1,597.3	576.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.7	8.0	33.2	25.0	6.6	19.6	28.9	18.6	24.0	16.6
Guyana	67.1	76.8	198.0	246.8	293.7	214.0	255.2	121.7	58.0	212.2
Indonesia	-4,550.4	8,336.3	13,770.6	19,241.3	19,137.9	18,816.7	21,810.5	16,641.5	3,921.2	23,063.1
Iran	193.6	2,889.2	3,649.0	4,276.7	4,661.7	3,049.9	2,105.5	2,050.0	3,372.0	5,019.0
Iraq	0.0	515.3	1,396.2	1,882.3	3,400.4	-3,119.8	-10,176.4	-7,574.2	-6,255.9	-5,032.4
Jordan	913.3	1,984.5	1,688.6	1,485.9	1,548.3	1,946.8	2,178.5	1,600.3	1,553.0	1,664.8
Kazakhstan	1,282.5	1,971.2	11,550.7	13,973.1	13,337.0	10,321.0	8,405.9	3,859.9	8,097.3	4,633.7
Kuwait	16.3	233.9	1,304.6	3,259.1	2,872.6	1,433.6	953.5	310.5	418.7	300.5
Kyrgyzstan	-2.4	42.6	437.6	693.5	292.7	626.1	248.0	1,141.9	615.9	93.8
Lebanon	993.5	3,321.5	3,708.4	3,137.1	3,111.3	2,661.1	2,907.1	2,353.2	2,610.2	2,628.0
Libya	141.0	1,038.0	1,909.0		1,425.0	702.0				
Malaysia	3,787.6	4,065.3	9,060.0	12,197.6	9,238.8	12,115.5	10,877.3	10,082.3	11,335.9	9,543.4
Maldives	22.3	73.2	216.5	423.5	228.0	360.8	333.4	298.0	456.6	517.5
Mali	82.4	223.8	405.9	556.1	397.9	307.9	144.0	275.3	356.2	265.6
Mauritania	40.1	811.9	130.5	588.7	1,388.6	1,125.7	501.0	502.1	271.2	329.6
Morocco	422.0	1,654.0	1,573.9	2,568.4	2,728.4	3,298.1	3,561.2	3,254.8	2,157.2	2,651.4
Mozambique	139.3	107.9	2,531.7	3,558.5	5,629.4	6,175.1	4,901.8	3,866.8	3,093.4	2,293.1
Niger	8.4	30.3	940.3	1,065.8	841.3	719.1	821.9	529.1	301.1	334.3
Nigeria	1,309.7	4,978.3	6,099.0	8,914.9	7,127.4	5,608.5	4,693.8	3,064.2	4,448.7	3,503.0
Oman	83.2	1,538.0	1,243.0	1,628.0	1,365.4	1,612.5	1,287.4	-2,171.7	1,680.1	1,867.4
Pakistan	309.0	2,201.0	2,022.0	1,162.0	859.0	1,333.0	1,868.0	1,621.0	2,479.0	2,806.0
Palestine	62.0	46.5	206.3	349.3	58.4	175.7	159.7	102.9	296.7	203.2
Qatar	251.6	2,500.0	4,670.3	938.5	395.9	-840.4	1,040.4	1,070.9	773.9	986.0
Saudi Arabia	183.0	12,097.3	29,233.0	16,308.0	12,182.0	8,865.0	8,012.0	8,141.0	7,453.0	1,421.0
Senegal	62.9	44.6	266.1	338.2	276.2	311.3	402.6	408.9	472.0	532.3
Sierra Leone	38.9	83.2	238.4	950.5	722.4	429.7	375.1	252.4	138.0	560.0
Somalia	0.3	24.0	112.0	102.0	107.3	258.0	261.0	303.0	334.0	384.0
Sudan	392.2	1,617.1	2,063.7	1,734.4	2,311.0	1,687.9	1,251.3	1,728.4	1,063.8	1,065.3
Suriname	-97.2	28.0	-247.7	69.8	173.7	187.6	164.1	278.5	221.8	-87.3
Syria	270.0	583.0	1,469.2	804.2						
Tajikistan	23.5	14.2	112.7	200.4	233.9	143.7	289.2	396.5	219.4	141.3
Togo	41.5	77.0	85.8	711.1	121.5	183.5	53.9	257.7	-46.3	145.6
Tunisia	779.5	783.1	1,512.5	1,147.9	1,603.2	1,116.5	1,063.8	1,002.7	885.0	879.5
Turkey	982.0	10,031.0	9,086.0	16,142.0	13,745.0	13,463.2	12,738.7	17,717.0	12,942.0	10,864.0
Turkmenistan	131.0	418.2	3,632.3	3,391.1	3,129.6	2,861.4	3,830.1	3,043.0	2,243.2	2,313.5
Uganda	180.8	379.8	543.9	894.3	1,205.4	1,096.0	1,058.6	737.7	625.7	699.7
UAE	-506.3	10,899.9	8,796.8	7,152.1	9,566.7	9,764.9	11,071.5	8,550.9	9,604.8	10,354.2
Uzbekistan	74.7	191.6	1,636.4	1,635.1	563.0	634.7	757.4	66.5	133.4	95.8
Yemen	6.4	-302.1	188.6	-518.4	-531.0	-133.6	-233.1	-15.4	-561.0	-269.9
OIC	12,023.3	87,494.5	140,947.5	142,869.8	142,703.2	129,077.3	117,912.1	103,101.0	100,633.2	106,945.8
% of World	0.9%	9.2%	10.3%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	8.8%	5.4%	5.4%	7.5%

