



# OIC KEY FIGURES

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POCKETBOOK

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ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION

**Statistical Economic and Social  
Research and Training Centre  
for Islamic Countries**



OIC in Key Figures  
Pocketbook

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**Acknowledgements:** Conducted under the general guidance of H.E. Mrs. Zehra Zümrüt SELÇUK, Director General of SESRIC, this publication is a product of the Statistics and Information Department at SESRIC, and prepared by Mr. Ahmet Öztürk and Mrs. Sümeyye KARATAY.

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# Foreword

Reliable and accessible statistical data is fundamental to understanding the socio-economic landscape of OIC member countries and fostering informed decision-making. As part of its core mandate, SESRIC has remained committed to providing high-quality and comprehensive statistical insights that support policymakers, researchers, and analysts in their efforts to enhance cooperation and drive progress within the OIC region.

The OIC in Key Figures Pocketbook is designed as a concise yet impactful reference, offering key indicators across various social and economic domains. Its compact format makes it an easily accessible tool for stakeholders seeking quick yet essential data on OIC member countries. By presenting critical statistics in a user-friendly manner, this publication serves as a valuable resource for understanding the latest available data, identifying opportunities, and addressing challenges faced by OIC countries.

The data featured in this pocketbook is drawn from OICStat, SESRIC's primary statistical database, which remains the most comprehensive repository of socio-economic indicators for all OIC countries. With over 1,800 indicators across 27 categories, OICStat provides a wealth of information that is freely accessible in Arabic, English, and French, ensuring inclusivity and ease of use. SESRIC's dedication to maintaining and expanding this database reflects its unwavering commitment to supporting evidence-based policymaking and fostering greater collaboration among member countries.

In addition to this pocketbook, SESRIC continues to publish the Statistical Yearbook on OIC Member Countries, which provides a more detailed and analytical overview of key economic and social trends across the OIC. Together, these publications exemplify SESRIC's long-standing mission to enhance statistical capacity, facilitate knowledge-sharing, and strengthen cooperation among OIC countries.

I extend my sincere appreciation to the Statistics and Information Department of SESRIC for their diligent efforts in producing this valuable publication. I am confident that the OIC in Key Figures Pocketbook will serve as an indispensable tool for policymakers, analysts, and all those interested in the socio-economic dynamics of OIC countries.

**Zehra Zümrüt SELÇUK**  
Director General  
SESRIC

# AFGHANISTAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Afghanistan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	41.5	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	28.4	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	43.2	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	54.4	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.4	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	66.0	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	8.2	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	3.5	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	37.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	62.7	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	..	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	110	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	57.0	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	10.9	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	23.1	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	1.1	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	620	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	44.8	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	57.7	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	8.9	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	6.8	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	37.7	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	5.2	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	70.2	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	39.1	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	6.3	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	70.6	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	45.5	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	18.4	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	36.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	14.0	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	29.2	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	13.1	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	17.3	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	29.9	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	16.2	11.3	12.7

# AFGHANISTAN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Afghanistan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	16.4	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	396	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	2.7	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	36.5	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	8.0	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	0.9	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	13.4	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	11.7	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	8.5	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	29.0	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	14.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	47.3	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	476	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	4,795	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	46.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	58.7	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	..	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	3,055	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	..	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	..	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	85.3	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	..	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	3.6	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	17.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	27.0	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	58.7	45.7	36.7

# ALBANIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Albania	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	2.8	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	62.9	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	17.0	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	66.7	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	16.3	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.3	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	79.6	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	9.8	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	2.5	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	98.5	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	69.2	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	93.7	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	96.1	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	64.7	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	6.2	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	9.2	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	8.3	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	9.4	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	8.4	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	1.4	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	45.0	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	60.4	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	53.2	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	68.0	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	33.7	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	27.0	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	39.8	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	34.9	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	21.2	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	43.9	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	10.1	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	10.9	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	9.9	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	24.8	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	27.2	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	23.3	11.3	12.7

# ALBANIA

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Albania</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	23.0	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	8,172	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	3.4	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	20.9	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	6.8	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	11.8	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	12.4	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	15.9	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	7.1	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	31.9	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	23.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	32.4	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	4,373	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	8,693	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	1.9	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	16.0	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	21	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	361	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	1.8	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	2.0	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	7,544	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	149	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	431	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	46.0	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	83.1	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	35.7	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	41.5	45.7	36.7

# ALGERIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Algeria	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	46.2	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	75.8	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	30.6	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	63.0	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	6.4	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	76.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	5.4	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	81.4	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	74.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	55.4	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	109	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	103	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	55.5	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	3.6	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	5.4	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	77.7	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	21.8	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	18.7	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	13.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	16.8	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	41.1	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	14.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	67.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	23.0	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	7.3	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	38.1	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	9.3	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	30.8	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	59.9	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	11.7	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	21.5	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	9.8	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	30.4	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	46.4	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	27.5	11.3	12.7

# ALGERIA

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	Algeria	OIC	World
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	248	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	5,364	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	4.1	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	13.6	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	9.6	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	13.3	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	25.9	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	12.4	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	9.9	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	25.1	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	16.7	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	18.9	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	54,877	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	42,646	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	12.3	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	16.5	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	1,216	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	202	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	156	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	45.3	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	1,398	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	587	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	157	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	0.4	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.5	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	832	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	76.9	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	7.9	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	17.3	45.7	36.7

# AZERBAIJAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Azerbaijan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	10.3	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	57.6	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	22.3	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	69.6	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	8.0	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.7	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	74.4	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	10.8	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	2.6	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	100	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	46.3	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	102	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	92.8	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	41.4	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.0	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	4.6	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	40.8	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	18.1	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	16.1	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	5.1	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	49.9	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	63.5	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	61.0	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	66.3	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	39.8	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	39.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	39.7	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	35.5	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	14.8	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	49.7	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	5.6	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	6.5	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	4.8	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	13.8	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	15.4	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	12.3	11.3	12.7

# AZERBAIJAN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Azerbaijan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	72	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	7,012	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	1.1	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	6.1	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	6.4	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.8	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	44.5	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	13.4	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	8.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	20.4	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	32.4	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	26.4	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	33,899	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	17,285	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	17.9	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	23.8	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	253	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	123	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	62.8	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	12.7	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	1,602	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	821	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	588	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	2.0	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.2	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	1,420	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	89.0	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	18.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	57.8	45.7	36.7

# BAHRAIN

DEMOGRAPHY	Bahrain	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	1.6	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	88.3	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	19.0	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	77.4	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.6	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	81.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	8.4	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	98.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	99.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	52.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	93.7	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	100	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	72.0	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	3.8	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	8.6	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	15.9	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	6.5	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	5.6	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.9	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	21.5	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	70.9	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	43.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	86.0	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	41.8	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	26.6	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	52.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	0.9	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	34.7	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	64.5	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	1.2	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	4.1	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	0.4	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	5.5	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	13.1	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	2.8	11.3	12.7

# BAHRAIN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Bahrain</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	44.6	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	28,453	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	2.6	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	0.3	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	19.6	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	8.0	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	36.7	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	6.1	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	7.1	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	41.7	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	92.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	75.1	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	13,314	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	15,367	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	56.0	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	23.1	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	6,840	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	58.2	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	24.2	3,781.0	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	7.3	1,450.0	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	9,949	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	9,855	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	391	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	8.7	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	100	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	20.0	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	10.3	45.7	36.7

# BANGLADESH

DEMOGRAPHY	Bangladesh	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	171	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	39.3	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	28.4	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	65.3	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	6.3	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.2	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	74.7	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	18.6	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	1.4	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	76.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	95.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	36.4	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	112	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	71.5	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	23.8	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	2.4	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	1.2	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	123	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	28.8	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	24.1	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	75.8	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	36.7	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	61.7	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	43.7	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	81.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	51.9	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	49.7	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	54.3	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	35.3	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	20.9	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	43.8	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	4.5	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	6.5	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	4.3	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	10.9	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	7.7	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	14.1	11.3	12.7

# BANGLADESH

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Bangladesh</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	422	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	2,464	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	5.8	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	11.4	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	23.1	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	9.7	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	26.1	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	16.1	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	8.6	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	28.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	11.9	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	16.4	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	38,769	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	61,598	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	4.7	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	24.3	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	3,004	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	5,684	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	28.7	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	33.2	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	99.4	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	135	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	3.8	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	2,022	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	0.8	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	44.5	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	20.9	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	72.4	45.7	36.7

