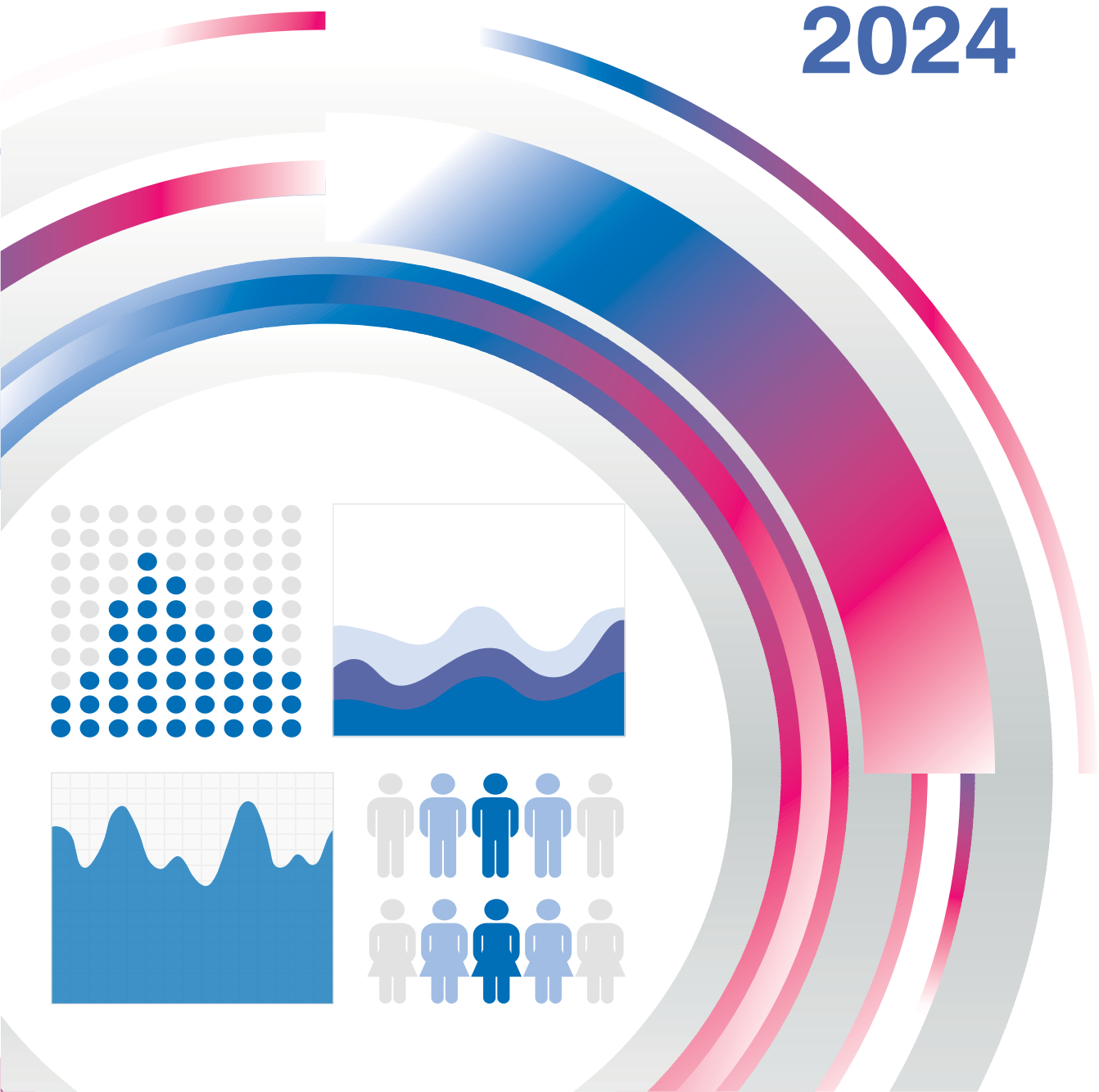


# STATISTICAL YEARBOOK ON OIC MEMBER COUNTRIES

## 2024



**ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION**

STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH  
AND TRAINING CENTRE FOR ISLAMIC COUNTRIES







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# Statistical Yearbook on OIC Member Countries 2024

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STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH  
AND TRAINING CENTRE FOR ISLAMIC COUNTRIES



ORGANISATION OF  
ISLAMIC COOPERATION

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## ABBREVIATIONS

|                       |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>BCG</b>            | Bacille Calmette-Guérin                                                             |
| <b>ATM</b>            | Automated Teller Machine                                                            |
| <b>CO<sub>2</sub></b> | Carbon Dioxide                                                                      |
| <b>COVID-19</b>       | Coronavirus Disease 2019                                                            |
| <b>CPI</b>            | Consumer Price Index                                                                |
| <b>DOTS</b>           | Direction of Trade Statistics                                                       |
| <b>ERWR</b>           | External Renewable Water Resources                                                  |
| <b>FAO</b>            | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations                             |
| <b>FDI</b>            | Foreign Direct Investment                                                           |
| <b>GDP</b>            | Gross Domestic Product                                                              |
| <b>GER</b>            | Gross Enrolment Rate                                                                |
| <b>GNI</b>            | Gross National Income                                                               |
| <b>GPI</b>            | Gender Parity Index                                                                 |
| <b>GWh</b>            | Gigawatt-hour                                                                       |
| <b>HDI</b>            | Human Development Index                                                             |
| <b>HepB3</b>          | Hepatitis B Vaccine (Three doses)                                                   |
| <b>Hib3</b>           | Haemophilus Influenzae Type B (Three doses)                                         |
| <b>HIV</b>            | Human Immunodeficiency Virus                                                        |
| <b>IMF</b>            | International Monetary Fund                                                         |
| <b>IP</b>             | Intellectual Property Rights                                                        |
| <b>IRWR</b>           | Internal Renewable Water Resources                                                  |
| <b>ISIC</b>           | International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities         |
| <b>kg</b>             | Kilogram                                                                            |
| <b>km</b>             | Kilometre                                                                           |
| <b>kWh</b>            | Kilowatt-hour                                                                       |
| <b>m<sup>3</sup></b>  | Cubic metre                                                                         |
| <b>MCV1</b>           | Measles-Containing Vaccine (one dose)                                               |
| <b>MHT</b>            | Medium- and High-Technology (MHT) Industries                                        |
| <b>mm</b>             | Millimetre                                                                          |
| <b>MVA</b>            | Manufacturing Value Added                                                           |
| <b>ODA</b>            | Official Development Assistance                                                     |
| <b>OIC</b>            | Organisation of Islamic Cooperation                                                 |
| <b>OICStat</b>        | OIC Statistics Database                                                             |
| <b>Pol3</b>           | Polio Vaccine (Three doses)                                                         |
| <b>PPP</b>            | Purchasing Power Parity                                                             |
| <b>R&amp;D</b>        | Research and Development                                                            |
| <b>SESRIC</b>         | Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries |
| <b>SITC</b>           | Standard International Trade Classification                                         |
| <b>UAE</b>            | United Arab Emirates                                                                |
| <b>UIS</b>            | UNESCO Institute for Statistics                                                     |
| <b>UNDP</b>           | United Nations Development Programme                                                |
| <b>UNESCO</b>         | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization                    |
| <b>UNSD</b>           | United Nations Statistics Division                                                  |
| <b>USD</b>            | United States dollar                                                                |



## FOREWORD

In line with its mandate in the domain of statistics, SESRIC, now approaching 50 years of service, has undertaken sustained efforts to ensure the availability of reliable statistical data and information on OIC Member Countries. These efforts aim to improve mutual understanding of each other's potentials, needs, and capacities, thereby facilitating the formulation of cooperation projects and integration initiatives. SESRIC supports policymakers in developing effective and targeted socio-economic strategies through evidence-based insights.

The **OIC Statistics Database (OICStat)**, the Centre's principal statistical platform, offers access to a wide range of development indicators covering all 57 OIC Member Countries. With over 1,800 indicators across 27 thematic areas and data series dating back to 1970, OICStat is a trilingual, open-access resource designed for ease of use and freely accessible through SESRIC's website at: <http://www.sesric.org/oicstat.php>. Ongoing improvements in its content and functionality reflect SESRIC's continued commitment to serving the evolving needs of data users and national statistical systems across the OIC.

The 2024 edition of the **Statistical Yearbook on OIC Member Countries** presents 253 selected indicators under 22 thematic categories, covering the period from 2000 to 2023. The report features country-level data alongside aggregated OIC averages, with comparisons to global trends where relevant, to support both cross-country analysis and international benchmarking.

This year's data reveal that the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic have largely disappeared from the statistical landscape. In most areas, the losses observed during the crisis have been recovered, with 2023 levels exceeding those of 2019 across many indicators. The recovery is no longer just a trend, most sectors have stabilized and returned to pre-pandemic trajectories.

Several positive developments are particularly noteworthy. Human Development Index (HDI) scores rose in nearly every OIC country in 2023, underscoring improvements in well-being and human capital. Access to electricity has risen steadily, reaching 84.6% in 2022, up from 82.3% in 2018. Industrial employment rose from 20.9% in 2019 to 21.6% in 2023, bringing the OIC closer to the global average. In the same year, OIC countries collectively maintained a current account surplus equivalent to 1.2% of GDP. The Islamic finance industry also continued its growth momentum despite global uncertainties. Meanwhile, the unemployment rate in OIC countries fell to 5.3% in 2023, dropping below pre-COVID-19 levels.

Nonetheless, the data also highlight persistent and emerging challenges. Price pressures remain elevated, with the inflation gap between the OIC and the global

average widening further. Meanwhile, the OIC's manufacturing trade deficit persisted and widened in 2023, underscoring the region's continuing reliance on imported manufactured goods. In 2023, OIC countries hosted nearly 1 million more refugees compared to the previous year, underlining growing humanitarian pressures. Public and publicly guaranteed debt remains the dominant component of the OIC's total debt stock. Water stress continues to be a critical issue in several OIC countries, while heavy dependence on agricultural imports remains a structural vulnerability.

The Statistical Yearbook continues to serve as a cornerstone of SESRIC's statistical dissemination efforts. By capturing long-term trends and current developments, it provides essential insights for development planning, policy evaluation, and regional cooperation. As the demand for reliable and timely data continues to grow, SESRIC reaffirms its commitment to supporting Member Countries through robust statistical tools and publications.

I would like to express my sincere appreciation to the team at the Statistics and Information Department of SESRIC for their dedication in preparing this edition of the Yearbook. We trust that this publication will remain a valuable reference for all those working to advance sustainable development across the OIC region and the wider Islamic world.

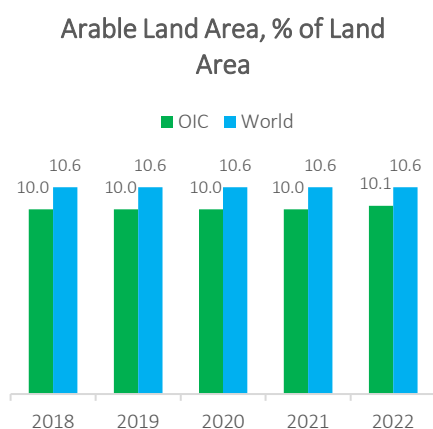
Zehra Zümrüt SELÇUK  
Director General  
SESRIC



# **AGRICULTURE**

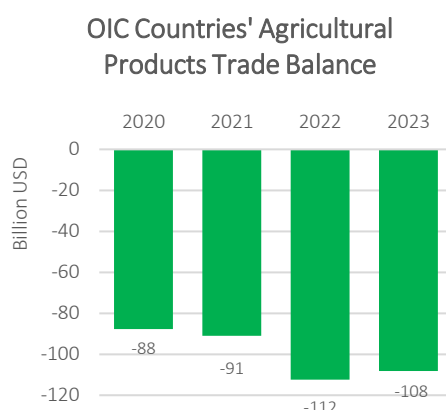
## 1 AGRICULTURE

Share of arable land area in the OIC is lower as compared to the global average



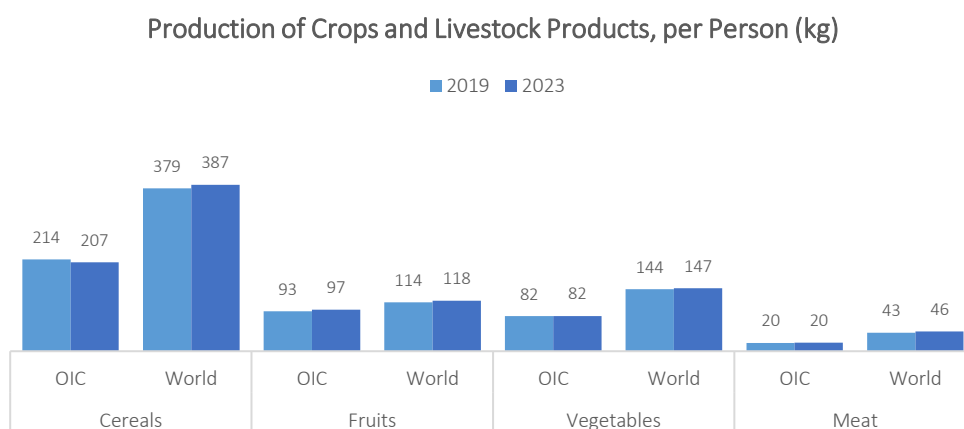
See Table 1.4

OIC countries as a group are large net importers of agricultural products



See Table 1.17

OIC countries as a group are below the global average of per capita production of crops and livestock products



See Tables 1.8, 1.10, 1.12, and 1.14

**Table 1.1: Land Area (Thousand km<sup>2</sup>)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Afghanistan       | 652    | 652    | 652    | 652    | 652    | 652    | 652    | 652    | 652    |
| Albania           | 27.4   | 27.4   | 27.4   | 27.4   | 27.4   | 27.4   | 27.4   | 27.4   | 27.4   |
| Algeria           | 2,382  | 2,382  | 2,382  | 2,382  | 2,382  | 2,382  | 2,382  | 2,382  | 2,382  |
| Azerbaijan        | 82.6   | 82.7   | 82.7   | 82.7   | 82.7   | 82.7   | 82.6   | 82.7   | 82.7   |
| Bahrain           | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.8    | 0.8    | 0.8    | 0.8    | 0.8    | 0.8    | 0.8    |
| Bangladesh        | 130    | 130    | 130    | 130    | 130    | 130    | 130    | 130    | 130    |
| Benin             | 113    | 113    | 113    | 113    | 113    | 113    | 113    | 113    | 113    |
| Brunei            | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.3    |
| Burkina Faso      | 274    | 274    | 274    | 274    | 274    | 274    | 274    | 274    | 274    |
| Cameroon          | 473    | 473    | 473    | 473    | 473    | 473    | 473    | 473    | 473    |
| Chad              | 1,259  | 1,259  | 1,259  | 1,259  | 1,259  | 1,259  | 1,259  | 1,259  | 1,259  |
| Comoros           | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.9    |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 318    | 318    | 318    | 318    | 318    | 318    | 318    | 318    | 318    |
| Djibouti          | 23.2   | 23.2   | 23.2   | 23.2   | 23.2   | 23.2   | 23.2   | 23.2   | 23.2   |
| Egypt             | 995    | 995    | 995    | 995    | 995    | 995    | 995    | 995    | 995    |
| Gabon             | 258    | 258    | 258    | 258    | 258    | 258    | 258    | 258    | 258    |
| Gambia            | 10.1   | 10.1   | 10.1   | 10.1   | 10.1   | 10.1   | 10.1   | 10.1   | 10.1   |
| Guinea            | 246    | 246    | 246    | 246    | 246    | 246    | 246    | 246    | 246    |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 28.1   | 28.1   | 28.1   | 28.1   | 28.1   | 28.1   | 28.1   | 28.1   | 28.1   |
| Guyana            | 197    | 197    | 197    | 197    | 197    | 197    | 197    | 197    | 197    |
| Indonesia         | 1,878  | 1,878  | 1,878  | 1,878  | 1,878  | 1,878  | 1,878  | 1,893  | 1,893  |
| Iran              | 1,629  | 1,629  | 1,629  | 1,629  | 1,623  | 1,623  | 1,623  | 1,623  | 1,623  |
| Iraq              | 437    | 437    | 434    | 434    | 434    | 434    | 434    | 434    | 434    |
| Jordan            | 88.2   | 88.2   | 88.8   | 88.8   | 88.8   | 88.8   | 88.8   | 88.8   | 88.8   |
| Kazakhstan        | 2,700  | 2,700  | 2,700  | 2,700  | 2,700  | 2,700  | 2,700  | 2,700  | 2,700  |
| Kuwait            | 17.8   | 17.8   | 17.8   | 17.8   | 17.8   | 17.8   | 17.8   | 17.8   | 17.8   |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 192    | 192    | 192    | 192    | 192    | 192    | 192    | 192    | 192    |
| Lebanon           | 10.2   | 10.2   | 10.2   | 10.2   | 10.2   | 10.2   | 10.2   | 10.2   | 10.2   |
| Libya             | 1,760  | 1,760  | 1,760  | 1,760  | 1,760  | 1,760  | 1,760  | 1,760  | 1,760  |
| Malaysia          | 329    | 329    | 329    | 329    | 329    | 329    | 329    | 329    | 329    |
| Maldives          | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    |
| Mali              | 1,220  | 1,220  | 1,220  | 1,220  | 1,220  | 1,220  | 1,220  | 1,220  | 1,220  |
| Mauritania        | 1,031  | 1,031  | 1,031  | 1,031  | 1,031  | 1,031  | 1,031  | 1,031  | 1,031  |
| Morocco           | 712    | 712    | 712    | 712    | 712    | 712    | 712    | 712    | 712    |
| Mozambique        | 786    | 786    | 786    | 786    | 786    | 786    | 786    | 786    | 786    |
| Niger             | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,267  |
| Nigeria           | 911    | 911    | 911    | 911    | 911    | 911    | 911    | 911    | 911    |
| Oman              | 310    | 310    | 310    | 310    | 310    | 310    | 310    | 310    | 310    |
| Pakistan          | 771    | 771    | 771    | 771    | 771    | 771    | 771    | 771    | 771    |
| Palestine         | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    |
| Qatar             | 11.6   | 11.6   | 11.6   | 11.5   | 11.5   | 11.5   | 11.5   | 11.5   | 11.5   |
| Saudi Arabia      | 2,150  | 2,150  | 2,150  | 2,150  | 2,150  | 2,150  | 2,150  | 2,150  | 2,150  |
| Senegal           | 193    | 193    | 193    | 193    | 193    | 193    | 193    | 193    | 193    |
| Sierra Leone      | 72.2   | 72.2   | 72.2   | 72.2   | 72.2   | 72.2   | 72.2   | 72.2   | 72.2   |
| Somalia           | 627    | 627    | 627    | 627    | 627    | 627    | 627    | 627    | 627    |
| Sudan             | 2,376  | 2,376  | 2,376  | 1,868  | 1,868  | 1,868  | 1,868  | 1,868  | 1,868  |
| Suriname          | 161    | 161    | 161    | 161    | 161    | 161    | 161    | 161    | 161    |
| Syria             | 184    | 184    | 184    | 184    | 184    | 184    | 184    | 184    | 185    |
| Tajikistan        | 140    | 140    | 140    | 139    | 139    | 139    | 139    | 139    | 139    |
| Togo              | 54.4   | 54.4   | 54.4   | 54.4   | 54.4   | 54.4   | 54.4   | 54.4   | 54.4   |
| Tunisia           | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    |
| Türkiye           | 770    | 770    | 770    | 770    | 770    | 770    | 770    | 770    | 770    |
| Turkmenistan      | 470    | 470    | 470    | 470    | 470    | 470    | 470    | 470    | 470    |
| Uganda            | 200    | 200    | 201    | 201    | 201    | 201    | 201    | 201    | 201    |
| UAE               | 71.0   | 71.0   | 71.0   | 71.0   | 71.0   | 71.0   | 71.0   | 71.0   | 71.0   |
| Uzbekistan        | 436    | 436    | 436    | 441    | 441    | 441    | 441    | 441    | 441    |
| Yemen             | 528    | 528    | 528    | 528    | 528    | 528    | 528    | 528    | 528    |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 32,126 | 32,126 | 32,124 | 31,620 | 31,613 | 31,613 | 31,613 | 31,628 | 31,630 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 24.7   | 24.7   | 24.7   | 24.3   | 24.3   | 24.3   | 24.3   | 24.3   | 24.3   |

**Table 1.2: Agricultural Area (Thousand Hectares)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000             | 2005             | 2010             | 2015             | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Afghanistan       | 37,794           | 37,917           | 37,917           | 37,910           | 38,313           | 38,313           | 38,313           |
| Albania           | 1,144            | 1,077            | 1,201            | 1,174            | 1,165            | 1,136            | 1,135            |
| Algeria           | 40,021           | 41,211           | 41,374           | 41,456           | 41,287           | 41,277           | 41,310           |
| Azerbaijan        | 4,740            | 4,758            | 4,766            | 4,769            | 4,780            | 4,780            | 4,780            |
| Bahrain           | 9.9              | 9.4              | 8.8              | 8.3              | 8.1              | 8.1              | 8.1              |
| Bangladesh        | 9,400            | 9,311            | 9,241            | 9,162            | 9,430            | 9,418            | 9,418            |
| Benin             | 3,191            | 3,473            | 3,487            | 4,073            | 4,433            | 4,623            | 4,855            |
| Brunei            | 12.0             | 13.0             | 13.4             | 13.4             | 13.4             | 13.4             | 13.4             |
| Burkina Faso      | 11,211           | 11,881           | 12,591           | 13,486           | 14,270           | 14,416           | 14,567           |
| Cameroon          | 9,160            | 9,213            | 9,700            | 9,750            | 9,750            | 9,750            | 9,750            |
| Chad              | 48,630           | 48,930           | 49,235           | 50,237           | 50,338           | 50,338           | 50,338           |
| Comoros           | 128              | 133              | 133              | 133              | 133              | 133              | 133              |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 19,755           | 20,404           | 20,903           | 24,465           | 26,275           | 26,836           | 26,761           |
| Djibouti          | 1,601            | 1,701            | 1,702            | 1,702            | 1,703            | 1,703            | 1,703            |
| Egypt             | 3,291            | 3,523            | 3,671            | 3,789            | 3,971            | 4,031            | 4,058            |
| Gabon             | 2,067            | 2,092            | 2,117            | 2,153            | 2,153            | 2,153            | 2,153            |
| Gambia            | 506              | 485              | 644              | 644              | 634              | 634              | 634              |
| Guinea            | 14,064           | 14,129           | 15,059           | 16,239           | 16,978           | 17,106           | 17,194           |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 663              | 705              | 747              | 789              | 822              | 839              | 844              |
| Guyana            | 1,030            | 1,042            | 1,042            | 1,042            | 1,042            | 1,043            | 1,043            |
| Indonesia         | 44,618           | 46,841           | 49,941           | 51,941           | 55,900           | 55,964           | 56,388           |
| Iran              | 62,884           | 47,631           | 46,539           | 45,954           | 47,027           | 47,067           | 47,067           |
| Iraq              | 8,500            | 8,840            | 8,220            | 9,269            | 9,407            | 9,418            | 9,444            |
| Jordan            | 1,069            | 1,013            | 1,002            | 1,056            | 1,029            | 1,023            | 922              |
| Kazakhstan        | 215,393          | 212,286          | 217,161          | 216,259          | 214,149          | 214,265          | 214,265          |
| Kuwait            | 148              | 150              | 152              | 149              | 150              | 150              | 150              |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 10,714           | 10,745           | 10,611           | 10,556           | 10,367           | 10,366           | 10,597           |
| Lebanon           | 595              | 653              | 640              | 665              | 677              | 679              | 679              |
| Libya             | 15,450           | 15,385           | 15,351           | 15,350           | 15,350           | 15,350           | 15,350           |
| Malaysia          | 6,938            | 7,134            | 7,389            | 8,569            | 8,571            | 8,571            | 8,571            |
| Maldives          | 9.0              | 9.0              | 6.9              | 6.4              | 6.4              | 5.9              | 5.9              |
| Mali              | 38,665           | 40,392           | 41,075           | 41,953           | 43,008           | 43,234           | 43,274           |
| Mauritania        | 39,710           | 39,710           | 39,710           | 39,710           | 39,710           | 39,710           | 39,710           |
| Morocco           | 30,652           | 29,989           | 29,988           | 30,047           | 30,358           | 30,291           | 30,291           |
| Mozambique        | 37,450           | 38,557           | 39,665           | 40,698           | 41,413           | 41,413           | 41,413           |
| Niger             | 37,000           | 42,965           | 43,982           | 45,695           | 46,595           | 46,595           | 46,595           |
| Nigeria           | 65,508           | 66,176           | 67,012           | 67,511           | 68,863           | 69,753           | 69,808           |
| Oman              | 1,173            | 1,465            | 1,443            | 1,434            | 1,458            | 1,466            |                  |
| Pakistan          | 36,698           | 35,965           | 35,242           | 36,202           | 36,673           | 36,014           | 35,947           |
| Palestine         | 468              | 467              | 374              | 430              | 407              | 391              | 391              |
| Qatar             | 66.0             | 64.6             | 68.1             | 71.0             | 74.0             | 74.0             | 74.0             |
| Saudi Arabia      | 173,799          | 173,777          | 173,740          | 173,614          | 173,637          | 173,637          | 173,637          |
| Senegal           | 9,027            | 8,776            | 9,278            | 9,328            | 9,430            | 9,511            | 9,511            |
| Sierra Leone      | 2,810            | 3,812            | 3,930            | 3,949            | 3,949            | 3,949            | 3,949            |
| Somalia           | 44,067           | 44,126           | 44,126           | 44,126           | 44,128           | 44,129           | 44,129           |
| Sudan             | 131,575          | 135,220          | 137,246          | 111,749          | 112,664          | 112,664          | 112,664          |
| Suriname          | 88.0             | 72.8             | 78.3             | 87.0             | 80.0             | 78.0             | 72.0             |
| Syria             | 13,711           | 13,828           | 13,908           | 13,917           | 13,913           | 13,913           | 14,848           |
| Tajikistan        | 4,573            | 4,672            | 3,808            | 3,757            | 3,862            | 3,856            | 3,896            |
| Togo              | 3,400            | 3,520            | 3,665            | 3,820            | 3,820            | 3,820            | 3,820            |
| Tunisia           | 9,551            | 9,824            | 10,038           | 9,834            | 9,700            | 9,700            | 9,700            |
| Türkiye           | 40,479           | 41,223           | 39,012           | 38,551           | 37,762           | 38,089           | 38,482           |
| Turkmenistan      | 35,500           | 34,880           | 34,000           | 33,838           | 39,736           | 39,734           | 39,734           |
| Uganda            | 12,512           | 13,262           | 14,265           | 14,415           | 14,415           | 14,415           | 14,415           |
| UAE               | 547              | 557              | 392              | 382              | 389              | 391              | 391              |
| Uzbekistan        | 27,328           | 26,503           | 25,598           | 25,548           | 25,682           | 25,690           | 25,769           |
| Yemen             | 23,669           | 23,523           | 23,579           | 23,432           | 23,452           | 23,452           | 23,452           |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>1,394,767</b> | <b>1,396,026</b> | <b>1,407,800</b> | <b>1,396,881</b> | <b>1,411,909</b> | <b>1,415,326</b> | <b>1,417,393</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>28.6</b>      | <b>29.0</b>      | <b>29.4</b>      | <b>29.3</b>      | <b>29.5</b>      | <b>29.6</b>      | <b>29.6</b>      |

**Table 1.3: Arable Land Area (Thousand Hectares)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan       | 7,683          | 7,805          | 7,793          | 7,765          | 7,788          | 7,829          | 7,829          | 7,829          |
| Albania           | 578            | 538            | 626            | 615            | 610            | 599            | 599            | 598            |
| Algeria           | 7,662          | 7,511          | 7,502          | 7,462          | 7,530          | 7,530          | 7,530          | 7,530          |
| Azerbaijan        | 1,825          | 1,843          | 1,884          | 1,937          | 2,096          | 2,084          | 2,089          | 2,091          |
| Bahrain           | 2.0            | 2.0            | 2.1            | 2.1            | 2.1            | 2.1            | 2.1            | 2.1            |
| Bangladesh        | 8,350          | 8,111          | 7,976          | 7,762          | 7,857          | 7,890          | 7,878          | 7,878          |
| Benin             | 2,380          | 2,654          | 2,500          | 2,700          | 3,537          | 3,331          | 3,486          | 3,545          |
| Brunei            | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0            |
| Burkina Faso      | 5,139          | 5,768          | 6,397          | 7,026          | 7,529          | 7,655          | 7,781          | 7,907          |
| Cameroon          | 5,960          | 5,963          | 6,200          | 6,200          | 6,200          | 6,200          | 6,200          | 6,200          |
| Chad              | 3,600          | 3,900          | 4,200          | 5,200          | 5,300          | 5,300          | 5,300          | 5,300          |
| Comoros           | 65.0           | 65.0           | 65.0           | 65.0           | 65.0           | 65.0           | 65.0           | 65.0           |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 2,800          | 2,800          | 2,900          | 3,853          | 4,146          | 4,131          | 4,247          | 4,308          |
| Djibouti          | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.6            | 2.0            | 2.0            | 3.0            | 3.0            | 3.0            |
| Egypt             | 2,801          | 2,563          | 2,873          | 2,865          | 3,219          | 3,365          | 3,077          | 3,103          |
| Gabon             | 325            | 325            | 325            | 325            | 325            | 325            | 325            | 325            |
| Gambia            | 234            | 283            | 450            | 450            | 440            | 440            | 440            | 440            |
| Guinea            | 2,740          | 2,741          | 3,643          | 4,794          | 4,906          | 4,939          | 4,999          | 5,076          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 300            | 280            | 300            | 300            | 365            | 372            | 389            | 394            |
| Guyana            | 410            | 420            | 420            | 420            | 420            | 420            | 420            | 420            |
| Indonesia         | 17,941         | 17,941         | 17,941         | 17,941         | 17,941         | 17,941         | 17,941         | 17,941         |
| Iran              | 14,924         | 16,533         | 15,390         | 14,687         | 15,620         | 15,659         | 15,699         | 15,699         |
| Iraq              | 4,300          | 4,650          | 4,000          | 4,969          | 4,969          | 4,969          | 4,969          | 4,969          |
| Jordan            | 190            | 185            | 177            | 227            | 214            | 206            | 199            | 202            |
| Kazakhstan        | 30,159         | 28,562         | 28,683         | 29,601         | 29,378         | 29,553         | 29,669         | 29,669         |
| Kuwait            | 10.0           | 11.0           | 10.0           | 7.7            | 8.0            | 8.0            | 8.0            | 8.0            |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 1,356          | 1,284          | 1,276          | 1,280          | 1,287          | 1,287          | 1,287          | 1,286          |
| Lebanon           | 129            | 141            | 114            | 133            | 135            | 137            | 139            | 139            |
| Libya             | 1,815          | 1,750          | 1,716          | 1,720          | 1,720          | 1,720          | 1,720          | 1,720          |
| Malaysia          | 868            | 949            | 854            | 825            | 825            | 825            | 825            | 825            |
| Maldives          | 3.0            | 3.0            | 3.9            | 3.9            | 3.9            | 3.9            | 3.9            | 3.9            |
| Mali              | 4,530          | 5,603          | 6,261          | 7,206          | 7,963          | 8,152          | 8,341          | 8,341          |
| Mauritania        | 450            | 450            | 450            | 450            | 450            | 450            | 450            | 450            |
| Morocco           | 8,767          | 8,122          | 7,729          | 7,497          | 6,898          | 7,624          | 7,512          | 7,512          |
| Mozambique        | 3,900          | 5,000          | 5,650          | 5,650          | 5,650          | 5,650          | 5,650          | 5,650          |
| Niger             | 13,975         | 14,123         | 15,100         | 16,800         | 17,700         | 17,700         | 17,700         | 17,700         |
| Nigeria           | 35,000         | 35,782         | 35,940         | 36,097         | 36,872         | 36,872         | 36,872         | 36,872         |
| Oman              | 31.0           | 28.0           | 34.3           | 52.2           | 76.7           | 77.8           | 74.7           | 82.6           |
| Pakistan          | 31,040         | 30,170         | 29,390         | 30,400         | 30,530         | 30,930         | 30,280         | 30,230         |
| Palestine         | 71.2           | 75.4           | 43.7           | 57.3           | 50.2           | 46.2           | 41.9           | 41.9           |
| Qatar             | 13.0           | 12.0           | 15.3           | 18.5           | 21.0           | 21.0           | 21.0           | 21.0           |
| Saudi Arabia      | 3,606          | 3,560          | 3,514          | 3,467          | 3,430          | 3,430          | 3,430          | 3,430          |
| Senegal           | 3,322          | 3,126          | 3,620          | 3,655          | 3,715          | 3,750          | 3,830          | 3,830          |
| Sierra Leone      | 490            | 1,472          | 1,580          | 1,584          | 1,584          | 1,584          | 1,584          | 1,584          |
| Somalia           | 1,043          | 1,100          | 1,100          | 1,100          | 1,100          | 1,100          | 1,100          | 1,100          |
| Sudan             | 16,233         | 18,750         | 19,877         | 20,080         | 20,994         | 20,994         | 20,994         | 20,994         |
| Suriname          | 57.0           | 49.0           | 55.0           | 65.0           | 62.0           | 60.0           | 58.0           | 50.0           |
| Syria             | 4,542          | 4,675          | 4,687          | 4,665          | 4,658          | 4,660          | 4,530          | 4,399          |
| Tajikistan        | 784            | 757            | 746            | 828            | 844            | 839            | 838            | 838            |
| Togo              | 2,270          | 2,370          | 2,460          | 2,650          | 2,650          | 2,650          | 2,650          | 2,650          |
| Tunisia           | 2,864          | 2,730          | 2,823          | 2,570          | 2,569          | 2,831          | 2,831          | 2,831          |
| Türkiye           | 23,826         | 23,830         | 21,384         | 20,650         | 19,580         | 19,586         | 19,881         | 20,194         |
| Turkmenistan      | 1,599          | 2,000          | 1,795          | 1,720          | 1,582          | 1,605          | 1,595          | 1,610          |
| Uganda            | 5,300          | 5,950          | 6,750          | 6,900          | 6,900          | 6,900          | 6,900          | 6,900          |
| UAE               | 60.0           | 68.0           | 50.6           | 44.1           | 49.9           | 49.0           | 50.3           | 50.3           |
| Uzbekistan        | 4,480          | 4,367          | 4,172          | 4,041          | 4,033          | 4,023          | 4,016          | 4,028          |
| Yemen             | 1,545          | 1,287          | 1,291          | 1,137          | 1,158          | 1,158          | 1,158          | 1,158          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>294,356</b> | <b>301,045</b> | <b>302,749</b> | <b>310,534</b> | <b>315,572</b> | <b>317,544</b> | <b>317,519</b> | <b>318,038</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>21.7</b>    | <b>22.0</b>    | <b>22.1</b>    | <b>22.4</b>    | <b>22.8</b>    | <b>22.9</b>    | <b>22.9</b>    | <b>23.0</b>    |

**Table 1.4: Arable Land Area, % of Land Area**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Albania       | 21.1 | 19.6 | 22.8 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.8 |
| Algeria       | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| Azerbaijan    | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.3 |
| Bahrain       | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| Bangladesh    | 64.1 | 62.3 | 61.3 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 60.4 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 60.5 |
| Benin         | 21.1 | 23.5 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 30.3 | 31.4 | 29.5 | 30.9 | 31.4 |
| Brunei        | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| Burkina Faso  | 18.8 | 21.1 | 23.4 | 25.7 | 27.1 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 28.4 | 28.9 |
| Cameroon      | 12.6 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Chad          | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  |
| Comoros       | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 8.8  | 8.8  | 9.1  | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.5 |
| Djibouti      | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Egypt         | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 3.1  |
| Gabon         | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  |
| Gambia        | 23.1 | 28.0 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| Guinea        | 11.2 | 11.2 | 14.8 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.7 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 10.7 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 14.0 |
| Guyana        | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  |
| Indonesia     | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.5  | 9.5  |
| Iran          | 9.2  | 10.2 | 9.4  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.7  | 9.7  |
| Iraq          | 9.8  | 10.6 | 9.2  | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| Jordan        | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.3  |
| Kazakhstan    | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Kuwait        | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 7.1  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  |
| Lebanon       | 12.6 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| Libya         | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  |
| Malaysia      | 2.6  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Maldives      | 10.0 | 10.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Mali          | 3.7  | 4.6  | 5.1  | 5.9  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 6.8  |
| Mauritania    | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Morocco       | 12.3 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 9.7  | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Mozambique    | 5.0  | 6.4  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.2  |
| Niger         | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| Nigeria       | 38.4 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.5 |
| Oman          | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.3  |
| Pakistan      | 40.3 | 39.1 | 38.1 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 39.2 |
| Palestine     | 11.8 | 12.5 | 7.3  | 9.5  | 9.0  | 8.3  | 7.7  | 7.0  | 7.0  |
| Qatar         | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.3  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  |
| Senegal       | 17.3 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| Sierra Leone  | 6.8  | 20.4 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Somalia       | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Sudan         | 6.8  | 7.9  | 8.4  | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| Suriname      | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  |
| Syria         | 24.7 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 23.8 |
| Tajikistan    | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.3  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 6.0  |
| Togo          | 41.7 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 |
| Tunisia       | 18.4 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| Türkiye       | 31.0 | 31.0 | 27.8 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.8 | 26.2 |
| Turkmenistan  | 3.4  | 4.3  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  |
| Uganda        | 26.5 | 29.8 | 33.7 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 |
| UAE           | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| Uzbekistan    | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.6  | 9.2  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  |
| Yemen         | 2.9  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 9.2  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.8  | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| <b>World</b>  | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 |



**Table 1.5: Land under Permanent Crops (Thousand Hectares)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Afghanistan       | 111    | 112    | 124    | 145    | 216    | 222    | 222    | 222    | 222    |
| Albania           | 121    | 121    | 70.0   | 81.0   | 84.7   | 86.0   | 88.0   | 87.6   | 88.2   |
| Algeria           | 530    | 852    | 909    | 1,000  | 995    | 978    | 950    | 939    | 973    |
| Azerbaijan        | 236    | 221    | 227    | 237    | 255    | 260    | 272    | 274    | 273    |
| Bahrain           | 3.9    | 3.3    | 2.8    | 2.2    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.0    |
| Bangladesh        | 450    | 600    | 665    | 800    | 830    | 940    | 940    | 940    | 940    |
| Benin             | 261    | 269    | 437    | 823    | 495    | 543    | 551    | 586    | 759    |
| Brunei            | 4.0    | 5.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    |
| Burkina Faso      | 72.0   | 113    | 194    | 460    | 600    | 610    | 615    | 635    | 660    |
| Cameroon          | 1,200  | 1,250  | 1,500  | 1,550  | 1,550  | 1,550  | 1,550  | 1,550  | 1,550  |
| Chad              | 30.0   | 30.0   | 35.0   | 37.0   | 38.0   | 38.0   | 38.0   | 38.0   | 38.0   |
| Comoros           | 48.0   | 53.0   | 53.0   | 53.0   | 53.0   | 53.0   | 53.0   | 53.0   | 53.0   |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 3,955  | 4,404  | 4,803  | 7,412  | 8,590  | 8,578  | 8,943  | 9,389  | 9,253  |
| Djibouti          | 0.6    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.8    | 0.8    | 0.9    | 0.9    | 0.9    | 0.9    |
| Egypt             | 490    | 960    | 798    | 924    | 814    | 703    | 606    | 954    | 955    |
| Gabon             | 170    | 170    | 170    | 170    | 170    | 170    | 170    | 170    | 170    |
| Gambia            | 5.0    | 5.0    | 7.0    | 7.0    | 7.0    | 7.0    | 7.0    | 7.0    | 7.0    |
| Guinea            | 624    | 688    | 716    | 745    | 822    | 1,071  | 1,339  | 1,407  | 1,418  |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 248    | 250    | 250    | 250    | 250    | 250    | 250    | 250    | 250    |
| Guyana            | 26.0   | 28.0   | 28.0   | 28.0   | 28.0   | 28.0   | 28.0   | 29.0   | 29.0   |
| Indonesia         | 15,500 | 17,900 | 21,000 | 23,000 | 26,654 | 26,772 | 26,959 | 27,023 | 27,447 |
| Iran              | 1,360  | 1,574  | 1,672  | 1,790  | 1,857  | 1,891  | 1,891  | 1,891  | 1,891  |
| Iraq              | 200    | 190    | 220    | 300    | 386    | 412    | 438    | 464    | 490    |
| Jordan            | 88.0   | 86.0   | 82.7   | 86.4   | 78.8   | 79.7   | 80.6   | 81.8   | 82.6   |
| Kazakhstan        | 136    | 115    | 116    | 132    | 132    | 132    | 132    | 132    | 132    |
| Kuwait            | 2.0    | 3.0    | 6.0    | 5.7    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 67.0   | 72.0   | 74.2   | 75.0   | 77.0   | 76.6   | 76.7   | 76.7   | 77.1   |
| Lebanon           | 141    | 141    | 126    | 132    | 134    | 136    | 140    | 140    | 140    |
| Libya             | 335    | 335    | 335    | 330    | 330    | 330    | 330    | 330    | 330    |
| Malaysia          | 5,785  | 5,900  | 6,250  | 7,459  | 7,460  | 7,460  | 7,460  | 7,460  | 7,460  |
| Maldives          | 5.0    | 5.0    | 2.0    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.0    | 1.0    |
| Mali              | 135    | 150    | 174    | 107    | 184    | 212    | 216    | 253    | 293    |
| Mauritania        | 10.0   | 10.0   | 10.0   | 10.0   | 10.0   | 10.0   | 10.0   | 10.0   | 10.0   |
| Morocco           | 885    | 867    | 1,259  | 1,549  | 1,673  | 1,712  | 1,734  | 1,779  | 1,779  |
| Mozambique        | 250    | 250    | 300    | 300    | 300    | 300    | 300    | 300    | 300    |
| Niger             | 25.0   | 60.0   | 100.0  | 113    | 113    | 113    | 113    | 113    | 113    |
| Nigeria           | 5,800  | 6,320  | 6,518  | 6,274  | 6,659  | 6,615  | 6,970  | 7,709  | 7,764  |
| Oman              | 42.0   | 37.0   | 38.3   | 30.8   | 32.2   | 32.2   | 32.5   | 33.3   | 33.6   |
| Pakistan          | 658    | 795    | 852    | 802    | 793    | 744    | 743    | 734    | 717    |
| Palestine         | 120    | 114    | 54.2   | 96.1   | 97.5   | 98.1   | 84.7   | 71.3   | 71.3   |
| Qatar             | 3.0    | 2.6    | 2.8    | 2.5    | 3.0    | 3.0    | 3.0    | 3.0    | 3.0    |
| Saudi Arabia      | 193    | 217    | 226    | 147    | 165    | 186    | 207    | 207    | 207    |
| Senegal           | 55.0   | 50.0   | 58.0   | 73.0   | 78.0   | 80.0   | 80.0   | 81.0   | 81.0   |
| Sierra Leone      | 120    | 140    | 150    | 165    | 165    | 165    | 165    | 165    | 165    |
| Somalia           | 24.0   | 26.0   | 26.0   | 26.0   | 26.0   | 27.0   | 28.0   | 29.0   | 29.0   |
| Sudan             | 117    | 130    | 141    | 216    | 216    | 216    | 216    | 216    | 216    |
| Suriname          | 10.0   | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 5.0    | 5.0    | 4.0    | 3.0    |
| Syria             | 810    | 887    | 1,009  | 1,066  | 1,066  | 1,066  | 1,066  | 1,054  | 1,042  |
| Tajikistan        | 102    | 117    | 133    | 140    | 197    | 199    | 201    | 204    | 239    |
| Togo              | 130    | 150    | 205    | 170    | 170    | 170    | 170    | 170    | 170    |
| Tunisia           | 2,126  | 2,166  | 2,363  | 2,347  | 2,380  | 2,380  | 2,119  | 2,119  | 2,119  |
| Türkiye           | 2,553  | 2,776  | 3,011  | 3,284  | 3,457  | 3,519  | 3,559  | 3,591  | 3,671  |
| Turkmenistan      | 35.0   | 35.0   | 35.0   | 35.0   | 35.0   | 32.7   | 37.8   | 35.8   | 39.8   |
| Uganda            | 2,100  | 2,200  | 2,200  | 2,200  | 2,200  | 2,200  | 2,200  | 2,200  | 2,200  |
| UAE               | 187    | 189    | 41.7   | 38.7   | 39.4   | 40.6   | 40.6   | 41.2   | 41.2   |
| Uzbekistan        | 348    | 349    | 359    | 381    | 398    | 403    | 415    | 421    | 438    |
| Yemen             | 124    | 236    | 288    | 295    | 285    | 294    | 294    | 294    | 294    |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 49,169 | 54,740 | 60,445 | 67,920 | 73,678 | 74,222 | 75,161 | 76,988 | 77,747 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 36.9   | 37.7   | 38.2   | 39.7   | 40.8   | 40.5   | 40.5   | 40.9   | 41.1   |

**Table 1.6: Land under Permanent Meadows and Pastures (Thousand Hectares)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000             | 2005             | 2010             | 2015             | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Afghanistan       | 30,000           | 30,000           | 30,000           | 30,000           | 30,262           | 30,262           | 30,262           |
| Albania           | 445              | 418              | 505              | 478              | 478              | 448              | 449              |
| Algeria           | 31,829           | 32,848           | 32,963           | 32,994           | 32,806           | 32,806           | 32,806           |
| Azerbaijan        | 2,678            | 2,693            | 2,655            | 2,595            | 2,423            | 2,417            | 2,415            |
| Bahrain           | 4.0              | 4.0              | 4.0              | 4.0              | 4.0              | 4.0              | 4.0              |
| Bangladesh        | 600              | 600              | 600              | 600              | 600              | 600              | 600              |
| Benin             | 550              | 550              | 550              | 550              | 550              | 550              | 550              |
| Brunei            | 4.0              | 4.0              | 3.4              | 3.4              | 3.4              | 3.4              | 3.4              |
| Burkina Faso      | 6,000            | 6,000            | 6,000            | 6,000            | 6,000            | 6,000            | 6,000            |
| Cameroon          | 2,000            | 2,000            | 2,000            | 2,000            | 2,000            | 2,000            | 2,000            |
| Chad              | 45,000           | 45,000           | 45,000           | 45,000           | 45,000           | 45,000           | 45,000           |
| Comoros           | 15.0             | 15.0             | 15.0             | 15.0             | 15.0             | 15.0             | 15.0             |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 13,000           | 13,200           | 13,200           | 13,200           | 13,200           | 13,200           | 13,200           |
| Djibouti          | 1,600            | 1,700            | 1,700            | 1,700            | 1,700            | 1,700            | 1,700            |
| Egypt             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Gabon             | 1,572            | 1,597            | 1,622            | 1,658            | 1,658            | 1,658            | 1,658            |
| Gambia            | 267              | 197              | 187              | 187              | 187              | 187              | 187              |
| Guinea            | 10,700           | 10,700           | 10,700           | 10,700           | 10,700           | 10,700           | 10,700           |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 115              | 175              | 197              | 239              | 200              | 200              | 200              |
| Guyana            | 594              | 594              | 594              | 594              | 594              | 594              | 594              |
| Indonesia         | 11,177           | 11,000           | 11,000           | 11,000           | 11,000           | 11,000           | 11,000           |
| Iran              | 46,600           | 29,524           | 29,477           | 29,477           | 29,477           | 29,477           | 29,477           |
| Iraq              | 4,000            | 4,000            | 4,000            | 4,000            | 4,000            | 3,985            | 3,985            |
| Jordan            | 791              | 742              | 742              | 742              | 742              | 742              | 742              |
| Kazakhstan        | 185,098          | 183,608          | 188,361          | 186,526          | 184,464          | 184,464          | 184,464          |
| Kuwait            | 136              | 136              | 136              | 136              | 136              | 136              | 136              |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 9,291            | 9,389            | 9,261            | 9,200            | 9,003            | 9,002            | 8,995            |
| Lebanon           | 325              | 370              | 400              | 400              | 400              | 400              | 400              |
| Libya             | 13,300           | 13,300           | 13,300           | 13,300           | 13,300           | 13,300           | 13,300           |
| Malaysia          | 285              | 285              | 285              | 285              | 285              | 285              | 285              |
| Maldives          | 1.0              | 1.0              | 1.0              | 1.0              | 1.0              | 1.0              | 1.0              |
| Mali              | 34,000           | 34,639           | 34,640           | 34,640           | 34,640           | 34,640           | 34,640           |
| Mauritania        | 39,250           | 39,250           | 39,250           | 39,250           | 39,250           | 39,250           | 39,250           |
| Morocco           | 21,000           | 21,000           | 21,000           | 21,000           | 21,000           | 21,000           | 21,000           |
| Mozambique        | 33,300           | 33,307           | 33,715           | 34,748           | 35,463           | 35,463           | 35,463           |
| Niger             | 23,000           | 28,782           | 28,782           | 28,782           | 28,782           | 28,782           | 28,782           |
| Nigeria           | 24,708           | 24,074           | 24,554           | 25,140           | 25,021           | 25,172           | 25,172           |
| Oman              | 1,100            | 1,400            | 1,370            | 1,351            | 1,350            | 1,350            | 1,350            |
| Pakistan          | 5,000            | 5,000            | 5,000            | 5,000            | 5,000            | 5,000            | 5,000            |
| Palestine         | 277              | 277              | 277              | 277              | 277              | 278              | 278              |
| Qatar             | 50.0             | 50.0             | 50.0             | 50.0             | 50.0             | 50.0             | 50.0             |
| Saudi Arabia      | 170,000          | 170,000          | 170,000          | 170,000          | 170,000          | 170,000          | 170,000          |
| Senegal           | 5,650            | 5,600            | 5,600            | 5,600            | 5,600            | 5,600            | 5,600            |
| Sierra Leone      | 2,200            | 2,200            | 2,200            | 2,200            | 2,200            | 2,200            | 2,200            |
| Somalia           | 43,000           | 43,000           | 43,000           | 43,000           | 43,000           | 43,000           | 43,000           |
| Sudan             | 115,225          | 116,340          | 117,227          | 91,453           | 91,454           | 91,454           | 91,454           |
| Suriname          | 21.0             | 17.8             | 17.3             | 16.0             | 16.0             | 16.0             | 16.0             |
| Syria             | 8,359            | 8,266            | 8,212            | 8,186            | 8,186            | 8,186            | 8,163            |
| Tajikistan        | 3,687            | 3,798            | 2,927            | 2,789            | 2,821            | 2,814            | 2,818            |
| Togo              | 1000             | 1000             | 1000             | 1000             | 1000             | 1000             | 1000             |
| Tunisia           | 4,561            | 4,928            | 4,852            | 4,917            | 4,750            | 4,750            | 4,750            |
| Türkiye           | 14,100           | 14,617           | 14,617           | 14,617           | 14,617           | 14,617           | 14,617           |
| Turkmenistan      | 33,500           | 32,780           | 32,000           | 31,838           | 37,955           | 37,966           | 37,946           |
| Uganda            | 5,112            | 5,112            | 5,315            | 5,315            | 5,315            | 5,315            | 5,315            |
| UAE               | 300              | 300              | 300              | 300              | 300              | 300              | 300              |
| Uzbekistan        | 22,500           | 21,787           | 21,067           | 21,126           | 21,244           | 21,253           | 21,114           |
| Yemen             | 22,000           | 22,000           | 22,000           | 22,000           | 22,000           | 22,000           | 22,000           |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>1,050,877</b> | <b>1,040,177</b> | <b>1,044,435</b> | <b>1,018,182</b> | <b>1,022,483</b> | <b>1,022,596</b> | <b>1,022,410</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>31.1</b>      | <b>31.6</b>      | <b>32.0</b>      | <b>31.6</b>      | <b>31.8</b>      | <b>31.8</b>      | <b>31.9</b>      |

**Table 1.7: Cereals, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan       | 1,940          | 5,425          | 5,957          | 6,010          | 6,241          | 4,970          | 4,802          | 5,371          |
| Albania           | 565            | 511            | 693            | 695            | 684            | 691            | 690            | 701            |
| Algeria           | 934            | 3,527          | 4,211          | 3,761          | 4,393          | 2,784          | 4,093          | 3,589          |
| Azerbaijan        | 1,496          | 2,056          | 1,928          | 2,898          | 3,151          | 3,258          | 3,055          | 3,153          |
| Bahrain           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Bangladesh        | 39,503         | 41,146         | 51,862         | 55,438         | 59,962         | 61,597         | 62,549         | 64,325         |
| Benin             | 993            | 1,151          | 1,333          | 1,643          | 2,203          | 2,308          | 2,297          | 2,737          |
| Brunei            | 0.5            | 1.0            | 1.6            | 3.1            | 3.9            | 4.1            | 3.6            | 3.7            |
| Burkina Faso      | 2,279          | 3,649          | 4,560          | 4,189          | 5,179          | 4,661          | 5,179          | 5,147          |
| Cameroon          | 1,275          | 1,873          | 3,011          | 3,645          | 3,539          | 3,715          | 3,843          | 3,859          |
| Chad              | 930            | 1,824          | 3,247          | 2,452          | 2,882          | 2,620          | 2,798          | 2,643          |
| Comoros           | 4.9            | 5.4            | 11.7           | 15.4           | 18.1           | 18.7           | 19.2           | 19.7           |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 1,285          | 1,424          | 1,961          | 3,308          | 2,817          | 2,956          | 3,065          | 3,390          |
| Djibouti          | <0.1           | <0.1           | <0.1           | <0.1           | <0.1           | <0.1           | <0.1           | <0.1           |
| Egypt             | 20,105         | 22,423         | 19,464         | 23,141         | 22,457         | 23,091         | 22,002         | 23,391         |
| Gabon             | 26.9           | 35.3           | 40.8           | 45.4           | 48.5           | 47.8           | 48.0           | 48.1           |
| Gambia            | 175            | 204            | 363            | 230            | 107            | 113            | 107            | 128            |
| Guinea            | 1,800          | 2,290          | 2,861          | 3,532          | 4,008          | 4,402          | 4,745          | 5,292          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 177            | 212            | 256            | 207            | 257            | 280            | 301            | 299            |
| Guyana            | 452            | 424            | 560            | 1,062          | 1,061          | 864            | 933            | 999            |
| Indonesia         | 61,575         | 66,674         | 77,610         | 80,643         | 71,575         | 72,561         | 77,105         | 73,966         |
| Iran              | 12,877         | 21,914         | 19,597         | 18,255         | 22,573         | 18,297         | 20,162         | 20,964         |
| Iraq              | 904            | 3,708          | 4,362          | 3,580          | 9,349          | 5,651          | 3,724          | 5,224          |
| Jordan            | 38.3           | 71.6           | 58.3           | 68.9           | 114            | 102            | 50.9           | 72.7           |
| Kazakhstan        | 11,539         | 13,750         | 12,115         | 18,585         | 20,152         | 16,556         | 22,040         | 17,081         |
| Kuwait            | 8.0            | 10.1           | 20.3           | 9.3            | 31.4           | 24.7           | 27.0           | 31.0           |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 1,550          | 1,621          | 1,510          | 1,753          | 1,901          | 1,376          | 1,912          | 1,671          |
| Lebanon           | 122            | 177            | 111            | 180            | 174            | 133            | 133            | 133            |
| Libya             | 221            | 233            | 243            | 254            | 209            | 209            | 209            | 207            |
| Malaysia          | 2,140          | 2,314          | 2,464          | 2,741          | 2,356          | 2,442          | 2,282          | 2,167          |
| Maldives          | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2            |
| Mali              | 2,310          | 3,398          | 5,338          | 8,055          | 10,352         | 8,819          | 10,289         | 9,979          |
| Mauritania        | 179            | 170            | 278            | 315            | 411            | 500            | 552            | 565            |
| Morocco           | 1,996          | 4,279          | 7,834          | 11,687         | 3,325          | 10,453         | 3,511          | 5,674          |
| Mozambique        | 1,587          | 1,185          | 2,669          | 1,502          | 1,986          | 2,216          | 2,832          | 2,459          |
| Niger             | 2,126          | 3,667          | 5,264          | 5,464          | 5,775          | 3,504          | 5,923          | 5,162          |
| Nigeria           | 21,370         | 26,031         | 24,650         | 26,069         | 29,211         | 29,860         | 30,317         | 28,053         |
| Oman              | 33.2           | 32.9           | 42.2           | 79.0           | 212            | 146            | 236            | 225            |
| Pakistan          | 30,460         | 33,507         | 34,811         | 41,081         | 47,226         | 51,304         | 48,519         | 53,188         |
| Palestine         | 67.8           | 68.4           | 27.0           | 50.1           | 50.7           | 35.9           | 48.0           | 51.0           |
| Qatar             | 7.2            | 7.1            | 2.7            | 1.8            | 1.5            | 3.3            | 1.2            | 2.2            |
| Saudi Arabia      | 2,167          | 3,006          | 1,565          | 1,616          | 1,250          | 877            | 1,068          | 1,192          |
| Senegal           | 1,025          | 1,432          | 1,767          | 2,152          | 3,640          | 3,535          | 3,663          | 4,253          |
| Sierra Leone      | 222            | 824            | 1,144          | 987            | 1,170          | 2,131          | 1,528          | 1,536          |
| Somalia           | 392            | 355            | 355            | 265            | 178            | 111            | 140            | 178            |
| Sudan             | 3,259          | 6,243          | 3,562          | 4,104          | 5,709          | 5,089          | 7,680          | 4,162          |
| Suriname          | 163            | 163            | 226            | 268            | 249            | 263            | 184            | 203            |
| Syria             | 3,512          | 5,631          | 3,900          | 4,383          | 5,322          | 2,514          | 2,276          | 4,878          |
| Tajikistan        | 544            | 902            | 1,382          | 1,324          | 1,280          | 1,466          | 1,342          | 1,369          |
| Togo              | 740            | 833            | 1,045          | 1,249          | 1,355          | 1,403          | 1,439          | 1,514          |
| Tunisia           | 1,121          | 2,135          | 1,113          | 1,339          | 1,564          | 1,679          | 1,713          | 541            |
| Türkiye           | 32,240         | 36,464         | 32,764         | 38,632         | 37,184         | 31,864         | 38,667         | 42,193         |
| Turkmenistan      | 1,751          | 3,035          | 1,535          | 1,617          | 1,599          | 1,587          | 1,556          | 1,468          |
| Uganda            | 2,112          | 2,526          | 3,270          | 3,720          | 4,032          | 4,229          | 5,525          | 3,380          |
| UAE               | 4.0            | 2.2            | 5.3            | 3.7            | 26.4           | 23.5           | 21.4           | 22.0           |
| Uzbekistan        | 4,107          | 6,534          | 7,473          | 8,014          | 7,226          | 7,196          | 7,516          | 7,911          |
| Yemen             | 672            | 562            | 1,012          | 459            | 789            | 879            | 445            | 435            |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>279,104</b> | <b>341,667</b> | <b>363,469</b> | <b>402,801</b> | <b>418,589</b> | <b>407,444</b> | <b>425,186</b> | <b>427,225</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>13.6</b>    | <b>15.1</b>    | <b>14.8</b>    | <b>14.2</b>    | <b>13.9</b>    | <b>13.3</b>    | <b>13.8</b>    | <b>13.6</b>    |

**Table 1.8: Cereals, Production, per Person (kg)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 96   | 222  | 211  | 178   | 152   | 160   | 124   | 118   | 130   |
| Albania       | 179  | 166  | 237  | 240   | 231   | 238   | 243   | 244   | 249   |
| Algeria       | 30   | 107  | 116  | 94    | 130   | 100   | 62    | 90    | 78    |
| Azerbaijan    | 183  | 239  | 211  | 297   | 338   | 309   | 318   | 297   | 306   |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Bangladesh    | 294  | 284  | 341  | 348   | 359   | 361   | 367   | 369   | 375   |
| Benin         | 138  | 137  | 136  | 145   | 171   | 169   | 172   | 167   | 194   |
| Brunei        | 1.4  | 2.7  | 4.1  | 7.3   | 5.2   | 8.7   | 9.1   | 7.9   | 8.1   |
| Burkina Faso  | 191  | 262  | 282  | 223   | 236   | 241   | 212   | 230   | 224   |
| Cameroon      | 86   | 110  | 153  | 160   | 152   | 135   | 138   | 139   | 136   |
| Chad          | 109  | 177  | 264  | 167   | 175   | 167   | 147   | 152   | 137   |
| Comoros       | 9    | 9    | 18   | 21    | 22    | 23    | 23    | 23    | 23    |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 73   | 71   | 87   | 131   | 111   | 97    | 100   | 101   | 109   |
| Djibouti      | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Egypt         | 275  | 276  | 218  | 232   | 204   | 205   | 208   | 195   | 204   |
| Gabon         | 21   | 24   | 24   | 22    | 21    | 21    | 20    | 20    | 19    |
| Gambia        | 121  | 123  | 188  | 104   | 39    | 43    | 44    | 41    | 48    |
| Guinea        | 214  | 248  | 275  | 300   | 299   | 300   | 321   | 338   | 367   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 144  | 154  | 164  | 116   | 122   | 128   | 136   | 143   | 139   |
| Guyana        | 592  | 558  | 748  | 1,400 | 1,305 | 1,315 | 1,060 | 1,136 | 1,209 |
| Indonesia     | 285  | 289  | 315  | 308   | 273   | 260   | 262   | 277   | 263   |
| Iran          | 194  | 305  | 253  | 221   | 256   | 257   | 207   | 225   | 231   |
| Iraq          | 37   | 131  | 141  | 95    | 182   | 222   | 131   | 85    | 116   |
| Jordan        | 7    | 12   | 8    | 7     | 9     | 11    | 9     | 5     | 6     |
| Kazakhstan    | 744  | 861  | 720  | 1,028 | 912   | 1,034 | 839   | 1,100 | 840   |
| Kuwait        | 4.1  | 4.5  | 6.9  | 2.4   | 7.1   | 7.1   | 5.7   | 5.9   | 6.4   |
| Kyrgyz Rep.   | 308  | 309  | 275  | 292   | 281   | 285   | 202   | 275   | 236   |
| Lebanon       | 28   | 38   | 22   | 28    | 29    | 31    | 23    | 23    | 23    |
| Libya         | 42   | 40   | 37   | 39    | 32    | 30    | 29    | 29    | 28    |
| Malaysia      | 93   | 90   | 86   | 88    | 70    | 70    | 71    | 66    | 62    |
| Maldives      | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   |
| Mali          | 200  | 251  | 335  | 433   | 496   | 477   | 394   | 446   | 420   |
| Mauritania    | 69   | 58   | 82   | 80    | 79    | 89    | 106   | 113   | 113   |
| Morocco       | 70   | 141  | 241  | 338   | 147   | 91    | 283   | 94    | 150   |
| Mozambique    | 88   | 58   | 116  | 57    | 62    | 65    | 70    | 87    | 73    |
| Niger         | 185  | 267  | 318  | 274   | 233   | 244   | 143   | 234   | 197   |
| Nigeria       | 169  | 180  | 148  | 137   | 142   | 137   | 137   | 136   | 123   |
| Oman          | 15   | 13   | 15   | 19    | 16    | 47    | 32    | 50    | 45    |
| Pakistan      | 197  | 191  | 175  | 189   | 190   | 201   | 214   | 199   | 215   |
| Palestine     | 22   | 19   | 7    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 7     | 9     | 9     |
| Qatar         | 11   | 9    | 1.6  | 0.7   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 1.2   | 0.4   | 0.7   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 134  | 146  | 62   | 54    | 42    | 40    | 28    | 33    | 36    |
| Senegal       | 103  | 128  | 140  | 147   | 169   | 217   | 205   | 208   | 235   |
| Sierra Leone  | 50   | 150  | 184  | 140   | 140   | 148   | 263   | 185   | 182   |
| Somalia       | 44   | 33   | 29   | 19    | 12    | 11    | 6     | 8     | 10    |
| Sudan         | 117  | 200  | 101  | 103   | 124   | 122   | 106   | 156   | 83    |
| Suriname      | 343  | 316  | 412  | 462   | 453   | 408   | 427   | 296   | 323   |
| Syria         | 211  | 299  | 174  | 226   | 312   | 253   | 116   | 101   | 207   |
| Tajikistan    | 87   | 130  | 181  | 153   | 140   | 131   | 147   | 132   | 132   |
| Togo          | 144  | 143  | 155  | 163   | 162   | 156   | 158   | 158   | 163   |
| Tunisia       | 115  | 208  | 103  | 118   | 204   | 131   | 139   | 141   | 44    |
| Türkiye       | 493  | 526  | 447  | 483   | 403   | 432   | 368   | 444   | 483   |
| Turkmenistan  | 382  | 601  | 276  | 260   | 260   | 230   | 224   | 215   | 199   |
| Uganda        | 88   | 90   | 101  | 99    | 73    | 91    | 92    | 117   | 69    |
| UAE           | 1.2  | 0.5  | 0.8  | 0.4   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.4   | 2.1   | 2.1   |
| Uzbekistan    | 166  | 248  | 263  | 261   | 215   | 215   | 210   | 215   | 222   |
| Yemen         | 34   | 25   | 38   | 15    | 13    | 22    | 24    | 12    | 11    |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 211  | 233  | 224  | 225   | 214   | 213   | 204   | 209   | 207   |
| <b>World</b>  | 334  | 344  | 351  | 380   | 379   | 382   | 386   | 383   | 387   |

**Table 1.9: Primary Fruits, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000    | 2005    | 2010    | 2015    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Afghanistan       | 856     | 936     | 1,360   | 1,831   | 3,460   | 3,655   | 3,475   | 3,717   |
| Albania           | 391     | 455     | 634     | 765     | 819     | 868     | 873     | 841     |
| Algeria           | 1,802   | 3,092   | 4,447   | 6,235   | 7,055   | 6,838   | 7,071   | 7,770   |
| Azerbaijan        | 788     | 1,092   | 1,250   | 1,479   | 1,690   | 1,747   | 1,794   | 1,774   |
| Bahrain           | 21.4    | 17.5    | 19.2    | 22.0    | 21.6    | 16.2    | 16.4    | 16.5    |
| Bangladesh        | 1,440   | 3,099   | 3,917   | 4,516   | 5,165   | 5,444   | 5,683   | 5,745   |
| Benin             | 194     | 266     | 433     | 434     | 553     | 598     | 665     | 670     |
| Brunei            | 5.2     | 6.2     | 6.6     | 7.4     | 8.4     | 8.0     | 8.4     | 8.6     |
| Burkina Faso      | 147     | 321     | 667     | 999     | 1,272   | 1,320   | 1,429   | 1,487   |
| Cameroon          | 2,056   | 3,285   | 4,950   | 6,400   | 6,104   | 6,179   | 6,227   | 6,167   |
| Chad              | 113     | 112     | 117     | 123     | 128     | 129     | 129     | 130     |
| Comoros           | 62.6    | 68.7    | 77.1    | 70.6    | 81.4    | 83.5    | 84.8    | 83.5    |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 2,347   | 2,282   | 2,170   | 2,465   | 3,155   | 3,025   | 3,065   | 3,143   |
| Djibouti          | 3.6     | 3.7     | 4.2     | 4.6     | 4.8     | 4.9     | 5.0     | 5.1     |
| Egypt             | 9,551   | 11,021  | 12,313  | 15,395  | 14,938  | 14,370  | 16,008  | 16,213  |
| Gabon             | 294     | 294     | 337     | 372     | 387     | 390     | 393     | 396     |
| Gambia            | 5.9     | 7.0     | 8.4     | 9.7     | 9.9     | 9.9     | 9.8     | 9.9     |
| Guinea            | 1,009   | 1,121   | 1,204   | 1,289   | 1,493   | 1,555   | 1,614   | 1,672   |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 75.3    | 83.5    | 95.9    | 109     | 114     | 115     | 114     | 114     |
| Guyana            | 75.4    | 53.6    | 52.5    | 218     | 328     | 320     | 338     | 344     |
| Indonesia         | 8,710   | 15,261  | 15,634  | 20,732  | 22,857  | 23,670  | 25,276  | 25,733  |
| Iran              | 13,813  | 19,320  | 17,829  | 19,031  | 17,195  | 17,237  | 16,040  | 16,389  |
| Iraq              | 2,587   | 1,702   | 1,543   | 1,109   | 2,333   | 2,360   | 2,191   | 1,697   |
| Jordan            | 307     | 412     | 475     | 589     | 508     | 628     | 605     | 622     |
| Kazakhstan        | 685     | 986     | 1,352   | 2,369   | 2,865   | 3,216   | 2,999   | 3,216   |
| Kuwait            | 13.2    | 25.1    | 37.7    | 104     | 122     | 106     | 111     | 133     |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 253     | 243     | 354     | 463     | 468     | 427     | 429     | 430     |
| Lebanon           | 924     | 1,004   | 852     | 1,053   | 1,022   | 1,024   | 1,021   | 998     |
| Libya             | 555     | 598     | 648     | 668     | 668     | 685     | 697     | 688     |
| Malaysia          | 1,333   | 1,322   | 1,208   | 1,556   | 1,561   | 1,694   | 1,870   | 1,618   |
| Maldives          | 9.6     | 10.5    | 6.8     | 4.3     | 6.1     | 2.8     | 2.7     | 3.8     |
| Mali              | 534     | 621     | 1,688   | 1,295   | 2,350   | 2,576   | 2,423   | 2,563   |
| Mauritania        | 27.0    | 25.4    | 25.8    | 28.0    | 27.9    | 27.7    | 27.8    | 27.8    |
| Morocco           | 3,318   | 3,858   | 4,308   | 5,667   | 5,662   | 6,589   | 6,618   | 5,147   |
| Mozambique        | 290     | 398     | 646     | 1,019   | 898     | 822     | 830     | 736     |
| Niger             | 138     | 281     | 512     | 554     | 710     | 762     | 743     | 712     |
| Nigeria           | 9,389   | 9,671   | 10,762  | 11,506  | 14,508  | 16,275  | 16,874  | 16,188  |
| Oman              | 359     | 324     | 382     | 416     | 546     | 554     | 563     | 577     |
| Pakistan          | 5,374   | 6,386   | 7,039   | 6,945   | 8,947   | 9,229   | 8,987   | 8,946   |
| Palestine         | 251     | 194     | 94.3    | 102     | 120     | 191     | 159     | 136     |
| Qatar             | 23.1    | 22.8    | 24.6    | 29.3    | 28.3    | 30.4    | 35.9    | 40.9    |
| Saudi Arabia      | 1,569   | 2,161   | 2,155   | 2,051   | 3,094   | 2,831   | 2,889   | 3,036   |
| Senegal           | 241     | 387     | 436     | 552     | 1,997   | 1,937   | 1,818   | 1,824   |
| Sierra Leone      | 170     | 209     | 237     | 266     | 282     | 280     | 281     | 281     |
| Somalia           | 208     | 213     | 207     | 213     | 225     | 225     | 226     | 226     |
| Sudan             | 1,451   | 3,141   | 3,200   | 3,618   | 3,375   | 3,448   | 3,486   | 3,529   |
| Suriname          | 76.2    | 89.2    | 131     | 116     | 59.0    | 51.4    | 40.7    | 37.7    |
| Syria             | 2,103   | 2,431   | 2,793   | 2,440   | 2,341   | 2,413   | 2,033   | 2,057   |
| Tajikistan        | 375     | 413     | 835     | 1,136   | 1,352   | 1,391   | 1,422   | 1,450   |
| Togo              | 48.4    | 52.7    | 59.9    | 66.5    | 67.8    | 68.2    | 68.5    | 68.6    |
| Tunisia           | 1,379   | 1,590   | 1,704   | 2,168   | 2,369   | 2,530   | 2,416   | 2,449   |
| Türkiye           | 16,629  | 18,450  | 19,229  | 20,279  | 24,294  | 25,229  | 25,692  | 27,448  |
| Turkmenistan      | 482     | 661     | 695     | 732     | 1,016   | 1,023   | 1,074   | 1,107   |
| Uganda            | 9,480   | 9,099   | 4,749   | 4,679   | 11,821  | 11,239  | 11,291  | 11,151  |
| UAE               | 975     | 792     | 858     | 435     | 396     | 407     | 376     | 358     |
| Uzbekistan        | 1,866   | 2,207   | 3,880   | 6,188   | 5,908   | 5,925   | 6,394   | 6,655   |
| Yemen             | 775     | 938     | 1,253   | 1,112   | 1,128   | 1,297   | 1,322   | 1,232   |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 107,977 | 133,134 | 141,929 | 164,058 | 189,935 | 195,096 | 198,356 | 199,840 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 18.9    | 20.4    | 19.3    | 19.6    | 21.0    | 21.1    | 21.0    | 21.0    |