Table 11: Foreign Direct Investment, Outward Flow (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan		1.5	-0.7	1.2	-9.0	0.5	-0.02	0.8	-0.8	0.01
Albania		4.1	6.4	29.8	23.0	39.8	33.3	37.7	64.2	26.3
Algeria	13.7	-20.2	220.5	533.5	-41.3	-268.3	-18.3	103.2	46.0	-4.0
Azerbaijan	0.8	1,220.8	232.0	533.0	1,192.0	1,490.0	3,230.0	3,259.8	2,574.0	2,564.0
Bahrain	9.6	1,135.4	334.0	-920.2	516.0	531.9	-393.6	3,191.0	-880.1	229.0
Bangladesh	2.0	3.3	15.4	13.0	43.4	33.7	44.5	45.5	40.5	169.8
Benin	3.6	-0.4	-17.9	59.6	40.3	58.6	17.3	32.7	17.4	22.7
Brunei	30.2	11.3	-37.2	156.5	853.0	270.7	-589.8	78.1	257.7	-84.7
Burkina Faso	0.2	-0.2	-3.5	102.2	73.0	58.3	69.5	14.1	50.5	34.1
Cameroon	9.7	-23.2	-35.8	-110.2	-70.5	-137.5	-10.1	-10.8	-38.9	-19.9
Chad										
Comoros										
Cote d'Ivoire	7.9		24.9	15.3	14.3	-6.4	16.2	14.4	28.6	26.5
Djibouti										
Egypt	51.2	92.0	1,175.5	625.5	211.1	301.0	252.7	181.7	206.6	199.0
Gabon	25.3	75.4	374.9	-223.3	12.5	-225.3	-146.1	-150.4	45.3	-83.7
Gambia				-58.2	-10.0	-49.1		-22.8	-1.4	7.5
Guinea				1.5	2.9	1.1	2.1	4.1	-4.4	0.6
Guinea-Bissau		0.7	5.5	0.9	-0.1	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.5	1.3
Guyana	2.0								26.0	
Indonesia		3,065.0	2,664.2	7,712.9	5,421.6	6,646.6	7,077.3	5,937.0	-12,214.7	2,911.7
Iran	11.0	414.6	239.0	257.6	1,356.0	189.2	3.4	119.7	104.1	
Iraq		88.7	124.9	366.0	489.5	227.1	241.5	147.7	304.3	77.8
Jordan	8.6	163.2	28.5	30.8	5.4	15.6	83.4	1.0	3.2	6.6
Kazakhstan	4.4	-147.9	7,885.5	5,390.4	1,481.1	2,286.6	3,814.8	796.9	-5,218.1	787.3
Kuwait	-303.2	5,141.8	5,889.8	10,772.9	6,741.3	16,648.0	-10,468.3	5,367.1	4,527.9	8,112.4
Kyrgyzstan	4.5		0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-1.2	0.0	-1.2
Lebanon	137.9	715.5	486.8	936.6	1,025.7	1,980.9	1,255.0	661.7	641.9	567.3
Libya	98.0	128.0	2,722.0	131.0	2,509.0	6.0	77.0	394.8	440.0	110.0
Malaysia	2,026.1	3,075.5	13,399.1	15,248.9	17,143.1	14,107.2	16,369.1	10,545.9	8,011.2	5,791.8
Maldives										
Mali	4.0	-0.9	7.4	4.4	16.0	2.9	0.6	82.3	96.9	54.3
Mauritania		2.0	16.8	1.5	-2.7	18.6	27.7	0.2	1.0	9.7
Morocco	58.5	74.6	588.8	179.0	406.1	332.0	436.3	653.3	579.7	960.4
Mozambique		14.6	237.9	83.6	8.9	522.3	97.0	1.5	34.7	26.0
Niger	-0.6	-4.4	-59.7	9.3	2.2	100.7	88.5	34.1	40.2	32.7
Nigeria	168.9	14.6	922.7	823.6	1,542.6	1,237.5	1,614.3	1,435.2	1,305.0	1,286.2
Oman		234.0	1,498.0	1,222.0	884.3	933.7	1,357.6	335.5	356.3	396.0
Pakistan	11.0	44.0	47.0	35.0	82.0	212.0	122.0	25.0	52.0	67.0
Palestine	17.7	351.9	1,863.2	10,108.5	1,840.1	8,021.4	6,748.4	4,023.4	7,901.9	1,694.8
Qatar	1,550.0	-349.9	3,907.0	3,430.0	4,402.0	4,943.0	5,396.0	5,390.0	8,936.0	5,625.0
Saudi Arabia	0.6	-7.7	2.2	47.5	56.0	33.3	27.4	31.3	223.7	40.3
Senegal		-7.6								
Sierra Leone										
Somalia	218.1	42.5	84.4	-128.1	29.1	-48.3	187.5	73.3	-44.8	-18.6
Sudan										
Suriname				3.1	-0.9	0.0				
Syria										
Tajikistan										
Togo	0.4	-14.9	37.2	1,059.8	420.3	-20.7	358.5	348.4	256.8	315.6
Tunisia	27.0	12.3	74.1	21.3	13.4	21.5	21.8	31.1	241.6	57.5
Turkey	870.0	1,064.0	1,469.0	2,330.0	4,106.0	3,536.2	6,670.5	4,811.1	2,746.1	2,630.0
Turkmenistan										
Uganda			37.2	-11.8	46.3	-47.2	27.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
UAE	423.7	3,750.3	2,015.0	2,178.0	2,536.0	8,828.3	11,735.9	16,691.6	12,963.9	13,955.5
Uzbekistan										
Yemen	-8.6	23.6	71.3	57.8	8.5	5.4	11.6	4.4	0.8	5.6
OIC	5,484.3	20,388.0	48,553.1	63,061.8	55,419.1	72,838.8	55,892.3	64,723.7	34,723.6	48,590.5
% of World	0.5%	2.4%	3.5%	4.0%	4.0%	5.3%	4.4%	4.0%	2.4%	3.4%