# BENIN

DEMOGRAPHY	Benin	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	14.1	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	53.6	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	41.8	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	55.1	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.1	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	60.8	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	2.9	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	47.1	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	66.4	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	23.1	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	113	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	45.4	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	10.6	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	2.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	2.6	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	523	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	80.8	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	53.6	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	6.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	49.3	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	75.6	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	74.2	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	77.0	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	51.3	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	51.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	50.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	28.0	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	22.0	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	50.0	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	1.7	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	1.7	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	1.9	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	3.1	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	2.6	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	3.6	11.3	12.7

# BENIN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Benin</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	19.7	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,394	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	6.4	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	28.1	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	11.1	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.6	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	12.5	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	15.6	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	13.3	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	23.8	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	21.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	28.7	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	1,053	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	3,905	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	69.5	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	28.6	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	434	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,035	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	3.1	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	4.1	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	56.5	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	354	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	145	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	572	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	6.7	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	32.2	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	7.4	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	43.1	45.7	36.7

# BRUNEI

DEMOGRAPHY	Brunei	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	0.5	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	79.1	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	21.0	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	72.5	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	6.5	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.7	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	75.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	4.3	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	97.6	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	63.5	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	93.5	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	88.8	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	38.3	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	1.8	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	6.4	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	44.2	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	9.7	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	8.5	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	38.9	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	64.0	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	53.5	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	73.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	37.5	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	30.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	43.5	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	1.5	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	21.4	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	77.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	5.2	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	6.0	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	4.7	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	18.5	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	22.0	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	16.3	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Brunei</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	15	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	32,963	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	1.4	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	1.2	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	18.3	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	2.3	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	58.4	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	6.9	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	3.9	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	27.3	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	61.5	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	54.3	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	10,990	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	7,446	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	9.7	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	37.9	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	-51.0	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	..	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	12.1	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	1.4	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	110	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	0.6	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	273	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	0.8	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.3	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	514	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	99.0	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	9.1	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	2.5	45.7	36.7

# BURKINA FASO

DEMOGRAPHY	Burkina Faso	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	23.0	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	33.4	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	42.4	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	55.0	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.6	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.2	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	61.1	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	5.2	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	34.5	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	53.6	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	6.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	72.3	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	30.9	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	10.2	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	6.8	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	8.4	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	264	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	78.8	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	50.1	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	6.3	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	44.3	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	47.4	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	41.3	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	53.7	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	27.7	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	25.4	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	30.0	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	31.4	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	22.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	46.0	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	5.4	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	4.9	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	5.0	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	8.4	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	8.8	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	8.1	11.3	12.7

# BURKINA FASO

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Burkina Faso</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	20.3	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	883	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	3.0	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	18.3	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	12.0	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	3.5	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	29.3	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	12.8	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	4.3	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	31.8	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	22.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	33.2	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	4,488	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	6,124	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	21.0	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	26.9	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	85.0	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,436	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	5.2	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	6.2	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	19.5	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	116	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	56.2	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,366	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	2.3	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.3	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	103	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	17.0	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	16.9	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	53.2	45.7	36.7

# CAMEROON

DEMOGRAPHY	Cameroon	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	28.4	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	58.4	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	41.8	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	55.5	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.8	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.3	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	63.7	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	18.2	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	78.2	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	86.2	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	36.0	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	113	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	44.4	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	15.8	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.5	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	3.9	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	438	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	69.8	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	47.0	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	10.8	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	44.0	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	65.6	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	57.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	74.3	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	34.6	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	29.3	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	39.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	43.4	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	14.9	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	41.7	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	3.6	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	4.2	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	3.2	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	6.6	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	7.1	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	6.2	11.3	12.7

# CAMEROON

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Cameroon</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	49.3	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,737	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	3.3	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	18.6	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	14.5	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	7.1	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	20.4	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	17.6	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	13.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	22.6	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	14.4	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	19.4	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	4,659	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	8,876	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	21.2	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	14.8	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	799	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	940	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	13.7	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	8.7	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	71.0	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	539	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	5.2	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,010	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	6.3	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	41.9	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	33.9	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	20.6	45.7	36.7

# CHAD

DEMOGRAPHY	Chad	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	19.3	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	30.5	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	46.7	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	51.2	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.1	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	6.1	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	55.1	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	27.3	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	36.1	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	1.3	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	91.8	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	25.2	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	4.5	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.5	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	7.3	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	1,063	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	103	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	64.1	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	6.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	40.5	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	60.5	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	48.7	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	72.4	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	39.8	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	35.6	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	43.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	69.1	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	9.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	21.4	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	1.1	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	0.7	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	1.3	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	1.4	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	0.6	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	2.0	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Chad</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	17.6	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	913	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	4.9	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	34.2	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	12.5	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	3.7	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	37.9	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	8.6	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	3.0	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	12.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	30.9	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	16.0	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	4,225	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	1,395	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	31.8	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	35.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	913	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,138	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	10.1	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	3.1	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	11.7	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	40.0	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	0.9	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	..	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.3	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	58.8	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	13.2	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	25.9	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	40.0	45.7	36.7

# COMOROS

DEMOGRAPHY	Comoros	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	0.9	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	23.9	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	37.4	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	58.1	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	4.5	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.9	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	66.8	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	2.4	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	61.7	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	82.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	21.8	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	94.7	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	55.2	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	..	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	8.4	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	4.7	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	217	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	48.2	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	38.2	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.3	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	40.8	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	50.4	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	41.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	59.7	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	21.1	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	18.0	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	24.2	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	34.4	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	14.8	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	50.7	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	3.8	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	6.5	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	3.3	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	8.6	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	9.4	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	8.1	11.3	12.7

# COMOROS

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Comoros</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	1.4	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,703	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	12.5	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	37.1	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	7.6	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	1.3	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	8.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	21.7	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.2	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	26.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	10.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	32.6	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	48.7	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	353	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	6.7	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	58.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	5.0	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	166	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	..	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	..	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	89.9	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	28.8	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	0.4	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	2,493	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	51.4	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	35.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	16.7	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	71.5	45.7	36.7

# COTE D'IVOIRE

DEMOGRAPHY	Cote D'Ivoire	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	31.2	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	57.6	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	41.3	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	56.2	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.6	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.3	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	61.9	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	3.2	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	50.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	66.8	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	10.7	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	102	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	66.0	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	11.1	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	3.6	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	6.2	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	479.9	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	69.4	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	52.4	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	12.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	43.1	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	66.7	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	58.9	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	74.3	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	36.5	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	32.9	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	39.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	45.2	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	10.4	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	44.4	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	2.3	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	3.1	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	2.1	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	4.2	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	4.7	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	3.9	11.3	12.7

# COTE D'IVOIRE

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Cote D'Ivoire</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	78.7	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	2,528	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	6.5	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	15.4	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	16.0	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	5.1	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	21.2	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	14.2	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	12.6	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	31.4	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	23.4	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	23.0	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	19,629	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	19,568	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	27.3	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	25.9	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	1,753	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	2,372	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	12.5	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	9.9	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	70.4	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	2,047	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	2.8	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	547	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	1.9	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.1	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	40.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	13.7	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	84.2	45.7	36.7

# DJIBOUTI

DEMOGRAPHY	Djibouti	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	1.2	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	80.6	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	29.6	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	65.7	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	4.7	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	66.0	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	..	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	..	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	13.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	..	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	..	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	..	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	2.5	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	5.2	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	234	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	51.9	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	44.1	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.3	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	29.6	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	32.1	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	18.7	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	45.9	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	13.7	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	11.2	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	16.2	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	1.1	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	6.0	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	92.9	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	26.2	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	36.3	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	22.1	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	76.3	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	77.7	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	75.3	11.3	12.7

# DJIBOUTI

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	Djibouti	OIC	World
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	4.0	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	3,469	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	7.5	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	1.6	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	4.0	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.2	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	9.0	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	29.7	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	22.9	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	30.7	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	182.5	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	530.1	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	4,861	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	5,390	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	9.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	48.6	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	137	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	222	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	..	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	..	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	65.0	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	145	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	314	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	0.8	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	65.0	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	26.2	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	73.5	45.7	36.7