**Table 1.10: Primary Fruits, Production, per Person (kg)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 43   | 38   | 48   | 54   | 82   | 89   | 91   | 86   | 90   |
| Albania       | 124  | 148  | 217  | 264  | 282  | 285  | 305  | 309  | 299  |
| Algeria       | 58   | 93   | 123  | 156  | 163  | 160  | 153  | 155  | 168  |
| Azerbaijan    | 96   | 127  | 137  | 152  | 163  | 166  | 171  | 174  | 172  |
| Bahrain       | 32   | 19   | 16   | 16   | 15   | 15   | 11   | 11   | 11   |
| Bangladesh    | 11   | 21   | 26   | 28   | 31   | 31   | 32   | 34   | 34   |
| Benin         | 27   | 32   | 44   | 38   | 42   | 42   | 45   | 48   | 48   |
| Brunei        | 16   | 17   | 17   | 17   | 19   | 19   | 18   | 18   | 19   |
| Burkina Faso  | 12   | 23   | 41   | 53   | 62   | 59   | 60   | 64   | 65   |
| Cameroon      | 138  | 192  | 252  | 281  | 235  | 233  | 230  | 225  | 217  |
| Chad          | 13   | 11   | 10   | 8    | 8    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 7    |
| Comoros       | 117  | 116  | 118  | 97   | 101  | 101  | 102  | 102  | 98   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 133  | 114  | 97   | 98   | 105  | 109  | 102  | 101  | 101  |
| Djibouti      | 5    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    |
| Egypt         | 131  | 136  | 138  | 155  | 134  | 137  | 130  | 142  | 142  |
| Gabon         | 231  | 201  | 196  | 183  | 173  | 167  | 164  | 162  | 159  |
| Gambia        | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    |
| Guinea        | 120  | 121  | 116  | 110  | 110  | 112  | 113  | 115  | 116  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 61   | 60   | 61   | 61   | 58   | 57   | 56   | 55   | 53   |
| Guyana        | 99   | 70   | 70   | 289  | 382  | 407  | 393  | 412  | 417  |
| Indonesia     | 40   | 66   | 63   | 79   | 77   | 83   | 86   | 91   | 92   |
| Iran          | 208  | 269  | 230  | 230  | 202  | 196  | 195  | 179  | 181  |
| Iraq          | 106  | 60   | 50   | 30   | 50   | 55   | 55   | 50   | 38   |
| Jordan        | 57   | 68   | 65   | 62   | 52   | 47   | 57   | 54   | 54   |
| Kazakhstan    | 44   | 62   | 80   | 131  | 144  | 147  | 163  | 150  | 158  |
| Kuwait        | 7    | 11   | 13   | 27   | 26   | 28   | 24   | 24   | 27   |
| Kyrgyz Rep.   | 50   | 47   | 65   | 77   | 71   | 70   | 63   | 62   | 61   |
| Lebanon       | 213  | 215  | 169  | 163  | 174  | 179  | 179  | 178  | 173  |
| Libya         | 105  | 102  | 100  | 102  | 97   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 94   |
| Malaysia      | 58   | 51   | 42   | 50   | 46   | 46   | 49   | 54   | 46   |
| Maldives      | 34   | 34   | 19   | 10   | 12   | 12   | 5    | 5    | 7    |
| Mali          | 46   | 46   | 106  | 70   | 96   | 108  | 115  | 105  | 108  |
| Mauritania    | 10   | 9    | 8    | 7    | 6    | 6    | 6    | 6    | 6    |
| Morocco       | 117  | 127  | 133  | 164  | 178  | 155  | 178  | 177  | 136  |
| Mozambique    | 16   | 20   | 28   | 38   | 29   | 29   | 26   | 25   | 22   |
| Niger         | 12   | 20   | 31   | 28   | 26   | 30   | 31   | 29   | 27   |
| Nigeria       | 74   | 67   | 65   | 60   | 58   | 68   | 74   | 76   | 71   |
| Oman          | 157  | 132  | 139  | 100  | 120  | 121  | 123  | 119  | 114  |
| Pakistan      | 35   | 36   | 35   | 32   | 37   | 38   | 39   | 37   | 36   |
| Palestine     | 80   | 55   | 23   | 23   | 23   | 24   | 37   | 30   | 25   |
| Qatar         | 36   | 28   | 14   | 12   | 10   | 10   | 11   | 12   | 14   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 97   | 105  | 86   | 68   | 91   | 100  | 90   | 90   | 91   |
| Senegal       | 24   | 34   | 35   | 38   | 93   | 119  | 112  | 103  | 101  |
| Sierra Leone  | 39   | 38   | 38   | 38   | 36   | 36   | 35   | 34   | 33   |
| Somalia       | 24   | 20   | 17   | 15   | 14   | 14   | 13   | 13   | 12   |
| Sudan         | 52   | 100  | 90   | 90   | 73   | 72   | 72   | 71   | 71   |
| Suriname      | 160  | 172  | 239  | 201  | 125  | 96   | 83   | 65   | 60   |
| Syria         | 126  | 129  | 124  | 126  | 123  | 111  | 112  | 91   | 87   |
| Tajikistan    | 60   | 60   | 109  | 132  | 136  | 139  | 140  | 140  | 140  |
| Togo          | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 8    | 8    | 8    | 8    | 7    |
| Tunisia       | 141  | 155  | 158  | 190  | 204  | 198  | 210  | 199  | 201  |
| Türkiye       | 254  | 266  | 262  | 253  | 273  | 282  | 291  | 295  | 315  |
| Turkmenistan  | 105  | 131  | 125  | 118  | 131  | 146  | 144  | 149  | 150  |
| Uganda        | 395  | 325  | 147  | 125  | 220  | 266  | 245  | 239  | 229  |
| UAE           | 279  | 170  | 124  | 50   | 40   | 42   | 42   | 37   | 34   |
| Uzbekistan    | 75   | 84   | 137  | 201  | 176  | 176  | 173  | 183  | 187  |
| Yemen         | 40   | 41   | 47   | 36   | 33   | 31   | 35   | 35   | 31   |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 82   | 91   | 87   | 91   | 93   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 97   |
| <b>World</b>  | 93   | 99   | 105  | 112  | 114  | 115  | 116  | 118  | 118  |

**Table 1.11: Meat, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000          | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan       | 320           | 318           | 328           | 302           | 285           | 285           | 273           | 265           | 259           |
| Albania           | 67.3          | 82.1          | 91.4          | 90.4          | 85.1          | 79.5          | 78.7          | 80.8          | 76.2          |
| Algeria           | 579           | 608           | 656           | 871           | 954           | 1,069         | 968           | 991           | 1,019         |
| Azerbaijan        | 132           | 174           | 251           | 298           | 335           | 346           | 357           | 368           | 379           |
| Bahrain           | 13.9          | 16.9          | 23.9          | 28.6          | 39.8          | 37.9          | 35.7          | 36.9          | 36.5          |
| Bangladesh        | 449           | 514           | 582           | 655           | 706           | 722           | 735           | 749           | 765           |
| Benin             | 55.4          | 60.7          | 64.9          | 75.1          | 89.7          | 84.7          | 95.8          | 104           | 114           |
| Brunei            | 15.3          | 18.0          | 21.9          | 24.7          | 26.8          | 29.5          | 35.5          | 33.6          | 30.8          |
| Burkina Faso      | 401           | 549           | 648           | 644           | 715           | 540           | 511           | 520           | 530           |
| Cameroon          | 219           | 262           | 295           | 373           | 374           | 315           | 386           | 418           | 413           |
| Chad              | 269           | 358           | 477           | 633           | 779           | 821           | 860           | 920           | 974           |
| Comoros           | 2.0           | 2.1           | 2.3           | 2.3           | 2.3           | 2.3           | 2.3           | 2.3           | 2.3           |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 184           | 208           | 238           | 262           | 309           | 313           | 331           | 349           | 367           |
| Djibouti          | 11.2          | 10.5          | 11.2          | 11.2          | 11.4          | 11.5          | 11.6          | 11.7          | 11.8          |
| Egypt             | 1,383         | 1,593         | 1,908         | 2,220         | 2,440         | 2,885         | 3,319         | 2,892         | 2,993         |
| Gabon             | 32.5          | 34.8          | 36.3          | 39.0          | 40.2          | 41.0          | 40.5          | 41.0          | 41.5          |
| Gambia            | 6.3           | 7.7           | 8.8           | 9.4           | 7.4           | 7.2           | 7.3           | 7.3           | 7.3           |
| Guinea            | 53.4          | 65.2          | 92.1          | 120           | 142           | 110           | 117           | 124           | 144           |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 18.1          | 20.2          | 24.3          | 25.7          | 23.4          | 24.6          | 24.6          | 24.7          | 24.8          |
| Guyana            | 14.8          | 25.9          | 28.3          | 34.1          | 43.3          | 47.3          | 53.2          | 60.8          | 66.3          |
| Indonesia         | 1,445         | 1,817         | 2,365         | 3,049         | 4,881         | 4,549         | 4,540         | 5,060         | 5,289         |
| Iran              | 1,555         | 2,059         | 2,423         | 2,861         | 2,669         | 2,887         | 2,746         | 2,702         | 2,613         |
| Iraq              | 153           | 165           | 166           | 175           | 242           | 252           | 242           | 261           | 332           |
| Jordan            | 139           | 156           | 217           | 232           | 255           | 297           | 326           | 343           | 315           |
| Kazakhstan        | 574           | 676           | 834           | 921           | 940           | 982           | 1,040         | 1,046         | 1,126         |
| Kuwait            | 68.6          | 83.5          | 79.0          | 103           | 119           | 119           | 122           | 118           | 119           |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 196           | 181           | 187           | 218           | 236           | 240           | 244           | 262           | 263           |
| Lebanon           | 173           | 195           | 140           | 166           | 181           | 179           | 168           | 168           | 175           |
| Libya             | 140           | 147           | 182           | 174           | 180           | 183           | 180           | 181           | 184           |
| Malaysia          | 892           | 1,203         | 1,546         | 1,911         | 1,926         | 1,968         | 1,890         | 1,832         | 1,822         |
| Maldives          | 0.9           | 0.7           | 0.8           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.9           |
| Mali              | 112           | 109           | 117           | 129           | 147           | 179           | 166           | 179           | 172           |
| Mauritania        | 81.2          | 95.3          | 100           | 117           | 120           | 125           | 127           | 129           | 131           |
| Morocco           | 541           | 688           | 930           | 1,115         | 1,303         | 1,204         | 1,209         | 1,180         | 1,228         |
| Mozambique        | 171           | 147           | 149           | 204           | 226           | 254           | 294           | 383           | 288           |
| Niger             | 115           | 141           | 158           | 175           | 181           | 193           | 196           | 196           | 195           |
| Nigeria           | 1,053         | 1,238         | 1,399         | 1,423         | 1,549         | 1,586         | 1,622         | 1,644         | 1,610         |
| Oman              | 32.1          | 44.8          | 63.0          | 75.7          | 84.6          | 86.4          | 87.6          | 89.8          | 90.5          |
| Pakistan          | 1,700         | 2,261         | 2,981         | 3,723         | 4,505         | 4,737         | 4,836         | 5,095         | 5,373         |
| Palestine         | 103           | 101           | 64.2          | 68.5          | 107           | 70.9          | 72.0          | 71.2          | 68.6          |
| Qatar             | 12.9          | 15.7          | 20.0          | 25.6          | 43.9          | 49.0          | 47.4          | 33.6          | 32.6          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 643           | 706           | 760           | 751           | 1,076         | 1,229         | 1,236         | 1,384         | 1,447         |
| Senegal           | 114           | 128           | 166           | 229           | 284           | 302           | 315           | 338           | 334           |
| Sierra Leone      | 16.7          | 20.9          | 39.0          | 44.4          | 43.7          | 48.2          | 50.0          | 50.9          | 50.1          |
| Somalia           | 171           | 208           | 188           | 194           | 187           | 187           | 190           | 188           | 186           |
| Sudan             | 833           | 961           | 1,038         | 938           | 994           | 1,003         | 982           | 967           | 983           |
| Suriname          | 7.4           | 11.3          | 15.8          | 13.2          | 16.1          | 15.6          | 17.1          | 16.8          | 13.9          |
| Syria             | 344           | 406           | 420           | 341           | 303           | 351           | 348           | 340           | 358           |
| Tajikistan        | 27.8          | 53.8          | 70.6          | 157           | 377           | 373           | 380           | 352           | 335           |
| Togo              | 36.6          | 48.3          | 50.0          | 48.7          | 59.4          | 60.1          | 63.5          | 70.9          | 74.5          |
| Tunisia           | 242           | 252           | 285           | 347           | 353           | 358           | 373           | 376           | 375           |
| Türkiye           | 1,162         | 1,723         | 2,361         | 3,154         | 3,944         | 3,989         | 4,255         | 4,669         | 4,766         |
| Turkmenistan      | 150           | 215           | 293           | 316           | 347           | 355           | 356           | 359           | 366           |
| Uganda            | 265           | 355           | 421           | 480           | 473           | 499           | 521           | 533           | 527           |
| UAE               | 94.1          | 83.5          | 130           | 155           | 160           | 175           | 171           | 172           | 188           |
| Uzbekistan        | 504           | 633           | 869           | 1,166         | 1,330         | 1,309         | 1,388         | 1,440         | 1,511         |
| Yemen             | 168           | 235           | 323           | 379           | 392           | 414           | 430           | 437           | 422           |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>18,277</b> | <b>22,513</b> | <b>27,358</b> | <b>32,319</b> | <b>37,666</b> | <b>38,600</b> | <b>39,492</b> | <b>40,690</b> | <b>41,644</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>7.9</b>    | <b>8.7</b>    | <b>9.3</b>    | <b>9.8</b>    | <b>11.1</b>   | <b>11.3</b>   | <b>11.1</b>   | <b>11.2</b>   | <b>11.3</b>   |



**Table 1.12: Meat, Production, per Person (kg)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 15.9 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 9.0  | 7.5  | 7.3  | 6.8  | 6.6  | 6.3  |
| Albania       | 21.3 | 26.7 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 29.5 | 27.7 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 27.1 |
| Algeria       | 18.8 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 24.3 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 22.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | 16.2 | 20.3 | 27.5 | 30.6 | 33.2 | 34.0 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 36.8 |
| Bahrain       | 20.7 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 20.9 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 23.3 |
| Bangladesh    | 3.3  | 3.6  | 3.8  | 4.1  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.5  |
| Benin         | 7.7  | 7.2  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 7.1  | 6.5  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 8.1  |
| Brunei        | 47.0 | 50.0 | 55.7 | 58.6 | 60.5 | 65.8 | 78.6 | 73.8 | 67.0 |
| Burkina Faso  | 33.7 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 25.2 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.0 |
| Cameroon      | 14.7 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 14.6 |
| Chad          | 31.7 | 34.7 | 38.8 | 43.3 | 46.7 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 49.9 | 50.5 |
| Comoros       | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.8 |
| Djibouti      | 15.0 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| Egypt         | 18.9 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 26.4 | 29.9 | 25.7 | 26.1 |
| Gabon         | 25.5 | 23.8 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.7 |
| Gambia        | 4.3  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.2  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.7  |
| Guinea        | 6.3  | 7.1  | 8.9  | 10.2 | 10.9 | 8.3  | 8.6  | 8.9  | 10.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 14.7 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.5 |
| Guyana        | 19.4 | 34.1 | 37.8 | 44.9 | 53.7 | 58.6 | 65.2 | 73.9 | 80.3 |
| Indonesia     | 6.7  | 7.9  | 9.6  | 11.7 | 17.9 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 18.2 | 18.8 |
| Iran          | 23.4 | 28.7 | 31.3 | 34.6 | 30.7 | 32.9 | 31.1 | 30.2 | 28.9 |
| Iraq          | 6.3  | 5.8  | 5.4  | 4.7  | 5.9  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 7.4  |
| Jordan        | 25.9 | 25.9 | 29.8 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 27.4 | 29.6 | 30.5 | 27.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 37.1 | 42.4 | 49.6 | 51.0 | 49.0 | 50.4 | 52.7 | 52.2 | 55.4 |
| Kuwait        | 35.1 | 37.3 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 25.8 | 24.8 |
| Kyrgyz Rep.   | 39.0 | 34.6 | 34.2 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 37.7 | 37.3 |
| Lebanon       | 40.1 | 42.0 | 27.8 | 25.7 | 31.4 | 31.4 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 30.5 |
| Libya         | 26.5 | 25.2 | 28.1 | 26.7 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 25.3 |
| Malaysia      | 38.9 | 46.6 | 54.0 | 61.2 | 57.6 | 58.1 | 55.2 | 52.8 | 51.9 |
| Maldives      | 3.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  |
| Mali          | 9.8  | 8.1  | 7.3  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 8.3  | 7.4  | 7.8  | 7.3  |
| Mauritania    | 31.1 | 32.4 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 26.2 |
| Morocco       | 19.0 | 22.7 | 28.7 | 32.2 | 36.0 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 31.6 | 32.6 |
| Mozambique    | 9.5  | 7.3  | 6.5  | 7.7  | 7.6  | 8.3  | 9.3  | 11.8 | 8.6  |
| Niger         | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.6  | 8.8  | 7.9  | 8.2  | 8.0  | 7.8  | 7.5  |
| Nigeria       | 8.3  | 8.5  | 8.4  | 7.5  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.1  |
| Oman          | 14.1 | 18.2 | 22.8 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 17.9 |
| Pakistan      | 11.0 | 12.9 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 21.7 |
| Palestine     | 32.8 | 28.6 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 21.7 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.7 |
| Qatar         | 20.0 | 19.1 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 11.6 | 10.9 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 39.8 | 34.4 | 30.3 | 25.1 | 35.3 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 43.0 | 43.5 |
| Senegal       | 11.5 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 18.5 |
| Sierra Leone  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 6.3  | 6.3  | 5.7  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.2  | 5.9  |
| Somalia       | 19.4 | 19.6 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 |
| Sudan         | 30.0 | 30.8 | 29.3 | 23.5 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 19.7 |
| Suriname      | 15.6 | 21.7 | 28.8 | 22.7 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 27.7 | 27.0 | 22.1 |
| Syria         | 20.7 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| Tajikistan    | 4.4  | 7.8  | 9.2  | 18.3 | 39.6 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 34.7 | 32.3 |
| Togo          | 7.1  | 8.3  | 7.4  | 6.4  | 7.0  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 7.8  | 8.0  |
| Tunisia       | 24.8 | 24.6 | 26.6 | 30.5 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 30.8 |
| Türkiye       | 17.8 | 24.9 | 32.2 | 39.4 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 49.1 | 53.6 | 54.6 |
| Turkmenistan  | 32.7 | 42.6 | 52.8 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 51.1 | 50.2 | 49.7 | 49.7 |
| Uganda        | 11.1 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.9 |
| UAE           | 26.9 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 17.7 |
| Uzbekistan    | 20.4 | 24.1 | 30.6 | 37.9 | 40.4 | 39.0 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 42.4 |
| Yemen         | 8.6  | 10.3 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 10.7 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 13.8 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.2 |
| <b>World</b>  | 37.6 | 39.5 | 42.0 | 43.9 | 43.4 | 43.2 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 45.7 |



**Table 1.13: Primary Vegetables, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000          | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan       | 1,108         | 1,243          | 969            | 1,008          | 922            | 1,295          | 1,300          | 1,309          |
| Albania           | 376           | 451            | 604            | 748            | 987            | 1,006          | 1,043          | 1,037          |
| Algeria           | 1,783         | 3,011          | 4,116          | 5,985          | 7,986          | 7,651          | 7,971          | 8,414          |
| Azerbaijan        | 765           | 1,165          | 1,223          | 1,276          | 1,740          | 1,817          | 1,824          | 1,827          |
| Bahrain           | 10.5          | 8.0            | 15.3           | 15.6           | 19.3           | 20.3           | 21.9           | 23.5           |
| Bangladesh        | 1,723         | 2,471          | 3,810          | 5,675          | 6,848          | 7,327          | 7,686          | 7,955          |
| Benin             | 278           | 329            | 302            | 630            | 679            | 744            | 739            | 791            |
| Brunei            | 13.8          | 12.4           | 10.5           | 10.6           | 9.7            | 9.4            | 9.2            | 9.6            |
| Burkina Faso      | 426           | 591            | 771            | 1,183          | 1,321          | 1,357          | 1,416          | 1,409          |
| Cameroon          | 1,212         | 1,465          | 2,039          | 2,726          | 2,915          | 2,979          | 3,082          | 3,084          |
| Chad              | 96.4          | 98.3           | 102            | 108            | 105            | 105            | 104            | 104            |
| Comoros           | 6.4           | 4.1            | 12.5           | 16.7           | 18.6           | 19.1           | 19.5           | 19.8           |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 582           | 664            | 642            | 703            | 774            | 770            | 642            | 663            |
| Djibouti          | 24.7          | 26.9           | 31.3           | 36.0           | 36.3           | 36.3           | 36.2           | 36.4           |
| Egypt             | 12,568        | 14,406         | 16,773         | 16,588         | 15,660         | 15,946         | 17,644         | 17,297         |
| Gabon             | 35.4          | 37.5           | 42.8           | 49.7           | 51.2           | 51.4           | 51.8           | 52.2           |
| Gambia            | 9.0           | 10.4           | 11.4           | 12.8           | 13.3           | 13.4           | 13.4           | 13.4           |
| Guinea            | 499           | 561            | 563            | 552            | 564            | 565            | 566            | 568            |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 25.1          | 26.4           | 32.2           | 39.2           | 41.8           | 42.1           | 42.2           | 42.0           |
| Guyana            | 74.7          | 31.9           | 73.2           | 179            | 193            | 197            | 210            | 218            |
| Indonesia         | 6,579         | 7,838          | 9,398          | 10,237         | 12,745         | 12,897         | 13,213         | 13,082         |
| Iran              | 8,463         | 11,241         | 14,006         | 13,614         | 10,469         | 10,105         | 9,282          | 9,441          |
| Iraq              | 2,677         | 3,197          | 3,059          | 1,106          | 1,697          | 1,606          | 1,479          | 908            |
| Jordan            | 818           | 1,282          | 1,441          | 1,717          | 1,376          | 1,619          | 1,423          | 1,551          |
| Kazakhstan        | 1,487         | 2,207          | 2,577          | 3,565          | 4,146          | 4,257          | 4,342          | 4,273          |
| Kuwait            | 186           | 261            | 334            | 296            | 235            | 218            | 217            | 238            |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 747           | 736            | 812            | 1,052          | 1,098          | 1,087          | 1,134          | 1,213          |
| Lebanon           | 813           | 726            | 879            | 754            | 680            | 690            | 700            | 675            |
| Libya             | 652           | 605            | 652            | 677            | 688            | 690            | 696            | 698            |
| Malaysia          | 398           | 521            | 847            | 1,359          | 1,188          | 1,296          | 1,362          | 1,252          |
| Maldives          | 3.0           | 2.5            | 2.5            | 2.7            | 2.6            | 2.6            | 2.6            | 2.6            |
| Mali              | 884           | 1,002          | 1,209          | 1,570          | 2,539          | 2,426          | 2,597          | 2,768          |
| Mauritania        | 3.8           | 4.0            | 4.4            | 4.6            | 4.8            | 4.8            | 4.8            | 4.9            |
| Morocco           | 2,537         | 3,598          | 4,379          | 4,213          | 3,970          | 4,092          | 4,248          | 4,197          |
| Mozambique        | 115           | 250            | 449            | 699            | 1,532          | 2,022          | 2,224          | 1,404          |
| Niger             | 485           | 795            | 876            | 2,275          | 3,348          | 3,356          | 3,605          | 3,831          |
| Nigeria           | 8,277         | 11,115         | 12,090         | 16,409         | 15,740         | 15,889         | 16,177         | 16,478         |
| Oman              | 176           | 177            | 331            | 346            | 1,053          | 968            | 1,025          | 1,115          |
| Pakistan          | 4,427         | 4,715          | 4,608          | 4,673          | 5,254          | 6,460          | 5,974          | 5,933          |
| Palestine         | 553           | 594            | 435            | 290            | 658            | 769            | 665            | 589            |
| Qatar             | 51.0          | 18.4           | 41.3           | 47.1           | 93.8           | 98.8           | 90.1           | 104            |
| Saudi Arabia      | 1,166         | 1,392          | 1,271          | 648            | 1,629          | 1,614          | 1,693          | 1,659          |
| Senegal           | 259           | 290            | 509            | 741            | 1,001          | 1,048          | 1,013          | 1,007          |
| Sierra Leone      | 182           | 264            | 306            | 353            | 479            | 407            | 429            | 428            |
| Somalia           | 61.9          | 81.2           | 96.3           | 103            | 109            | 110            | 110            | 110            |
| Sudan             | 1,949         | 2,568          | 2,637          | 3,276          | 3,325          | 3,345          | 3,356          | 3,342          |
| Suriname          | 19.2          | 18.9           | 13.2           | 24.1           | 21.6           | 12.8           | 11.3           | 13.6           |
| Syria             | 1,542         | 2,186          | 2,448          | 1,830          | 1,984          | 1,934          | 1,616          | 1,777          |
| Tajikistan        | 368           | 755            | 1,180          | 1,778          | 2,309          | 2,328          | 2,315          | 2,377          |
| Togo              | 136           | 141            | 143            | 146            | 148            | 149            | 149            | 150            |
| Tunisia           | 1,709         | 1,825          | 2,541          | 3,140          | 3,119          | 3,192          | 2,857          | 3,002          |
| Türkiye           | 18,760        | 20,546         | 20,578         | 23,760         | 25,960         | 26,646         | 26,607         | 27,236         |
| Turkmenistan      | 347           | 549            | 664            | 659            | 669            | 670            | 671            | 670            |
| Uganda            | 546           | 760            | 1,087          | 1,412          | 1,362          | 1,370          | 1,369          | 1,367          |
| UAE               | 2,124         | 431            | 188            | 184            | 323            | 328            | 315            | 317            |
| Uzbekistan        | 2,645         | 3,517          | 6,347          | 10,153         | 10,040         | 10,361         | 11,168         | 10,908         |
| Yemen             | 476           | 496            | 639            | 465            | 504            | 586            | 590            | 538            |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>94,259</b> | <b>113,341</b> | <b>131,241</b> | <b>151,143</b> | <b>162,406</b> | <b>166,623</b> | <b>169,173</b> | <b>169,554</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>13.7</b>   | <b>14.3</b>    | <b>13.9</b>    | <b>13.9</b>    | <b>14.2</b>    | <b>14.4</b>    | <b>14.4</b>    | <b>14.3</b>    |

**Table 1.14: Primary Vegetables, Production, per Person (kg)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 55   | 51   | 34   | 30   | 19   | 24   | 32   | 32   | 32   |
| Albania       | 119  | 147  | 206  | 258  | 329  | 344  | 353  | 369  | 369  |
| Algeria       | 58   | 91   | 114  | 150  | 168  | 181  | 171  | 175  | 182  |
| Azerbaijan    | 94   | 136  | 134  | 131  | 170  | 171  | 178  | 177  | 177  |
| Bahrain       | 16   | 9    | 13   | 11   | 12   | 13   | 13   | 14   | 15   |
| Bangladesh    | 13   | 17   | 25   | 36   | 39   | 41   | 44   | 45   | 46   |
| Benin         | 39   | 39   | 31   | 56   | 58   | 52   | 56   | 54   | 56   |
| Brunei        | 42   | 35   | 27   | 25   | 24   | 22   | 21   | 20   | 21   |
| Burkina Faso  | 36   | 42   | 48   | 63   | 63   | 62   | 62   | 63   | 61   |
| Cameroon      | 81   | 86   | 104  | 120  | 113  | 111  | 111  | 112  | 109  |
| Chad          | 11.3 | 9.5  | 8.3  | 7.4  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.4  |
| Comoros       | 12   | 7    | 19   | 23   | 23   | 23   | 23   | 23   | 23   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 33   | 33   | 29   | 28   | 27   | 27   | 26   | 21   | 21   |
| Djibouti      | 33   | 32   | 34   | 35   | 33   | 33   | 32   | 32   | 32   |
| Egypt         | 172  | 178  | 188  | 167  | 150  | 143  | 144  | 157  | 151  |
| Gabon         | 28   | 26   | 25   | 24   | 22   | 22   | 22   | 21   | 21   |
| Gambia        | 6.2  | 6.2  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 5.5  | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.0  |
| Guinea        | 59   | 61   | 54   | 47   | 43   | 42   | 41   | 40   | 39   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 20   | 19   | 21   | 22   | 22   | 21   | 20   | 20   | 20   |
| Guyana        | 98   | 42   | 98   | 236  | 249  | 239  | 243  | 256  | 265  |
| Indonesia     | 30   | 34   | 38   | 39   | 44   | 46   | 47   | 47   | 47   |
| Iran          | 127  | 157  | 181  | 165  | 124  | 119  | 114  | 104  | 104  |
| Iraq          | 110  | 113  | 99   | 29   | 31   | 40   | 37   | 34   | 20   |
| Jordan        | 152  | 213  | 198  | 180  | 113  | 127  | 146  | 126  | 136  |
| Kazakhstan    | 96   | 138  | 153  | 197  | 208  | 213  | 216  | 217  | 210  |
| Kuwait        | 95   | 117  | 113  | 77   | 89   | 54   | 50   | 47   | 49   |
| Kyrgyz Rep.   | 149  | 140  | 148  | 175  | 169  | 165  | 159  | 163  | 172  |
| Lebanon       | 188  | 155  | 174  | 117  | 126  | 119  | 121  | 122  | 117  |
| Libya         | 123  | 103  | 100  | 104  | 100  | 98   | 97   | 96   | 96   |
| Malaysia      | 17   | 20   | 30   | 44   | 34   | 35   | 38   | 39   | 36   |
| Maldives      | 10.6 | 8.0  | 7.0  | 6.3  | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.9  |
| Mali          | 77   | 74   | 76   | 84   | 99   | 117  | 108  | 113  | 116  |
| Mauritania    | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  |
| Morocco       | 89   | 119  | 135  | 122  | 116  | 109  | 111  | 114  | 111  |
| Mozambique    | 6    | 12   | 20   | 26   | 46   | 50   | 64   | 68   | 42   |
| Niger         | 42   | 58   | 53   | 114  | 133  | 141  | 137  | 142  | 146  |
| Nigeria       | 66   | 77   | 73   | 86   | 74   | 74   | 73   | 72   | 72   |
| Oman          | 77   | 72   | 120  | 83   | 156  | 233  | 215  | 217  | 221  |
| Pakistan      | 29   | 27   | 23   | 22   | 22   | 22   | 27   | 25   | 24   |
| Palestine     | 176  | 167  | 108  | 64   | 97   | 130  | 148  | 125  | 109  |
| Qatar         | 79   | 22   | 24   | 19   | 30   | 33   | 35   | 31   | 35   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 72   | 68   | 51   | 22   | 23   | 53   | 52   | 53   | 50   |
| Senegal       | 26   | 26   | 40   | 51   | 61   | 60   | 61   | 57   | 56   |
| Sierra Leone  | 41   | 48   | 49   | 50   | 51   | 61   | 50   | 52   | 51   |
| Somalia       | 7.0  | 7.6  | 7.9  | 7.5  | 7.0  | 6.6  | 6.4  | 6.2  | 6.0  |
| Sudan         | 70   | 82   | 74   | 82   | 75   | 71   | 70   | 68   | 67   |
| Suriname      | 40   | 36   | 24   | 42   | 38   | 35   | 21   | 18   | 22   |
| Syria         | 93   | 116  | 109  | 94   | 89   | 94   | 89   | 72   | 75   |
| Tajikistan    | 59   | 109  | 154  | 206  | 235  | 237  | 234  | 227  | 229  |
| Togo          | 27   | 24   | 21   | 19   | 17   | 17   | 17   | 16   | 16   |
| Tunisia       | 175  | 178  | 236  | 275  | 271  | 261  | 265  | 236  | 246  |
| Türkiye       | 287  | 296  | 281  | 297  | 298  | 302  | 307  | 306  | 312  |
| Turkmenistan  | 76   | 109  | 119  | 106  | 99   | 96   | 95   | 93   | 91   |
| Uganda        | 23   | 27   | 34   | 38   | 32   | 31   | 30   | 29   | 28   |
| UAE           | 608  | 93   | 27   | 21   | 31   | 34   | 34   | 31   | 30   |
| Uzbekistan    | 107  | 133  | 224  | 330  | 307  | 299  | 303  | 320  | 306  |
| Yemen         | 24   | 22   | 24   | 15   | 13   | 14   | 16   | 15   | 14   |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 71   | 77   | 81   | 84   | 82   | 83   | 83   | 83   | 82   |
| <b>World</b>  | 111  | 120  | 134  | 146  | 144  | 145  | 146  | 146  | 147  |

**Table 1.15: Crops and Livestock Products, Export Value (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000          | 2005          | 2010           | 2015           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan       | 43.1          | 78.9          | 277            | 403            | 917            | 1,009          | 806            | 1,039          |
| Albania           | 22.4          | 40.1          | 56.2           | 104            | 157            | 155            | 250            | 303            |
| Algeria           | 27.7          | 89.4          | 131            | 284            | 431            | 486            | 387            | 291            |
| Azerbaijan        | 50.4          | 329           | 513            | 494            | 893            | 1,030          | 1,089          | 1,092          |
| Bahrain           | 32.7          | 45.8          | 292            | 371            | 512            | 614            | 831            | 898            |
| Bangladesh        | 99.4          | 202           | 364            | 603            | 683            | 988            | 923            | 788            |
| Benin             | 176           | 259           | 591            | 404            | 649            | 801            | 734            | 848            |
| Brunei            | 0.6           | 1.2           | 0.8            | 3.9            | 3.8            | 12.2           | 12.5           | 5.1            |
| Burkina Faso      | 112           | 274           | 363            | 636            | 563            | 797            | 848            | 624            |
| Cameroon          | 364           | 603           | 1,105          | 1,283          | 988            | 1,228          | 1,079          | 1,053          |
| Chad              | 128           | 100           | 68.9           | 112            | 90.4           | 138            | 143            | 175            |
| Comoros           | 6.4           | 12.8          | 12.4           | 11.2           | 12.9           | 18.6           | 35.7           | 62.8           |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 1,898         | 2,949         | 5,448          | 7,436          | 8,362          | 10,158         | 9,577          | 10,376         |
| Djibouti          | 3.5           | 15.9          | 79.9           | 59.1           | 227            | 1,771          | 2,008          | 1,999          |
| Egypt             | 491           | 1,139         | 2,890          | 4,380          | 5,182          | 6,256          | 6,881          | 8,755          |
| Gabon             | 10.6          | 43.2          | 48.6           | 30.0           | 55.2           | 106            | 171            | 138            |
| Gambia            | 13.1          | 17.1          | 26.5           | 19.3           | 4.7            | 9.3            | 9.0            | 72.3           |
| Guinea            | 30.3          | 72.5          | 91.7           | 112            | 162            | 218            | 269            | 329            |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 51.2          | 86.2          | 57.9           | 212            | 119            | 132            | 185            | 69.8           |
| Guyana            | 179           | 176           | 352            | 378            | 338            | 302            | 307            | 350            |
| Indonesia         | 4,911         | 10,855        | 30,538         | 32,774         | 36,703         | 52,881         | 57,366         | 48,274         |
| Iran              | 976           | 2,065         | 5,358          | 3,718          | 5,738          | 4,924          | 3,939          | 2,343          |
| Iraq              | 6.2           | 30.5          | 40.4           | 143            | 120            | 996            | 210            | 303            |
| Jordan            | 235           | 563           | 1,062          | 1,548          | 1,120          | 1,307          | 1,006          | 1,641          |
| Kazakhstan        | 700           | 795           | 1,842          | 2,138          | 3,275          | 3,795          | 5,536          | 5,339          |
| Kuwait            | 52.4          | 56.7          | 122            | 507            | 388            | 371            | 472            | 453            |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 92.8          | 129           | 219            | 166            | 267            | 333            | 434            | 383            |
| Lebanon           | 136           | 288           | 515            | 738            | 712            | 792            | 773            | 698            |
| Libya             | 55.0          | 6.9           | 7.2            | 15.9           | 12.5           | 8.3            | 15.0           | 15.8           |
| Malaysia          | 5,750         | 10,541        | 23,678         | 22,311         | 23,349         | 31,908         | 36,690         | 29,293         |
| Maldives          | 0.1           | <0.1          | <0.1           | <0.1           | <0.1           | 0.2            | <0.1           | <0.1           |
| Mali              | 253           | 320           | 210            | 461            | 562            | 765            | 771            | 633            |
| Mauritania        | 13.1          | 15.8          | 43.0           | 31.8           | 19.6           | 20.4           | 31.8           | 44.8           |
| Morocco           | 684           | 1,315         | 1,934          | 2,582          | 4,211          | 4,926          | 5,311          | 5,235          |
| Mozambique        | 61.9          | 138           | 418            | 643            | 517            | 745            | 899            | 879            |
| Niger             | 86.1          | 68.9          | 165            | 115            | 72.0           | 60.6           | 45.8           | 33.5           |
| Nigeria           | 321           | 652           | 1,142          | 1,309          | 1,478          | 1,743          | 1,627          | 1,932          |
| Oman              | 327           | 418           | 750            | 1,381          | 1,521          | 1,829          | 954            | 2,025          |
| Pakistan          | 1,040         | 1,627         | 3,329          | 4,268          | 3,983          | 4,645          | 5,045          | 5,983          |
| Palestine         | 77.8          | 53.2          | 59.1           | 108            | 97.3           | 124            | 94.6           | 89.2           |
| Qatar             | 7.5           | 28.3          | 16.9           | 170            | 25.7           | 41.2           | 49.1           | 58.1           |
| Saudi Arabia      | 471           | 1,239         | 2,948          | 3,658          | 3,517          | 4,092          | 3,895          | 4,832          |
| Senegal           | 161           | 133           | 343            | 649            | 755            | 1,047          | 873            | 587            |
| Sierra Leone      | 4.9           | 15.1          | 31.4           | 50.6           | 56.7           | 70.8           | 74.9           | 63.3           |
| Somalia           | 109           | 111           | 164            | 533            | 254            | 284            | 315            | 470            |
| Sudan             | 373           | 503           | 461            | 1,896          | 1,515          | 1,633          | 2,075          | 2,310          |
| Suriname          | 55.0          | 28.1          | 87.4           | 83.0           | 109            | 119            | 103            | 106            |
| Syria             | 655           | 846           | 2,543          | 349            | 667            | 738            | 506            | 824            |
| Tajikistan        | 122           | 196           | 224            | 148            | 171            | 252            | 270            | 269            |
| Togo              | 77.5          | 95.0          | 279            | 222            | 310            | 319            | 380            | 448            |
| Tunisia           | 427           | 953           | 1,145          | 1,900          | 1,721          | 1,575          | 1,920          | 1,610          |
| Türkiye           | 3,560         | 7,602         | 11,621         | 16,166         | 19,595         | 23,775         | 28,376         | 29,578         |
| Turkmenistan      | 168           | 180           | 218            | 341            | 109            | 202            | 173            | 106            |
| Uganda            | 256           | 404           | 800            | 1,279          | 1,522          | 1,879          | 2,235          | 2,348          |
| UAE               | 821           | 2,371         | 3,997          | 7,227          | 13,128         | 14,701         | 17,799         | 18,726         |
| Uzbekistan        | 927           | 1,509         | 1,279          | 1,129          | 1,712          | 1,707          | 1,840          | 2,264          |
| Yemen             | 67.1          | 139           | 118            | 185            | 237            | 319            | 170            | 210            |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>27,797</b> | <b>52,843</b> | <b>110,496</b> | <b>128,297</b> | <b>149,925</b> | <b>191,179</b> | <b>208,843</b> | <b>199,694</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>6.9</b>    | <b>8.2</b>    | <b>10.4</b>    | <b>10.1</b>    | <b>10.0</b>    | <b>10.9</b>    | <b>10.9</b>    | <b>10.5</b>    |

**Table 1.16: Crops and Livestock Products, Import Value (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000          | 2005          | 2010           | 2015           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan       | 258           | 743           | 1,220          | 2,139          | 3,613          | 3,183          | 3,628          | 3,547          |
| Albania           | 234           | 445           | 806            | 598            | 710            | 637            | 1,244          | 1,368          |
| Algeria           | 2,552         | 3,830         | 6,097          | 9,950          | 9,335          | 10,687         | 11,994         | 11,140         |
| Azerbaijan        | 212           | 449           | 1,219          | 1,826          | 1,855          | 2,159          | 2,619          | 2,497          |
| Bahrain           | 416           | 635           | 1,208          | 1,902          | 1,772          | 1,717          | 2,177          | 2,116          |
| Bangladesh        | 1,662         | 2,516         | 5,682          | 10,268         | 12,212         | 16,515         | 16,068         | 13,375         |
| Benin             | 175           | 254           | 450            | 947            | 769            | 1,092          | 1,068          | 1,187          |
| Brunei            | 185           | 288           | 334            | 471            | 530            | 562            | 595            | 559            |
| Burkina Faso      | 173           | 246           | 303            | 407            | 471            | 534            | 611            | 634            |
| Cameroon          | 241           | 458           | 742            | 941            | 1,028          | 1,314          | 1,546          | 1,663          |
| Chad              | 42            | 85            | 163            | 200            | 243            | 277            | 257            | 238            |
| Comoros           | 15            | 40            | 69             | 197            | 118            | 124            | 165            | 184            |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 358           | 712           | 1,282          | 1,488          | 1,707          | 2,338          | 2,494          | 2,387          |
| Djibouti          | 137           | 207           | 474            | 1,126          | 1,287          | 1,681          | 1,914          | 2,081          |
| Egypt             | 3,476         | 3,947         | 11,631         | 13,158         | 13,749         | 14,868         | 17,246         | 17,685         |
| Gabon             | 166           | 264           | 430            | 611            | 532            | 566            | 552            | 603            |
| Gambia            | 71            | 155           | 178            | 149            | 159            | 162            | 301            | 287            |
| Guinea            | 151           | 267           | 422            | 565            | 1,109          | 1,289          | 1,362          | 1,447          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 43            | 56            | 90             | 117            | 157            | 165            | 168            | 157            |
| Guyana            | 80            | 113           | 209            | 254            | 261            | 373            | 422            | 522            |
| Indonesia         | 4,055         | 5,163         | 12,423         | 15,441         | 18,622         | 23,693         | 27,337         | 26,917         |
| Iran              | 2,893         | 3,208         | 9,089          | 10,168         | 10,016         | 15,684         | 17,658         | 9,623          |
| Iraq              | 1,920         | 2,915         | 6,295          | 8,653          | 11,710         | 12,414         | 15,227         | 15,961         |
| Jordan            | 830           | 1,384         | 2,475          | 3,786          | 3,940          | 4,428          | 4,020          | 5,058          |
| Kazakhstan        | 435           | 1,231         | 2,711          | 3,312          | 3,895          | 4,749          | 5,705          | 5,814          |
| Kuwait            | 1,243         | 1,520         | 2,321          | 4,909          | 5,472          | 5,097          | 6,127          | 6,152          |
| Kyrgyz Rep.       | 81            | 191           | 548            | 564            | 526            | 795            | 1,099          | 1,129          |
| Lebanon           | 1,081         | 1,360         | 2,716          | 3,277          | 2,195          | 2,277          | 2,739          | 2,921          |
| Libya             | 1,192         | 1,259         | 2,222          | 3,456          | 3,698          | 4,612          | 4,304          | 4,629          |
| Malaysia          | 3,753         | 5,928         | 13,961         | 16,265         | 17,585         | 21,822         | 24,609         | 22,344         |
| Maldives          | 76            | 112           | 232            | 396            | 384            | 562            | 665            | 656            |
| Mali              | 110           | 253           | 389            | 614            | 859            | 1,078          | 1,076          | 863            |
| Mauritania        | 167           | 174           | 342            | 834            | 855            | 971            | 1,230          | 1,211          |
| Morocco           | 1,643         | 2,273         | 4,149          | 4,195          | 6,525          | 7,555          | 9,625          | 9,733          |
| Mozambique        | 225           | 448           | 790            | 850            | 1,226          | 1,746          | 1,677          | 1,673          |
| Niger             | 114           | 260           | 343            | 497            | 922            | 706            | 962            | 612            |
| Nigeria           | 1,126         | 2,617         | 5,605          | 6,480          | 6,179          | 7,398          | 6,782          | 6,531          |
| Oman              | 1,043         | 1,045         | 2,323          | 3,501          | 4,466          | 5,114          | 4,934          | 5,248          |
| Pakistan          | 1,762         | 2,836         | 4,448          | 6,033          | 8,618          | 11,395         | 11,459         | 9,195          |
| Palestine         | 521           | 531           | 584            | 1,072          | 1,300          | 1,284          | 1,145          | 1,300          |
| Qatar             | 377           | 668           | 1,865          | 3,099          | 3,033          | 3,008          | 3,946          | 3,440          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 5,344         | 8,538         | 16,328         | 22,549         | 19,907         | 22,710         | 26,101         | 27,238         |
| Senegal           | 385           | 841           | 1,175          | 1,373          | 1,907          | 2,109          | 2,319          | 3,329          |
| Sierra Leone      | 115           | 113           | 179            | 397            | 420            | 482            | 497            | 522            |
| Somalia           | 136           | 263           | 377            | 1,721          | 2,501          | 2,694          | 2,893          | 2,551          |
| Sudan             | 419           | 843           | 1,711          | 2,034          | 2,358          | 2,596          | 3,105          | 2,636          |
| Suriname          | 112           | 135           | 204            | 247            | 201            | 219            | 267            | 264            |
| Syria             | 837           | 1,582         | 3,667          | 2,149          | 2,131          | 2,341          | 2,455          | 2,184          |
| Tajikistan        | 124           | 256           | 475            | 649            | 810            | 963            | 1,139          | 1,157          |
| Togo              | 46            | 90            | 230            | 237            | 347            | 381            | 387            | 539            |
| Tunisia           | 751           | 1,165         | 2,125          | 2,260          | 2,383          | 2,650          | 3,341          | 2,727          |
| Türkiye           | 3,180         | 4,778         | 9,801          | 12,279         | 16,546         | 20,272         | 26,453         | 25,420         |
| Turkmenistan      | 105           | 110           | 303            | 668            | 407            | 563            | 576            | 560            |
| Uganda            | 128           | 338           | 579            | 677            | 940            | 1,286          | 1,299          | 1,242          |
| UAE               | 2,690         | 3,700         | 11,799         | 16,322         | 16,320         | 18,014         | 22,770         | 22,803         |
| Uzbekistan        | 382           | 364           | 858            | 1,517          | 2,290          | 3,130          | 4,100          | 4,218          |
| Yemen             | 777           | 1,310         | 2,609          | 3,024          | 4,529          | 5,100          | 4,839          | 5,723          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>50,826</b> | <b>75,512</b> | <b>161,260</b> | <b>212,823</b> | <b>237,641</b> | <b>282,143</b> | <b>321,299</b> | <b>307,802</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>12.0</b>   | <b>11.3</b>   | <b>14.8</b>    | <b>16.2</b>    | <b>15.4</b>    | <b>15.5</b>    | <b>15.9</b>    | <b>15.4</b>    |

**Table 1.17: Crops and Livestock Products, Net Exports (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022            | 2023            |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Afghanistan   | -215           | -664           | -943           | -1,736         | -2,696         | -2,174         | -2,822          | -2,507          |
| Albania       | -212           | -404           | -750           | -494           | -552           | -481           | -993            | -1,065          |
| Algeria       | -2,524         | -3,740         | -5,966         | -9,666         | -8,903         | -10,201        | -11,607         | -10,849         |
| Azerbaijan    | -162           | -119           | -705           | -1,332         | -961           | -1,129         | -1,530          | -1,405          |
| Bahrain       | -383           | -589           | -915           | -1,531         | -1,260         | -1,103         | -1,345          | -1,218          |
| Bangladesh    | -1,562         | -2,314         | -5,317         | -9,665         | -11,529        | -15,527        | -15,144         | -12,587         |
| Benin         | 2              | 5              | 142            | -543           | -120           | -290           | -334            | -339            |
| Brunei        | -184           | -286           | -333           | -467           | -527           | -550           | -583            | -554            |
| Burkina Faso  | -61            | 28             | 60             | 229            | 92             | 263            | 237             | -9              |
| Cameroon      | 123            | 146            | 363            | 342            | -40            | -86            | -466            | -610            |
| Chad          | 86             | 15             | -94            | -87            | -152           | -138           | -113            | -63             |
| Comoros       | -9             | -27            | -56            | -186           | -105           | -106           | -129            | -122            |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1,540          | 2,237          | 4,167          | 5,948          | 6,656          | 7,820          | 7,084           | 7,989           |
| Djibouti      | -133           | -191           | -394           | -1,067         | -1,060         | 90             | 94              | -81             |
| Egypt         | -2,984         | -2,808         | -8,741         | -8,777         | -8,566         | -8,612         | -10,364         | -8,930          |
| Gabon         | -155           | -221           | -381           | -581           | -477           | -459           | -380            | -464            |
| Gambia        | -58            | -138           | -151           | -129           | -155           | -153           | -292            | -215            |
| Guinea        | -120           | -195           | -331           | -453           | -946           | -1,071         | -1,093          | -1,118          |
| Guinea-Bissau | 8              | 30             | -32            | 95             | -37            | -32            | 17              | -87             |
| Guyana        | 100            | 63             | 144            | 124            | 77             | -71            | -114            | -171            |
| Indonesia     | 856            | 5,692          | 18,115         | 17,333         | 18,081         | 29,188         | 30,029          | 21,357          |
| Iran          | -1,917         | -1,142         | -3,731         | -6,450         | -4,278         | -10,760        | -13,718         | -7,279          |
| Iraq          | -1,914         | -2,885         | -6,254         | -8,510         | -11,589        | -11,418        | -15,017         | -15,658         |
| Jordan        | -595           | -821           | -1,412         | -2,237         | -2,819         | -3,120         | -3,013          | -3,417          |
| Kazakhstan    | 266            | -436           | -868           | -1,174         | -619           | -954           | -168            | -474            |
| Kuwait        | -1,191         | -1,463         | -2,199         | -4,401         | -5,083         | -4,725         | -5,654          | -5,699          |
| Kyrgyz Rep.   | 11             | -62            | -328           | -398           | -259           | -461           | -665            | -746            |
| Lebanon       | -945           | -1,072         | -2,201         | -2,539         | -1,483         | -1,485         | -1,965          | -2,222          |
| Libya         | -1,137         | -1,252         | -2,215         | -3,440         | -3,685         | -4,604         | -4,289          | -4,614          |
| Malaysia      | 1,998          | 4,613          | 9,718          | 6,047          | 5,765          | 10,086         | 12,082          | 6,949           |
| Maldives      | -76            | -112           | -232           | -396           | -384           | -561           | -665            | -656            |
| Mali          | 144            | 68             | -179           | -153           | -296           | -312           | -305            | -230            |
| Mauritania    | -154           | -158           | -299           | -802           | -836           | -951           | -1,198          | -1,166          |
| Morocco       | -958           | -958           | -2,214         | -1,612         | -2,313         | -2,628         | -4,313          | -4,498          |
| Mozambique    | -163           | -309           | -371           | -207           | -709           | -1,000         | -778            | -794            |
| Niger         | -28            | -191           | -177           | -382           | -850           | -646           | -916            | -578            |
| Nigeria       | -804           | -1,965         | -4,463         | -5,171         | -4,701         | -5,654         | -5,155          | -4,598          |
| Oman          | -715           | -626           | -1,572         | -2,119         | -2,944         | -3,285         | -3,980          | -3,222          |
| Pakistan      | -722           | -1,208         | -1,119         | -1,764         | -4,634         | -6,749         | -6,413          | -3,212          |
| Palestine     | -443           | -478           | -525           | -964           | -1,203         | -1,160         | -1,050          | -1,211          |
| Qatar         | -369           | -640           | -1,848         | -2,929         | -3,007         | -2,967         | -3,897          | -3,382          |
| Saudi Arabia  | -4,872         | -7,299         | -13,379        | -18,890        | -16,390        | -18,617        | -22,205         | -22,406         |
| Senegal       | -223           | -707           | -832           | -724           | -1,151         | -1,062         | -1,446          | -2,742          |
| Sierra Leone  | -110           | -98            | -148           | -346           | -364           | -411           | -422            | -459            |
| Somalia       | -26            | -151           | -212           | -1,187         | -2,247         | -2,409         | -2,578          | -2,080          |
| Sudan         | -46            | -339           | -1,249         | -138           | -842           | -963           | -1,029          | -325            |
| Suriname      | -57            | -107           | -116           | -164           | -91            | -100           | -164            | -157            |
| Syria         | -182           | -736           | -1,123         | -1,799         | -1,463         | -1,602         | -1,949          | -1,359          |
| Tajikistan    | -2             | -59            | -250           | -501           | -638           | -711           | -869            | -888            |
| Togo          | 31             | 5              | 50             | -15            | -37            | -62            | -6              | -91             |
| Tunisia       | -323           | -211           | -979           | -360           | -662           | -1,074         | -1,420          | -1,116          |
| Türkiye       | 380            | 2,824          | 1,821          | 3,888          | 3,049          | 3,504          | 1,924           | 4,158           |
| Turkmenistan  | 64             | 70             | -85            | -326           | -297           | -360           | -403            | -453            |
| Uganda        | 128            | 67             | 221            | 603            | 582            | 594            | 937             | 1,106           |
| UAE           | -1,868         | -1,328         | -7,801         | -9,094         | -3,192         | -3,313         | -4,971          | -4,077          |
| Uzbekistan    | 546            | 1,146          | 422            | -388           | -577           | -1,423         | -2,259          | -1,954          |
| Yemen         | -710           | -1,170         | -2,491         | -2,839         | -4,292         | -4,781         | -4,669          | -5,513          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>-23,028</b> | <b>-22,669</b> | <b>-50,764</b> | <b>-84,525</b> | <b>-87,716</b> | <b>-90,964</b> | <b>-112,456</b> | <b>-108,107</b> |

**Table 1.18: Crops and Livestock Products, Exports, % of Exports of Goods and Services**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 3.5  | 4.2  | 11.8 | 12.3 | 35.6 | 44.0 | 46.4 | 30.9 | 37.8 |
| Albania       | 3.2  | 2.2  | 1.7  | 3.4  | 2.2  | 4.6  | 2.8  | 3.5  | 3.3  |
| Algeria       | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 1.6  | 1.0  | 0.6  | 0.5  |
| Azerbaijan    | 2.4  | 4.0  | 1.8  | 2.5  | 3.8  | 5.9  | 4.0  | 2.3  | 3.1  |
| Bahrain       | 0.5  | 0.3  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.7  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 2.3  |
| Bangladesh    | 1.6  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.4  | 1.8  | 2.2  | 1.7  | 1.4  |
| Benin         | 24.4 | 21.4 | 26.9 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 20.3 |
| Brunei        | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  |
| Burkina Faso  | 42.9 | 45.4 | 17.5 | 20.6 | 14.4 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 10.7 |
| Cameroon      | 13.9 | 13.9 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 12.6 | 12.9 |
| Chad          | 53.0 | 3.2  | 1.5  | 2.8  | 1.8  | 2.8  | 3.2  | 2.5  | 3.3  |
| Comoros       | 9.0  | 22.5 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 14.0 | 18.8 | 13.3 | 21.6 | 42.5 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 44.5 | 34.6 | 43.2 | 59.3 | 58.4 | 63.2 | 62.6 | 55.7 | 57.6 |
| Djibouti      | 1.8  | 5.5  | 9.7  | 1.7  | 5.0  | 5.4  | 39.6 | 39.5 | 36.6 |
| Egypt         | 2.7  | 3.9  | 6.3  | 10.5 | 9.8  | 10.6 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 13.8 |
| Gabon         | 0.3  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.2  | 1.1  |
| Gambia        | 2.1  | 9.2  | 13.1 | 9.0  | 1.3  | 2.7  | 6.8  | 4.7  | 31.4 |
| Guinea        | 6.4  | 9.2  | 4.4  | 6.0  | 3.1  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 3.0  | 3.8  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 75.6 | 90.9 | 34.2 | 73.6 | 42.1 | 55.8 | 42.7 | 70.6 | 26.0 |
| Guyana        | 39.6 | 16.6 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 6.2  | 2.6  | 2.6  |
| Indonesia     | 6.9  | 10.6 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 17.8 | 16.2 |
| Iran          | 4.2  | 3.0  | 4.3  | 4.8  | 4.2  | 9.0  | 6.0  | 3.7  | 2.4  |
| Iraq          | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 1.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  |
| Jordan        | 6.5  | 8.3  | 8.3  | 11.0 | 6.8  | 10.6 | 9.3  | 4.9  | 7.4  |
| Kazakhstan    | 6.8  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 4.1  | 5.0  | 6.3  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 5.9  |
| Kuwait        | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.5  |
| Kyrgyz Rep.   | 16.2 | 13.7 | 8.9  | 7.3  | 9.3  | 10.9 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 7.0  |
| Lebanon       | 6.0  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 6.4  | 5.7  | 11.0 | 8.2  | 7.5  | 6.8  |
| Libya         | 0.4  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.2  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Malaysia      | 5.1  | 6.5  | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.1  | 11.2 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 10.7 |
| Maldives      | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Mali          | 38.1 | 22.4 | 8.6  | 14.6 | 16.7 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 10.4 |
| Mauritania    | 2.9  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 1.1  |
| Morocco       | 6.5  | 6.7  | 6.6  | 7.8  | 9.4  | 11.3 | 10.5 | 9.1  | 8.5  |
| Mozambique    | 9.3  | 5.6  | 12.5 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 9.6  | 9.3  |
| Niger         | 25.2 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 8.4  | 12.4 | 5.1  | 4.0  | 3.4  | 2.2  |
| Nigeria       | 1.3  | 1.8  | 1.2  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 3.9  | 3.7  | 2.4  | 3.1  |
| Oman          | 2.8  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 4.3  | 3.9  | 1.4  | 3.1  |
| Pakistan      | 11.3 | 9.2  | 13.6 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 19.2 |
| Palestine     | 8.8  | 7.4  | 4.3  | 4.8  | 3.5  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 2.7  | 2.6  |
| Qatar         | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.2  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 1.1  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 1.9  | 1.4  | 0.9  | 1.3  |
| Senegal       | 15.1 | 6.1  | 10.7 | 16.1 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 8.1  |
| Sierra Leone  | 3.1  | 5.2  | 7.3  | 6.2  | 7.6  | 8.6  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 4.6  |
| Somalia       | 126  | 41.7 | 44.2 | 51.5 | 26.0 | 21.6 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 21.8 |
| Sudan         | 19.6 | 10.2 | 17.5 | 34.8 | 57.8 | 63.1 | 64.7 | 73.6 | 93.8 |
| Suriname      | 9.7  | 2.5  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 5.1  | 3.1  | 4.8  | 4.0  | 4.2  |
| Syria         | 9.2  | 7.3  | 12.9 | 12.1 | 15.0 | 23.0 | 14.4 | 21.0 | 23.7 |
| Tajikistan    | 15.4 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 15.4 | 12.8 |
| Togo          | 18.4 | 11.6 | 21.3 | 14.5 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 20.4 |
| Tunisia       | 5.0  | 6.6  | 5.3  | 10.8 | 7.4  | 10.7 | 8.0  | 8.4  | 6.5  |
| Türkiye       | 6.5  | 6.9  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 7.5  | 9.3  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.3  |
| Turkmenistan  | 3.5  | 2.0  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.2  |
| Uganda        | 41.4 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 31.9 | 22.2 | 27.4 | 31.4 | 39.9 | 29.5 |
| UAE           | 1.5  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 2.0  | 3.2  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.4  |
| Uzbekistan    | 25.4 | 27.7 | 10.5 | 9.5  | 9.8  | 11.8 | 10.4 | 8.4  | 9.4  |
| Yemen         | 1.7  | 2.0  | 1.3  | 10.6 | 13.0 | 27.7 | 28.0 | 16.8 | 36.9 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 4.3  | 4.2  | 5.3  | 6.3  | 5.9  | 7.8  | 7.5  | 6.2  | 6.3  |
| <b>World</b>  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 5.6  | 6.0  | 5.8  | 6.7  | 6.2  | 6.1  | 6.2  |

**Table 1.19: Crops and Livestock Products, Imports, % of Imports of Goods and Services**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 9.8  | 18.9 | 25.7 | 33.8 | 36.7 | 49.8  | 56.6  | 47.0  | 42.8  |
| Albania       | 15.5 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 7.3  | 12.6  | 7.9   | 13.8  | 13.3  |
| Algeria       | 22.4 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 21.1  | 21.7  | 25.7  | 20.9  |
| Azerbaijan    | 10.5 | 6.4  | 11.1 | 9.9  | 10.6 | 11.9  | 13.2  | 12.3  | 10.0  |
| Bahrain       | 8.1  | 6.2  | 9.2  | 8.5  | 7.0  | 7.6   | 6.2   | 6.6   | 6.6   |
| Bangladesh    | 19.0 | 19.0 | 23.0 | 21.7 | 17.5 | 20.7  | 23.3  | 17.8  | 17.8  |
| Benin         | 18.6 | 18.8 | 16.6 | 26.0 | 20.3 | 19.6  | 22.8  | 20.9  | 20.0  |
| Brunei        | 9.1  | 11.7 | 8.7  | 9.7  | 6.7  | 8.4   | 6.0   | 5.9   | 6.2   |
| Burkina Faso  | 22.2 | 16.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 8.9  | 9.2   | 9.2   | 9.8   | 8.7   |
| Cameroon      | 9.9  | 10.3 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 13.6  | 14.4  | 15.9  | 16.4  |
| Chad          | 6.4  | 3.1  | 4.4  | 7.3  | 8.0  | 9.4   | 9.3   | 8.7   | 7.3   |
| Comoros       | 10.9 | 29.0 | 25.2 | 73.8 | 24.3 | 34.4  | 30.5  | 34.4  | 36.5  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 9.9  | 9.5  | 11.8 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 12.9  | 14.1  | 12.3  | 11.4  |
| Djibouti      | 44.9 | 51.1 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 20.8 | 26.5  | 32.0  | 32.3  | 33.0  |
| Egypt         | 14.7 | 12.7 | 20.4 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 17.9  | 18.1  | 19.2  | 25.0  |
| Gabon         | 10.7 | 11.5 | 9.5  | 15.2 | 13.6 | 15.4  | 11.9  | 11.0  | 11.2  |
| Gambia        | 9.5  | 57.5 | 56.4 | 37.3 | 25.2 | 23.3  | 22.3  | 37.8  | 36.4  |
| Guinea        | 17.5 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 16.5 | 11.4  | 13.4  | 14.3  | 15.2  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 50.0 | 38.2 | 30.1 | 34.5 | 31.0 | 37.1  | 33.6  | 30.5  | 28.0  |
| Guyana        | 13.7 | 7.6  | 7.8  | 9.7  | 3.9  | 6.2   | 4.9   | 5.6   | 5.3   |
| Indonesia     | 7.8  | 5.8  | 7.3  | 8.6  | 9.0  | 11.2  | 10.6  | 9.9   | 10.0  |
| Iran          | 13.3 | 5.9  | 9.6  | 11.8 | 15.3 | 12.6  | 20.3  | 17.9  | 8.6   |
| Iraq          | 13.2 | 6.9  | 11.3 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 20.9  | 22.9  | 21.4  | 20.9  |
| Jordan        | 14.3 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 21.4  | 19.1  | 13.4  | 17.5  |
| Kazakhstan    | 4.8  | 4.8  | 6.1  | 7.3  | 7.3  | 8.6   | 9.6   | 9.5   | 8.1   |
| Kuwait        | 10.9 | 6.7  | 6.6  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 12.9  | 11.4  | 11.0  | 10.5  |
| Kyrgyz Rep.   | 12.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 12.9  | 13.3  | 10.4  | 8.0   |
| Lebanon       | 17.5 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 16.1  | 10.7  | 10.7  | 11.2  |
| Libya         | 20.2 | 9.1  | 9.3  | 20.5 | 13.0 | 29.6  | 45.6  | 32.9  | 36.9  |
| Malaysia      | 4.0  | 4.5  | 7.7  | 8.7  | 7.8  | 9.4   | 9.2   | 8.7   | 8.8   |
| Maldives      | 16.6 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 15.7  | 16.1  | 13.5  | 13.2  |
| Mali          | 11.3 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 13.6  | 14.2  | 13.6  | 10.5  |
| Mauritania    | 28.1 | 9.6  | 12.7 | 28.7 | 15.7 | 22.8  | 21.7  | 20.7  | 21.4  |
| Morocco       | 12.9 | 9.8  | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 14.1  | 12.6  | 13.1  | 13.2  |
| Mozambique    | 10.4 | 11.5 | 15.6 | 7.9  | 11.3 | 12.8  | 15.1  | 10.4  | 13.2  |
| Niger         | 23.9 | 23.7 | 12.0 | 16.9 | 23.0 | 26.0  | 17.4  | 27.1  | 16.7  |
| Nigeria       | 12.5 | 12.4 | 8.7  | 12.1 | 6.3  | 8.7   | 14.2  | 8.6   | 8.6   |
| Oman          | 16.4 | 9.4  | 9.6  | 9.5  | 12.2 | 13.2  | 13.7  | 10.7  | 11.2  |
| Pakistan      | 15.5 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 16.8  | 18.5  | 15.7  | 17.3  |
| Palestine     | 18.0 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 16.1  | 12.7  | 9.3   | 11.2  |
| Qatar         | 9.5  | 5.1  | 6.3  | 5.2  | 4.6  | 5.1   | 4.9   | 5.3   | 4.8   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 11.4 | 10.5 | 9.4  | 9.1  | 8.9  | 10.9  | 10.7  | 10.1  | 9.3   |
| Senegal       | 20.7 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 17.7 | 19.8  | 17.1  | 15.8  | 21.8  |
| Sierra Leone  | 33.9 | 23.4 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 30.3  | 25.3  | 24.7  | 23.7  |
| Somalia       | 36.1 | 23.8 | 25.7 | 43.2 | 45.8 | 46.7  | 45.1  | 38.8  | 31.9  |
| Sudan         | 18.2 | 9.8  | 29.8 | 20.0 | 31.5 | 45.2  | 45.7  | 50.9  | 48.7  |
| Suriname      | 16.2 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 9.6  | 7.8  | 7.6   | 10.8  | 11.7  | 11.6  |
| Syria         | 14.6 | 14.3 | 18.8 | 28.9 | 30.7 | 32.2  | 15.5  | 24.1  | 21.4  |
| Tajikistan    | 14.4 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 19.5 | 22.0 | 25.9  | 22.6  | 21.7  | 19.5  |
| Togo          | 7.7  | 7.7  | 12.4 | 9.7  | 14.1 | 14.5  | 13.4  | 11.8  | 15.6  |
| Tunisia       | 8.2  | 8.0  | 8.8  | 10.1 | 9.4  | 12.1  | 10.9  | 11.5  | 9.7   |
| Türkiye       | 5.2  | 3.9  | 5.0  | 5.4  | 7.0  | 7.1   | 7.0   | 6.9   | 6.6   |
| Turkmenistan  | 2.6  | 1.6  | 3.0  | 4.2  | 2.2  | 2.0   | 2.6   | 2.3   | 2.1   |
| Uganda        | 9.3  | 13.0 | 6.6  | 11.4 | 10.2 | 10.3  | 12.6  | 12.0  | 9.5   |
| UAE           | 7.5  | 4.4  | 6.6  | 6.1  | 5.6  | 5.5   | 5.2   | 5.3   | 4.7   |
| Uzbekistan    | 10.9 | 9.2  | 6.9  | 10.4 | 7.7  | 10.1  | 11.2  | 11.5  | 10.2  |
| Yemen         | 23.6 | 21.8 | 24.6 | 42.6 | 33.3 | 120.1 | 119.8 | 106.5 | 132.8 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 9.8  | 7.7  | 9.3  | 10.2 | 10.0 | 11.7  | 11.8  | 11.0  | 10.3  |
| <b>World</b>  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 5.9  | 6.3  | 6.1  | 7.1   | 6.7   | 6.6   | 6.6   |



**Table 1.20: Definitions of Agriculture Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                            | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Land Area (km <sup>2</sup> )                         | Refers to a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Agricultural Area (Hectares)                         | Sum of arable land, land under permanent crops, and land under permanent meadows and pastures.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Arable Land Area (Hectares)                          | Refers to land under temporary agricultural crops (multiple-cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing or pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens and land temporarily fallow (less than five years).                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Arable Land Area, % of Land Area                     | Share of arable land in total land area, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Land under Permanent Crops (Hectares)                | Refers to land cultivated with long-term crops which do not have to be replanted for several years (such as cocoa and coffee); land under trees and shrubs producing flowers (such as roses and jasmine); fruit trees; nut trees; vines and nurseries (except those for forest trees, which should be classified under "forest" and trees grown for wood or timber).                                         |
| Land under Permanent Meadows and Pastures (Hectares) | Refers to land used permanently (five years or more) to grow herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (wild prairie or grazing land).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Cereals, Production (Tonnes)                         | Cereals produced in the harvest year.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Cereals, Production, per Person (kg)                 | Cereals produced per person, expressed in terms of kilograms.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Primary Fruits, Production (Tonnes)                  | Primary fruits produced in the harvest year.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Primary Fruits, Production, per Person (kg)          | Primary fruits produced per person, expressed in terms of kilograms.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Meat, Production (Tonnes)                            | Refers to commercial production (flesh of animals used for food that is entering marketing channels), inspected production (from animals slaughtered under sanitary inspection), and slaughter for personal consumption.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Meat, Production, per Person (kg)                    | Meat produced per person, expressed in terms of kilograms.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Primary Vegetables, Production (Tonnes)              | Primary vegetables produced in the harvest year.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Primary Vegetables, Production, per Person (kg)      | Primary vegetables produced per person, expressed in terms of kilograms.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Crops and Livestock Products, Exports (USD)          | In crops and livestock products, where crops refer to plants cultivated for food, fiber, medicinal, or industrial purposes, and livestock includes animals raised for meat, milk, wool, and other products. The export value represents the total monetary worth of a country's exports of these crops and livestock products, typically reported in USD and calculated based on international trade prices. |
| Crops and Livestock Products, Imports (USD)          | In crops and livestock products, where crops refer to plants cultivated for food, fiber, medicinal, or industrial purposes, and livestock includes animals raised for meat, milk, wool, and other products. The import value represents the total monetary worth of a country's imports of these crops and livestock products, typically reported in USD and calculated based on international trade prices. |



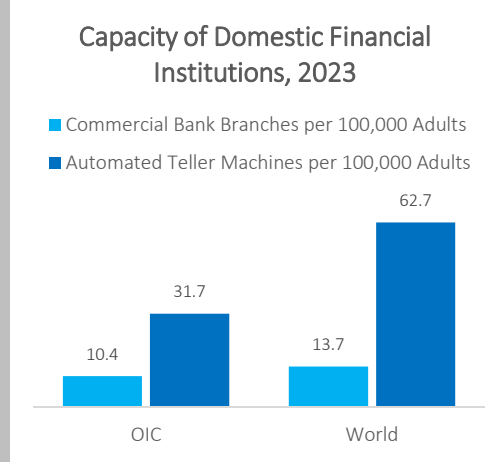
| INDICATOR                                                                 | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Crops and Livestock Products, Net Exports (USD)                           | In crops and livestock products, where crops refer to plants cultivated for food, fiber, medicinal, or industrial purposes, and livestock includes animals raised for meat, milk, wool, and other products. The net export value represents the total monetary difference between a country's exports and imports of these crops and livestock products, typically reported in USD and calculated based on international trade prices.                                                        |
| Crops and Livestock Products, Exports, % of Exports of Goods and Services | In crops and livestock products, where crops refer to plants cultivated for food, fiber, medicinal, or industrial purposes, and livestock includes animals raised for meat, milk, wool, and other products. The export value represents the total monetary worth of a country's exports of these crops and livestock products, typically reported in USD and calculated based on international trade prices. It is expressed as a share of the country's total exports of goods and services. |
| Crops and Livestock Products, Imports, % of Imports of Goods and Services | In crops and livestock products, where crops refer to plants cultivated for food, fiber, medicinal, or industrial purposes, and livestock includes animals raised for meat, milk, wool, and other products. The import value represents the total monetary worth of a country's imports of these crops and livestock products, typically reported in USD and calculated based on international trade prices. It is expressed as a share of the country's total imports of goods and services. |



# **BANKING, MONEY AND PRICES**

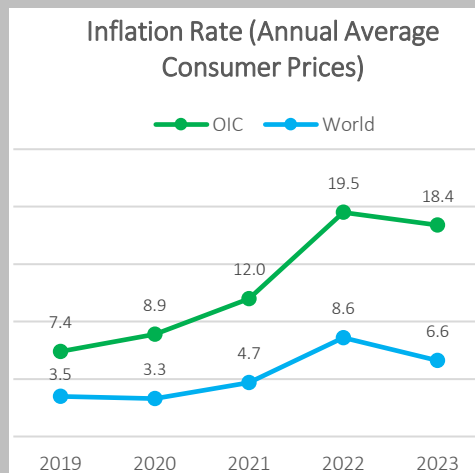
## 2 BANKING, MONEY AND PRICES

Capacity of domestic financial institutions in the OIC in 2023 remained below the world average



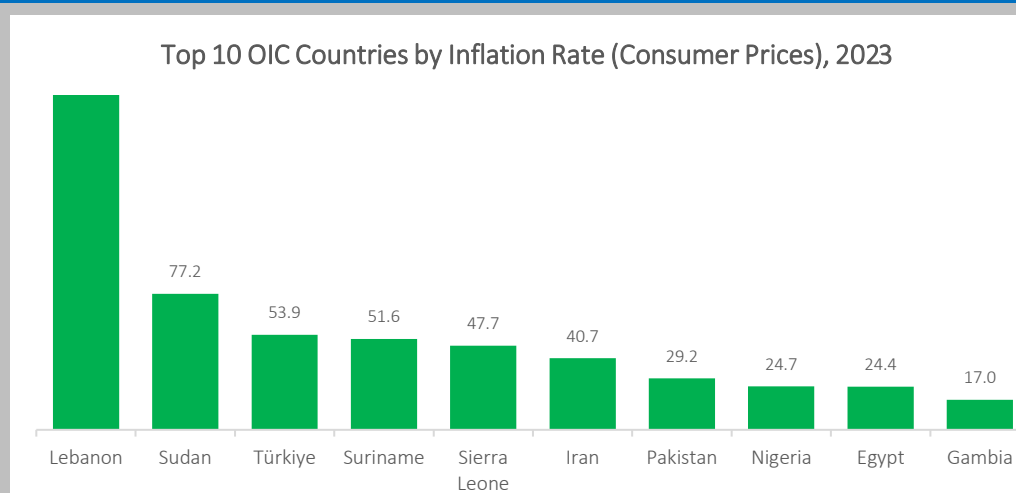
See Tables 2.1-2.2

The disparity in price increases between the OIC and the rest of the world is widening



See Table 2.7

In 2023, six OIC countries recorded notably high inflation rates, placing them among the world's top 10



See Table 2.7. Note: Data for Lebanon (221) is not shown.