Table 12: ODA per Capita (Current Prices in Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	6.8	112.3	216.5	227.1	217.2	162.4	150.9	126.5	117.4	107.1
Albania	102.9	104.6	125.3	130.6	120.4	93.3	97.3	115.8	58.6	54.7
Algeria	6.4	10.4	5.6	5.3	3.9	5.3	4.1	2.2	3.9	4.6
Azerbaijan	17.5	25.1	17.3	31.4	30.9	-7.5	22.7	7.2	7.9	11.7
Bahrain	90.9									
Bangladesh	7.4	8.7	8.7	9.3	13.8	16.7	15.2	15.9	15.4	22.7
Benin	35.6	43.7	74.9	71.1	52.2	66.0	58.3	40.7	45.4	60.5
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	15.5	52.0	66.9	61.1	69.5	61.2	63.9	55.1	55.1	46.1
Cameroon	24.7	23.9	27.1	29.8	28.3	34.7	38.5	29.0	32.3	50.4
Chad	15.7	38.4	41.2	37.2	37.4	35.0	28.9	43.3	43.2	43.5
Comoros	35.6	37.8	101.4	78.3	140.4	109.5	98.7	84.6	67.6	82.1
Cote d'Ivoire	21.0	5.0	41.4	68.8	135.8	58.0	41.1	28.3	26.0	34.1
Djibouti	100.7	94.7	155.1	163.3	168.5	166.4	182.1	183.7	198.6	140.1
Egypt	19.6	13.6	7.1	4.9	20.7	61.4	38.5	26.7	22.3	-1.2
Gabon	9.6	35.8	64.8	40.9	39.2	48.0	59.3	51.2	21.0	52.5
Gambia	40.3	42.1	71.6	77.7	77.1	60.4	52.3	54.5	45.0	128.4
Guinea	17.4	19.9	20.5	18.3	56.1	40.5	47.7	44.5	44.8	36.0
Guinea-Bissau	65.2	48.3	82.9	75.6	49.0	62.8	63.9	53.7	108.4	60.9
Guyana	84.5	135.0	142.5	141.0	152.6	133.5	210.4	41.8	90.4	65.7
Indonesia	7.8	11.0	5.5	1.5	0.3	0.3	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.9
Iran	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7
Iraq	4.3	816.7	70.8	60.3	39.7	45.5	39.1	41.1	61.5	76.0
Jordan	108.6	124.2	132.9	128.6	144.8	166.4	306.2	234.9	289.6	301.0
Kazakhstan	12.4	14.9	13.0	12.1	7.9	5.3	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.3
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	39.5	46.1	68.3	79.4	83.9	94.3	107.4	129.3	84.9	74.3
Lebanon	62.2	57.9	102.6	103.6	144.7	117.8	146.5	166.6	189.5	214.6
Libya		4.1	1.2	103.5	14.1	20.8	33.9	25.2	28.5	67.7
Malaysia	2.1	1.1	-0.2	1.4	0.6	-3.8	0.7	0.0	-1.7	-0.9
Maldives	64.7	227.0	242.2	132.8	146.9	54.6	55.2	64.1	63.1	96.0
Mali	26.3	56.6	72.4	81.6	62.2	84.8	72.9	68.9	67.1	73.2
Mauritania	82.5	60.3	103.5	102.7	107.0	74.7	64.2	76.0	68.4	64.4
Morocco	15.5	24.0	30.4	43.8	44.1	59.4	65.3	42.6	56.5	52.7
Mozambique	50.2	61.6	80.2	82.8	80.7	87.5	77.4	64.8	53.0	59.8
Niger	18.4	38.4	45.1	37.8	50.3	43.3	47.9	43.6	46.0	56.2
Nigeria	1.4	46.1	12.9	11.1	11.5	14.6	14.0	13.4	13.4	17.6
Oman	35.1	7.6	-7.1							
Pakistan	4.0	9.6	17.2	21.3	11.3	12.1	19.5	19.8	15.3	11.6
Palestine	234.2	305.9	659.3	620.0	495.7	624.1	579.3	423.4	527.7	450.7
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia	1.1	1.1								
Senegal	43.7	62.3	72.5	79.3	78.5	70.4	76.2	58.7	47.8	57.4
Sierra Leone	39.6	60.1	71.0	64.1	65.0	64.9	129.1	130.8	93.7	71.1
Somalia	11.3	23.1	42.0	88.6	77.6	80.3	82.1	90.6	82.7	119.4
Sudan	8.3	59.1	58.9	49.5	38.0	40.9	23.2	23.3	20.5	20.7
Suriname	73.7	85.9	191.6	143.6	75.1	56.8	24.4	28.9	29.6	35.7
Syria	9.7	3.9	6.2	16.1	81.9	183.6	217.4	262.6	482.9	567.1
Tajikistan	18.0	33.0	50.8	36.1	49.3	47.8	42.6	50.0	39.2	34.1
Togo	14.0	14.5	62.0	81.2	35.7	32.1	29.2	26.9	21.7	44.2
Tunisia	23.0	36.5	51.7	86.0	93.9	64.9	82.8	42.1	55.0	67.3
Turkey	5.2	5.9	14.5	44.8	41.7	37.6	44.7	27.4	45.4	38.9
Turkmenistan	7.9	6.1	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.3	4.2	5.8	5.0
Uganda	35.6	41.9	49.8	44.8	45.2	45.2	42.1	40.6	42.3	46.8
UAE										
Uzbekistan	7.5	6.5	6.9	4.9	8.6	9.8	10.6	14.3	14.4	19.7
Yemen	17.5	14.4	28.3	19.7	28.6	40.6	44.3	66.8	83.4	114.5
OIC	11.7	37.6	26.7	29.2	29.8	32.4	32.7	29.6	32.8	34.9
World	7.5	16.3	15.9	16.8	16.3	17.9	17.4	16.3	17.1	17.6