# EGYPT

DEMOGRAPHY	Egypt	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	115	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	46.3	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	32.4	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	62.6	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	5.0	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	71.6	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	12.0	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	74.5	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	92.2	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	29.3	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	90.3	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	85.6	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	39.4	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	7.2	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	16.8	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	18.1	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	15.5	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	33.1	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	17.8	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	42.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	15.3	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	70.2	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	22.5	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	8.4	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	36.0	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	18.7	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	28.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	52.7	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	7.3	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	13.4	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	5.0	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	19.1	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	47.8	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	12.6	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Egypt</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	332	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	2,895	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	3.8	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	11.2	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	15.9	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	8.3	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	26.2	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	17.1	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	10.4	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	26.9	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	26.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	29.2	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	39,859	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	73,945	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	45.4	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	22.5	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	9,841	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	478	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	92.7	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	61.7	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	11,724	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	1,080	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,162	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	22.1	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	1.0	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	1,335	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	72.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	27.5	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	4.1	45.7	36.7

# GABON

DEMOGRAPHY	Gabon	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	2.5	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	91.8	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	36.7	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	59.3	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	4.0	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	68.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	85.7	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	90.6	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	43.0	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	100	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	71.4	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	14.7	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	2.9	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	9.6	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	227	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	38.8	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	28.8	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.8	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	39.9	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	51.3	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	41.9	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	60.3	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	17.8	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	15.6	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	20.0	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	29.2	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	15.7	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	55.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	20.3	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	29.2	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	14.6	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	36.4	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	42.5	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	31.6	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Gabon</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	20.1	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	8,071	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	2.5	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	6.5	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	7.9	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	3.6	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	49.7	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	4.8	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	11.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	23.6	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	52.4	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	41.4	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	12,838	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	4,415	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	13.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	9.5	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	1,151	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	53.1	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	14.9	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	4.3	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	93.5	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	..	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	0.4	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	71.9	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	14.7	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	8.4	45.7	36.7

# GAMBIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Gambia	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	2.7	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	67.1	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	40.7	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	56.3	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.0	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.0	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	65.9	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	58.7	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	74.7	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	41.9	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	92	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	101	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	2.7	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	3.6	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	7.5	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	458	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	45.6	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	32.8	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.8	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	48.2	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	49.9	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	47.5	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	45.2	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	33.3	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	30.9	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	28.5	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	29.1	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	18.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	52.3	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	7.1	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	6.5	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	3.2	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	10.8	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	10.8	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	10.9	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Gambia</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	2.4	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	890	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	4.8	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	24.8	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	1.6	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	12.9	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	5.0	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	35.9	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.7	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	15.7	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	7.5	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	27.3	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	57.7	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	935	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	22.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	56.5	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	208	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	344	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	..	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	..	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	65.4	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	570	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	12.5	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	288	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	93.3	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.1	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	203	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	71.9	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	8.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	62.7	45.7	36.7

# GUINEA

DEMOGRAPHY	Guinea	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	14.4	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	36.2	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	41.2	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	55.3	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.4	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.2	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	60.7	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	2.0	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	45.3	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	60.3	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	19.7	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	98.0	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	36.0	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	6.7	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.0	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	5.0	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	553	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	96.0	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	62.2	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	4.4	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	41.4	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	52.3	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	42.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	63.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	25.9	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	26.3	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	25.5	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	58.2	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	7.0	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	34.8	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	5.2	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	5.5	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	5.2	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	7.1	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	8.0	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	6.2	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Guinea</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	23.0	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,597	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	5.7	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	31.2	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	12.4	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	1.1	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	29.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	16.7	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	4.6	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	16.9	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	33.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	30.1	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	5,214	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	5,485	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	7.9	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	17.7	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	893	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	532	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	..	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	..	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	47.7	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	99.0	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	19.7	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	168	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	0.1	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	26.5	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	29.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	70.0	45.7	36.7

# GUINEA-BISSAU

DEMOGRAPHY	Guinea-Bissau	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	2.2	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	45.7	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	39.2	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	57.6	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.1	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	64.1	68.9	73.3
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	53.9	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	69.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	..	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	..	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	..	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	..	30.0	41.1
<b>HEALTH</b>			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	8.1	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	5.2	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	725	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	71.9	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	48.6	38.3	27.9
<b>LABOUR FORCE</b>			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.8	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	46.2	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	62.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	56.5	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	69.4	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	50.7	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	47.9	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	53.5	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	50.0	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	10.3	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	39.7	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	2.7	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	2.7	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	3.4	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	2.8	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	1.8	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	3.7	11.3	12.7

# GUINEA-BISSAU

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	Guinea-Bissau	OIC	World
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	1.8	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	855	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	5.2	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	47.8	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	15.2	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	1.8	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	16.2	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	17.1	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	4.3	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	12.9	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	20.9	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	25.5	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	427	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	322	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	3.4	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	52.0	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	24.0	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	189	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	..	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	..	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	37.4	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	52	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	361	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	5.3	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	32.5	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	13.7	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	30.1	45.7	36.7

# GUYANA

DEMOGRAPHY	Guyana	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	0.8	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	29.2	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	29.3	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	64.2	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	6.5	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.4	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	70.2	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	90.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	97.9	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	..	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	98.9	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	85.4	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	..	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	3.0	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	10.5	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	112	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	26.6	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	22.3	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.3	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	42.2	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	49.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	40.3	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	60.2	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	39.8	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	36.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	42.8	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	11.3	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	25.8	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	62.9	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	12.0	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	12.0	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	11.0	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	25.7	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	30.9	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	21.3	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Guyana</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	16.6	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	20,189	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	33.0	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	9.9	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	2.2	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	5.2	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	65.4	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	3.5	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	2.4	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	13.6	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	92.5	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	67.8	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	8,325	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	5,059	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	6.0	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	4.5	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	7,198	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	140	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	14.1	3,781.0	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	0.9	1,450.0	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	93	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	288	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	13.7	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	164	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	0.5	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	81.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	36.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	5.3	45.7	36.7

# INDONESIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Indonesia	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	281	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	58.8	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	24.9	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	68.0	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	7.0	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.1	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	71.1	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	13.9	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	2.1	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	96.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	62.3	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	100	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	97.2	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	45.1	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	2.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	8.0	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	173	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	21.3	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	18.1	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	141	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	39.3	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	67.0	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	52.5	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	81.5	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	44.8	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	37.3	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	51.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	28.8	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	22.1	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	49.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	3.3	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	3.0	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	3.5	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	13.1	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	13.0	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	13.2	11.3	12.7

# INDONESIA

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	1,371	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	4,876	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	5.1	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	13.1	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	19.5	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	10.4	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	31.7	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	16.2	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	10.6	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	18.1	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	19.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	16.7	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	258,774	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	221,794	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	12.8	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	13.1	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	21,628	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,150	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	493	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	162	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	5,889	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	1,347	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,195	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	2.2	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.3	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	624	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	69.2	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	21.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	29.8	45.7	36.7

# IRAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Iran	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	90.6	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	78.5	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	22.8	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	69.3	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	7.9	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.7	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	77.7	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	2.4	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	89.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	98.8	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	72.5	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	104	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	87.1	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	60.7	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	5.3	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	19.0	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	22.0	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	12.0	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	10.3	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	28.3	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	16.5	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	40.5	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	13.6	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	66.8	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	22.1	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	8.0	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	35.5	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	14.3	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	35.0	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	50.7	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	9.0	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	15.4	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	7.7	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	22.6	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	35.7	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	19.9	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Iran</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	402	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	4,432	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	5.0	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	13.3	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	23.5	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	7.5	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	35.3	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	11.1	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	7.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	25.0	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	22.9	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	11.7	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	14,234	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	52,959	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	47.3	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	43.1	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	1,422	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	241	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	384.5	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	223	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	4,108	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	3,837	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	720	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	5.3	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.8	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	2,670	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	79.6	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	5.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	29.0	45.7	36.7

# IRAQ

DEMOGRAPHY	Iraq	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	45.1	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	71.7	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	37.1	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	59.5	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.4	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.2	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	72.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	86.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	94.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	..	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	..	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	..	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	..	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.3	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	5.8	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	76.1	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	23.5	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	20.0	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	11.7	801.5	3,696.1
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	13.3	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	41.2	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	10.9	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	72.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	26.6	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	7.1	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	45.3	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	8.2	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	27.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	64.2	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	15.5	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	30.4	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	13.2	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	32.0	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	60.6	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	27.7	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Iraq</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	232	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	5,149	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	-2.9	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	2.8	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	3.6	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	5.7	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	49.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	7.1	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	10.0	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	24.8	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	36.7	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	26.7	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	107,387	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	54,758	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	8.0	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	35.0	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	-5,273	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	2,007	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	234	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	28.1	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	..	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	2.3	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.1	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	162	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	81.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	28.9	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	21.8	45.7	36.7

# JORDAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Jordan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	11.4	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	92.7	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	31.2	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	64.5	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	4.3	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	77.8	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	11.7	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	2.8	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	95.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	99.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	26.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	98.3	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	92.0	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	33.1	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	6.8	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	7.6	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	41.3	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	14.1	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	12.2	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	3.0	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	17.5	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	38.5	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	14.0	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	61.3	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	23.9	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	9.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	37.8	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	3.2	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	18.3	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	78.4	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	18.0	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	25.6	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	16.2	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	41.7	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	47.5	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	40.3	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Jordan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	51	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	4,442	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	2.6	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	5.4	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	19.4	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	3.0	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	24.0	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	10.4	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	8.9	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	48.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	35.5	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	51.1	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	11,507	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	25,717	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	41.8	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	33.1	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	843	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	2,834	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	0.9	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	6.3	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	5,049	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	2,040	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,369	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	35.4	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.7	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	821	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	92.5	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	12.3	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	10.4	45.7	36.7

# KAZAKHSTAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Kazakhstan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	20.3	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	60.3	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	29.5	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	62.2	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	8.3	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.0	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	74.4	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	24.1	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	4.2	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	99.8	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	74.1	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	101	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	97.2	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	56.5	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	3.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	10.6	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	13.4	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	9.7	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	8.7	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	10.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	48.8	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	71.4	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	66.6	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	76.6	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	42.0	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	39.2	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	44.7	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	12.1	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	21.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	66.3	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	4.8	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	5.3	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	4.2	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	3.8	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	4.9	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	2.8	11.3	12.7

# KAZAKHSTAN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Kazakhstan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	264	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	13,000	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	4.3	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	4.7	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	13.0	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.0	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	28.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	20.6	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	8.2	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	31.9	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	24.1	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	23.2	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	78,736	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	61,161	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	15.8	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	13.7	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	3,223	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	79	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	167	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	41.8	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	4,729	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	2,801	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	367	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	1.8	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.1	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	942	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	92.9	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	27.4	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	79.4	45.7	36.7

# KUWAIT

DEMOGRAPHY	Kuwait	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	4.8	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	100	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	18.6	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	78.4	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.0	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.5	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	80.4	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	13.8	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	96.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	99.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	48.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	102	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	95.3	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	61.6	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.3	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	9.4	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	7.2	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	8.6	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	7.4	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	2.9	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	24.1	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	74.1	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	48.9	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	88.6	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	24.1	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	15.6	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	31.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	1.9	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	24.9	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	73.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	2.1	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	5.8	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	0.9	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	15.5	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	28.7	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	9.5	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	164	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	33,832	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	-3.6	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	0.4	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	6.8	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	3.0	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	51.0	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	4.4	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	35.4	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	36.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	31.5	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	83,979	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	37,487	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	4.4	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	24.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	2,113	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	4.2	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	165	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	24.5	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	1,606	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	1,119	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	441	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	1.5	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.1	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	1,231	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	99.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	6.3	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	8.4	45.7	36.7

# KYRGYZSTAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Kyrgyzstan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	7.1	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	42.6	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	32.7	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	61.9	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	5.4	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	71.7	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	21.0	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	7.3	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	99.6	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	38.5	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	96.2	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	93.5	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	56.0	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.9	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	7.6	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	50.4	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	17.3	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	15.4	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	3.1	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	41.7	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	65.5	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	53.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	78.6	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	43.2	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	32.1	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	54.0	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	23.9	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	24.7	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	51.5	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	4.0	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	4.3	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	3.8	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	8.2	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	9.2	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	7.6	11.3	12.7

# KYRGYZSTAN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	14	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,977	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	6.2	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	11.6	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	15.2	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	8.0	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	19.2	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	21.1	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	6.0	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	34.0	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	23.7	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	107.1	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	3,385	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	12,518	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	33.9	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	15.9	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	490	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	440	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	2.7	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	3.6	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	6,901	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	6,124	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	120	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	23.4	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.1	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	570	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	88.5	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	20.0	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	55.3	45.7	36.7

# LEBANON

DEMOGRAPHY	Lebanon	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	5.8	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	89.4	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	26.7	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	63.5	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	9.8	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.2	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	77.8	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	9.4	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	93.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	97.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	..	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	79.8	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	64.7	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	60.2	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	5.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	15.5	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	20.6	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	17.4	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	14.9	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	1.9	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	31.5	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	45.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	27.5	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	65.9	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	35.9	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	25.9	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	45.1	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	3.4	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	20.3	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	76.2	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	11.5	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	14.9	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	10.1	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	23.6	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	21.9	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	24.4	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	27.5	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	4,757	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	-0.7	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	4.7	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	8.9	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	2.6	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	11.7	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	19.4	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	6.2	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	55.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	29.7	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	78.5	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	4,139	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	18,120	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	59.9	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	22.4	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	655	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,747	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	0.4	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	3.1	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	1,466	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	468	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	3553	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	22.2	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	83.5	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	6.3	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	66.4	45.7	36.7

# LIBYA

DEMOGRAPHY	Libya	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	7.3	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	82.6	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	28.0	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	67.2	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	4.9	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.4	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	69.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	..	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	..	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	..	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	..	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	..	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	..	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	5.1	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	72.1	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	10.3	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	8.9	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	2.6	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	33.7	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	48.5	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	33.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	63.5	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	17.5	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	10.5	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	24.0	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	8.7	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	23.2	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	68.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	18.8	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	24.7	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	15.6	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	49.6	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	68.7	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	41.7	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Libya</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	44.0	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	6,027	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	10.2	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	3.6	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	2.7	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	3.2	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	40.4	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	7.2	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	3.7	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	42.0	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	33.1	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	24.5	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	33,079	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	18,195	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	2.2	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	18.9	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	..	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	360	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	64.5	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	10.3	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	70.0	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	..	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	0.5	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	88.5	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	16.5	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	8.7	45.7	36.7

# MALAYSIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Malaysia	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	35.1	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	79.3	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	22.3	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	70.3	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	7.5	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	76.7	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	18.2	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	3.3	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	96.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	99	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	87.5	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	98.8	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	85.5	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	41.3	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	3.9	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	8.0	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	21.1	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	7.8	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	6.7	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	17.9	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	37.2	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	65.7	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	51.6	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	78.3	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	44.3	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	37.0	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	50.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	9.8	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	27.8	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	62.4	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	3.9	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	3.8	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	3.8	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	12.3	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	13.8	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	11.3	11.3	12.7

# MALAYSIA

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	400	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	11,377	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	3.7	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	7.8	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	23.3	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	3.7	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	34.5	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	21.2	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	9.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	23.1	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	66.5	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	61.8	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	312,649	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	266,661	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	9.9	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	13.6	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	8,653	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	6.6	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	96.6	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	59.5	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	19,016	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	22.4	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	411	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	2.6	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	1.0	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	726	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	97.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	13.5	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	26.1	45.7	36.7

# MALDIVES

DEMOGRAPHY	Maldives	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	0.5	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	47.2	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	20.1	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	75.6	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	4.3	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	81.0	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	4.6	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	97.9	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	99.4	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	76.1	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	97.5	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	80.3	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	50.0	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	9.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	18.2	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	56.7	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	5.6	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	4.8	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.3	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	23.0	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	63.4	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	40.8	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	76.0	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	48.4	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	40.5	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	54.1	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	7.7	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	25.0	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	67.3	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	4.2	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	3.7	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	4.4	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	15.0	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	8.8	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	18.3	11.3	12.7

# MALDIVES

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Maldives</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	6.6	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	12,530	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	4.7	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	6.0	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	2.3	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.9	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	4.5	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	32.4	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	9.6	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	40.8	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	86.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	56.8	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	162	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	3,497	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	3.8	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	37.9	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	762	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	201	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	..	3,781.0	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	..	1,450.0	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	1,675	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	169	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	2,694	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	89.2	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	84.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	4.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	19.7	45.7	36.7

# MALI

DEMOGRAPHY	Mali	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	23.8	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	49.8	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	46.5	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	51.1	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.4	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	5.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	60.4	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	3.9	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	31.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	46.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	7.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	74.4	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	39.9	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	4.7	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	3.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	5.7	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	440	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	93.8	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	60.1	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	8.8	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	41.6	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	69.3	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	58.0	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	80.3	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	57.3	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	52.1	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	62.4	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	67.8	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	10.3	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	22.0	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	3.0	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	3.1	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	2.9	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	3.8	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	3.7	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	3.9	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Mali</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	20.7	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	869	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	10.7	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	37.9	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	16.3	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	4.3	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	17.2	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	12.1	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	22.9	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	31.8	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	41.7	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	4,483	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	10,031	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	25.3	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	62.7	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	698	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,292	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	4.4	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	5.0	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	53	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	168	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	42.4	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,139	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	3.6	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.2	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	29.3	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	35.1	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	28.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	35.5	45.7	36.7

# MAURITANIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Mauritania	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	5.0	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	56.5	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	43.0	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	53.8	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.2	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.7	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	68.5	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	67.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	76.5	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	10.5	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	112	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	35.9	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	6.0	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.5	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	6.3	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	464	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	39.2	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	31.4	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	1.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	33.4	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	41.0	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	26.2	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	57.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	19.4	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	12.5	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	26.5	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	32.7	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	14.7	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	52.6	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	10.5	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	15.4	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	8.1	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	23.5	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	30.4	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	20.1	11.3	12.7

# MAURITANIA

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Mauritania</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	10.6	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	2,121	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	6.5	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	20.1	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	7.0	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	3.5	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	29.3	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	11.3	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	6.6	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	29.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	20.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	49.0	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	4,092	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	5,004	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	18.5	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	34.9	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	873	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	420	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	0.8	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	1.4	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	49.0	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	..	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	0.3	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	37.4	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	20.3	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	38.5	45.7	36.7

# MOROCCO

DEMOGRAPHY	Morocco	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	37.7	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	64.6	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	26.0	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	66.1	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	7.8	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.2	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	75.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	77.4	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	98.5	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	59.9	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	114	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	89.8	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	47.7	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	5.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	6.8	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	71.9	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	17.3	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	14.8	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	12.4	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	22.2	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	44.3	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	19.7	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	68.7	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	27.0	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	12.5	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	40.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	29.6	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	24.1	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	46.3	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	9.0	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	11.2	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	8.6	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	22.3	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	22.9	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	22.2	11.3	12.7

# MOROCCO

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Morocco</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	144	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	3,830	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	3.4	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	12.3	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	16.1	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.2	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	21.1	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	16.5	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	6.2	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	37.7	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	35.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	41.9	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	42,429	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	70,639	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	12.9	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	15.8	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	1,095	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	772	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	2.4	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	16.4	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	10,968	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	477	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	950	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	17.8	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	1,081	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	91.0	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	24.3	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	67.9	45.7	36.7

# MOZAMBIQUE

DEMOGRAPHY	Mozambique	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	33.6	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	36.0	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	44.8	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	52.5	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.8	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	63.6	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	21.1	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	60.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	70.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	..	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	120	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	37.9	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	7.3	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	8.8	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	8.0	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	127	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	66.2	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	48.7	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	14.7	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	52.4	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	78.9	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	78.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	79.8	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	60.4	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	61.3	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	59.4	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	69.5	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	9.1	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	21.5	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	3.5	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	3.9	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	3.2	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	7.4	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	7.2	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	7.5	11.3	12.7

# MOZAMBIQUE

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Mozambique</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	21.9	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	623	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	5.4	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	29.4	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	8.1	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	1.3	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	22.9	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	10.9	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	10.0	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	25.4	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	32.9	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	55.2	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	8,276	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	10,092	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	8.2	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	21.0	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	2,509	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	2,925	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	24.2	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	8.7	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	33.2	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	879	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	330	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	3.0	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.3	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	44.0	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	19.8	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	43.2	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	52.7	45.7	36.7

# NIGER

DEMOGRAPHY	Niger	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	26.2	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	14.5	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	47.0	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	50.5	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.6	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	6.1	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	61.2	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	4.1	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	38.1	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	48.2	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	7.0	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	68.5	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	22.9	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	4.6	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.4	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	7.1	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	441	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	117	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	60.3	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	10.1	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	40.9	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	72.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	60.4	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	84.8	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	59.9	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	49.1	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	70.4	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	70.6	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	7.1	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	22.2	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	0.4	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	0.4	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	0.5	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	0.4	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	0.2	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	0.5	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Niger</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	16.8	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	643	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	2.5	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	50.4	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	7.6	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	4.7	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	16.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	10.5	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	3.7	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	14.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	8.0	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	20.3	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	469	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	3,211	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	48.2	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	20.5	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	966	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,283	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	4.0	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	3.7	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	20	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	85.0	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,141	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	9.3	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	23.2	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	30.7	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	36.8	45.7	36.7

# NIGERIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Nigeria	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	228	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	55.4	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	41.5	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	55.5	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.0	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.5	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	54.5	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	63.2	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	73.7	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	23.5	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	86.7	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	47.2	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	11.8	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.3	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	4.3	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	1,047	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	107.2	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	68.5	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	110	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	48.4	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	82.6	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	80.8	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	84.5	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	65.1	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	65.0	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	65.1	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	34.3	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	17.9	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	47.8	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	3.1	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	5.1	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	2.1	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	5.1	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	6.3	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	4.0	11.3	12.7

# NIGERIA

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	375	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,646	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	2.9	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	23.2	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	15.7	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	9.6	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	23.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	12.8	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	14.4	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	16.4	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	19.0	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	19.4	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	63,224	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	64,306	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	16.8	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	8.6	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	1,873	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	3,596	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	127	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	59.4	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	60.5	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	1271	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	310	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	899	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	1.7	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.3	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	22.8	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	39.2	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	3.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	76.7	45.7	36.7

# OMAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Oman	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	5.0	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	87.5	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	25.2	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	72.1	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.7	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.5	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	80.0	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	3.6	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	97.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	27.4	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	95.6	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	96.7	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	45.6	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	2.9	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	8.3	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	17.0	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	10.5	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	9.0	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	2.6	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	15.4	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	67.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	30.6	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	87.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	37.2	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	13.4	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	54.0	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	6.1	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	40.2	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	53.7	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	3.2	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	5.2	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	1.7	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	14.1	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	29.8	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	11.3	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Oman</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	106	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	20,972	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	1.2	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	2.2	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	8.8	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.4	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	46.3	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	8.9	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	7.0	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	29.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	47.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	41.6	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	22,742	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	38,702	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	54.2	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	58.4	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	4,745	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	-22	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	89.8	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	25.3	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	2,920	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	373	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	784	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	1.1	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.3	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	382	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	95.3	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	2.3	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	4.7	45.7	36.7

# PAKISTAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Pakistan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	247.5	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	45.0	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	37.0	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	58.8	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	4.2	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	67.6	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	1.5	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	58.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	73.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	82.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	82.7	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	42.4	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	11.2	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	2.9	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	5.6	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	154	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	61.0	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	51.0	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	81.9	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	22.7	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	52.6	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	24.2	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	80.3	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	43.4	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	22.0	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	63.7	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	36.1	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	25.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	38.3	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	5.4	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	7.7	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	4.9	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	9.7	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	10.2	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	9.5	11.3	12.7

# PAKISTAN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	300	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,212	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	4.8	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	24.7	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	14.3	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	2.8	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	19.2	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	21.4	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	6.9	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	25.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	15.0	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	34.7	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	28,427	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	50,057	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	23.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	46.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	1,818	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	3,962	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	69.5	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	89.7	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	95.0	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	..	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	3.5	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.2	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	415	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	27.4	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	20.5	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	46.6	45.7	36.7

# PALESTINE

DEMOGRAPHY	Palestine	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	5.4	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	76.2	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	38.4	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	57.8	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.8	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.3	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	65.2	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	20.7	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	5.3	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	98.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	99.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	49.5	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	92.1	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	88.9	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	42.9	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	9.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	13.5	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	20.4	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	14.3	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	12.3	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	1.5	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	21.5	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	45.0	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	18.9	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	72.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	30.8	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	10.9	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	51.1	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	6.2	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	32.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	61.2	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	24.4	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	40.1	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	20.2	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	36.1	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	56.6	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	31.6	11.3	12.7

# PALESTINE

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Palestine</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	17.4	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	3,216	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	-5.5	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	7.7	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	13.4	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	5.6	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	15.2	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	24.9	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.5	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	41.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	17.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	58.5	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	1,542	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	8,365	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	12.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	16.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	35	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	3,626	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	0.2	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	2.3	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	1,000	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	11.3	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	465	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	11.7	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	86.6	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	..	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	64.9	45.7	36.7

# QATAR

DEMOGRAPHY	Qatar	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	3.0	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	99.4	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	15.2	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	83.3	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	1.6	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.7	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	82.4	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	..	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	..	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	54.0	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	94.9	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	105	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	35.1	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	2.2	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	7.4	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	7.6	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	5.2	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	4.5	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	2.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	18.0	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	87.6	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	63.3	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	95.6	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	59.7	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	41.7	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	69.6	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	1.7	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	39.4	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	58.9	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	0.1	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	0.4	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	0.1	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	0.6	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	1.5	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	0.3	11.3	12.7