**Table 2.1: Commercial Bank Branches per 100,000 Adults, 15+**

| COUNTRY       | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.6  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 1.9  |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 11.5 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 16.9 |
| Algeria       | 4.8  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 5.4  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  |
| Azerbaijan    | 6.8  | 10.0 | 10.9 | 7.1  | 6.3  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.4  |
| Bahrain       |      | 18.0 | 18.7 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 14.6 |
| Bangladesh    | 7.1  | 7.8  | 8.6  | 8.9  | 8.8  | 8.8  | 8.8  | 8.8  |
| Benin         | 1.1  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 2.7  |
| Brunei        | 25.8 | 23.3 | 21.0 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 16.2 |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  | 1.2  | 1.9  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.8  |
| Cameroon      | 1.0  | 1.7  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  |      |      |      |
| Chad          | 0.4  | 0.6  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  |      |      |
| Comoros       | 0.6  | 1.3  | 3.0  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 5.1  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1.5  | 4.2  | 4.9  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.7  | 4.2  |      |
| Djibouti      | 2.0  | 4.1  | 5.7  | 8.9  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 9.4  | 9.7  |
| Egypt         | 3.7  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.2  |
| Gabon         | 4.0  | 4.7  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        | 2.6  | 7.0  | 6.8  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 5.7  |
| Guinea        | 0.7  | 1.4  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1.8  | 1.9  | 3.2  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.3  |
| Guyana        | 5.9  | 6.7  | 8.7  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  |      |
| Indonesia     | 5.2  | 7.9  | 17.5 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 12.4 | 11.7 |
| Iran          | 28.2 | 26.3 | 31.3 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iraq          |      | 5.0  | 4.7  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 3.2  |
| Jordan        | 18.1 | 17.3 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.3 |
| Kazakhstan    | 4.0  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 14.7 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 12.5 |      |
| Kuwait        | 13.8 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.4 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 5.4  | 6.2  | 8.4  | 8.2  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.5  | 7.4  |
| Lebanon       | 26.5 | 26.1 | 22.7 | 26.4 | 25.4 | 23.2 | 20.8 | 19.0 |
| Libya         | 9.0  | 10.8 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 |      |
| Malaysia      | 12.7 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 9.8  | 8.7  | 8.5  | 8.2  | 8.1  |
| Maldives      | 10.6 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.0 |
| Mali          | 2.4  | 3.5  | 5.9  | 4.8  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.1  | 4.0  |
| Mauritania    |      | 4.5  | 8.0  | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.4 |      |
| Morocco       | 10.7 | 20.8 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 20.9 |
| Mozambique    | 2.1  | 3.4  | 4.3  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 3.5  |
| Niger         | 0.7  | 1.2  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.5  |
| Nigeria       | 4.1  | 6.5  | 4.9  | 4.7  | 4.4  | 4.2  | 4.4  |      |
| Oman          | 20.2 | 21.9 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 16.7 |      |
| Pakistan      | 7.2  | 7.9  | 9.5  | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| Palestine     | 8.7  | 10.6 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 12.5 |
| Qatar         | 20.5 | 18.8 | 13.5 | 9.8  | 9.2  | 9.4  |      |      |
| Saudi Arabia  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 8.4  | 7.9  | 7.7  | 7.4  | 7.3  | 7.0  |
| Senegal       | 2.6  | 4.3  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 5.6  |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.2  | 2.6  |      |      |      |      | 2.6  | 2.5  |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         | 2.4  | 2.9  | 3.3  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| Syria         | 2.7  | 3.9  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 5.0  | 5.6  | 6.9  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 3.4  | 3.5  |      |
| Togo          | 1.2  | 4.1  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 5.4  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.8  |
| Tunisia       | 11.8 | 16.1 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 22.1 |      |
| Türkiye       | 12.8 | 17.6 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 14.4 |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        | 1.2  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| UAE           | 14.4 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 10.1 | 8.5  | 8.1  | 7.9  | 7.7  |
| Uzbekistan    | 40.0 | 39.2 | 30.5 | 40.3 | 43.0 | 48.9 | 52.0 | 54.3 |
| Yemen         | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.6  |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 7.9  | 9.3  | 11.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 9.9  | 10.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 13.6 | 14.6 | 15.0 |      |      |      |      | 13.7 |

**Table 2.2: Automated Teller Machines (ATMs) per 100,000 Adults, 15+**

| COUNTRY       | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.1  | 0.5  | 0.9  | 1.6  |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 9.1  | 33.5 | 35.0 | 29.8 | 31.1 | 34.9 | 36.7 | 40.1 |
| Algeria       | 1.5  | 6.0  | 8.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 8.1  | 12.0 |
| Azerbaijan    |      | 27.5 | 36.9 | 35.8 | 36.3 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 39.9 |
| Bahrain       |      |      | 42.2 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 39.6 | 40.5 |      |
| Bangladesh    | 0.2  | 2.1  | 7.1  | 9.3  | 10.4 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 13.6 |
| Benin         |      |      | 3.6  | 4.6  | 4.3  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 4.1  |
| Brunei        | 43.3 | 82.0 | 79.7 | 74.0 | 75.0 | 73.1 |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      | 4.3  | 5.0  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  |
| Cameroon      | 0.6  | 1.8  | 3.9  | 4.6  | 5.0  |      |      |      |
| Chad          | 0.1  | 0.4  | 1.0  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.8  |      |
| Comoros       | 0.6  | 2.1  | 5.2  | 5.6  | 6.0  | 5.1  | 6.6  | 7.5  |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      | 7.0  | 8.2  | 7.5  | 7.3  | 5.7  |      |
| Djibouti      | 0.8  | 2.7  | 8.0  | 11.6 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 18.6 |
| Egypt         | 3.2  | 8.3  | 13.0 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 26.0 | 29.5 | 30.6 |
| Gabon         | 5.5  | 9.0  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        | 0.6  | 3.0  | 5.4  | 7.7  | 8.1  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.4  |
| Guinea        | 0.2  | 0.7  | 2.2  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| Guinea-Bissau |      | 1.5  | 4.0  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.5  | 7.5  | 7.1  |
| Guyana        | 10.8 | 14.6 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 21.3 |      |
| Indonesia     | 9.1  | 12.8 | 52.4 | 53.4 | 51.8 | 48.5 | 47.8 | 46.0 |
| Iran          | 4.5  | 30.6 | 67.6 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iraq          |      | 2.1  | 1.8  | 4.0  | 5.1  | 5.8  | 8.0  | 14.1 |
| Jordan        |      | 25.5 | 23.2 | 24.7 | 28.6 | 29.2 | 29.3 |      |
| Kazakhstan    | 14.8 | 61.8 | 71.4 | 85.9 | 95.9 | 92.9 | 89.8 |      |
| Kuwait        | 35.2 | 50.8 | 55.8 | 76.1 | 62.5 | 66.4 | 68.5 | 67.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.0  | 7.4  | 30.7 | 40.2 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 44.6 | 48.4 |
| Lebanon       | 28.4 | 34.6 | 35.5 | 47.9 | 45.9 | 42.6 | 38.0 | 31.9 |
| Libya         | 3.4  | 3.4  | 4.1  | 9.2  | 9.3  | 11.4 | 17.0 |      |
| Malaysia      | 30.8 | 50.3 | 52.9 | 54.6 | 54.0 | 52.8 | 51.7 | 51.8 |
| Maldives      | 7.7  | 16.7 | 24.7 | 37.8 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 44.4 | 46.1 |
| Mali          |      | 2.6  | 4.2  | 5.1  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.4  |
| Mauritania    |      |      | 10.2 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.4 |      |
| Morocco       | 14.9 | 19.7 | 26.1 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 29.3 | 29.5 |      |
| Mozambique    | 2.2  | 5.8  | 10.7 | 10.4 | 9.8  | 9.1  | 8.4  | 7.7  |
| Niger         |      |      | 1.5  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9  |
| Nigeria       | 0.7  | 11.1 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 14.1 |      |
| Oman          |      | 43.4 | 34.9 | 46.1 | 48.4 | 50.4 | 54.2 |      |
| Pakistan      | 1.1  | 4.1  | 8.3  | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.0 |
| Palestine     |      | 15.4 | 23.4 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 23.2 |
| Qatar         | 54.6 | 53.7 | 61.8 | 56.0 | 57.1 | 58.6 | 60.8 | 62.4 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 28.5 | 52.5 | 72.6 | 71.2 | 68.7 | 62.3 | 60.3 | 58.0 |
| Senegal       |      |      | 5.4  | 6.1  | 6.7  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 7.1  |
| Sierra Leone  |      | 0.4  |      |      |      |      | 1.2  | 1.3  |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         | <0.1 | 3.5  | 4.7  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      | 18.9 | 34.7 | 46.2 | 47.3 | 44.3 | 41.1 | 28.1 | 19.5 |
| Syria         | <0.1 | 7.5  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 0.6  | 4.6  | 14.1 | 14.8 | 21.2 | 22.8 | 27.2 |      |
| Togo          |      |      | 5.2  | 6.1  | 6.4  | 6.4  | 7.1  | 7.0  |
| Tunisia       | 9.5  | 20.0 | 25.7 | 31.6 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 32.7 |      |
| Türkiye       | 30.3 | 51.6 | 81.9 | 84.4 | 83.0 | 81.1 | 79.8 | 80.5 |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        | 1.6  | 3.7  | 4.8  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.6  |
| UAE           | 45.5 | 51.4 | 67.0 | 64.6 | 56.0 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 57.7 |
| Uzbekistan    |      |      | 10.5 | 38.8 | 49.1 | 53.0 | 81.9 | 105  |
| Yemen         | 1.1  | 3.4  | 6.4  |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 6.9  | 14.8 | 27.8 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 31.7 |
| <b>World</b>  | 33.2 | 45.1 | 64.9 |      |      |      |      | 62.7 |

**Table 2.3: Interest Rates, Deposit, Annual (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 8.3  | 5.1  | 6.4  | 1.4  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.7  | 1.4  |
| Algeria       | 7.5  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Azerbaijan    | 12.9 | 8.5  | 11.6 | 9.0  | 9.7  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 9.0  | 8.7  |
| Bahrain       | 5.8  | 3.1  | 1.2  | 1.0  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | 8.7  | 5.5  | 7.2  | 8.2  | 6.8  | 6.1  | 5.0  | 5.6  | 6.5  |
| Benin         |      | 7.6  | 8.4  | 7.0  | 5.3  | 5.1  | 5.3  |      |      |
| Brunei        |      | 1.0  | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 7.6  | 8.4  | 7.0  | 5.3  | 5.1  | 5.3  |      |      |
| Cameroon      | 5.0  | 4.9  | 3.2  | 2.5  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          | 5.0  | 4.9  | 3.2  | 2.5  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Comoros       | 3.0  | 3.0  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 2.1  |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      | 7.6  | 8.4  | 7.0  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 9.5  | 7.2  | 6.2  | 6.9  | 10.9 | 7.8  | 7.4  | 8.4  | 12.7 |
| Gabon         | 5.0  | 4.9  | 3.2  | 2.5  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        | 12.5 | 17.3 | 14.6 |      | 8.1  | 6.8  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 7.7  |
| Guinea        | 7.5  | 14.3 | 3.1  | 3.9  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.3  |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      | 7.6  | 8.4  | 7.0  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        | 8.7  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| Indonesia     | 12.5 | 8.1  | 7.0  | 8.3  | 6.7  | 5.5  | 3.7  | 3.2  | 4.6  |
| Iran          |      | 11.8 | 11.9 | 16.3 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iraq          |      | 6.6  | 6.1  | 4.9  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 7.0  | 2.9  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 4.9  | 4.1  | 3.4  | 3.8  | 5.6  |
| Kazakhstan    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kuwait        | 5.9  | 3.5  | 2.3  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.6  | 2.5  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 14.4 | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.3  |
| Lebanon       | 11.2 | 8.2  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 9.7  |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         | 3.0  | 2.1  | 2.5  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 3.4  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.9  | 2.6  |
| Maldives      | 4.2  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.1  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 4.0  |
| Mali          |      | 7.6  | 8.4  | 7.0  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    | 9.4  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 4.7  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 5.2  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.8  |
| Mozambique    | 9.7  | 7.8  | 9.7  | 8.5  | 9.1  | 6.8  | 7.0  | 7.8  | 9.3  |
| Niger         |      | 7.6  | 8.4  | 7.0  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Nigeria       | 11.7 | 10.5 | 6.5  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 4.7  | 4.2  | 6.0  | 7.8  |
| Oman          | 7.7  | 2.8  | 3.8  | 1.9  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.2  |      |      |
| Pakistan      |      | 2.6  | 8.2  | 6.0  | 9.1  | 7.5  | 5.8  |      |      |
| Palestine     |      | 2.2  | 0.3  | 0.9  | 2.9  | 2.4  | 2.2  |      |      |
| Qatar         | 6.5  | 3.2  | 2.9  | 1.6  | 3.6  | 2.5  | 1.9  | 2.6  | 5.0  |
| Saudi Arabia  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Senegal       |      | 7.6  | 8.4  | 7.0  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sierra Leone  | 9.2  | 11.8 | 9.5  | 4.5  | 6.4  | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.7  |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      | 15.5 | 7.3  | 6.2  | 7.5  | 9.0  | 7.9  | 6.9  | 7.3  | 8.7  |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    |      | 10.2 | 8.7  | 4.2  | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          |      | 7.6  | 8.4  | 7.0  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 47.2 | 20.4 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 25.4 | 13.4 | 20.7 | 27.0 | 51.3 |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        | 9.8  | 8.8  | 7.7  | 12.8 |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uzbekistan    |      |      |      | 13.6 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 17.7 | 18.0 |
| Yemen         | 14.0 | 13.0 | 18.7 |      |      |      |      |      |      |

**Table 2.4: Interest Rates, Lending Rate, Annual (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      | 15.6 | 15.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 22.1 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 7.9  | 6.3  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 6.5  | 6.3  |
| Algeria       | 10.0 | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.0  |
| Azerbaijan    | 19.7 | 17.0 | 20.7 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 14.6 | 14.0 |
| Bahrain       | 11.6 | 7.8  | 7.2  | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | 12.8 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 9.6  | 8.3  | 7.3  | 7.1  | 7.6  |
| Benin         |      | 8.0  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 6.2  |      |      |
| Brunei        | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.5  |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 8.9  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 6.2  |      |      |
| Cameroon      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Comoros       | 12.0 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 8.1  | 7.9  | 8.0  |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      | 7.0  | 5.1  | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 13.2 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 9.4  | 10.6 | 17.8 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        | 24.0 | 34.9 | 27.0 |      | 28.0 | 28.0 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 20.8 |
| Guinea        | 19.4 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      | 10.4 | 5.1  | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        | 17.3 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 9.5  | 8.9  | 8.4  | 8.4  |
| Indonesia     | 18.5 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 9.5  | 8.9  | 8.5  | 8.9  |
| Iran          |      | 16.0 | 12.0 | 14.2 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iraq          |      | 13.4 | 14.3 | 12.3 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 11.8 | 7.6  | 9.0  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 7.5  | 7.0  | 7.4  | 8.9  |
| Kazakhstan    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kuwait        | 8.9  | 7.5  | 5.4  | 4.3  | 4.8  | 4.1  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 4.9  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 56.5 | 21.5 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 19.1 |
| Lebanon       | 18.1 | 10.6 | 8.3  | 7.1  | 10.5 |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         | 7.0  | 6.1  | 6.0  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 7.7  | 6.0  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 4.9  | 3.9  | 3.4  | 3.9  | 5.3  |
| Maldives      | 9.5  | 10.3 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 11.7 |
| Mali          |      | 8.7  | 5.1  | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    | 25.6 | 23.1 | 17.0 | 17.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mozambique    | 19.0 | 19.5 | 16.3 | 14.9 | 19.0 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 23.7 |
| Niger         |      | 10.8 | 5.1  | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Nigeria       | 21.3 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 14.0 |
| Oman          | 10.1 | 7.3  | 7.1  | 4.9  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.5  |      |      |
| Pakistan      |      | 9.1  | 14.0 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 8.7  |      |      |
| Palestine     |      | 7.3  | 6.3  | 6.8  | 5.9  | 5.5  | 5.6  |      |      |
| Qatar         |      | 6.7  | 7.3  | 4.4  | 5.0  | 4.1  | 3.9  | 4.6  | 6.5  |
| Saudi Arabia  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Senegal       |      | 7.0  | 5.1  | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sierra Leone  | 26.2 | 24.6 | 21.2 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 19.6 |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      | 29.0 | 17.4 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.2 |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    |      | 23.3 | 23.4 | 25.8 | 23.6 |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          |      | 8.8  | 5.1  | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        | 22.9 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 22.6 |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uzbekistan    |      |      |      | 13.8 | 23.6 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 22.1 |
| Yemen         | 19.5 | 18.0 | 23.8 |      |      |      |      |      |      |

**Table 2.5: Monetary Base, Annual % Change**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |       |       | 35.7  | 2.4   | 10.6  | 10.3  |       |       |       |
| Albania       |       | 11.0  | -0.5  | 15.3  | 2.5   | 23.1  | 5.8   | 9.6   | 2.1   |
| Algeria       |       | 1.6   | 18.2  | 11.7  | -0.4  | 3.7   | 18.4  | 13.2  | 2.8   |
| Azerbaijan    |       | 6.3   | 32.9  | -36.3 | 23.3  | 14.7  | 31.3  | 5.8   | 14.3  |
| Bahrain       | -0.6  | 25.4  | 19.9  | -11.1 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Bangladesh    |       | 24.8  | 26.0  | 15.2  | 7.0   | 21.3  | 6.5   | 17.5  | -2.1  |
| Benin         |       | 32.7  | 1.8   | -1.4  | 10.2  | 38.5  | 17.2  | -3.7  | -6.3  |
| Brunei        |       | 9.0   | 7.4   | 5.2   | 22.7  | -13.1 | 34.6  | 1.7   | -27.7 |
| Burkina Faso  |       | -15.1 | -9.2  | 32.9  | 3.8   | 24.2  | 31.5  | -14.3 | 9.5   |
| Cameroon      |       | -0.1  | 13.6  | 6.2   | 14.4  | 2.5   | 14.7  | 21.4  |       |
| Chad          |       | 30.8  | 22.0  | -8.6  | 27.3  | 1.3   | 11.8  |       |       |
| Comoros       |       | -1.4  | 5.8   | 17.2  | 1.4   | 29.1  | 19.4  | -2.5  | 4.4   |
| Cote d'Ivoire |       | 1.5   | 19.7  | 16.3  | 22.0  | 22.1  | 23.4  | 4.6   | -12.0 |
| Djibouti      |       | 0.7   | 25.9  | 1.3   | 18.6  | 32.7  | -10.3 | <0.1  | -5.7  |
| Egypt         |       | 46.7  | 12.5  | 23.5  | 7.7   | -10.5 | 51.5  | 6.2   | 31.1  |
| Gabon         |       | 44.4  | 10.3  | 10.1  | 12.2  |       |       |       |       |
| Gambia        |       | -3.0  | 10.5  |       | 17.2  | 33.9  | 13.6  | -0.9  | 14.1  |
| Guinea        |       | 14.5  | 61.3  | 1.9   | 18.2  | 21.1  | 3.8   |       |       |
| Guinea-Bissau |       | 35.2  | 18.0  | 25.4  | 4.2   | 6.2   | 27.6  | -7.5  | -4.0  |
| Guyana        |       | 12.7  | 27.6  | 7.1   | 13.0  | 44.5  | 1.0   | 14.1  | 23.2  |
| Indonesia     |       | 30.9  | 5.2   | 3.7   | 2.9   | 0.3   | 19.3  | 23.9  | -1.5  |
| Iran          | 16.7  | 22.3  | 32.0  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Iraq          |       | 16.9  | 20.4  | -11.8 | 16.5  | 13.6  | 23.9  | 31.9  | 13.7  |
| Jordan        | 0.8   | 18.4  | 7.8   | 6.6   | 11.2  | 13.2  | 7.3   | -6.8  | -3.2  |
| Kazakhstan    |       | 12.5  | 5.0   | 39.2  | 3.6   | 41.8  | 12.1  | 8.4   | -2.8  |
| Kuwait        |       | 36.0  | 27.7  | -14.9 | 9.1   | 29.2  | -13.1 | -1.7  | 2.5   |
| Kyrgyzstan    |       | 61.4  | 17.4  | 9.5   | 14.3  | 27.5  | 8.8   | 44.3  | 5.3   |
| Lebanon       | 6.6   | -2.1  | 14.6  | 12.2  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Libya         | -0.9  | 45.0  | 14.3  | -10.5 | -2.2  | 10.5  | -9.8  | 4.1   | 47.8  |
| Malaysia      |       | 5.1   | 11.8  | 10.1  | 2.6   | -16.1 | 14.7  | 28.2  | 2.3   |
| Maldives      |       | 1.0   | -1.3  | -17.8 | -3.7  | 10.3  | 1.5   | 2.2   | -0.5  |
| Mali          |       | 14.2  | 0.9   | 5.1   | -5.9  | 0.2   | 118   | 4.0   | -20.1 |
| Mauritania    |       | -2.7  | 0.5   | -2.9  | 7.3   |       |       |       |       |
| Morocco       |       | 13.7  | -0.4  | 10.2  | 5.8   | 18.0  | 5.5   | 10.8  | 6.8   |
| Mozambique    |       | 16.8  | 29.2  | 29.0  | 19.0  | 9.0   | -14.3 | 0.6   | 118   |
| Niger         |       | 6.2   | 31.0  | 0.3   | 14.2  | 1.5   | 0.7   | 15.7  | -4.4  |
| Nigeria       |       | 4.5   | 14.3  | -1.4  | 20.9  | 51.0  | 1.4   | 20.6  |       |
| Oman          |       | 4.5   | 59.2  | 70.0  | -14.0 | -9.3  | 17.4  | -18.3 | 6.7   |
| Pakistan      |       | 9.8   | 16.6  | 25.1  | 19.2  | 14.1  | 13.0  | 6.8   | 14.7  |
| Palestine     |       | 1.8   | -11.2 | 10.8  | 14.0  | 12.3  | 13.0  | -9.9  | 5.2   |
| Qatar         |       | 37.1  | 100   | -10.2 | -13.0 | 39.8  | 5.7   | -7.1  | -4.4  |
| Saudi Arabia  | -4.0  | 10.8  | 9.3   | 8.1   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Senegal       |       | -1.6  | 14.0  | 27.4  | 13.4  | 13.7  | 34.1  | 14.4  | 3.7   |
| Sierra Leone  |       | 24.2  | 35.0  | 10.6  | 12.4  | 54.8  | 8.7   | 31.5  | 44.0  |
| Somalia       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Sudan         |       | 38.7  | 19.1  | 22.5  | 77.5  | 100   | 161   | 34.8  |       |
| Suriname      |       | 7.9   | 13.8  | 18.4  | 92.8  | 33.6  | 48.0  | 44.8  | 4.9   |
| Syria         |       | 7.7   | 7.0   |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tajikistan    |       | 60.7  | 15.7  | 16.0  | 20.1  | 20.3  | 11.6  | 52.9  | -5.6  |
| Togo          |       | -19.7 | 31.8  | 47.6  | 9.9   | 14.8  | -8.6  | 8.9   | 7.2   |
| Tunisia       | -11.4 | 16.7  | 4.5   | 0.6   | 7.8   | 4.8   | 6.2   | 11.2  | 14.2  |
| Türkiye       |       | 40.7  | 22.5  | 18.8  | 13.0  | 63.7  | 93.0  | 47.2  | 70.5  |
| Turkmenistan  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Uganda        |       | 13.7  | 31.9  | 10.0  | 10.3  | 16.3  | 2.1   | 9.2   | 10.4  |
| UAE           |       | 19.3  | 12.0  | 18.1  | 7.9   | 4.4   | 13.2  | 5.8   | 28.6  |
| Uzbekistan    |       |       |       | 34.8  | 17.8  | 15.4  | 28.3  | 31.4  | 4.9   |
| Yemen         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |



**Table 2.6: Consumer Price Index, Annual Average**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   |
|---------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 54.6 | 76.2 | 101   | 114   | 121   | 130    | 144    | 133    |
| Albania       | 66.6 | 77.9 | 89.8 | 100   | 107   | 109   | 111    | 118    | 124    |
| Algeria       | 96.0 | 112  | 136  | 173   | 206   | 211   | 226    | 247    | 271    |
| Azerbaijan    | 80.1 | 100  | 164  | 193   | 257   | 264   | 282    | 321    | 349    |
| Bahrain       | 70.1 | 73.5 | 84.1 | 93.0  | 99.9  | 97.6  | 97.0   | 101    | 101    |
| Bangladesh    | 74.8 | 93.3 | 135  | 195   | 243   | 257   | 271    | 288    | 313    |
| Benin         | 61.9 | 71.1 | 82.7 | 90.8  | 91.6  | 94.4  | 96.0   | 97.3   | 100    |
| Brunei        | 95.0 | 95.5 | 100  | 99.9  | 99.0  | 101   | 103    | 107    | 107    |
| Burkina Faso  | 71.2 | 82.5 | 93.5 | 102   | 102   | 104   | 108    | 123    | 124    |
| Cameroon      | 167  | 185  | 216  | 243   | 255   | 261   | 267    | 284    | 305    |
| Chad          | 65.3 | 75.5 | 89.5 | 97.4  | 97.8  | 102   | 101    | 107    | 112    |
| Comoros       | 100  | 122  | 151  | 165   | 176   | 177   | 177    | 199    | 216    |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 71.8 | 84.1 | 91.3 | 101   | 104   | 106   | 111    | 117    | 122    |
| Djibouti      | 54.2 | 60.1 | 77.5 | 86.6  | 92.3  | 94.0  | 95.1   | 100    | 101    |
| Egypt         | 15.9 | 20.2 | 33.8 | 53.4  | 100   | 106   | 110    | 120    | 149    |
| Gabon         | 94.2 | 100  | 113  | 123   | 138   | 140   | 142    | 148    | 153    |
| Gambia        | 152  | 242  | 298  | 390   | 516   | 547   | 587    | 654    | 765    |
| Guinea        | 8.6  | 16.1 | 38.0 | 70.6  | 100   | 111   | 125    | 138    | 148    |
| Guinea-Bissau | 74.4 | 79.8 | 93.5 | 102   | 105   | 106   | 110    | 118    | 127    |
| Guyana        | 57.6 | 73.9 | 103  | 112   | 119   | 120   | 124    | 132    | 138    |
| Indonesia     | 27.1 | 42.3 | 61.5 | 81.2  | 92.7  | 94.5  | 96.0   | 100    | 104    |
| Iran          | 2.5  | 4.7  | 9.6  | 26.4  | 52.3  | 71.3  | 100    | 146    | 205    |
| Iraq          |      | 43.6 | 89.3 | 106   | 107   | 107   | 114    | 119    | 125    |
| Jordan        | 53.9 | 60.8 | 80.2 | 93.4  | 101   | 101   | 103    | 107    | 109    |
| Kazakhstan    | 21.2 | 29.7 | 48.1 | 66.0  | 90.7  | 96.8  | 105    | 120    | 138    |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      | 107   | 114   | 117   | 121    | 125    | 130    |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 49.0 | 59.8 | 100  | 146   | 156   | 166   | 185    | 211    | 234    |
| Lebanon       | 65.0 | 66.9 | 84.4 | 97.0  | 110   | 203   | 517    | 1,402  | 4,504  |
| Libya         | 124  | 104  | 130  | 185   | 323   | 328   | 338    | 353    | 361    |
| Malaysia      | 80.4 | 87.7 | 100  | 113   | 122   | 120   | 123    | 127    | 130    |
| Maldives      | 47.7 | 51.3 | 70.5 | 94.0  | 99.5  | 97.9  | 98.1   | 101    | 103    |
| Mali          | 100  | 112  | 131  | 144   | 144   | 144   | 150    | 164    | 168    |
| Mauritania    | 70.6 | 100  | 133  | 160   | 175   | 179   | 186    | 203    | 213    |
| Morocco       | 77.8 | 83.5 | 91.9 | 97.7  | 102   | 103   | 104    | 111    | 118    |
| Mozambique    | 14.4 | 25.0 | 41.7 | 52.7  | 78.7  | 79.4  | 84.7   | 93.5   | 100    |
| Niger         | 74.4 | 84.4 | 95.4 | 101   | 102   | 104   | 109    | 113    | 117    |
| Nigeria       | 4.2  | 8.8  | 14.3 | 22.7  | 38.2  | 43.3  | 50.7   | 60.2   | 75.1   |
| Oman          | 66.0 | 67.1 | 88.2 | 97.0  | 101   | 100   | 102    | 104    | 105    |
| Pakistan      | 29.0 | 36.9 | 63.2 | 97.2  | 117   | 130   | 141    | 159    | 205    |
| Palestine     | 60.1 | 72.9 | 90.3 | 100   | 102   | 101   | 102    | 106    | 112    |
| Qatar         | 52.1 | 63.2 | 85.8 | 96.7  | 99.1  | 96.6  | 98.8   | 104    | 107    |
| Saudi Arabia  | 68.5 | 68.7 | 84.4 | 96.4  | 97.9  | 101   | 104    | 107    | 110    |
| Senegal       | 78.1 | 84.2 | 95.7 | 101   | 105   | 107   | 110    | 120    | 128    |
| Sierra Leone  | 14.2 | 19.5 | 31.4 | 42.2  | 73.6  | 83.5  | 93.5   | 119    | 176    |
| Somalia       |      |      |      | 101   | 115   | 119   | 125    | 133    | 142    |
| Sudan         | 51.5 | 81.3 | 144  | 503   | 1,931 | 5,083 | 23,338 | 55,732 | 98,785 |
| Suriname      | 13.9 | 32.9 | 47.7 | 66.4  | 141   | 190   | 302    | 460    | 698    |
| Syria         | 100  | 122  | 174  |       |       |       |        |        |        |
| Tajikistan    | 242  | 505  | 857  | 1,201 | 1,528 | 1,659 | 1,808  | 1,928  | 1,998  |
| Togo          | 71.4 | 80.9 | 92.3 | 102   | 104   | 106   | 111    | 119    | 126    |
| Tunisia       | 57.9 | 65.9 | 80.5 | 100   | 125   | 132   | 140    | 151    | 165    |
| Türkiye       | 35.6 | 118  | 178  | 261   | 418   | 470   | 562    | 968    | 1,489  |
| Turkmenistan  | 140  | 210  | 280  | 378   | 504   | 535   | 639    | 710    | 699    |
| Uganda        | 32.2 | 40.0 | 60.0 | 92.5  | 108   | 111   | 113    | 121    | 128    |
| UAE           | 143  | 174  | 228  | 249   | 261   | 256   | 255    | 268    | 272    |
| Uzbekistan    | 8.2  | 17.8 | 31.9 | 53.1  | 88.6  | 100   | 111    | 124    | 136    |
| Yemen         | 100  | 172  | 282  | 543   | 1,328 | 1,615 | 2,124  | 2,750  | 2,774  |

**Table 2.7: Consumer Price Index, Annual Average, Annual % Change**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 10.6 | 2.2  | -0.7 | 2.3  | 5.6  | 7.8  | 10.6 | -7.7 |
| Albania       | <0.1 | 2.4  | 3.6  | 1.9  | 1.4  | 1.6  | 2.0  | 6.7  | 4.8  |
| Algeria       | 0.3  | 1.4  | 3.9  | 4.8  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 7.2  | 9.3  | 9.3  |
| Azerbaijan    | 1.8  | 9.6  | 5.7  | 4.0  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 6.7  | 13.9 | 8.8  |
| Bahrain       | -0.7 | 2.6  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.0  | -2.3 | -0.6 | 3.6  | 0.1  |
| Bangladesh    | 3.6  | 6.5  | 7.3  | 6.4  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 6.1  | 9.0  |
| Benin         | 4.2  | 5.4  | 2.1  | 0.2  | -0.9 | 3.0  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 2.7  |
| Brunei        | 1.6  | 1.2  | 0.4  | -0.5 | -0.4 | 1.9  | 1.7  | 3.7  | 0.4  |
| Burkina Faso  | -0.2 | 6.4  | -0.6 | 1.7  | -3.2 | 1.9  | 3.9  | 13.8 | 0.9  |
| Cameroon      | 1.2  | 2.0  | 1.3  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 6.3  | 7.4  |
| Chad          | 3.8  | 4.4  | -2.1 | 4.8  | -1.0 | 4.5  | -0.8 | 5.8  | 4.1  |
| Comoros       | 5.9  | 3.0  | 3.9  | 0.9  | 3.7  | 0.8  | <0.1 | 12.4 | 8.5  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.5  | 3.9  | 1.8  | 1.2  | 0.8  | 2.4  | 4.2  | 5.2  | 4.4  |
| Djibouti      | 1.2  | 3.3  | 2.5  | -0.5 | 3.3  | 1.8  | 1.2  | 5.2  | 1.4  |
| Egypt         | 2.8  | 8.7  | 11.7 | 11.0 | 13.9 | 5.7  | 4.5  | 8.5  | 24.4 |
| Gabon         | 0.5  | 1.2  | 1.4  | -0.1 | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.1  | 4.3  | 3.6  |
| Gambia        | 0.9  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 6.8  | 7.1  | 5.9  | 7.4  | 11.5 | 17.0 |
| Guinea        | 6.8  | 31.4 | 15.5 | 8.1  | 9.5  | 10.6 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 7.8  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 8.6  | 3.4  | 1.1  | 1.5  | 0.3  | 1.5  | 3.3  | 7.9  | 7.2  |
| Guyana        | 6.1  | 6.9  | 4.3  | -0.9 | 2.1  | 1.2  | 3.3  | 6.5  | 4.5  |
| Indonesia     | 3.7  | 10.5 | 5.1  | 6.4  | 2.8  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 4.1  | 3.7  |
| Iran          | 12.3 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 34.8 | 36.5 | 40.2 | 45.8 | 40.7 |
| Iraq          |      | 37.0 | 2.4  | 1.4  | -0.2 | 0.6  | 6.0  | 5.0  | 4.4  |
| Jordan        | 0.7  | 3.5  | 4.8  | -0.9 | 0.8  | 0.3  | 1.3  | 4.2  | 2.1  |
| Kazakhstan    | 13.2 | 7.4  | 7.1  | 6.8  | 5.3  | 6.8  | 8.0  | 15.0 | 14.5 |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      | 3.3  | 1.1  | 2.1  | 3.4  | 4.0  | 3.6  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 19.7 | 4.3  | 8.0  | 6.5  | 1.1  | 6.3  | 11.9 | 13.9 | 10.8 |
| Lebanon       | -0.4 | -1.4 | 4.0  | -3.8 | 2.9  | 84.9 | 155  | 171  | 221  |
| Libya         | -2.9 | 2.7  | 2.5  | 10.0 | -2.9 | 1.5  | 2.9  | 4.5  | 2.4  |
| Malaysia      | 1.6  | 3.0  | 1.7  | 2.1  | 0.7  | -1.1 | 2.5  | 3.4  | 2.5  |
| Maldives      | -1.2 | 2.5  | 6.1  | 1.4  | 1.3  | -1.6 | 0.2  | 2.6  | 2.6  |
| Mali          | -0.8 | 6.4  | 1.2  | 1.4  | -3.0 | 0.5  | 3.8  | 9.7  | 2.1  |
| Mauritania    | 3.3  | 12.1 | 6.3  | 0.5  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 3.6  | 9.6  | 4.9  |
| Morocco       | 1.8  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 0.2  | 0.7  | 1.4  | 6.6  | 6.1  |
| Mozambique    | 12.7 | 6.4  | 12.4 | 3.6  | 5.7  | 0.9  | 6.6  | 10.4 | 7.0  |
| Niger         | 2.7  | 7.8  | 0.9  | 1.0  | -2.5 | 2.9  | 3.8  | 4.2  | 3.7  |
| Nigeria       | 6.9  | 17.9 | 13.7 | 9.0  | 11.4 | 13.2 | 17.0 | 18.8 | 24.7 |
| Oman          | -1.2 | 1.9  | 3.3  | 0.1  | 0.5  | -0.4 | 1.7  | 2.5  | 1.0  |
| Pakistan      | 3.6  | 9.3  | 10.1 | 4.5  | 6.8  | 10.7 | 8.9  | 12.2 | 29.2 |
| Palestine     | 2.8  | 5.3  | 3.8  | 1.4  | 1.6  | -0.7 | 1.2  | 3.7  | 5.9  |
| Qatar         | 1.6  | 9.0  | -2.4 | 0.9  | -0.9 | -2.5 | 2.3  | 5.0  | 3.1  |
| Saudi Arabia  | -1.0 | 0.6  | 3.7  | 1.2  | -2.1 | 3.4  | 3.1  | 2.5  | 2.3  |
| Senegal       | 0.8  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 9.7  | 5.9  |
| Sierra Leone  | -0.9 | 13.7 | 7.2  | 6.7  | 14.8 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 27.2 | 47.7 |
| Somalia       |      |      |      | 0.9  | 4.7  | 4.1  | 4.6  | 6.8  | 6.2  |
| Sudan         | 7.1  | 8.5  | 13.0 | 16.9 | 51.0 | 163  | 359  | 139  | 77.2 |
| Suriname      | 29.6 | 14.0 | 6.9  | 6.9  | 4.4  | 34.9 | 59.1 | 52.4 | 51.6 |
| Syria         | -3.9 | 7.2  | 4.4  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 32.9 | 7.3  | 6.5  | 5.8  | 7.8  | 8.6  | 9.0  | 6.6  | 3.7  |
| Togo          | 1.6  | 5.3  | 0.2  | 1.8  | 0.7  | 1.8  | 4.5  | 7.6  | 5.3  |
| Tunisia       | 2.8  | 2.0  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 6.7  | 5.6  | 5.7  | 8.3  | 9.3  |
| Türkiye       | 55.0 | 8.2  | 8.6  | 7.7  | 15.2 | 12.3 | 19.6 | 72.3 | 53.9 |
| Turkmenistan  | 8.0  | 10.7 | 4.4  | 7.4  | 5.1  | 6.1  | 19.5 | 11.2 | -1.6 |
| Uganda        | 3.4  | 8.6  | 4.0  | 3.7  | 2.1  | 2.8  | 2.2  | 7.2  | 5.4  |
| UAE           | 1.3  | 6.2  | 0.9  | 4.1  | -1.9 | -2.1 | -0.1 | 4.8  | 1.6  |
| Uzbekistan    | 25.0 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 8.5  | 14.5 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 10.0 |
| Yemen         | 11.0 | 9.9  | 11.2 | 22.0 | 15.7 | 21.7 | 31.5 | 29.5 | 0.9  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 8.8  | 8.1  | 6.7  | 5.8  | 7.4  | 8.9  | 12.0 | 19.5 | 18.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 5.0  | 3.9  | 3.6  | 2.7  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 4.7  | 8.6  | 6.6  |

**Table 2.8: Consumer Price Index, End of Period**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019  | 2020  | 2021   | 2022   | 2023    |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 57.2 | 81.8 | 104  | 116   | 122   | 141    | 144    | 131     |
| Albania       | 70.0 | 79.4 | 91.8 | 100  | 107   | 108   | 112    | 121    | 125     |
| Algeria       | 96.0 | 112  | 138  | 176  | 208   | 215   | 234    | 255    | 275     |
| Azerbaijan    | 81.0 | 102  | 171  | 200  | 260   | 267   | 299    | 342    | 349     |
| Bahrain       | 69.7 | 74.3 | 84.2 | 92.9 | 99.4  | 97.8  | 97.4   | 101    | 101     |
| Bangladesh    | 72.9 | 93.0 | 134  | 191  | 237   | 251   | 266    | 286    | 314     |
| Benin         | 64.3 | 71.5 | 84.7 | 91.7 | 92.0  | 93.0  | 97.7   | 100    | 101     |
| Brunei        | 95.5 | 95.9 | 100  | 100  | 99.4  | 101   | 104    | 107    | 108     |
| Burkina Faso  | 72.4 | 82.5 | 93.5 | 103  | 102   | 104   | 113    | 123    | 125     |
| Cameroon      | 169  | 190  | 220  | 245  | 258   | 264   | 273    | 293    | 310     |
| Chad          | 70.1 | 70.3 | 86.7 | 97.2 | 97.9  | 101   | 102    | 110    | 115     |
| Comoros       | 102  | 127  | 155  | 171  | 183   | 174   | 186    | 225    | 220     |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 72.1 | 84.3 | 93.9 | 101  | 105   | 108   | 114    | 119    | 124     |
| Djibouti      | 54.4 | 60.7 | 78.1 | 87.3 | 93.4  | 93.6  | 96.0   | 99.5   | 103     |
| Egypt         | 16.0 | 20.5 | 34.7 | 55.1 | 102   | 108   | 113    | 128    | 174     |
| Gabon         | 95.0 | 100  | 113  | 123  | 139   | 141   | 143    | 151    | 154     |
| Gambia        | 152  | 247  | 305  | 402  | 532   | 562   | 605    | 688    | 807     |
| Guinea        | 9.0  | 18.0 | 41.8 | 72.6 | 104   | 115   | 129    | 140    | 153     |
| Guinea-Bissau | 75.2 | 78.7 | 95.5 | 103  | 105   | 107   | 113    | 124    | 128     |
| Guyana        | 59.1 | 76.4 | 104  | 112  | 120   | 121   | 128    | 137    | 139     |
| Indonesia     | 28.5 | 46.3 | 63.7 | 82.9 | 93.7  | 95.2  | 97.0   | 102    | 105     |
| Iran          | 2.6  | 4.9  | 10.7 | 27.1 | 56.6  | 84.2  | 113    | 174    | 230     |
| Iraq          | 15.2 | 49.7 | 90.4 | 107  | 107   | 110   | 116    | 121    | 126     |
| Jordan        | 53.3 | 61.9 | 82.7 | 93.1 | 102   | 101   | 104    | 108    | 110     |
| Kazakhstan    | 22.1 | 30.8 | 49.6 | 72.2 | 93.1  | 100   | 108    | 131    | 143     |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      | 109  | 115   | 118   | 123    | 127    | 132     |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 50.8 | 61.3 | 111  | 149  | 159   | 175   | 195    | 223    | 239     |
| Lebanon       | 62.8 | 66.7 | 87.1 | 95.9 | 116   | 284   | 921    | 2,046  | 5,978   |
| Libya         | 122  | 106  | 133  | 207  | 325   | 334   | 346    | 361    | 367     |
| Malaysia      | 81.1 | 89.0 | 101  | 115  | 122   | 121   | 125    | 129    | 132     |
| Maldives      | 46.2 | 52.7 | 72.6 | 94.2 | 100   | 98.3  | 98.4   | 102    | 104     |
| Mali          | 100  | 109  | 129  | 142  | 140   | 141   | 153    | 165    | 164     |
| Mauritania    | 72.9 | 101  | 137  | 159  | 175   | 179   | 189    | 210    | 213     |
| Morocco       | 77.4 | 83.4 | 92.1 | 97.9 | 103   | 102   | 106    | 114    | 118     |
| Mozambique    | 14.7 | 27.0 | 44.7 | 56.5 | 78.3  | 81.8  | 87.8   | 97.3   | 102     |
| Niger         | 75.5 | 83.3 | 97.7 | 102  | 101   | 104   | 109    | 113    | 121     |
| Nigeria       | 4.5  | 8.8  | 15.0 | 23.6 | 40.4  | 46.7  | 54.0   | 65.5   | 84.5    |
| Oman          | 67.2 | 66.8 | 88.6 | 97.3 | 101   | 99.8  | 103    | 105    | 106     |
| Pakistan      | 29.6 | 38.1 | 66.2 | 98.6 | 122   | 132   | 145    | 176    | 227     |
| Palestine     | 60.6 | 74.1 | 91.9 | 101  | 101   | 101   | 103    | 107    | 123     |
| Qatar         |      |      | 85.8 | 98.3 | 99.3  | 95.9  | 102    | 108    | 110     |
| Saudi Arabia  | 68.1 | 69.4 | 86.3 | 97.0 | 98.5  | 104   | 105    | 107    | 108     |
| Senegal       | 78.7 | 84.5 | 98.0 | 102  | 106   | 108   | 113    | 127    | 128     |
| Sierra Leone  | 14.4 | 20.7 | 32.2 | 43.6 | 76.8  | 84.8  | 100    | 137    | 209     |
| Somalia       |      |      |      | 100  | 115   | 120   | 127    | 135    | 144     |
| Sudan         | 51.6 | 80.8 | 153  | 527  | 2,339 | 8,639 | 36,131 | 67,680 | 144,361 |
| Suriname      | 18.8 | 36.0 | 49.9 | 78.3 | 143   | 231   | 370    | 573    | 759     |
| Syria         | 100  | 131  | 182  |      |       |       |        |        |         |
| Tajikistan    | 215  | 356  | 619  | 843  | 1,086 | 1,188 | 1,283  | 1,338  | 1,389   |
| Togo          | 71.4 | 81.5 | 95.0 | 102  | 104   | 107   | 114    | 123    | 126     |
| Tunisia       | 58.7 | 67.1 | 81.8 | 102  | 128   | 135   | 144    | 158    | 171     |
| Türkiye       | 40.2 | 123  | 182  | 270  | 441   | 505   | 687    | 1,129  | 1,859   |
| Turkmenistan  | 138  | 207  | 275  | 360  | 481   | 524   | 634    | 654    | 663     |
| Uganda        | 33.8 | 40.5 | 61.7 | 95.4 | 109   | 111   | 115    | 126    | 130     |
| UAE           | 146  | 175  | 242  | 264  | 276   | 271   | 270    | 283    | 288     |
| Uzbekistan    | 9.3  | 18.9 | 33.5 | 55.4 | 95.0  | 106   | 116    | 130    | 142     |
| Yemen         | 100  | 179  | 292  | 606  | 1,370 | 1,963 | 2,952  | 2,873  | 3,556   |

**Table 2.9: Consumer Price Index, End of Period, Annual % Change**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 10.6 | 10.2 | 1.1  | 2.8  | 5.0  | 15.3 | 1.9  | -9.0 |
| Albania       | 4.2  | 2.0  | 3.5  | 1.9  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 3.7  | 7.4  | 3.9  |
| Algeria       | 0.3  | 1.2  | 2.7  | 4.4  | 2.4  | 3.5  | 8.5  | 9.3  | 7.8  |
| Azerbaijan    | 2.2  | 5.4  | 7.9  | 7.6  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 12.0 | 14.4 | 2.1  |
| Bahrain       | -1.0 | 2.3  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 1.2  | -1.6 | -0.4 | 3.6  | -0.3 |
| Bangladesh    | 2.3  | 7.3  | 8.7  | 6.3  | 5.5  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 7.6  | 9.7  |
| Benin         | 9.8  | 3.7  | 4.0  | 2.3  | 0.4  | 1.1  | 5.0  | 2.8  | 0.4  |
| Brunei        | 1.3  | 1.1  | 0.2  | -1.4 | 0.3  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 3.3  | 0.7  |
| Burkina Faso  | 2.4  | 4.5  | -0.3 | 2.9  | -2.6 | 2.3  | 8.2  | 9.3  | 1.1  |
| Cameroon      | 1.5  | 3.5  | 2.6  | 1.4  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 3.5  | 7.3  | 5.9  |
| Chad          | 13.0 | -8.1 | -2.2 | 2.0  | -1.7 | 3.1  | 1.0  | 8.3  | 4.3  |
| Comoros       | 3.3  | 7.2  | 6.7  | 2.7  | 6.3  | -4.8 | 7.1  | 20.6 | -2.0 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 3.6  | 2.5  | 5.1  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 2.3  | 5.6  | 5.1  | 4.0  |
| Djibouti      | 2.4  | 3.5  | 2.8  | -1.6 | 3.3  | 0.3  | 2.5  | 3.6  | 3.7  |
| Egypt         | 2.5  | 4.6  | 10.2 | 11.3 | 9.4  | 5.7  | 4.9  | 13.2 | 35.7 |
| Gabon         | 1.8  | 1.1  | 0.7  | -1.2 | 1.0  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 5.4  | 2.3  |
| Gambia        | 0.2  | 4.8  | 5.8  | 6.7  | 7.7  | 5.7  | 7.6  | 13.7 | 17.3 |
| Guinea        | 7.2  | 29.7 | 20.8 | 7.3  | 9.1  | 10.6 | 12.5 | 8.6  | 9.3  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 16.7 | 0.3  | 5.7  | 2.4  | -0.1 | 1.5  | 5.8  | 9.5  | 3.1  |
| Guyana        | 5.9  | 8.3  | 4.4  | -1.8 | 2.1  | 0.9  | 5.7  | 7.2  | 2.0  |
| Indonesia     | 9.3  | 17.1 | 7.0  | 3.4  | 2.6  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 5.4  | 2.8  |
| Iran          | 11.1 | 7.7  | 19.8 | 8.4  | 22.0 | 48.8 | 34.2 | 54.1 | 32.2 |
| Iraq          | 5.0  | 31.6 | 3.3  | 2.3  | 0.1  | 3.2  | 5.3  | 4.3  | 4.0  |
| Jordan        | -1.9 | 4.2  | 5.7  | -1.6 | 0.8  | -0.4 | 2.4  | 4.4  | 1.6  |
| Kazakhstan    | 9.8  | 7.3  | 7.6  | 13.7 | 5.4  | 7.4  | 8.4  | 20.4 | 9.7  |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      | 3.2  | 1.4  | 3.0  | 4.3  | 3.2  | 3.5  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 10.5 | 4.9  | 19.2 | 3.4  | 3.1  | 9.7  | 11.2 | 14.7 | 7.3  |
| Lebanon       | -1.6 | -1.6 | 4.6  | -3.4 | 6.9  | 146  | 224  | 122  | 192  |
| Libya         | -6.6 | 9.8  | 3.3  | 16.9 | 0.2  | 2.8  | 3.7  | 4.1  | 1.8  |
| Malaysia      | 1.2  | 3.2  | 2.1  | 2.7  | 1.0  | -1.4 | 3.2  | 3.8  | 2.5  |
| Maldives      | -2.7 | 2.9  | 6.9  | 1.2  | 1.7  | -2.0 | 0.2  | 3.3  | 1.9  |
| Mali          | 2.6  | 3.3  | 1.8  | 1.0  | -3.3 | 0.7  | 8.8  | 7.8  | -0.5 |
| Mauritania    | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.1  | -2.8 | 2.7  | 1.8  | 5.7  | 11.0 | 1.6  |
| Morocco       | 1.7  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 0.6  | 1.1  | -0.3 | 3.2  | 8.3  | 3.4  |
| Mozambique    | 11.4 | 11.1 | 17.5 | 10.6 | 3.9  | 4.4  | 7.3  | 10.9 | 4.3  |
| Niger         | 4.4  | 4.2  | 2.7  | 2.1  | -2.3 | 3.1  | 4.9  | 3.1  | 7.2  |
| Nigeria       | 14.5 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 9.6  | 12.0 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 21.3 | 28.9 |
| Oman          | -1.0 | 1.9  | 4.2  | <0.1 | 0.5  | -0.9 | 3.6  | 1.5  | 0.6  |
| Pakistan      | 5.1  | 8.7  | 11.8 | 3.2  | 8.0  | 8.6  | 9.6  | 21.3 | 29.4 |
| Palestine     | 0.6  | 4.6  | 2.8  | 1.0  | 1.3  | 0.1  | 1.3  | 4.1  | 15.2 |
| Qatar         |      |      | 0.4  | 3.7  | -0.4 | -3.4 | 6.5  | 5.9  | 1.6  |
| Saudi Arabia  | -1.7 | 1.2  | 3.7  | 1.2  | -0.2 | 5.3  | 1.2  | 2.0  | 0.4  |
| Senegal       | 1.4  | 1.4  | 4.3  | 1.0  | 0.6  | 2.4  | 3.8  | 12.8 | 0.8  |
| Sierra Leone  | -3.0 | 13.1 | 7.4  | 8.4  | 13.9 | 10.4 | 17.9 | 37.1 | 52.2 |
| Somalia       |      |      |      | 0.3  | 3.1  | 4.8  | 5.7  | 6.1  | 6.6  |
| Sudan         | 1.8  | 5.5  | 15.4 | 12.6 | 57.0 | 269  | 318  | 87.3 | 113  |
| Suriname      | 44.7 | 20.1 | 10.3 | 25.1 | 4.2  | 60.7 | 60.7 | 54.6 | 32.6 |
| Syria         | -3.9 | 4.9  | 6.3  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 60.6 | 7.1  | 9.8  | 5.1  | 8.0  | 9.4  | 8.0  | 4.2  | 3.8  |
| Togo          | -1.2 | 3.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | -0.3 | 3.5  | 6.2  | 7.7  | 2.6  |
| Tunisia       | 1.7  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 6.1  | 4.9  | 6.6  | 10.1 | 8.1  |
| Türkiye       | 39.0 | 7.7  | 6.4  | 8.8  | 11.8 | 14.6 | 36.1 | 64.3 | 64.8 |
| Turkmenistan  | 7.4  | 10.4 | 4.8  | 6.0  | 6.3  | 8.9  | 21.1 | 3.0  | 1.4  |
| Uganda        | 4.2  | 3.7  | 3.1  | 6.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.9  | 10.2 | 2.6  |
| UAE           | 2.5  | 6.0  | 1.7  | 3.6  | -1.9 | -2.1 | -0.1 | 4.8  | 1.6  |
| Uzbekistan    | 28.2 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 8.4  | 15.2 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 8.7  |
| Yemen         | 8.5  | 12.5 | 12.5 | 34.0 | 1.4  | 43.2 | 50.4 | -2.7 | 23.8 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 8.2  | 8.2  | 7.7  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 11.3 | 13.8 | 19.9 | 20.1 |
| <b>World</b>  | 5.0  | 3.9  | 4.2  | 2.8  | 3.8  | 2.9  | 6.3  | 8.8  | 6.0  |

**Table 2.10: Definitions of Banking, Money and Prices Indicators**

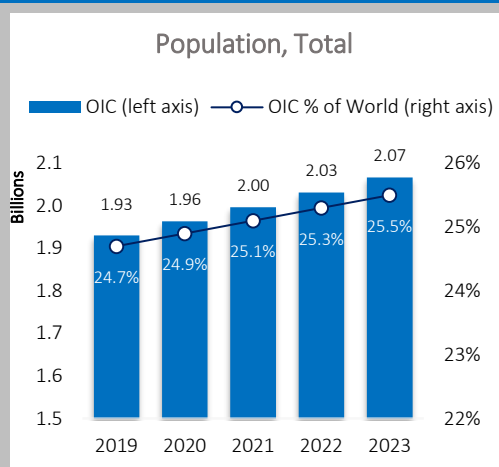
| INDICATOR                                                     | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commercial Bank Branches per 100,000 Adults, Ages 15+         | The number of commercial bank branches refers to the total number of commercial bank branches in the country, expressed in terms of per 100,000 adults.                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Automated Teller Machines (ATMs) per 100,000 Adults, Ages 15+ | The number of automated teller machines (ATMs), refers to the number of ATMs in the country for all types of financial institutions such as: commercial banks, non-deposit taking microfinance institutions, deposit taking micro finance institutions, credit unions and credit cooperatives, and other deposit takers, expressed in terms of per 100,000 adults. |
| Interest Rates, Deposit, Annual (%)                           | Annual rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Interest Rates, Lending Rate, Annual (%)                      | Annual bank rate that usually meets the short- and medium-term financing needs of the private sector, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Monetary Base, Annual % Change                                | Annual change of the central bank liabilities that support the expansion of credit and broad money over corresponding period of previous year, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Consumer Price Index, Annual Average                          | Annual average value of the consumer price index (CPI). CPI reflects the changes in the cost of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services by the average consumer.                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Consumer Price Index, Annual Average, Annual % Change         | Annual change in the annual average consumer price index over corresponding period of previous year, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Consumer Price Index, End of Period                           | End of period value of the consumer price index (CPI).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Consumer Price Index, End of Period, Annual % Change          | Annual change in the end of period consumer price index over corresponding period of previous year, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |



# DEMOGRAPHY

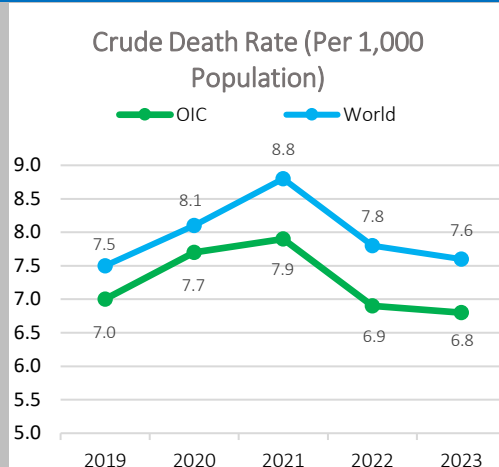
### 3 DEMOGRAPHY

Total population of OIC countries was 2.1 billion in 2023, about 26% of the global total



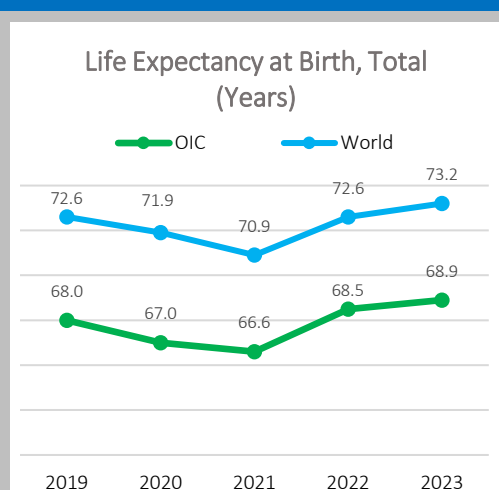
See Table 3.1

Death rate in the OIC declined in 2023, mirroring the global trend



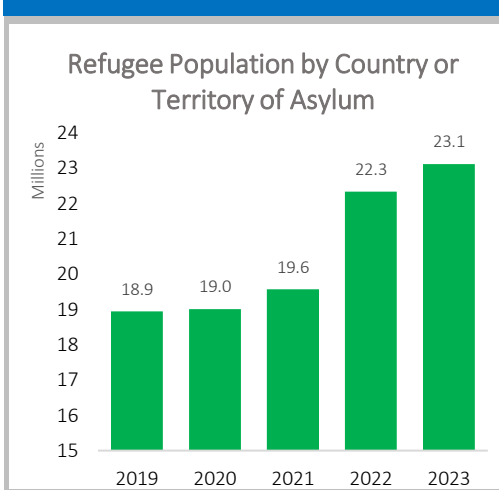
See Tables 3.4

Average life expectancy rose globally and in the OIC in 2023



See Table 3.14

OIC countries hosted about 1 million more refugees in 2023



See Table 3.17

**Table 3.1: Population, Total (Millions)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan       | 20.1  | 24.4  | 28.3  | 33.8  | 37.9  | 39.1  | 40.0  | 40.6  | 41.5  |
| Albania           | 3.2   | 3.1   | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.8   |
| Algeria           | 30.9  | 33.1  | 36.2  | 40.0  | 43.3  | 44.0  | 44.8  | 45.5  | 46.2  |
| Azerbaijan        | 8.2   | 8.6   | 9.1   | 9.8   | 10.1  | 10.2  | 10.2  | 10.3  | 10.3  |
| Bahrain           | 0.7   | 0.9   | 1.2   | 1.4   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.6   |
| Bangladesh        | 135   | 145   | 152   | 159   | 165   | 166   | 168   | 169   | 172   |
| Benin             | 7.2   | 8.4   | 9.8   | 11.4  | 12.7  | 13.1  | 13.4  | 13.8  | 14.1  |
| Brunei            | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Burkina Faso      | 11.9  | 13.9  | 16.2  | 18.8  | 21.0  | 21.5  | 22.0  | 22.5  | 23.0  |
| Cameroon          | 14.9  | 17.1  | 19.7  | 22.8  | 25.5  | 26.2  | 26.9  | 27.6  | 28.4  |
| Chad              | 8.5   | 10.3  | 12.3  | 14.6  | 16.7  | 17.2  | 17.8  | 18.5  | 19.3  |
| Comoros           | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 17.7  | 20.1  | 22.5  | 25.2  | 28.2  | 28.9  | 29.6  | 30.4  | 31.2  |
| Djibouti          | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.2   |
| Egypt             | 73.1  | 81.1  | 89.2  | 99.6  | 108   | 109   | 111   | 113   | 115   |
| Gabon             | 1.3   | 1.5   | 1.7   | 2.0   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.5   |
| Gambia            | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.9   | 2.2   | 2.5   | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.7   |
| Guinea            | 8.4   | 9.2   | 10.4  | 11.8  | 13.0  | 13.4  | 13.7  | 14.1  | 14.4  |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 1.2   | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.2   |
| Guyana            | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   |
| Indonesia         | 216   | 231   | 246   | 262   | 273   | 275   | 277   | 279   | 281   |
| Iran              | 66.4  | 71.8  | 77.4  | 82.6  | 87.1  | 87.7  | 88.5  | 89.5  | 90.6  |
| Iraq              | 24.4  | 28.4  | 31.0  | 37.6  | 41.2  | 42.1  | 43.1  | 44.1  | 45.1  |
| Jordan            | 5.4   | 6.0   | 7.3   | 9.5   | 10.7  | 10.9  | 11.1  | 11.3  | 11.4  |
| Kazakhstan        | 15.5  | 16.0  | 16.8  | 18.1  | 19.2  | 19.5  | 19.7  | 20.0  | 20.3  |
| Kuwait            | 2.0   | 2.2   | 2.9   | 3.8   | 4.4   | 4.4   | 4.4   | 4.6   | 4.8   |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 5.0   | 5.2   | 5.5   | 6.0   | 6.5   | 6.7   | 6.8   | 7.0   | 7.1   |
| Lebanon           | 4.3   | 4.7   | 5.0   | 6.5   | 5.8   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.8   |
| Libya             | 5.3   | 5.9   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.1   | 7.2   | 7.3   |
| Malaysia          | 23.0  | 25.8  | 28.7  | 31.2  | 33.4  | 33.9  | 34.3  | 34.7  | 35.1  |
| Maldives          | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Mali              | 11.6  | 13.5  | 15.9  | 18.6  | 21.1  | 21.7  | 22.4  | 23.1  | 23.8  |
| Mauritania        | 2.6   | 2.9   | 3.4   | 4.0   | 4.5   | 4.6   | 4.7   | 4.9   | 5.0   |
| Morocco           | 28.4  | 30.4  | 32.5  | 34.6  | 36.2  | 36.6  | 37.0  | 37.3  | 37.7  |
| Mozambique        | 18.1  | 20.3  | 23.0  | 26.5  | 29.9  | 30.8  | 31.7  | 32.7  | 33.6  |
| Niger             | 11.5  | 13.8  | 16.5  | 19.9  | 22.9  | 23.7  | 24.5  | 25.3  | 26.2  |
| Nigeria           | 126   | 145   | 167   | 191   | 210   | 214   | 219   | 223   | 228   |
| Oman              | 2.3   | 2.5   | 2.8   | 4.2   | 4.6   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 4.7   | 5.0   |
| Pakistan          | 155   | 176   | 199   | 217   | 231   | 235   | 240   | 244   | 248   |
| Palestine         | 3.2   | 3.6   | 4.0   | 4.5   | 5.0   | 5.1   | 5.2   | 5.3   | 5.4   |
| Qatar             | 0.6   | 0.8   | 1.7   | 2.4   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.9   | 3.0   |
| Saudi Arabia      | 16.2  | 20.6  | 25.2  | 30.0  | 30.5  | 31.0  | 31.3  | 32.2  | 33.3  |
| Senegal           | 10.0  | 11.2  | 12.6  | 14.6  | 16.4  | 16.8  | 17.2  | 17.7  | 18.1  |
| Sierra Leone      | 4.4   | 5.5   | 6.2   | 7.0   | 7.7   | 7.9   | 8.1   | 8.3   | 8.5   |
| Somalia           | 8.8   | 10.6  | 12.3  | 13.8  | 16.0  | 16.7  | 17.3  | 17.8  | 18.4  |
| Sudan             | 27.8  | 31.3  | 35.4  | 40.0  | 45.5  | 46.8  | 48.1  | 49.4  | 50.0  |
| Suriname          | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   |
| Syria             | 16.6  | 18.8  | 22.5  | 19.4  | 20.4  | 21.0  | 21.6  | 22.5  | 23.6  |
| Tajikistan        | 6.3   | 6.9   | 7.7   | 8.6   | 9.5   | 9.7   | 10.0  | 10.2  | 10.4  |
| Togo              | 5.1   | 5.8   | 6.7   | 7.7   | 8.5   | 8.7   | 8.9   | 9.1   | 9.3   |
| Tunisia           | 9.8   | 10.3  | 10.8  | 11.4  | 11.9  | 12.0  | 12.0  | 12.1  | 12.2  |
| Türkiye           | 65.4  | 69.3  | 73.3  | 80.0  | 85.4  | 86.1  | 86.7  | 87.1  | 87.3  |
| Turkmenistan      | 4.6   | 5.1   | 5.6   | 6.2   | 6.8   | 6.9   | 7.1   | 7.2   | 7.4   |
| Uganda            | 24.0  | 28.0  | 32.4  | 37.5  | 43.0  | 44.5  | 45.9  | 47.3  | 48.7  |
| UAE               | 3.5   | 4.7   | 6.9   | 8.7   | 9.4   | 9.4   | 9.8   | 10.2  | 10.6  |
| Uzbekistan        | 24.8  | 26.4  | 28.4  | 30.7  | 33.0  | 33.6  | 34.2  | 34.9  | 35.7  |
| Yemen             | 19.6  | 22.8  | 26.8  | 31.2  | 35.1  | 36.1  | 37.1  | 38.2  | 39.4  |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 1,320 | 1,465 | 1,625 | 1,795 | 1,930 | 1,963 | 1,996 | 2,031 | 2,067 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 21.4  | 22.2  | 23.1  | 24.0  | 24.7  | 24.9  | 25.1  | 25.3  | 25.5  |



**Table 3.2: Growth Rate of Population, Annual (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 1.2  | 3.5  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 2.4  | 1.4  | 2.1  |
| Albania       | -0.7 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| Algeria       | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.5  |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.9  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.2  |
| Bahrain       | 2.3  | 6.8  | 2.5  | 4.2  | -0.8 | -0.2 | 1.3  | 2.1  | 2.3  |
| Bangladesh    | 1.8  | 1.3  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 1.2  |
| Benin         | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Brunei        | 2.2  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| Burkina Faso  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| Cameroon      | 2.6  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.6  |
| Chad          | 3.5  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.5  | 4.6  |
| Comoros       | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.9  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.8  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Djibouti      | 3.1  | 1.6  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  |
| Egypt         | 2.2  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 1.8  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.7  |
| Gabon         | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
| Gambia        | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| Guinea        | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
| Guyana        | <0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.6  | 2.0  | <0.1 | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.6  |
| Indonesia     | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.8  |
| Iran          | 1.5  | 2.2  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.2  | 1.2  |
| Iraq          | 3.3  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 2.7  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| Jordan        | 2.1  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 8.2  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.6  |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.3  | 0.7  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| Kuwait        | 2.8  | 3.6  | 5.2  | 4.5  | 2.7  | -1.0 | -0.9 | 5.1  | 5.3  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.1  | 0.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 1.7  |
| Lebanon       | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.0  | 2.0  | -3.2 | -1.6 | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
| Libya         | 1.7  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.1  |
| Malaysia      | 2.3  | 2.3  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  |
| Maldives      | 1.6  | 1.7  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 1.5  | 0.4  |
| Mali          | 2.9  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Mauritania    | 2.8  | 2.4  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.0  |
| Morocco       | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  |
| Mozambique    | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 3.0  |
| Niger         | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.3  |
| Nigeria       | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  |
| Oman          | 1.3  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 4.5  | -0.1 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 5.0  | 6.5  |
| Pakistan      | 2.8  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 1.4  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.5  |
| Palestine     | 3.1  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 1.9  |
| Qatar         | 5.2  | 6.5  | 7.5  | 9.0  | 1.3  | 0.2  | 0.4  | 2.7  | 3.0  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 3.8  | 3.3  | 0.4  | 1.7  | 1.1  | 2.7  | 3.3  |
| Senegal       | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 3.1  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.4  |
| Sierra Leone  | 2.4  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
| Somalia       | 4.0  | 3.5  | 2.5  | 3.4  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.0  | 3.1  |
| Sudan         | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 1.3  |
| Suriname      | 2.1  | 1.0  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
| Syria         | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.3  | -4.3 | 3.9  | 3.4  | 2.7  | 3.8  | 4.9  |
| Tajikistan    | 1.2  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.0  |
| Togo          | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  |
| Tunisia       | 1.1  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  |
| Türkiye       | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 2.5  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.4  | 0.2  |
| Turkmenistan  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.8  |
| Uganda        | 3.1  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.8  |
| UAE           | 6.7  | 5.2  | 3.4  | 5.2  | 0.3  | 0.8  | 3.5  | 4.5  | 3.8  |
| Uzbekistan    | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  |
| Yemen         | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 3.0  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.8  |
| <b>World</b>  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.9  |