Table 13: Official Development Assistance (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	136.0	2,815.1	6,235.3	6,745.7	6,666.8	5,152.5	4,943.0	4,267.3	4,069.2	3,804.0
Albania	317.9	315.1	365.1	379.5	349.2	270.0	281.2	333.6	168.6	157.3
Algeria	200.0	347.4	201.3	193.4	147.3	203.4	160.6	87.5	157.9	189.2
Azerbaijan	140.6	210.4	156.5	287.8	286.8	-70.8	216.7	69.6	77.5	115.5
Bahrain	60.4									
Bangladesh	976.3	1,251.6	1,327.3	1,437.5	2,154.1	2,633.6	2,422.6	2,570.1	2,505.1	3,740.0
Benin	244.8	349.1	689.3	672.6	507.9	660.2	599.3	430.1	493.1	675.8
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	179.8	698.2	1,044.6	982.0	1,152.3	1,045.1	1,123.4	997.0	1,027.5	885.4
Cameroon	377.2	416.5	540.2	612.1	597.2	752.0	856.1	663.1	757.1	1,212.6
Chad	131.3	386.4	490.2	457.7	475.1	459.3	391.9	606.7	624.5	647.8
Comoros	19.3	23.1	69.9	55.4	101.6	81.2	75.0	65.8	53.8	66.8
Cote d'Ivoire	350.9	91.3	845.3	1,437.7	2,908.4	1,273.5	925.0	653.1	616.3	827.5
Djibouti	72.2	74.2	132.0	141.4	148.5	149.3	166.1	170.4	187.2	134.1
Egypt	1,370.8	1,046.3	599.2	423.7	1,813.4	5,512.5	3,537.6	2,499.4	2,130.3	-113.7
Gabon	11.9	50.3	106.3	69.5	68.9	87.2	111.3	98.8	41.5	106.4
Gambia	49.6	60.8	121.1	135.7	139.0	112.3	100.3	107.7	91.7	269.6
Guinea	153.4	192.9	221.0	202.1	633.4	467.5	563.1	538.0	555.4	457.3
Guinea-Bissau	81.1	66.8	129.0	120.6	80.3	105.6	110.3	95.0	196.8	113.4
Guyana	63.6	101.4	106.4	105.6	114.9	101.2	160.6	32.1	69.9	51.1
Indonesia	1,645.4	2,489.0	1,323.8	358.1	69.0	69.5	-381.9	-33.4	-110.8	233.6
Iran	129.9	100.7	112.4	105.8	151.8	131.6	81.2	110.9	116.2	140.3
Iraq	101.8	22,057.1	2,178.3	1,914.7	1,300.9	1,541.5	1,369.3	1,482.9	2,287.9	2,907.5
Jordan	554.2	709.9	954.8	974.1	1,157.5	1,400.3	2,697.2	2,151.9	2,738.4	2,920.8
Kazakhstan	184.8	225.2	212.0	201.0	131.9	90.8	92.8	82.5	63.6	59.1
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	193.4	237.9	372.0	437.9	470.5	539.5	626.6	770.0	516.0	460.8
Lebanon	201.2	230.7	445.1	475.5	711.6	621.6	821.0	974.9	1,138.5	1,305.5
Libya		23.8	7.6	641.1	87.1	128.8	210.3	157.4	179.5	431.9
Malaysia	48.7	29.2	-6.1	40.8	18.3	-113.3	19.9	-0.6	-51.8	-29.3
Maldives	18.1	72.4	88.3	49.8	56.7	21.7	22.5	26.8	27.0	41.9
Mali	288.0	724.6	1,091.5	1,267.6	995.6	1,397.6	1,235.8	1,204.1	1,207.9	1,356.4
Mauritania	223.6	188.8	373.6	381.7	409.8	294.7	260.7	318.0	294.1	284.5
Morocco	447.4	732.6	985.5	1,440.2	1,471.1	2,008.7	2,240.2	1,481.4	1,992.3	1,884.9
Mozambique	907.4	1,289.9	1,943.1	2,065.5	2,071.7	2,312.7	2,106.0	1,814.7	1,529.1	1,775.7
Niger	209.2	523.1	741.4	644.7	891.1	797.3	917.8	868.0	951.4	1,206.7
Nigeria	173.8	6,401.8	2,052.4	1,809.9	1,916.2	2,515.7	2,478.6	2,431.5	2,498.2	3,358.8
Oman	79.7	19.0	-21.6							
Pakistan	549.6	1,476.7	2,933.2	3,714.4	2,017.4	2,194.5	3,615.8	3,754.0	2,949.9	2,283.3
Palestine	684.5	1,015.7	2,512.6	2,434.7	2,006.1	2,602.3	2,487.8	1,872.2	2,401.7	2,111.4
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia	22.0	25.1								
Senegal	432.2	701.4	936.4	1,054.6	1,075.8	994.5	1,108.7	879.1	736.6	909.8
Sierra Leone	180.6	340.0	458.3	423.9	439.8	449.1	914.0	946.3	693.2	537.6
Somalia	102.2	240.2	505.7	1,099.0	990.5	1,054.6	1,109.2	1,260.6	1,183.6	1,760.4
Sudan	225.3	1,826.1	2,025.9	1,742.4	1,369.1	1,507.3	874.7	900.4	810.7	840.4
Suriname	34.8	42.9	100.8	76.3	40.4	30.8	13.4	16.0	16.5	20.1
Syria	159.8	71.1	131.1	335.5	1,671.6	3,637.9	4,174.3	4,920.5	8,899.8	10,360.8
Tajikistan	111.8	226.4	388.0	282.1	394.2	390.6	356.5	427.1	342.6	303.9
Togo	69.6	82.6	403.4	542.4	245.1	226.3	210.9	199.6	165.0	344.7
Tunisia	222.8	368.4	550.2	925.2	1,022.1	714.7	922.7	474.5	627.4	775.8
Turkey	328.6	399.3	1,049.6	3,288.3	3,112.2	2,847.8	3,446.8	2,145.2	3,613.1	3,141.6
Turkmenistan	35.5	29.1	43.8	40.8	37.7	35.9	34.5	23.6	32.9	28.8
Uganda	855.9	1,195.3	1,690.1	1,572.9	1,642.5	1,697.1	1,633.7	1,628.3	1,756.9	2,008.1
UAE										
Uzbekistan	185.2	169.1	198.1	143.8	255.9	295.2	324.7	447.8	457.3	638.3
Yemen	312.8	296.0	667.1	477.6	711.8	1,039.6	1,163.4	1,798.0	2,301.1	3,234.0
OIC	14,857.0	53,057.8	40,828.0	45,422.2	47,287.8	52,472.5	53,933.1	49,819.6	56,188.6	60,978.1
% of World	40.8%	61.5%	45.6%	47.5%	50.2%	50.0%	52.2%	50.7%	53.9%	56.1%