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	Qatar	OIC	World
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	213	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	71,499	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	1.2	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	0.3	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	8.2	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	10.8	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	46.1	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	7.7	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	29.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	34.8	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	29.4	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	97,702	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	30,544	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	16.3	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	14.4	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	-474	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	3.7	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	223	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	23.8	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	2,560	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	1,167	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	9,784	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	15.2	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.7	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	983	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	99.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	4.4	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	6.4	45.7	36.7

# SAUDI ARABIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Saudi Arabia	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	33.3	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	83.6	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	24.1	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	73.1	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.8	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.3	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	78.7	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	98.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	99.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	18.3	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	103	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	120	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	73.8	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.6	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	12.8	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	16.2	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	6.4	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	5.5	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	16.1	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	19.4	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	63.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	34.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	80.8	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	27.5	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	16.9	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	36.6	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	2.8	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	16.3	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	80.8	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	4.0	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	15.0	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	2.0	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	13.8	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	22.2	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	10.6	11.3	12.7

# SAUDI ARABIA

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	1,068	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	32,094	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	-0.8	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	2.9	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	15.6	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	5.6	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	44.1	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	10.2	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.3	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	32.0	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	23.3	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	22.9	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	322,251	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	211,021	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	24.2	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	18.7	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	12,319	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	-131	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	683.8	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	161	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	18,256	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	14,143	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,453	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	6.0	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.5	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	835	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	100	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	19.9	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	80.8	45.7	36.7

# SENEGAL

DEMOGRAPHY	Senegal	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	18.1	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	48.1	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	38.6	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	57.8	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.6	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	68.7	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	5.0	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	57.7	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	78.1	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	17.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	82.6	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	45.5	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	17.3	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.1	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	3.4	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	261	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	37.0	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	28.2	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	5.6	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	36.7	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	50.3	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	37.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	63.4	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	29.5	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	18.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	39.7	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	21.6	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	22.3	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	56.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	2.8	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	3.2	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	2.5	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	3.9	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	5.8	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	3.0	11.3	12.7

# SENEGAL

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	Senegal	OIC	World
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	30.4	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,682	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	4.3	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	19.5	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	16.1	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	2.3	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	23.7	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	15.0	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	6.6	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	33.0	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	19.1	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	41.9	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	5,316	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	11,886	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	44.9	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	26.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	2,641	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,859	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	2.0	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	3.9	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	67.9	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	1,376	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	64.1	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	342	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	6.1	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.6	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	581	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	60.6	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	46.1	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	49.4	45.7	36.7

# SIERRA LEONE

DEMOGRAPHY	Sierra Leone	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	8.5	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	43.8	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	38.5	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	58.3	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.2	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	61.8	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	6.7	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	48.6	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	73.5	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	25.0	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	153	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	70.7	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	..	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	7.9	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	5.2	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	443	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	101	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	76.0	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	2.8	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	48.3	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	53.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	51.5	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	56.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	30.9	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	32.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	28.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	43.0	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	11.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	45.3	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	3.2	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	2.1	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	4.1	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	3.5	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	2.5	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	4.6	11.3	12.7

# SIERRA LEONE

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Sierra Leone</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	6.4	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	758	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	5.7	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	29.9	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	7.9	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	7.9	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	18.9	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	25.0	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.2	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	13.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	22.5	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	48.7	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	515	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	2,036	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	10.2	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	20.5	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	263	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	498	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	..	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	..	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	29.4	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	44.0	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	11.2	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	511	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	3.1	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	20.6	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	13.0	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	54.7	45.7	36.7

# SOMALIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Somalia	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	18.4	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	50.1	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	46.7	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	50.8	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.6	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	6.1	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	58.8	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	4.2	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	54.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	71.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	1.2	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	21.2	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	3.3	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	..	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	2.6	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	2.5	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	621	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	106	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	68.0	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	3.3	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	31.2	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	33.9	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	20.9	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	47.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	16.0	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	11.9	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	20.0	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	26.0	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	17.9	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	56.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	18.9	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	24.9	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	16.4	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	33.8	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	36.9	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	32.0	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Somalia</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	11.0	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	597	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	4.2	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	60.2	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	2.5	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	4.2	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	3.2	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	10.6	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	9.4	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	12.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	16.0	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	68.6	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	993	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	4,020	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	91.7	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	30.7	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	677	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	2,259	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	..	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	..	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	48.9	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	..	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	..	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	27.6	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	19.7	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	70.3	45.7	36.7

# SUDAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Sudan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	50.0	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	40.5	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	40.7	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	56.1	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.2	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.3	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	66.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	60.7	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	73.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	47.4	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	77.8	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	48.4	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	17.2	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.6	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	6.7	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	270	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	51.6	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	37.0	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	10.9	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	19.7	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	37.5	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	14.5	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	61.6	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	26.5	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	7.7	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	45.1	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	39.8	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	14.0	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	46.2	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	7.5	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	34.1	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	5.9	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	12.0	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	13.1	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	11.8	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Sudan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	34.0	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	680	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	-12.1	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	5.7	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	9.0	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	3.4	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	18.3	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	17.2	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	8.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	32.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	16.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	21.9	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	15,362	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	5,729	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	65.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	37.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	548	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,382	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	16.7	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	13.8	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	63.2	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	836	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	422	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,248	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	38.4	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	26.4	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	27.7	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	60.3	45.7	36.7

# SURINAME

DEMOGRAPHY	Suriname	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	0.6	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	68.4	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	26.0	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	66.4	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	7.6	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.2	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	73.6	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	95.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	98.9	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	78.2	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	65.9	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	76.2	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	6.0	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	5.9	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	13.1	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	96.5	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	16.6	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	14.8	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	0.3	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	41.5	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	54.2	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	44.7	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	63.8	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	34.7	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	26.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	42.4	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	7.4	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	26.3	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	66.3	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	7.6	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	11.3	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	5.4	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	25.0	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	37.0	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	17.6	11.3	12.7

# SURINAME

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	Suriname	OIC	World
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	3.8	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	5,976	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	2.2	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	8.6	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	25.4	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	8.3	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	32.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	21.0	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.4	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	24.2	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	44.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	41.3	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	243	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	2,108	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	7.5	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	3.4	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	-65.0	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	29.7	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	0.9	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	0.7	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	99.0	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	279	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	34.4	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	219	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	1.7	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	78.4	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	29.4	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	0.5	45.7	36.7

# SYRIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Syria	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	23.6	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	61.2	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	30.3	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	65.0	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	4.7	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.7	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	72.1	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)		12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	94.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	98.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	11.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	79.6	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	38.6	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	46.6	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.2	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	7.8	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	29.9	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	21.4	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	17.8	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	6.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	17.9	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	38.0	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	13.4	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	63.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	25.4	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	9.3	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	40.9	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	15.0	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	21.8	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	63.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	13.2	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	25.3	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	10.6	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	31.7	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	48.1	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	28.1	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Syria</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	29.0	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,230	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	-4.0	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	39.0	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	2.8	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	0.7	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	16.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	17.6	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.6	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	20.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	32.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	62.7	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	3,037	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	5,773	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	89.9	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	15.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	..	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	9,206	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	4.2	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	5.2	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	89	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	661	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	546	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	..	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	142	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	34.7	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	10.8	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	80.2	45.7	36.7

# TAJIKISTAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Tajikistan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	10.4	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	30.8	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	36.5	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	59.8	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.7	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.1	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	71.8	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	21.4	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	4.7	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	..	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	98.8	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	9.9	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	101	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	87.4	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	34.7	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	7.6	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	6.4	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	16.6	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	30.3	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	26.7	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	2.7	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	39.8	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	41.2	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	31.7	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	51.4	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	24.4	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	20.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	28.3	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	42.7	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	20.1	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	37.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	11.6	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	5.4	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	12.3	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	26.8	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	23.1	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	29.7	11.3	12.7

# TAJIKISTAN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Tajikistan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	12.1	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,161	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	8.3	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	27.0	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	9.6	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	8.8	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	18.0	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	16.6	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	10.2	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	19.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	15.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	37.0	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	1,321	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	7,257	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	58.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	29.7	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	141	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	528	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	2.8	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	3.2	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	296	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	219	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	334	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	4.2	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.1	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	56.8	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	27.0	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	28.1	45.7	36.7