**Table 3.3: Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 51.5 | 45.0 | 41.8 | 39.4 | 37.1 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 36.0 | 35.4 |
| Albania       | 17.5 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| Algeria       | 19.6 | 21.1 | 24.6 | 25.8 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 19.6 |
| Azerbaijan    | 15.2 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 12.1 |
| Bahrain       | 20.4 | 19.4 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 12.5 |
| Bangladesh    | 29.6 | 26.1 | 21.9 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.4 |
| Benin         | 42.1 | 41.1 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 36.0 | 35.3 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 33.9 |
| Brunei        | 19.8 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.6 |
| Burkina Faso  | 45.2 | 44.1 | 43.2 | 40.0 | 34.3 | 32.7 | 32.4 | 32.0 | 31.6 |
| Cameroon      | 40.9 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 37.7 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 34.8 | 34.3 | 33.7 |
| Chad          | 51.6 | 50.7 | 49.0 | 46.5 | 44.3 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 42.4 |
| Comoros       | 35.4 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 32.8 | 30.4 | 30.0 | 29.5 | 29.1 | 28.7 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 44.3 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 38.8 | 34.3 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 32.5 | 32.0 |
| Djibouti      | 33.5 | 30.6 | 26.3 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.8 |
| Egypt         | 27.4 | 26.6 | 27.5 | 28.2 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.0 |
| Gabon         | 33.4 | 32.7 | 33.0 | 31.1 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 28.3 | 27.7 |
| Gambia        | 41.1 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 35.8 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 31.2 | 30.8 | 30.4 |
| Guinea        | 41.8 | 40.4 | 39.6 | 37.8 | 36.0 | 35.5 | 35.0 | 34.4 | 33.8 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 42.4 | 40.6 | 38.3 | 35.2 | 31.9 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 30.0 |
| Guyana        | 26.2 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 20.3 |
| Indonesia     | 21.7 | 21.0 | 20.4 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 15.9 |
| Iran          | 16.0 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| Iraq          | 36.1 | 33.9 | 34.6 | 31.6 | 27.2 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 25.7 |
| Jordan        | 29.1 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 20.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 15.8 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 20.8 | 20.1 |
| Kuwait        | 22.4 | 22.3 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 22.3 | 23.0 | 27.3 | 25.7 | 26.6 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 21.3 |
| Lebanon       | 21.3 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| Libya         | 21.7 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 17.0 |
| Malaysia      | 22.6 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Maldives      | 19.9 | 18.3 | 20.9 | 16.7 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.0 |
| Mali          | 47.1 | 47.9 | 46.9 | 44.5 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.0 |
| Mauritania    | 37.9 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 37.8 | 36.2 | 35.7 | 35.3 | 34.8 | 34.4 |
| Morocco       | 22.7 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 19.5 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 16.7 |
| Mozambique    | 43.6 | 41.4 | 42.8 | 40.4 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 38.4 | 38.0 | 37.5 |
| Niger         | 53.4 | 51.4 | 49.4 | 46.6 | 43.4 | 42.6 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 41.9 |
| Nigeria       | 43.9 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 39.0 | 34.7 | 33.7 | 33.5 | 33.2 | 33.0 |
| Oman          | 23.8 | 20.9 | 23.4 | 21.0 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 16.8 |
| Pakistan      | 36.5 | 32.9 | 33.5 | 30.7 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 27.8 |
| Palestine     | 38.5 | 35.6 | 34.5 | 32.9 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 27.6 | 27.1 |
| Qatar         | 17.3 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.6  | 10.1 | 9.9  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 27.5 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 15.2 | 16.4 |
| Senegal       | 39.3 | 38.0 | 37.2 | 34.5 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 29.7 | 29.5 | 29.4 |
| Sierra Leone  | 45.0 | 42.0 | 39.1 | 34.7 | 32.8 | 32.2 | 31.6 | 31.1 | 30.6 |
| Somalia       | 50.4 | 49.6 | 48.1 | 47.2 | 45.1 | 44.5 | 44.1 | 43.8 | 43.0 |
| Sudan         | 40.8 | 39.6 | 38.0 | 35.7 | 34.9 | 34.5 | 33.9 | 33.5 | 33.6 |
| Suriname      | 25.5 | 21.7 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.3 |
| Syria         | 31.2 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 22.1 |
| Tajikistan    | 29.1 | 29.3 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 29.2 | 28.4 | 27.7 | 27.0 | 26.1 |
| Togo          | 38.0 | 37.4 | 37.9 | 34.7 | 32.9 | 32.5 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 31.1 |
| Tunisia       | 16.6 | 16.5 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| Türkiye       | 21.4 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Turkmenistan  | 23.7 | 23.3 | 25.7 | 27.5 | 24.8 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 22.6 | 21.7 |
| Uganda        | 48.2 | 45.8 | 42.9 | 39.0 | 37.2 | 36.8 | 36.3 | 35.8 | 35.2 |
| UAE           | 16.3 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 9.3  | 9.3  | 9.8  |
| Uzbekistan    | 21.7 | 20.4 | 22.4 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 26.5 |
| Yemen         | 40.9 | 38.4 | 35.6 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 35.2 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 30.9 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 27.8 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 24.5 |
| <b>World</b>  | 22.0 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.3 |

**Table 3.4: Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Population)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 12.6 | 9.9  | 8.4  | 7.5  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 8.0  | 6.0  | 5.8  |
| Albania       | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.1  | 7.2  | 7.5  | 9.1  | 10.3 | 8.7  | 8.3  |
| Algeria       | 5.1  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 6.0  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 4.6  |
| Azerbaijan    | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.0  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 8.6  | 8.5  | 6.4  | 6.6  |
| Bahrain       | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 2.1  | 2.1  |
| Bangladesh    | 8.3  | 6.8  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 5.4  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 5.0  | 5.0  |
| Benin         | 11.9 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 9.9  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 9.3  | 8.9  | 8.8  |
| Brunei        | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.8  | 4.3  | 4.8  | 4.9  | 5.2  | 6.6  | 5.2  |
| Burkina Faso  | 15.3 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 9.7  | 8.6  | 8.3  | 8.4  | 8.1  | 8.0  |
| Cameroon      | 13.3 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 9.2  | 8.2  | 8.1  | 8.3  | 7.7  | 7.2  |
| Chad          | 17.9 | 16.6 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 11.0 |
| Comoros       | 10.6 | 9.5  | 8.7  | 8.1  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 7.3  | 7.2  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 13.5 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 9.8  | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.4  | 7.8  | 7.7  |
| Djibouti      | 10.7 | 9.9  | 8.8  | 8.2  | 7.8  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 7.5  | 7.5  |
| Egypt         | 6.3  | 6.1  | 6.1  | 5.8  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 7.0  | 5.7  | 5.5  |
| Gabon         | 9.8  | 8.9  | 8.0  | 7.1  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 6.5  | 6.3  |
| Gambia        | 11.3 | 9.7  | 8.5  | 7.5  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 7.0  | 6.6  | 6.3  |
| Guinea        | 14.9 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 9.9  | 9.9  | 9.8  | 9.3  | 9.1  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 15.8 | 13.5 | 10.8 | 9.0  | 7.9  | 8.2  | 8.0  | 7.2  | 7.0  |
| Guyana        | 7.8  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 7.8  | 7.5  | 8.5  | 11.0 | 7.3  | 7.3  |
| Indonesia     | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 8.8  | 10.0 | 7.5  | 7.5  |
| Iran          | 5.0  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 6.4  | 6.4  | 4.9  | 4.7  |
| Iraq          | 6.8  | 6.6  | 5.4  | 4.7  | 4.4  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 4.2  | 4.1  |
| Jordan        | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 4.1  | 3.2  | 3.0  |
| Kazakhstan    | 10.6 | 10.2 | 8.9  | 7.4  | 6.9  | 8.6  | 9.6  | 7.0  | 6.7  |
| Kuwait        | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.8  | 3.2  | 2.0  | 1.8  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 8.0  | 8.1  | 7.4  | 7.3  | 6.6  | 7.7  | 7.3  | 6.0  | 6.0  |
| Lebanon       | 4.5  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 8.4  | 5.8  | 6.0  |
| Libya         | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 5.5  | 5.8  | 4.8  | 6.7  |
| Malaysia      | 4.4  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.9  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 6.2  | 5.5  | 5.2  |
| Maldives      | 4.4  | 3.7  | 3.3  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| Mali          | 16.0 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.3  | 8.9  | 8.6  |
| Mauritania    | 8.9  | 7.5  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 6.1  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 5.6  | 5.5  |
| Morocco       | 6.5  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 5.6  | 5.6  |
| Mozambique    | 15.7 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 9.4  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 7.3  | 7.0  |
| Niger         | 17.7 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 9.6  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.2  | 8.9  |
| Nigeria       | 17.4 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.7 |
| Oman          | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 2.8  | 2.1  | 1.9  |
| Pakistan      | 8.9  | 8.4  | 7.7  | 7.2  | 6.8  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 6.5  | 6.5  |
| Palestine     | 4.1  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.8  | 3.0  | 7.2  |
| Qatar         | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.9  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.3  |
| Senegal       | 10.8 | 9.2  | 7.7  | 6.6  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 5.9  | 5.6  |
| Sierra Leone  | 20.0 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 11.6 | 9.4  | 9.3  | 9.0  | 8.5  | 8.3  |
| Somalia       | 15.8 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 9.8  |
| Sudan         | 10.0 | 10.6 | 7.8  | 7.1  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 7.0  | 6.5  | 6.4  |
| Suriname      | 8.1  | 8.2  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 7.0  | 6.8  | 9.0  | 6.7  | 6.6  |
| Syria         | 4.4  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 8.2  | 5.3  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 5.0  |
| Tajikistan    | 7.4  | 6.1  | 5.7  | 5.3  | 4.8  | 5.8  | 5.4  | 4.6  | 4.6  |
| Togo          | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 9.2  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.3  | 7.9  | 7.7  |
| Tunisia       | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.6  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 8.3  | 6.2  | 6.1  |
| Türkiye       | 5.8  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 6.6  | 7.4  | 6.4  | 6.3  |
| Turkmenistan  | 6.9  | 6.6  | 6.1  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 6.3  | 6.0  | 5.8  | 5.8  |
| Uganda        | 14.8 | 11.2 | 8.3  | 6.4  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.3  | 5.0  | 4.8  |
| UAE           | 2.0  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 0.9  |
| Uzbekistan    | 7.0  | 6.6  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 6.0  | 6.2  |
| Yemen         | 7.9  | 6.5  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 5.2  | 4.8  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 9.2  | 8.5  | 7.8  | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 6.9  | 6.8  |
| <b>World</b>  | 8.5  | 8.1  | 7.7  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 8.1  | 8.8  | 7.8  | 7.6  |

**Table 3.5: Population, Female, % of Total**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 49.9 | 49.7 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 |
| Albania       | 51.2 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.6 |
| Algeria       | 48.5 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| Azerbaijan    | 52.9 | 52.4 | 51.9 | 51.6 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.0 | 51.0 |
| Bahrain       | 40.9 | 38.9 | 37.8 | 38.2 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 37.9 |
| Bangladesh    | 49.1 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 50.7 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 50.8 |
| Benin         | 50.6 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 |
| Brunei        | 46.1 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 46.9 |
| Burkina Faso  | 50.8 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 |
| Cameroon      | 50.4 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 |
| Chad          | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 |
| Comoros       | 50.8 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 49.7 | 49.8 | 49.3 | 48.6 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.1 |
| Djibouti      | 50.3 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.4 |
| Egypt         | 49.3 | 49.3 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 |
| Gabon         | 50.5 | 50.1 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.2 | 49.2 |
| Gambia        | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 |
| Guinea        | 50.7 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 51.4 | 51.2 | 51.0 | 50.8 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.6 |
| Guyana        | 50.1 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 50.9 | 50.9 | 51.2 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 51.3 |
| Indonesia     | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 |
| Iran          | 49.2 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.2 |
| Iraq          | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.8 |
| Jordan        | 47.6 | 48.0 | 48.3 | 48.1 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.4 | 48.4 |
| Kazakhstan    | 52.7 | 52.5 | 52.2 | 52.1 | 51.7 | 51.5 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 51.3 |
| Kuwait        | 41.5 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 41.2 | 38.3 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 38.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 52.5 | 51.9 | 50.7 | 50.3 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.6 |
| Lebanon       | 50.4 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 51.3 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.4 |
| Libya         | 46.6 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.1 |
| Malaysia      | 48.6 | 48.3 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.6 |
| Maldives      | 47.5 | 47.5 | 44.1 | 41.0 | 38.8 | 38.4 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 37.9 |
| Mali          | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 |
| Mauritania    | 50.1 | 50.6 | 51.1 | 51.3 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 |
| Morocco       | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.6 |
| Mozambique    | 51.7 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 51.8 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 51.5 | 51.5 |
| Niger         | 49.5 | 49.4 | 49.3 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 49.2 |
| Nigeria       | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.4 |
| Oman          | 41.7 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 35.2 | 36.4 | 37.9 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 37.9 |
| Pakistan      | 48.4 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.1 | 49.2 |
| Palestine     | 49.5 | 49.9 | 50.2 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 50.3 |
| Qatar         | 31.7 | 31.7 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 26.7 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 28.5 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 45.3 | 41.4 | 38.9 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.4 |
| Senegal       | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.4 | 50.1 | 49.5 | 49.4 | 49.3 | 49.1 | 49.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 50.7 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 50.1 |
| Somalia       | 50.1 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 |
| Sudan         | 50.0 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.4 |
| Suriname      | 49.4 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Syria         | 49.5 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Tajikistan    | 52.1 | 51.9 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 51.1 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 50.9 |
| Togo          | 50.1 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 |
| Tunisia       | 49.5 | 49.8 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 |
| Türkiye       | 49.7 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.1 |
| Turkmenistan  | 50.6 | 50.8 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 |
| Uganda        | 50.9 | 50.8 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 50.4 |
| UAE           | 31.0 | 31.0 | 33.3 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 36.0 |
| Uzbekistan    | 49.8 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.6 |
| Yemen         | 49.6 | 49.5 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.4 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 49.5 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.3 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 |

**Table 3.6: Population, Ages 00-14, % of Total**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 50.0 | 50.0 | 48.5 | 46.3 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 43.2 |
| Albania       | 29.6 | 25.9 | 21.7 | 19.0 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.0 |
| Algeria       | 33.7 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 30.6 |
| Azerbaijan    | 30.3 | 25.1 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 22.3 |
| Bahrain       | 29.8 | 23.7 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 19.0 |
| Bangladesh    | 37.3 | 35.7 | 34.0 | 31.2 | 29.5 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 28.4 |
| Benin         | 45.4 | 44.6 | 43.9 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 41.8 |
| Brunei        | 30.3 | 26.7 | 25.3 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.0 |
| Burkina Faso  | 46.5 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 45.5 | 44.5 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 43.0 | 42.4 |
| Cameroon      | 44.9 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 42.1 | 41.8 |
| Chad          | 48.8 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 47.7 | 47.4 | 46.7 |
| Comoros       | 47.0 | 45.0 | 41.6 | 39.8 | 38.6 | 38.3 | 38.0 | 37.7 | 37.4 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 46.0 | 46.3 | 44.0 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 41.3 |
| Djibouti      | 39.6 | 38.4 | 36.4 | 34.0 | 31.6 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 30.0 | 29.6 |
| Egypt         | 36.9 | 34.6 | 33.9 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 33.5 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 32.4 |
| Gabon         | 40.8 | 39.0 | 37.3 | 36.6 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 36.7 |
| Gambia        | 46.8 | 45.9 | 44.5 | 43.5 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 40.7 |
| Guinea        | 44.9 | 45.3 | 44.5 | 43.3 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 41.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 44.6 | 43.9 | 43.2 | 42.2 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 39.2 |
| Guyana        | 36.6 | 35.3 | 32.2 | 30.3 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 29.3 |
| Indonesia     | 30.8 | 29.1 | 27.9 | 27.0 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 24.9 |
| Iran          | 33.5 | 26.2 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 22.8 |
| Iraq          | 43.7 | 42.6 | 41.2 | 40.4 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 38.1 | 37.6 | 37.1 |
| Jordan        | 40.0 | 38.4 | 36.0 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 31.9 | 31.2 |
| Kazakhstan    | 27.6 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 27.7 | 29.0 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 29.5 |
| Kuwait        | 29.4 | 24.9 | 23.0 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 18.6 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 35.2 | 32.2 | 30.2 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 32.9 | 32.7 |
| Lebanon       | 31.9 | 28.9 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 26.7 |
| Libya         | 31.9 | 31.1 | 29.9 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 28.5 | 28.0 |
| Malaysia      | 34.2 | 31.4 | 27.9 | 25.8 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 22.3 |
| Maldives      | 40.2 | 32.7 | 25.7 | 23.2 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 20.1 |
| Mali          | 46.6 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 47.0 | 46.8 | 46.5 |
| Mauritania    | 44.2 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 43.8 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 43.0 |
| Morocco       | 34.0 | 31.2 | 29.2 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 26.0 |
| Mozambique    | 45.1 | 45.4 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 45.1 | 45.0 | 44.8 |
| Niger         | 47.3 | 48.5 | 49.4 | 49.2 | 48.3 | 48.0 | 47.7 | 47.3 | 47.0 |
| Nigeria       | 43.7 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 41.5 |
| Oman          | 36.6 | 32.0 | 27.9 | 22.2 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 26.2 | 25.2 |
| Pakistan      | 43.3 | 41.3 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 37.0 |
| Palestine     | 47.5 | 45.0 | 41.9 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 38.4 |
| Qatar         | 23.5 | 22.5 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 38.3 | 33.2 | 27.6 | 25.1 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 24.6 | 24.1 |
| Senegal       | 44.0 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 39.8 | 39.2 | 38.6 |
| Sierra Leone  | 43.8 | 43.8 | 43.2 | 41.8 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 38.5 |
| Somalia       | 47.4 | 48.2 | 48.7 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 46.8 | 46.7 |
| Sudan         | 45.8 | 45.4 | 44.6 | 43.6 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.6 |
| Suriname      | 33.0 | 30.9 | 30.3 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 25.9 |
| Syria         | 41.9 | 39.0 | 36.1 | 40.5 | 36.1 | 34.6 | 33.4 | 31.9 | 30.3 |
| Tajikistan    | 42.3 | 38.6 | 36.8 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 36.5 |
| Togo          | 42.6 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 39.9 |
| Tunisia       | 30.2 | 26.0 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 24.7 | 24.4 |
| Türkiye       | 30.2 | 27.9 | 25.9 | 23.9 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 21.8 |
| Turkmenistan  | 37.3 | 33.3 | 30.3 | 29.7 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 31.5 | 31.7 | 31.7 |
| Uganda        | 50.1 | 50.1 | 49.5 | 48.1 | 45.8 | 45.2 | 44.7 | 44.3 | 43.9 |
| UAE           | 20.8 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.3 |
| Uzbekistan    | 36.7 | 32.3 | 28.9 | 28.3 | 29.3 | 29.7 | 30.2 | 30.6 | 30.9 |
| Yemen         | 49.0 | 46.5 | 43.5 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.2 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 38.4 | 36.7 | 35.5 | 34.9 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 33.7 | 33.3 |
| <b>World</b>  | 30.4 | 28.5 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.0 |

**Table 3.7: Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 47.7 | 47.7 | 49.2 | 51.4 | 53.0 | 53.4 | 53.7 | 54.1 | 54.4 |
| Albania       | 63.0 | 65.2 | 67.4 | 68.5 | 68.0 | 67.7 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 66.7 |
| Algeria       | 61.9 | 66.2 | 67.7 | 65.8 | 63.6 | 63.3 | 63.1 | 63.0 | 63.0 |
| Azerbaijan    | 64.1 | 68.3 | 71.8 | 70.8 | 69.8 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 69.7 |
| Bahrain       | 68.0 | 74.1 | 77.5 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 76.8 | 77.2 | 77.4 | 77.4 |
| Bangladesh    | 59.2 | 60.5 | 61.7 | 63.9 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 65.1 | 65.3 |
| Benin         | 51.4 | 52.4 | 53.0 | 53.6 | 54.1 | 54.3 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 55.1 |
| Brunei        | 66.9 | 70.2 | 71.2 | 72.3 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 72.7 | 72.6 | 72.5 |
| Burkina Faso  | 50.5 | 51.8 | 51.7 | 51.9 | 52.9 | 53.4 | 53.9 | 54.4 | 55.0 |
| Cameroon      | 51.8 | 52.8 | 53.3 | 54.0 | 54.5 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 55.5 |
| Chad          | 48.4 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.4 | 49.8 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 50.5 | 51.2 |
| Comoros       | 48.8 | 50.9 | 54.2 | 55.9 | 57.0 | 57.3 | 57.5 | 57.8 | 58.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 51.5 | 51.4 | 53.7 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 55.3 | 55.5 | 55.8 | 56.2 |
| Djibouti      | 57.3 | 58.2 | 60.0 | 61.8 | 64.0 | 64.5 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 65.7 |
| Egypt         | 59.0 | 61.4 | 62.2 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 61.8 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 62.6 |
| Gabon         | 54.2 | 56.5 | 58.4 | 59.4 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.3 |
| Gambia        | 50.1 | 51.4 | 52.8 | 53.8 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 56.3 |
| Guinea        | 51.1 | 50.9 | 51.9 | 53.2 | 54.1 | 54.4 | 54.7 | 55.0 | 55.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 51.8 | 53.0 | 54.0 | 54.9 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 56.8 | 57.2 | 57.6 |
| Guyana        | 59.6 | 60.6 | 63.2 | 64.4 | 65.0 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.4 | 64.2 |
| Indonesia     | 64.2 | 65.4 | 66.2 | 67.0 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 68.0 |
| Iran          | 62.2 | 69.1 | 71.4 | 70.4 | 69.1 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 69.2 | 69.2 |
| Iraq          | 53.2 | 54.4 | 55.8 | 56.6 | 57.8 | 58.1 | 58.6 | 59.0 | 59.5 |
| Jordan        | 57.2 | 58.4 | 60.5 | 61.9 | 62.9 | 63.3 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 64.5 |
| Kazakhstan    | 65.7 | 67.7 | 68.1 | 65.6 | 63.5 | 63.1 | 62.7 | 62.4 | 62.1 |
| Kuwait        | 69.1 | 73.4 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 75.6 | 75.4 | 76.5 | 78.0 | 78.4 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 59.5 | 62.5 | 65.3 | 63.2 | 62.2 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 61.9 |
| Lebanon       | 63.0 | 65.5 | 67.7 | 67.4 | 63.3 | 62.9 | 63.1 | 63.3 | 63.5 |
| Libya         | 64.4 | 64.9 | 66.1 | 64.5 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 66.3 | 66.7 | 67.2 |
| Malaysia      | 62.0 | 64.3 | 67.1 | 68.5 | 69.0 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 70.0 | 70.3 |
| Maldives      | 56.0 | 62.7 | 69.9 | 72.8 | 74.5 | 74.9 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 75.6 |
| Mali          | 50.2 | 50.6 | 50.1 | 49.4 | 49.9 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 50.8 | 51.1 |
| Mauritania    | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.6 | 52.2 | 52.7 | 52.9 | 53.2 | 53.4 | 53.8 |
| Morocco       | 61.6 | 64.0 | 65.6 | 66.1 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 66.1 | 66.1 |
| Mozambique    | 52.2 | 52.0 | 51.5 | 51.6 | 51.9 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 52.3 | 52.5 |
| Niger         | 50.4 | 49.2 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 49.8 | 50.1 | 50.5 |
| Nigeria       | 53.2 | 53.0 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 55.0 | 55.5 |
| Oman          | 60.9 | 65.4 | 69.5 | 75.2 | 73.4 | 71.8 | 70.7 | 71.1 | 72.1 |
| Pakistan      | 53.2 | 55.1 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 57.9 | 58.1 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 58.8 |
| Palestine     | 50.3 | 52.4 | 55.2 | 56.7 | 57.0 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 57.6 | 57.8 |
| Qatar         | 75.3 | 76.3 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 84.3 | 83.4 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 83.3 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 59.5 | 64.5 | 70.0 | 72.7 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 73.1 |
| Senegal       | 52.8 | 53.6 | 53.8 | 54.1 | 55.6 | 56.1 | 56.7 | 57.3 | 57.8 |
| Sierra Leone  | 52.6 | 52.8 | 53.5 | 55.0 | 56.7 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 57.9 | 58.3 |
| Somalia       | 50.0 | 49.3 | 48.9 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.5 | 50.6 | 50.8 |
| Sudan         | 51.2 | 51.9 | 52.8 | 53.8 | 55.4 | 55.6 | 55.8 | 56.0 | 56.1 |
| Suriname      | 62.5 | 63.5 | 63.9 | 65.2 | 66.1 | 66.2 | 66.3 | 66.4 | 66.4 |
| Syria         | 54.8 | 57.5 | 60.4 | 55.3 | 59.4 | 60.9 | 62.0 | 63.4 | 65.0 |
| Tajikistan    | 54.1 | 57.8 | 60.0 | 60.7 | 60.5 | 60.3 | 60.1 | 59.9 | 59.8 |
| Togo          | 54.6 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 55.7 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 56.4 | 56.7 | 57.0 |
| Tunisia       | 64.3 | 67.8 | 69.3 | 68.3 | 66.9 | 66.6 | 66.5 | 66.4 | 66.4 |
| Türkiye       | 64.0 | 65.5 | 66.9 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.3 | 68.1 | 68.1 | 68.2 |
| Turkmenistan  | 58.7 | 62.5 | 65.9 | 66.7 | 65.4 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.3 | 64.1 |
| Uganda        | 47.4 | 47.7 | 48.5 | 50.0 | 52.2 | 52.7 | 53.2 | 53.6 | 53.9 |
| UAE           | 77.9 | 80.7 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 82.0 |
| Uzbekistan    | 58.6 | 62.7 | 66.3 | 67.0 | 65.5 | 65.0 | 64.4 | 63.9 | 63.4 |
| Yemen         | 48.2 | 50.7 | 53.7 | 55.5 | 56.0 | 56.1 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 56.3 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 57.7 | 59.3 | 60.4 | 60.8 | 61.0 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 61.4 | 61.6 |
| <b>World</b>  | 62.8 | 64.3 | 65.2 | 65.1 | 64.9 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 65.0 |

**Table 3.8: Population, Ages 65+, % of Total**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  |
| Albania       | 7.3  | 9.0  | 10.9 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 16.3 |
| Algeria       | 4.4  | 4.8  | 4.9  | 5.2  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 6.0  | 6.2  | 6.4  |
| Azerbaijan    | 5.5  | 6.6  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 6.6  | 6.9  | 7.1  | 7.5  | 8.0  |
| Bahrain       | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.6  | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.6  |
| Bangladesh    | 3.5  | 3.7  | 4.2  | 4.9  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.3  |
| Benin         | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.1  |
| Brunei        | 2.8  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 4.2  | 5.3  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 6.5  |
| Burkina Faso  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  |
| Cameroon      | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  |
| Chad          | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1  |
| Comoros       | 4.2  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.5  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  |
| Djibouti      | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.7  | 4.1  | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 4.7  |
| Egypt         | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 4.2  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 5.0  |
| Gabon         | 4.9  | 4.6  | 4.2  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  |
| Gambia        | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 3.0  |
| Guinea        | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3.6  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.1  |
| Guyana        | 3.8  | 4.1  | 4.6  | 5.3  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.5  |
| Indonesia     | 5.0  | 5.5  | 5.9  | 6.1  | 6.5  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 7.0  |
| Iran          | 4.2  | 4.7  | 5.2  | 6.0  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.6  | 7.9  |
| Iraq          | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  |
| Jordan        | 2.7  | 3.1  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.1  | 4.3  |
| Kazakhstan    | 6.7  | 7.5  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 7.8  | 8.0  | 8.3  |
| Kuwait        | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 2.4  | 3.6  | 4.0  | 3.4  | 2.7  | 3.0  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 5.4  | 5.4  | 4.4  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 5.4  |
| Lebanon       | 5.1  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 6.8  | 8.8  | 9.1  | 9.3  | 9.5  | 9.8  |
| Libya         | 3.7  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.9  |
| Malaysia      | 3.9  | 4.3  | 4.9  | 5.7  | 6.5  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.5  |
| Maldives      | 3.8  | 4.6  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 4.1  | 4.3  |
| Mali          | 3.2  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  |
| Mauritania    | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| Morocco       | 4.3  | 4.7  | 5.2  | 5.8  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.5  | 7.8  |
| Mozambique    | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  |
| Niger         | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  |
| Nigeria       | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Oman          | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| Pakistan      | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.1  | 4.1  | 4.2  |
| Palestine     | 2.3  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.8  |
| Qatar         | 1.2  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.6  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8  |
| Senegal       | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.6  |
| Sierra Leone  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| Somalia       | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  |
| Sudan         | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.2  |
| Suriname      | 4.5  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.1  | 6.8  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.6  |
| Syria         | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 4.7  |
| Tajikistan    | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 3.7  |
| Togo          | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.2  |
| Tunisia       | 5.5  | 6.2  | 6.5  | 7.0  | 7.9  | 8.3  | 8.6  | 8.8  | 9.2  |
| Türkiye       | 5.8  | 6.6  | 7.2  | 7.6  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 9.4  | 9.7  | 10.0 |
| Turkmenistan  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.3  |
| Uganda        | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2  |
| UAE           | 1.3  | 1.8  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.7  |
| Uzbekistan    | 4.6  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 5.2  | 5.3  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.7  |
| Yemen         | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 3.9  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 4.9  | 5.0  |
| <b>World</b>  | 6.8  | 7.3  | 7.6  | 8.3  | 9.1  | 9.3  | 9.5  | 9.8  | 10.0 |

**Table 3.9: Dependency Ratio, % of Working Age Population**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 110  | 110  | 103  | 94.6 | 88.5 | 87.2 | 86.1 | 85.0 | 83.8 |
| Albania       | 58.6 | 53.4 | 48.4 | 46.1 | 47.0 | 47.7 | 48.4 | 49.3 | 50.0 |
| Algeria       | 61.5 | 50.9 | 47.8 | 52.1 | 57.3 | 58.1 | 58.6 | 58.8 | 58.8 |
| Azerbaijan    | 55.9 | 46.4 | 39.3 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.6 |
| Bahrain       | 47.1 | 34.9 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| Bangladesh    | 68.9 | 65.2 | 62.0 | 56.5 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 53.6 | 53.1 |
| Benin         | 94.6 | 91.0 | 88.5 | 86.7 | 84.9 | 84.1 | 83.3 | 82.4 | 81.6 |
| Brunei        | 49.5 | 42.4 | 40.4 | 38.4 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 38.0 |
| Burkina Faso  | 98.0 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 92.6 | 88.9 | 87.3 | 85.5 | 83.7 | 81.9 |
| Cameroon      | 93.2 | 89.6 | 87.6 | 85.2 | 83.6 | 82.9 | 82.1 | 81.2 | 80.3 |
| Chad          | 107  | 104  | 104  | 102  | 101  | 100  | 98.9 | 97.9 | 95.4 |
| Comoros       | 105  | 96.5 | 84.6 | 78.8 | 75.5 | 74.6 | 73.8 | 72.9 | 72.0 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 94.1 | 94.6 | 86.2 | 81.0 | 81.1 | 80.8 | 80.1 | 79.2 | 78.1 |
| Djibouti      | 74.6 | 71.8 | 66.8 | 61.7 | 56.2 | 55.0 | 53.9 | 53.0 | 52.2 |
| Egypt         | 69.4 | 62.8 | 60.8 | 62.0 | 62.2 | 61.7 | 61.1 | 60.5 | 59.8 |
| Gabon         | 84.3 | 77.1 | 71.1 | 68.3 | 68.8 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 68.9 | 68.6 |
| Gambia        | 99.4 | 94.7 | 89.2 | 85.8 | 82.3 | 81.2 | 80.0 | 78.8 | 77.6 |
| Guinea        | 95.5 | 96.6 | 92.8 | 88.0 | 84.7 | 83.8 | 82.8 | 81.8 | 80.8 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 93.2 | 88.6 | 85.2 | 82.0 | 78.3 | 77.2 | 76.0 | 74.8 | 73.6 |
| Guyana        | 67.9 | 65.0 | 58.3 | 55.2 | 54.0 | 55.0 | 55.1 | 55.3 | 55.8 |
| Indonesia     | 55.8 | 52.9 | 51.1 | 49.4 | 48.3 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 47.0 |
| Iran          | 60.6 | 44.8 | 40.1 | 42.0 | 44.8 | 44.9 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 44.4 |
| Iraq          | 87.8 | 83.9 | 79.3 | 76.7 | 73.1 | 72.0 | 70.8 | 69.4 | 68.0 |
| Jordan        | 74.7 | 71.1 | 65.2 | 61.6 | 58.9 | 58.1 | 57.2 | 56.2 | 55.2 |
| Kazakhstan    | 52.3 | 47.7 | 46.8 | 52.5 | 57.5 | 58.4 | 59.4 | 60.3 | 60.9 |
| Kuwait        | 44.8 | 36.2 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 30.7 | 28.1 | 27.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 68.2 | 60.1 | 53.1 | 58.2 | 60.7 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 61.6 | 61.5 |
| Lebanon       | 58.8 | 52.6 | 47.8 | 48.3 | 57.9 | 58.9 | 58.5 | 58.0 | 57.6 |
| Libya         | 55.4 | 54.0 | 51.4 | 55.0 | 52.7 | 51.8 | 50.8 | 49.8 | 48.9 |
| Malaysia      | 61.4 | 55.5 | 49.0 | 46.0 | 44.8 | 44.3 | 43.6 | 42.9 | 42.3 |
| Maldives      | 78.4 | 59.6 | 43.1 | 37.4 | 34.2 | 33.5 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 32.3 |
| Mali          | 99.3 | 97.5 | 99.8 | 103  | 100  | 99.2 | 98.0 | 96.8 | 95.6 |
| Mauritania    | 89.7 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 91.5 | 89.7 | 88.9 | 88.1 | 87.1 | 86.1 |
| Morocco       | 62.2 | 56.2 | 52.4 | 51.2 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 51.2 |
| Mozambique    | 91.4 | 92.4 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 91.8 | 91.3 | 90.6 |
| Niger         | 98.3 | 103  | 107  | 107  | 103  | 102  | 101  | 99.5 | 98.2 |
| Nigeria       | 87.9 | 88.7 | 90.2 | 89.7 | 85.9 | 84.5 | 83.1 | 81.7 | 80.2 |
| Oman          | 64.3 | 52.9 | 43.9 | 33.0 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 41.5 | 40.6 | 38.7 |
| Pakistan      | 87.8 | 81.5 | 75.5 | 74.2 | 72.6 | 72.1 | 71.3 | 70.7 | 70.2 |
| Palestine     | 98.9 | 90.8 | 81.2 | 76.5 | 75.5 | 75.1 | 74.4 | 73.6 | 72.9 |
| Qatar         | 32.8 | 31.0 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 20.1 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 68.1 | 54.9 | 42.9 | 37.5 | 39.3 | 38.9 | 38.6 | 37.6 | 36.8 |
| Senegal       | 89.3 | 86.4 | 86.0 | 84.8 | 79.8 | 78.1 | 76.4 | 74.6 | 73.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 90.0 | 89.4 | 86.9 | 81.8 | 76.5 | 75.3 | 74.1 | 72.9 | 71.6 |
| Somalia       | 99.8 | 103  | 105  | 100  | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 97.0 |
| Sudan         | 95.2 | 92.7 | 89.4 | 86.0 | 80.5 | 79.9 | 79.3 | 78.7 | 78.1 |
| Suriname      | 59.9 | 57.6 | 56.6 | 53.4 | 51.4 | 51.1 | 50.8 | 50.6 | 50.5 |
| Syria         | 82.4 | 73.9 | 65.5 | 80.9 | 68.3 | 64.3 | 61.2 | 57.7 | 53.9 |
| Tajikistan    | 84.8 | 73.1 | 66.7 | 64.7 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 66.4 | 66.8 | 67.1 |
| Togo          | 83.2 | 80.7 | 79.6 | 79.5 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 77.2 | 76.5 | 75.6 |
| Tunisia       | 55.5 | 47.4 | 44.3 | 46.4 | 49.4 | 50.1 | 50.4 | 50.6 | 50.6 |
| Türkiye       | 56.3 | 52.7 | 49.5 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 46.5 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 46.7 |
| Turkmenistan  | 70.4 | 59.9 | 51.7 | 49.9 | 52.9 | 53.9 | 54.8 | 55.6 | 56.1 |
| Uganda        | 111  | 110  | 106  | 100  | 91.6 | 89.7 | 88.0 | 86.6 | 85.5 |
| UAE           | 28.4 | 23.9 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.0 |
| Uzbekistan    | 70.5 | 59.4 | 50.9 | 49.3 | 52.8 | 54.0 | 55.2 | 56.5 | 57.6 |
| Yemen         | 108  | 97.2 | 86.1 | 80.3 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 78.2 | 78.0 | 77.7 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 73.2 | 68.7 | 65.6 | 64.5 | 63.9 | 63.6 | 63.2 | 62.8 | 62.2 |
| <b>World</b>  | 59.3 | 55.6 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 53.9 |



Table 3.10: Population, Urban, % of Total

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 22.2 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 28.4 |
| Albania       | 42.5 | 46.7 | 52.0 | 57.1 | 60.5 | 61.2 | 61.7 | 62.3 | 62.9 |
| Algeria       | 59.6 | 63.6 | 67.6 | 71.0 | 73.6 | 74.2 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 75.8 |
| Azerbaijan    | 51.7 | 52.7 | 54.0 | 55.3 | 56.5 | 56.8 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 57.6 |
| Bahrain       | 88.5 | 89.0 | 88.4 | 89.0 | 88.3 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.3 |
| Bangladesh    | 25.3 | 27.5 | 30.5 | 33.6 | 36.2 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 38.3 | 39.3 |
| Benin         | 41.4 | 43.7 | 46.6 | 49.5 | 51.6 | 52.1 | 52.6 | 53.1 | 53.6 |
| Brunei        | 70.6 | 72.7 | 75.2 | 76.9 | 78.1 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 79.1 |
| Burkina Faso  | 20.0 | 24.4 | 27.3 | 30.1 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 33.4 |
| Cameroon      | 44.2 | 47.5 | 50.8 | 54.4 | 57.3 | 58.0 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 59.9 |
| Chad          | 23.2 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 29.0 | 30.5 |
| Comoros       | 27.2 | 25.6 | 24.1 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 23.9 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 46.4 | 50.0 | 52.2 | 53.7 | 55.8 | 56.3 | 56.7 | 57.2 | 57.6 |
| Djibouti      | 77.5 | 78.3 | 79.0 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 80.3 | 80.5 | 80.6 |
| Egypt         | 45.3 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.3 |
| Gabon         | 79.6 | 83.2 | 86.2 | 88.8 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 91.8 |
| Gambia        | 55.9 | 58.4 | 61.1 | 63.8 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 66.3 | 66.7 | 67.1 |
| Guinea        | 27.8 | 29.1 | 31.1 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 36.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 35.8 | 38.2 | 40.5 | 42.6 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 44.9 | 45.3 | 45.7 |
| Guyana        | 29.8 | 28.8 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 28.7 | 29.0 | 29.2 |
| Indonesia     | 43.2 | 46.9 | 50.7 | 54.0 | 56.5 | 57.0 | 57.6 | 58.1 | 58.8 |
| Iran          | 64.2 | 68.2 | 71.7 | 74.4 | 76.6 | 77.0 | 77.5 | 78.0 | 78.5 |
| Iraq          | 69.6 | 70.3 | 69.4 | 71.1 | 71.2 | 71.3 | 71.4 | 71.6 | 71.7 |
| Jordan        | 79.4 | 80.6 | 86.3 | 90.7 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.7 |
| Kazakhstan    | 57.4 | 57.6 | 58.0 | 58.0 | 58.9 | 59.2 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 60.3 |
| Kuwait        | 99.0 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 36.6 | 37.4 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 42.5 |
| Lebanon       | 89.5 | 88.6 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 89.4 |
| Libya         | 76.2 | 77.3 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.6 |
| Malaysia      | 61.6 | 66.8 | 71.5 | 74.6 | 77.3 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 78.8 | 79.3 |
| Maldives      | 28.1 | 31.1 | 35.8 | 39.9 | 44.6 | 45.8 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 47.2 |
| Mali          | 32.0 | 35.8 | 39.5 | 43.6 | 46.9 | 47.6 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 49.9 |
| Mauritania    | 35.8 | 38.3 | 43.1 | 48.4 | 52.5 | 53.5 | 54.5 | 55.5 | 56.5 |
| Morocco       | 52.6 | 54.9 | 58.1 | 60.6 | 62.6 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 64.6 |
| Mozambique    | 29.3 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 30.8 | 33.3 | 34.0 | 34.6 | 35.3 | 36.0 |
| Niger         | 17.3 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 14.5 |
| Nigeria       | 36.9 | 41.6 | 46.2 | 50.4 | 53.1 | 53.7 | 54.3 | 54.8 | 55.4 |
| Oman          | 71.7 | 71.8 | 72.6 | 81.3 | 84.1 | 84.4 | 84.8 | 86.1 | 87.5 |
| Pakistan      | 40.1 | 42.1 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 45.0 |
| Palestine     | 71.3 | 72.9 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 76.2 |
| Qatar         | 96.6 | 97.3 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 74.1 | 77.9 | 80.5 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 83.6 |
| Senegal       | 40.8 | 41.6 | 42.5 | 44.4 | 46.4 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 47.7 | 48.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 33.6 | 35.1 | 36.5 | 39.1 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 43.8 |
| Somalia       | 31.9 | 37.7 | 40.3 | 42.8 | 46.9 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 49.4 | 50.1 |
| Sudan         | 33.9 | 33.5 | 35.0 | 36.2 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 40.5 |
| Suriname      | 66.7 | 68.0 | 67.8 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 68.1 | 68.2 | 68.3 | 68.4 |
| Syria         | 52.6 | 55.1 | 58.5 | 53.9 | 58.9 | 60.0 | 60.3 | 60.6 | 61.2 |
| Tajikistan    | 27.3 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 30.8 |
| Togo          | 35.1 | 37.0 | 39.7 | 42.0 | 44.1 | 44.7 | 45.2 | 45.8 | 46.4 |
| Tunisia       | 63.7 | 65.8 | 67.0 | 68.4 | 69.5 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 70.5 |
| Türkiye       | 65.9 | 68.5 | 71.2 | 74.2 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 78.0 |
| Turkmenistan  | 46.7 | 50.2 | 52.9 | 55.5 | 58.1 | 58.8 | 59.5 | 60.1 | 60.8 |
| Uganda        | 14.7 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 16.6 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 22.0 |
| UAE           | 82.2 | 82.6 | 81.0 | 84.9 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 87.1 | 87.8 | 88.3 |
| Uzbekistan    | 46.0 | 48.2 | 50.6 | 50.4 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 51.7 | 52.2 |
| Yemen         | 32.8 | 35.8 | 39.8 | 43.7 | 47.2 | 48.0 | 48.9 | 49.8 | 50.8 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 43.5 | 46.0 | 48.6 | 50.8 | 52.5 | 52.9 | 53.3 | 53.7 | 54.1 |
| <b>World</b>  | 46.9 | 49.5 | 52.1 | 54.5 | 56.3 | 56.7 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 57.8 |

**Table 3.11: Population, Rural, % of Total**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 77.8 | 79.4 | 77.7 | 75.0 | 73.0 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 71.9 | 71.7 |
| Albania       | 57.5 | 53.3 | 48.0 | 42.9 | 39.5 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 37.1 |
| Algeria       | 40.4 | 36.4 | 32.4 | 29.0 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 24.2 |
| Azerbaijan    | 48.3 | 47.3 | 46.0 | 44.7 | 43.5 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 42.6 | 42.4 |
| Bahrain       | 11.5 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.7 |
| Bangladesh    | 74.7 | 72.5 | 69.5 | 66.4 | 63.8 | 63.1 | 62.5 | 61.7 | 60.7 |
| Benin         | 58.6 | 56.3 | 53.4 | 50.5 | 48.4 | 47.9 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 46.4 |
| Brunei        | 29.4 | 27.3 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 20.9 |
| Burkina Faso  | 80.0 | 75.6 | 72.7 | 69.9 | 67.9 | 67.5 | 67.2 | 66.9 | 66.6 |
| Cameroon      | 55.8 | 52.5 | 49.2 | 45.6 | 42.7 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 40.7 | 40.1 |
| Chad          | 76.8 | 76.2 | 75.3 | 74.1 | 72.7 | 72.3 | 71.7 | 71.0 | 69.5 |
| Comoros       | 72.8 | 74.4 | 75.9 | 76.5 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 76.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 53.6 | 50.0 | 47.8 | 46.3 | 44.2 | 43.7 | 43.3 | 42.8 | 42.4 |
| Djibouti      | 22.5 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.4 |
| Egypt         | 54.7 | 53.9 | 53.7 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 53.7 |
| Gabon         | 20.4 | 16.8 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 9.5  | 9.2  | 8.8  | 8.5  | 8.2  |
| Gambia        | 44.1 | 41.6 | 38.9 | 36.2 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 33.3 | 32.9 |
| Guinea        | 72.2 | 70.9 | 68.9 | 66.7 | 65.3 | 64.9 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 63.8 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 64.2 | 61.8 | 59.5 | 57.4 | 55.8 | 55.5 | 55.1 | 54.7 | 54.3 |
| Guyana        | 70.2 | 71.2 | 73.1 | 74.5 | 71.4 | 71.7 | 71.3 | 71.0 | 70.8 |
| Indonesia     | 56.8 | 53.1 | 49.3 | 46.0 | 43.5 | 43.0 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 41.2 |
| Iran          | 35.8 | 31.8 | 28.3 | 25.6 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 21.5 |
| Iraq          | 30.4 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 28.3 |
| Jordan        | 20.6 | 19.4 | 13.7 | 9.3  | 8.3  | 8.1  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.3  |
| Kazakhstan    | 42.6 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 39.7 |
| Kuwait        | 1.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 63.4 | 62.6 | 63.9 | 62.8 | 60.7 | 59.7 | 58.8 | 58.1 | 57.5 |
| Lebanon       | 10.5 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 10.6 |
| Libya         | 23.8 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 17.4 |
| Malaysia      | 38.4 | 33.2 | 28.5 | 25.4 | 22.7 | 22.1 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 20.7 |
| Maldives      | 71.9 | 68.9 | 64.2 | 60.1 | 55.4 | 54.2 | 53.1 | 52.7 | 52.8 |
| Mali          | 68.0 | 64.2 | 60.5 | 56.4 | 53.1 | 52.4 | 51.6 | 50.9 | 50.1 |
| Mauritania    | 64.2 | 61.7 | 56.9 | 51.6 | 47.5 | 46.5 | 45.5 | 44.5 | 43.5 |
| Morocco       | 47.4 | 45.1 | 41.9 | 39.4 | 37.4 | 37.0 | 36.5 | 36.0 | 35.4 |
| Mozambique    | 70.7 | 72.1 | 71.8 | 69.2 | 66.7 | 66.0 | 65.4 | 64.7 | 64.0 |
| Niger         | 82.7 | 82.9 | 83.2 | 83.6 | 84.3 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.5 |
| Nigeria       | 63.1 | 58.4 | 53.8 | 49.6 | 46.9 | 46.3 | 45.7 | 45.2 | 44.6 |
| Oman          | 28.3 | 28.2 | 27.4 | 18.7 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 12.5 |
| Pakistan      | 59.9 | 57.9 | 55.6 | 55.8 | 55.9 | 55.7 | 55.4 | 55.1 | 55.0 |
| Palestine     | 28.7 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 23.8 |
| Qatar         | 3.4  | 2.7  | 1.6  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 25.9 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 16.4 |
| Senegal       | 59.2 | 58.4 | 57.5 | 55.6 | 53.6 | 53.1 | 52.7 | 52.3 | 51.9 |
| Sierra Leone  | 66.4 | 64.9 | 63.5 | 60.9 | 58.6 | 58.0 | 57.4 | 56.8 | 56.2 |
| Somalia       | 68.1 | 62.3 | 59.7 | 57.2 | 53.1 | 52.1 | 51.2 | 50.6 | 49.9 |
| Sudan         | 66.1 | 66.5 | 65.0 | 63.8 | 60.7 | 60.2 | 59.8 | 59.2 | 59.5 |
| Suriname      | 33.3 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.3 | 32.1 | 31.9 | 31.8 | 31.7 | 31.6 |
| Syria         | 47.4 | 44.9 | 41.5 | 46.1 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 38.8 |
| Tajikistan    | 72.7 | 72.7 | 73.4 | 72.5 | 70.9 | 70.5 | 70.0 | 69.6 | 69.2 |
| Togo          | 64.9 | 63.0 | 60.3 | 58.0 | 55.9 | 55.3 | 54.8 | 54.2 | 53.6 |
| Tunisia       | 36.3 | 34.2 | 33.0 | 31.6 | 30.5 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 29.8 | 29.5 |
| Türkiye       | 34.1 | 31.5 | 28.8 | 25.8 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 22.4 | 22.1 |
| Turkmenistan  | 53.3 | 49.8 | 47.1 | 44.5 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 39.9 | 39.2 |
| Uganda        | 85.3 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 83.4 | 80.4 | 79.7 | 79.0 | 78.4 | 78.0 |
| UAE           | 17.9 | 17.4 | 19.0 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.7 |
| Uzbekistan    | 54.0 | 51.8 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 49.3 | 49.1 | 48.7 | 48.3 | 47.8 |
| Yemen         | 67.2 | 64.2 | 60.2 | 56.3 | 52.8 | 52.0 | 51.1 | 50.2 | 49.2 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 56.5 | 54.0 | 51.4 | 49.2 | 47.5 | 47.1 | 46.7 | 46.3 | 45.9 |
| <b>World</b>  | 53.1 | 50.5 | 47.9 | 45.5 | 43.7 | 43.3 | 43.0 | 42.6 | 42.2 |

**Table 3.12: Population Density, per km<sup>2</sup> (Persons)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 30.9  | 37.4  | 43.4  | 51.9  | 58.0  | 59.9  | 61.3  | 62.2  | 63.6  |
| Albania       | 116   | 112   | 107   | 106   | 105   | 105   | 104   | 103   | 103   |
| Algeria       | 13.0  | 13.9  | 15.2  | 16.8  | 18.2  | 18.5  | 18.8  | 19.1  | 19.4  |
| Azerbaijan    | 99.0  | 104   | 111   | 118   | 122   | 123   | 124   | 125   | 125   |
| Bahrain       | 943   | 1,260 | 1,592 | 1,761 | 1,897 | 1,889 | 1,913 | 1,954 | 2,000 |
| Bangladesh    | 1,034 | 1,112 | 1,169 | 1,224 | 1,267 | 1,278 | 1,288 | 1,301 | 1,317 |
| Benin         | 64.0  | 74.7  | 86.9  | 101   | 113   | 116   | 119   | 122   | 125   |
| Brunei        | 61.9  | 68.1  | 74.5  | 80.1  | 84.0  | 84.9  | 85.7  | 86.4  | 87.1  |
| Burkina Faso  | 43.6  | 50.9  | 59.1  | 68.6  | 76.6  | 78.5  | 80.4  | 82.3  | 84.2  |
| Cameroon      | 31.6  | 36.1  | 41.6  | 48.2  | 54.0  | 55.5  | 56.9  | 58.5  | 60.0  |
| Chad          | 6.8   | 8.2   | 9.8   | 11.6  | 13.2  | 13.7  | 14.2  | 14.7  | 15.3  |
| Comoros       | 288   | 319   | 352   | 391   | 423   | 431   | 440   | 448   | 457   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 55.7  | 63.1  | 70.7  | 79.4  | 88.7  | 90.9  | 93.2  | 95.6  | 98.0  |
| Djibouti      | 32.2  | 36.2  | 40.1  | 44.0  | 47.0  | 47.7  | 48.4  | 49.1  | 49.7  |
| Egypt         | 73.4  | 81.5  | 89.6  | 100   | 108   | 110   | 112   | 113   | 115   |
| Gabon         | 5.0   | 5.7   | 6.7   | 7.9   | 8.8   | 9.0   | 9.2   | 9.4   | 9.6   |
| Gambia        | 144   | 165   | 190   | 220   | 243   | 249   | 255   | 261   | 267   |
| Guinea        | 34.3  | 37.6  | 42.3  | 47.9  | 53.0  | 54.4  | 55.8  | 57.2  | 58.6  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 43.9  | 49.1  | 55.7  | 63.5  | 70.0  | 71.6  | 73.2  | 74.9  | 76.6  |
| Guyana        | 3.9   | 3.9   | 3.8   | 3.9   | 4.1   | 4.1   | 4.1   | 4.2   | 4.2   |
| Indonesia     | 115   | 123   | 131   | 139   | 145   | 146   | 147   | 149   | 150   |
| Iran          | 40.8  | 44.1  | 47.5  | 50.7  | 53.6  | 54.1  | 54.5  | 55.2  | 55.9  |
| Iraq          | 55.8  | 65.0  | 71.5  | 86.5  | 94.9  | 97.0  | 99.2  | 102   | 104   |
| Jordan        | 61.0  | 68.3  | 82.2  | 108   | 120   | 122   | 125   | 127   | 129   |
| Kazakhstan    | 5.7   | 5.9   | 6.2   | 6.7   | 7.1   | 7.2   | 7.3   | 7.4   | 7.5   |
| Kuwait        | 110   | 126   | 165   | 215   | 249   | 247   | 245   | 258   | 272   |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 26.2  | 27.4  | 28.6  | 31.3  | 33.9  | 34.8  | 35.6  | 36.3  | 36.9  |
| Lebanon       | 423   | 457   | 493   | 633   | 566   | 557   | 559   | 562   | 564   |
| Libya         | 3.0   | 3.3   | 3.7   | 3.7   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.1   | 4.1   | 4.2   |
| Malaysia      | 69.9  | 78.6  | 87.2  | 95.1  | 102   | 103   | 104   | 106   | 107   |
| Maldives      | 940   | 1,021 | 1,203 | 1,427 | 1,626 | 1,674 | 1,721 | 1,747 | 1,753 |
| Mali          | 9.5   | 11.1  | 13.1  | 15.2  | 17.3  | 17.8  | 18.4  | 18.9  | 19.5  |
| Mauritania    | 2.5   | 2.9   | 3.3   | 3.9   | 4.3   | 4.5   | 4.6   | 4.7   | 4.9   |
| Morocco       | 39.9  | 42.6  | 45.6  | 48.6  | 50.8  | 51.4  | 51.9  | 52.4  | 52.9  |
| Mozambique    | 23.1  | 25.8  | 29.2  | 33.8  | 38.0  | 39.1  | 40.3  | 41.5  | 42.8  |
| Niger         | 9.1   | 10.9  | 13.1  | 15.7  | 18.1  | 18.7  | 19.3  | 20.0  | 20.6  |
| Nigeria       | 139   | 159   | 183   | 209   | 230   | 235   | 240   | 245   | 250   |
| Oman          | 7.4   | 8.0   | 8.9   | 13.5  | 14.8  | 14.6  | 14.5  | 15.3  | 16.3  |
| Pakistan      | 201   | 228   | 259   | 282   | 299   | 305   | 311   | 316   | 321   |
| Palestine     | 524   | 591   | 667   | 751   | 824   | 842   | 861   | 881   | 899   |
| Qatar         | 55.5  | 71.1  | 147   | 211   | 244   | 244   | 245   | 252   | 259   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 7.5   | 9.6   | 11.7  | 13.9  | 14.2  | 14.4  | 14.6  | 15.0  | 15.5  |
| Senegal       | 51.8  | 58.4  | 65.6  | 75.8  | 84.9  | 87.2  | 89.5  | 91.7  | 93.9  |
| Sierra Leone  | 61.3  | 76.2  | 86.2  | 97.5  | 107   | 110   | 112   | 115   | 117   |
| Somalia       | 14.1  | 17.0  | 19.6  | 22.0  | 25.6  | 26.5  | 27.5  | 28.4  | 29.3  |
| Sudan         | 11.7  | 13.2  | 14.9  | 21.4  | 24.4  | 25.1  | 25.7  | 26.4  | 26.8  |
| Suriname      | 3.1   | 3.3   | 3.5   | 3.7   | 3.9   | 3.9   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   |
| Syria         | 90.5  | 103   | 122   | 106   | 111   | 115   | 118   | 122   | 129   |
| Tajikistan    | 44.9  | 49.5  | 54.7  | 62.3  | 68.7  | 70.2  | 71.8  | 73.4  | 74.9  |
| Togo          | 94.5  | 108   | 124   | 141   | 156   | 159   | 163   | 167   | 171   |
| Tunisia       | 62.9  | 66.0  | 69.3  | 73.4  | 76.4  | 77.1  | 77.5  | 78.0  | 78.5  |
| Türkiye       | 85.0  | 90.1  | 95.3  | 104   | 111   | 112   | 113   | 113   | 113   |
| Turkmenistan  | 9.8   | 10.8  | 11.8  | 13.2  | 14.5  | 14.8  | 15.1  | 15.4  | 15.7  |
| Uganda        | 120   | 140   | 162   | 187   | 214   | 222   | 229   | 236   | 243   |
| UAE           | 49.2  | 65.7  | 97.7  | 122   | 132   | 133   | 138   | 144   | 150   |
| Uzbekistan    | 56.9  | 60.5  | 65.1  | 69.8  | 74.8  | 76.2  | 77.7  | 79.3  | 80.9  |
| Yemen         | 37.2  | 43.2  | 50.7  | 59.0  | 66.5  | 68.4  | 70.3  | 72.4  | 74.6  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 41.1  | 45.6  | 50.6  | 56.8  | 61.1  | 62.1  | 63.2  | 64.3  | 65.4  |
| <b>World</b>  | 47.3  | 50.5  | 53.8  | 57.3  | 59.9  | 60.5  | 61.0  | 61.5  | 62.1  |

**Table 3.13: Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 7.6  | 6.9  | 6.2  | 5.7  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.8  |
| Albania       | 2.2  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.3  |
| Algeria       | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.8  |
| Azerbaijan    | 1.7  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  |
| Bahrain       | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Bangladesh    | 3.3  | 2.8  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
| Benin         | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 5.3  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.6  |
| Brunei        | 2.4  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  |
| Burkina Faso  | 6.5  | 6.2  | 5.9  | 5.5  | 4.7  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.2  |
| Cameroon      | 5.5  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.3  |
| Chad          | 7.2  | 7.1  | 7.0  | 6.7  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.1  |
| Comoros       | 5.2  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 4.4  | 4.1  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 3.9  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 5.8  | 5.5  | 5.3  | 5.0  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.3  |
| Djibouti      | 4.6  | 4.0  | 3.4  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.6  |
| Egypt         | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  |
| Gabon         | 4.5  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.6  |
| Gambia        | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 5.0  | 4.3  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 4.0  |
| Guinea        | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.4  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.2  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 5.8  | 5.5  | 5.1  | 4.7  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 3.8  |
| Guyana        | 3.1  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  |
| Indonesia     | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.1  |
| Iran          | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  |
| Iraq          | 4.9  | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.1  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.2  |
| Jordan        | 3.9  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.6  |
| Kazakhstan    | 1.9  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Kuwait        | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 2.6  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.8  |
| Lebanon       | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  |
| Libya         | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  |
| Malaysia      | 2.9  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  |
| Maldives      | 2.7  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  |
| Mali          | 6.9  | 6.7  | 6.6  | 6.4  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.6  |
| Mauritania    | 5.5  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.7  |
| Morocco       | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  |
| Mozambique    | 5.8  | 5.5  | 5.7  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.8  |
| Niger         | 7.8  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.2  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.2  | 6.1  | 6.1  |
| Nigeria       | 6.1  | 6.1  | 5.9  | 5.5  | 4.9  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.5  |
| Oman          | 3.9  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.5  |
| Pakistan      | 5.4  | 4.6  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 3.6  |
| Palestine     | 5.5  | 4.9  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.3  |
| Qatar         | 3.1  | 2.6  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.7  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 4.2  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.3  |
| Senegal       | 5.5  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 4.8  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.8  |
| Sierra Leone  | 6.4  | 5.8  | 5.3  | 4.5  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 3.8  |
| Somalia       | 7.6  | 7.5  | 7.3  | 7.0  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.1  |
| Sudan         | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.1  | 4.9  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.3  |
| Suriname      | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  |
| Syria         | 4.1  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| Tajikistan    | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  |
| Togo          | 5.2  | 5.0  | 5.1  | 4.7  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.2  |
| Tunisia       | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Türkiye       | 2.5  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  |
| Turkmenistan  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| Uganda        | 6.8  | 6.5  | 6.0  | 5.3  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.3  |
| UAE           | 2.7  | 2.2  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.2  |
| Uzbekistan    | 2.7  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.5  |
| Yemen         | 6.3  | 5.6  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 4.0  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| <b>World</b>  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  |

Table 3.14: Life Expectancy at Birth, Total (Years)

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 55.0 | 58.2 | 60.7 | 62.3 | 62.9 | 61.5 | 60.4 | 65.6 | 66.0 |
| Albania       | 74.8 | 76.4 | 78.4 | 78.4 | 79.5 | 77.8 | 76.8 | 78.8 | 79.6 |
| Algeria       | 70.6 | 72.8 | 74.1 | 75.2 | 75.7 | 73.3 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 76.3 |
| Azerbaijan    | 65.4 | 67.7 | 70.3 | 72.3 | 73.3 | 70.3 | 71.0 | 74.1 | 74.4 |
| Bahrain       | 74.7 | 76.1 | 78.6 | 80.3 | 80.5 | 78.7 | 78.1 | 81.0 | 81.3 |
| Bangladesh    | 62.0 | 65.5 | 68.0 | 70.5 | 72.6 | 71.4 | 71.1 | 74.3 | 74.7 |
| Benin         | 56.6 | 57.7 | 58.4 | 59.1 | 59.9 | 60.2 | 59.6 | 60.5 | 60.8 |
| Brunei        | 74.0 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 75.1 | 74.9 | 72.9 | 75.3 |
| Burkina Faso  | 50.8 | 53.3 | 56.3 | 58.8 | 60.2 | 60.5 | 60.0 | 60.7 | 61.1 |
| Cameroon      | 53.3 | 54.9 | 57.0 | 59.7 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 61.1 | 62.4 | 63.7 |
| Chad          | 47.9 | 48.9 | 50.1 | 51.3 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 54.5 | 55.1 |
| Comoros       | 58.9 | 60.9 | 62.8 | 64.5 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 65.2 | 66.5 | 66.8 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 51.4 | 52.4 | 55.3 | 58.3 | 60.3 | 60.1 | 60.3 | 61.6 | 61.9 |
| Djibouti      | 56.7 | 58.5 | 60.7 | 62.8 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 63.8 | 65.5 | 66.0 |
| Egypt         | 67.3 | 68.4 | 69.1 | 70.1 | 71.2 | 69.8 | 69.0 | 71.0 | 71.6 |
| Gabon         | 61.8 | 63.0 | 64.7 | 66.3 | 67.3 | 67.1 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 68.3 |
| Gambia        | 56.9 | 59.1 | 61.2 | 63.0 | 64.4 | 64.4 | 63.8 | 64.9 | 65.9 |
| Guinea        | 52.4 | 54.4 | 56.4 | 57.9 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 60.4 | 60.7 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 50.6 | 53.0 | 57.0 | 60.1 | 62.2 | 61.3 | 61.7 | 63.6 | 64.1 |
| Guyana        | 64.1 | 64.4 | 66.2 | 67.7 | 69.1 | 67.8 | 64.3 | 69.9 | 70.2 |
| Indonesia     | 66.3 | 67.5 | 68.4 | 69.5 | 70.3 | 68.8 | 67.5 | 70.9 | 71.1 |
| Iran          | 70.2 | 72.5 | 74.4 | 75.9 | 76.9 | 74.1 | 73.8 | 76.8 | 77.7 |
| Iraq          | 64.9 | 64.9 | 68.1 | 70.0 | 71.2 | 69.7 | 70.7 | 72.0 | 72.3 |
| Jordan        | 71.9 | 73.0 | 73.8 | 75.1 | 76.9 | 75.6 | 74.2 | 77.1 | 77.8 |
| Kazakhstan    | 63.8 | 65.4 | 68.3 | 72.0 | 73.7 | 71.2 | 70.1 | 73.5 | 74.4 |
| Kuwait        | 75.9 | 76.5 | 77.5 | 79.2 | 80.0 | 78.2 | 77.6 | 78.8 | 80.4 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 65.2 | 65.8 | 67.5 | 69.3 | 70.9 | 69.1 | 69.3 | 71.5 | 71.7 |
| Lebanon       | 73.9 | 76.1 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 76.3 | 73.7 | 78.0 | 77.8 |
| Libya         | 70.5 | 71.4 | 72.2 | 71.6 | 72.9 | 72.4 | 72.1 | 74.5 | 69.3 |
| Malaysia      | 72.7 | 74.4 | 75.4 | 75.3 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 73.9 | 75.4 | 76.7 |
| Maldives      | 70.9 | 74.8 | 76.8 | 78.6 | 79.7 | 78.7 | 78.1 | 80.8 | 81.0 |
| Mali          | 50.6 | 53.8 | 56.0 | 57.9 | 59.2 | 58.9 | 59.1 | 60.0 | 60.4 |
| Mauritania    | 61.0 | 63.9 | 65.7 | 66.5 | 67.6 | 66.8 | 66.8 | 68.3 | 68.5 |
| Morocco       | 66.8 | 68.8 | 70.8 | 72.9 | 74.2 | 73.1 | 73.4 | 75.2 | 75.3 |
| Mozambique    | 49.5 | 52.3 | 55.0 | 58.7 | 61.3 | 61.4 | 60.3 | 63.0 | 63.6 |
| Niger         | 49.2 | 53.3 | 57.1 | 58.9 | 60.0 | 59.9 | 59.5 | 60.4 | 61.2 |
| Nigeria       | 47.1 | 49.5 | 51.3 | 51.9 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.5 | 54.1 | 54.5 |
| Oman          | 73.6 | 75.1 | 77.2 | 79.3 | 80.0 | 77.8 | 76.0 | 77.9 | 80.0 |
| Pakistan      | 61.9 | 62.4 | 64.4 | 65.6 | 66.7 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 67.4 | 67.6 |
| Palestine     | 70.3 | 72.0 | 73.3 | 74.6 | 75.8 | 75.0 | 73.9 | 76.7 | 65.2 |
| Qatar         | 75.2 | 76.9 | 79.4 | 81.8 | 83.0 | 80.4 | 81.1 | 81.9 | 82.4 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 72.6 | 74.4 | 75.6 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 77.6 | 77.1 | 77.3 | 78.7 |
| Senegal       | 57.6 | 61.0 | 64.2 | 66.5 | 67.7 | 67.5 | 66.9 | 67.8 | 68.7 |
| Sierra Leone  | 44.8 | 48.3 | 51.9 | 55.5 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 60.3 | 61.3 | 61.8 |
| Somalia       | 50.8 | 50.9 | 48.9 | 55.1 | 57.2 | 57.1 | 55.7 | 53.9 | 58.8 |
| Sudan         | 59.0 | 57.2 | 63.0 | 64.4 | 65.8 | 65.1 | 64.5 | 65.7 | 66.3 |
| Suriname      | 64.4 | 67.0 | 69.6 | 70.6 | 71.8 | 72.3 | 68.9 | 73.3 | 73.6 |
| Syria         | 70.9 | 72.8 | 73.5 | 63.3 | 71.0 | 71.9 | 72.4 | 72.8 | 72.1 |
| Tajikistan    | 63.5 | 66.5 | 68.4 | 69.7 | 71.0 | 68.6 | 69.6 | 71.6 | 71.8 |
| Togo          | 54.6 | 55.9 | 57.2 | 59.2 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 62.3 | 62.7 |
| Tunisia       | 72.6 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 75.0 | 72.9 | 76.0 | 76.5 |
| Türkiye       | 71.9 | 73.5 | 75.0 | 76.5 | 77.7 | 76.5 | 75.7 | 77.6 | 77.2 |
| Turkmenistan  | 64.9 | 66.3 | 68.6 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 68.8 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 70.1 |
| Uganda        | 49.6 | 54.9 | 60.0 | 63.8 | 66.3 | 66.4 | 66.5 | 67.7 | 68.3 |
| UAE           | 76.3 | 80.8 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 82.6 | 81.9 | 79.1 | 80.5 | 82.9 |
| Uzbekistan    | 65.5 | 67.5 | 69.8 | 71.3 | 72.1 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 72.4 |
| Yemen         | 62.8 | 65.4 | 67.2 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 66.0 | 68.0 | 69.3 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 62.2 | 63.9 | 65.6 | 66.8 | 68.0 | 67.0 | 66.6 | 68.5 | 68.9 |
| <b>World</b>  | 66.4 | 68.1 | 70.1 | 71.6 | 72.6 | 71.9 | 70.9 | 72.6 | 73.2 |

**Table 3.15: Life Expectancy at Birth, Female (Years)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 56.6 | 59.6 | 62.3 | 64.2 | 66.1 | 64.7 | 64.1 | 67.2 | 67.5 |
| Albania       | 77.9 | 79.3 | 81.1 | 80.5 | 81.1 | 80.3 | 79.0 | 80.8 | 81.4 |
| Algeria       | 71.9 | 74.0 | 75.3 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 74.9 | 76.7 | 77.6 | 77.7 |
| Azerbaijan    | 68.6 | 70.7 | 73.1 | 75.3 | 76.2 | 73.8 | 73.7 | 76.7 | 77.1 |
| Bahrain       | 76.1 | 77.6 | 79.7 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 81.0 | 78.8 | 81.8 | 82.0 |
| Bangladesh    | 62.8 | 66.7 | 69.7 | 72.6 | 74.4 | 73.4 | 72.8 | 76.1 | 76.4 |
| Benin         | 58.3 | 58.9 | 59.3 | 60.1 | 61.1 | 61.6 | 60.8 | 61.8 | 62.2 |
| Brunei        | 76.4 | 77.0 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 77.3 | 77.3 | 77.0 | 74.8 | 77.6 |
| Burkina Faso  | 52.2 | 54.7 | 57.8 | 60.4 | 61.9 | 62.3 | 61.8 | 62.6 | 63.2 |
| Cameroon      | 54.5 | 56.0 | 58.5 | 61.7 | 63.8 | 64.0 | 63.3 | 64.6 | 65.9 |
| Chad          | 49.2 | 49.9 | 51.1 | 52.5 | 54.6 | 54.9 | 55.0 | 56.5 | 57.0 |
| Comoros       | 60.6 | 62.6 | 64.4 | 66.3 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 67.3 | 68.6 | 68.9 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 52.5 | 53.6 | 56.9 | 60.0 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 63.7 | 64.1 |
| Djibouti      | 58.3 | 60.9 | 63.0 | 65.3 | 66.9 | 66.8 | 66.4 | 68.1 | 68.5 |
| Egypt         | 69.6 | 70.8 | 71.5 | 72.5 | 73.4 | 72.0 | 70.8 | 73.2 | 73.8 |
| Gabon         | 63.2 | 64.5 | 66.8 | 68.7 | 69.8 | 69.7 | 69.6 | 70.3 | 71.1 |
| Gambia        | 59.0 | 60.7 | 62.4 | 64.3 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 65.4 | 66.5 | 67.5 |
| Guinea        | 53.0 | 55.2 | 57.6 | 59.1 | 60.5 | 60.7 | 60.5 | 61.6 | 61.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 52.7 | 54.9 | 58.9 | 62.1 | 64.3 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 65.9 | 66.4 |
| Guyana        | 67.5 | 67.7 | 69.7 | 71.5 | 72.8 | 71.9 | 68.0 | 73.7 | 73.9 |
| Indonesia     | 68.0 | 69.3 | 70.2 | 71.5 | 72.4 | 71.1 | 69.4 | 73.0 | 73.3 |
| Iran          | 72.7 | 74.8 | 76.4 | 77.8 | 78.8 | 76.2 | 75.7 | 78.8 | 79.6 |
| Iraq          | 67.3 | 69.0 | 70.2 | 72.0 | 73.0 | 72.3 | 72.4 | 73.8 | 74.1 |
| Jordan        | 74.1 | 75.2 | 76.0 | 77.3 | 79.2 | 78.3 | 76.6 | 79.4 | 80.2 |
| Kazakhstan    | 69.7 | 71.3 | 73.8 | 76.5 | 77.7 | 75.5 | 74.1 | 77.8 | 78.4 |
| Kuwait        | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.5 | 80.7 | 81.6 | 79.9 | 79.0 | 81.3 | 81.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 69.7 | 70.2 | 71.7 | 73.4 | 74.7 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 75.1 | 75.2 |
| Lebanon       | 75.6 | 78.0 | 79.4 | 80.1 | 80.0 | 78.7 | 76.4 | 79.9 | 79.7 |
| Libya         | 72.7 | 73.7 | 74.6 | 75.2 | 76.2 | 75.7 | 74.9 | 77.2 | 70.4 |
| Malaysia      | 75.6 | 77.1 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 76.7 | 78.2 | 79.4 |
| Maldives      | 72.2 | 76.3 | 78.4 | 80.1 | 81.5 | 80.4 | 79.7 | 82.5 | 82.8 |
| Mali          | 50.9 | 54.5 | 56.9 | 58.9 | 60.4 | 60.3 | 60.4 | 61.5 | 61.9 |
| Mauritania    | 62.8 | 66.0 | 67.9 | 68.6 | 69.5 | 68.9 | 68.7 | 70.3 | 70.5 |
| Morocco       | 68.5 | 70.5 | 72.5 | 74.7 | 76.4 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 77.4 | 77.6 |
| Mozambique    | 50.6 | 53.5 | 56.4 | 60.7 | 63.7 | 64.2 | 63.1 | 65.9 | 66.5 |
| Niger         | 49.5 | 53.7 | 57.6 | 59.7 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 60.5 | 61.3 | 62.1 |
| Nigeria       | 48.0 | 50.1 | 51.8 | 52.2 | 53.2 | 53.4 | 53.7 | 54.4 | 54.7 |
| Oman          | 76.6 | 78.0 | 79.6 | 81.3 | 81.9 | 79.5 | 77.7 | 79.3 | 81.9 |
| Pakistan      | 62.9 | 63.9 | 66.7 | 68.1 | 69.2 | 68.4 | 68.3 | 69.9 | 70.2 |
| Palestine     | 72.4 | 73.9 | 75.1 | 76.7 | 78.1 | 77.6 | 76.4 | 79.1 | 71.5 |
| Qatar         | 76.1 | 77.9 | 80.5 | 82.8 | 84.1 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 83.4 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 74.3 | 76.4 | 78.0 | 79.7 | 80.4 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 80.2 | 81.2 |
| Senegal       | 59.1 | 62.6 | 66.2 | 68.3 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 69.0 | 69.9 | 70.8 |
| Sierra Leone  | 46.0 | 49.2 | 52.9 | 56.3 | 60.9 | 61.2 | 61.7 | 63.0 | 63.5 |
| Somalia       | 52.2 | 52.4 | 50.8 | 57.1 | 59.3 | 59.2 | 57.8 | 56.2 | 61.4 |
| Sudan         | 61.4 | 61.1 | 65.7 | 67.3 | 68.6 | 68.2 | 67.4 | 68.6 | 69.6 |
| Suriname      | 67.6 | 70.2 | 73.1 | 73.9 | 75.1 | 76.2 | 72.1 | 76.5 | 76.8 |
| Syria         | 72.7 | 74.8 | 75.6 | 70.6 | 74.3 | 74.8 | 74.6 | 75.2 | 74.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 66.1 | 69.1 | 71.1 | 72.2 | 73.2 | 71.1 | 71.9 | 73.8 | 74.0 |
| Togo          | 55.3 | 56.5 | 57.5 | 59.5 | 61.2 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 62.5 | 62.9 |
| Tunisia       | 75.0 | 76.2 | 76.9 | 77.4 | 78.3 | 77.7 | 75.8 | 78.7 | 79.1 |
| Türkiye       | 75.4 | 76.9 | 78.2 | 79.7 | 80.9 | 79.9 | 79.0 | 80.7 | 79.9 |
| Turkmenistan  | 68.6 | 70.2 | 71.8 | 72.1 | 72.3 | 71.9 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 72.8 |
| Uganda        | 51.4 | 56.9 | 62.1 | 66.3 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 69.2 | 70.5 | 71.1 |
| UAE           | 78.2 | 82.2 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 80.9 | 82.1 | 84.2 |
| Uzbekistan    | 68.6 | 70.4 | 72.7 | 74.2 | 75.4 | 74.5 | 74.5 | 75.3 | 75.4 |
| Yemen         | 64.6 | 67.2 | 69.1 | 69.7 | 70.1 | 69.8 | 69.2 | 70.3 | 71.4 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 63.9 | 65.6 | 67.4 | 68.8 | 69.9 | 69.1 | 68.5 | 70.5 | 70.8 |
| <b>World</b>  | 68.9 | 70.7 | 72.7 | 74.2 | 75.2 | 74.7 | 73.5 | 75.4 | 75.9 |