Table 14: Rate of Exchange: End of Period (Rate)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	47.5	50.4	45.3	49.0	52.1	56.6	57.8	68.1	66.8	69.5
Albania	142.6	103.6	104.0	107.5	105.9	101.9	115.2	125.8	128.2	111.1
Algeria	75.3	73.4	74.9	76.1	78.1	78.2	87.9	107.1	110.5	114.9
Azerbaijan	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
Bahrain	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bangladesh	54.0	66.2	70.7	81.9	79.8	77.8	77.9	78.5	78.7	82.7
Benin	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Brunei	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Burkina Faso	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Cameroon	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Chad	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Comoros	528.7	417.0	368.2	380.2	372.9	356.7	405.2	451.9	466.7	410.2
Cote d'Ivoire	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Djibouti	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7
Egypt	3.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.8	18.1	17.7
Gabon	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Gambia	14.9	28.1	28.4	30.2	33.9	37.9	45.3	39.8	43.9	47.9
Guinea	1,882.3	4,500.0	6,083.9	7,089.5	6,969.8	7,005.8	7,227.7	8,003.7	9,225.3	
Guinea-Bissau	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Guyana	184.8	200.3	203.5	203.8	204.3	206.3	206.5	206.5	206.5	206.5
Indonesia	9,595.0	9,830.0	8,991.0	9,068.0	9,670.0	12,189.0	12,440.0	13,795.0	13,436.0	13,548.0
Iran	2,262.9	9,091.0	10,353.0	11,165.0	12,260.0	24,774.0	27,138.0	30,130.0	32,376.0	36,074.0
Iraq	1,938.7	1,487.0	1,170.0	1,170.0	1,166.0	1,166.0	1,166.0	1,182.0	1,182.0	1,184.0
Jordan	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Kazakhstan	144.5	134.0	147.5	148.4	150.7	154.1	182.4	340.0	333.3	332.3
Kuwait	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kyrgyzstan	48.3	41.3	47.1	46.5	47.4	49.2	58.9	75.9	69.2	68.8
Lebanon	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5
Libya	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Malaysia	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.1
Maldives	11.8	12.8	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Mali	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Mauritania	25.2	27.1	28.2	28.9	30.3	29.9	31.3	33.9	35.6	35.3
Morocco	10.6	9.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.2	9.0	9.9	10.1	9.3
Mozambique	17.1	24.2	32.6	27.3	29.8	30.1	33.6	45.9	71.4	59.0
Niger	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Nigeria	109.6	129.0	150.7	158.3	157.3	157.3	169.7	197.0	305.0	306.0
Oman	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	58.0	59.8	85.7	90.0	97.1	105.7	100.5	104.9	104.8	110.4
Palestine										
Qatar	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Saudi Arabia	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Senegal	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Sierra Leone	1,666.7	2,932.5	4,198.0	4,377.7	4,334.1	4,356.4	4,953.3	5,639.1	7,195.4	7,537.0
Somalia			30,900.0	24,850.0	22,200.0	20,600.0	20,265.0	22,285.0	24,005.0	23,605.0
Sudan	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.7	4.4	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.7
Suriname	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.0	7.4	7.5
Syria	11.2	11.2	11.2	55.7	77.5	141.8	180.9	313.1	498.6	436.5
Tajikistan	2.2	3.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.3	7.0	7.9	8.8
Togo	705.0	556.0	490.9	507.0	497.2	475.6	540.3	602.5	622.3	546.9
Tunisia	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5
Turkey	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.8
Turkmenistan	5,200.0									
Uganda	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
UAE	1,766.7	1,816.9	2,308.3	2,491.0	2,685.9	2,528.0	2,773.1	3,377.0	3,610.5	3,635.1
Uzbekistan						2,202.2	2,422.4	2,810.0	3,231.5	8,120.1
Yemen	165.6	195.1	213.8	213.8	214.9	214.9	214.9	214.9	214.9	214.9

Table 15: Rate of Exchange: Period Average (Rate)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	47.4	49.5	46.5	46.7	50.9	55.4	57.2	61.1	67.9	68.0
Albania	143.7	99.9	103.9	100.9	108.2	105.7	105.5	126.0	124.1	119.1
Algeria	75.3	73.3	74.4	72.9	77.5	79.4	80.6	100.7	109.4	111.0
Azerbaijan	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.7
Bahrain	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bangladesh	52.1	64.3	69.6	74.2	81.9	78.1	77.6	77.9	78.5	80.4
Benin	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Brunei	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Burkina Faso	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Cameroon	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Chad	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Comoros	534.0	395.6	371.5	353.9	382.9	370.5	370.8	443.6	444.8	436.6
Cote d'Ivoire	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Djibouti	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7
Egypt	3.5	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.7	10.0	17.8
Gabon	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Gambia	12.8	28.6	28.0	29.5	32.1	36.0	41.7	42.5	43.9	46.6
Guinea	1,746.9	3,644.3	5,726.1	6,658.0	6,985.8	6,907.9	7,014.1	7,485.5	8,959.7	
Guinea-Bissau	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Guyana	182.4	199.9	203.6	204.0	204.4	205.4	206.4	206.5	206.5	206.5
Indonesia	8,421.8	9,704.7	9,090.4	8,770.4	9,386.6	10,461.2	11,865.2	13,389.4	13,308.3	13,380.8
Iran	1,764.9	8,964.0	10,254.2	10,616.3	12,175.5	18,414.4	25,941.7	29,011.5	30,914.9	33,226.3
Iraq	2,002.4	1,472.0	1,170.0	1,170.0	1,166.2	1,166.0	1,166.0	1,167.3	1,182.0	1,184.0
Jordan	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Kazakhstan	142.1	132.9	147.4	146.6	149.1	152.1	179.2	221.7	342.2	326.0
Kuwait	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kyrgyzstan	47.7	41.0	46.0	46.1	47.0	48.4	53.7	64.5	69.9	68.9
Lebanon	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5
Libya	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Malaysia	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.3
Maldives	11.8	12.8	12.8	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Mali	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Mauritania	23.9	26.6	27.6	28.1	29.7	30.1	30.3	32.5	35.2	35.8
Morocco	10.6	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.4	9.8	9.8	9.7
Mozambique	15.2	23.1	34.0	29.1	28.4	30.1	31.4	40.0	63.1	63.6
Niger	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Nigeria	101.7	131.3	150.3	153.9	157.5	157.3	158.6	192.4	253.5	305.8
Oman	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	53.6	59.5	85.2	86.3	93.4	101.6	101.1	102.8	104.8	105.5
Palestine										
Qatar	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Saudi Arabia	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Senegal	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Sierra Leone	2,092.1	2,889.6	3,978.1	4,349.2	4,344.0	4,332.5	4,524.2	5,080.7	6,289.9	7,384.4
Somalia			31,269.7	29,966.8	22,516.0	19,283.8	20,230.9	22,254.2	23,061.8	23,098.0
Sudan	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.7
Suriname	1.3	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	6.2	7.5
Syria	11.2	11.2	11.2	48.3	64.6	108.7	154.1	237.0	460.3	492.6
Tajikistan	2.1	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.2	7.8	8.5
Togo	712.0	527.5	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	582.1
Tunisia	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4
Turkey	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.6
Turkmenistan	5,200.0									
Uganda	1,644.5	1,780.5	2,177.6	2,522.8	2,504.6	2,586.9	2,599.8	3,240.6	3,420.1	3,611.2
UAE	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Uzbekistan	236.6					2,095.0	2,310.9	2,568.0	2,965.3	5,113.9
Yemen	161.7	191.5	219.6	213.8	214.4	214.9	214.9	214.9	214.9	214.9