# TOGO

DEMOGRAPHY	Togo	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	9.3	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	46.3	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	39.9	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	57.0	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	3.2	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.2	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	62.7	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	67.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	88.0	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	29.2	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	120	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	65.3	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	15.1	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	6.0	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	2.6	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	399	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	60.4	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	42.1	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	3.3	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	48.0	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	58.2	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	56.1	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	60.2	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	24.7	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	27.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	21.7	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	30.3	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	20.1	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	49.6	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	2.0	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	2.8	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	1.8	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	3.4	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	3.6	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	3.2	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Togo</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	9.3	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	997	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	6.4	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	20.2	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	14.9	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	2.7	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	19.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	9.1	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	14.2	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	34.3	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	22.1	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	33.0	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	1,455	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	3,050	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	46.7	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	28.7	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	34.0	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	616	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	3.1	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	2.4	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	57.2	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	482	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	142	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	313	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	8.8	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	44.4	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	37.0	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	19.8	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	70.2	45.7	36.7

# TUNISIA

DEMOGRAPHY	Tunisia	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	12.2	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	70.5	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	24.4	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	66.4	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	9.2	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.8	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	76.5	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	85.2	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	98.2	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	44.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	104	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	91.2	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	38.5	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	7.0	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	11.2	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	36.6	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	11.5	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	9.9	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	4.2	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	30.0	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	45.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	26.8	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	65.7	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	23.3	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	14.8	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	31.4	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	12.8	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	33.3	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	53.8	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	15.1	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	26.3	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	12.8	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	38.5	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	36.3	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	39.5	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	48.5	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	3,979	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	0.4	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	10.0	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	15.9	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	4.3	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	20.5	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	15.7	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	7.7	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	41.9	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	46.3	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	51.0	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	20,685	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	26,579	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	12.3	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	18.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	768	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,226	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	5.0	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	8.6	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	6,441	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	3,247	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	395	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	10.9	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.7	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	1,672	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	72.4	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	26.3	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	62.4	45.7	36.7

# TÜRKİYE

DEMOGRAPHY	Türkiye	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	87.3	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	77.9	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	21.8	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	68.2	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	10.0	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	77.4	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	8.8	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	2.4	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	97.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	39.7	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	102	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	116	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	128	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	3.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	10.0	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	17.3	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	9.6	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	8.3	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	36.4	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	33.8	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	53.7	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	35.8	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	71.1	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	45.5	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	33.1	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	57.5	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	14.6	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	27.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	57.8	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	9.4	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	12.5	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	7.7	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	17.3	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	23.0	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	14.1	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	1,118	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	12,814	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	5.1	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	7.0	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	22.1	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.2	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	25.8	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	19.6	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	13.5	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	28.0	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	27.4	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	27.5	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	255,627	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	361,967	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	25.8	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	12.4	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	10,439	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,549	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	49.7	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	113	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	51,388	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	10,451	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,126	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	16.5	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	1.4	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	2,000	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	86.0	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	17.4	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	50.0	45.7	36.7

# TURKMENISTAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Turkmenistan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	7.4	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	60.8	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	31.7	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	64.1	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	4.3	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	2.7	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	70.1	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	3.8	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	..	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	..	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	35.3	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	110	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	95.7	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	18.3	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	5.4	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	8.5	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	5.1	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	40.4	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	35.0	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	2.4	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	53.0	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	47.7	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	48.7	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	46.6	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	29.3	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	35.6	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	23.3	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	22.2	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	33.7	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	44.1	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	4.1	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	2.5	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	5.9	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	9.1	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	5.8	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	14.0	11.3	12.7

# TURKMENISTAN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Turkmenistan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	59.9	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	8,132	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	6.3	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	11.9	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	30.7	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.6	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	32.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	5.8	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	8.8	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	34.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	67.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	40.2	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	14,393	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	4,021	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	24.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	43.9	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	1,378	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	36.3	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	85.4	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	27.3	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	..	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	..	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	..	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	..	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	21.3	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	25.9	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	84.6	45.7	36.7

# UGANDA

DEMOGRAPHY	Uganda	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	48.7	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	22.0	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	43.9	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	53.9	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.2	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.3	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	68.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	10.3	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	80.6	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	92	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	14.4	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	106	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	24.0	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	4.8	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	..	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	4.9	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	284	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	40.5	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	30.2	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	22.0	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	48.3	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	80.8	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	76.4	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	85.4	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	69.0	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	65.0	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	73.0	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	65.9	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	7.1	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	27.0	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	2.8	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	3.4	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	2.3	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	4.2	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	5.3	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	3.2	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Uganda</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	51.0	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	1,049	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	5.0	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	25.5	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	16.3	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	5.9	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	22.6	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	12.9	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	5.7	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	27.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	8.6	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	15.2	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	6,274	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	12,075	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	27.3	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	24.2	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	2,886	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	2,257	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	18.3	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	17.3	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	47	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	513	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	13.0	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	1,836	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	16.6	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	15.3	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	33.8	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	71.9	45.7	36.7

# UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

DEMOGRAPHY	United Arab Emirates	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	10.6	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	88.3	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	16.3	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	82.0	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	1.7	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	1.2	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	82.9	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	3.1	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	98.0	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	108	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	106	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	102	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	61.3	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	4.7	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	12.1	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	9.3	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	5.3	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	4.3	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	6.9	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	23.1	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	77.5	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	53.5	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	89.5	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	40.7	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	28.6	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	49.6	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	1.3	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	29.6	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	69.0	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	2.2	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	6.5	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	1.5	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	6.5	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	12.0	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	4.1	11.3	12.7

# UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	United Arab Emirates	OIC	World
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	514	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	48,311	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	3.6	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	0.7	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	10.9	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	8.0	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	39.7	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	14.3	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	9.0	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	28.3	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	93.9	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	94.2	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	360,286	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	418,693	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	22.6	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	21.1	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	30,688	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	5	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	253.0	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	58.6	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	12,784	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	3,643	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	2,694	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	8.1	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	1.5	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	2,666	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	100	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	50.0	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	5.5	45.7	36.7

# UZBEKISTAN

DEMOGRAPHY	Uzbekistan	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	35.7	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	52.2	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	30.9	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	63.4	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	5.7	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	3.5	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	72.4	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	21.4	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	5.2	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	100	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	100	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	44.0	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	93.5	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	86.5	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	45.8	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	7.4	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	7.1	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	30.2	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	13.3	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	11.9	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	13.8	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	35.5	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	56.0	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	39.6	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	72.5	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	34.7	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	24.6	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	44.4	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	13.9	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	27.9	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	58.2	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	4.5	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	6.4	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	3.3	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	10.9	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	18.2	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	7.0	11.3	12.7

# UZBEKISTAN

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Uzbekistan</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	90.9	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	2,549	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	6.0	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	24.3	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	20.6	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	6.2	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	26.1	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	7.2	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	7.7	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	28.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	24.2	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	38.8	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	19,252	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	36,007	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	26.1	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	20.3	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	2,187	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	1,199	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	48.3	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	33.6	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	100	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	5,233	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	4,468	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	331	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	7.9	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	0.2	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	547	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	89.0	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	33.6	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	58.5	45.7	36.7

# YEMEN

DEMOGRAPHY	Yemen	OIC	World
Population, Total (Millions) (2023)	39.4	2,067	8,092
Population, Urban, % of Total (2023)	50.8	54.1	57.1
Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total (2023)	41.2	33.3	25.0
Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total (2023)	56.3	61.6	65.0
Population, Ages 65+, % of Total (2023)	2.5	5.0	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman) (2023)	4.6	3.2	2.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) (2023)	69.3	68.9	73.3
EDUCATION			
Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure (2023)	..	12.9	13.0
Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP (2023)	..	2.8	..
Literacy Rate, Adult (%) (2023)	..	76.4	87.4
Literacy Rate, Ages 15-24 (%) (2023)	69.2	83.6	92.8
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (%) (2023)	1.6	38.6	60.9
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (%) (2023)	83.9	94.7	100
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (%) (2023)	47.2	64.5	77.0
Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (%) (2023)	..	30.0	41.1
HEALTH			
Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP (2022)	6.2	4.0	4.6
Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure (2022)	2.5	9.5	9.6
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births) (2020)	183	334	223
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	41.3	53.4	37.1
Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births) (2022)	33.1	38.3	27.9
LABOUR FORCE			
Labour Force Total (Millions) (2023)	7.6	801	3,696
Labour Force Female, % of Total (2023)	7.5	34.5	40.1
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	33.0	58.7	61.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	4.9	41.2	48.8
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	60.7	75.9	73.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	22.5	42.8	41.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	4.4	33.4	34.0
Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	40.0	52.0	48.9
Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment (2023)	28.6	30.5	26.0
Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment (2023)	11.2	21.6	23.7
Employment in Services, % of Total Employment (2023)	60.2	47.9	50.3
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, T (%) (2023)	17.1	5.4	5.0
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, F (%) (2023)	29.9	6.6	5.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, M (%) (2023)	16.1	5.0	4.8
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, T (%) (2023)	32.4	11.1	12.5
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, F (%) (2023)	38.0	10.7	12.2
Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, M (%) (2023)	31.8	11.3	12.7