Table 3.16: Life Expectancy at Birth, Male (Years)

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 53.5 | 56.9 | 59.1 | 60.4 | 59.9 | 58.5 | 57.1 | 63.9 | 64.5 |
| Albania       | 71.8 | 73.7 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 77.8 | 75.4 | 74.7 | 76.8 | 77.7 |
| Algeria       | 69.3 | 71.8 | 73.0 | 74.0 | 74.3 | 71.7 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 74.9 |
| Azerbaijan    | 62.0 | 64.6 | 67.3 | 69.1 | 70.2 | 66.8 | 68.2 | 71.5 | 71.6 |
| Bahrain       | 73.6 | 75.0 | 77.6 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 80.3 | 80.7 |
| Bangladesh    | 61.4 | 64.5 | 66.5 | 68.7 | 70.9 | 69.6 | 69.5 | 72.6 | 73.0 |
| Benin         | 54.8 | 56.5 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 58.4 | 59.2 | 59.3 |
| Brunei        | 72.1 | 72.7 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 72.9 | 71.2 | 73.3 |
| Burkina Faso  | 49.3 | 51.8 | 54.8 | 57.1 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 58.2 | 58.8 | 58.9 |
| Cameroon      | 52.1 | 53.8 | 55.4 | 57.8 | 59.6 | 59.5 | 59.1 | 60.3 | 61.5 |
| Chad          | 46.7 | 47.9 | 49.1 | 50.1 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 51.4 | 52.7 | 53.2 |
| Comoros       | 57.4 | 59.3 | 61.2 | 62.7 | 63.8 | 63.7 | 63.3 | 64.5 | 64.8 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 50.3 | 51.4 | 53.8 | 56.7 | 58.5 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 59.6 | 60.0 |
| Djibouti      | 55.2 | 56.3 | 58.5 | 60.4 | 62.0 | 61.7 | 61.3 | 63.1 | 63.5 |
| Egypt         | 65.1 | 66.0 | 66.7 | 67.8 | 69.0 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 68.8 | 69.5 |
| Gabon         | 60.4 | 61.5 | 62.8 | 64.2 | 65.2 | 64.7 | 64.8 | 65.4 | 65.9 |
| Gambia        | 54.9 | 57.5 | 59.9 | 61.7 | 62.9 | 62.7 | 62.2 | 63.2 | 64.2 |
| Guinea        | 51.9 | 53.6 | 55.2 | 56.6 | 58.2 | 58.0 | 58.1 | 59.2 | 59.5 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 48.4 | 50.9 | 55.0 | 57.9 | 59.9 | 58.9 | 59.3 | 61.2 | 61.7 |
| Guyana        | 61.0 | 61.4 | 63.1 | 64.2 | 65.5 | 64.0 | 61.0 | 66.2 | 66.5 |
| Indonesia     | 64.6 | 65.8 | 66.6 | 67.6 | 68.3 | 66.6 | 65.5 | 68.9 | 69.0 |
| Iran          | 67.8 | 70.3 | 72.5 | 74.1 | 75.0 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 74.9 | 75.8 |
| Iraq          | 62.3 | 60.9 | 65.8 | 67.8 | 69.3 | 67.0 | 68.8 | 70.1 | 70.4 |
| Jordan        | 70.1 | 71.1 | 71.9 | 73.1 | 74.8 | 73.4 | 72.2 | 75.0 | 75.7 |
| Kazakhstan    | 58.1 | 59.6 | 62.8 | 67.2 | 69.2 | 66.8 | 66.1 | 69.0 | 70.1 |
| Kuwait        | 74.3 | 74.8 | 76.0 | 78.1 | 79.0 | 77.3 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 79.3 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 60.8 | 61.5 | 63.5 | 65.8 | 67.4 | 65.9 | 65.6 | 68.0 | 68.2 |
| Lebanon       | 72.1 | 74.0 | 75.5 | 76.2 | 76.2 | 73.9 | 71.0 | 76.0 | 75.7 |
| Libya         | 68.9 | 69.6 | 70.2 | 68.6 | 70.1 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 72.0 | 68.3 |
| Malaysia      | 70.2 | 71.9 | 73.0 | 72.9 | 73.5 | 73.7 | 71.5 | 73.1 | 74.3 |
| Maldives      | 69.9 | 73.7 | 75.5 | 77.5 | 78.4 | 77.5 | 76.8 | 79.4 | 79.7 |
| Mali          | 50.3 | 53.0 | 55.1 | 56.8 | 58.0 | 57.5 | 57.9 | 58.6 | 59.0 |
| Mauritania    | 59.2 | 61.8 | 63.5 | 64.6 | 65.8 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 66.3 | 66.5 |
| Morocco       | 65.1 | 67.1 | 69.2 | 71.2 | 72.2 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 73.1 | 73.2 |
| Mozambique    | 48.2 | 51.0 | 53.4 | 56.4 | 58.5 | 58.2 | 57.1 | 59.8 | 60.3 |
| Niger         | 48.8 | 52.9 | 56.5 | 58.0 | 59.1 | 58.8 | 58.6 | 59.5 | 60.3 |
| Nigeria       | 46.3 | 49.0 | 50.9 | 51.6 | 52.8 | 52.7 | 53.2 | 53.8 | 54.2 |
| Oman          | 71.8 | 73.1 | 75.4 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 76.5 | 74.7 | 76.7 | 78.5 |
| Pakistan      | 61.0 | 61.1 | 62.3 | 63.5 | 64.5 | 63.3 | 63.5 | 65.1 | 65.3 |
| Palestine     | 68.3 | 70.2 | 71.5 | 72.5 | 73.6 | 72.6 | 71.5 | 74.2 | 59.7 |
| Qatar         | 74.7 | 76.2 | 78.7 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 79.4 | 80.4 | 81.1 | 81.6 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 71.2 | 73.0 | 74.1 | 76.6 | 76.9 | 76.0 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 77.1 |
| Senegal       | 56.1 | 59.4 | 62.3 | 64.6 | 65.9 | 65.5 | 64.9 | 65.9 | 66.8 |
| Sierra Leone  | 43.6 | 47.4 | 50.9 | 54.5 | 58.3 | 58.2 | 58.8 | 59.5 | 60.1 |
| Somalia       | 49.3 | 49.4 | 47.1 | 53.0 | 55.2 | 55.1 | 53.7 | 51.8 | 56.4 |
| Sudan         | 56.7 | 53.8 | 60.6 | 61.7 | 63.2 | 62.4 | 61.8 | 63.0 | 63.3 |
| Suriname      | 61.5 | 64.1 | 66.5 | 67.5 | 68.6 | 68.6 | 66.0 | 70.1 | 70.5 |
| Syria         | 69.1 | 70.9 | 71.6 | 57.2 | 67.8 | 69.2 | 70.2 | 70.4 | 69.8 |
| Tajikistan    | 61.0 | 64.0 | 65.7 | 67.2 | 68.7 | 66.2 | 67.3 | 69.3 | 69.6 |
| Togo          | 53.8 | 55.3 | 56.9 | 58.9 | 60.9 | 60.8 | 61.1 | 62.1 | 62.5 |
| Tunisia       | 70.4 | 71.4 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 73.0 | 72.4 | 70.2 | 73.5 | 73.9 |
| Türkiye       | 68.7 | 70.3 | 71.9 | 73.5 | 74.7 | 73.4 | 72.7 | 74.7 | 74.5 |
| Turkmenistan  | 61.3 | 62.4 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 66.1 | 65.4 | 66.1 | 66.7 | 66.9 |
| Uganda        | 47.9 | 52.9 | 57.7 | 61.2 | 63.5 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 64.7 | 65.3 |
| UAE           | 75.4 | 80.0 | 81.2 | 81.3 | 81.6 | 80.8 | 77.9 | 79.4 | 82.0 |
| Uzbekistan    | 62.4 | 64.6 | 67.0 | 68.5 | 68.9 | 68.6 | 68.9 | 69.0 | 69.5 |
| Yemen         | 60.9 | 63.5 | 65.3 | 64.0 | 63.3 | 63.3 | 63.1 | 65.7 | 67.2 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 60.7 | 62.2 | 63.9 | 65.0 | 66.1 | 65.0 | 64.7 | 66.6 | 67.0 |
| <b>World</b>  | 64.0 | 65.7 | 67.6 | 69.1 | 70.1 | 69.3 | 68.3 | 70.0 | 70.5 |



**Table 3.17: Refugee Population, by Country or Territory of Asylum (Thousands)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005         | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan       |              | <0.1         | 6.4           | 258           | 72.2          | 72.3          | 66.9          | 52.2          | 34.8          |
| Albania           | 0.5          | 0.1          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 2.7           | 5.1           |
| Algeria           | 170          | 94.1         | 94.1          | 94.2          | 98.6          | 97.7          | 97.9          | 99.1          | 98.6          |
| Azerbaijan        | 0.3          | 3.0          | 1.9           | 1.3           | 1.1           | 1.6           | 1.7           | 6.4           | 5.8           |
| Bahrain           |              |              | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           |
| Bangladesh        | 21.6         | 21.1         | 229           | 232           | 855           | 867           | 919           | 952           | 972           |
| Benin             | 4.3          | 30.3         | 7.1           | 0.5           | 1.2           | 1.4           | 1.7           | 1.8           | 2.8           |
| Brunei            |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.7          | 0.5          | 0.5           | 34.0          | 25.9          | 20.3          | 25.0          | 34.4          | 37.7          |
| Cameroon          | 43.7         | 52.0         | 104           | 343           | 406           | 436           | 457           | 474           | 485           |
| Chad              | 17.7         | 275          | 348           | 370           | 443           | 479           | 556           | 593           | 1,101         |
| Comoros           | <0.1         |              |               |               |               |               | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 121          | 41.6         | 26.2          | 2.0           | 2.0           | 2.1           | 4.3           | 2.3           | 2.4           |
| Djibouti          | 23.2         | 10.5         | 15.1          | 19.4          | 19.6          | 21.2          | 23.2          | 20.4          | 23.1          |
| Egypt             | 6.8          | 88.9         | 95.0          | 213           | 258           | 273           | 281           | 295           | 241           |
| Gabon             | 18.0         | 8.5          | 9.0           | 0.9           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.3           | 0.2           | 0.2           |
| Gambia            | 12.0         | 7.3          | 8.4           | 7.9           | 4.3           | 4.4           | 4.4           | 3.7           | 3.8           |
| Guinea            | 427          | 63.5         | 14.1          | 8.8           | 5.0           | 6.0           | 5.7           | 2.2           | 2.2           |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 7.6          | 7.6          | 7.7           | 8.7           | 1.8           | 1.8           | 1.8           | <0.1          | <0.1          |
| Guyana            |              |              | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          |
| Indonesia         | 123          | 0.1          | 0.8           | 6.0           | 10.3          | 10.1          | 10.0          | 9.8           | 8.4           |
| Iran              | 1,868        | 974          | 1,073         | 979           | 979           | 800           | 798           | 3,425         | 3,765         |
| Iraq              | 128          | 50.2         | 34.6          | 278           | 274           | 270           | 280           | 274           | 287           |
| Jordan            | 1,611        | 1,829        | 2,393         | 2,808         | 2,966         | 3,010         | 3,048         | 3,063         | 3,064         |
| Kazakhstan        | 20.6         | 7.3          | 4.4           | 0.7           | 0.5           | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.3           | 42.7          |
| Kuwait            | 2.8          | 1.5          | 0.2           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.6           |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 10.6         | 2.6          | 2.5           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 27.8          |
| Lebanon           | 383          | 405          | 438           | 1,529         | 1,392         | 1,350         | 1,329         | 1,306         | 1,279         |
| Libya             | 11.5         | 12.2         | 7.9           | 9.3           | 4.7           | 4.1           | 3.1           | 2.2           | 1.8           |
| Malaysia          | 50.5         | 33.7         | 81.5          | 94.2          | 129           | 130           | 132           | 135           | 136           |
| Maldives          |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mali              | 8.4          | 11.2         | 13.6          | 15.9          | 26.7          | 47.4          | 50.0          | 60.6          | 66.4          |
| Mauritania        | 0.3          | 0.6          | 26.7          | 77.4          | 84.9          | 93.6          | 102           | 101           | 113           |
| Morocco           | 2.1          | 0.2          | 0.8           | 3.9           | 6.6           | 6.5           | 7.3           | 7.9           | 8.3           |
| Mozambique        | 0.2          | 1.9          | 4.1           | 5.6           | 4.7           | 4.8           | 4.8           | 5.0           | 5.2           |
| Niger             | 0.1          | 0.3          | 0.3           | 125           | 180           | 233           | 250           | 255           | 270           |
| Nigeria           | 7.3          | 9.0          | 8.7           | 1.4           | 54.2          | 66.1          | 77.1          | 91.3          | 69.9          |
| Oman              |              | <0.1         | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           |
| Pakistan          | 2,002        | 1,085        | 1,901         | 1,561         | 1,420         | 1,439         | 1,491         | 1,744         | 1,988         |
| Palestine         | 1,429        | 1,686        | 1,842         | 2,104         | 2,319         | 2,348         | 2,400         | 2,454         | 2,482         |
| Qatar             | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           |
| Saudi Arabia      | 5.3          | 241          | 0.6           | 0.1           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.5           | 0.5           |
| Senegal           | 20.8         | 20.7         | 20.7          | 14.4          | 14.5          | 14.4          | 14.5          | 11.8          | 11.9          |
| Sierra Leone      | 6.5          | 60.0         | 8.4           | 0.8           | 0.4           | 0.3           | 0.3           |               |               |
| Somalia           | 0.6          | 0.5          | 1.9           | 8.1           | 17.9          | 11.2          | 13.8          | 16.0          | 17.8          |
| Sudan             | 415          | 147          | 178           | 310           | 1,056         | 1,040         | 1,104         | 1,097         | 923           |
| Suriname          |              |              |               |               | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          |
| Syria             | 391          | 458          | 1,482         | 556           | 579           | 584           | 590           | 594           | 596           |
| Tajikistan        | 15.4         | 1.0          | 3.1           | 2.0           | 3.8           | 5.6           | 10.7          | 8.6           | 10.1          |
| Togo              | 12.2         | 9.3          | 14.1          | 21.9          | 12.0          | 10.8          | 10.7          | 9.3           | 28.2          |
| Tunisia           | 0.4          | 0.1          | 0.1           | 0.7           | 1.7           | 2.6           | 3.2           | 3.3           | 4.0           |
| Türkiye           | 3.1          | 2.4          | 10.0          | 2,541         | 3,580         | 3,652         | 3,760         | 3,568         | 3,251         |
| Turkmenistan      | 14.2         | 12.0         | 0.1           | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | 3.6           |
| Uganda            | 237          | 257          | 136           | 477           | 1,360         | 1,421         | 1,530         | 1,464         | 1,578         |
| UAE               | 0.6          | 0.1          | 0.5           | 0.7           | 1.2           | 1.3           | 1.4           | 1.4           | 1.4           |
| Uzbekistan        | 38.3         | 43.9         | 0.3           | 0.1           | <0.1          | <0.1          | 13.0          | 13.0          | 9.4           |
| Yemen             | 60.5         | 81.9         | 190           | 267           | 269           | 167           | 89.5          | 77.5          | 55.6          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>9,751</b> | <b>8,150</b> | <b>10,847</b> | <b>15,393</b> | <b>18,942</b> | <b>19,010</b> | <b>19,571</b> | <b>22,339</b> | <b>23,119</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>61.2</b>  | <b>62.6</b>  | <b>71.2</b>   | <b>72.1</b>   | <b>72.7</b>   | <b>72.1</b>   | <b>72.2</b>   | <b>63.3</b>   | <b>61.5</b>   |



**Table 3.18: Refugee Population by Country or Territory of Origin (Thousands)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan       | 3,587        | 2,166        | 3,055        | 2,666         | 2,728         | 2,595         | 2,713         | 5,662         | 6,403         |
| Albania           | 6.8          | 12.7         | 14.8         | 10.4          | 15.0          | 15.5          | 19.8          | 20.9          | 21.9          |
| Algeria           | 8.0          | 12.0         | 6.7          | 3.5           | 4.5           | 4.6           | 6.0           | 7.7           | 7.6           |
| Azerbaijan        | 284          | 234          | 16.8         | 9.7           | 11.6          | 102           | 39.5          | 42.1          | 158           |
| Bahrain           | 0.1          | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.4           | 0.6           | 0.5           | 0.4           | 0.3           | 0.3           |
| Bangladesh        | 5.4          | 7.3          | 10.0         | 12.2          | 22.8          | 18.9          | 22.7          | 23.9          | 24.1          |
| Benin             | <0.1         | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4           | 0.7           | 0.6           | 0.7           | 0.8           | 0.9           |
| Brunei            |              | <0.1         |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.1          | 0.6          | 1.1          | 2.1           | 11.7          | 15.7          | 20.2          | 29.9          | 54.9          |
| Cameroon          | 2.1          | 9.1          | 15.0         | 10.6          | 66.2          | 78.5          | 126           | 147           | 111           |
| Chad              | 55.0         | 48.4         | 53.7         | 14.9          | 11.2          | 10.4          | 11.8          | 12.8          | 10.2          |
| Comoros           | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.6           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 1.7           | 1.9           | 2.2           |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 0.8          | 18.3         | 41.7         | 71.1          | 39.4          | 37.5          | 39.9          | 25.1          | 26.0          |
| Djibouti          | 1.9          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 1.1           | 2.4           | 2.4           | 2.6           | 1.7           | 1.8           |
| Egypt             | 4.0          | 6.3          | 6.9          | 17.9          | 27.4          | 26.6          | 27.5          | 24.4          | 23.2          |
| Gabon             | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2           | 0.4           | 0.5           | 0.6           | 0.8           | 0.9           |
| Gambia            | 0.8          | 1.7          | 2.2          | 8.5           | 17.8          | 10.6          | 11.0          | 10.7          | 8.1           |
| Guinea            | 1.5          | 5.8          | 12.0         | 17.0          | 26.9          | 26.8          | 34.4          | 35.2          | 38.6          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.5           | 2.1           | 1.6           | 2.0           | 2.0           | 1.9           |
| Guyana            | <0.1         | 0.4          | 0.7          | 0.5           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.2           | 0.2           |
| Indonesia         | 9.2          | 34.4         | 16.9         | 13.9          | 12.0          | 13.0          | 14.0          | 11.8          | 11.8          |
| Iran              | 88.3         | 99.4         | 68.8         | 85.0          | 129           | 135           | 143           | 123           | 152           |
| Iraq              | 526          | 262          | 1,684        | 264           | 336           | 333           | 344           | 287           | 329           |
| Jordan            | 0.9          | 1.8          | 2.2          | 1.8           | 2.3           | 2.5           | 3.0           | 3.5           | 4.0           |
| Kazakhstan        | 2.5          | 4.3          | 3.6          | 2.3           | 2.8           | 2.7           | 3.2           | 3.7           | 3.8           |
| Kuwait            | 0.7          | 0.4          | 1.0          | 1.1           | 1.3           | 1.4           | 1.7           | 2.0           | 2.3           |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.7          | 3.1          | 2.7          | 2.5           | 3.0           | 2.9           | 3.0           | 3.3           | 3.3           |
| Lebanon           | 10.2         | 18.3         | 15.9         | 4.4           | 5.6           | 5.5           | 6.1           | 6.8           | 7.4           |
| Libya             | 0.6          | 1.6          | 2.3          | 6.1           | 16.0          | 17.5          | 19.1          | 17.8          | 18.0          |
| Malaysia          | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.4           | 0.9           | 1.1           | 1.2           | 1.4           | 1.0           |
| Maldives          |              | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           |
| Mali              | 0.4          | 0.5          | 3.7          | 154           | 165           | 165           | 183           | 226           | 249           |
| Mauritania        | 29.7         | 31.6         | 37.7         | 34.7          | 37.4          | 37.9          | 39.3          | 36.9          | 37.5          |
| Morocco           | 0.4          | 2.9          | 2.3          | 1.8           | 4.6           | 4.5           | 5.4           | 10.4          | 8.8           |
| Mozambique        | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           |
| Niger             | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 1.4           | 3.1           | 18.9          | 21.9          | 21.9          | 24.8          |
| Nigeria           | 5.7          | 22.1         | 15.6         | 168           | 296           | 353           | 384           | 391           | 410           |
| Oman              | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           |
| Pakistan          | 10.1         | 29.9         | 40.0         | 298           | 137           | 133           | 133           | 112           | 94.5          |
| Palestine         | 111          | 350          | 93.3         | 98.0          | 96.3          | 100           | 104           | 104           | 41.1          |
| Qatar             |              | <0.1         | 0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | 0.1           |
| Saudi Arabia      | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.7          | 0.7           | 1.7           | 2.0           | 2.2           | 1.9           | 2.1           |
| Senegal           | 11.1         | 8.7          | 16.3         | 21.3          | 17.2          | 14.0          | 15.1          | 13.1          | 11.9          |
| Sierra Leone      | 403          | 40.5         | 11.3         | 4.9           | 5.3           | 5.7           | 6.6           | 6.9           | 7.4           |
| Somalia           | 476          | 396          | 770          | 1,123         | 902           | 812           | 777           | 787           | 842           |
| Sudan             | 494          | 694          | 387          | 627           | 735           | 788           | 825           | 837           | 1,497         |
| Suriname          | 0.3          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          |
| Syria             | 5.9          | 16.4         | 18.5         | 4,873         | 6,615         | 6,703         | 6,849         | 6,560         | 6,356         |
| Tajikistan        | 59.9         | 54.8         | 0.6          | 0.8           | 2.0           | 2.2           | 2.4           | 3.0           | 3.7           |
| Togo              | 4.0          | 51.1         | 18.3         | 8.8           | 8.0           | 7.7           | 8.0           | 7.9           | 8.0           |
| Tunisia           | 1.2          | 3.1          | 2.2          | 1.6           | 2.1           | 1.6           | 2.2           | 2.7           | 2.8           |
| Türkiye           | 47.2         | 171          | 147          | 59.5          | 83.2          | 93.7          | 105           | 93.5          | 128           |
| Turkmenistan      | 0.3          | 0.8          | 0.7          | 0.4           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.6           | 2.2           | 1.8           |
| Uganda            | 32.4         | 34.2         | 6.4          | 6.3           | 7.3           | 7.4           | 7.9           | 7.6           | 8.4           |
| UAE               | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.4          | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           |
| Uzbekistan        | 3.6          | 8.3          | 8.8          | 4.2           | 3.2           | 3.1           | 3.0           | 4.3           | 4.4           |
| Yemen             | 2.1          | 1.3          | 2.1          | 15.9          | 36.5          | 32.4          | 37.6          | 40.1          | 48.0          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>6,297</b> | <b>4,867</b> | <b>6,621</b> | <b>10,734</b> | <b>12,656</b> | <b>12,749</b> | <b>13,130</b> | <b>15,781</b> | <b>17,215</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>39.5</b>  | <b>37.4</b>  | <b>43.4</b>  | <b>50.3</b>   | <b>48.6</b>   | <b>48.4</b>   | <b>48.4</b>   | <b>44.7</b>   | <b>45.8</b>   |

**Table 3.19: Definitions of Demography Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                            | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Population, Total                                    | Midyear estimates of de facto population including all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship - except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Growth Rate of Population, Annual (%)                | Exponential rate of growth of midyear population from year t-1 to t, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)              | Number of live births occurring during the year, expressed in terms of per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Population)              | Number of deaths occurring during the year, expressed in terms of per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Population, Female, % of Total                       | Share of de facto female population in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total                    | Share of de facto population between the ages 0 and 14 in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total                   | Share of de facto population between the ages 15 and 64 in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Population, Ages 65+, % of Total                     | Share of de facto population ages 65 and above in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Dependency Ratio, % of Working Age Population        | Ratio of dependents (people younger than 15 and older than 64) to the working-age population (with ages 15-64), expressed in terms of per 100 working age population.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Population, Urban, % of Total                        | Share of urban population in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Population, Rural, % of Total                        | Share of rural population in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Population Density, per km <sup>2</sup> (Persons)    | Midyear population divided by land area in square kilometres.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman)              | Number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Life Expectancy at Birth, Total (Years)              | Number of years a new-born infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Life Expectancy at Birth, Female (Years)             | Number of years a new-born female infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Life Expectancy at Birth, Male (Years)               | Number of years a new-born male infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Refugee Population by Country or Territory of Asylum | Refugees are people who are recognized as refugees under the 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees or its 1967 Protocol, the 1969 Organization of African Unity Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa, people recognized as refugees in accordance with the UNHCR statute, people granted refugee-like humanitarian status, and people provided temporary protection. Asylum seekers--people who have applied for asylum or refugee status and who have not yet received a decision or who are registered as asylum seekers--are excluded. Palestinian refugees are people (and their descendants) whose residence was Palestine between June 1946 and May 1948 and who lost their homes and means of livelihood as a result of the 1948 Arab-Israeli conflict. Country of asylum is the country where an asylum claim was filed and granted. |
| Refugee Population by Country or Territory of Origin | Country of origin generally refers to the nationality or country of citizenship of a claimant.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

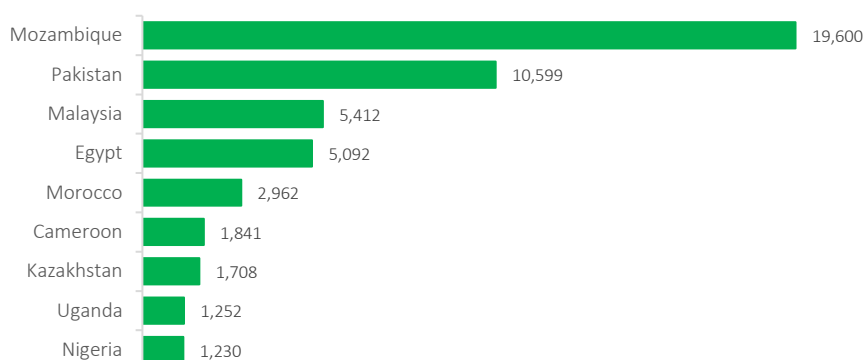


# **DISASTERS AND EMERGENCY EVENTS**

## 4 DISASTERS AND EMERGENCY EVENTS

More than 90% of disaster-related deaths and missing persons in the OIC occurred in low- and middle-income countries in 2023

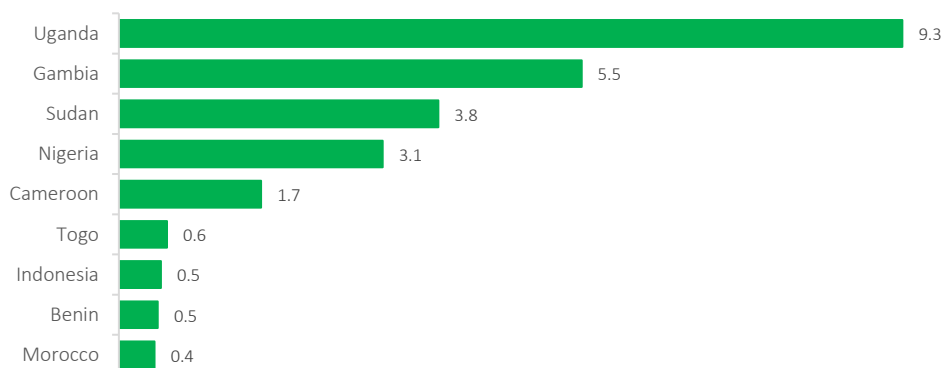
**OIC countries with the Highest Number of Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters, 2023**



See Table 4.3. Note: The values are based on the latest year with available data from 2019 to 2023.

Economic losses resulting from disasters were also highest among low- and lower-middle-income OIC economies

**OIC Countries with the Highest Economic Losses Attributed to Disasters Relative to GDP (per 10,000 unit of GDP), 2023**



See Table 4.6. Note: The values are based on the latest year with available data from 2019 to 2023.

**Table 4.1: People Affected by Disasters (Thousands)**

| COUNTRY       | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 2023   |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Afghanistan   |       |       |       | 290   |       |       |        |        |
| Albania       | 8.9   | 42.2  | 1.1   | 1.5   |       |       | 136    | 23.0   |
| Algeria       | 0.2   | 1.0   | 9.1   | 1.6   | 105   | 134   | 65.3   | 24.7   |
| Azerbaijan    |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Bahrain       | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | 190   | <0.1   | <0.1   |
| Bangladesh    |       |       | 3,928 | 3.8   | 1.0   | 0.2   |        |        |
| Benin         | <0.1  | 1,038 | 23.6  | 370   | 66.0  |       |        |        |
| Brunei        |       |       |       |       |       | 15.3  |        |        |
| Burkina Faso  | 4.7   | 29.2  | 24.0  |       |       | 0.1   |        |        |
| Cameroon      | 7.5   | 2.3   | 4.1   | 78.7  | 27.3  | 109   |        |        |
| Chad          |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Comoros       | 2.0   |       | 2.3   | 38.9  |       |       |        |        |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1.2   | 2.1   | 4.7   | 3.6   | 34.3  | 50.2  | 15.3   | 0.6    |
| Djibouti      | <0.1  | <0.1  |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Egypt         | 25.3  | 37.3  | 20.3  | 23.0  | 156   | 167   | 153    |        |
| Gabon         |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Gambia        |       | 53.8  | 17.3  | 77.6  | 91.2  | 302   | 163    | 110    |
| Guinea        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Guinea-Bissau |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Guyana        | 567   | 0.8   |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Indonesia     | 570   | 333   | 128   | 1,187 | 5,208 | 4,228 | 10,846 | 11,625 |
| Iran          | 110   | 34.2  |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Iraq          |       | 65.5  | 73.6  |       |       |       |        |        |
| Jordan        | 0.1   | 0.2   | 1.3   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 420   | 705    | 61.3   |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.5   |       | <0.1  | 0.4   | 154   | 0.9   | 1.3    |        |
| Kuwait        | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  |       | <0.1  |       |        |        |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 10.5  | 77.0  | 31.7  | 1.2   | 81.8  | 72.5  | 11.2   | 0.3    |
| Lebanon       | <0.1  |       |       | 0.6   |       |       |        |        |
| Libya         |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Malaysia      | 10.2  | 9.9   | 28.3  | 179   | 208   | 3,141 | 199    |        |
| Maldives      | 1.0   |       |       |       |       |       | <0.1   | 1.2    |
| Mali          |       | 43.9  |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Mauritania    |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Morocco       | <0.1  | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.8   | <0.1  | 0.3   | 2.1    | 306    |
| Mozambique    | 19.6  | 3.3   | 408   | 1,432 | 0.1   |       |        |        |
| Niger         | 1,073 | 1,340 | 5,004 | 21.3  | 766   | 151   |        |        |
| Nigeria       |       |       |       |       |       | 1,061 | 5,415  |        |
| Oman          |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Pakistan      | 128   | 3.0   | 1.4   | 0.9   | 0.4   |       |        |        |
| Palestine     | <0.1  | 0.3   | 1.7   |       |       |       |        |        |
| Qatar         | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | 138   | 107   | <0.1   | <0.1   |
| Saudi Arabia  |       |       |       | <0.1  |       |       |        |        |
| Senegal       | 14.8  | 4.0   | <0.1  |       |       |       |        |        |
| Sierra Leone  |       | 1.4   | 3.3   |       |       |       |        |        |
| Somalia       | 0.4   | 36.5  | 0.1   |       |       | 7.0   | 0.4    | <0.1   |
| Sudan         | 6,363 | 4,282 | 6,443 | 661   |       |       |        |        |
| Suriname      |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Syria         | 0.6   |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Tajikistan    |       |       | 11.9  | 2.0   | 2.1   |       |        |        |
| Togo          | 1.7   | 15.9  | 0.9   | 18.8  | 7,719 | 57.0  |        |        |
| Tunisia       | <0.1  |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Türkiye       | 30.4  | 122   | 26.6  | 113   | 441   | 71.5  | 38.1   |        |
| Turkmenistan  |       |       |       | <0.1  |       |       |        |        |
| Uganda        |       | 20.9  | 6.3   | 2.0   | 129   | 98.2  | 217    |        |
| UAE           |       | 0.1   | 0.6   | 0.3   | 208   |       |        |        |
| Uzbekistan    |       |       |       | <0.1  | 99.6  | 2.0   |        |        |
| Yemen         | 1,459 | 1.6   |       |       |       | 0.2   | 1.7    |        |

**Table 4.2: Directly Affected Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)**

| COUNTRY       | 2005         | 2010       | 2015         | 2019       | 2020         | 2021       | 2022         | 2023  |
|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |              |            |              | 765        |              |            |              |       |
| Albania       | 288          | 1,442      | 37.6         | 50.4       |              |            | 4,797        | 817   |
| Algeria       | 0.7          | 2.6        | 22.8         | 3.6        | 237          | 299        | 144          | 53.4  |
| Azerbaijan    |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Bahrain       | <0.1         | <0.1       | <0.1         | <0.1       | <0.1         | 12,628     | <0.1         | <0.1  |
| Bangladesh    |              |            | 2,464        | 2.3        | 0.6          | 0.1        |              |       |
| Benin         | <0.1         | 10,591     | 208          | 2,910      | 505          |            |              |       |
| Brunei        |              |            |              |            |              | 3,391      |              |       |
| Burkina Faso  | 33.7         | 181        | 128          |            |              | 0.7        |              |       |
| Cameroon      | 43.7         | 11.9       | 17.8         | 309        | 104          | 404        |              |       |
| Chad          |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Comoros       | 338          |            | 315          | 4,940      |              |            |              |       |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 6.1          | 9.1        | 18.5         | 12.8       | 119          | 169        | 50.3         | 2.0   |
| Djibouti      | 5.2          | 4.2        |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Egypt         | 31.2         | 41.8       | 20.4         | 21.4       | 143          | 150        | 136          |       |
| Gabon         |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Gambia        |              | 2,794      | 776          | 3,159      | 3,623        | 11,713     | 6,193        | 4,083 |
| Guinea        |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Guinea-Bissau |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Guyana        | 74,476       | 104        |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Indonesia     | 247          | 135        | 48.9         | 436        | 1,895        | 1,528      | 3,890        | 4,134 |
| Iran          | 153          | 44.1       |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Iraq          |              | 211        | 196          |            |              |            |              |       |
| Jordan        | 2.3          | 2.7        | 13.3         | 1.3        | 2.1          | 3,797      | 6,260        | 536   |
| Kazakhstan    | 3.1          |            | <0.1         | 1.8        | 791          | 4.8        | 6.5          |       |
| Kuwait        | <0.1         | <0.1       | <0.1         |            | <0.1         |            |              |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 201          | 1,401      | 528          | 18.0       | 1,227        | 1,063      | 160          | 4.2   |
| Lebanon       | 0.1          |            |              | 10.4       |              |            |              |       |
| Libya         |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Malaysia      | 39.3         | 34.5       | 90.6         | 534        | 613          | 9,163      | 574          |       |
| Maldives      | 330          |            |              |            |              |            | 8.4          | 223   |
| Mali          |              | 275        |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Mauritania    |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Morocco       | <0.1         | 0.9        | 0.3          | 2.1        | 0.1          | 0.7        | 5.7          | 812   |
| Mozambique    | 96.7         | 14.1       | 1,537        | 4,791      | 0.2          |            |              |       |
| Niger         | 7,797        | 8,095      | 25,094       | 92.7       | 3,231        | 617        |              |       |
| Nigeria       |              |            |              |            |              | 486        | 2,426        |       |
| Oman          |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Pakistan      | 73.1         | 1.5        | 0.6          | 0.4        | 0.2          |            |              |       |
| Palestine     | 0.1          | 7.5        | 38.4         |            |              |            |              |       |
| Qatar         | <0.1         | <0.1       | <0.1         | <0.1       | 4,921        | 3,812      | <0.1         | <0.1  |
| Saudi Arabia  |              |            |              | <0.1       |              |            |              |       |
| Senegal       | 131          | 32.0       | <0.1         |            |              |            |              |       |
| Sierra Leone  |              | 22.3       | 46.7         |            |              |            |              |       |
| Somalia       | 3.9          | 298        | 0.5          |            |              | 40.4       | 2.4          | 0.1   |
| Sudan         | 20,355       | 12,091     | 16,097       | 1,451      |              |            |              |       |
| Suriname      |              |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Syria         | 3.4          |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Tajikistan    |              |            | 138          | 21.3       | 21.4         |            |              |       |
| Togo          | 28.8         | 236        | 11.4         | 222        | 89,032       | 642        |              |       |
| Tunisia       | 0.1          |            |              |            |              |            |              |       |
| Türkiye       | 43.8         | 167        | 33.3         | 132        | 512          | 82.5       | 43.7         |       |
| Turkmenistan  |              |            |              | <0.1       |              |            |              |       |
| Uganda        |              | 64.5       | 16.7         | 4.7        | 290          | 214        | 459          |       |
| UAE           |              | 1.0        | 6.6          | 3.5        | 2,201        |            |              |       |
| Uzbekistan    |              |            |              | <0.1       | 297          | 5.7        |              |       |
| Yemen         | 6,400        | 5.9        |              |            |              | 0.5        | 4.6          |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>1,076</b> | <b>687</b> | <b>1,270</b> | <b>329</b> | <b>1,238</b> | <b>818</b> | <b>1,794</b> |       |

**Table 4.3: Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters**

| COUNTRY       | 2005   | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020   | 2021    | 2022   | 2023  |
|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |        |       |       | 368   |        |         |        |       |
| Albania       | 7      | 13    | 12    | 55    | 16     | 0       | 377    | 33    |
| Algeria       | 6      | 18    | 34    | 27    | 2,766  | 3,672   | 667    | 67    |
| Azerbaijan    |        |       |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Bahrain       | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 1,042   | 0      | 0     |
| Bangladesh    |        | 96    | 244   | 338   | 7,840  | 20,876  |        | 389   |
| Benin         |        | 46    | 11    | 27    | 8      |         |        |       |
| Brunei        |        |       |       |       |        | 54      |        |       |
| Burkina Faso  | 773    | 1,029 | 311   | 7     |        | 18      |        |       |
| Cameroon      | 1,356  | 388   | 1,100 | 1,013 | 451    | 1,841   |        |       |
| Chad          |        |       |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Comoros       |        |       | 9     | 6     |        |         | 14     |       |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 11     | 25    | 37    | 49    | 103    | 70      | 81     | 73    |
| Djibouti      | 50     | 69    |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Egypt         | 6,473  | 7,204 | 6,481 | 1,723 | 9,946  | 10,663  | 5,092  |       |
| Gabon         |        |       |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Gambia        | 0      | 48    |       | 245   | 0      | 19      | 33     |       |
| Guinea        |        |       | 56    |       |        |         |        |       |
| Guinea-Bissau |        |       |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Guyana        | 34     | 3     |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Indonesia     | 1,995  | 1,907 | 276   | 589   | 22,556 | 144,548 | 895    | 308   |
| Iran          | 646    | 93    |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Iraq          |        | 7,308 | 1,750 |       |        |         |        |       |
| Jordan        | 83     | 47    | 11    | 5     | 12     | 8,832   | 1,500  | 377   |
| Kazakhstan    | 6      | 9     | 4     | 3     | 2,793  | 15,757  | 1,708  |       |
| Kuwait        | 0      | 0     | 0     |       | 934    |         |        |       |
| Kyrgyz Rep.   | 72     | 158   | 53    | 19    | 3,957  | 109     | 348    | 44    |
| Lebanon       | 1      |       | 11    | 4     |        |         |        |       |
| Libya         |        |       |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Malaysia      | 14     | 4     | 18    | 9     | 480    | 31,954  | 5,412  |       |
| Maldives      | 1      |       |       | 1     |        |         | 13     |       |
| Mali          | 23     | 132   |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Mauritania    |        |       |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Morocco       | 11     | 214   | 23    | 62    | 35     | 40      | 39     | 2,962 |
| Mozambique    | 1,247  | 19    | 184   | 723   | 57     |         | 19,600 |       |
| Niger         | 49     | 58    | 1,521 | 633   | 4,987  | 3,825   | 37     |       |
| Nigeria       |        |       |       |       |        | 12,747  | 1,230  |       |
| Oman          |        |       |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Pakistan      | 73,338 | 2,199 | 559   | 274   | 10,599 |         |        |       |
| Palestine     |        | 1     | 45    | 61    | 63     | 49      | 46     | 51    |
| Qatar         | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 245    | 356     | 0      | 0     |
| Saudi Arabia  |        |       | 0     |       |        |         |        |       |
| Senegal       | 81     | 217   | 4     |       |        |         |        |       |
| Sierra Leone  |        | 59    | 914   |       |        |         | 54     |       |
| Somalia       | 29     | 37    | 83    |       |        | 152     | 53     | 6     |
| Sudan         | 1,235  | 585   | 129   | 386   |        |         |        |       |
| Suriname      |        |       |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Syria         | 24     |       |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Tajikistan    |        |       | 35    | 24    | 8      |         |        |       |
| Togo          | 7      | 157   |       | 8     | 79     | 192     | 42     |       |
| Tunisia       | 2      | 6     |       |       |        |         |        |       |
| Türkiye       | 83     | 179   | 19    | 57    | 252    | 121     | 26     |       |
| Turkmenistan  |        |       |       | 0     |        |         |        |       |
| Uganda        |        | 3,105 | 28    |       | 131    | 79      | 1,252  |       |
| UAE           |        | 110   | 43    | 41    | 700    |         |        |       |
| Uzbekistan    |        |       |       | 2     | 138    | 11      |        |       |
| Yemen         | 166    | 156   |       |       |        |         | 369    |       |

**Table 4.4: Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)**

| COUNTRY       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021        | 2022       | 2023 |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            |            | 1.0        |            |             |            |      |
| Albania       | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 1.9        | 0.6        | <0.1        | 13.3       | 1.2  |
| Algeria       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 6.3        | 8.2         | 1.5        | 0.1  |
| Azerbaijan    |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Bahrain       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 69.4        | <0.1       | <0.1 |
| Bangladesh    |            | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 4.7        | 12.5        |            | 0.2  |
| Benin         |            | 0.5        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        |             |            |      |
| Brunei        |            |            |            |            |            | 12.0        |            |      |
| Burkina Faso  | 5.5        | 6.4        | 1.7        | <0.1       |            | 0.1         |            |      |
| Cameroon      | 7.9        | 2.0        | 4.8        | 4.0        | 1.7        | 6.8         |            |      |
| Chad          |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Comoros       |            |            | 1.2        | 0.8        |            |             | 1.7        |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.2         | 0.3        | 0.2  |
| Djibouti      | 6.0        | 7.4        |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Egypt         | 8.0        | 8.1        | 6.5        | 1.6        | 9.1        | 9.6         | 4.5        |      |
| Gabon         |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Gambia        | <0.1       | 2.5        |            | 10.0       | <0.1       | 0.7         | 1.3        |      |
| Guinea        |            |            | 0.5        |            |            |             |            |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Guyana        | 4.5        | 0.4        |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Indonesia     | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 8.2        | 52.2        | 0.3        | 0.1  |
| Iran          | 0.9        | 0.1        |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Iraq          |            | 23.5       | 4.7        |            |            |             |            |      |
| Jordan        | 1.4        | 0.6        | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.1        | 79.8        | 13.3       | 3.3  |
| Kazakhstan    | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 14.3       | 79.8        | 8.5        |      |
| Kuwait        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |            | 21.2       |             |            |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.4        | 2.9        | 0.9        | 0.3        | 59.4       | 1.6         | 5.0        | 0.6  |
| Lebanon       | <0.1       |            | 0.2        | 0.1        |            |             |            |      |
| Libya         |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Malaysia      | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | 1.4        | 93.2        | 15.6       |      |
| Maldives      | 0.3        |            |            | 0.2        |            |             | 2.5        |      |
| Mali          | 0.2        | 0.8        |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Mauritania    |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Morocco       | <0.1       | 0.7        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1        | 7.9  |
| Mozambique    | 6.1        | 0.1        | 0.7        | 2.4        | 0.2        |             | 60.0       |      |
| Niger         | 0.4        | 0.4        | 7.6        | 2.8        | 21.0       | 15.6        | 0.1        |      |
| Nigeria       |            |            |            |            |            | 5.8         | 0.6        |      |
| Oman          |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Pakistan      | 41.8       | 1.1        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 4.5        |             |            |      |
| Palestine     |            | <0.1       | 1.0        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 0.9         | 0.9        | 0.9  |
| Qatar         | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 8.7        | 12.6        | <0.1       | <0.1 |
| Saudi Arabia  |            |            | <0.1       |            |            |             |            |      |
| Senegal       | 0.7        | 1.7        | <0.1       |            |            |             |            |      |
| Sierra Leone  |            | 0.9        | 13.0       |            |            |             | 0.7        |      |
| Somalia       | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.6        |            |            | 0.9         | 0.3        | <0.1 |
| Sudan         | 4.0        | 1.7        | 0.3        | 0.8        |            |             |            |      |
| Suriname      |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Syria         | 0.1        |            |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Tajikistan    |            |            | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.1        |             |            |      |
| Togo          | 0.1        | 2.3        |            | 0.1        | 0.9        | 2.2         | 0.5        |      |
| Tunisia       | <0.1       | 0.1        |            |            |            |             |            |      |
| Türkiye       | 0.1        | 0.2        | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.1         | <0.1       |      |
| Turkmenistan  |            |            |            | <0.1       |            |             |            |      |
| Uganda        |            | 9.6        | 0.1        |            | 0.3        | 0.2         | 2.6        |      |
| UAE           |            | 1.6        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 7.4        |             |            |      |
| Uzbekistan    |            |            |            | <0.1       | 0.4        | <0.1        |            |      |
| Yemen         | 0.7        | 0.6        |            |            |            |             | 1.0        |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>9.1</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>20.7</b> | <b>3.6</b> |      |



**Table 4.5: Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters, Current Prices (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2005 | 2010  | 2015   | 2019   | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 2023  |
|---------------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |      |       |        | 568    | <0.1  |       |        |       |
| Albania       | 18.3 | 78.8  | 2.2    | 3.0    |       |       | 7.7    | 78.3  |
| Algeria       | 0.7  | 0.9   | 86.6   | 0.7    | 36.3  | 98.0  | 76.6   | 12.8  |
| Azerbaijan    |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Bahrain       | <0.1 | <0.1  | <0.1   | <0.1   | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1   | <0.1  |
| Bangladesh    | <0.1 |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Benin         |      | 2,313 | 12.0   | 151    | 72.5  |       |        |       |
| Brunei        |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Burkina Faso  | <0.1 | 87.6  | 82.4   |        |       |       |        |       |
| Cameroon      |      |       |        | 671    |       |       |        |       |
| Chad          |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Comoros       |      |       | 3.1    | 114    |       |       | <0.1   |       |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1.3  | 0.1   | 7.0    | 5.8    | 18.1  |       |        |       |
| Djibouti      | <0.1 | <0.1  |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Egypt         | 13.6 | 2.0   | 46.9   | 1.7    | 81.0  | 8.9   | 10.1   | 0.1   |
| Gabon         |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Gambia        | <0.1 |       |        | 0.3    |       | 572   | 898    | 130   |
| Guinea        |      |       | <0.1   |        |       |       |        |       |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Guyana        | 435  | 1.7   |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Indonesia     | 365  | 860   | 10,361 | 10,915 | 7,742 | 63.9  | 9,754  | 6,860 |
| Iran          | 373  | 81.2  |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Iraq          |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Jordan        | <0.1 | 0.1   | 4.4    | 0.6    | 0.6   | 0.6   | 32.7   | 14.6  |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.8  | <0.1  | <0.1   | 2.0    | 53.8  |       | 4.3    |       |
| Kuwait        | <0.1 |       | <0.1   |        | <0.1  |       |        |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 18.3 | 81.2  | 34.3   | 4.6    | 6.7   | 24.7  | 34.0   | 1.0   |
| Lebanon       | 0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1   |        |       | <0.1  |        |       |
| Libya         |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Malaysia      | 46.6 | 33.0  | 357    | 21.4   | 113   | 801   | 26.0   |       |
| Maldives      | 1.7  |       |        |        |       |       | 0.1    | 3.3   |
| Mali          | <0.1 | 243   |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Mauritania    |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Morocco       |      | 25.1  | 71.4   | 26.3   | 32.1  | <0.1  | 5.5    | 609   |
| Mozambique    | 68.3 | 16.6  | 429    | 43,505 |       |       | <0.1   |       |
| Niger         | 0.1  | 301   | 18.8   |        | 1,619 | 362   | <0.1   | <0.1  |
| Nigeria       |      |       |        |        |       | 369   | 14,958 |       |
| Oman          |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Pakistan      |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Palestine     | <0.1 | 0.5   | 18.9   |        |       |       |        |       |
| Qatar         | <0.1 | <0.1  | <0.1   | <0.1   | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1   | <0.1  |
| Saudi Arabia  |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Senegal       | 19.6 | 6.0   | <0.1   |        |       |       |        |       |
| Sierra Leone  |      | 7.2   | 11.1   |        |       |       |        |       |
| Somalia       | <0.1 | <0.1  | <0.1   |        |       | <0.1  | 0.3    | <0.1  |
| Sudan         | <0.1 | <0.1  | <0.1   | 1,274  |       |       |        |       |
| Suriname      |      |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Syria         | 1.6  |       |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Tajikistan    |      |       | 28.8   | 1.0    | 4.9   |       |        |       |
| Togo          | 22.9 | 34.8  |        | 8.3    | 49.8  | 47.5  |        |       |
| Tunisia       | <0.1 | 0.1   |        |        |       |       |        |       |
| Türkiye       | 57.8 | 258   | 1,676  | 3,532  | 1,111 | 306   | 2,792  |       |
| Turkmenistan  |      |       |        | <0.1   |       |       |        |       |
| Uganda        |      | 133   | 36.0   | 556    | 3,204 | 3,573 | 4,426  |       |
| UAE           |      | 673   | 710    | 833    | <0.1  |       |        |       |
| Uzbekistan    |      |       |        | <0.1   | 126   | 0.3   |        |       |
| Yemen         | 0.9  | 3.2   |        |        |       | <0.1  | <0.1   |       |

**Table 4.6: Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters Relative to GDP (per 10.000 unit of GDP)**

| COUNTRY       | 2005  | 2010  | 2015 | 2019   | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023 |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Afghanistan   |       |       |      | 3.01   | 0.00  |       |       |      |
| Albania       | 0.23  | 0.66  | 0.02 | 0.02   |       |       | 0.04  | 0.34 |
| Algeria       | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.05 | 0.00   | 0.02  | 0.05  | 0.03  | 0.01 |
| Azerbaijan    |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Bahrain       | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Bangladesh    | 0.00  |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Benin         |       | 24.24 | 0.11 | 1.05   | 0.46  |       |       |      |
| Brunei        |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Burkina Faso  |       | 0.87  | 0.70 |        |       |       |       |      |
| Cameroon      |       |       |      | 1.69   |       |       |       |      |
| Chad          |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Comoros       |       |       | 0.33 | 9.63   |       |       | 0.00  |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.02 | 0.01   | 0.03  |       |       |      |
| Djibouti      | 0.00  | 0.00  |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Egypt         | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.01 | 0.00   | 0.02  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Gabon         |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Gambia        | 0.00  |       |      | 0.02   |       | 27.96 | 41.54 | 5.50 |
| Guinea        |       |       | 0.00 |        |       |       |       |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Guyana        | 25.42 | 0.06  |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Indonesia     | 0.12  | 0.11  | 1.20 | 0.98   | 0.73  | 0.01  | 0.74  | 0.50 |
| Iran          | 0.16  | 0.02  |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Iraq          |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Jordan        | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.01 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.07  | 0.03 |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.03  |       | 0.00  |      |
| Kuwait        | 0.00  |       | 0.00 |        | 0.00  |       |       |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.74  | 1.69  | 0.51 | 0.05   | 0.08  | 0.27  | 0.29  | 0.01 |
| Lebanon       | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 |        |       | 0.00  |       |      |
| Libya         |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Malaysia      | 0.03  | 0.01  | 0.12 | 0.01   | 0.03  | 0.21  | 0.01  |      |
| Maldives      | 0.15  |       |      |        |       |       | 0.00  | 0.05 |
| Mali          | 0.00  | 2.28  |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Mauritania    |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Morocco       |       | 0.02  | 0.06 | 0.02   | 0.03  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.42 |
| Mozambique    | 0.77  | 0.15  | 2.65 | 280.44 |       |       | 0.00  |      |
| Niger         | 0.00  | 3.84  | 0.19 |        | 11.76 | 2.43  | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Nigeria       |       |       |      |        |       | 0.08  | 3.13  |      |
| Oman          |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Pakistan      |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Palestine     | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.13 |        |       |       |       |      |
| Qatar         | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Saudi Arabia  |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Senegal       | 0.18  | 0.04  | 0.00 |        |       |       |       |      |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.00  | 0.28  | 0.26 | 0.00   |       |       |       |      |
| Somalia       | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 |        |       | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 |
| Sudan         | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 3.79   |       |       |       |      |
| Suriname      |       |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Syria         | 0.01  |       |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Tajikistan    |       |       | 0.37 | 0.01   | 0.06  |       |       |      |
| Togo          | 0.74  | 0.73  |      | 0.12   | 0.67  | 0.57  |       |      |
| Tunisia       | 0.00  | 0.00  |      |        |       |       |       |      |
| Türkiye       | 0.01  | 0.03  | 0.19 | 0.46   | 0.15  | 0.04  | 0.31  |      |
| Turkmenistan  |       |       |      | 0.00   |       |       |       |      |
| Uganda        |       | 0.54  | 0.12 | 1.47   | 8.45  | 8.36  | 9.31  |      |
| UAE           |       | 0.22  | 0.19 | 0.20   | 0.00  |       |       |      |
| Uzbekistan    |       |       |      | 0.00   | 0.21  | 0.00  |       |      |
| Yemen         | 0.01  | 0.01  |      |        |       | 0.00  | 0.00  |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.00  | 0.10  | 0.20 | 1.40   | 0.40  | 0.10  | 0.70  |      |

**Table 4.7: Definitions of Disasters and Emergency Events Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                                             | DEFINITION                                                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| People Affected by Disaster                                                           | Measures the number of people affected by disasters.                                            |
| Directly Affected Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)            | Measures the number of people who were directly affected by disasters per 100,000 population.   |
| Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters                                    | Measures the number of people who died or went missing due to disasters.                        |
| Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)           | Measures the number of people who died or went missing due to disasters per 100,000 population. |
| Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters, Current Prices (USD)                    | Measures the amount of direct economic loss attributed to disasters in current USD              |
| Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters Relative to GDP (per 10,000 unit of GDP) | Measures the ratio of direct economic loss attributed to disasters in relation to GDP.          |



# **EDUCATION**

## 5 EDUCATION

Government spending on education in the OIC is around 3% of GDP

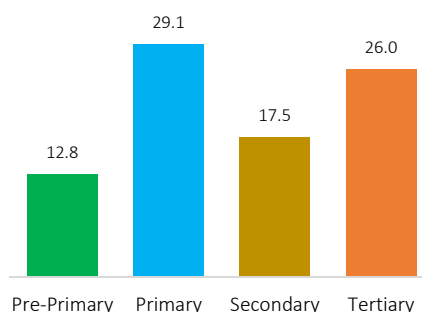
Government Expenditure on Education in OIC Countries (% of GDP)



See Table 5.1

Student-teacher ratio in the OIC is particularly high in primary and tertiary education

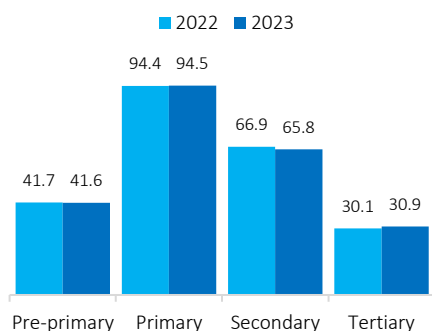
Student-Teacher Ratio in OIC Countries, 2023



See Tables 5.14-5.17. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on latest year available data from 2018 to 2023.

Gross enrolment ratio in the OIC increased in primary and tertiary education in 2023

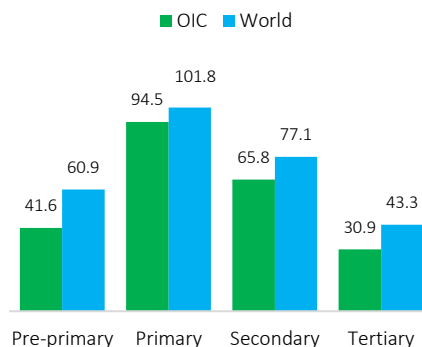
Gross Enrolment Ratio in OIC Countries, Both Sexes (%)



See Tables 5.2-5.13. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on latest year available data from 2018 to 2023.

The gap in gross enrolment ratios is large between the OIC and the global averages

Gross Enrolment Ratio, OIC vs World, Both Sexes (%), 2023



See Tables 5.2-5.13. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on latest year available data from 2018 to 2023.

**Table 5.1: Government Expenditure on Education, % of GDP**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      | 3.5  | 3.3  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.9  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.9  |
| Algeria       |      |      |      | 6.2  | 5.6  | 6.2  | 5.5  | 4.7  | 5.6  |
| Azerbaijan    | 3.9  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 4.3  | 3.7  | 3.0  | 3.6  |
| Bahrain       |      |      | 2.4  | 2.7  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.2  | 2.0  |      |
| Bangladesh    | 2.1  |      |      | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.8  |
| Benin         | 2.1  | 2.7  | 3.7  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.7  |
| Brunei        | 3.7  |      | 2.0  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 3.9  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 5.5  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.3  | 5.3  |
| Cameroon      | 1.7  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.8  |
| Chad          | 2.6  | 1.7  | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 3.2  |
| Comoros       |      |      |      | 2.5  |      | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.3  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.4  | 2.9  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.8  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 3.4  |
| Djibouti      | 9.7  | 8.4  | 4.5  | 3.6  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         |      | 4.8  | 3.5  | 3.9  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gabon         | 3.8  |      | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 3.4  | 2.7  | 2.2  | 2.3  |
| Gambia        | 1.5  | 0.7  | 2.7  | 2.2  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| Guinea        | 1.8  | 1.3  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.7  |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      | 1.7  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        | 8.5  | 8.1  | 2.4  | 3.9  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     |      | 2.9  | 2.8  | 3.6  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.3  |
| Iran          | 4.0  | 4.1  | 3.7  | 2.6  | 3.2  | 3.2  |      | 2.7  | 2.8  |
| Iraq          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        |      |      |      |      | 3.0  |      | 3.1  | 3.2  |      |
| Kazakhstan    | 3.3  | 2.3  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.9  |
| Kuwait        |      | 4.7  |      |      | 6.7  | 6.2  | 7.8  | 6.6  | 5.0  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 3.5  | 4.9  | 5.8  | 7.0  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 6.2  | 7.2  | 6.8  |
| Lebanon       |      | 2.6  | 1.6  |      | 2.5  | 2.4  |      |      |      |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 6.0  |      | 5.0  | 4.7  | 4.0  | 4.5  | 4.3  | 3.5  | 3.6  |
| Maldives      | 5.7  | 5.0  | 3.6  | 4.6  | 4.1  | 5.8  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 5.2  |
| Mali          | 3.0  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 4.0  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 4.2  |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      | 2.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 4.8  |
| Morocco       |      |      |      | 5.1  | 5.0  | 6.3  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 6.0  |
| Mozambique    |      | 3.9  | 5.2  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 6.6  | 6.9  | 6.0  |      |
| Niger         | 2.6  |      | 2.7  | 4.5  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 4.1  |
| Nigeria       |      |      |      | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  |      |
| Oman          | 3.2  | 3.5  |      |      | 5.1  | 6.9  |      | 4.2  |      |
| Pakistan      | 1.8  | 1.7  | 2.1  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 2.0  | 1.9  |
| Palestine     |      |      | 6.2  | 4.7  |      |      | 5.4  |      |      |
| Qatar         | 3.7  | 4.0  | 4.5  |      | 2.8  | 3.2  |      |      |      |
| Saudi Arabia  | 5.9  | 5.4  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5.1  |
| Senegal       | 2.5  | 4.1  | 0.5  | 5.5  | 5.0  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 6.0  | 6.2  |
| Sierra Leone  | 4.9  | 2.8  | 2.6  |      | 7.4  | 8.8  | 9.4  | 8.5  |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      | 0.3  |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         | 1.0  | 1.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      | 5.5  | 6.8  | 4.6  | 4.1  | 3.4  | 2.9  |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 2.3  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 5.0  | 5.5  | 5.1  | 4.4  | 5.4  | 5.4  |
| Togo          | 2.8  | 2.2  | 3.0  | 3.7  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 3.8  | 4.1  |
| Tunisia       | 6.2  | 6.5  | 6.0  | 6.2  | 6.2  | 7.3  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 6.7  |
| Türkiye       |      |      | 3.8  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 2.6  | 3.1  |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 3.1  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 2.7  |
| Uganda        | 2.5  |      | 1.7  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      | 3.9  | 4.0  | 3.9  |      |      |
| Uzbekistan    |      |      |      | 5.5  | 6.3  | 4.9  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 5.5  |
| Yemen         | 9.7  | 5.2  | 4.4  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    |      | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 3.3  |
| <b>World</b>  |      | 4.1  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 4.4  | 4.2  | 3.8  |      |

**Table 5.2: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015  | 2017  | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022  |
|---------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Albania       | 44.1 | 51.3 | 65.0 | 86.4  | 83.8  | 80.5 | 75.8 | 75.1 | 69.2 |       |
| Algeria       | 2.7  | 6.2  | 83.9 |       |       |      |      |      | 52.0 | 55.4  |
| Azerbaijan    | 19.3 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 23.9  | 36.0  | 39.7 | 41.1 | 44.7 | 46.3 |       |
| Bahrain       | 34.1 | 38.4 | 50.4 | 56.0  | 54.4  | 53.7 | 51.6 | 52.6 |      |       |
| Bangladesh    | 17.7 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 32.4  | 41.7  | 40.8 |      | 45.6 | 36.4 |       |
| Benin         | 6.4  | 5.6  | 17.4 | 23.9  | 25.2  | 25.5 | 24.4 | 22.2 | 23.1 |       |
| Brunei        | 46.9 | 58.8 | 67.2 | 69.3  | 67.0  | 64.7 | 63.3 | 63.5 |      |       |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      | 2.8  | 4.1   | 3.7   | 4.4  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 6.6  |       |
| Cameroon      | 12.7 | 18.1 | 25.5 | 37.0  | 35.9  | 34.5 | 35.6 |      | 36.0 |       |
| Chad          |      |      | 1.7  | 0.8   | 0.7   | 1.1  | 1.1  |      | 1.3  |       |
| Comoros       | 2.1  |      |      |       | 20.4  | 21.8 |      |      |      |       |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.6  |      |      | 7.1   | 8.2   | 8.2  | 8.3  | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.7  |
| Djibouti      | 0.6  |      |      | 5.2   | 7.0   | 7.8  | 9.2  | 10.5 | 11.6 | 13.6  |
| Egypt         | 10.8 | 15.7 | 28.3 |       | 28.9  | 28.7 | 29.3 |      |      |       |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |       |       |      | 43.0 |      |      |       |
| Gambia        |      |      | 29.0 | 37.6  | 37.7  | 41.7 | 43.2 | 43.7 | 41.5 | 41.9  |
| Guinea        |      | 8.6  | 12.5 | 14.4  |       | 17.6 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 19.7 |       |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3.7  |      | 6.7  |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Guyana        | 91.5 | 90.1 | 82.6 |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Indonesia     | 24.1 | 31.5 | 41.4 | 47.3  | 63.2  | 62.3 |      |      |      |       |
| Iran          | 18.5 | 44.5 | 40.2 | 52.6  | 62.5  | 68.5 | 74.3 | 72.5 |      |       |
| Iraq          | 5.2  |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Jordan        | 28.5 | 30.8 | 27.2 | 25.9  | 25.9  | 27.1 | 28.8 | 31.5 | 26.6 |       |
| Kazakhstan    | 20.6 | 32.7 |      | 60.7  | 53.0  | 55.4 | 62.5 | 74.1 |      |       |
| Kuwait        | 78.0 | 75.5 | 84.0 | 68.0  | 65.3  | 62.5 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 48.6 |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 9.9  | 13.4 | 18.8 | 27.9  | 38.7  | 39.8 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 38.5 |       |
| Lebanon       |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Libya         |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Malaysia      | 52.0 | 61.9 | 79.1 | 97.0  | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.1 | 96.7 | 87.5 |       |
| Maldives      | 60.5 | 78.2 | 98.5 | 104.1 | 91.5  | 89.5 | 86.0 | 76.1 |      |       |
| Mali          | 1.5  | 2.7  | 3.2  | 4.1   | 6.9   | 7.0  |      | 7.6  |      |       |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      | 10.5  |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Morocco       | 61.1 | 58.1 | 54.5 | 56.8  | 54.0  | 50.9 | 54.9 | 60.4 | 59.9 |       |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Niger         | 0.9  | 1.4  | 4.0  | 7.3   | 7.9   | 8.0  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.0  |       |
| Nigeria       |      | 43.8 | 41.8 |       |       | 23.5 |      |      |      |       |
| Oman          |      |      |      | 57.8  | 53.8  | 52.2 | 56.1 | 56.7 | 27.4 |       |
| Pakistan      | 60.9 | 46.0 |      | 69.2  | 76.8  | 83.1 | 82.6 |      |      |       |
| Palestine     | 34.4 | 32.4 | 39.9 | 53.7  | 56.2  | 56.5 | 54.4 | 58.1 | 49.5 |       |
| Qatar         | 28.4 | 39.5 |      | 57.6  | 60.1  | 60.3 | 60.8 | 62.5 | 54.0 |       |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 11.2 | 11.5 | 21.4  | 21.0  | 21.2 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 18.3 |       |
| Senegal       | 2.8  | 7.8  | 12.7 | 15.4  | 16.5  | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 17.6 |       |
| Sierra Leone  | 3.9  |      |      | 9.3   | 12.3  | 13.9 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 25.0 |       |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |       |       |      | 0.9  |      | 1.1  |       |
| Sudan         |      | 22.1 | 31.8 | 44.8  | 46.6  | 47.4 |      |      |      |       |
| Suriname      |      | 80.3 | 74.4 | 87.3  | 90.4  | 86.2 | 94.2 | 88.4 | 78.2 |       |
| Syria         | 8.6  | 9.9  | 9.0  |       |       |      |      | 11.7 | 10.8 | 11.6  |
| Tajikistan    | 7.3  | 9.1  | 8.6  | 10.2  | 9.9   |      |      |      |      |       |
| Togo          | 2.2  |      | 7.3  | 17.6  | 21.3  | 22.8 | 25.0 | 29.8 | 29.2 |       |
| Tunisia       | 15.9 |      |      | 43.7  |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Türkiye       | 6.5  | 10.9 | 25.5 | 29.1  | 32.7  | 36.7 | 38.0 | 39.7 |      |       |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |       |       |      |      | 35.9 | 35.3 |       |
| Uganda        |      |      | 14.2 | 11.9  | 14.4  |      |      |      |      |       |
| UAE           | 60.2 | 80.7 | 85.3 | 80.6  |       |      | 99.0 | 94.2 |      | 107.9 |
| Uzbekistan    | 23.8 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 25.2  | 26.8  | 27.9 | 33.0 | 41.4 | 44.0 |       |
| Yemen         |      | 1.0  | 1.3  |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 24.0 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 36.5  | 41.7  | 42.8 | 42.5 | 35.5 |      |       |
| <b>World</b>  | 33.0 | 37.6 | 46.2 | 56.0  | 59.2  | 60.1 | 60.8 | 60.9 |      |       |

**Table 5.3: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       |      | 51.7 | 65.9 | 87.8 | 84.9 | 80.8 | 75.6 | 75.1 | 69.2 |      |
| Algeria       | 2.7  | 6.0  | 82.1 |      |      |      |      |      | 52.5 | 56.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | 18.7 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 24.1 | 36.0 | 39.5 | 43.6 | 44.4 | 46.2 |      |
| Bahrain       | 34.1 | 38.3 | 50.5 | 55.4 | 54.6 | 54.6 | 53.6 | 55.7 |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | 17.8 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 32.6 | 42.5 | 41.6 |      | 46.8 | 37.4 |      |
| Benin         | 6.2  | 5.6  | 17.9 | 24.3 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 24.7 | 22.4 | 23.4 |      |
| Brunei        | 47.6 | 57.9 | 66.7 | 70.1 | 68.4 | 65.0 | 63.7 | 63.1 |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      | 2.8  | 4.2  | 3.7  | 4.3  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 6.6  |      |
| Cameroon      | 12.6 | 18.2 | 25.8 | 37.4 | 36.2 | 34.8 | 36.0 |      | 36.6 |      |
| Chad          |      |      | 1.6  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 1.1  | 1.1  |      | 1.2  |      |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      | 20.8 | 22.2 |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.5  |      |      | 7.1  | 8.2  | 8.3  | 8.5  | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.3 |
| Djibouti      | 0.6  |      |      | 5.2  | 7.2  | 7.7  | 8.9  | 9.7  | 10.6 | 13.0 |
| Egypt         | 10.6 | 15.3 | 26.3 |      | 28.7 | 28.6 | 29.3 |      |      |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      | 43.7 |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      | 29.6 | 38.5 | 39.0 | 42.9 | 44.9 | 45.1 | 43.2 | 43.7 |
| Guinea        |      | 8.5  | 12.3 | 14.1 |      | 17.3 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 19.4 |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3.8  |      | 6.9  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        | 91.7 | 89.9 | 81.1 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     | 24.5 | 32.1 | 42.4 |      | 60.0 | 59.1 |      |      |      |      |
| Iran          | 18.8 | 46.7 | 41.5 | 52.6 | 63.0 | 69.3 | 74.9 | 73.7 |      |      |
| Iraq          | 5.3  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 27.2 | 29.8 | 26.2 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 27.0 | 28.7 | 31.5 | 26.8 |      |
| Kazakhstan    | 20.1 | 32.4 |      | 64.0 | 53.7 |      | 63.1 | 73.6 |      |      |
| Kuwait        | 84.0 | 75.5 | 83.7 | 67.3 | 66.2 | 64.2 | 62.2 | 62.1 | 49.9 |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 9.9  | 13.4 | 19.0 | 28.0 | 38.8 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.9 | 38.7 |      |
| Lebanon       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      |      | 64.7 | 82.6 | 98.6 | 102  | 100  | 99.8 | 98.0 | 88.6 |      |
| Maldives      | 61.6 | 78.9 | 101  | 105  | 92.9 | 91.2 | 88.8 | 78.0 |      |      |
| Mali          | 1.6  | 2.7  | 3.3  | 4.2  | 7.1  | 7.1  |      | 7.8  |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      | 11.7 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 43.4 | 46.2 | 47.2 | 50.8 | 49.1 | 46.9 | 51.5 | 57.6 | 59.6 |      |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         | 0.9  | 1.4  | 4.0  | 7.5  | 8.1  | 8.3  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 7.3  |      |
| Nigeria       |      | 43.5 | 41.5 |      |      | 22.5 |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      |      |      | 58.4 | 55.1 | 53.6 | 56.6 | 56.3 | 27.0 |      |
| Pakistan      | 50.2 | 44.0 |      | 64.4 | 71.2 | 77.3 | 77.2 |      |      |      |
| Palestine     | 33.4 | 31.8 | 39.5 | 49.3 | 56.3 | 56.5 | 54.2 | 58.2 | 50.4 |      |
| Qatar         | 27.6 | 37.3 |      | 58.7 | 61.0 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 62.6 | 54.2 |      |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 10.8 |      | 21.4 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 19.0 |      |
| Senegal       | 2.9  | 8.2  | 13.5 | 16.3 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.8 |      |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      | 9.8  | 13.0 | 14.6 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 26.0 |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0.9  |      | 1.0  |      |
| Sudan         |      | 22.2 | 32.4 | 44.5 | 47.1 | 47.4 |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      | 81.5 | 75.3 | 89.9 | 90.9 | 86.4 | 96.7 | 91.7 | 80.1 |      |
| Syria         | 8.3  | 9.5  | 8.7  |      |      |      |      | 11.7 | 10.7 | 11.6 |
| Tajikistan    | 6.7  | 8.7  | 7.9  | 9.6  | 9.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          | 2.2  |      | 7.4  | 17.8 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 25.4 | 30.3 | 29.8 |      |
| Tunisia       | 15.9 |      |      | 44.2 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 6.3  | 10.6 | 24.9 | 28.3 | 32.0 | 35.9 | 37.3 | 39.1 |      |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        |      |      | 14.6 | 12.2 | 14.7 |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           | 59.3 | 78.4 | 86.3 | 80.4 |      |      | 98.3 | 94.3 |      | 108  |
| Uzbekistan    | 23.4 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 31.9 | 40.7 | 43.4 |      |
| Yemen         |      | 0.9  | 1.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 21.3 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 33.8 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 35.7 |      |      |
| <b>World</b>  | 32.5 | 37.3 | 46.0 | 55.7 | 59.0 | 59.8 | 60.5 | 60.4 |      |      |