Table 16: Total Reserves, Excluding Gold (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan			4,174	5,268	5,983	6,442	6,681	6,232	6,476	7,186
Albania	616	1,404	2,470	2,394	2,516	2,712	2,604	3,085	3,051	3,524
Algeria	12,024	56,303	162,614	182,822	191,297	194,712	179,618	144,677	114,391	97,614
Azerbaijan	680	1,178	6,409	10,274	11,277	14,401	14,647	6,291	5,836	6,680
Bahrain	1,564	1,975	5,089	4,545	5,205	5,347	6,049	3,387	2,440	
Bangladesh	1,486	2,767	10,564	8,510	12,031	17,564	21,785	27,023	31,776	32,849
Benin										
Brunei	408	492	1,563	2,487	3,285	3,399	3,471	3,211	3,322	3,300
Burkina Faso										
Cameroon	212	949	3,643	3,199	3,381	3,472	3,168	3,536	2,226	3,197
Chad	111	226	632	951	1,156	1,183	1,076	369	8	9
Comoros	43	86	145	155	194	173	170	200	159	
Cote d'Ivoire										
Djibouti	68	89	249	244	249	425	393	365	407	556
Egypt	13,118	20,609	33,612	14,916	11,628	13,608	11,995	13,282	20,858	33,214
Gabon	190	669	1,736	2,157	2,352	3,004	2,478	1,863	789	965
Gambia	109	98	202	223	236	211	159	111	88	170
Guinea	148	95		103	155	174	293	249	373	
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	305	252	782	802	864	784	668	532	581	565
Indonesia	28,502	33,140	92,908	106,539	108,837	96,364	108,836	103,268	113,493	126,857
Iran										
Iraq	6,745	12,104	50,357	60,744	68,733	76,112	62,886	50,403	41,577	45,132
Jordan	3,331	5,250	13,057	11,467	8,090	13,224	15,299	15,162	14,019	
Kazakhstan	1,594	6,084	25,223	25,179	22,132	19,127	21,814	20,295	20,096	18,249
Kuwait	7,082	8,863	21,237	25,795	28,886	29,353	32,114	28,270	31,027	33,599
Kyrgyzstan	239	570	1,604	1,703	1,903	2,099	1,805	1,634	1,799	1,887
Lebanon	5,944	11,887	31,514	33,741	37,186	36,748	39,547	38,756	43,338	43,455
Libya	12,461	39,508	99,645	104,797	118,408	115,197	89,093	73,675	65,894	74,556
Malaysia	28,330	69,858	104,884	131,780	137,784	133,444	114,572	93,979	93,072	100,878
Maldives	123	189	364	349	318	382	627	576	478	597
Mali										
Mauritania	46	64	272	485	949	984	622	810	835	
Morocco	4,823	16,187	22,960	19,333	16,211	18,197	19,672	22,254	24,282	
Mozambique	723	1,054	2,159	2,469	2,770	3,142	3,010	2,411	2,022	3,179
Niger										
Nigeria	9,911	28,280	34,919	35,212	46,405	45,427	36,669	30,606	29,243	41,739
Oman	2,380	4,358	13,024	14,365	14,400	15,950	16,324	17,543	20,262	16,088
Pakistan	1,513	10,033	14,346	14,528	10,242	5,156	11,807	17,830	19,650	15,765
Palestine										
Qatar	1,158	4,542	30,621	16,198	32,521	41,601	42,734	36,500	30,794	13,770
Saudi Arabia	19,585	155,029	444,722	540,677	656,464	725,292	731,920	615,985	535,364	
Senegal										
Sierra Leone	49	171	409	439	478	533	601	579	497	
Somalia										
Sudan	138	1,869	1,036	193	193	193	181	174	168	178
Suriname	63	126	602	708	885	738	573	285	352	385
Syria	126	17,347	19,465							
Tajikistan	93	168	324	289	298	461	177	64	107	642
Togo										
Tunisia	1,811	4,437	9,459	7,454	8,357	7,287	7,235	7,328	5,887	
Turkey	22,488	50,579	80,713	78,322	99,943	110,927	106,906	92,921	92,055	84,115
Turkmenistan										
Uganda	808	1,344	2,706	2,617	3,167	3,338	3,316	2,909		
UAE	13,523	21,010	32,785	37,269	47,035	68,203	78,424	93,674	85,118	95,060
Uzbekistan										
Yemen	2,900	6,115	5,868	4,449	6,068	5,284				
OIC	207,571	597,359	1,391,068	1,516,151	1,730,469	1,842,373	1,802,021	1,582,304	1,464,212	905,960
% of World	11.8%	15.1%	15.6%	15.4%	16.3%	16.3%	16.2%	15.2%	14.5%	8.9%