<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Yemen</b>	<b>OIC</b>	<b>World</b>
GDP (Billion USD) (2023)	8.8	8,723	105,943
GDP per Capita (USD) (2023)	222	4,220	13,093
GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%) (2023)	-2.0	3.2	2.8
Agriculture in Total Value Added (TVA) (%) (2023)	19.5	10.0	4.3
Manufacturing in TVA (%) (2023)	10.0	16.4	16.3
Construction in TVA (%) (2023)	5.1	7.2	5.8
Industry in TVA (%) (2023)	15.8	32.5	22.0
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Rest., Hotels in TVA (%) (2023)	20.3	14.5	14.3
Transport, Storage, Communication, in TVA (%) (2023)	15.7	9.2	9.6
Other Activities in TVA (%) (2023)	23.5	26.5	43.9
<b>TRADE and FINANCE</b>			
Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	4.3	30.8	25.0
Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP (2023)	91.0	31.3	24.9
Merchandise Exports (Million USD) (2023)	58.7	2,470,811	23,529,972
Merchandise Imports (Million USD) (2023)	4,640	2,473,347	24,066,604
Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merc. Exports (2023)	92.8	19.1	22.2
Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merc. Imports (2023)	44.0	20.0	22.7
FDI, Inward Flows (Million USD) (2023)	-371	148,282	1,331,813
ODA, Total, Net (Million USD) (2023)	4,146	72,202	21,650
<b>ENERGY</b>			
Energy Production (MTOE) (2022)	3.0	3,781	15,071
Energy Consumption (MTOE) (2022)	2.4	1,450	10,075
Population with Access to Electricity (%) (2022)	76.0	84.5	91.4
<b>TOURISM</b>			
International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands) (2022)	398	206,018	..
International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands) (2022)	8.2	62,928	..
International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD) (2022)	291	1,114	..
Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv. (2022)	14.7	7.7	..
<b>SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION</b>			
Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP (2023)	..	0.6	1.9
Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population) (2023)	..	608	1,352
Individuals Using the Internet (%) (2023)	13.8	53.3	67.4
<b>OTHER</b>			
Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats (2023)	..	20.5	26.5
Agricultural Area, % of Land Area (2022)	44.4	45.7	36.7

## APPENDIX

### Definitions of Key Indicators

The data presented in this publication are the latest available figures downloaded from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat) as of 1 March 2025. The definitions of the key indicators used throughout the book are provided below to ensure clarity and consistency. For more detailed information and up-to-date statistics, please visit <https://oicstat.sesric.org/>.

### Demography

**Population:** Midyear estimates of de facto population including all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship - -except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

**Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman):** Number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.

**Life Expectancy at Birth (Years):** Number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

### Education

**Government Expenditure on Education, % of Expenditure:** Total general (local, regional and central) government expenditure on education (current, capital, and transfers), expressed as a percentage of total general government expenditure on all sectors (including health, education, social services, etc.). It includes expenditure funded by transfers from international sources to the government.

**Current Education Expenditure, % of GDP:** Expenditure for educational goods and services consumed within the current year and which would have to be renewed if needed in the following year. It is estimated by multiplying the "Current Expenditure on Education, % of Total Expenditure in Public Educational Institutions" by the "Government Expenditure on Education, % of GDP".

**Literacy Rate (%):** Percentage of the population within a given age group who can read and write. For adults, this refers to individuals aged 15 years and older.

**Gross Enrolment Ratio:** Ratio of students enrolled at a specific level of education—regardless of their age—to the total population of the age group that officially corresponds to that level.

## Health

**Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP:** Level of general government and private expenditure on health in GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.

**Government Expenditure on Health, % of Expenditure:** Share of public expenditure on health from domestic sources in total public expenditure, expressed in terms of percentage.

**Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 Live Births):** Number of maternal deaths during a given time period per 100,000 live births during the same time period.

**Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births):** Probability of a child born in a specific year or period dying before reaching the age of 5 years, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of that period, expressed as deaths per 1000 live births.

**Infant Mortality Rate, Ages <1Y (per 1,000 Live Births):** Probability of a child born in a specific year or period dying before reaching the age of 1 year, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of that period, expressed as deaths per 1000 live births.

## Labour Force

**Labour Force:** People who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population, all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.

**Labour Force Participation Rate (%):** Proportion of economically active population with specified age interval in total population with that age interval expressed in terms of percentage.

**Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment:** Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage.

**Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment:** Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water) in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage.

**Employment in Services, % of Total Employment:** Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage.

**Unemployment Rate (%):** Proportion of people without work but available for and seeking employment in total labour force, expressed in terms of percentage.

## National Accounts

**GDP:** Gross domestic product (GDP) at prices of the current reporting period.

**GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%):** Rate of change of GDP in constant prices from year t-1 to t, expressed in terms of percentage.

**Total Value Added (TVA):** Value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. It is a measure of the contributions to GDP made by individual producers, industries or sectors.

## Trade and Finance

**Exports of Goods and Services, % of GDP:** Share of Goods and Services, Exports in GDP (in current prices), expressed in terms of percentage.

**Imports of Goods and Services, % of GDP:** Share of Goods and Services, Imports in GDP (in current prices), expressed in terms of percentage.

**Merchandise Exports:** FOB (free-on-board) value of goods provided to the rest of the world.

**Merchandise Imports:** CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value of goods received from the rest of the world.

**FDI, Inward Flows:** FDI inward flows represent transactions that increase the investment that foreign investors have in enterprises resident in the reporting economy less transactions that decrease the investment of foreign investors in resident enterprises.

**ODA, Total, Net:** Value of official donors' disbursement flows (net of repayment of principal) that meet the DAC definition of official development assistance (ODA) and are made to countries and territories on the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) list of aid recipients.

## Energy

**Energy Production (TOE):** Refers to forms of primary energy - petroleum (crude oil, natural gas liquids, and oil from nonconventional sources), natural gas, solid fuels (coal, lignite, and other derived fuels), and combustible renewables and waste - and primary electricity, all converted into tonnes of oil equivalent (TOE).

**Energy Consumption (TOE):** Amount of energy available for final use in homes, businesses (including for non-energy uses), and for transport, expressed in terms of tonnes of oil equivalent (TOE).

**Population with Access to Electricity (%):** Proportion of population with access to electricity.

## Tourism

**International Tourism, Arrivals:** Number of arrivals to the destination country from all countries for any purpose other than a remunerated activity.

**International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival:** Value of tourism receipts resulting from expenditures made by visitors from abroad and earned by a destination country from inbound tourism, expressed in terms of per arrival.

**Intern. Tour., Receipts, % of Exp. of Goods and Serv.:** Level of international tourism receipts expressed as a percentage of exports of goods and services.

## Science, Technology and Innovation

**Gross Expenditure on R&D, % of GDP:** Total intramural expenditure on research and development (R&D) performed expressed as a percentage of GDP.

**Researchers, (in FTE) (per 1 Million Population):** Number of full-time equivalent (FTE) professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge. FTE is the ratio of working hours actually spent on research during a specific reference period (usually a calendar year) divided by the total number of hours conventionally worked in the same period by a researcher.

**Individuals Using the Internet (%):** Proportion of population with access to the worldwide network.

## Other

**Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Seats:** The proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments, currently as of 1 January of reporting year, is currently measured as the number of seats held by women members in single or lower chambers of national parliaments, expressed as a percentage of all occupied seats.

**Agricultural Area, % of Land Area:** Share of agricultural area in total land area.

## Technical Notes on OIC and Global Averages

Aggregate data for the OIC are presented as either totals or weighted averages, depending on the nature of the indicator. These aggregates are calculated only if data are available for at least 28 out of the 57 OIC member countries, ensuring statistical robustness.

For global comparisons, world aggregate values are sourced directly from relevant international databases to maintain consistency and alignment with established methodologies.

In cases where data on a specific indicator are insufficient for a given year, the most recent available data, starting from 2015 onward, is used to ensure broader country coverage and improve the reliability of OIC-wide estimates.



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