**Table 5.4: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       |      | 50.9 | 64.3 | 85.2 | 82.8 | 80.2 | 75.9 | 75.1 | 69.3 |      |
| Algeria       | 2.7  | 6.3  | 85.7 |      |      |      |      |      | 51.5 | 54.7 |
| Azerbaijan    | 19.8 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 23.7 | 36.0 | 39.9 | 39.0 | 44.9 | 46.4 |      |
| Bahrain       | 34.1 | 38.5 | 50.3 | 56.6 | 54.3 | 52.8 | 49.8 | 49.9 |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | 17.5 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 32.1 | 41.0 | 40.0 |      | 44.4 | 35.4 |      |
| Benin         | 6.5  | 5.6  | 17.0 | 23.6 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 24.1 | 22.0 | 22.9 |      |
| Brunei        | 46.3 | 59.8 | 67.6 | 68.6 | 65.7 | 64.3 | 63.0 | 63.8 |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      | 2.8  | 4.1  | 3.7  | 4.4  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 6.6  |      |
| Cameroon      | 12.7 | 18.0 | 25.2 | 36.7 | 35.6 | 34.1 | 35.2 |      | 35.4 |      |
| Chad          |      |      | 1.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.1  | 1.1  |      | 1.3  |      |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      | 20.1 | 21.5 |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.6  |      |      | 7.0  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.2  | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.2 |
| Djibouti      | 0.5  |      |      | 5.1  | 6.7  | 8.0  | 9.4  | 11.3 | 12.7 | 14.1 |
| Egypt         | 11.0 | 16.0 | 30.1 |      | 29.1 | 28.8 | 29.3 |      |      |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      | 42.3 |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      | 28.4 | 36.7 | 36.4 | 40.5 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 39.9 | 40.2 |
| Guinea        |      | 8.7  | 12.7 | 14.8 |      | 17.9 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 19.9 |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3.6  |      | 6.5  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        | 91.4 | 90.3 | 84.0 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     | 23.7 | 31.0 | 40.5 |      | 66.3 | 65.4 |      |      |      |      |
| Iran          | 18.1 | 42.3 | 38.9 | 52.5 | 62.0 | 67.9 | 73.8 | 71.3 |      |      |
| Iraq          | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 29.7 | 31.8 | 28.1 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 27.2 | 28.9 | 31.6 | 26.4 |      |
| Kazakhstan    | 21.2 | 33.0 |      | 57.6 | 52.3 |      | 61.9 | 74.7 |      |      |
| Kuwait        | 73.0 | 75.5 | 84.3 | 68.7 | 64.5 | 60.9 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 47.4 |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 10.0 | 13.4 | 18.6 | 27.8 | 38.6 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 40.6 | 38.4 |      |
| Lebanon       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      |      | 59.2 | 75.9 | 95.5 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 96.5 | 95.6 | 86.5 |      |
| Maldives      | 59.6 | 77.5 | 96.6 | 103  | 90.3 | 87.9 | 83.4 | 74.3 |      |      |
| Mali          | 1.5  | 2.7  | 3.1  | 3.9  | 6.6  | 6.8  |      | 7.4  |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      | 9.3  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 78.1 | 69.4 | 61.5 | 62.5 | 58.6 | 54.7 | 58.0 | 63.1 | 60.1 |      |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         | 0.9  | 1.4  | 3.9  | 7.2  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 6.8  |      |
| Nigeria       |      | 44.2 | 42.2 |      |      | 24.4 |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      |      |      | 57.3 | 52.5 | 50.9 | 55.6 | 57.1 | 27.8 |      |
| Pakistan      | 71.0 | 47.8 |      | 73.7 | 82.0 | 88.6 | 87.6 |      |      |      |
| Palestine     | 35.3 | 33.1 | 40.4 | 57.9 | 56.2 | 56.5 | 54.6 | 58.0 | 48.6 |      |
| Qatar         | 29.1 | 41.7 |      | 56.6 | 59.2 | 59.9 | 61.0 | 62.3 | 53.8 |      |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 11.5 |      | 21.4 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 17.7 |      |
| Senegal       | 2.8  | 7.4  | 12.0 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.4 |      |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      | 8.8  | 11.7 | 13.1 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 24.0 |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0.9  |      | 1.3  |      |
| Sudan         |      | 22.1 | 31.1 | 45.0 | 46.2 | 47.4 |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      | 79.1 | 73.5 | 84.8 | 89.9 | 86.0 | 91.9 | 85.3 | 76.3 |      |
| Syria         | 9.0  | 10.3 | 9.3  |      |      |      |      | 11.8 | 10.9 | 11.6 |
| Tajikistan    | 7.8  | 9.5  | 9.3  | 10.8 | 10.6 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          | 2.1  |      | 7.2  | 17.3 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 24.6 | 29.2 | 28.6 |      |
| Tunisia       | 15.9 |      |      | 43.2 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 6.7  | 11.1 | 26.0 | 30.0 | 33.5 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 40.3 |      |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        |      |      | 13.8 | 11.7 | 14.1 |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           | 61.1 | 83.0 | 84.4 | 80.7 |      |      | 99.8 | 94.1 |      | 108  |
| Uzbekistan    | 24.2 | 27.1 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 27.5 | 28.4 | 34.0 | 42.2 | 44.6 |      |
| Yemen         |      | 1.0  | 1.3  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 25.7 | 25.5 | 25.1 | 35.8 | 42.9 | 43.9 | 43.7 | 35.4 |      |      |
| <b>World</b>  | 33.4 | 37.8 | 46.4 | 56.2 | 59.4 | 60.3 | 61.1 | 61.3 |      |      |

**Table 5.5: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 22.2 | 100   | 103   | 106   | 110   |       |       |       |       |
| Albania       |      | 107   | 99.9  | 106   | 103   | 100   | 97.1  | 96.4  | 93.7  |
| Algeria       | 110  | 112   | 113   | 111   | 108   | 110   | 107   | 108   | 109   |
| Azerbaijan    | 97.2 | 95.5  | 93.8  | 107   | 97.9  | 98.2  | 97.7  | 99.8  | 102   |
| Bahrain       | 93.9 | 94.8  |       | 102   | 98.0  |       |       | 92.3  | 93.7  |
| Bangladesh    |      | 100   | 99.7  |       |       | 118   | 115   | 118   | 112   |
| Benin         | 80.1 | 97.6  | 117   | 127   | 112   | 109   | 111   | 113   |       |
| Brunei        | 102  | 108   | 105   | 102   | 97.6  | 97.5  | 96.2  | 94.6  | 93.5  |
| Burkina Faso  | 43.1 | 57.0  | 76.9  | 85.4  | 90.0  | 87.8  | 87.1  | 82.4  | 72.3  |
| Cameroon      | 86.6 | 105   | 110   | 117   | 106   | 107   | 108   | 111   | 113   |
| Chad          | 63.4 | 72.6  | 83.8  | 91.6  | 86.5  |       | 89.4  | 90.4  | 91.8  |
| Comoros       | 97.9 |       |       |       |       |       | 85.3  |       | 94.7  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 70.5 |       |       | 85.9  | 93.5  | 94.2  | 92.7  | 94.6  | 102   |
| Djibouti      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Egypt         | 90.9 | 90.5  | 94.6  |       | 97.8  | 98.9  | 99.8  | 91.6  | 90.3  |
| Gabon         |      |       |       |       | 101   |       | 99.9  |       |       |
| Gambia        | 74.6 | 76.4  | 73.2  | 79.2  | 89.4  | 91.4  | 91.2  | 92.3  | 93.7  |
| Guinea        | 58.6 | 78.0  | 86.3  | 89.7  | 98.1  | 102   | 98.0  |       |       |
| Guinea-Bissau | 75.8 | 116   | 113   |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guyana        | 97.9 | 104   | 101   | 91.1  | 89.5  | 99.1  | 99.7  |       | 99.0  |
| Indonesia     | 111  | 111   | 114   | 109   | 103   | 102   | 102   | 101   | 100   |
| Iran          | 102  | 109   | 107   | 109   | 106   | 105   |       |       |       |
| Iraq          | 90.1 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Jordan        | 90.0 | 96.5  | 89.7  |       | 98.9  | 99.0  | 98.0  | 98.5  | 98.3  |
| Kazakhstan    | 98.1 | 102   | 103   | 101   | 102   | 102   | 101   | 101   | 101   |
| Kuwait        | 97.2 | 110   | 104   | 102   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 92.2 | 97.0  | 98.6  | 101   | 99.4  | 97.1  | 95.4  | 94.2  | 96.2  |
| Lebanon       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 79.8  |
| Libya         |      | 102   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Malaysia      | 102  | 96.9  | 98.7  | 98.8  | 101   | 102   | 101   | 97.8  | 98.8  |
| Maldives      | 127  | 114   | 102   | 99.0  | 97.1  | 97.8  |       | 95.4  | 97.5  |
| Mali          | 54.5 | 71.9  | 80.4  | 72.1  |       | 74.6  | 72.6  |       | 74.4  |
| Mauritania    | 79.8 | 87.0  | 97.2  | 96.4  | 90.7  | 86.7  |       |       | 112   |
| Morocco       | 92.9 | 106   | 107   | 108   | 112   | 113   | 112   | 114   | 115   |
| Mozambique    | 76.6 | 103   | 117   | 115   | 119   | 120   | 117   | 121   | 120   |
| Niger         | 31.8 | 47.3  | 61.7  | 74.6  | 69.8  | 73.0  | 68.3  | 68.3  | 68.5  |
| Nigeria       | 99.2 | 99.8  | 83.0  | 83.7  | 83.3  | 87.4  | 86.7  |       |       |
| Oman          | 92.6 | 97.0  |       | 104   | 99.7  | 92.2  | 89.2  | 90.1  | 95.6  |
| Pakistan      | 63.5 | 73.2  | 74.5  | 74.8  | 83.2  |       | 84.4  | 82.7  |       |
| Palestine     | 97.5 | 92.2  | 90.9  | 95.4  | 96.1  | 95.2  | 93.1  | 91.8  | 92.1  |
| Qatar         | 102  | 96.1  | 103   | 102   | 104   | 102   | 90.5  | 95.0  |       |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 92.3  | 97.0  | 103   | 103   | 103   | 102   | 103   |       |
| Senegal       | 69.9 | 82.1  | 84.3  | 84.9  | 83.4  | 84.6  | 82.9  | 83.3  | 82.6  |
| Sierra Leone  | 61.1 |       |       | 116   | 140   | 138   | 152   | 157   | 153   |
| Somalia       |      |       |       |       |       |       | 8.4   |       | 21.2  |
| Sudan         |      | 65.9  | 75.7  | 76.2  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Suriname      |      | 108   | 108   | 109   | 103   | 105   | 97.5  |       | 66.0  |
| Syria         | 107  | 121   | 117   |       |       | 71.2  | 70.1  | 74.4  | 79.6  |
| Tajikistan    | 96.6 | 97.9  | 95.4  | 91.3  |       | 101   | 101   | 101   | 101   |
| Togo          | 114  | 111   | 126   | 128   | 122   | 124   | 121   | 123   | 120   |
| Tunisia       | 112  | 107   | 106   | 106   |       | 105   | 105   | 104   | 104   |
| Türkiye       | 105  | 105   | 105   | 107   | 104   | 103   | 103   | 103   |       |
| Turkmenistan  |      |       |       |       | 108   | 109   | 110   | 110   |       |
| Uganda        | 129  | 120   | 121   | 104   |       |       |       |       |       |
| UAE           | 102  | 106   | 80.5  | 91.8  | 90.9  | 93.8  |       |       | 106   |
| Uzbekistan    | 99.2 | 96.9  | 95.9  | 96.8  | 98.3  | 98.6  | 97.9  | 93.9  | 93.5  |
| Yemen         |      | 83.3  | 84.0  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 90.4 | 95.7  | 95.5  | 94.6  | 95.5  | 99.4  | 94.7  | 97.9  | 97.9  |
| <b>World</b>  | 98.9 | 102.9 | 103.7 | 102.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 101.8 |

**Table 5.6: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 73.2 | 83.1 | 85.9 | 88.3 |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       |      | 106  | 99.6 | 105  | 99.6 | 97.3 | 94.2 | 93.1 | 90.2 |
| Algeria       | 106  | 109  | 110  | 109  | 106  | 109  | 105  | 107  | 108  |
| Azerbaijan    | 96.3 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 106  | 99.5 | 99.9 | 97.5 | 99.5 | 102  |
| Bahrain       | 96.9 | 96.7 |      | 103  | 98.6 |      |      | 92.7 | 94.0 |
| Bangladesh    |      | 102  | 102  |      |      | 123  | 116  | 123  | 116  |
| Benin         | 65.3 | 86.5 | 111  | 123  | 108  | 105  | 106  | 109  |      |
| Brunei        | 101  | 106  | 105  | 102  | 98.2 | 98.0 | 96.8 | 95.5 | 93.9 |
| Burkina Faso  | 35.6 | 50.4 | 73.0 | 84.0 | 89.5 | 88.0 | 87.7 | 83.3 | 73.5 |
| Cameroon      | 79.3 | 95.6 | 101  | 110  | 99.5 | 102  | 103  | 106  | 108  |
| Chad          | 48.3 | 58.9 | 71.3 | 80.4 | 76.6 |      | 80.4 | 81.8 | 83.7 |
| Comoros       | 90.5 |      |      |      |      |      | 83.2 |      | 91.6 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 60.5 |      |      | 81.3 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 90.5 | 92.5 | 99.4 |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 88.1 | 88.3 | 92.8 |      | 97.7 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 91.8 | 90.6 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      | 98.5 |      | 98.0 |      |      |
| Gambia        | 69.3 | 77.4 | 74.3 | 81.9 | 94.1 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 98.5 | 100  |
| Guinea        | 47.3 | 70.0 | 78.6 | 81.1 | 90.3 | 94.1 | 91.5 |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 61.5 |      | 110  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        | 96.3 | 103  | 100  | 91.5 | 89.4 | 98.9 | 99.9 |      | 98.5 |
| Indonesia     | 111  | 110  | 115  | 108  | 101  | 101  | 100  | 98.8 | 98.7 |
| Iran          | 98.1 | 107  | 106  | 112  | 109  | 107  |      |      |      |
| Iraq          | 81.0 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 90.3 | 97.0 | 89.4 |      | 98.4 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.5 |
| Kazakhstan    | 96.8 | 100  | 103  | 100  | 102  | 102  | 101  | 101  | 101  |
| Kuwait        | 97.7 | 111  | 104  | 105  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 90.9 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 99.7 | 98.2 | 96.3 | 94.6 | 93.5 | 95.7 |
| Lebanon       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 79.0 |
| Libya         |      | 101  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 102  | 97.1 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 102  | 103  | 102  | 97.6 | 99.6 |
| Maldives      | 129  | 115  | 103  | 101  | 99.2 | 99.6 |      | 96.2 | 98.5 |
| Mali          | 46.4 | 63.1 | 74.1 | 68.0 |      | 70.6 | 69.2 |      | 70.9 |
| Mauritania    | 78.1 | 88.1 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 93.4 | 89.7 |      |      | 112  |
| Morocco       | 85.2 | 101  | 105  | 105  | 109  | 111  | 110  | 113  | 113  |
| Mozambique    | 65.8 | 93.8 | 111  | 109  | 115  | 117  | 113  | 118  | 118  |
| Niger         | 25.5 | 39.3 | 54.9 | 68.3 | 65.1 | 69.1 | 65.1 | 65.7 | 66.5 |
| Nigeria       | 88.3 | 90.8 | 78.6 | 80.6 | 83.2 | 86.9 | 86.3 |      |      |
| Oman          | 90.4 | 97.9 |      | 106  | 102  | 93.9 | 89.6 | 91.0 | 96.4 |
| Pakistan      | 51.4 | 63.4 | 67.8 | 68.2 | 76.8 |      | 77.4 | 76.1 |      |
| Palestine     | 97.3 | 91.3 | 89.4 | 94.2 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 92.5 | 91.5 | 91.8 |
| Qatar         | 102  | 99.4 | 104  | 102  | 103  | 102  | 90.5 | 95.7 |      |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 91.1 | 98.1 | 105  | 104  | 104  | 103  | 102  |      |
| Senegal       | 64.7 | 80.7 | 86.8 | 89.8 | 89.0 | 90.6 | 89.2 | 90.2 | 89.7 |
| Sierra Leone  | 59.8 |      |      | 119  | 144  | 141  | 156  | 162  | 158  |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 19.2 |
| Sudan         |      | 61.4 | 71.5 | 72.6 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      | 105  | 105  | 107  | 103  | 103  | 95.1 |      | 26.5 |
| Syria         | 103  | 118  | 115  |      |      | 71.1 | 70.1 | 74.3 | 79.7 |
| Tajikistan    | 90.9 | 93.8 | 93.6 | 90.5 |      | 101  | 101  | 101  | 100  |
| Togo          | 100  | 103  | 120  | 126  | 121  | 123  | 120  | 121  | 119  |
| Tunisia       | 110  | 106  | 105  | 106  |      | 104  | 104  | 103  | 102  |
| Türkiye       | 102  | 103  | 105  | 108  | 104  | 103  | 102  | 102  |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 108  | 110  | 110  | 111  |      |
| Uganda        | 124  | 119  | 121  | 104  |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           | 101  | 104  | 79.6 | 90.9 | 89.8 | 92.8 |      |      | 107  |
| Uzbekistan    | 99.2 | 96.6 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 93.7 | 93.5 |
| Yemen         |      | 70.9 | 75.7 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 85.8 | 90.6 | 92.4 | 91.1 | 92.9 | 98.9 | 94.1 | 96.3 | 97.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 94.9 | 100  | 102  | 102  | 99.3 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 101  | 101  |

**Table 5.7: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 43.4  | 126   | 122   | 125   | 131   |       |       |       |       |
| Albania       |       | 108   | 100   | 107   | 106   | 103   | 99.9  | 99.6  | 97.2  |
| Algeria       | 114   | 116   | 117   | 113   | 110   | 112   | 109   | 110   | 110   |
| Azerbaijan    | 98.1  | 98.2  | 94.2  | 107   | 96.6  | 96.8  | 97.9  | 100   | 102   |
| Bahrain       | 91.2  | 93.1  |       | 102   | 97.4  |       |       | 92.0  | 93.5  |
| Bangladesh    |       | 98.3  | 97.2  |       |       | 114   | 115   | 112   | 107   |
| Benin         | 94.5  | 109   | 124   | 132   | 116   | 114   | 115   | 117   |       |
| Brunei        | 103   | 109   | 105   | 102   | 97.0  | 97.1  | 95.7  | 93.7  | 93.1  |
| Burkina Faso  | 50.4  | 63.3  | 80.7  | 86.8  | 90.4  | 87.7  | 86.6  | 81.4  | 71.1  |
| Cameroon      | 93.8  | 115   | 118   | 123   | 111   | 113   | 114   | 116   | 118   |
| Chad          | 78.1  | 85.9  | 96.1  | 102   | 96.2  |       | 98.2  | 98.7  | 99.6  |
| Comoros       | 105   |       |       |       |       |       | 87.3  |       | 97.7  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 80.4  |       |       | 90.3  | 96.2  | 96.8  | 95.0  | 96.8  | 104   |
| Djibouti      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Egypt         | 93.5  | 92.5  | 96.2  |       | 98.0  | 99.0  | 99.8  | 91.4  | 90.1  |
| Gabon         |       |       |       |       | 103   |       | 102   |       |       |
| Gambia        | 79.8  | 75.4  | 72.2  | 76.5  | 84.7  | 86.2  | 85.6  | 86.3  | 87.3  |
| Guinea        | 69.6  | 85.8  | 93.8  | 98.1  | 106   | 109   | 104   |       |       |
| Guinea-Bissau | 90.0  |       | 116   |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guyana        | 99.5  | 104   | 102   | 90.8  | 89.6  | 99.3  | 99.5  |       | 99.4  |
| Indonesia     | 111   | 112   | 114   | 111   | 104   | 104   | 104   | 102   | 102   |
| Iran          | 105   | 111   | 108   | 106   | 104   | 102   |       |       |       |
| Iraq          | 98.8  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Jordan        | 89.7  | 96.1  | 89.9  |       | 99.3  | 99.3  | 98.4  | 98.9  | 98.1  |
| Kazakhstan    | 99.4  | 104   | 103   | 101   | 101   | 102   | 101   | 101   | 100   |
| Kuwait        | 96.7  | 110   | 103   | 99.2  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 93.5  | 97.7  | 100   | 102   | 101   | 97.8  | 96.2  | 94.8  | 96.7  |
| Lebanon       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 80.5  |
| Libya         |       | 103   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Malaysia      | 101   | 96.6  | 98.1  | 98.7  | 101   | 101   | 100   | 97.9  | 98.1  |
| Maldives      | 126   | 113   | 101   | 97.3  | 95.3  | 96.3  |       | 94.6  | 96.7  |
| Mali          | 62.5  | 80.4  | 86.6  | 76.2  |       | 78.6  | 76.0  |       | 77.9  |
| Mauritania    | 81.4  | 86.0  | 96.6  | 95.4  | 88.1  | 83.8  |       |       | 112   |
| Morocco       | 100   | 111   | 110   | 111   | 114   | 114   | 113   | 116   | 116   |
| Mozambique    | 87.5  | 112   | 124   | 120   | 123   | 124   | 121   | 124   | 122   |
| Niger         | 38.0  | 55.1  | 68.2  | 80.7  | 74.3  | 76.9  | 71.4  | 70.9  | 70.5  |
| Nigeria       | 110   | 109   | 87.3  | 86.8  | 83.3  | 87.9  | 87.1  |       |       |
| Oman          | 94.8  | 96.1  |       | 102   | 97.8  | 90.5  | 88.8  | 89.2  | 94.7  |
| Pakistan      | 74.8  | 82.4  | 80.8  | 81.1  | 89.3  |       | 91.0  | 89.0  |       |
| Palestine     | 97.7  | 93.0  | 92.4  | 96.6  | 96.9  | 96.0  | 93.8  | 92.1  | 92.4  |
| Qatar         | 102   | 93.2  | 102   | 102   | 104   | 102   | 90.5  | 94.3  |       |
| Saudi Arabia  |       | 93.5  | 95.9  | 100   | 102   | 102   | 100   | 104   |       |
| Senegal       | 74.9  | 83.5  | 81.8  | 80.1  | 77.9  | 78.7  | 76.8  | 76.5  | 75.6  |
| Sierra Leone  | 62.5  |       |       | 114   | 137   | 134   | 148   | 152   | 149   |
| Somalia       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 23.1  |
| Sudan         |       | 70.3  | 79.8  | 79.7  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Suriname      |       | 111   | 111   | 110   | 107   | 107   | 99.9  |       | 104   |
| Syria         | 111   | 124   | 119   |       |       | 71.3  | 70.0  | 74.4  | 79.6  |
| Tajikistan    | 102   | 102   | 97.2  | 92.0  |       | 102   | 102   | 102   | 101   |
| Togo          | 127   | 120   | 131   | 131   | 123   | 125   | 123   | 124   | 122   |
| Tunisia       | 115   | 109   | 106   | 106   |       | 106   | 106   | 105   | 105   |
| Türkiye       | 109   | 106   | 105   | 107   | 104   | 104   | 103   | 103   |       |
| Turkmenistan  |       |       |       |       | 107   | 109   | 109   | 110   |       |
| Uganda        | 134   | 122   | 121   | 103   |       |       |       |       |       |
| UAE           | 103   | 107   | 81.5  | 92.6  | 92.1  | 94.8  |       |       | 106   |
| Uzbekistan    | 99.1  | 97.1  | 96.2  | 97.3  | 98.3  | 98.7  | 98.0  | 94.1  | 93.4  |
| Yemen         |       | 95.1  | 91.9  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 96.6  | 100   | 98.5  | 97.9  | 98.0  | 99.8  | 97.9  | 99.4  | 98.3  |
| <b>World</b>  | 102.7 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 102.3 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 102.6 |

**Table 5.8: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 20.3 | 50.4 | 53.3 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       |      | 83.0 | 93.7 | 102  | 99.0 | 95.9 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 96.1 |
| Algeria       | 64.9 | 82.0 | 101  |      |      |      |      | 106  | 103  |
| Azerbaijan    |      |      | 83.1 | 84.8 | 108  | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 92.8 |
| Bahrain       | 81.5 | 83.2 | 90.0 | 101  | 101  |      |      | 104  | 99.8 |
| Bangladesh    | 48.7 | 46.6 | 51.2 | 62.0 | 67.2 | 69.0 | 70.3 | 71.8 | 71.5 |
| Benin         | 20.9 |      |      | 57.4 |      | 45.7 | 46.1 | 45.4 |      |
| Brunei        | 67.9 | 82.3 | 97.9 | 96.3 | 89.6 | 87.0 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 88.8 |
| Burkina Faso  | 9.9  | 13.4 | 21.3 | 33.1 | 40.3 | 39.4 | 38.3 | 33.7 | 30.9 |
| Cameroon      | 28.0 | 27.4 | 44.0 | 59.6 | 44.4 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 45.1 | 44.4 |
| Chad          | 11.3 | 16.0 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 21.0 |      | 24.1 |      | 25.2 |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 55.2 |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      |      | 41.7 | 52.2 | 54.7 | 57.3 | 55.1 | 66.0 |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 79.1 |      | 65.3 |      | 81.2 | 83.2 | 85.6 |      |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      | 67.1 |      | 71.4 |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      | 48.5 |      |      |      | 101  |      |      |
| Guinea        |      | 29.2 |      | 35.7 | 38.0 | 37.4 | 36.0 |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 17.2 | 32.2 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      | 85.2 | 95.1 |      |      | 85.2 | 85.5 |      | 85.4 |
| Indonesia     | 56.2 | 62.6 | 77.0 | 88.8 | 95.8 | 98.0 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 97.2 |
| Iran          | 79.7 | 77.5 | 83.9 | 88.1 |      | 87.1 |      |      |      |
| Iraq          | 36.8 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 81.6 | 84.4 | 87.4 |      | 89.5 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 91.0 | 92.0 |
| Kazakhstan    | 91.1 |      | 101  | 102  | 101  | 94.4 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 97.2 |
| Kuwait        | 86.9 | 109  | 99.4 | 95.3 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 81.4 | 82.2 | 86.6 | 90.1 | 92.7 | 93.4 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 93.5 |
| Lebanon       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 64.7 |
| Libya         |      | 93.1 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 81.2 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 84.6 | 80.6 | 78.6 | 80.3 | 84.5 | 85.5 |
| Maldives      | 51.5 |      |      |      | 70.8 |      |      | 72.5 | 80.3 |
| Mali          | 16.1 | 24.0 | 37.8 | 40.1 |      |      |      |      | 39.9 |
| Mauritania    | 17.6 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 31.1 | 37.5 | 35.9 |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 39.1 | 49.4 | 63.3 |      | 80.1 | 81.4 | 82.2 | 86.2 | 89.8 |
| Mozambique    | 6.3  | 13.5 | 25.9 | 34.8 | 31.9 | 41.3 | 33.6 | 37.9 |      |
| Niger         | 6.2  | 9.2  | 12.7 | 20.9 |      |      |      |      | 22.9 |
| Nigeria       | 24.7 | 35.1 | 43.3 | 45.6 |      | 45.9 | 47.2 |      |      |
| Oman          | 77.6 | 87.4 |      | 102  | 102  | 94.6 | 94.3 | 92.0 | 96.7 |
| Pakistan      |      | 22.8 | 29.9 | 35.2 | 39.6 |      | 41.9 | 42.4 |      |
| Palestine     | 76.2 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 86.9 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 90.2 | 89.6 | 88.9 |
| Qatar         | 90.0 | 90.1 | 98.2 | 102  | 107  | 108  | 97.3 | 105  |      |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 93.5 |      | 103  | 105  | 103  | 104  | 120  |      |
| Senegal       | 15.6 | 22.5 | 37.0 | 51.3 | 45.9 | 46.3 | 46.8 | 47.0 | 45.5 |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      | 38.5 | 59.0 | 60.2 | 70.7 |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5.5  |      | 3.3  |
| Sudan         |      | 36.6 | 43.0 | 47.6 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      | 68.6 | 73.3 | 73.0 |      | 73.4 | 65.6 |      | 76.2 |
| Syria         | 44.2 | 69.2 | 73.9 |      |      | 37.9 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 38.6 |
| Tajikistan    | 71.9 | 80.2 | 85.0 |      |      | 87.3 | 88.2 | 89.3 | 87.4 |
| Togo          | 32.5 | 45.3 |      |      |      |      | 64.3 |      | 65.3 |
| Tunisia       | 70.9 | 81.5 | 85.8 | 86.8 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 74.6 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 107  | 112  | 113  | 114  | 116  |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 85.9 | 88.5 | 92.0 | 95.7 |      |
| Uganda        |      |      | 26.3 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      | 82.4 | 83.5 |      |      | 102  |
| Uzbekistan    | 85.3 | 87.9 | 90.0 | 92.2 | 96.2 | 90.1 | 86.1 | 86.9 | 86.5 |
| Yemen         |      | 42.4 | 40.9 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 53.6 | 49.6 | 56.1 | 60.8 | 69.1 | 73.1 | 65.9 | 72.3 | 72.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 58.5 | 64.8 | 71.6 | 75.7 | 76.3 | 76.8 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.1 |

**Table 5.9: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 9.7   | 33.0  | 37.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Albania       |      | 81.0  | 91.2  | 99.1  | 95.5  | 92.3  | 94.4  | 93.2  | 92.7  |
| Algeria       | 66.9 | 86.4  | 103.4 |       |       |       |       | 107.7 | 104.8 |
| Azerbaijan    |      |       |       |       | 107.8 | 90.4  | 90.5  | 88.8  | 91.0  |
| Bahrain       | 87.7 | 90.3  | 92.1  | 102.2 | 101.2 |       |       | 101.4 | 98.2  |
| Bangladesh    | 49.1 | 48.0  | 53.8  | 65.4  | 72.0  | 75.1  | 79.7  | 77.3  | 76.6  |
| Benin         | 13.1 |       |       | 47.9  |       | 41.0  | 41.9  | 41.9  |       |
| Brunei        | 71.4 | 84.4  | 98.4  | 96.6  | 91.2  | 88.6  | 89.7  | 89.2  | 89.5  |
| Burkina Faso  | 7.8  | 11.1  | 18.3  | 31.6  | 40.7  | 40.4  | 40.3  | 36.2  | 33.7  |
| Cameroon      |      | 24.1  | 39.2  | 54.7  | 41.1  | 42.0  | 42.1  | 42.8  | 42.1  |
| Chad          | 5.0  | 8.2   | 13.8  | 14.4  | 14.7  |       | 18.0  |       | 20.1  |
| Comoros       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 55.5  |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |       |       | 35.0  | 46.9  | 50.1  | 53.5  | 52.2  | 64.1  |
| Djibouti      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Egypt         | 76.5 |       | 64.7  |       | 80.2  | 81.9  | 84.0  |       |       |
| Gabon         |      |       |       |       | 69.6  |       | 74.2  |       |       |
| Gambia        |      |       | 47.5  |       |       |       | 110.3 |       |       |
| Guinea        |      | 19.5  |       | 28.3  | 31.9  | 31.5  | 31.0  |       |       |
| Guinea-Bissau | 12.3 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guyana        |      | 85.8  | 97.5  |       |       | 88.6  | 88.6  |       | 85.3  |
| Indonesia     | 55.9 | 63.0  | 78.0  | 89.0  | 96.8  | 98.4  | 99.6  | 99.4  | 98.6  |
| Iran          | 75.6 | 75.4  | 81.6  | 85.4  |       | 86.2  |       |       |       |
| Iraq          | 27.8 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Jordan        | 83.1 | 85.5  | 90.2  |       | 92.5  | 93.1  | 92.8  | 93.5  | 93.2  |
| Kazakhstan    | 91.0 |       | 99.7  | 103.6 | 101.6 | 94.2  | 95.5  | 95.6  | 97.1  |
| Kuwait        | 89.7 | 114.0 | 101.9 | 99.6  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 80.1 | 81.3  | 86.3  | 89.7  | 91.6  | 92.4  | 94.1  | 93.8  | 92.6  |
| Lebanon       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 68.9  |
| Libya         |      | 100.8 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Malaysia      | 85.3 | 82.2  | 80.4  | 88.4  | 83.5  | 81.2  | 82.4  | 86.8  | 87.7  |
| Maldives      | 54.3 |       |       |       | 73.0  |       |       | 76.2  | 83.7  |
| Mali          | 11.5 | 18.2  | 30.8  | 35.5  |       |       |       |       | 38.0  |
| Mauritania    | 14.8 | 20.3  | 18.1  | 28.8  | 37.5  | 36.3  |       |       |       |
| Morocco       | 34.6 | 45.6  | 58.9  |       | 76.8  | 78.8  | 80.3  | 84.7  | 89.0  |
| Mozambique    | 4.9  | 11.0  | 23.2  | 33.2  | 31.6  | 39.9  | 33.8  | 36.9  |       |
| Niger         | 4.9  | 7.3   | 10.4  | 17.7  |       |       |       |       | 21.9  |
| Nigeria       | 22.4 | 31.7  | 40.3  | 43.5  |       | 45.7  | 47.0  |       |       |
| Oman          | 77.7 | 85.9  |       | 101.9 | 101.3 | 93.6  | 93.3  | 91.2  | 95.9  |
| Pakistan      |      |       | 26.0  | 30.8  | 36.3  |       | 38.2  | 39.2  |       |
| Palestine     | 77.8 | 90.0  | 91.0  | 89.7  | 91.7  | 92.1  | 93.0  | 93.0  | 92.5  |
| Qatar         | 98.2 | 102.3 | 99.4  | 102.9 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 95.9  | 105.5 |       |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 87.6  |       | 103.5 | 104.0 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 119.6 |       |
| Senegal       | 12.3 | 19.2  | 34.5  |       | 48.9  | 49.9  | 51.1  | 51.8  | 50.6  |
| Sierra Leone  |      |       |       | 36.4  | 58.9  | 60.8  | 72.0  |       |       |
| Somalia       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2.7   |
| Sudan         |      | 35.4  | 39.8  | 47.2  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Suriname      |      | 78.3  | 81.4  | 81.3  |       |       | 70.6  |       |       |
| Syria         | 42.4 | 67.0  | 73.5  |       |       | 39.8  | 40.0  | 40.8  | 41.1  |
| Tajikistan    | 64.6 | 71.3  | 77.4  |       |       | 85.2  | 85.9  | 87.2  | 85.8  |
| Togo          | 20.2 | 31.6  |       |       |       |       | 58.1  |       | 60.8  |
| Tunisia       | 72.7 | 85.2  | 88.4  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Türkiye       | 63.2 | 78.0  | 81.3  | 106.7 | 110.3 | 111.5 | 113.2 | 114.5 |       |
| Turkmenistan  |      |       |       |       | 86.2  | 88.8  | 92.4  | 96.1  |       |
| Uganda        |      |       | 24.1  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| UAE           |      |       |       |       | 82.4  | 84.9  |       |       | 102.2 |
| Uzbekistan    | 83.9 | 86.5  | 89.8  | 91.9  | 96.3  | 90.4  | 85.5  | 86.4  | 86.2  |
| Yemen         |      | 27.8  | 31.4  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 51.8 | 53.3  | 54.1  | 58.7  | 68.6  | 73.5  | 66.7  | 72.3  | 73.6  |
| <b>World</b>  | 55.9 | 63.0  | 70.3  | 75.1  | 75.8  | 76.2  | 76.8  | 77.1  | 76.8  |

**Table 5.10: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 30.5 | 67.0 | 67.9 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       |      | 84.9 | 96.1 | 106  | 102  | 99.4 | 101  | 101  | 99.5 |
| Algeria       | 63.0 | 77.9 | 98.1 |      |      |      |      | 104  | 101  |
| Azerbaijan    |      |      |      |      | 108  | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 94.3 |
| Bahrain       | 76.0 | 77.2 | 88.1 | 99.5 | 101  |      |      | 106  | 101  |
| Bangladesh    | 48.4 | 45.3 | 48.6 | 58.8 | 62.6 | 63.2 | 61.1 | 66.5 | 66.5 |
| Benin         | 28.6 |      |      | 66.6 |      | 50.4 | 50.2 | 48.7 |      |
| Brunei        | 64.7 | 80.3 | 97.4 | 96.1 | 88.2 | 85.4 | 88.6 | 87.7 | 88.2 |
| Burkina Faso  | 12.0 | 15.7 | 24.2 | 34.6 | 39.8 | 38.5 | 36.3 | 31.3 | 28.2 |
| Cameroon      |      | 30.8 | 48.8 | 64.4 | 47.8 | 48.5 | 47.9 | 47.5 | 46.7 |
| Chad          | 17.5 | 23.6 | 32.2 | 31.5 | 27.1 |      | 30.1 |      | 30.3 |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 54.8 |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      |      | 48.2 | 57.4 | 59.0 | 60.9 | 57.8 | 68.0 |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 81.5 |      | 65.8 |      | 82.1 | 84.4 | 87.1 |      |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      | 64.7 |      | 68.7 |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      | 49.5 |      |      |      | 92.6 |      |      |
| Guinea        |      | 38.7 |      | 42.8 | 43.9 | 43.1 | 40.8 |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 21.9 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      | 84.5 | 92.8 |      |      | 82.0 | 82.5 |      | 85.4 |
| Indonesia     | 56.5 | 62.2 | 76.1 | 88.6 | 94.8 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 95.8 |
| Iran          | 83.8 | 79.6 | 86.1 | 90.8 |      | 87.9 |      |      |      |
| Iraq          | 45.4 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 80.3 | 83.3 | 84.7 |      | 86.7 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 88.6 | 90.8 |
| Kazakhstan    | 91.3 |      | 102  | 101  | 101  | 94.6 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 97.2 |
| Kuwait        | 84.3 | 104  | 97.2 | 91.3 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 82.8 | 83.2 | 86.8 | 90.5 | 93.9 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 96.0 | 94.3 |
| Lebanon       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 60.8 |
| Libya         |      | 85.6 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 77.3 | 73.6 | 74.3 | 81.0 | 77.8 | 76.1 | 78.3 | 82.4 | 83.5 |
| Maldives      | 49.0 |      |      |      | 68.8 |      |      | 69.2 | 77.1 |
| Mali          | 20.5 | 29.6 | 44.6 | 44.6 |      |      |      |      | 41.7 |
| Mauritania    | 20.3 | 23.5 | 22.2 | 33.5 | 37.4 | 35.5 |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 43.5 | 53.0 | 67.4 |      | 83.3 | 83.9 | 84.0 | 87.7 | 90.6 |
| Mozambique    | 7.8  | 16.1 | 28.6 | 36.3 | 32.3 | 42.7 | 33.5 | 38.9 |      |
| Niger         | 7.4  | 10.9 | 14.9 | 24.0 |      |      |      |      | 23.8 |
| Nigeria       | 27.0 | 38.4 | 46.2 | 47.6 |      | 46.1 | 47.5 |      |      |
| Oman          | 77.4 | 88.9 |      | 102  | 103  | 95.6 | 95.3 | 92.7 | 97.5 |
| Pakistan      |      |      | 33.5 | 39.3 | 42.7 |      | 45.3 | 45.3 |      |
| Palestine     | 74.6 | 87.7 | 86.5 | 84.2 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 87.4 | 86.3 | 85.3 |
| Qatar         | 83.3 | 80.6 | 97.0 | 101  | 108  | 109  | 98.7 | 104  |      |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 99.7 |      | 103  | 105  | 104  | 105  | 120  |      |
| Senegal       | 19.0 | 25.8 | 39.4 |      | 43.1 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 40.5 |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      | 40.5 | 59.0 | 59.7 | 69.5 |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3.9  |
| Sudan         |      | 37.8 | 46.1 | 48.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      | 59.3 | 65.3 | 64.9 |      |      | 60.7 |      |      |
| Syria         | 46.0 | 71.3 | 74.2 |      |      | 36.1 | 36.5 | 36.2 | 36.2 |
| Tajikistan    | 79.3 | 89.3 | 92.6 |      |      | 89.2 | 90.4 | 91.3 | 89.0 |
| Togo          | 44.7 | 58.8 |      |      |      |      | 70.4 |      | 69.6 |
| Tunisia       | 69.1 | 78.0 | 83.3 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 85.5 | 91.5 | 87.0 | 108  | 114  | 114  | 115  | 118  |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 85.6 | 88.1 | 91.6 | 95.3 |      |
| Uganda        |      |      | 28.6 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      | 82.3 | 82.1 |      |      | 102  |
| Uzbekistan    | 86.8 | 89.2 | 90.2 | 92.5 | 96.2 | 89.7 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 86.9 |
| Yemen         |      | 56.4 | 50.1 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 56.2 | 57.2 | 57.8 | 62.5 | 69.5 | 72.8 | 66.7 | 72.4 | 71.3 |
| <b>World</b>  | 61.1 | 66.5 | 72.9 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 77.3 | 78.3 | 78.0 | 77.4 |

**Table 5.11: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary Education, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      | 10.9 |      |      |      |
| Albania       |      | 22.4 | 43.3 | 62.0 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 60.0 | 62.6 | 64.7 |
| Algeria       |      | 20.8 | 31.0 | 38.3 | 54.2 | 53.6 | 54.2 | 53.4 | 55.5 |
| Azerbaijan    |      |      | 19.3 | 25.5 | 32.9 | 36.4 | 39.0 | 41.0 | 41.4 |
| Bahrain       |      | 22.5 |      | 43.6 | 53.7 | 56.6 | 70.8 | 77.2 | 72.0 |
| Bangladesh    | 5.5  | 6.3  |      | 15.6 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 23.8 |
| Benin         | 3.6  | 5.7  | 13.1 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.6 |      |
| Brunei        | 13.1 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 30.8 | 31.4 | 32.7 | 30.2 | 33.5 | 38.3 |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 2.2  | 3.4  | 4.9  | 6.9  | 7.7  | 9.4  | 9.7  | 10.2 |
| Cameroon      | 4.7  | 6.0  | 11.3 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 15.8 |
| Chad          | 0.8  | 1.5  | 2.2  | 3.3  |      | 4.5  |      |      |      |
| Comoros       | 1.5  |      | 6.4  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      | 7.5  | 8.9  | 9.9  | 9.8  | 10.2 | 10.6 | 11.1 |
| Djibouti      | 0.3  | 2.2  | 3.6  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         |      | 28.8 | 30.5 | 32.8 |      | 40.0 |      | 37.8 | 39.4 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      | 19.6 |      | 14.7 |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      | 1.9  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        |      | 3.1  | 10.6 | 8.7  | 6.8  | 5.8  | 6.7  |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      | 2.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      | 10.9 | 10.8 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     | 14.9 | 16.9 | 23.8 | 33.0 | 37.9 | 38.7 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 45.1 |
| Iran          | 19.4 | 23.6 | 43.6 | 72.1 | 60.0 | 57.3 | 55.8 | 60.7 |      |
| Iraq          | 12.1 | 15.5 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 29.6 | 39.7 | 37.8 | 36.6 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 32.5 | 33.1 |
| Kazakhstan    | 32.1 |      | 47.3 | 49.0 | 59.6 | 64.8 | 61.2 | 58.9 | 56.5 |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      | 58.7 | 50.5 | 53.7 | 61.6 |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 35.3 | 39.4 | 41.2 | 44.7 | 41.6 | 45.9 | 52.5 | 55.9 | 56.0 |
| Lebanon       | 28.2 | 36.9 | 42.3 | 38.8 | 50.3 | 51.7 | 58.4 | 61.6 | 60.2 |
| Libya         | 53.0 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 27.0 | 27.7 | 36.7 | 44.9 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 41.3 |
| Maldives      | <0.1 |      |      |      | 51.4 | 28.3 | 24.8 | 50.0 |      |
| Mali          | 1.8  |      | 5.7  | 5.3  | 4.7  |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      | 3.0  | 4.6  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 6.0  |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 10.0 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 28.7 | 38.0 | 40.0 | 42.8 | 46.2 | 47.7 |
| Mozambique    | 0.6  | 1.5  | 4.8  | 6.8  | 7.3  |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         |      | 0.9  | 1.3  | 3.4  | 4.4  | 4.6  |      |      |      |
| Nigeria       |      | 10.4 | 9.6  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      | 17.1 | 27.9 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 48.4 | 43.8 |      | 45.6 |
| Pakistan      |      | 4.4  |      | 8.6  | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 11.2 |
| Palestine     | 23.7 | 38.8 | 45.9 | 46.6 | 45.4 | 44.8 | 43.5 | 45.0 | 42.9 |
| Qatar         |      | 14.7 | 9.6  | 15.9 | 21.1 | 23.8 | 31.3 | 35.1 |      |
| Saudi Arabia  | 18.0 | 31.2 | 34.4 | 56.6 | 79.6 | 74.8 | 74.4 | 73.7 |      |
| Senegal       |      | 5.4  | 7.6  | 10.9 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 17.3 |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.6  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         | 6.4  | 11.1 | 14.5 | 17.2 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 8.8  | 6.0  |      |
| Syria         |      | 18.3 | 25.7 | 51.2 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 17.4 | 20.1 | 22.8 | 26.5 |      | 37.2 | 39.5 | 38.3 | 34.7 |
| Togo          |      |      | 9.1  | 11.0 | 13.3 | 15.1 |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       | 17.8 | 30.3 | 34.6 | 33.1 | 31.8 | 33.1 | 33.9 | 37.8 | 38.5 |
| Türkiye       |      | 33.2 | 56.8 | 95.6 | 117  | 119  | 126  | 128  |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 13.0 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 18.3 |      |
| Uganda        | 2.6  |      | 3.9  | 4.9  |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      | 56.6 | 55.8 |      |      | 61.3 |
| Uzbekistan    | 13.0 | 9.8  | 8.5  | 8.1  | 12.4 | 16.0 | 21.6 | 31.3 | 45.8 |
| Yemen         |      | 8.8  | 9.8  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 12.9 | 14.7 | 23.2 | 28.0 | 32.3 | 33.1 | 35.5 | 36.3 |      |
| <b>World</b>  | 19.0 | 24.3 | 29.7 | 37.0 | 39.1 | 40.1 | 41.4 | 42.4 |      |



**Table 5.12: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary Education, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      | 5.9  |      |      |      |
| Albania       |      | 26.7 | 49.6 | 71.7 | 73.0 | 74.0 | 72.9 | 74.8 | 77.0 |
| Algeria       |      | 23.6 | 37.1 | 47.5 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 67.9 | 68.0 | 67.4 |
| Azerbaijan    |      |      | 19.2 | 27.5 | 35.7 | 39.2 | 42.6 | 44.9 | 46.1 |
| Bahrain       |      | 37.7 |      | 59.4 | 73.2 | 76.1 | 88.6 | 92.8 | 87.0 |
| Bangladesh    | 3.5  | 4.2  |      | 12.9 | 18.9 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 22.0 |
| Benin         | 1.4  |      | 6.9  | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.4  | 7.3  | 7.9  |      |
| Brunei        | 17.9 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 39.6 | 37.1 | 41.4 | 45.6 |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 1.3  | 2.2  | 3.3  | 4.9  | 5.4  | 6.9  | 7.5  | 8.2  |
| Cameroon      |      | 4.7  | 10.1 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 14.3 |
| Chad          | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.6  | 1.5  |      | 2.6  |      |      |      |
| Comoros       | 1.2  |      | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      | 5.1  | 7.0  | 8.6  | 8.7  | 9.1  | 9.5  | 10.4 |
| Djibouti      | 0.2  | 1.8  | 3.0  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         |      | 26.4 | 29.3 | 32.5 |      | 39.7 |      | 38.0 | 39.5 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      | 21.8 |      | 18.2 |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      | 1.5  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        |      | 1.1  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 3.9  | 3.3  | 4.2  |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      | 14.8 | 15.2 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     | 14.1 |      | 22.8 | 35.2 | 40.2 | 41.4 | 44.5 | 47.0 | 50.2 |
| Iran          | 17.8 | 24.1 | 43.7 | 67.1 | 57.9 | 56.6 | 56.0 | 60.7 |      |
| Iraq          | 8.3  | 11.4 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 33.2 | 43.5 | 42.9 | 41.2 | 35.2 | 36.0 | 37.2 | 40.0 | 40.4 |
| Kazakhstan    | 34.2 |      | 52.9 | 54.4 | 65.5 | 70.8 | 67.2 | 65.1 | 62.1 |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      | 80.0 | 72.1 | 73.7 | 76.1 |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 35.0 | 42.7 | 46.1 | 50.5 | 46.2 | 50.6 | 57.7 | 60.2 | 61.7 |
| Lebanon       | 29.8 | 39.9 | 46.4 | 40.6 | 57.4 |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         | 52.6 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 28.1 | 32.3 | 42.8 | 50.8 | 48.8 | 48.2 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 47.7 |
| Maldives      | <0.1 |      |      |      | 68.0 | 39.1 | 35.1 | 69.9 |      |
| Mali          | 1.2  |      | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.2  |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      | 1.5  | 2.5  | 3.7  | 4.2  | 4.3  |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 8.4  | 10.4 | 13.5 | 27.9 | 38.3 | 40.8 | 44.9 | 49.1 | 51.6 |
| Mozambique    | 0.3  | 1.0  | 3.7  | 5.8  | 6.7  |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         |      | 0.6  | 0.8  | 2.2  | 3.4  | 3.0  |      |      |      |
| Nigeria       |      | 8.6  | 8.1  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      | 18.2 | 30.5 | 57.8 | 56.3 | 58.2 | 52.9 |      | 55.9 |
| Pakistan      |      | 4.1  |      | 8.1  | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 11.0 |
| Palestine     | 22.4 | 38.7 | 52.0 | 56.4 | 55.8 | 55.3 | 53.9 | 55.5 | 53.7 |
| Qatar         |      | 30.5 | 31.9 | 49.9 | 70.1 | 75.1 | 68.2 | 77.3 |      |
| Saudi Arabia  | 23.8 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 67.0 | 84.7 | 81.1 | 76.7 | 78.5 |      |
| Senegal       |      |      | 5.6  | 8.2  | 11.5 | 12.5 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 17.6 |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.5  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         | 7.4  | 12.1 | 15.8 | 17.3 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 11.7 | 8.1  |      |
| Syria         |      | 17.2 | 23.7 | 54.4 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 10.5 | 12.7 | 15.5 | 20.8 |      | 34.3 | 35.5 | 36.5 | 36.1 |
| Togo          |      |      |      | 6.6  | 9.2  | 10.9 |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       | 18.2 | 33.4 | 41.7 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 48.0 | 49.2 |
| Türkiye       |      | 28.4 | 51.6 | 89.9 | 114  | 118  | 127  | 130  |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 11.8 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 18.2 |      |
| Uganda        | 1.8  |      | 3.4  | 4.3  |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      | 57.3 |      |      | 70.2 |
| Uzbekistan    | 11.8 | 8.1  | 6.7  | 6.2  | 10.5 | 15.0 | 20.1 | 29.3 | 46.5 |
| Yemen         |      | 4.7  | 6.0  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 12.1 | 13.5 | 22.6 | 27.8 | 32.3 | 33.4 | 36.5 | 37.6 |      |
| <b>World</b>  | 19.0 | 24.9 | 30.9 | 39.0 | 41.9 | 43.1 | 44.5 | 45.4 |      |

**Table 5.13: Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary Education, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      | 15.6 |      |      |      |
| Albania       |      | 18.0 | 37.4 | 52.7 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 47.2 | 50.6 | 52.7 |
| Algeria       |      | 18.2 | 25.2 | 29.6 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 39.4 | 44.1 |
| Azerbaijan    |      |      | 19.4 | 23.6 | 30.4 | 33.8 | 35.8 | 37.6 | 37.3 |
| Bahrain       |      | 12.2 |      | 31.3 | 38.8 | 41.4 | 55.0 | 62.5 | 57.8 |
| Bangladesh    | 7.4  | 8.4  |      | 18.2 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 25.5 |
| Benin         | 5.8  |      | 19.3 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 13.3 |      |
| Brunei        | 8.8  | 8.3  | 10.2 | 23.3 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 23.8 | 26.2 | 31.4 |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 3.0  | 4.5  | 6.5  | 8.9  | 9.9  | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.1 |
| Cameroon      |      | 7.2  | 12.5 | 18.9 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 17.3 |
| Chad          | 1.4  | 2.7  | 3.7  | 5.1  |      | 6.5  |      |      |      |
| Comoros       | 1.8  |      | 7.6  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      | 9.9  | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| Djibouti      | 0.3  | 2.5  | 4.3  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         |      | 31.1 | 31.7 | 33.1 |      | 40.3 |      | 37.6 | 39.3 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      | 17.4 |      | 11.3 |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      | 2.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        |      | 5.1  | 16.0 | 12.3 | 9.7  | 8.1  | 9.2  |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      | 7.1  | 6.3  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     | 15.7 |      | 24.7 | 31.0 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 37.7 | 38.5 | 40.3 |
| Iran          | 20.9 | 23.0 | 43.5 | 77.0 | 62.0 | 58.1 | 55.6 | 60.7 |      |
| Iraq          | 15.6 | 19.5 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 26.6 | 36.5 | 33.4 | 32.8 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 26.8 |
| Kazakhstan    | 29.9 |      | 41.8 | 43.7 | 53.9 | 59.2 | 55.5 | 53.1 | 51.2 |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      | 39.9 | 33.1 | 37.4 | 48.5 |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 35.6 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 39.0 | 37.0 | 41.3 | 47.4 | 51.7 | 50.4 |
| Lebanon       | 26.6 | 34.1 | 38.4 | 37.1 | 43.6 |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         | 53.4 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 26.0 | 23.4 | 30.9 | 39.2 | 37.9 | 37.0 | 35.5 | 34.8 | 35.2 |
| Maldives      | <0.1 |      |      |      | 38.0 | 19.5 | 16.4 | 33.2 |      |
| Mali          | 2.4  |      | 8.0  | 7.4  | 6.3  |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      | 4.5  | 6.7  | 8.2  | 7.6  | 7.7  |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 11.7 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 29.5 | 37.8 | 39.2 | 40.8 | 43.3 | 44.0 |
| Mozambique    | 1.0  | 2.0  | 5.8  | 7.9  | 7.9  |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         |      | 1.3  | 1.8  | 4.6  | 5.4  | 6.2  |      |      |      |
| Nigeria       |      | 12.3 | 11.0 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      | 16.2 | 25.7 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 39.4 | 35.9 |      | 36.3 |
| Pakistan      |      | 4.7  |      | 9.1  | 11.6 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 11.4 |
| Palestine     | 24.9 | 38.8 | 40.0 | 36.9 | 35.0 | 34.5 | 33.2 | 34.5 | 32.2 |
| Qatar         |      | 7.0  | 4.4  | 6.9  | 7.9  | 8.9  | 14.1 | 16.5 |      |
| Saudi Arabia  | 13.7 | 24.9 | 30.5 | 49.2 | 75.1 | 69.4 | 72.4 | 69.5 |      |
| Senegal       |      |      | 9.6  | 13.6 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.8  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         | 5.5  | 10.1 | 13.3 | 17.1 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5.9  | 3.9  |      |
| Syria         |      | 19.4 | 27.6 | 48.2 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 24.4 | 27.7 | 30.1 | 32.1 |      | 40.1 | 43.4 | 40.1 | 33.3 |
| Togo          |      |      |      | 15.3 | 17.3 | 19.1 |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       | 17.4 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 24.3 | 25.2 | 27.8 | 28.0 |
| Türkiye       |      | 37.9 | 61.7 | 101  | 120  | 120  | 125  | 125  |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 14.1 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 18.3 |      |
| Uganda        | 3.5  |      | 4.4  | 5.5  |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      | 54.6 |      |      | 54.3 |
| Uzbekistan    | 14.2 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 9.9  | 14.3 | 16.9 | 23.0 | 33.2 | 45.2 |
| Yemen         |      | 12.7 | 13.5 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 13.9 | 15.4 | 23.8 | 28.3 | 32.1 | 32.7 | 34.5 | 34.9 |      |
| <b>World</b>  | 19.1 | 23.8 | 28.7 | 35.1 | 36.5 | 37.4 | 38.5 | 39.6 |      |

**Table 5.14: Student-Teacher Ratio, Pre-Primary**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 21.0 | 20.5 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.0 |
| Algeria       | 26.9 | 28.9 | 25.8 |      |      |      | 26.9 | 27.5 | 26.3 |
| Azerbaijan    | 8.3  | 8.6  | 9.3  | 11.5 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 17.1 |
| Bahrain       | 20.9 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 13.8 |      | 12.0 | 13.3 |
| Bangladesh    | 24.4 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Benin         | 29.0 | 43.2 | 33.2 | 25.6 | 31.2 | 24.0 | 22.9 |      |      |
| Brunei        | 20.5 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 17.1 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 15.4 |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      | 23.1 | 22.3 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 16.5 | 20.2 | 19.8 |
| Cameroon      | 23.7 | 24.1 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 19.7 |      |
| Chad          |      |      | 35.1 | 29.0 | 26.2 |      | 26.4 | 26.1 | 27.4 |
| Comoros       | 25.9 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 22.0 |      |      | 22.1 | 19.6 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 23.4 |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 26.3 | 25.9 | 23.8 |
| Egypt         |      | 23.7 | 30.3 |      | 24.8 | 25.3 | 22.0 | 19.7 | 20.8 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      | 13.9 |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      |      | 33.1 | 36.4 | 35.7 | 31.3 |      |      |
| Guinea        |      | 31.2 | 33.5 | 35.8 | 34.3 | 37.6 | 37.2 |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 21.4 |      | 29.0 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        | 16.7 | 16.1 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 11.9 |      | 12.7 |
| Indonesia     | 16.9 | 15.6 | 13.0 |      |      |      |      | 6.7  | 7.2  |
| Iran          | 22.7 | 26.9 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iraq          | 14.8 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 21.9 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 17.1 |
| Kazakhstan    |      | 10.7 |      | 10.8 | 9.6  | 8.5  | 8.3  | 8.3  | 9.2  |
| Kuwait        | 15.7 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 9.2  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 6.8  |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 18.4 | 22.7 | 26.2 | 28.3 | 32.6 | 31.4 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 33.1 |
| Lebanon       |      | 16.0 | 15.8 |      | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 27.4 | 22.6 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 14.4 |
| Maldives      | 31.4 | 26.2 | 9.6  | 16.8 | 10.9 |      |      | 12.0 |      |
| Mali          |      |      | 37.5 | 21.2 |      |      |      |      | 26.4 |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      | 19.2 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 18.3 | 17.3 | 18.6 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         | 18.2 | 23.4 | 33.9 | 26.7 | 31.5 | 36.5 | 32.1 | 35.5 | 34.4 |
| Nigeria       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      |      |      | 25.2 | 20.3 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 20.2 |
| Pakistan      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Palestine     | 22.0 | 25.5 | 19.5 | 22.9 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 16.6 |
| Qatar         | 20.6 | 16.5 |      | 14.2 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 15.7 |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 9.6  | 10.3 | 10.1 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 23.4 |      |
| Senegal       | 18.7 | 36.3 | 24.4 | 17.0 | 21.6 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 19.0 |
| Sierra Leone  | 23.5 |      |      | 19.3 | 22.8 | 23.2 | 26.6 | 25.9 | 26.6 |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      | 20.1 |      | 23.6 | 23.5 |      |
| Sudan         |      | 28.0 | 22.5 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      | 23.7 | 25.3 | 25.6 | 24.1 | 20.5 | 17.4 |      | 170  |
| Syria         | 25.7 | 22.0 | 19.6 |      |      | 22.7 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 25.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 10.4 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 9.8  | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| Togo          | 16.9 |      | 26.1 | 30.7 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 25.8 | 29.3 | 34.8 |
| Tunisia       | 20.4 |      |      | 15.8 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 16.0 | 19.7 | 23.0 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 17.4 |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        |      |      | 25.1 | 22.4 |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 23.4 | 26.8 | 22.7 |      |      | 14.3 |
| Uzbekistan    | 9.6  | 9.2  | 8.7  | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 15.3 |
| Yemen         |      | 15.3 | 15.3 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 17.9 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 |
| <b>World</b>  | 19.7 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 18.9 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 15.5 |

**Table 5.15: Student-Teacher Ratio, Primary**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      | 44.4 | 43.4 | 49.9 |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 22.6 |      | 19.7 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 15.3 |
| Algeria       | 28.4 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 20.6 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 24.4 |
| Azerbaijan    | 18.7 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      | 11.7 | 12.2 |      |      | 13.2 | 13.1 |
| Bangladesh    |      | 47.0 | 43.0 |      |      | 47.9 | 47.2 | 47.3 | 42.3 |
| Benin         | 52.6 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 45.0 | 40.9 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 40.1 |      |
| Brunei        | 13.7 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 9.8  | 9.3  | 9.9  | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| Burkina Faso  | 48.9 | 47.2 | 52.4 | 42.2 | 39.4 | 37.1 | 35.4 | 36.0 | 33.9 |
| Cameroon      |      | 47.8 | 45.8 | 41.5 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 44.6 | 43.3 |      |
| Chad          | 68.6 | 63.2 | 62.2 | 55.5 | 55.2 |      | 56.2 | 56.8 | 57.6 |
| Comoros       | 36.8 |      |      |      |      |      | 22.3 |      | 27.8 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 45.0 |      |      | 42.1 | 41.6 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 43.9 |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      | 33.0 |      | 29.9 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 25.4 |
| Egypt         | 23.0 | 25.6 | 27.7 |      | 25.0 | 26.5 | 27.7 | 31.3 | 32.4 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      | 26.8 |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        | 37.4 | 36.6 | 37.5 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 36.5 | 33.1 |      |      |
| Guinea        | 45.6 | 44.9 | 42.2 | 45.9 | 47.2 | 48.0 | 45.3 |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 44.1 |      | 51.9 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        | 26.2 | 28.0 | 24.6 | 21.8 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 16.8 |      | 17.0 |
| Indonesia     | 22.1 | 20.4 | 19.0 |      | 16.4 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 19.5 |
| Iran          | 26.1 | 21.7 |      | 26.8 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iraq          | 21.4 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        |      |      |      |      | 16.4 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 19.1 | 17.5 |
| Kazakhstan    |      | 17.3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 14.0 |
| Kuwait        | 13.8 | 12.1 | 8.4  | 8.9  | 8.4  | 8.2  | 8.1  |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 24.1 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 26.2 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 24.0 |
| Lebanon       | 14.2 | 14.6 | 14.1 |      | 12.7 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 19.6 | 16.9 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 12.1 |
| Maldives      | 22.7 | 20.1 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 10.0 |      |      | 9.5  |      |
| Mali          | 65.3 | 54.4 | 50.4 | 42.7 |      | 42.9 | 39.9 |      | 49.6 |
| Mauritania    | 45.0 | 40.3 | 37.2 | 35.8 | 40.7 |      |      |      | 38.5 |
| Morocco       | 28.8 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 27.2 | 26.5 | 26.7 | 25.9 |
| Mozambique    | 64.0 | 66.3 | 58.5 | 54.7 | 57.1 | 57.9 |      | 57.3 |      |
| Niger         | 40.7 | 43.7 | 38.6 | 36.6 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 43.1 | 44.3 |
| Nigeria       | 42.9 | 36.9 | 37.6 | 48.6 | 28.0 | 36.5 | 33.3 |      |      |
| Oman          | 25.1 |      |      |      | 10.3 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 11.5 |
| Pakistan      | 33.0 | 38.3 | 40.5 | 46.3 | 47.9 |      | 51.4 | 51.7 |      |
| Palestine     | 36.1 | 24.5 | 27.8 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 20.6 |
| Qatar         |      | 11.1 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 11.3 | 11.2 | 9.1  | 13.6 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 14.1 |      |
| Senegal       | 50.9 | 41.7 | 33.7 | 32.1 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 32.1 | 32.5 |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      | 33.8 | 37.1 | 37.7 | 44.9 | 42.3 | 43.8 |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      | 18.6 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 |      | 30.3 |
| Syria         | 24.8 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 14.8 |
| Tajikistan    | 21.8 | 21.3 | 25.2 | 22.3 |      | 23.6 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 24.6 |
| Togo          | 37.5 | 33.6 | 40.6 | 44.2 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 42.9 |
| Tunisia       | 23.2 | 20.0 | 17.1 | 15.8 |      | 16.8 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 15.8 |
| Türkiye       |      |      |      | 18.4 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.5 |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 25.7 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.2 |      |
| Uganda        | 59.4 | 51.7 | 48.6 | 42.9 |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           | 16.1 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 23.6 | 18.6 | 18.8 |      |      | 14.8 |
| Uzbekistan    | 21.4 | 19.9 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 21.0 |
| Yemen         |      |      | 30.8 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 31.9 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 25.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 26.3 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 22.5 |

**Table 5.16: Student-Teacher Ratio, Secondary**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      | 32.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 16.4 |      | 14.8 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.7  | 9.3  |
| Algeria       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Azerbaijan    |      |      |      |      | 7.8  | 8.1  | 8.5  | 8.8  | 9.2  |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      | 9.9  | 10.4 |      |      | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| Bangladesh    | 38.4 | 23.9 | 28.3 |      |      | 32.8 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 28.6 |
| Benin         | 23.4 |      |      | 10.3 |      | 18.2 | 18.1 | 16.2 |      |
| Brunei        | 10.9 | 10.1 |      | 9.9  | 8.2  | 7.1  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.1  |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      | 30.3 | 25.2 | 22.2 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 18.9 | 17.5 |
| Cameroon      | 23.6 | 16.2 |      | 19.9 |      |      | 17.5 | 17.2 | 17.0 |
| Chad          | 32.2 | 33.5 | 32.5 | 27.5 | 23.4 |      |      |      | 22.6 |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      |      |      | 28.9 | 26.4 | 29.3 | 26.4 | 32.0 |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      | 22.8 | 26.8 | 22.5 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 19.5 |
| Egypt         | 16.9 |      |      |      | 15.8 | 16.8 | 18.1 |      |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      | 20.6 |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      |      |      |      |      | 29.7 |      |      |
| Guinea        |      | 34.4 |      | 23.9 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 22.5 |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 15.0 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      | 18.0 | 21.4 |      |      | 14.4 | 12.2 |      | 12.9 |
| Indonesia     | 14.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 |      | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 26.7 |
| Iran          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iraq          | 19.7 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        |      |      |      |      | 14.4 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 13.8 |
| Kazakhstan    |      |      |      | 7.5  | 7.7  | 8.3  | 8.3  | 8.3  | 9.5  |
| Kuwait        | 10.8 |      |      | 7.6  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 13.3 | 13.4 | 14.3 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.8 |      |
| Lebanon       |      | 9.0  | 8.9  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 18.4 | 16.3 | 13.7 |      | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.0 |
| Maldives      | 15.3 |      |      |      | 5.8  |      |      | 8.4  |      |
| Mali          | 29.0 |      |      | 19.2 |      | 18.5 |      |      | 16.2 |
| Mauritania    | 26.3 | 31.0 |      | 33.5 | 28.8 |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 17.0 |      |      |      | 18.8 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.4 |
| Mozambique    |      | 32.2 | 34.1 | 39.7 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         | 23.4 | 27.4 | 30.8 | 28.0 |      |      |      |      | 36.5 |
| Nigeria       | 30.9 | 40.2 | 23.2 |      |      | 15.3 | 15.3 |      |      |
| Oman          | 17.9 |      |      |      | 10.6 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| Pakistan      |      | 23.3 |      | 21.1 | 10.5 |      | 11.1 | 11.7 |      |
| Palestine     | 28.4 | 26.6 | 22.5 | 19.9 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.1 |
| Qatar         |      | 11.6 | 9.9  | 10.7 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 11.1 |      | 8.2  | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 14.4 |      |
| Senegal       | 27.3 | 26.4 |      | 20.4 |      | 23.3 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 23.0 |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      | 20.5 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      | 13.9 | 13.8 | 12.0 |      | 11.3 | 11.7 |      | 12.9 |
| Syria         | 17.6 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 25.3 |
| Tajikistan    | 16.4 | 16.4 | 17.1 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          | 31.5 | 30.5 |      |      |      |      | 25.9 |      | 17.8 |
| Tunisia       | 19.0 | 17.2 | 13.3 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       |      |      |      | 18.5 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.5 |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 9.3  | 9.6  | 10.1 | 10.7 |      |
| Uganda        |      |      | 19.1 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      | 10.5 | 9.6  |      |      | 8.9  |
| Uzbekistan    | 11.5 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 16.1 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.1 |
| Yemen         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 18.6 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 14.8 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 16.5 |      |
| <b>World</b>  | 17.9 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.8 |      |

**Table 5.17: Student-Teacher Ratio, Tertiary**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      | 22.8 |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 13.6 |      |      |      | 14.3 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.0 |
| Algeria       |      | 27.9 | 28.8 | 24.0 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 23.7 | 25.1 |
| Azerbaijan    |      |      | 7.0  | 9.7  | 9.7  | 10.1 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 12.0 |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      | 15.4 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 27.5 |
| Bangladesh    | 19.8 | 17.4 |      |      | 39.7 | 38.7 |      |      | 36.9 |
| Benin         | 29.4 |      | 17.8 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Brunei        | 8.2  | 8.5  | 8.3  | 14.3 | 12.2 | 11.4 |      |      | 13.9 |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 14.1 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 20.2 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 21.5 |
| Cameroon      | 21.8 | 31.5 | 52.0 |      | 26.3 | 28.9 | 33.9 | 25.7 | 32.4 |
| Chad          | 14.4 | 9.5  |      | 26.4 |      | 14.3 |      |      |      |
| Comoros       | 9.4  |      | 17.1 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      | 14.2 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 12.0 |
| Djibouti      | 10.6 | 17.7 | 20.5 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         |      |      |      |      |      | 28.3 |      | 26.1 | 26.6 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        |      |      | 19.1 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      | 12.6 | 10.6 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     | 14.4 | 13.5 | 18.4 | 30.5 |      |      |      |      | 33.2 |
| Iran          | 21.7 | 18.4 | 21.8 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 13.8 |      |      |      |
| Iraq          | 23.9 | 22.1 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 29.9 | 26.4 | 24.6 | 22.5 | 27.7 | 28.4 | 29.3 | 32.0 | 32.5 |
| Kazakhstan    | 13.4 |      | 15.5 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 16.3 |      |      |      |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 19.2 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.9 |
| Lebanon       | 13.2 | 8.0  | 8.0  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         | 23.4 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 18.4 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 13.6 |
| Maldives      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          | 20.5 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      | 24.6 | 38.4 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 16.3 | 19.0 |      | 26.9 | 30.7 | 31.8 | 33.2 | 34.7 | 35.2 |
| Mozambique    |      | 9.4  | 16.2 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         |      | 14.9 | 11.3 | 15.1 | 14.6 |      |      |      |      |
| Nigeria       |      |      | 24.6 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      | 16.2 | 16.8 | 16.2 |      |      | 16.3 |      | 17.5 |
| Pakistan      |      |      |      |      | 21.2 | 22.2 | 24.9 | 20.2 | 20.3 |
| Palestine     | 21.0 | 30.5 | 27.2 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.1 |
| Qatar         |      | 14.6 | 8.6  | 12.9 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 17.3 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 19.9 | 22.5 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 18.9 | 19.2 |      |
| Senegal       |      |      |      | 25.8 | 29.1 | 31.4 | 35.4 | 35.6 |      |
| Sierra Leone  | 7.9  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      | 49.8 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9.2  | 8.0  |      |
| Syria         |      |      |      | 64.4 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 12.9 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 17.6 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          |      |      |      | 17.7 | 18.7 | 21.4 |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       | 19.2 | 19.6 | 17.4 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       |      | 25.7 | 33.5 | 40.7 | 46.8 | 45.7 | 46.1 | 44.9 |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 9.6  | 10.0 | 10.6 |      |      |
| Uganda        | 16.6 |      | 22.6 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      | 17.8 | 17.7 | 18.0 |      |      | 17.0 |
| Uzbekistan    | 18.0 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 17.8 | 21.6 | 24.8 |
| Yemen         |      | 29.2 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 17.1 | 17.6 | 20.2 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 24.4 | 27.1 | 26.0 |      |
| <b>World</b>  | 14.8 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 |      |