Table 17: Total Reserves, Including Gold (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan			5,162	6,345	7,152	7,289	7,529	6,977	7,282	8,097
Albania	646	1,440	2,541	2,471	2,600	2,773	2,665	3,139	3,109	3,589
Algeria	13,556	59,167	170,461	191,369	200,587	201,437	186,351	150,595	120,788	104,853
Azerbaijan	680	1,178	6,409	10,274	11,277	15,176	15,816	7,319	6,574	6,681
Bahrain	1,605	2,052	5,299	4,774	5,454	5,528	6,229	3,546	2,612	
Bangladesh	1,516	2,825	11,175	9,175	12,754	18,088	22,320	27,493	32,284	33,431
Benin										
Brunei	408	492	1,563	2,584	3,449	3,575	3,649	3,366	3,487	3,488
Burkina Faso										
Cameroon	220	965	3,643	3,199	3,381	3,472	3,168	3,536	2,226	3,197
Chad	114	231	632	951	1,156	1,183	1,076	369	8	9
Comoros	43	86	146	156	195	174	171	201	159	
Cote d'Ivoire										
Djibouti	68	89	249	244	249	425	393	365	407	556
Egypt	13,785	21,857	37,029	18,638	15,672	16,536	14,927	15,859	23,643	36,400
Gabon	194	675	1,736	2,157	2,352	3,004	2,478	1,863	789	965
Gambia	109	98	202	223	236	211	159	111	88	170
Guinea	168	96		114	167	183	302	331	381	
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	305	252	782	802	864	784	668	532	581	565
Indonesia	29,353	34,731	96,211	110,137	112,798	99,387	111,863	105,929	116,370	130,215
Iran										
Iraq	6,745	12,201	50,622	61,033	70,327	77,747	66,369	53,464	44,886	48,876
Jordan	3,441	5,461	13,633	12,095	8,831	13,826	16,047	16,572	15,543	
Kazakhstan	2,099	7,070	28,265	29,215	28,299	24,692	29,250	27,855	29,603	30,794
Kuwait	7,779	10,165	24,805	29,682	33,110	32,410	35,175	30,961	33,936	36,890
Kyrgyzstan	262	612	1,720	1,831	2,067	2,238	1,957	1,778	1,968	2,177
Lebanon	8,475	16,618	44,476	47,859	52,531	47,856	50,669	48,531	53,906	55,412
Libya	13,730	41,880	106,144	110,539	124,648	119,714	93,615	77,650	70,191	79,418
Malaysia	28,651	70,458	106,528	133,572	139,731	134,854	115,959	95,282	94,481	102,447
Maldives	123	189	364	349	318	382	627	576	478	597
Mali										
Mauritania	49	70	288	502	969	998	635	822	848	
Morocco	5,017	16,551	23,956	20,418	17,390	19,051	20,527	23,005	25,094	
Mozambique	742	1,103	2,265	2,592	2,962	3,353	3,221	2,581	2,183	3,361
Niger										
Nigeria	10,099	28,632	35,885	36,264	47,548	46,255	37,497	31,335	30,030	42,630
Oman	2,460	4,358	13,025	14,366	14,401	15,951	16,324	17,544	20,262	16,089
Pakistan	2,087	11,109	17,256	17,698	13,688	7,651	14,307	20,028	22,028	18,456
Palestine										
Qatar	1,163	4,552	31,182	16,809	33,185	42,082	43,215	37,258	31,887	15,008
Saudi Arabia	20,847	157,387	459,313	556,571	673,740	737,797	744,441	626,990	547,261	
Senegal										
Sierra Leone	49	171	409	439	478	533	601	579	497	
Somalia										
Sudan	138	1,869	1,036	193	193	193	181	174	168	178
Suriname	133	142	691	817	1,009	779	625	330	381	425
Syria	355	17,774	20,632							
Tajikistan	94	189	403	519	631	661	513	493	645	1,292
Togo										
Tunisia	1,871	4,548	9,764	7,785	8,718	7,550	7,498	7,559	6,137	
Turkey	23,515	52,494	85,959	87,937	119,183	131,054	127,422	110,490	105,946	107,657
Turkmenistan										
Uganda	808	1,344	2,706	2,617	3,167	3,338	3,316	2,909		
UAE	13,632	21,010	32,785	37,269	47,035	68,203	78,424	93,929	85,391	95,378
Uzbekistan										
Yemen	2,914	6,141	5,939	4,525	6,151	5,344				
OIC	220,048	620,332	1,463,291	1,597,109	1,830,652	1,923,734	1,888,182	1,660,224	1,544,538	989,298
% of World	10.9%	14.1%	14.5%	14.3%	15.2%	15.6%	15.5%	14.6%	13.8%	8.7%

Table 18: Use of IMF Credit (Million USD)

COUNTRY	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	0	355	373	388	376	335	300	277	285
Albania	148	158	129	117	107	97	151	244	387	489
Algeria	1,886	184	1,845	1,840	1,842	1,845	1,736	1,660	1,611	1,706
Azerbaijan	536	383	282	265	252	242	224	213	206	219
Bahrain										
Bangladesh	277	376	1,403	1,271	1,213	1,496	1,470	1,613	1,546	1,625
Benin	96	66	146	177	210	225	220	202	187	226
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	124	117	217	233	301	304	283	283	286	284
Cameroon	267	307	445	442	440	437	406	358	318	602
Chad	90	93	99	91	87	85	98	137	193	254
Comoros	2	1	25	28	28	33	31	29	27	26
Cote d'Ivoire	599	252	861	1,090	1,265	1,418	1,492	1,508	1,495	1,738
Djibouti	15	20	35	40	58	58	53	49	46	44
Egypt	177	194	1,384	1,379	1,381	1,384	1,302	1,245	3,856	7,401
Gabon	107	88	226	225	225	226	213	203	197	412
Gambia	25	28	77	80	94	95	87	88	80	94
Guinea	136	113	205	199	215	243	321	340	379	426
Guinea-Bissau	26	13	25	32	32	32	35	38	43	52
Guyana	136	112	190	182	171	160	140	125	117	124
Indonesia	11,149	8,148	3,050	3,041	3,044	3,050	2,869	2,744	2,662	2,820
Iran	318	349	2,196	2,189	2,192	2,196	2,066	1,976	1,917	2,031
Iraq										
Jordan	484	260	257	257	642	1,300	1,593	2,070	1,820	1,500
Kazakhstan	448	491	529	528	528	529	498	476	462	489
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	298	299	307	312	321	333	308	306	302	321
Lebanon	6	6	395	355	317	298	280	268	260	275
Libya										
Malaysia										
Maldives	0	6	28	28	28	22	15	13	12	12
Mali	196	132	187	230	237	277	264	256	288	334
Mauritania	111	83	145	178	211	226	210	196	180	200
Morocco	112	122	865	862	863	865	813	778	755	800
Mozambique	361	312	357	355	353	351	327	399	355	343
Niger	86	141	158	153	164	173	202	237	239	287
Nigeria	205	225	2,580	2,572	2,575	2,580	2,427	2,322	2,252	2,386
Oman										
Pakistan	1,751	1,735	10,258	9,962	7,684	5,113	5,001	6,359	7,235	7,664
Palestine										
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal	286	183	451	447	442	438	395	344	299	283
Sierra Leone	196	217	266	274	274	281	303	391	444	509
Somalia	164	180	244	243	243	243	229	219	212	225
Sudan	693	593	664	651	645	639	591	557	531	555
Suriname										
Syria	48	52	430	429	429	430	404	387	375	398
Tajikistan	218	244	227	246	287	287	266	244	217	204
Togo	84	30	241	254	254	253	227	201	171	226
Tunisia	77	49	420	419	419	572	1,537	1,768	1,987	2,105
Turkey	4,323	14,807	7,277	4,521	2,510	1,650	1,552	1,485	1,440	1,526
Turkmenistan	91	100	108	107	107	108	101	97	94	99
Uganda	354	173	275	273	272	270	252	240	233	246
UAE										
Uzbekistan	469	376	405	403	404	405	381	364	353	374
Yemen	355	333	436	410	504	505	546	522	497	508
OIC	27,531	32,154	40,707	37,763	34,256	32,148	32,253	33,853	36,846	42,730
% of World	37.9%	54.3%	27.3%	25.4%	24.4%	26.2%	29.7%	31.1%	33.4%	35.4%