**Table 5.18: Definitions of Education Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                    | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Government Expenditure on Education, % of GDP                | Level of total general (local, regional and central) government expenditure on education (current, capital, and transfers) in GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.                    |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Both Sexes (%) | Ratio of students enrolled in pre-primary education, regardless of age, to the population in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.       |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Female (%)     | Ratio of girls enrolled in pre-primary education, regardless of age, to the population of girls in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage. |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary Education, Male (%)       | Ratio of boys enrolled in pre-primary education, regardless of age, to the population of boys in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.   |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Both Sexes (%)     | Ratio of students enrolled in primary education, regardless of age, to the population in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.           |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Female (%)         | Ratio of girls enrolled in primary education, regardless of age, to the population of girls in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.     |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary Education, Male (%)           | Ratio of boys enrolled in primary education, regardless of age, to the population of boys in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.       |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Both Sexes (%)   | Ratio of students enrolled in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.         |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Female (%)       | Ratio of girls enrolled in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population of girls in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.   |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary Education, Male (%)         | Ratio of boys enrolled in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population of boys in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.     |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary, Both Sexes (%)              | Ratio of students enrolled in tertiary education, regardless of age, to the population in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.          |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary, Female (%)                  | Ratio of girls enrolled in tertiary education, regardless of age, to the population of girls in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.    |
| Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary, Male (%)                    | Ratio of boys enrolled in tertiary education, regardless of age, to the population of boys in theoretical age group for this level of education, expressed in terms of percentage.      |
| Student-Teacher Ratio, Pre-Primary                           | Average number of students per teacher at pre-primary education in a given school-year.                                                                                                 |
| Student-Teacher Ratio, Primary                               | Average number of students per teacher at primary education in a given school-year.                                                                                                     |
| Student-Teacher Ratio, Secondary                             | Average number of students per teacher at secondary education in a given school-year.                                                                                                   |
| Student-Teacher Ratio, Tertiary                              | Average number of students per teacher at tertiary education in a given academic-year.                                                                                                  |

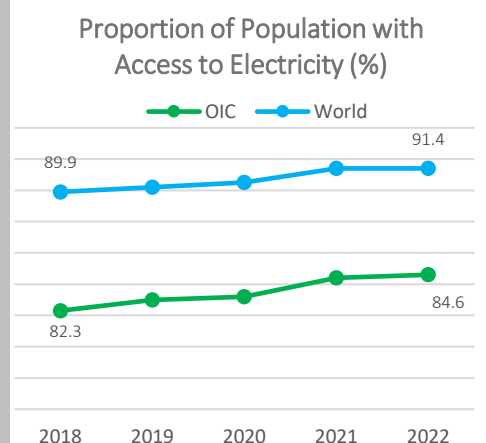


**ENERGY**



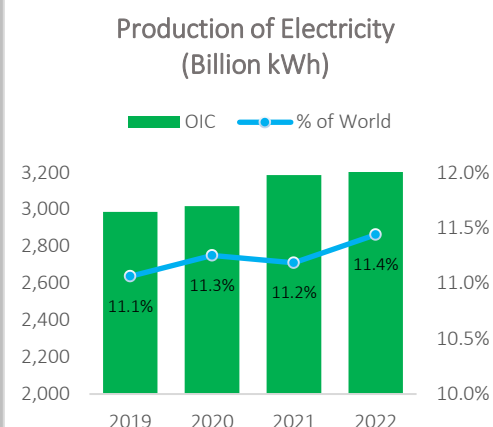
## 6. ENERGY

Access to electricity has been steadily increasing in both the OIC and the world



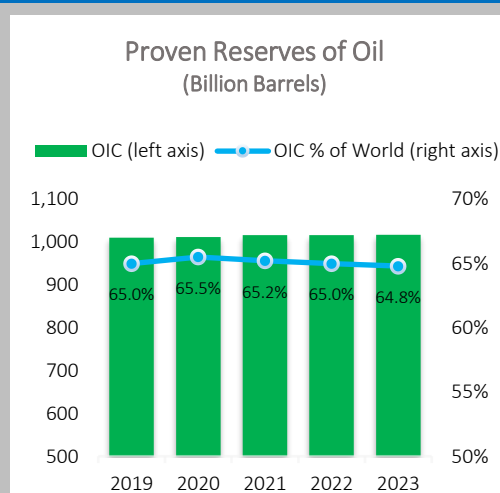
See Table 6.1

Electricity generation in the OIC is increasing in line with access to electricity



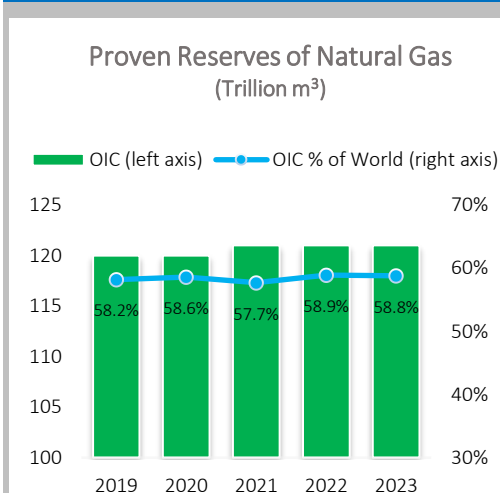
See Table 6.8

OIC countries own almost two-thirds of the global proven oil reserves



See Table 6.11

OIC countries also own more than half of the global proven natural gas reserves



See Table 6.13

**Table 6.1: Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 4.4  | 28.7 | 42.7 | 71.5 | 93.4 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 85.3 |
| Albania       | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Algeria       | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| Azerbaijan    | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Bahrain       | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Bangladesh    | 32.0 | 44.2 | 55.3 | 74.0 | 86.9 | 92.2 | 96.2 | 99.0 | 99.4 |
| Benin         | 21.5 | 26.1 | 34.2 | 29.6 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 42.0 | 56.5 |
| Brunei        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Burkina Faso  | 9.1  | 11.1 | 13.1 | 16.2 | 14.4 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 19.5 |
| Cameroon      | 41.0 | 47.2 | 52.8 | 58.6 | 62.2 | 63.2 | 64.3 | 65.4 | 71.0 |
| Chad          | 3.1  | 4.8  | 6.4  | 7.7  | 10.1 | 8.4  | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.7 |
| Comoros       | 39.8 | 51.0 | 69.7 | 74.1 | 81.0 | 83.3 | 85.6 | 87.9 | 89.9 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 48.7 | 58.9 | 58.4 | 62.6 | 67.1 | 68.6 | 69.9 | 71.1 | 70.4 |
| Djibouti      | 56.0 | 56.8 | 57.9 | 59.1 | 62.4 | 64.7 | 64.5 | 65.4 | 65.0 |
| Egypt         | 97.7 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Gabon         | 73.6 | 81.6 | 89.3 | 87.3 | 89.6 | 90.3 | 91.1 | 91.8 | 93.5 |
| Gambia        | 34.3 | 30.5 | 46.8 | 54.7 | 60.3 | 62.1 | 62.2 | 63.7 | 65.4 |
| Guinea        | 15.2 | 20.2 | 28.1 | 34.9 | 45.0 | 42.2 | 44.7 | 46.8 | 47.7 |
| Guinea-Bissau |      | 5.2  | 6.0  | 20.1 | 28.4 | 30.9 | 33.4 | 35.8 | 37.4 |
| Guyana        | 74.6 | 77.5 | 83.3 | 88.0 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 93.0 |
| Indonesia     | 86.3 | 84.8 | 94.2 | 97.5 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 97.0 | 99.2 | 100  |
| Iran          | 97.9 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Iraq          | 96.8 | 97.4 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Jordan        | 99.0 | 99.0 | 100  | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100  |
| Kazakhstan    | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kuwait        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 100  | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| Lebanon       | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Libya         | 99.8 | 90.1 | 81.9 | 73.8 | 67.0 | 68.5 | 69.4 | 70.2 | 70.0 |
| Malaysia      | 98.6 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Maldives      | 83.8 | 90.9 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Mali          | 9.6  | 18.2 | 27.0 | 37.6 | 50.9 | 47.9 | 50.6 | 53.4 | 53.0 |
| Mauritania    | 19.1 | 18.2 | 34.2 | 39.5 | 43.6 | 44.9 | 45.4 | 47.7 | 49.0 |
| Morocco       | 69.8 | 78.6 | 95.7 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Mozambique    | 6.1  | 11.8 | 18.9 | 24.0 | 31.1 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 31.5 | 33.2 |
| Niger         | 6.5  | 7.1  | 13.6 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 19.5 |
| Nigeria       | 43.2 | 46.8 | 48.0 | 52.5 | 56.5 | 55.4 | 55.4 | 59.5 | 60.5 |
| Oman          | 100  | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Pakistan      | 72.8 | 78.1 | 87.1 | 91.0 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.0 |
| Palestine     | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Qatar         | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Senegal       | 37.7 | 47.1 | 56.5 | 60.5 | 66.0 | 70.4 | 64.3 | 68.0 | 67.9 |
| Sierra Leone  | 7.7  | 11.3 | 11.5 | 19.7 | 26.1 | 22.7 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 29.4 |
| Somalia       | 2.1  | 15.0 | 52.3 | 51.2 | 50.7 | 49.2 | 49.9 | 49.3 | 48.9 |
| Sudan         | 23.0 | 30.5 | 36.0 | 48.0 | 55.3 | 57.6 | 59.7 | 61.8 | 63.2 |
| Suriname      | 95.4 | 94.9 | 91.2 | 95.0 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 99.0 |
| Syria         | 93.4 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 90.0 | 86.0 | 89.2 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 89.0 |
| Tajikistan    | 98.5 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 100  |
| Togo          | 17.0 | 26.5 | 30.8 | 44.7 | 50.0 | 52.5 | 54.1 | 55.7 | 57.2 |
| Tunisia       | 94.8 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100  | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100  |
| Türkiye       | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Turkmenistan  | 99.6 | 99.5 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Uganda        | 7.4  | 8.9  | 12.1 | 18.5 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 45.2 | 47.1 |
| UAE           | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Uzbekistan    | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 99.9 | 100  |
| Yemen         | 49.2 | 54.8 | 60.8 | 67.4 | 62.0 | 72.8 | 73.9 | 74.9 | 76.0 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 66.7 | 69.7 | 74.8 | 79.1 | 82.3 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 84.4 | 84.6 |
| <b>World</b>  | 78.4 | 80.8 | 83.6 | 87.0 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 91.4 | 91.4 |

**Table 6.2: Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Rural (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 15.4 | 30.2 | 64.6 | 91.6 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 81.7 |
| Albania       | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Algeria       | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.3 |
| Azerbaijan    | 98.1 | 98.6 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Bahrain       | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Bangladesh    | 16.8 | 30.2 | 40.0 | 63.8 | 81.3 | 88.9 | 95.2 | 98.5 | 99.3 |
| Benin         | 5.4  | 8.5  | 10.6 | 11.1 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 45.5 |
| Brunei        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Burkina Faso  | 2.3  | 1.6  | 1.5  |      |      |      |      |      | 3.4  |
| Cameroon      | 9.2  | 15.4 | 16.1 | 21.2 | 26.3 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 25.0 |
| Chad          | 1.2  | 1.6  | 3.0  | 0.5  | 2.3  |      | 1.6  | 1.3  | 1.3  |
| Comoros       | 30.2 | 42.5 | 63.7 | 67.6 | 75.1 | 77.6 | 80.1 | 82.9 | 82.9 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 23.8 | 36.2 | 31.9 | 39.2 | 40.4 | 42.1 | 43.7 | 45.2 | 45.3 |
| Djibouti      | 54.0 | 45.9 | 37.5 | 29.1 | 33.6 | 40.3 | 35.8 | 36.6 | 36.6 |
| Egypt         | 96.4 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Gabon         | 11.6 | 27.1 | 50.0 | 18.1 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 24.7 | 26.8 | 29.0 |
| Gambia        | 18.8 | 4.5  | 24.3 | 28.9 |      |      | 31.0 | 31.2 | 31.2 |
| Guinea        |      |      | 5.9  | 10.4 | 21.4 | 17.0 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      | 2.1  | 8.9  | 13.3 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| Guyana        | 69.5 | 75.9 | 80.1 | 85.5 | 88.9 | 89.8 | 90.5 | 91.2 | 91.6 |
| Indonesia     | 79.6 | 74.7 | 89.4 | 94.9 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 93.5 | 98.2 | 98.2 |
| Iran          | 94.2 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Iraq          | 91.3 | 93.4 | 95.5 | 98.2 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Jordan        | 96.7 | 97.2 | 100  | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.9 |
| Kazakhstan    | 99.1 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kuwait        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 100  | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| Lebanon       | 100  | 98.9 | 96.6 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100  | 100  |
| Libya         | 99.2 | 56.9 | 17.5 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 97.6 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Maldives      | 77.9 | 86.6 | 98.7 | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Mali          |      | 3.8  |      | 7.3  | 25.4 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| Mauritania    | 3.0  | 1.2  | 2.1  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 44.4 | 59.3 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 96.1 | 98.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Mozambique    |      | 1.5  | 1.4  | 0.9  | 8.0  | 5.2  | 4.6  | 3.8  | 5.0  |
| Niger         |      |      | 4.8  | 8.1  | 11.7 | 9.7  | 9.7  | 9.1  | 7.7  |
| Nigeria       | 21.5 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 25.9 | 31.0 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 26.3 | 27.0 |
| Oman          | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Pakistan      | 62.6 | 69.4 | 82.1 | 86.9 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 93.0 |
| Palestine     | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Qatar         | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Senegal       | 12.8 | 23.3 | 34.9 | 38.1 | 41.4 | 47.8 | 38.6 | 43.4 | 43.4 |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      | 1.9  | 6.4  | 1.5  | 4.7  | 4.9  | 5.0  |
| Somalia       |      | 4.7  | 43.2 | 38.1 | 35.3 |      | 32.3 | 30.6 | 30.6 |
| Sudan         | 4.4  | 15.2 | 18.2 | 32.7 | 41.7 | 44.4 | 46.9 | 49.4 | 49.4 |
| Suriname      | 90.6 | 89.3 | 79.4 | 88.2 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 98.0 |
| Syria         | 87.1 | 83.1 | 83.6 | 79.1 | 69.5 | 76.2 | 75.4 | 74.5 | 75.0 |
| Tajikistan    | 98.0 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100  |
| Togo          | 6.4  | 9.8  | 9.3  | 19.8 | 26.3 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 25.0 |
| Tunisia       | 86.8 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100  | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100  |
| Türkiye       | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Turkmenistan  | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Uganda        | 1.6  | 0.7  | 3.5  | 9.0  | 32.5 | 31.8 | 32.8 | 35.9 | 35.9 |
| UAE           | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Uzbekistan    | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 99.8 | 100  |
| Yemen         | 34.0 | 40.1 | 42.5 | 53.7 |      | 60.7 | 62.1 | 63.4 | 65.0 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 54.5 | 54.0 | 59.4 | 65.6 | 71.6 | 73.0 | 71.8 | 73.1 | 71.9 |
| <b>World</b>  | 66.5 | 68.4 | 72.9 | 76.8 | 81.9 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 84.5 | 84.0 |

**Table 6.3: Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Urban (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 73.4 | 74.0 | 82.8 | 92.5 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 95.9 |
| Albania       | 96.1 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Algeria       | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  |
| Azerbaijan    | 99.7 | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Bahrain       | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Bangladesh    | 81.2 | 82.6 | 90.1 | 93.6 | 96.6 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 99.7 | 100  |
| Benin         | 47.5 | 51.9 | 65.4 | 51.7 | 64.3 | 65.2 | 66.1 | 67.0 | 71.1 |
| Brunei        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Burkina Faso  | 40.4 | 45.9 | 48.5 | 58.2 | 62.3 | 64.6 | 66.1 | 67.6 | 60.5 |
| Cameroon      | 79.0 | 80.9 | 87.4 | 89.8 | 90.0 | 93.1 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 94.0 |
| Chad          | 10.1 | 15.9 | 18.3 | 32.4 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 46.3 |
| Comoros       | 64.4 | 72.8 | 85.0 | 90.5 | 95.6 | 97.3 | 99.0 | 100  | 100  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 81.6 | 86.4 | 87.9 | 86.5 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 95.0 |
| Djibouti      | 56.5 | 60.0 | 64.0 | 67.9 | 70.6 | 71.6 | 72.6 | 73.5 | 72.8 |
| Egypt         | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Gabon         | 90.2 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 98.5 |
| Gambia        | 51.2 | 54.4 | 64.7 | 72.5 | 76.4 | 78.6 | 80.9 | 82.6 | 82.8 |
| Guinea        | 55.9 | 63.8 | 71.9 | 80.1 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 88.3 | 89.8 | 91.0 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 23.8 | 25.2 | 11.8 | 35.5 | 48.1 | 52.3 | 56.4 | 60.5 | 61.0 |
| Guyana        | 87.2 | 81.6 | 92.2 | 94.9 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 98.0 |
| Indonesia     | 95.5 | 96.6 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 100  |
| Iran          | 100  | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Iraq          | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 100  | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Jordan        | 99.7 | 99.5 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kazakhstan    | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kuwait        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 100  | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100  |
| Lebanon       | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Libya         | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Malaysia      | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Maldives      | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Mali          | 33.8 | 48.6 | 74.4 | 83.1 | 85.6 | 90.9 | 93.9 | 96.9 | 99.7 |
| Mauritania    | 45.3 | 41.6 | 71.0 | 79.0 | 83.6 | 85.5 | 87.5 | 89.7 | 91.6 |
| Morocco       | 92.1 | 94.3 | 97.7 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Mozambique    | 23.3 | 35.9 | 56.5 | 68.0 | 72.2 | 72.3 | 74.8 | 77.4 | 79.4 |
| Niger         | 40.7 | 45.7 | 59.1 | 60.2 | 47.6 | 62.7 | 63.8 | 65.9 | 66.1 |
| Nigeria       | 83.8 | 83.8 | 79.8 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 83.9 | 83.9 | 89.2 | 89.0 |
| Oman          | 100  | 99.8 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Pakistan      | 93.6 | 94.9 | 96.5 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 100  |
| Palestine     | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Qatar         | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Senegal       | 74.6 | 80.4 | 84.3 | 86.9 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 92.0 | 93.9 | 96.6 |
| Sierra Leone  | 23.6 | 35.9 | 34.3 | 45.4 | 53.2 | 51.4 | 55.0 | 57.0 | 55.3 |
| Somalia       | 20.5 | 33.1 | 66.3 | 68.5 | 69.7 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 70.6 | 76.7 |
| Sudan         | 61.6 | 61.8 | 72.0 | 77.8 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 83.2 | 84.2 | 84.0 |
| Suriname      | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100  |
| Syria         | 99.2 | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Tajikistan    | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.0 |
| Togo          | 38.5 | 57.4 | 66.5 | 82.0 | 83.1 | 91.6 | 94.0 | 96.3 | 96.5 |
| Tunisia       | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Türkiye       | 99.6 | 99.4 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Turkmenistan  | 99.7 | 99.6 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 99.9 | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Uganda        | 41.0 | 49.0 | 48.0 | 51.9 | 72.0 | 70.8 | 70.1 | 72.3 | 72.0 |
| UAE           | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Uzbekistan    | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Yemen         | 92.0 | 91.1 | 100  | 93.2 | 85.0 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 96.1 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 90.4 | 91.1 | 92.9 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.3 |
| <b>World</b>  | 94.8 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 97.7 |

**Table 6.4: Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2018           | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan   | 2.1            | 1.5            | 10.4           | 11.3           | 30.4           | 19.4           | 1.2            | 2.7            |
| Albania       | 12.3           | 31.9           | 75.2           | 116            | 137            | 140            | 52             | 108            |
| Algeria       | 8,620          | 22,441         | 26,032         | 14,510         | 21,452         | 18,513         | 10,796         | 20,391         |
| Azerbaijan    | 1,443          | 2,470          | 10,262         | 4,754          | 7,849          | 6,729          | 3,136          | 8,509          |
| Bahrain       | 1,864          | 3,539          | 4,991          | 3,734          | 5,273          | 5,035          | 3,627          | 6,226          |
| Bangladesh    | 217            | 517            | 882            | 1,173          | 1,698          | 1,847          | 1,663          | 2,037          |
| Benin         | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 4.1            | 11.5           | 9.7            | 4.6            | 0.0            |
| Brunei        | 1,416          | 2,351          | 2,537          | 1,657          | 2,014          | 1,917          | 1,137          | 2,261          |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Cameroon      | 478            | 819            | 990            | 563            | 1,017          | 922            | 516            | 1,031          |
| Chad          | 0.0            | 1,442          | 1,209          | 370            | 1,026          | 1,017          | 570            | 1,090          |
| Comoros       | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 46.3           | 450.9          | 381.1          | 135.4          | 375.0          | 354.9          | 178.6          | 361.3          |
| Djibouti      | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Egypt         | 5,353          | 8,950          | 13,623         | 8,918          | 13,189         | 12,009         | 7,669          | 13,987         |
| Gabon         | 1,543          | 2,279          | 3,414          | 969            | 1,911          | 1,788          | 960            | 1,923          |
| Gambia        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Guinea        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Guyana        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 3.3            | 327            | 1,497          |
| Indonesia     | 11,481         | 16,700         | 23,956         | 12,566         | 20,822         | 17,911         | 10,636         | 22,841         |
| Iran          | 11,390         | 20,532         | 25,582         | 11,381         | 26,132         | 13,443         | 8,899          | 18,088         |
| Iraq          | 5,094          | 5,077          | 12,046         | 16,422         | 30,177         | 28,047         | 13,332         | 23,752         |
| Jordan        | 7.2            | 7.4            | 5.9            | 3.3            | 3.2            | 3.4            | 6.7            | 15.9           |
| Kazakhstan    | 3,223          | 10,232         | 10,354         | 6,163          | 14,198         | 12,521         | 6,087          | 15,115         |
| Kuwait        | 3,945          | 10,098         | 11,850         | 10,817         | 15,739         | 13,464         | 7,183          | 12,433         |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 5.2            | 9.4            | 3.9            | 0.3            | 2.4            | 1.8            | 0.8            | 1.1            |
| Lebanon       | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Libya         | 4,522          | 10,446         | 13,536         | 891            | 4,958          | 5,390          | 613            | 5,830          |
| Malaysia      | 6,101          | 11,820         | 12,649         | 11,123         | 15,554         | 12,963         | 7,095          | 15,364         |
| Maldives      | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Mali          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Mauritania    | 1.1            | 3.6            | 83.5           | 28.2           | 2.5            | 1.9            | 1.3            | 2.0            |
| Morocco       | 2.9            | 2.9            | 6.5            | 4.7            | 6.7            | 7.0            | 6.5            | 11.2           |
| Mozambique    | 0.0            | 37.1           | 129            | 40.6           | 119            | 78.3           | 43.7           | 93.2           |
| Niger         | 0.5            | 1.7            | 5.2            | 54.3           | 99.2           | 59.2           | 24.3           | 36.2           |
| Nigeria       | 8,342          | 16,067         | 23,164         | 7,143          | 15,297         | 14,232         | 6,611          | 11,590         |
| Oman          | 6,596          | 9,994          | 16,623         | 12,642         | 18,915         | 16,576         | 10,853         | 19,706         |
| Pakistan      | 987            | 2,421          | 2,548          | 2,231          | 3,194          | 2,881          | 2,139          | 3,145          |
| Palestine     | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Qatar         | 2,962          | 5,553          | 15,785         | 11,149         | 15,589         | 13,389         | 8,927          | 15,485         |
| Saudi Arabia  | 24,250         | 52,106         | 58,240         | 55,798         | 75,962         | 63,238         | 36,336         | 62,424         |
| Senegal       | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.1            | 0.6            | 0.4            | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.3            |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Somalia       | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Sudan         | 1,240          | 4,105          | 5,260          | 139            | 139            | 129            | 62             | 144            |
| Suriname      | 55.8           | 95.7           | 198            | 110            | 188            | 141            | 70.9           | 200            |
| Syria         | 4,181          | 5,195          | 7,508          | 130            | 141            | 162            | 145            | 254            |
| Tajikistan    | 1.0            | 0.9            | 1.3            | 1.1            | 12.6           | 13.3           | 8.9            | 25.4           |
| Togo          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| Tunisia       | 571            | 917            | 1,574          | 569            | 587            | 465            | 279            | 529            |
| Türkiye       | 275            | 450            | 707            | 340            | 729            | 660            | 373            | 969            |
| Turkmenistan  | 1,129          | 2,571          | 2,180          | 1,988          | 3,612          | 2,703          | 1,268          | 4,568          |
| Uganda        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| UAE           | 5,268          | 10,898         | 17,470         | 15,401         | 23,450         | 21,668         | 11,913         | 20,763         |
| Uzbekistan    | 1,319          | 1,400          | 3,038          | 2,555          | 3,656          | 2,528          | 986            | 5,859          |
| Yemen         | 2,587          | 4,302          | 4,342          | 138            | 155            |                |                |                |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>126,531</b> | <b>246,338</b> | <b>333,248</b> | <b>216,746</b> | <b>345,424</b> | <b>292,977</b> | <b>164,537</b> | <b>318,666</b> |

**Table 6.5: Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion, % of GNI**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Albania       | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.6  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.3  | 0.6  |
| Algeria       | 16.5 | 22.8 | 16.2 | 8.9  | 9.3  | 12.6 | 11.0 | 7.5  | 12.8 |
| Azerbaijan    | 27.9 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 9.3  | 12.4 | 17.5 | 14.5 | 7.4  | 15.6 |
| Bahrain       | 21.1 | 22.7 | 21.4 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 16.9 |
| Bangladesh    | 0.5  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.5  |
| Benin         | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Brunei        | 21.3 | 22.3 | 18.6 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 14.8 | 13.9 | 9.2  | 16.0 |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Cameroon      | 4.8  | 4.3  | 3.6  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 1.3  | 2.3  |
| Chad          | 0.0  | 25.1 | 10.4 | 2.7  | 3.9  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 3.9  | 6.7  |
| Comoros       | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.5  | 2.7  | 1.5  | 0.3  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.3  | 0.5  |
| Djibouti      | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Egypt         | 5.6  | 9.6  | 6.4  | 2.8  | 4.5  | 5.4  | 3.9  | 2.1  | 3.4  |
| Gabon         | 36.2 | 29.4 | 27.4 | 7.4  | 9.8  | 12.1 | 11.5 | 6.6  | 11.3 |
| Gambia        | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Guinea        | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Guyana        | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 5.4  | 16.8 |
| Indonesia     | 7.1  | 5.9  | 3.3  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.0  | 2.0  |
| Iran          | 10.2 | 9.0  | 4.9  | 2.7  | 4.1  | 8.2  | 4.3  | 2.7  | 5.0  |
| Iraq          | 21.7 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 12.1 | 7.4  | 11.6 |
| Jordan        | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Kazakhstan    | 18.8 | 19.8 | 8.0  | 3.6  | 5.5  | 9.0  | 7.9  | 3.9  | 8.4  |
| Kuwait        | 8.9  | 11.3 | 9.5  | 8.5  | 7.9  | 10.1 | 8.7  | 6.0  | 8.0  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Lebanon       | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Libya         | 11.7 | 21.5 | 17.8 | 1.8  | 3.8  | 6.4  | 7.7  | 1.3  | 14.8 |
| Malaysia      | 7.1  | 8.6  | 5.1  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 4.5  | 3.6  | 2.1  | 4.2  |
| Maldives      | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Mali          | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Mauritania    | 0.1  | 0.1  | 1.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Morocco       | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Mozambique    | 0.0  | 0.4  | 1.2  | 0.3  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.6  |
| Niger         | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Nigeria       | 13.0 | 9.5  | 6.7  | 1.5  | 2.8  | 4.0  | 3.3  | 1.6  | 2.9  |
| Oman          | 30.8 | 29.0 | 27.1 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 21.9 | 20.2 | 15.4 | 24.0 |
| Pakistan      | 1.3  | 2.0  | 1.3  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.9  |
| Palestine     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Qatar         | 17.0 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 7.0  | 6.9  | 8.7  | 7.8  | 6.3  | 8.7  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 12.7 | 15.7 | 10.9 | 8.1  | 7.3  | 8.9  | 7.5  | 4.9  | 7.1  |
| Senegal       | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Somalia       | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Sudan         | 9.9  | 12.1 | 9.7  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.4  |
| Suriname      | 5.1  | 4.4  | 4.6  | 2.2  | 3.7  | 5.2  | 3.7  | 1.9  | 6.8  |
| Syria         | 23.4 | 20.0 | 13.1 | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.9  | 2.2  |
| Tajikistan    | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  |
| Togo          | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Tunisia       | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.7  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 0.7  | 1.2  |
| Türkiye       | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Turkmenistan  | 23.9 | 19.5 | 10.5 | 5.9  | 6.0  | 9.3  | 6.2  | 2.8  | 8.3  |
| Uganda        | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| UAE           | 4.9  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 4.1  | 4.3  | 5.5  | 5.2  | 3.4  | 5.0  |
| Uzbekistan    | 8.2  | 8.2  | 5.9  | 2.9  | 3.3  | 6.7  | 4.1  | 1.6  | 8.5  |
| Yemen         | 25.5 | 24.6 | 14.9 | 0.6  | 0.3  | 0.6  |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 7.5  | 8.4  | 6.0  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 4.9  | 4.1  | 2.5  | 4.2  |
| <b>World</b>  | 1.1  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 1.0  |

**Table 6.6: Energy Production (Million Tonnes of Oil Equivalent)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023 |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| Afghanistan       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Albania           | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.6          | 2.1          | 1.7          | 1.5          | 1.8          | 1.6          | 1.8  |
| Algeria           | 142          | 167          | 154          | 146          | 148          | 136          | 154          | 156          |      |
| Azerbaijan        | 18.8         | 27.3         | 67.2         | 59.8         | 60.1         | 58.7         | 64.1         | 64.0         | 62.8 |
| Bahrain           | 16.8         | 18.3         | 20.3         | 22.9         | 24.1         | 24.2         | 24.2         | 24.2         |      |
| Bangladesh        | 15.2         | 19.3         | 25.8         | 30.5         | 32.0         | 30.0         | 30.1         | 28.7         |      |
| Benin             | 1.4          | 1.7          | 2.0          | 2.5          | 2.9          | 3.0          | 2.9          | 3.0          |      |
| Brunei            | 19.7         | 21.1         | 18.6         | 16.1         | 15.3         | 14.5         | 13.5         | 12.1         |      |
| Burkina Faso      | 1.1          | 1.7          | 3.1          | 4.1          | 4.7          | 4.0          | 4.9          | 5.2          |      |
| Cameroon          | 11.2         | 10.8         | 8.4          | 11.8         | 13.1         | 13.3         | 13.5         | 13.7         |      |
| Chad              | 2.0          | 10.2         | 8.3          | 9.9          | 9.0          | 10.0         | 9.5          | 10.1         |      |
| Comoros           |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 6.0          | 10.6         | 9.3          | 9.4          | 10.1         | 10.1         | 12.3         | 12.5         |      |
| Djibouti          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Egypt             | 54.6         | 79.6         | 86.1         | 71.1         | 92.4         | 88.8         | 95.1         | 92.7         |      |
| Gabon             | 14.6         | 16.0         | 17.0         | 16.1         | 15.4         | 15.3         | 14.5         | 14.9         |      |
| Gambia            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Guinea            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Guinea-Bissau     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Guyana            | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 3.8          | 6.0          | 14.1         |      |
| Indonesia         | 208          | 248          | 345          | 383          | 459          | 437          | 439          | 493          |      |
| Iran              | 254          | 311          | 342          | 306          | 350          | 344          | 369          | 385          |      |
| Iraq              | 135          | 97.5         | 125          | 183          | 249          | 213          | 213          | 234          |      |
| Jordan            | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.9          | 0.9          |      |
| Kazakhstan        | 78.6         | 119          | 157          | 145          | 167          | 159          | 158          | 160          | 167  |
| Kuwait            | 114          | 147          | 138          | 171          | 164          | 151          | 149          | 165          |      |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.8          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.5          | 2.7          |      |
| Lebanon           | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.4          |      |
| Libya             | 76.3         | 98.5         | 105          | 37.7         | 78.3         | 29.0         | 72.7         | 64.5         |      |
| Malaysia          | 76.9         | 94.8         | 88.4         | 95.2         | 99.7         | 90.0         | 93.3         | 96.6         |      |
| Maldives          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Mali              | 1.8          | 2.0          | 2.8          | 3.2          | 3.7          | 3.9          | 4.2          | 4.4          |      |
| Mauritania        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 1.0          | 0.9          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8          |      |
| Morocco           | 1.4          | 2.3          | 1.9          | 1.8          | 2.2          | 2.1          | 2.3          | 2.2          | 2.4  |
| Mozambique        | 7.3          | 10.2         | 9.5          | 16.8         | 19.6         | 17.5         | 19.9         | 24.2         |      |
| Niger             | 1.3          | 1.5          | 1.8          | 3.0          | 3.6          | 3.6          | 3.9          | 4.0          |      |
| Nigeria           | 146          | 172          | 182          | 172          | 171          | 149          | 139          | 128          |      |
| Oman              | 60.3         | 59.6         | 67.1         | 77.6         | 81.8         | 80.2         | 83.0         | 89.8         |      |
| Pakistan          | 47.1         | 61.7         | 66.0         | 68.0         | 66.6         | 67.3         | 66.8         | 69.5         |      |
| Palestine         |              | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |      |
| Qatar             | 59.5         | 89.3         | 178          | 227          | 219          | 219          | 220          | 223          |      |
| Saudi Arabia      | 477          | 571          | 532          | 649          | 639          | 608          | 601          | 684          |      |
| Senegal           | 1.2          | 1.2          | 2.1          | 1.7          | 1.8          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.0          |      |
| Sierra Leone      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Somalia           |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Sudan             | 20.2         | 27.0         | 35.1         | 18.0         | 16.9         | 16.4         | 16.4         | 16.7         |      |
| Suriname          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          |      |
| Syria             | 32.7         | 26.4         | 27.7         | 4.7          | 4.4          | 4.6          | 4.7          | 4.2          |      |
| Tajikistan        | 1.3          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.9          | 2.6          | 2.5          | 2.6          | 2.8          |      |
| Togo              | 1.8          | 2.0          | 2.4          | 2.7          | 2.9          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 3.1          |      |
| Tunisia           | 6.6          | 6.7          | 8.3          | 6.4          | 5.1          | 5.0          | 5.7          | 5.2          | 5.0  |
| Türkiye           | 26.4         | 23.7         | 31.6         | 31.7         | 45.7         | 44.3         | 46.9         | 51.1         | 49.7 |
| Turkmenistan      | 46.0         | 61.6         | 47.3         | 81.3         | 81.1         | 77.5         | 78.2         | 85.4         |      |
| Uganda            | 8.9          | 10.4         | 12.5         | 16.1         | 15.4         | 16.1         | 17.6         | 18.3         |      |
| UAE               | 157          | 180          | 186          | 237          | 238          | 225          | 228          | 253          |      |
| Uzbekistan        | 50.2         | 51.9         | 54.5         | 44.7         | 49.7         | 45.4         | 49.1         | 48.3         |      |
| Yemen             | 22.0         | 20.4         | 19.2         | 4.2          | 4.3          | 3.9          | 3.6          | 3.0          |      |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>2,426</b> | <b>2,886</b> | <b>3,194</b> | <b>3,395</b> | <b>3,675</b> | <b>3,438</b> | <b>3,545</b> | <b>3,777</b> |      |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>24.5</b>  | <b>25.2</b>  | <b>25.2</b>  | <b>24.9</b>  | <b>25.2</b>  | <b>24.5</b>  | <b>24.4</b>  | <b>25.1</b>  |      |

**Table 6.7: Energy Consumption (Million Tonnes of Oil Equivalent)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000        | 2005        | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Albania           | 1.5         | 1.9         | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.1          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 2.0          |
| Algeria           | 15.4        | 20.6        | 26.4         | 37.9         | 44.1         | 41.1         | 43.4         | 45.3         |
| Azerbaijan        | 6.5         | 8.1         | 6.9          | 8.7          | 10.9         | 10.7         | 11.5         | 12.7         |
| Bahrain           | 3.1         | 4.2         | 5.1          | 6.2          | 6.9          | 6.6          | 7.0          | 7.3          |
| Bangladesh        | 14.9        | 18.3        | 22.5         | 26.6         | 32.1         | 30.8         | 33.1         | 33.2         |
| Benin             | 1.7         | 2.3         | 3.0          | 3.5          | 4.4          | 4.6          | 4.1          | 4.1          |
| Brunei            | 0.6         | 0.6         | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.5          | 1.4          |
| Burkina Faso      | 1.0         | 1.9         | 3.2          | 4.2          | 5.4          | 5.0          | 5.9          | 6.2          |
| Cameroon          | 6.0         | 6.9         | 5.9          | 7.2          | 8.0          | 8.2          | 8.4          | 8.7          |
| Chad              | 1.8         | 2.1         | 2.6          | 2.9          | 2.7          | 2.8          | 2.9          | 3.1          |
| Comoros           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 4.3         | 5.1         | 5.7          | 6.8          | 7.3          | 7.5          | 9.5          | 9.9          |
| Djibouti          |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Egypt             | 31.6        | 42.1        | 52.9         | 55.6         | 57.2         | 59.5         | 61.5         | 61.7         |
| Gabon             | 1.4         | 2.8         | 4.8          | 4.7          | 4.3          | 4.3          | 4.3          | 4.3          |
| Gambia            |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea            |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea-Bissau     |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guyana            | 0.7         | 0.6         | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.9          |
| Indonesia         | 91.0        | 101         | 117          | 126          | 151          | 142          | 145          | 163          |
| Iran              | 94.8        | 127         | 158          | 180          | 211          | 217          | 220          | 223          |
| Iraq              | 18.2        | 17.3        | 19.1         | 16.9         | 23.7         | 21.7         | 25.5         | 28.1         |
| Jordan            | 3.5         | 4.6         | 4.5          | 5.5          | 6.1          | 5.5          | 5.9          | 6.3          |
| Kazakhstan        | 21.6        | 30.6        | 36.8         | 37.8         | 38.8         | 40.6         | 42.8         | 41.8         |
| Kuwait            | 7.6         | 11.5        | 17.1         | 20.3         | 22.9         | 21.6         | 23.2         | 24.5         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 1.7         | 1.8         | 2.3          | 3.4          | 3.5          | 3.2          | 3.5          | 3.6          |
| Lebanon           | 3.3         | 3.5         | 3.9          | 5.2          | 5.3          | 4.5          | 3.8          | 3.1          |
| Libya             | 9.4         | 10.9        | 12.7         | 11.0         | 9.9          | 9.0          | 9.9          | 10.3         |
| Malaysia          | 29.1        | 37.3        | 41.7         | 50.6         | 63.9         | 55.9         | 56.1         | 59.5         |
| Maldives          |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mali              | 1.6         | 1.9         | 2.6          | 3.0          | 4.2          | 4.5          | 4.9          | 5.0          |
| Mauritania        | 0.5         | 0.7         | 0.8          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.4          |
| Morocco           | 8.5         | 11.3        | 13.2         | 15.1         | 16.7         | 15.6         | 16.9         | 16.4         |
| Mozambique        | 6.6         | 7.9         | 5.3          | 7.4          | 8.0          | 7.9          | 8.3          | 8.7          |
| Niger             | 1.4         | 1.6         | 2.1          | 2.7          | 3.1          | 3.3          | 3.5          | 3.7          |
| Nigeria           | 27.9        | 35.7        | 39.6         | 48.9         | 54.6         | 53.1         | 58.0         | 59.4         |
| Oman              | 3.0         | 5.0         | 12.3         | 20.4         | 23.5         | 22.1         | 23.6         | 25.3         |
| Pakistan          | 51.2        | 63.1        | 71.1         | 80.6         | 82.2         | 89.4         | 86.7         | 89.7         |
| Palestine         |             | 0.9         | 1.1          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.8          | 1.9          | 2.3          |
| Qatar             | 5.8         | 8.5         | 12.9         | 21.3         | 22.9         | 21.7         | 22.2         | 23.8         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 71.0        | 94.2        | 137          | 170          | 159          | 153          | 154          | 161          |
| Senegal           | 1.5         | 1.7         | 2.6          | 2.9          | 2.9          | 3.0          | 3.5          | 3.9          |
| Sierra Leone      |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Somalia           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sudan             | 7.6         | 9.3         | 11.9         | 12.0         | 13.5         | 13.2         | 13.8         | 13.8         |
| Suriname          | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          |
| Syria             | 10.2        | 13.8        | 14.0         | 5.9          | 6.0          | 5.5          | 5.3          | 5.2          |
| Tajikistan        | 1.8         | 1.9         | 2.0          | 2.5          | 3.0          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.2          |
| Togo              | 1.3         | 1.5         | 2.0          | 1.8          | 2.1          | 2.3          | 2.3          | 2.4          |
| Tunisia           | 5.5         | 6.7         | 7.4          | 7.9          | 8.2          | 7.8          | 8.4          | 8.6          |
| Türkiye           | 57.8        | 65.4        | 78.5         | 93.6         | 104          | 108          | 115          | 113          |
| Turkmenistan      | 9.2         | 12.0        | 14.5         | 16.8         | 17.6         | 19.6         | 26.6         | 27.3         |
| Uganda            | 7.4         | 8.8         | 10.7         | 13.9         | 15.3         | 16.0         | 16.9         | 17.3         |
| UAE               | 22.9        | 28.0        | 45.9         | 57.8         | 56.4         | 56.3         | 57.4         | 58.6         |
| Uzbekistan        | 37.9        | 35.8        | 38.6         | 26.1         | 30.6         | 33.8         | 34.6         | 33.6         |
| Yemen             | 3.3         | 5.0         | 5.4          | 2.6          | 2.7          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>715</b>  | <b>884</b>  | <b>1,088</b> | <b>1,241</b> | <b>1,364</b> | <b>1,350</b> | <b>1,403</b> | <b>1,450</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>10.3</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>12.5</b>  | <b>13.3</b>  | <b>13.8</b>  | <b>14.3</b>  | <b>14.1</b>  | <b>14.4</b>  |



**Table 6.8: Production of Electricity (Billion kWh)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023 |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| Afghanistan       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Albania           | 4.8          | 5.4          | 7.6          | 5.9          | 5.2          | 5.3          | 9.0          | 7.0          | 9.0  |
| Algeria           | 25.4         | 33.9         | 45.7         | 68.8         | 81.5         | 79.2         | 85.4         | 91.2         |      |
| Azerbaijan        | 18.7         | 22.9         | 18.7         | 24.7         | 26.1         | 25.8         | 27.9         | 29.0         | 29.3 |
| Bahrain           | 13.9         | 19.4         | 23.8         | 28.5         | 33.1         | 33.4         | 34.0         | 35.6         |      |
| Bangladesh        | 15.8         | 26.4         | 40.8         | 59.4         | 85.1         | 85.5         | 95.6         | 102          | 106  |
| Benin             | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.0          |      |
| Brunei            | 2.5          | 3.3          | 3.8          | 4.2          | 4.9          | 5.7          | 5.7          | 5.6          |      |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.8          | 1.9          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.7          | 1.7          |      |
| Cameroon          | 3.5          | 4.0          | 5.9          | 8.0          | 8.5          | 8.7          | 9.5          | 10.0         |      |
| Chad              | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.4          |      |
| Comoros           |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 4.8          | 5.7          | 6.0          | 8.7          | 10.6         | 11.2         | 11.6         | 12.5         |      |
| Djibouti          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Egypt             | 78.1         | 109          | 160          | 186          | 197          | 202          | 207          | 209          | 209  |
| Gabon             | 1.3          | 1.6          | 1.9          | 2.4          | 2.8          | 2.9          | 3.0          | 3.2          |      |
| Gambia            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Guinea            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Guinea-Bissau     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Guyana            | 0.9          | 0.6          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.3          |      |
| Indonesia         | 93.3         | 128          | 170          | 234          | 295          | 292          | 309          | 377          | 383  |
| Iran              | 121          | 178          | 233          | 281          | 327          | 342          | 356          | 368          |      |
| Iraq              | 31.9         | 30.4         | 48.9         | 68.7         | 115          | 117          | 120          | 134          |      |
| Jordan            | 7.4          | 9.7          | 14.8         | 19.0         | 20.5         | 20.7         | 21.4         | 22.6         |      |
| Kazakhstan        | 51.3         | 67.8         | 82.6         | 91.9         | 107          | 111          | 115          | 114          | 114  |
| Kuwait            | 32.3         | 43.7         | 57.1         | 68.3         | 75.1         | 74.8         | 80.8         | 83.5         |      |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 14.9         | 14.9         | 12.1         | 13.0         | 15.1         | 15.4         | 15.1         | 13.9         |      |
| Lebanon           | 9.9          | 11.7         | 15.7         | 18.6         | 21.6         | 18.2         | 10.3         | 4.3          |      |
| Libya             | 15.5         | 22.7         | 32.6         | 37.5         | 34.6         | 29.5         | 34.8         | 35.1         |      |
| Malaysia          | 69.3         | 82.7         | 125          | 150          | 178          | 174          | 180          | 187          |      |
| Maldives          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Mali              | 0.8          | 1.3          | 2.1          | 2.5          | 3.8          | 3.9          | 3.9          | 4.3          |      |
| Mauritania        | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.8          | 1.5          | 1.7          | 1.9          | 1.7          | 1.8          |      |
| Morocco           | 12.9         | 19.4         | 23.5         | 30.8         | 41.3         | 39.6         | 42.2         | 42.4         | 43.5 |
| Mozambique        | 9.7          | 13.3         | 16.7         | 18.5         | 19.0         | 19.0         | 18.9         | 19.6         |      |
| Niger             | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8          |      |
| Nigeria           | 15.1         | 23.9         | 27.6         | 45.0         | 36.4         | 38.0         | 39.1         | 37.9         | 42.5 |
| Oman              | 9.1          | 12.7         | 19.8         | 32.8         | 38.9         | 38.5         | 41.2         | 42.8         |      |
| Pakistan          | 68.1         | 93.6         | 94.4         | 111          | 134          | 141          | 160          | 173          |      |
| Palestine         |              | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.4          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 1.0          |      |
| Qatar             | 9.1          | 14.4         | 28.1         | 41.5         | 49.9         | 49.3         | 51.6         | 54.6         |      |
| Saudi Arabia      | 126          | 176          | 240          | 360          | 388          | 395          | 409          | 419          |      |
| Senegal           | 1.6          | 2.5          | 3.1          | 4.2          | 5.6          | 5.8          | 6.4          | 7.5          |      |
| Sierra Leone      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Somalia           |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Sudan             | 2.6          | 3.8          | 7.5          | 13.0         | 16.1         | 17.1         | 17.6         | 16.5         |      |
| Suriname          | 1.2          | 1.5          | 1.7          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.1          | 2.1          |      |
| Syria             | 25.2         | 34.9         | 46.4         | 19.9         | 22.3         | 21.0         | 21.7         | 20.1         |      |
| Tajikistan        | 14.2         | 17.1         | 16.4         | 17.2         | 21.0         | 20.1         | 20.7         | 21.5         |      |
| Togo              | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.8          |      |
| Tunisia           | 10.6         | 12.7         | 16.4         | 19.7         | 22.0         | 21.4         | 21.9         | 21.4         | 21.3 |
| Türkiye           | 125          | 162          | 211          | 262          | 304          | 307          | 335          | 328          | 326  |
| Turkmenistan      | 9.8          | 12.8         | 16.7         | 22.5         | 22.5         | 25.8         | 28.4         | 32.6         |      |
| Uganda            | 1.6          | 2.0          | 2.8          | 3.6          | 4.6          | 4.6          | 5.3          | 5.8          |      |
| UAE               | 39.9         | 60.7         | 93.9         | 127          | 139          | 137          | 149          | 155          |      |
| Uzbekistan        | 46.9         | 47.7         | 52.0         | 57.4         | 63.5         | 66.5         | 71.4         | 74.3         |      |
| Yemen             | 3.4          | 4.8          | 7.8          | 5.8          | 3.0          | 2.6          | 2.4          | 2.5          |      |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>1,151</b> | <b>1,540</b> | <b>2,038</b> | <b>2,582</b> | <b>2,987</b> | <b>3,018</b> | <b>3,186</b> | <b>3,334</b> |      |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>7.5</b>   | <b>8.4</b>   | <b>9.5</b>   | <b>10.6</b>  | <b>11.1</b>  | <b>11.3</b>  | <b>11.2</b>  | <b>11.4</b>  |      |

**Table 6.9: Electricity Capacity, Renewable, Total (Thousand Megawatts)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan       | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| Albania           | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.8        | 2.2        | 2.4        | 2.5        | 2.6        | 2.7        |
| Algeria           | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| Azerbaijan        | 0.9         | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.7        |
| Bahrain           |             |             | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        |
| Bangladesh        | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 1.0        |
| Benin             | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Brunei            |             |             | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Burkina Faso      | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| Cameroon          | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.9        |
| Chad              | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Comoros           |             | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        |
| Djibouti          |             |             |             | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        |
| Egypt             | 2.9         | 3.0         | 3.4         | 3.7        | 5.7        | 5.9        | 6.3        | 6.3        | 6.7        |
| Gabon             | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| Gambia            |             |             | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Guinea            | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.8        |
| Guinea-Bissau     |             |             | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Guyana            | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Indonesia         | 5.5         | 5.3         | 6.9         | 8.6        | 10.3       | 10.5       | 11.5       | 12.6       | 13.3       |
| Iran              | 2.0         | 6.1         | 8.6         | 10.4       | 11.8       | 11.9       | 11.9       | 12.4       | 12.7       |
| Iraq              | 0.7         | 1.6         | 2.3         | 2.3        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.6        |
| Jordan            | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.2        | 1.4        | 2.1        | 2.5        | 2.6        | 2.6        |
| Kazakhstan        | 2.3         | 2.2         | 2.3         | 2.8        | 3.6        | 4.2        | 4.5        | 5.1        | 5.7        |
| Kuwait            |             |             |             | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2.9         | 2.9         | 3.1         | 3.7        | 3.7        | 3.7        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 3.2        |
| Lebanon           | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 1.2        | 1.3        |
| Libya             |             | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Malaysia          | 2.8         | 2.8         | 2.8         | 7.6        | 8.0        | 8.6        | 8.9        | 9.1        | 9.1        |
| Maldives          |             | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Mali              | 0.1         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| Mauritania        |             |             |             | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| Morocco           | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.6         | 2.3        | 3.3        | 3.5        | 3.6        | 3.7        | 4.1        |
| Mozambique        | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.3         | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 2.4        |
| Niger             | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Nigeria           | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.1        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 2.3        | 3.0        |
| Oman              |             |             |             | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.7        | 0.7        |
| Pakistan          | 5.2         | 6.8         | 7.0         | 8.1        | 12.3       | 12.6       | 12.9       | 14.2       | 14.2       |
| Palestine         |             |             |             | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Qatar             |             |             |             | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.8        | 0.8        |
| Saudi Arabia      | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.8        | 3.0        |
| Senegal           | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Sierra Leone      | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Somalia           |             |             | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Sudan             | 0.4         | 0.4         | 1.4         | 1.5        | 1.8        | 1.8        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.9        |
| Suriname          | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Syria             | 1.5         | 1.5         | 0.9         | 1.6        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.6        |
| Tajikistan        | 4.1         | 4.1         | 4.8         | 5.0        | 5.7        | 5.7        | 5.7        | 5.8        | 5.8        |
| Togo              | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Tunisia           | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.8        |
| Türkiye           | 11.3        | 13.0        | 17.4        | 31.5       | 44.4       | 49.2       | 53.2       | 55.9       | 58.5       |
| Turkmenistan      | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Uganda            | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.5         | 0.8        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.2        |
| UAE               |             |             | <0.1        | 0.1        | 1.9        | 2.3        | 3.0        | 3.6        | 6.0        |
| Uzbekistan        | 1.6         | 1.7         | 1.8         | 1.9        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 2.2        | 2.5        | 2.7        |
| Yemen             |             |             | <0.1        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>54.4</b> | <b>63.3</b> | <b>74.9</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>163</b> | <b>175</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>7.0</b>  | <b>6.1</b>  | <b>5.6</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>4.5</b> |

**Table 6.10: Electricity Generation, Renewable, Total (GWh)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan       | 458            | 462            | 803            | 1,034          | 1,277          | 1,054          | 929            | 832            |
| Albania           | 4,594          | 5,373          | 7,568          | 5,896          | 5,206          | 5,313          | 8,963          | 7,003          |
| Algeria           | 54.0           | 555            | 173            | 360            | 873            | 874            | 813            | 867            |
| Azerbaijan        | 1,534          | 3,009          | 3,447          | 1,829          | 1,910          | 1,413          | 1,617          | 1,945          |
| Bahrain           |                |                | 1.2            | 10.2           | 19.2           | 19.2           | 40.2           | 84.2           |
| Bangladesh        | 1,431          | 1,032          | 917            | 1,102          | 1,226          | 1,276          | 1,384          | 1,592          |
| Benin             | 1.6            | 0.8            |                | 4.0            | 5.7            | 7.0            | 8.5            | 11.5           |
| Brunei            |                |                | 0.8            | 1.3            | 1.1            | 1.1            | 1.1            | 1.1            |
| Burkina Faso      | 98.3           | 101            | 118            | 98.3           | 198            | 204            | 222            | 177            |
| Cameroon          | 3,442          | 3,773          | 4,017          | 4,373          | 5,044          | 5,252          | 5,269          | 5,269          |
| Chad              | 6.6            | 7.8            | 8.8            | 9.4            | 16.4           | 18.3           | 19.6           | 20.1           |
| Comoros           |                | 5.0            | 5.0            |                | 1.7            | 1.6            | 0.5            | <0.1           |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 1,764          | 1,433          | 1,618          | 1,353          | 3,487          | 3,384          | 2,637          | 2,876          |
| Djibouti          |                |                |                | 0.5            | 0.6            | 0.6            | 70.0           | 70.0           |
| Egypt             | 14,105         | 13,516         | 14,374         | 15,641         | 17,968         | 23,972         | 25,164         | 26,488         |
| Gabon             | 1,173          | 804            | 908            | 920            | 984            | 984            | 984            | 983            |
| Gambia            |                |                | 0.6            | 2.9            | 5.0            | 5.0            | 4.9            | 4.8            |
| Guinea            | 511            | 460            | 482            | 887            | 1,310          | 1,516          | 2,668          | 2,972          |
| Guinea-Bissau     |                |                |                | 0.3            | 2.9            | 2.8            | 3.3            | 2.9            |
| Guyana            | 41.7           | 42.3           | 96.1           | 69.6           | 86.3           | 88.9           | 89.5           | 91.1           |
| Indonesia         | 19,600         | 22,680         | 34,696         | 33,681         | 47,563         | 52,429         | 55,767         | 65,044         |
| Iran              | 3,687          | 16,156         | 9,743          | 14,347         | 32,158         | 23,200         | 15,084         | 15,084         |
| Iraq              | 611            | 4,964          | 4,768          | 2,606          | 5,342          | 4,541          | 3,725          | 3,030          |
| Jordan            | 45.0           | 65.0           | 73.0           | 231            | 3,002          | 4,282          | 5,158          | 5,680          |
| Kazakhstan        | 7,531          | 7,900          | 8,022          | 9,488          | 11,304         | 12,122         | 12,656         | 13,259         |
| Kuwait            |                |                |                | 5.1            | 62.2           | 60.3           | 214            | 1,901          |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 13,682         | 13,980         | 11,255         | 11,093         | 13,859         | 13,979         | 12,957         | 11,929         |
| Lebanon           | 444            | 1,046          | 840            | 512            | 1,109          | 1,177          | 1,008          | 1,038          |
| Libya             |                | 1.9            | 5.9            | 7.8            | 7.8            | 7.8            | 7.8            | 7.8            |
| Malaysia          | 7,565          | 6,609          | 7,717          | 16,231         | 28,860         | 30,597         | 30,626         | 30,628         |
| Maldives          |                | <0.1           | 2.7            | 9.7            | 33.4           | 42.5           | 48.7           | 56.2           |
| Mali              | 253            | 1,052          | 1,095          | 1,568          | 1,756          | 1,837          | 1,884          | 1,891          |
| Mauritania        |                |                |                | 130            | 280            | 276            | 276            | 250            |
| Morocco           | 783            | 1,183          | 4,148          | 4,454          | 7,626          | 7,062          | 7,828          | 7,237          |
| Mozambique        | 8,844          | 13,309         | 16,670         | 17,217         | 14,968         | 15,866         | 15,626         | 16,319         |
| Niger             | 0.8            | 6.9            | 10.5           | 10.6           | 23.6           | 24.4           | 23.9           | 24.2           |
| Nigeria           | 6,454          | 13,083         | 7,208          | 6,458          | 8,514          | 7,991          | 9,323          | 9,447          |
| Oman              |                |                |                | 4.0            | 59.1           | 159            | 802            | 1,670          |
| Pakistan          | 19,434         | 29,447         | 31,564         | 36,880         | 42,468         | 45,607         | 45,382         | 44,928         |
| Palestine         |                |                |                | 9.2            | 124            | 179            | 224            | 235            |
| Qatar             |                |                |                | 126            | 126            | 143            | 143            | 143            |
| Saudi Arabia      | 1.0            | 1.0            | 4.0            | 46.0           | 266            | 834            | 891            | 2,839          |
| Senegal           | 13.1           | 12.7           | 37.1           | 56.7           | 348            | 533            | 847            | 886            |
| Sierra Leone      | 16.0           | 19.0           | 149            | 199            | 244            | 247            | 258            | 259            |
| Somalia           |                |                |                | 5.3            | 9.8            | 23.0           | 35.5           | 72.2           |
| Sudan             | 1,283          | 1,405          | 6,338          | 8,551          | 10,341         | 11,138         | 10,195         | 10,293         |
| Suriname          | 1,226          | 640            | 1,065          | 484            | 970            | 693            | 866            | 866            |
| Syria             | 3,265          | 4,360          | 2,627          | 448            | 793            | 809            | 847            | 891            |
| Tajikistan        | 14,060         | 16,968         | 16,400         | 16,900         | 19,348         | 19,348         | 19,348         | 19,879         |
| Togo              | 90.0           | 236            | 185            | 56.5           | 137            | 90.0           | 158            | 121            |
| Tunisia           | 89.0           | 58.9           | 193            | 562            | 824            | 857            | 933            | 876            |
| Türkiye           | 31,154         | 39,751         | 55,721         | 83,661         | 132,264        | 128,348        | 118,555        | 137,831        |
| Turkmenistan      | 3.2            | 3.2            | 3.2            | 3.2            | 3.2            | 3.2            | 3.2            | 3.2            |
| Uganda            | 1,606          | 1,909          | 1,433          | 3,411          | 4,411          | 4,429          | 4,793          | 5,455          |
| UAE               |                |                | 18.4           | 306            | 3,664          | 5,194          | 6,262          | 7,766          |
| Uzbekistan        | 5,879          | 8,630          | 8,100          | 8,102          | 6,468          | 5,016          | 5,050          | 6,936          |
| Yemen             |                |                | 2.0            | 117            | 492            | 499            | 499            | 511            |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>176,833</b> | <b>236,051</b> | <b>264,630</b> | <b>311,569</b> | <b>439,450</b> | <b>445,026</b> | <b>439,192</b> | <b>476,575</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>6.2</b>     | <b>7.2</b>     | <b>6.3</b>     | <b>5.7</b>     | <b>6.3</b>     | <b>6.0</b>     | <b>5.6</b>     | <b>5.6</b>     |

**Table 6.11: Proven Reserves, Oil (Billion Barrels)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Albania           |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Algeria           | 11.3        | 12.3        | 12.2        | 12.2        | 12.2         | 12.2         | 12.2         | 12.2         | 12.2         |
| Azerbaijan        | 1.2         | 7.0         | 7.0         | 7.0         | 7.0          | 7.0          | 7.0          | 7.0          | 7.0          |
| Bahrain           |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Bangladesh        |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Benin             |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Brunei            |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Burkina Faso      |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cameroon          |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Chad              |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Comoros           |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cote d'Ivoire     |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Djibouti          |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Egypt             | 3.6         | 3.7         | 4.4         | 3.5         | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          |
| Gabon             | 2.4         | 2.1         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          |
| Gambia            |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea            |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea-Bissau     |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guyana            |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Indonesia         | 5.1         | 4.2         | 4.0         | 3.2         | 3.1          | 2.5          | 2.4          | 2.2          | 2.3          |
| Iran              | 99.5        | 136         | 151         | 158         | 209          | 209          | 209          | 209          | 209          |
| Iraq              | 113         | 115         | 143         | 143         | 145          | 145          | 145          | 145          | 145          |
| Jordan            |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kazakhstan        | 25.0        | 39.8        | 30.0        | 30.0        | 30.0         | 30.0         | 30.0         | 30.0         | 30.0         |
| Kuwait            | 96.5        | 102         | 102         | 102         | 102          | 102          | 102          | 102          | 102          |
| Kyrgyzstan        |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Lebanon           |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Libya             | 36.0        | 41.5        | 47.1        | 48.4        | 48.4         | 48.4         | 48.4         | 48.4         | 48.4         |
| Malaysia          | 4.5         | 5.3         | 3.7         | 3.6         | 3.6          | 3.6          | 3.6          | 2.7          | 2.7          |
| Maldives          |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mali              |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mauritania        |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Morocco           |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mozambique        |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Niger             |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Nigeria           | 29.0        | 36.2        | 37.2        | 37.1        | 36.9         | 36.9         | 37.0         | 37.0         | 37.5         |
| Oman              | 5.8         | 5.6         | 5.5         | 5.3         | 5.4          | 5.4          | 5.4          | 4.9          | 4.9          |
| Pakistan          |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Palestine         |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Qatar             | 13.2        | 25.3        | 25.4        | 25.2        | 25.2         | 25.2         | 25.2         | 25.2         | 25.2         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 263         | 264         | 265         | 267         | 267          | 267          | 267          | 267          | 267          |
| Senegal           |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sierra Leone      |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Somalia           |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sudan             | 0.6         | 6.4         | 5.0         | 5.0         | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          |
| Suriname          |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Syria             |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Tajikistan        |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Togo              |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Tunisia           |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Türkiye           |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| Turkmenistan      | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          |
| Uganda            |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| UAE               | 97.8        | 97.8        | 97.8        | 97.8        | 105          | 107          | 111          | 113          | 113          |
| Uzbekistan        | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          |
| Yemen             |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>808</b>  | <b>905</b>  | <b>943</b>  | <b>950</b>  | <b>1,010</b> | <b>1,012</b> | <b>1,016</b> | <b>1,016</b> | <b>1,017</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>74.4</b> | <b>75.3</b> | <b>64.6</b> | <b>63.8</b> | <b>65.0</b>  | <b>65.5</b>  | <b>65.2</b>  | <b>65.0</b>  | <b>64.8</b>  |

**Table 6.12: Production of Crude Oil (Thousand Barrels per Day)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000          | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Albania           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Algeria           | 796           | 1,352         | 1,190         | 1,157         | 1,023         | 899           | 911           | 1,020         | 973           |
| Azerbaijan        | 268           | 437           | 981           | 787           | 679           | 611           | 590           | 558           | 504           |
| Bahrain           | 180           | 187           | 182           | 203           | 194           | 196           | 193           | 190           | 183           |
| Bangladesh        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Benin             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Brunei            | 174           | 195           | 148           | 105           | 99.6          | 84.6          | 82.9          | 70.7          | 67.5          |
| Burkina Faso      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Cameroon          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Chad              | <0.1          | 180           | 120           | 129           | 118           | 106           | 95.6          | 87.2          | 79.5          |
| Comoros           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Cote d'Ivoire     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Djibouti          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Egypt             | 695           | 579           | 561           | 578           | 511           | 487           | 445           | 449           | 453           |
| Gabon             | 281           | 262           | 241           | 218           | 218           | 207           | 181           | 191           | 223           |
| Gambia            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guinea            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guinea-Bissau     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guyana            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Indonesia         | 1,272         | 961           | 825           | 690           | 664           | 631           | 585           | 539           | 540           |
| Iran              | 3,661         | 4,092         | 3,544         | 3,152         | 2,363         | 1,991         | 2,392         | 2,554         | 2,859         |
| Iraq              | 2,810         | 1,853         | 2,358         | 3,504         | 4,576         | 3,997         | 3,971         | 4,453         | 4,118         |
| Jordan            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Kazakhstan        | 623           | 1,022         | 1,383         | 1,343         | 1,587         | 1,470         | 1,489         | 1,464         | 1,567         |
| Kuwait            | 1,996         | 2,573         | 2,312         | 2,859         | 2,678         | 2,438         | 2,415         | 2,707         | 2,590         |
| Kyrgyzstan        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Lebanon           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Libya             | 1,347         | 1,693         | 1,487         | 400           | 1,091         | 389           | 1,207         | 981           | 1,189         |
| Malaysia          | 597           | 571           | 519           | 545           | 506           | 456           | 418           | 397           | 373           |
| Maldives          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mali              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mauritania        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Morocco           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mozambique        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Niger             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Nigeria           | 2,054         | 2,366         | 2,048         | 1,748         | 1,737         | 1,493         | 1,323         | 1,138         | 1,187         |
| Oman              | 891           | 715           | 758           | 885           | 841           | 762           | 752           | 848           | 815           |
| Pakistan          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Palestine         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Qatar             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Saudi Arabia      | 8,095         | 9,353         | 8,166         | 10,193        | 9,808         | 9,213         | 9,125         | 10,591        | 9,606         |
| Senegal           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sierra Leone      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Somalia           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sudan             | 179           | 293           | 462           | 279           | 237           | 230           | 221           | 206           | 201           |
| Suriname          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Syria             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Tajikistan        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Togo              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Tunisia           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Türkiye           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Turkmenistan      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Uganda            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| UAE               | 2,175         | 2,378         | 2,324         | 2,989         | 3,058         | 2,779         | 2,718         | 3,064         | 2,944         |
| Uzbekistan        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Yemen             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>28,093</b> | <b>31,063</b> | <b>29,609</b> | <b>31,764</b> | <b>31,988</b> | <b>28,440</b> | <b>29,114</b> | <b>31,508</b> | <b>30,472</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>42.8</b>   | <b>43.6</b>   | <b>42.7</b>   | <b>42.4</b>   | <b>42.8</b>   | <b>41.3</b>   | <b>42.0</b>   | <b>43.3</b>   | <b>41.6</b>   |

**Table 6.13: Proven Reserves, Natural Gas (Trillion m<sup>3</sup>)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan       |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Albania           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Algeria           | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.5         |
| Azerbaijan        | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.7         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         |
| Bahrain           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Bangladesh        | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Benin             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Brunei            | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Burkina Faso      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Cameroon          | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Chad              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Comoros           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Cote d'Ivoire     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Djibouti          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Egypt             | 1.4         | 1.9         | 2.2         | 2.1         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.2         |
| Gabon             | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        |
| Gambia            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Guinea            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Guinea-Bissau     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Guyana            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Indonesia         | 2.6         | 2.7         | 3.1         | 2.9         | 1.2         | 1.1         | 1.0         | 0.9         | 0.8         |
| Iran              | 26.6        | 27.6        | 33.1        | 33.5        | 33.9        | 34.0        | 34.0        | 34.0        | 34.0        |
| Iraq              | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 3.7         | 3.7         | 3.7         | 3.7         | 3.7         |
| Jordan            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Kazakhstan        | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.8         |
| Kuwait            | 1.6         | 1.6         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.8         |
| Kyrgyzstan        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Lebanon           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Libya             | 1.3         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         |
| Malaysia          | 2.3         | 2.4         | 2.5         | 2.8         | 2.2         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.1         |
| Maldives          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Mali              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Mauritania        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Morocco           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Mozambique        | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 2.8         | 2.8         | 2.8         | 2.8         | 2.8         | 2.8         |
| Niger             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Nigeria           | 4.1         | 5.2         | 5.2         | 5.3         | 5.8         | 5.8         | 5.8         | 5.9         | 5.9         |
| Oman              | 0.9         | 0.7         | 0.5         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         |
| Pakistan          | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.5         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.4         |
| Palestine         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Qatar             | 14.4        | 25.6        | 25.2        | 24.3        | 23.8        | 23.8        | 23.8        | 23.8        | 23.8        |
| Saudi Arabia      | 6.3         | 6.9         | 8.0         | 8.6         | 8.4         | 8.4         | 8.5         | 9.5         | 9.7         |
| Senegal           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Sierra Leone      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Somalia           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Sudan             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Suriname          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Syria             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Tajikistan        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Togo              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Tunisia           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Türkiye           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Turkmenistan      | 1.9         | 1.9         | 13.9        | 13.9        | 13.9        | 13.9        | 13.9        | 13.9        | 13.9        |
| Uganda            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| UAE               | 6.1         | 6.1         | 6.1         | 6.1         | 7.7         | 7.7         | 8.2         | 8.2         | 8.2         |
| Uzbekistan        | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         |
| Yemen             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>81.5</b> | <b>96.2</b> | <b>115</b>  | <b>119</b>  | <b>120</b>  | <b>120</b>  | <b>121</b>  | <b>121</b>  | <b>121</b>  |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>52.4</b> | <b>56.2</b> | <b>58.6</b> | <b>58.5</b> | <b>58.2</b> | <b>58.6</b> | <b>57.7</b> | <b>58.9</b> | <b>58.8</b> |

**Table 6.14: Production of Natural Gas, World Marketed (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000        | 2005        | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Albania           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Algeria           | 83.1        | 89.2        | 84.6         | 83.0         | 90.3         | 85.1         | 105          | 101          | 104          |
| Azerbaijan        | 5.3         | 5.4         | 15.7         | 18.0         | 22.8         | 24.3         | 29.9         | 35.0         | 36.6         |
| Bahrain           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Bangladesh        | 9.1         | 14.5        | 19.9         | 26.8         | 25.3         | 23.5         | 24.0         | 24.6         | 29.2         |
| Benin             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Brunei            | 10.8        | 13.0        | 11.8         | 12.0         | 11.6         | 11.1         | 10.1         | 9.4          | 9.0          |
| Burkina Faso      |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cameroon          | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.2          | 0.5          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.3          | 2.4          | 2.8          |
| Chad              |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Comoros           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cote d'Ivoire     |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Djibouti          |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Egypt             | 21.0        | 42.5        | 61.3         | 44.4         | 67.5         | 60.7         | 70.4         | 67.0         | 59.3         |
| Gabon             | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Gambia            |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea            |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea-Bissau     |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guyana            |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Indonesia         | 66.0        | 71.8        | 80.5         | 72.8         | 63.9         | 56.0         | 55.8         | 58.1         | 60.4         |
| Iran              | 60.2        | 104         | 187          | 227          | 242          | 250          | 257          | 262          | 275          |
| Iraq              | 3.1         | 1.4         | 7.5          | 7.7          | 11.5         | 7.4          | 9.6          | 9.8          | 11.0         |
| Jordan            |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kazakhstan        | 7.5         | 12.1        | 17.6         | 21.2         | 26.5         | 25.7         | 24.8         | 22.4         | 23.4         |
| Kuwait            | 9.6         | 12.3        | 11.7         | 16.9         | 14.0         | 12.9         | 12.7         | 13.9         | 15.5         |
| Kyrgyzstan        |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Lebanon           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Libya             | 5.9         | 11.3        | 16.8         | 15.2         | 26.8         | 20.9         | 13.0         | 12.6         | 11.8         |
| Malaysia          | 41.5        | 56.0        | 61.5         | 63.1         | 68.1         | 62.9         | 67.2         | 71.6         | 71.7         |
| Maldives          |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mali              |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mauritania        |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Morocco           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mozambique        |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Niger             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Nigeria           | 12.5        | 22.4        | 28.1         | 45.1         | 47.8         | 49.9         | 48.6         | 44.3         | 42.4         |
| Oman              | 8.4         | 20.0        | 27.1         | 29.9         | 35.1         | 35.3         | 37.5         | 39.6         | 40.1         |
| Pakistan          | 21.5        | 35.5        | 39.6         | 39.3         | 37.4         | 35.8         | 37.3         | 36.8         | 35.9         |
| Palestine         |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Qatar             | 30.5        | 56.0        | 160          | 201          | 204          | 206          | 207          | 211          | 211          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 49.8        | 71.2        | 87.7         | 105          | 117          | 119          | 121          | 123          | 124          |
| Senegal           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sierra Leone      |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Somalia           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sudan             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Suriname          |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Syria             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Tajikistan        |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Togo              |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Tunisia           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Türkiye           |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Turkmenistan      | 44.1        | 59.1        | 41.5         | 83.7         | 86.7         | 82.7         | 87.8         | 92.9         | 98.3         |
| Uganda            |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| UAE               | 38.4        | 47.8        | 51.3         | 60.2         | 55.1         | 55.1         | 54.5         | 55.6         | 56.7         |
| Uzbekistan        | 52.9        | 56.8        | 59.4         | 55.7         | 54.3         | 44.2         | 47.7         | 45.7         | 47.1         |
| Yemen             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>581</b>  | <b>802</b>  | <b>1,072</b> | <b>1,228</b> | <b>1,311</b> | <b>1,271</b> | <b>1,323</b> | <b>1,338</b> | <b>1,365</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>23.7</b> | <b>28.3</b> | <b>32.4</b>  | <b>33.6</b>  | <b>31.7</b>  | <b>31.6</b>  | <b>31.6</b>  | <b>31.4</b>  | <b>31.9</b>  |