Table 19: Definitions of Labour and Social Protection

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
Balance of Payments: Current Account	Current account balance is the sum of net exports of goods and services, net income, and net current transfers. It excludes exceptional financing.
Balance of Payments: Net Trade in Services	Balance in Services (previously nonfactor services) refers to net economic output of intangible commodities that may be produced, transferred, and consumed at the same time. International transactions in services are defined by the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (1993).
Balance of Payments: Trade Balance	Net trade in goods (trade balance) is the difference between exports and imports of goods. Service balance is not included. But the category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods.
Debt Service Payments	Debt service is the sum of principle repayments and interest actually paid in currency, goods, or services. This series differs from the standard debt to exports series. It covers only long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF. Data for Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) are from HIPC Initiative's Status of Implementation Report.
Debt, Private Nonguaranteed	Private nonguaranteed external debt comprises long-term external obligations of private debtors that are not guaranteed for repayment by a public entity. Data are in current U.S. dollars.
Debt, Public and Publicly Guaranteed	Public and publicly guaranteed debt comprises long-term external obligations of public debtors, including the national government, political subdivisions (or an agency of either), and autonomous public bodies, and external obligations of private debtors that are guaranteed for repayment by a public entity. Data are in current U.S. dollars.
External Debt, Long Term	Debt service payments are the sum of principal repayments and interest payments actually made in the year specified. Long-term external debt is defined as debt that has an original or extended maturity of more than one year and that is owed to non-residents by residents of an economy and repayable in currency, goods, or services. Data are in current U.S. dollars.
External Debt, Short Term	Short-term external debt is defined as debt that has an original maturity of one year or less. Available data permit no distinction between public and private nonguaranteed short-term debt. Data are in current U.S. dollars.
External Debt, Total	Total external debt is debt owed to non-residents repayable in currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt. Data are in current U.S. dollars.
Foreign Direct Investment, Inward / Outward Flow	Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. The components of FDI are equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital (mainly intra-company loans). As countries do not always collect data for each of those components, there is an apparent lack of comparability of FDI data reported by different countries. Moreover, for a given transaction, host country and home country often do not register it in exactly the same way. In particular, data on reinvested earnings, the collection of which depends on company surveys, are often unreported by many countries. Data on FDI flows are on a net basis (capital transactions' credits less debits between direct investors and their foreign affiliates). Net decreases in assets (FDI outward) or net increases in liabilities (FDI inward) are recorded as credits (recorded with a positive sign in the balance of payments), while net increases in assets or net decreases in liabilities are recorded as debits (recorded with a negative sign in the balance of payments). Hence, FDI flows with a negative sign indicate that at least one of the three components of FDI (equity capital, reinvested earnings or intra-company loans) is negative and not offset by positive amounts of the remaining components. These are instances of reverse investment or disinvestment.
ODA per Capita	Net official development assistance (ODA) per capita consists of disbursements of loans made on concessional terms (net of repayments of principal) and grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC), by multilateral institutions, and by non-DAC countries to promote economic development and welfare in countries and territories in the DAC list of ODA recipients; and is calculated by dividing net ODA received by the midyear population estimate. It includes loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent (calculated at a rate of discount of 10 percent).
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	Official development assistance (ODA) consists of net disbursements of loans made on concessional terms (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 %) and grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) and by multilateral institutions. The promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries should be the main objective of ODA. In addition to financial flows, technical cooperation is included in aid. Grants, loans and credits for military purposes and lending by export credit agencies - with the purpose of export promotion - are excluded.

INDICATOR	DEFINITION
Rate of Exchange: End of Period	Exchange rate is the price of one currency in terms of another. If available, the rate at market prices is given. Otherwise, it is the official or principal rate. It is expressed in national currency per USD.
Rate of Exchange: Period Average	Official exchange rate refers to the exchange rate determined by national authorities or to the rate determined in the legally sanctioned exchange market. It is calculated as an annual average based on monthly averages. If official rate is not available, the period average of market rate is given. It is expressed in national currency per USD.
Total Reserves, Excluding Gold	Total reserves minus gold comprise special drawing rights, reserves of IMF members held by the IMF, and holdings of foreign exchange under the control of monetary authorities. Gold holdings are excluded. Data are in current U.S. dollars.
Total Reserves, Including Gold	Total reserves comprise holdings of monetary gold, special drawing rights, reserves of IMF members held by the IMF, and holdings of foreign exchange under the control of monetary authorities. The gold component of these reserves is valued at year-end (December 31) London prices. Data are in current U.S. dollars.
Use of IMF Credit	Data related to the operations of the IMF are provided by the IMF Treasurer's Department. They are converted from special drawing rights into dollars using end-of-period exchange rates for stocks and average-over-the-period exchange rates for flows. IMF trust fund operations under the Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility, Extended Fund Facility, Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility, and Structural Adjustment Facility (Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility in 1999) are presented together with all of the IMF's special facilities (buffer stock, supplemental reserve, compensatory and contingency facilities, oil facilities, and other facilities). SDR allocations are also included in this category. According to the BPM6, SDR allocations are recorded as the incurrence of a debt liability of the member receiving them (because of a requirement to repay the allocation in certain circumstances, and also because interest accrues). This debt item is introduced for the first time this year with historical data starting in 1999.

REFERENCES

- International Monetary Fund (IMF), International Finance Statistics (IFS) Database
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Aggregate Aid Statistics
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADSTAT Database
- World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Online Database

TECHNICAL NOTES

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules were used:

- Aggregate data for OIC and World is either totals or weighted averages
- No aggregate values were calculated if missing data account for more than half of the number of OIC countries in a given year.

ERRATA

Although all content found in the "OIC Statistical Outlook 2019: International Finance" was compiled with due care, errors cannot be entirely excluded. Therefore, please visit <http://www.oicstatcom.org> for list of errata, if any.



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