**Table 6.15: Definitions of Energy Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                      | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity (%)        | Proportion of population with access to electricity is the percentage of population with access to electricity.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Rural (%) | Refers to the percentage of rural population with access to electricity.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Urban (%) | Refers to the percentage of urban population with access to electricity.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion (USD)                       | Ratio of the value of the stock of energy resources (coal, crude oil, and natural gas) to the remaining reserve lifetime (capped at 25 years), expressed in terms of USD in current prices.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion, % of GNI                   | Level of energy depletion adjusted savings in GNI, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Energy Production (Tonnes of Oil Equivalent)                   | Refers to forms of primary energy - petroleum (crude oil, natural gas liquids, and oil from nonconventional sources), natural gas, solid fuels (coal, lignite, and other derived fuels), and combustible renewables and waste, and primary electricity, all converted into tonnes of oil equivalent.                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Energy Consumption (Tonnes of Oil Equivalent)                  | Amount of energy available for final use in homes, businesses (including for non-energy uses), and for transport, expressed in terms of tonnes of oil equivalent.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Production of Electricity (kWh)                                | Output of electricity plants that are designed to produce electricity only as well as that of combined heat and power plants, expressed in terms of kilowatt-hours.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Electricity Capacity, Renewable, Total (Megawatts)             | Capacity is the amount of electricity a generator can produce when it's running at full blast. This maximum amount of power is typically measured in megawatts and helps utilities project just how big of an electricity load a generator can handle. Sum of renewable energy capacities of hydropower, marine, wind, solar, and bioenergy.                                                                                                                            |
| Electricity Generation, Renewable, Total (GWh)                 | Electricity generation is the process of generating electric power. Sum of renewable energy capacities of hydropower, marine, wind, solar, and bioenergy.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Proven Reserves, Oil (Barrels)                                 | Estimated quantities of all liquids statistically defined as crude oil, expressed in terms of barrels. They consist of those quantities of crude oil which by analysis of geoscience and engineering data can be estimated with reasonable certainty to be commercially recoverable, from a given date forward, from known reservoirs and under defined economic conditions, operating methods and government regulations.                                              |
| Production of Crude Oil (Barrels per Day)                      | Crude oil is a mineral oil consisting of a mixture of hydrocarbons of natural origin, being yellow to black in colour, of variable density and viscosity. It also includes lease condensate (separator liquids) which are recovered from gaseous hydrocarbons in lease separation facilities. Expressed in terms of barrels per day.                                                                                                                                    |
| Proven Reserves, Natural Gas (m3)                              | Estimated quantities of all hydrocarbons statistically defined as natural gas, expressed in terms of cubic meter. They consist of those quantities of natural gas (associated and non-associated) which by analysis of geoscience and engineering data can be estimated with reasonable certainty to be commercially recoverable, from a given date forward, from known reservoirs and under defined economic conditions, operation methods and government regulations. |
| Production of Natural Gas, World Marketed (m3)                 | Gross production of natural gas less the volumes of gas flared or re-injected into fields less the shrinkage, expressed in terms of cubic meter.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |



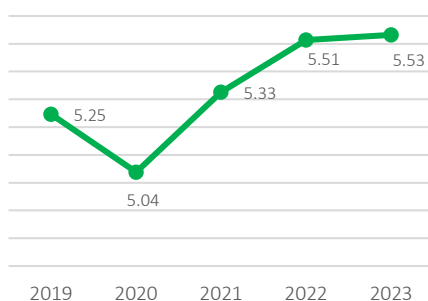


# **ENVIRONMENT**

## 7. ENVIRONMENT

### OIC countries' CO<sub>2</sub> emissions continued to rise in 2023

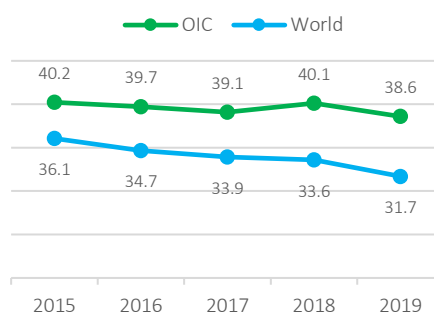
OIC Countries CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions, Territorial, Total (Billion Tonnes)



See Table 7.1

### Air pollution trends are similar in both the OIC and the world

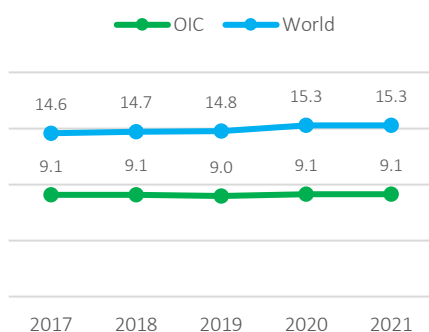
Annual Mean Levels of Fine Particulate Matter, Total, per m<sup>3</sup> (Micrograms)



See Table 7.3

### Share of protected areas in total land area in the OIC has remained below world averages

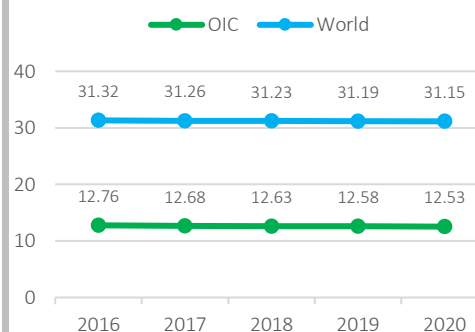
Protected Areas, Terrestrial, % of Total Land Area



See Table 7.4

### Share of forest area in total land area is decreasing slightly in the OIC and the world

Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area (%)



See Table 7.5

**Table 7.1: CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions, Territorial, Total (Million Tonnes)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 1.0          | 1.9          | 8.4          | 9.7          | 10.8         | 11.6         | 10.3         | 10.6         | 11.0         |
| Albania           | 3.0          | 4.3          | 4.8          | 4.7          | 4.8          | 4.7          | 5.1          | 5.2          | 5.1          |
| Algeria           | 85.4         | 111          | 118          | 160          | 180          | 168          | 180          | 185          | 178          |
| Azerbaijan        | 29.8         | 34.2         | 27.5         | 34.7         | 37.7         | 36.2         | 38.3         | 40.4         | 43.9         |
| Bahrain           | 19.2         | 24.5         | 29.1         | 32.5         | 37.6         | 37.4         | 36.2         | 35.7         | 36.5         |
| Bangladesh        | 26.5         | 37.7         | 54.0         | 76.9         | 94.8         | 95.5         | 108          | 114          | 113          |
| Benin             | 1.5          | 2.5          | 4.7          | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.5          | 5.8          | 5.8          | 5.6          |
| Brunei            | 5.3          | 5.4          | 8.0          | 6.9          | 10.7         | 11.2         | 11.7         | 11.4         | 11.8         |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.9          | 1.1          | 2.0          | 3.7          | 5.6          | 5.4          | 6.3          | 6.4          | 6.2          |
| Cameroon          | 5.6          | 5.4          | 8.4          | 9.9          | 9.6          | 9.7          | 9.6          | 10.0         | 9.9          |
| Chad              | 0.5          | 0.9          | 1.2          | 2.4          | 2.3          | 2.4          | 2.7          | 3.0          | 3.1          |
| Comoros           | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.4          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 6.6          | 7.6          | 6.2          | 9.6          | 10.5         | 11.0         | 13.7         | 13.6         | 13.2         |
| Djibouti          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Egypt             | 144          | 168          | 204          | 225          | 259          | 235          | 261          | 271          | 269          |
| Gabon             | 6.1          | 6.2          | 5.8          | 6.5          | 5.3          | 5.6          | 5.5          | 5.8          | 5.4          |
| Gambia            | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          |
| Guinea            | 1.5          | 1.8          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 3.9          | 4.5          | 4.1          | 4.2          | 4.0          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Guyana            | 1.7          | 1.6          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 2.8          | 3.4          | 3.6          | 3.6          | 3.5          |
| Indonesia         | 281          | 348          | 446          | 539          | 654          | 608          | 620          | 737          | 733          |
| Iran              | 367          | 467          | 562          | 642          | 735          | 757          | 780          | 801          | 818          |
| Iraq              | 83.3         | 114          | 114          | 142          | 190          | 161          | 159          | 171          | 177          |
| Jordan            | 15.2         | 20.4         | 20.6         | 25.5         | 24.7         | 21.0         | 20.6         | 20.3         | 21.2         |
| Kazakhstan        | 143          | 200          | 249          | 279          | 275          | 256          | 255          | 254          | 255          |
| Kuwait            | 54.9         | 74.4         | 90.9         | 94.5         | 109          | 95.7         | 95.1         | 97.5         | 99.2         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 4.6          | 5.5          | 6.4          | 10.3         | 9.0          | 8.3          | 10.3         | 10.0         | 10.2         |
| Lebanon           | 15.5         | 16.7         | 20.0         | 25.7         | 25.7         | 23.8         | 19.3         | 18.9         | 19.5         |
| Libya             | 53.2         | 56.0         | 59.1         | 62.6         | 76.2         | 34.2         | 56.5         | 57.5         | 61.0         |
| Malaysia          | 123          | 170          | 199          | 236          | 280          | 263          | 273          | 285          | 289          |
| Maldives          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.9          | 1.3          | 2.0          | 1.7          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.1          |
| Mali              | 1.1          | 1.5          | 2.1          | 3.4          | 5.8          | 6.4          | 6.9          | 7.0          | 6.8          |
| Mauritania        | 1.1          | 1.4          | 2.1          | 3.0          | 4.6          | 4.8          | 4.5          | 4.6          | 4.4          |
| Morocco           | 33.2         | 44.7         | 54.4         | 58.5         | 68.7         | 64.6         | 70.2         | 69.5         | 68.7         |
| Mozambique        | 1.3          | 1.8          | 2.6          | 6.7          | 7.1          | 6.4          | 7.9          | 8.4          | 8.0          |
| Niger             | 0.7          | 0.7          | 1.2          | 2.2          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.7          | 2.7          | 2.6          |
| Nigeria           | 97.6         | 102          | 115          | 116          | 134          | 130          | 135          | 132          | 129          |
| Oman              | 23.9         | 31.6         | 51.2         | 67.6         | 71.7         | 68.6         | 75.1         | 76.6         | 78.5         |
| Pakistan          | 104          | 134          | 154          | 151          | 208          | 231          | 248          | 224          | 201          |
| Palestine         | 1.7          | 2.7          | 2.0          | 3.0          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.6          | 3.5          | 3.5          |
| Qatar             | 40.3         | 47.6         | 73.4         | 91.2         | 101          | 103          | 104          | 106          | 116          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 310          | 412          | 556          | 625          | 658          | 616          | 696          | 723          | 736          |
| Senegal           | 3.9          | 5.5          | 6.9          | 9.8          | 12.7         | 10.8         | 12.3         | 12.3         | 11.9         |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 1.1          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.2          |
| Somalia           | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          |
| Sudan             | 5.3          | 10.6         | 15.1         | 14.2         | 21.6         | 21.2         | 22.2         | 20.2         | 20.0         |
| Suriname          | 2.2          | 1.6          | 2.4          | 2.7          | 2.6          | 2.9          | 2.6          | 2.6          | 2.6          |
| Syria             | 54.2         | 50.8         | 61.7         | 28.6         | 27.4         | 26.3         | 26.0         | 25.3         | 25.5         |
| Tajikistan        | 2.2          | 2.4          | 2.5          | 5.3          | 8.7          | 9.4          | 9.2          | 9.0          | 9.1          |
| Togo              | 1.3          | 1.7          | 2.6          | 1.9          | 2.3          | 2.4          | 2.7          | 2.7          | 2.6          |
| Tunisia           | 19.6         | 22.5         | 28.1         | 31.4         | 30.4         | 28.5         | 31.2         | 31.9         | 32.8         |
| Türkiye           | 230          | 265          | 316          | 385          | 403          | 413          | 453          | 437          | 432          |
| Turkmenistan      | 39.4         | 47.9         | 59.2         | 64.3         | 63.2         | 64.3         | 63.4         | 64.2         | 63.4         |
| Uganda            | 1.4          | 2.0          | 3.6          | 4.5          | 5.8          | 5.6          | 6.2          | 5.6          | 5.6          |
| UAE               | 112          | 114          | 185          | 226          | 220          | 217          | 216          | 226          | 229          |
| Uzbekistan        | 124          | 122          | 108          | 104          | 108          | 110          | 120          | 125          | 125          |
| Yemen             | 15.7         | 21.7         | 25.7         | 14.1         | 11.8         | 10.9         | 10.9         | 10.3         | 10.0         |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>2,707</b> | <b>3,336</b> | <b>4,086</b> | <b>4,671</b> | <b>5,246</b> | <b>5,038</b> | <b>5,326</b> | <b>5,514</b> | <b>5,532</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>10.6</b>  | <b>11.3</b>  | <b>12.2</b>  | <b>13.2</b>  | <b>14.1</b>  | <b>14.3</b>  | <b>14.4</b>  | <b>14.8</b>  | <b>14.6</b>  |

**Table 7.2: CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions, Consumption (Million Tonnes)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Albania           | 4.1   | 5.8   | 6.6   | 5.9   | 5.9   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 6.1   | 6.0   |
| Algeria           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Azerbaijan        | 23.9  | 35.2  | 30.4  | 37.2  | 35.3  | 38.0  | 37.9  | 39.0  | 38.2  |
| Bahrain           | 11.1  | 8.6   | 18.2  | 18.0  | 19.7  | 21.4  | 21.7  | 17.7  | 15.7  |
| Bangladesh        | 25.5  | 38.9  | 53.0  | 76.6  | 130   | 140   | 140   | 157   | 164   |
| Benin             | 2.4   | 3.8   | 7.2   | 7.8   | 6.7   | 6.2   | 6.8   | 7.3   | 7.5   |
| Brunei            | 3.5   | 5.1   | 6.6   | 7.5   | 9.4   | 10.1  | 10.4  | 10.0  | 9.5   |
| Burkina Faso      | 1.3   | 1.7   | 3.1   | 4.5   | 5.8   | 6.2   | 5.7   | 6.5   | 6.9   |
| Cameroon          | 6.2   | 6.3   | 9.6   | 11.2  | 10.6  | 10.2  | 10.5  | 10.7  | 10.9  |
| Chad              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Comoros           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 7.0   | 7.7   | 8.1   | 13.2  | 14.9  | 14.9  | 14.6  | 17.6  | 18.0  |
| Djibouti          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Egypt             | 137   | 150   | 202   | 247   | 247   | 256   | 241   | 277   | 276   |
| Gabon             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Gambia            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guinea            | 1.3   | 1.7   | 4.3   | 2.4   | 5.2   | 5.9   | 6.0   | 6.2   | 6.4   |
| Guinea-Bissau     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guyana            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Indonesia         | 240   | 328   | 446   | 545   | 605   | 665   | 624   | 628   | 714   |
| Iran              | 291   | 402   | 488   | 603   | 585   | 653   | 690   | 696   | 697   |
| Iraq              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Jordan            | 17.7  | 24.5  | 27.3  | 35.1  | 31.3  | 30.4  | 27.7  | 28.4  | 27.9  |
| Kazakhstan        | 103   | 142   | 139   | 196   | 172   | 162   | 172   | 164   | 138   |
| Kuwait            | 33.3  | 65.9  | 78.6  | 96.9  | 104   | 107   | 98.2  | 96.4  | 97.3  |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 6.2   | 7.4   | 11.4  | 16.1  | 19.7  | 17.3  | 16.1  | 18.6  | 19.0  |
| Lebanon           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Libya             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Malaysia          | 112   | 137   | 179   | 227   | 247   | 258   | 246   | 256   | 265   |
| Maldives          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Mali              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Mauritania        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Morocco           | 38.5  | 47.2  | 59.3  | 63.6  | 68.2  | 72.3  | 67.3  | 74.0  | 70.9  |
| Mozambique        | 4.3   | 5.6   | 8.2   | 15.3  | 12.8  | 13.3  | 12.4  | 14.2  | 14.3  |
| Niger             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Nigeria           | 49.8  | 94.8  | 102   | 122   | 106   | 124   | 132   | 135   | 126   |
| Oman              | 20.8  | 26.6  | 45.4  | 65.0  | 68.3  | 69.4  | 67.5  | 71.3  | 70.0  |
| Pakistan          | 109   | 146   | 166   | 173   | 233   | 228   | 248   | 270   | 248   |
| Palestine         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Qatar             | 17.3  | 26.7  | 44.1  | 67.3  | 68.5  | 74.3  | 76.5  | 70.5  | 62.8  |
| Saudi Arabia      | 210   | 357   | 545   | 653   | 619   | 644   | 622   | 683   | 692   |
| Senegal           | 5.0   | 6.8   | 7.4   | 12.0  | 14.8  | 15.4  | 14.0  | 15.6  | 15.4  |
| Sierra Leone      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Somalia           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Sudan             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Suriname          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Syria             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tajikistan        | 5.4   | 6.4   | 7.8   | 8.9   | 12.3  | 12.6  | 12.7  | 12.7  | 13.2  |
| Togo              | 0.9   | 1.2   | 2.0   | 2.1   | 7.9   | 8.1   | 7.1   | 8.2   | 8.8   |
| Tunisia           | 14.2  | 15.6  | 20.5  | 23.9  | 29.4  | 28.4  | 27.3  | 29.7  | 29.3  |
| Türkiye           | 253   | 304   | 353   | 412   | 426   | 396   | 399   | 421   | 414   |
| Turkmenistan      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Uganda            | 2.8   | 3.6   | 6.0   | 6.7   | 7.8   | 8.0   | 7.6   | 8.5   | 8.4   |
| UAE               | 92.7  | 145   | 208   | 248   | 247   | 241   | 217   | 231   | 245   |
| Uzbekistan        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Yemen             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 1,851 | 2,558 | 3,292 | 4,023 | 4,174 | 4,341 | 4,285 | 4,488 | 4,535 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 7.3   | 8.6   | 9.9   | 11.4  | 11.4  | 11.7  | 12.2  | 12.1  | 12.2  |

**Table 7.3: Annual Mean Levels of Fine Particulate Matter, Total, per m<sup>3</sup> (Micrograms)**

| COUNTRY       | 2010 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 69.0 | 67.2 | 64.0 | 61.8 | 70.3 | 62.5 |
| Albania       | 21.9 | 19.0 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 16.3 |
| Algeria       | 21.3 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| Azerbaijan    | 30.1 | 29.7 | 28.8 | 27.5 | 27.0 | 24.6 |
| Bahrain       | 55.9 | 56.4 | 52.9 | 54.7 | 54.5 | 51.8 |
| Bangladesh    | 49.4 | 50.6 | 47.8 | 46.2 | 50.7 | 46.0 |
| Benin         | 31.0 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 32.3 | 31.5 |
| Brunei        | 8.3  | 7.8  | 7.9  | 7.0  | 6.7  | 6.9  |
| Burkina Faso  | 41.3 | 43.6 | 43.1 | 42.7 | 41.8 | 40.7 |
| Cameroon      | 53.6 | 59.1 | 59.2 | 59.3 | 57.8 | 56.4 |
| Chad          | 41.6 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 42.6 | 41.2 |
| Comoros       | 13.7 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 39.4 | 43.8 | 42.7 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 40.4 |
| Djibouti      | 20.6 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 20.0 |
| Egypt         | 60.8 | 61.6 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.2 | 63.2 |
| Gabon         | 25.3 | 26.1 | 26.7 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 26.3 |
| Gambia        | 37.5 | 39.9 | 38.9 | 40.5 | 39.9 | 39.1 |
| Guinea        | 36.8 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 38.0 | 37.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 33.9 | 36.1 | 35.0 | 36.5 | 35.9 | 34.9 |
| Guyana        | 10.5 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.1 |
| Indonesia     | 20.6 | 19.3 | 20.8 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 19.3 |
| Iran          | 29.9 | 29.9 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 32.2 | 31.6 |
| Iraq          | 39.3 | 39.1 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 40.0 | 39.3 |
| Jordan        | 24.5 | 25.3 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 25.9 |
| Kazakhstan    | 30.4 | 30.8 | 30.7 | 29.0 | 28.5 | 26.5 |
| Kuwait        | 66.5 | 66.2 | 64.4 | 65.6 | 66.0 | 64.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 44.7 | 44.6 | 44.0 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 37.6 |
| Lebanon       | 24.2 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 24.2 |
| Libya         | 31.2 | 29.1 | 30.1 | 28.4 | 30.4 | 29.8 |
| Malaysia      | 22.7 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 21.5 |
| Maldives      | 13.4 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.0 |
| Mali          | 39.0 | 40.8 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 39.8 | 38.5 |
| Mauritania    | 38.9 | 43.7 | 42.4 | 43.4 | 42.6 | 42.0 |
| Morocco       | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.4 |
| Mozambique    | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.4 |
| Niger         | 49.5 | 52.9 | 52.5 | 52.4 | 50.7 | 50.2 |
| Nigeria       | 52.8 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 57.5 | 56.5 | 55.6 |
| Oman          | 35.5 | 35.8 | 35.5 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 34.9 |
| Pakistan      | 56.4 | 55.9 | 53.7 | 52.0 | 56.5 | 50.1 |
| Palestine     | 29.4 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 30.8 |
| Qatar         | 64.3 | 65.9 | 61.3 | 63.1 | 62.7 | 59.0 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 56.6 | 58.5 | 55.8 | 58.5 | 58.3 | 57.2 |
| Senegal       | 36.7 | 39.9 | 38.7 | 39.9 | 39.1 | 38.2 |
| Sierra Leone  | 36.3 | 42.5 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 39.4 |
| Somalia       | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.3 |
| Sudan         | 22.0 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 21.4 |
| Suriname      | 11.4 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.2 |
| Syria         | 25.1 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 25.1 |
| Tajikistan    | 63.4 | 63.3 | 62.7 | 59.4 | 58.6 | 53.6 |
| Togo          | 35.0 | 38.2 | 37.5 | 37.3 | 36.8 | 35.7 |
| Tunisia       | 26.7 | 26.1 | 27.6 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 26.5 |
| Türkiye       | 23.7 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 23.3 | 23.3 |
| Turkmenistan  | 31.5 | 31.4 | 31.2 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 26.4 |
| Uganda        | 31.3 | 31.7 | 32.1 | 31.3 | 31.7 | 31.3 |
| UAE           | 43.7 | 43.9 | 42.9 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 41.7 |
| Uzbekistan    | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 45.5 | 44.6 | 41.0 |
| Yemen         | 38.8 | 41.1 | 39.9 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.6 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 39.3 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 40.1 | 38.6 |
| <b>World</b>  | 35.3 | 36.1 | 34.7 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 31.7 |

**Table 7.4: Protected Areas, Terrestrial, % of Total Land Area**

| COUNTRY       | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  |
| Albania       | 17.2 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.6 |
| Algeria       | 7.5  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  |
| Azerbaijan    | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Bahrain       | 6.7  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 13.0 |
| Bangladesh    | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  |
| Benin         | 28.9 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.6 |
| Brunei        | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.9 |
| Burkina Faso  | 15.1 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| Cameroon      | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Chad          | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| Comoros       | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| Djibouti      | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  |
| Egypt         | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Gabon         | 20.1 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
| Gambia        | 4.1  | 4.1  | 4.1  | 4.1  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.7  |
| Guinea        | 30.7 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 37.6 | 37.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 27.1 |
| Guyana        | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.5  |
| Indonesia     | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Iran          | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.6  |
| Iraq          | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| Jordan        | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 3.1  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.5  |
| Kazakhstan    | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Kuwait        | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 6.5  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  |
| Lebanon       | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 1.9  |
| Libya         | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Malaysia      | 19.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| Maldives      | 1.0  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| Mali          | 8.2  | 8.2  | 8.2  | 8.2  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 7.5  |
| Mauritania    | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| Morocco       | 30.8 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 4.3  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
| Mozambique    | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 |
| Niger         | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| Nigeria       | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 |
| Oman          | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  |
| Pakistan      | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Palestine     |      | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.4  |
| Qatar         | 2.5  | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 4.3  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.8  |
| Senegal       | 25.2 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 26.4 | 26.4 |
| Sierra Leone  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Somalia       | 0.8  |      |      |      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Sudan         | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| Suriname      | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| Syria         | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| Tajikistan    | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.3 |
| Togo          | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 28.0 |
| Tunisia       | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  |
| Türkiye       | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 7.0  | 7.0  |
| Turkmenistan  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| Uganda        | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| UAE           | 13.1 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.4 |
| Uzbekistan    | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.8  |
| Yemen         | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 8.8  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.0  | 9.1  | 9.1  |
| <b>World</b>  | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.3 |

**Table 7.5: Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2010  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.85  |
| Albania       | 28.08 | 28.54 | 28.80 | 28.80 | 28.79 | 28.79 | 28.79 | 28.79 |
| Algeria       | 0.66  | 0.81  | 0.82  | 0.82  | 0.82  | 0.81  | 0.81  | 0.82  |
| Azerbaijan    | 11.95 | 12.49 | 13.04 | 13.15 | 13.27 | 13.41 | 13.55 | 13.69 |
| Bahrain       | 0.52  | 0.68  | 0.77  | 0.80  | 0.82  | 0.85  | 0.87  | 0.89  |
| Bangladesh    | 14.75 | 14.51 | 14.47 | 14.47 | 14.47 | 14.47 | 14.47 | 14.47 |
| Benin         | 36.67 | 32.24 | 30.02 | 29.58 | 29.13 | 28.69 | 28.25 | 27.80 |
| Brunei        | 75.33 | 72.11 | 72.11 | 72.11 | 72.11 | 72.11 | 72.11 | 72.11 |
| Burkina Faso  | 26.38 | 24.55 | 23.63 | 23.45 | 23.27 | 23.09 | 22.90 | 22.72 |
| Cameroon      | 45.69 | 44.21 | 43.62 | 43.50 | 43.38 | 43.27 | 43.15 | 43.03 |
| Chad          | 5.05  | 4.39  | 3.88  | 3.79  | 3.69  | 3.60  | 3.51  | 3.43  |
| Comoros       | 22.40 | 20.04 | 18.87 | 18.63 | 18.39 | 18.16 | 17.93 | 17.69 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 16.02 | 12.47 | 10.70 | 10.34 | 9.99  | 9.63  | 9.28  | 8.92  |
| Djibouti      | 0.24  | 0.24  | 0.24  | 0.24  | 0.24  | 0.24  | 0.25  | 0.25  |
| Egypt         | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  |
| Gabon         | 91.98 | 91.78 | 91.55 | 91.51 | 91.46 | 91.41 | 91.37 | 91.32 |
| Gambia        | 35.31 | 29.64 | 26.81 | 26.25 | 25.68 | 25.11 | 24.55 | 23.98 |
| Guinea        | 28.20 | 26.73 | 26.00 | 25.84 | 25.68 | 25.51 | 25.35 | 25.19 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 76.42 | 73.42 | 71.91 | 71.61 | 71.31 | 71.01 | 70.71 | 70.41 |
| Guyana        | 94.31 | 94.08 | 93.78 | 93.74 | 93.69 | 93.64 | 93.60 | 93.55 |
| Indonesia     | 53.94 | 53.08 | 50.61 | 50.74 | 50.04 | 49.72 | 49.39 | 49.07 |
| Iran          | 5.73  | 6.56  | 6.56  | 6.57  | 6.58  | 6.59  | 6.60  | 6.60  |
| Iraq          | 1.87  | 1.90  | 1.90  | 1.90  | 1.90  | 1.90  | 1.90  | 1.90  |
| Jordan        | 1.10  | 1.10  | 1.10  | 1.10  | 1.10  | 1.10  | 1.10  | 1.10  |
| Kazakhstan    | 1.17  | 1.14  | 1.23  | 1.24  | 1.25  | 1.26  | 1.27  | 1.28  |
| Kuwait        | 0.27  | 0.35  | 0.35  | 0.35  | 0.35  | 0.35  | 0.35  | 0.35  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 6.16  | 6.41  | 6.53  | 6.55  | 6.57  | 6.67  | 6.76  | 6.86  |
| Lebanon       | 13.51 | 13.43 | 13.72 | 13.78 | 13.83 | 13.89 | 13.95 | 14.01 |
| Libya         | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.12  |
| Malaysia      | 59.93 | 57.67 | 59.24 | 58.79 | 58.63 | 58.48 | 58.33 | 58.18 |
| Maldives      | 2.73  | 2.73  | 2.73  | 2.73  | 2.73  | 2.73  | 2.73  | 2.73  |
| Mali          | 10.90 | 10.90 | 10.90 | 10.90 | 10.90 | 10.90 | 10.90 | 10.90 |
| Mauritania    | 0.41  | 0.36  | 0.33  | 0.32  | 0.32  | 0.31  | 0.31  | 0.30  |
| Morocco       | 12.34 | 12.71 | 12.74 | 12.77 | 12.80 | 12.82 | 12.84 | 12.87 |
| Mozambique    | 52.38 | 49.56 | 48.25 | 47.85 | 47.57 | 47.34 | 47.01 | 46.73 |
| Niger         | 1.05  | 0.95  | 0.90  | 0.89  | 0.88  | 0.87  | 0.86  | 0.85  |
| Nigeria       | 27.33 | 25.54 | 24.64 | 24.46 | 24.28 | 24.10 | 23.93 | 23.75 |
| Oman          | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  |
| Pakistan      | 5.85  | 5.31  | 5.10  | 5.02  | 4.99  | 4.94  | 4.89  | 4.83  |
| Palestine     | 1.51  | 1.65  | 1.68  | 1.68  | 1.68  | 1.68  | 1.68  | 1.68  |
| Qatar         | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 0.45  | 0.45  | 0.45  | 0.45  | 0.45  | 0.45  | 0.45  | 0.45  |
| Senegal       | 45.98 | 43.98 | 42.94 | 42.74 | 42.53 | 42.32 | 42.11 | 41.91 |
| Sierra Leone  | 40.59 | 37.85 | 36.49 | 36.21 | 35.94 | 35.67 | 35.39 | 35.12 |
| Somalia       | 11.98 | 10.76 | 10.14 | 10.02 | 9.90  | 9.78  | 9.65  | 9.53  |
| Sudan         | 11.80 | 10.86 | 10.39 | 10.30 | 10.21 | 10.11 | 10.02 | 9.93  |
| Suriname      | 98.34 | 98.08 | 97.77 | 97.69 | 97.65 | 97.57 | 97.49 | 97.41 |
| Syria         | 2.35  | 2.68  | 2.84  | 2.84  | 2.84  | 2.84  | 2.84  | 2.84  |
| Tajikistan    | 2.93  | 2.93  | 3.04  | 3.04  | 3.04  | 3.04  | 3.05  | 3.05  |
| Togo          | 23.32 | 22.78 | 22.51 | 22.45 | 22.40 | 22.34 | 22.29 | 22.23 |
| Tunisia       | 4.30  | 4.42  | 4.47  | 4.48  | 4.49  | 4.50  | 4.51  | 4.52  |
| Türkiye       | 26.18 | 27.39 | 28.10 | 28.10 | 28.26 | 28.47 | 28.67 | 28.87 |
| Turkmenistan  | 8.78  | 8.78  | 8.78  | 8.78  | 8.78  | 8.78  | 8.78  | 8.78  |
| Uganda        | 15.83 | 13.72 | 12.69 | 12.48 | 12.28 | 12.07 | 11.86 | 11.66 |
| UAE           | 4.36  | 4.47  | 4.47  | 4.47  | 4.47  | 4.47  | 4.47  | 4.47  |
| Uzbekistan    | 6.79  | 7.68  | 8.06  | 8.14  | 8.20  | 8.26  | 8.32  | 8.38  |
| Yemen         | 1.04  | 1.04  | 1.04  | 1.04  | 1.04  | 1.04  | 1.04  | 1.04  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 13.42 | 13.06 | 12.80 | 12.76 | 12.68 | 12.63 | 12.58 | 12.53 |
| <b>World</b>  | 31.91 | 31.52 | 31.34 | 31.32 | 31.26 | 31.23 | 31.19 | 31.15 |

**Table 7.6: Definitions of Environment Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                                             | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, Territorial, Total (Tonnes)                                | Carbon dioxide emissions from the oxidation / venting / manufacture of cement, coal, oil, gas, gas flaring, and others attributed to the country in which they physically occur.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, Consumption (Tonnes)                                       | Carbon dioxide emissions occurring anywhere in the world attributed to the country in which goods and services are consumed, expressed in terms of tonnes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Annual Mean Levels of Fine Particulate Matter, Total, per m <sup>3</sup> (Micrograms) | Average level of exposure of a country's population to concentrations of suspended particles measuring less than 2.5 microns in diameter, expressed in terms of micrograms per cubic meter.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Protected Areas, Terrestrial, % of Total Land Area                                    | Ratio of total area of a country's terrestrial protected areas to its total land area (including inland waters), expressed in terms of percentage. Terrestrial protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designated by national authorities as scientific reserves with limited public access, national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves or wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes, and areas managed mainly for sustainable use. |
| Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area (%)                                    | Forest area as a proportion of total land area, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

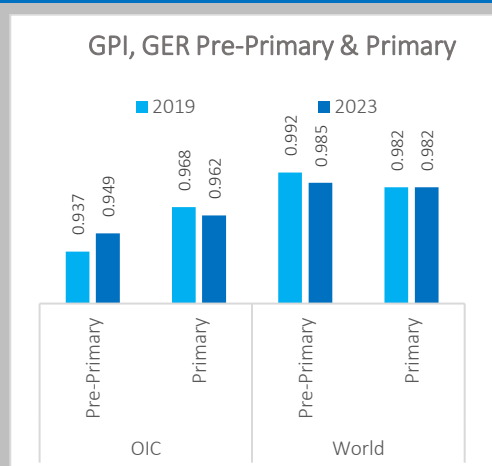




# **GENDER**

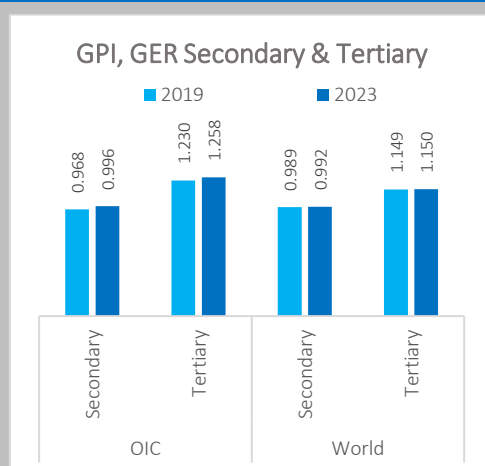
## 8. GENDER

Equality between men and women in pre-primary and primary enrolment is nearly achieved



See Tables 8.1-8.2. Note: OIC averages for 2023 are based on latest year available data from 2018 to 2023. For the world pre-primary average, 2023 refers to 2020.

Female enrolment at the tertiary level exceeds that of males in both the OIC and the world



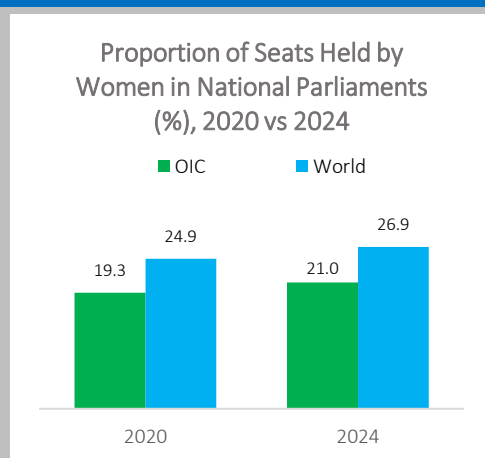
See Tables 8.3-8.4. Note: OIC averages for 2023 are based on latest year available data from 2018 to 2023.

Gender gaps in labour force participation remain persistent in the OIC and the world



See Table 8.5.

Proportion of women parliamentarians in the OIC and the world continues to increase



See Table 8.6.

**Table 8.1: Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Albania       |       | 1.014 | 1.024 | 1.031 | 1.007 | 0.996 | 1.000 | 0.999 |       |
| Algeria       | 0.988 | 0.959 | 0.958 |       |       |       |       | 1.020 | 1.025 |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.944 | 0.940 | 0.967 | 1.015 | 0.990 | 1.118 | 0.989 | 0.997 |       |
| Bahrain       | 1.001 | 0.996 | 1.003 | 0.978 | 1.034 | 1.077 | 1.118 |       |       |
| Bangladesh    | 1.021 | 1.018 | 0.987 | 1.017 | 1.040 |       | 1.054 | 1.056 |       |
| Benin         | 0.960 | 1.012 | 1.053 | 1.028 | 1.033 | 1.025 | 1.016 | 1.019 |       |
| Brunei        | 1.029 | 0.968 | 0.987 | 1.022 | 1.011 | 1.010 | 0.989 |       |       |
| Burkina Faso  |       |       | 0.978 | 1.017 | 0.992 | 0.997 | 1.006 | 1.007 |       |
| Cameroon      | 0.992 | 1.010 | 1.023 | 1.017 | 1.020 | 1.021 |       | 1.034 |       |
| Chad          |       |       | 0.911 | 1.040 | 0.945 | 0.962 |       | 0.937 |       |
| Comoros       |       |       |       |       | 1.032 |       |       |       |       |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.963 |       |       | 1.008 | 1.018 | 1.029 | 1.066 | 1.086 | 1.109 |
| Djibouti      | 1.264 |       |       | 1.022 | 0.967 | 0.946 | 0.852 | 0.836 | 0.922 |
| Egypt         | 0.958 | 0.958 | 0.874 |       | 0.996 | 1.001 |       |       |       |
| Gabon         |       |       |       |       |       | 1.034 |       |       |       |
| Gambia        |       |       | 1.043 | 1.048 | 1.060 | 1.078 | 1.065 | 1.085 | 1.089 |
| Guinea        |       | 0.972 | 0.967 | 0.956 | 0.969 | 0.976 | 0.973 | 0.978 |       |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1.045 |       | 1.062 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guyana        | 1.003 | 0.996 | 0.966 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Indonesia     | 1.035 | 1.033 | 1.046 |       | 0.904 |       |       |       |       |
| Iran          | 1.039 | 1.103 | 1.066 | 1.002 | 1.021 | 1.015 | 1.033 |       |       |
| Iraq          | 1.015 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Jordan        | 0.913 | 0.936 | 0.930 | 0.952 | 0.992 | 0.993 | 0.995 | 1.016 |       |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.948 | 0.983 |       | 1.110 |       | 1.019 | 0.985 |       |       |
| Kuwait        | 1.152 | 0.999 | 0.994 | 0.980 | 1.054 | 1.065 | 1.062 | 1.054 |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.988 | 1.004 | 1.020 | 1.006 | 0.996 | 1.005 | 1.009 | 1.008 |       |
| Lebanon       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Libya         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Malaysia      |       | 1.094 | 1.087 | 1.033 | 1.024 | 1.034 | 1.026 | 1.024 |       |
| Maldives      | 1.034 | 1.019 | 1.040 | 1.017 | 1.038 | 1.064 | 1.049 |       |       |
| Mali          | 1.034 | 1.005 | 1.064 | 1.054 | 1.035 |       | 1.052 |       |       |
| Mauritania    |       |       |       | 1.261 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Morocco       | 0.555 | 0.667 | 0.766 | 0.813 | 0.857 | 0.888 | 0.914 | 0.992 |       |
| Mozambique    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Niger         | 1.029 | 1.031 | 1.024 | 1.052 | 1.073 | 1.062 | 1.052 | 1.070 |       |
| Nigeria       |       | 0.984 | 0.984 |       | 0.922 |       |       |       |       |
| Oman          |       |       |       | 1.019 | 1.054 | 1.017 | 0.985 | 0.975 |       |
| Pakistan      | 0.707 | 0.920 |       | 0.874 | 0.873 | 0.881 |       |       |       |
| Palestine     | 0.947 | 0.961 | 0.978 | 0.852 | 1.000 | 0.993 | 1.003 | 1.038 |       |
| Qatar         | 0.950 | 0.895 |       | 1.036 | 1.012 | 0.992 | 1.005 | 1.006 |       |
| Saudi Arabia  |       | 0.940 |       | 0.997 | 1.049 | 1.051 | 1.051 | 1.072 |       |
| Senegal       | 1.059 | 1.111 | 1.120 | 1.123 | 1.125 | 1.123 | 1.126 | 1.152 |       |
| Sierra Leone  |       |       |       | 1.110 | 1.116 | 1.109 | 1.106 | 1.084 |       |
| Somalia       |       |       |       |       |       | 0.967 |       | 0.801 |       |
| Sudan         |       | 1.004 | 1.042 | 0.990 | 1.001 |       |       |       |       |
| Suriname      |       | 1.029 | 1.025 | 1.059 | 1.005 | 1.052 | 1.076 | 1.050 |       |
| Syria         | 0.920 | 0.926 | 0.940 |       |       |       | 0.987 | 0.978 | 1.003 |
| Tajikistan    | 0.852 | 0.918 | 0.849 | 0.889 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Togo          | 1.047 |       | 1.026 | 1.029 | 1.029 | 1.030 | 1.035 | 1.041 |       |
| Tunisia       | 1.002 |       |       | 1.023 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Türkiye       | 0.940 | 0.952 | 0.958 | 0.944 | 0.961 | 0.965 | 0.970 |       |       |
| Turkmenistan  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Uganda        |       |       | 1.052 | 1.039 |       |       |       |       |       |
| UAE           | 0.970 | 0.945 | 1.022 | 0.996 |       | 0.985 | 1.001 |       | 1.004 |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.967 | 0.973 | 1.002 | 0.977 | 0.965 | 0.940 | 0.964 | 0.972 |       |
| Yemen         |       | 0.848 | 0.895 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.827 | 0.958 | 0.987 | 0.944 | 0.937 | 0.940 | 1.008 |       |       |
| <b>World</b>  | 0.972 | 0.985 | 0.991 | 0.992 | 0.992 | 0.990 | 0.985 |       |       |

**Table 8.2: Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |       | 0.581 | 0.683 | 0.685 | 0.676 |       |       |       |       |
| Albania       |       | 0.979 | 0.994 | 0.985 | 0.945 | 0.947 | 0.943 | 0.935 | 0.927 |
| Algeria       | 0.928 | 0.937 | 0.938 | 0.959 | 0.962 | 0.972 | 0.971 | 0.974 | 0.981 |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.982 | 0.945 | 0.990 | 0.983 | 1.031 | 1.032 | 0.996 | 0.994 | 0.993 |
| Bahrain       | 1.063 | 1.039 |       | 1.013 | 1.012 |       |       | 1.007 | 1.005 |
| Bangladesh    |       | 1.035 | 1.053 |       |       | 1.084 | 1.012 | 1.095 | 1.088 |
| Benin         | 0.691 | 0.797 | 0.896 | 0.932 | 0.928 | 0.923 | 0.923 | 0.926 |       |
| Brunei        | 0.973 | 0.981 | 0.996 | 0.997 | 1.013 | 1.010 | 1.011 | 1.019 | 1.010 |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.708 | 0.796 | 0.904 | 0.968 | 0.990 | 1.004 | 1.013 | 1.024 | 1.034 |
| Cameroon      | 0.846 | 0.830 | 0.857 | 0.891 | 0.894 | 0.900 | 0.900 | 0.910 | 0.915 |
| Chad          | 0.619 | 0.686 | 0.742 | 0.785 | 0.797 |       | 0.819 | 0.829 | 0.841 |
| Comoros       | 0.862 |       |       |       |       |       | 0.953 |       | 0.938 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.753 |       |       | 0.901 | 0.945 | 0.945 | 0.953 | 0.955 | 0.956 |
| Djibouti      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Egypt         | 0.942 | 0.955 | 0.965 |       | 0.997 | 0.998 | 0.999 | 1.004 | 1.006 |
| Gabon         |       |       |       |       | 0.959 |       | 0.962 |       |       |
| Gambia        | 0.869 | 1.027 | 1.029 | 1.070 | 1.110 | 1.121 | 1.133 | 1.142 | 1.149 |
| Guinea        | 0.681 | 0.816 | 0.838 | 0.827 | 0.853 | 0.863 | 0.877 |       |       |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.683 |       | 0.948 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guyana        | 0.967 | 0.990 | 0.989 | 1.008 | 0.998 | 0.996 | 1.004 |       | 0.992 |
| Indonesia     | 0.996 | 0.985 | 1.008 | 0.967 | 0.968 | 0.966 | 0.966 | 0.965 | 0.970 |
| Iran          | 0.932 | 0.964 | 0.979 | 1.056 | 1.048 | 1.053 |       |       |       |
| Iraq          | 0.820 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Jordan        | 1.007 | 1.010 | 0.994 |       | 0.991 | 0.992 | 0.992 | 0.993 | 1.005 |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.973 | 0.966 | 1.000 | 0.997 | 1.013 | 0.996 | 1.001 | 1.005 | 1.003 |
| Kuwait        | 1.010 | 1.010 | 1.010 | 1.058 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.972 | 0.985 | 0.973 | 0.975 | 0.976 | 0.985 | 0.984 | 0.986 | 0.989 |
| Lebanon       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 0.982 |
| Libya         |       | 0.975 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Malaysia      | 1.009 | 1.005 | 1.012 | 1.001 | 1.012 | 1.017 | 1.018 | 0.998 | 1.016 |
| Maldives      | 1.022 | 1.017 | 1.019 | 1.037 | 1.041 | 1.034 |       | 1.016 | 1.019 |
| Mali          | 0.741 | 0.785 | 0.855 | 0.892 |       | 0.898 | 0.912 |       | 0.910 |
| Mauritania    | 0.960 | 1.024 | 1.012 | 1.020 | 1.061 | 1.071 |       |       | 0.996 |
| Morocco       | 0.850 | 0.913 | 0.950 | 0.946 | 0.962 | 0.968 | 0.973 | 0.974 | 0.976 |
| Mozambique    | 0.752 | 0.838 | 0.893 | 0.911 | 0.934 | 0.943 | 0.935 | 0.949 | 0.963 |
| Niger         | 0.672 | 0.713 | 0.806 | 0.847 | 0.877 | 0.898 | 0.913 | 0.926 | 0.944 |
| Nigeria       | 0.803 | 0.837 | 0.901 | 0.928 | 0.998 | 0.988 | 0.991 |       |       |
| Oman          | 0.954 | 1.019 |       | 1.041 | 1.039 | 1.037 | 1.008 | 1.020 | 1.018 |
| Pakistan      | 0.687 | 0.769 | 0.838 | 0.841 | 0.860 |       | 0.851 | 0.855 |       |
| Palestine     | 0.996 | 0.983 | 0.968 | 0.975 | 0.982 | 0.983 | 0.986 | 0.994 | 0.994 |
| Qatar         | 0.995 | 1.067 | 1.019 | 1.005 | 0.996 | 0.998 | 1.000 | 1.016 |       |
| Saudi Arabia  |       | 0.974 | 1.023 | 1.049 | 1.020 | 1.018 | 1.027 | 0.982 |       |
| Senegal       | 0.864 | 0.966 | 1.061 | 1.121 | 1.142 | 1.150 | 1.162 | 1.178 | 1.187 |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.956 |       |       | 1.040 | 1.047 | 1.053 | 1.056 | 1.062 | 1.061 |
| Somalia       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 0.833 |
| Sudan         |       | 0.874 | 0.896 | 0.912 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Suriname      |       | 0.941 | 0.949 | 0.967 | 0.960 | 0.961 | 0.951 |       | 0.254 |
| Syria         | 0.927 | 0.957 | 0.962 |       |       | 0.997 | 1.001 | 0.999 | 1.000 |
| Tajikistan    | 0.887 | 0.920 | 0.963 | 0.984 |       | 0.990 | 0.991 | 0.994 | 0.992 |
| Togo          | 0.788 | 0.860 | 0.914 | 0.965 | 0.979 | 0.983 | 0.977 | 0.980 | 0.979 |
| Tunisia       | 0.962 | 0.971 | 0.987 | 0.996 |       | 0.982 | 0.979 | 0.978 | 0.977 |
| Türkiye       | 0.934 | 0.966 | 1.000 | 1.005 | 0.997 | 0.994 | 0.992 | 0.993 |       |
| Turkmenistan  |       |       |       |       | 1.008 | 1.007 | 1.009 | 1.010 |       |
| Uganda        | 0.920 | 0.976 | 1.000 | 1.004 |       |       |       |       |       |
| UAE           | 0.982 | 0.971 | 0.977 | 0.981 | 0.976 | 0.978 |       |       | 1.005 |
| Uzbekistan    | 1.000 | 0.994 | 0.992 | 0.991 | 0.999 | 0.998 | 0.999 | 0.996 | 1.001 |
| Yemen         |       | 0.746 | 0.824 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.888 | 0.903 | 0.938 | 0.930 | 0.948 | 0.991 | 0.961 | 0.969 |       |
| <b>World</b>  | 0.924 | 0.954 | 0.974 | 0.995 | 0.982 | 0.983 | 0.984 | 0.983 |       |

**Table 8.3: Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |       | 0.318 | 0.493 | 0.558 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Albania       |       | 0.954 | 0.949 | 0.939 | 0.934 | 0.929 | 0.936 | 0.921 | 0.931 |
| Algeria       | 1.061 | 1.109 | 1.054 |       |       |       |       | 1.033 | 1.040 |
| Azerbaijan    |       |       |       |       | 0.998 | 0.981 | 0.981 | 0.956 | 0.964 |
| Bahrain       | 1.154 | 1.169 | 1.045 | 1.026 | 1.003 |       |       | 0.962 | 0.969 |
| Bangladesh    | 1.015 | 1.061 | 1.108 | 1.111 | 1.150 | 1.188 | 1.304 | 1.164 | 1.151 |
| Benin         | 0.459 |       |       | 0.719 |       | 0.813 | 0.834 | 0.861 |       |
| Brunei        | 1.105 | 1.051 | 1.010 | 1.005 | 1.035 | 1.038 | 1.012 | 1.017 | 1.014 |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.653 | 0.706 | 0.757 | 0.913 | 1.022 | 1.049 | 1.108 | 1.159 | 1.196 |
| Cameroon      |       | 0.782 | 0.803 | 0.849 | 0.859 | 0.865 | 0.880 | 0.900 | 0.901 |
| Chad          | 0.288 | 0.349 | 0.428 | 0.456 | 0.544 |       | 0.597 |       | 0.663 |
| Comoros       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1.013 |
| Cote d'Ivoire |       |       |       | 0.725 | 0.817 | 0.849 | 0.879 | 0.903 | 0.942 |
| Djibouti      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Egypt         | 0.938 |       | 0.983 |       | 0.976 | 0.971 | 0.965 |       |       |
| Gabon         |       |       |       |       | 1.075 |       | 1.080 |       |       |
| Gambia        |       |       | 0.959 |       |       |       | 1.192 |       |       |
| Guinea        |       | 0.503 |       | 0.663 | 0.725 | 0.730 | 0.759 |       |       |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.562 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guyana        |       | 1.015 | 1.051 |       |       | 1.082 | 1.074 |       | 0.998 |
| Indonesia     | 0.989 | 1.013 | 1.025 | 1.005 | 1.022 | 1.007 | 1.010 | 1.008 | 1.030 |
| Iran          | 0.902 | 0.948 | 0.947 | 0.941 |       | 0.980 |       |       |       |
| Iraq          | 0.612 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Jordan        | 1.034 | 1.027 | 1.065 |       | 1.068 | 1.064 | 1.062 | 1.055 | 1.027 |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.997 |       | 0.982 | 1.025 | 1.005 | 0.996 | 0.995 | 0.997 | 0.999 |
| Kuwait        | 1.064 | 1.096 | 1.048 | 1.090 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.967 | 0.978 | 0.993 | 0.991 | 0.975 | 0.978 | 0.985 | 0.977 | 0.981 |
| Lebanon       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1.133 |
| Libya         |       | 1.177 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Malaysia      | 1.104 | 1.118 | 1.082 | 1.091 | 1.074 | 1.066 | 1.053 | 1.054 | 1.051 |
| Maldives      | 1.108 |       |       |       | 1.061 |       |       | 1.101 | 1.086 |
| Mali          | 0.559 | 0.616 | 0.689 | 0.795 |       |       |       |       | 0.912 |
| Mauritania    | 0.730 | 0.863 | 0.813 | 0.858 | 1.003 | 1.023 |       |       |       |
| Morocco       | 0.794 | 0.862 | 0.874 |       | 0.922 | 0.939 | 0.957 | 0.966 | 0.983 |
| Mozambique    | 0.618 | 0.686 | 0.812 | 0.915 | 0.979 | 0.934 | 1.009 | 0.946 |       |
| Niger         | 0.659 | 0.668 | 0.703 | 0.736 |       |       |       |       | 0.920 |
| Nigeria       | 0.831 | 0.827 | 0.873 | 0.914 |       | 0.991 | 0.989 |       |       |
| Oman          | 1.004 | 0.967 |       | 0.995 | 0.983 | 0.980 | 0.979 | 0.984 | 0.983 |
| Pakistan      |       |       | 0.775 | 0.782 | 0.850 |       | 0.843 | 0.865 |       |
| Palestine     | 1.043 | 1.025 | 1.052 | 1.064 | 1.065 | 1.070 | 1.063 | 1.077 | 1.085 |
| Qatar         | 1.179 | 1.270 | 1.025 | 1.017 | 0.983 | 0.982 | 0.972 | 1.018 |       |
| Saudi Arabia  |       | 0.879 |       | 1.004 | 0.991 | 0.987 | 0.981 | 0.994 |       |
| Senegal       | 0.649 | 0.746 | 0.877 |       | 1.135 | 1.164 | 1.201 | 1.225 | 1.248 |
| Sierra Leone  |       |       |       | 0.899 | 0.999 | 1.019 | 1.035 |       |       |
| Somalia       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 0.703 |
| Sudan         |       | 0.937 | 0.862 | 0.982 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Suriname      |       | 1.320 | 1.246 | 1.252 |       |       | 1.163 |       |       |
| Syria         | 0.921 | 0.939 | 0.990 |       |       | 1.101 | 1.095 | 1.127 | 1.135 |
| Tajikistan    | 0.815 | 0.799 | 0.835 |       |       | 0.955 | 0.951 | 0.955 | 0.964 |
| Togo          | 0.452 | 0.538 |       |       |       |       | 0.826 |       | 0.873 |
| Tunisia       | 1.052 | 1.092 | 1.061 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Türkiye       | 0.739 | 0.853 | 0.935 | 0.990 | 0.972 | 0.983 | 0.983 | 0.974 |       |
| Turkmenistan  |       |       |       |       | 1.006 | 1.008 | 1.009 | 1.008 |       |
| Uganda        |       |       | 0.845 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| UAE           |       |       |       |       | 1.001 | 1.035 |       |       | 1.005 |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.967 | 0.969 | 0.996 | 0.994 | 1.001 | 1.008 | 0.987 | 0.989 | 0.992 |
| Yemen         |       | 0.492 | 0.626 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.923 | 0.932 | 0.936 | 0.940 | 0.987 | 1.009 | 1.000 | 0.999 |       |
| <b>World</b>  | 0.915 | 0.947 | 0.965 | 0.985 | 0.989 | 0.985 | 0.981 | 0.989 |       |

**Table 8.4: Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |       |       |       |       |       | 0.381 |       |       |       |
| Albania       |       | 1.483 | 1.328 | 1.362 | 1.470 | 1.503 | 1.544 | 1.479 | 1.460 |
| Algeria       |       | 1.299 | 1.475 | 1.604 | 1.674 | 1.699 | 1.656 | 1.726 | 1.527 |
| Azerbaijan    |       |       | 0.989 | 1.162 | 1.173 | 1.161 | 1.188 | 1.193 | 1.239 |
| Bahrain       |       | 3.102 |       | 1.896 | 1.887 | 1.837 | 1.609 | 1.485 | 1.507 |
| Bangladesh    | 0.477 | 0.505 |       | 0.707 | 0.708 | 0.800 | 0.821 | 0.841 | 0.859 |
| Benin         | 0.246 |       | 0.356 | 0.406 | 0.483 | 0.519 | 0.563 | 0.592 |       |
| Brunei        | 2.041 | 2.249 | 1.936 | 1.666 | 1.550 | 1.509 | 1.558 | 1.578 | 1.453 |
| Burkina Faso  |       | 0.455 | 0.476 | 0.516 | 0.555 | 0.546 | 0.589 | 0.624 | 0.677 |
| Cameroon      |       | 0.654 | 0.808 | 0.798 | 0.867 | 0.797 | 0.793 | 0.805 | 0.829 |
| Chad          | 0.177 | 0.064 | 0.175 | 0.294 |       | 0.394 |       |       |       |
| Comoros       | 0.684 |       | 0.682 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Cote d'Ivoire |       |       | 0.513 | 0.651 | 0.765 | 0.806 | 0.809 | 0.806 | 0.876 |
| Djibouti      | 0.879 | 0.721 | 0.688 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Egypt         |       | 0.847 | 0.925 | 0.981 |       | 0.987 |       | 1.011 | 1.004 |
| Gabon         |       |       |       |       | 1.251 |       | 1.607 |       |       |
| Gambia        |       |       | 0.692 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guinea        |       | 0.225 | 0.325 | 0.407 | 0.404 | 0.409 | 0.460 |       |       |
| Guinea-Bissau |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Guyana        |       | 2.093 | 2.408 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Indonesia     | 0.897 |       | 0.922 | 1.134 | 1.124 | 1.151 | 1.180 | 1.220 | 1.245 |
| Iran          | 0.851 | 1.048 | 1.004 | 0.872 | 0.934 | 0.973 | 1.008 | 1.001 |       |
| Iraq          | 0.534 | 0.585 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Jordan        | 1.247 | 1.192 | 1.283 | 1.257 | 1.363 | 1.412 | 1.500 | 1.528 | 1.507 |
| Kazakhstan    | 1.146 |       | 1.266 | 1.245 | 1.214 | 1.197 | 1.209 | 1.227 | 1.212 |
| Kuwait        |       |       |       | 2.004 | 2.179 | 1.971 | 1.569 |       |       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.983 | 1.186 | 1.275 | 1.294 | 1.246 | 1.226 | 1.217 | 1.165 | 1.224 |
| Lebanon       | 1.122 | 1.169 | 1.210 | 1.092 | 1.315 |       |       |       |       |
| Libya         | 0.985 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Malaysia      | 1.084 | 1.381 | 1.383 | 1.297 | 1.286 | 1.303 | 1.315 | 1.326 | 1.357 |
| Maldives      |       |       |       |       | 1.790 | 2.003 | 2.141 | 2.107 |       |
| Mali          | 0.489 |       | 0.415 | 0.424 | 0.508 |       |       |       |       |
| Mauritania    |       | 0.324 | 0.377 | 0.447 | 0.556 | 0.567 |       |       |       |
| Morocco       | 0.724 | 0.813 | 0.927 | 0.947 | 1.013 | 1.041 | 1.101 | 1.134 | 1.173 |
| Mozambique    | 0.352 | 0.485 | 0.648 | 0.730 | 0.853 |       |       |       |       |
| Niger         |       | 0.440 | 0.443 | 0.480 | 0.636 | 0.481 |       |       |       |
| Nigeria       |       | 0.700 | 0.738 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Oman          |       | 1.125 | 1.188 | 1.668 | 1.578 | 1.478 | 1.474 |       | 1.540 |
| Pakistan      |       | 0.869 |       | 0.884 | 0.958 | 0.964 | 0.941 | 0.954 | 0.960 |
| Palestine     | 0.901 | 0.997 | 1.300 | 1.528 | 1.592 | 1.603 | 1.624 | 1.609 | 1.666 |
| Qatar         |       | 4.365 | 7.245 | 7.258 | 8.873 | 8.464 | 4.822 | 4.696 |       |
| Saudi Arabia  | 1.737 | 1.529 | 1.276 | 1.363 | 1.129 | 1.168 | 1.059 | 1.128 |       |
| Senegal       |       |       | 0.589 | 0.603 | 0.756 | 0.787 | 0.920 | 0.973 | 1.040 |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.831 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Somalia       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Sudan         | 1.335 | 1.196 | 1.185 | 1.011 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Suriname      |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1.971 | 2.080 |       |
| Syria         |       | 0.884 | 0.858 | 1.131 |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tajikistan    | 0.432 | 0.457 | 0.515 | 0.648 |       | 0.854 | 0.818 | 0.910 | 1.082 |
| Togo          |       |       |       | 0.434 | 0.532 | 0.570 |       |       |       |
| Tunisia       | 1.048 | 1.229 | 1.511 | 1.623 | 1.729 | 1.727 | 1.697 | 1.725 | 1.758 |
| Türkiye       |       | 0.748 | 0.836 | 0.889 | 0.951 | 0.983 | 1.016 | 1.038 |       |
| Turkmenistan  |       |       |       |       | 0.842 | 0.899 | 0.944 | 0.990 |       |
| Uganda        | 0.501 |       | 0.773 | 0.785 |       |       |       |       |       |
| UAE           |       |       |       |       |       | 1.050 |       |       | 1.292 |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.836 | 0.696 | 0.646 | 0.623 | 0.736 | 0.891 | 0.875 | 0.881 | 1.029 |
| Yemen         |       | 0.368 | 0.441 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    |       | 0.873 | 0.950 | 0.983 | 1.007 | 1.022 | 1.058 | 1.078 |       |
| <b>World</b>  |       | 1.048 | 1.076 | 1.112 | 1.149 | 1.153 | 1.155 | 1.148 |       |

**Table 8.5 : Gender Parity Index, Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.179 | 0.180 | 0.199 | 0.254 | 0.264 | 0.247 | 0.218 | 0.074 | 0.074 |
| Albania       | 0.694 | 0.713 | 0.732 | 0.733 | 0.778 | 0.775 | 0.784 | 0.782 | 0.782 |
| Algeria       | 0.160 | 0.180 | 0.203 | 0.224 | 0.213 | 0.213 | 0.213 | 0.209 | 0.210 |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.878 | 0.891 | 0.963 | 0.922 | 0.914 | 0.916 | 0.920 | 0.921 | 0.920 |
| Bahrain       | 0.411 | 0.463 | 0.502 | 0.501 | 0.493 | 0.491 | 0.493 | 0.499 | 0.501 |
| Bangladesh    | 0.330 | 0.336 | 0.434 | 0.415 | 0.486 | 0.501 | 0.520 | 0.537 | 0.539 |
| Benin         | 0.786 | 0.864 | 0.925 | 0.959 | 0.979 | 0.971 | 0.969 | 0.961 | 0.964 |
| Brunei        | 0.689 | 0.723 | 0.756 | 0.786 | 0.752 | 0.755 | 0.763 | 0.735 | 0.732 |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.791 | 0.723 | 0.734 | 0.778 | 0.775 | 0.772 | 0.771 | 0.768 | 0.769 |
| Cameroon      | 0.904 | 0.912 | 0.859 | 0.854 | 0.799 | 0.784 | 0.775 | 0.769 | 0.769 |
| Chad          | 0.768 | 0.743 | 0.719 | 0.694 | 0.678 | 0.679 | 0.682 | 0.672 | 0.673 |
| Comoros       | 0.622 | 0.634 | 0.603 | 0.595 | 0.667 | 0.677 | 0.694 | 0.688 | 0.688 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.628 | 0.720 | 0.823 | 0.797 | 0.772 | 0.775 | 0.784 | 0.790 | 0.793 |
| Djibouti      | 0.316 | 0.326 | 0.346 | 0.374 | 0.405 | 0.403 | 0.406 | 0.404 | 0.407 |
| Egypt         | 0.285 | 0.288 | 0.308 | 0.321 | 0.232 | 0.213 | 0.222 | 0.216 | 0.218 |
| Gabon         | 0.641 | 0.670 | 0.691 | 0.701 | 0.695 | 0.694 | 0.698 | 0.694 | 0.695 |
| Gambia        | 0.891 | 0.890 | 0.904 | 0.868 | 0.893 | 0.886 | 0.891 | 0.895 | 0.906 |
| Guinea        | 0.957 | 0.897 | 0.814 | 0.727 | 0.658 | 0.659 | 0.657 | 0.663 | 0.667 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.762 | 0.772 | 0.781 | 0.794 | 0.813 | 0.813 | 0.815 | 0.813 | 0.814 |
| Guyana        | 0.445 | 0.466 | 0.526 | 0.596 | 0.645 | 0.643 | 0.643 | 0.663 | 0.669 |
| Indonesia     | 0.615 | 0.555 | 0.620 | 0.616 | 0.653 | 0.651 | 0.654 | 0.645 | 0.644 |
| Iran          | 0.186 | 0.258 | 0.220 | 0.210 | 0.239 | 0.201 | 0.192 | 0.201 | 0.204 |
| Iraq          | 0.128 | 0.156 | 0.167 | 0.195 | 0.157 | 0.157 | 0.158 | 0.153 | 0.151 |
| Jordan        | 0.185 | 0.182 | 0.232 | 0.229 | 0.219 | 0.239 | 0.228 | 0.227 | 0.228 |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.849 | 0.857 | 0.870 | 0.872 | 0.872 | 0.870 | 0.873 | 0.868 | 0.869 |
| Kuwait        | 0.555 | 0.561 | 0.564 | 0.569 | 0.565 | 0.562 | 0.562 | 0.563 | 0.552 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.771 | 0.763 | 0.756 | 0.719 | 0.669 | 0.689 | 0.673 | 0.673 | 0.676 |
| Lebanon       | 0.282 | 0.302 | 0.339 | 0.380 | 0.416 | 0.413 | 0.419 | 0.417 | 0.417 |
| Libya         | 0.509 | 0.536 | 0.545 | 0.532 | 0.530 | 0.529 | 0.530 | 0.524 | 0.521 |
| Malaysia      | 0.579 | 0.585 | 0.585 | 0.650 | 0.661 | 0.658 | 0.656 | 0.659 | 0.659 |
| Maldives      | 0.521 | 0.544 | 0.563 | 0.571 | 0.535 | 0.534 | 0.536 | 0.535 | 0.537 |
| Mali          | 0.756 | 0.757 | 0.751 | 0.767 | 0.724 | 0.625 | 0.727 | 0.723 | 0.722 |
| Mauritania    | 0.441 | 0.443 | 0.446 | 0.453 | 0.457 | 0.459 | 0.462 | 0.456 | 0.459 |
| Morocco       | 0.322 | 0.335 | 0.346 | 0.346 | 0.313 | 0.303 | 0.297 | 0.285 | 0.287 |
| Mozambique    | 1.062 | 1.038 | 1.012 | 0.975 | 0.980 | 0.980 | 0.984 | 0.976 | 0.980 |
| Niger         | 0.774 | 0.765 | 0.759 | 0.729 | 0.712 | 0.711 | 0.716 | 0.713 | 0.712 |
| Nigeria       | 0.876 | 0.888 | 0.899 | 0.905 | 0.901 | 0.899 | 0.900 | 0.900 | 0.956 |
| Oman          | 0.313 | 0.324 | 0.329 | 0.340 | 0.341 | 0.341 | 0.346 | 0.350 | 0.351 |
| Pakistan      | 0.195 | 0.227 | 0.280 | 0.304 | 0.294 | 0.298 | 0.305 | 0.301 | 0.301 |
| Palestine     | 0.182 | 0.197 | 0.210 | 0.254 | 0.259 | 0.247 | 0.249 | 0.262 |       |
| Qatar         | 0.503 | 0.497 | 0.530 | 0.586 | 0.616 | 0.620 | 0.640 | 0.666 | 0.662 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 0.222 | 0.251 | 0.251 | 0.273 | 0.300 | 0.363 | 0.428 | 0.423 | 0.422 |
| Senegal       | 0.482 | 0.493 | 0.533 | 0.595 | 0.581 | 0.580 | 0.586 | 0.583 | 0.585 |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.003 | 0.992 | 0.985 | 0.962 | 0.920 | 0.921 | 0.924 | 0.918 | 0.918 |
| Somalia       | 0.444 | 0.434 | 0.425 | 0.440 | 0.447 | 0.447 | 0.447 | 0.444 | 0.444 |
| Sudan         | 0.374 | 0.361 | 0.386 | 0.349 | 0.294 | 0.275 | 0.255 | 0.235 |       |
| Suriname      | 0.550 | 0.589 | 0.628 | 0.666 | 0.687 | 0.686 | 0.691 | 0.696 | 0.701 |
| Syria         | 0.258 | 0.215 | 0.180 | 0.201 | 0.214 | 0.212 | 0.212 | 0.214 | 0.212 |
| Tajikistan    | 0.523 | 0.522 | 0.526 | 0.602 | 0.611 | 0.611 | 0.619 | 0.615 | 0.617 |
| Togo          | 0.893 | 0.908 | 0.914 | 0.919 | 0.928 | 0.929 | 0.933 | 0.932 | 0.932 |
| Tunisia       | 0.328 | 0.345 | 0.351 | 0.374 | 0.393 | 0.400 | 0.411 | 0.415 | 0.408 |
| Türkiye       | 0.360 | 0.330 | 0.390 | 0.440 | 0.478 | 0.452 | 0.467 | 0.491 | 0.504 |
| Turkmenistan  | 1.004 | 1.006 | 1.020 | 1.034 | 1.043 | 1.039 | 1.048 | 1.043 | 1.045 |
| Uganda        | 0.923 | 0.922 | 0.929 | 0.949 | 0.913 | 0.902 | 0.887 | 0.893 | 0.895 |
| UAE           | 0.378 | 0.406 | 0.470 | 0.523 | 0.593 | 0.655 | 0.560 | 0.595 | 0.598 |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.636 | 0.616 | 0.579 | 0.554 | 0.540 | 0.543 | 0.544 | 0.545 | 0.546 |
| Yemen         | 0.287 | 0.206 | 0.145 | 0.089 | 0.085 | 0.084 | 0.084 | 0.083 | 0.081 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.551 | 0.558 | 0.571 | 0.581 | 0.580 | 0.581 | 0.583 | 0.581 | 0.594 |
| <b>World</b>  | 0.654 | 0.658 | 0.651 | 0.650 | 0.656 | 0.650 | 0.658 | 0.661 | 0.667 |

**Table 8.6: Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Number of Seats**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      | 27.3 | 27.7 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 |      |      |
| Albania       | 5.2  | 6.4  | 16.4 | 20.7 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 |
| Algeria       | 3.2  | 6.2  | 7.7  | 31.6 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 8.1  | 7.9  | 7.9  |
| Azerbaijan    | 10.4 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 18.1 |
| Bahrain       |      | 0.0  | 2.5  | 7.5  | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Bangladesh    | 9.1  | 2.0  | 18.6 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| Benin         | 6.0  | 7.2  | 10.8 | 8.4  | 7.2  | 8.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 26.6 |
| Brunei        |      |      |      |      | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 11.8 |
| Burkina Faso  | 8.1  | 11.7 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 6.3  | 6.3  | 16.9 | 16.9 |
| Cameroon      | 5.6  | 8.9  | 13.9 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 33.9 |
| Chad          | 2.4  | 6.5  | 5.2  | 14.9 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 31.2 | 25.9 | 26.4 |
| Comoros       |      | 3.0  | 3.0  |      | 6.1  | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.9  | 9.2  | 12.0 | 11.4 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.4 |
| Djibouti      | 0.0  | 10.8 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 |
| Egypt         |      |      |      |      | 15.1 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.7 |
| Gabon         | 8.3  | 9.2  | 14.7 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 25.5 |
| Gambia        | 2.0  | 13.2 | 7.6  | 9.4  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 10.3 | 8.6  | 8.6  |
| Guinea        | 8.8  | 19.3 |      | 21.9 | 22.8 | 16.7 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 7.8  | 14.0 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 9.8  |
| Guyana        | 18.5 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 34.8 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 36.6 | 39.4 |
| Indonesia     | 8.0  | 11.3 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 21.9 |
| Iran          | 4.9  | 4.1  | 2.8  | 3.1  | 5.9  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 5.6  |
| Iraq          | 6.4  |      | 25.5 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 29.2 |
| Jordan        | 0.0  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 12.0 | 15.4 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.1 |
| Kazakhstan    | 10.4 | 10.4 | 17.8 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 19.4 |
| Kuwait        | 0.0  | 0.0  | 7.7  | 1.5  | 6.4  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 6.3  | 3.1  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.4  | 10.0 | 25.6 | 23.3 | 19.2 | 17.1 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 21.1 |
| Lebanon       | 2.3  | 2.3  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 6.3  | 6.3  |
| Libya         |      |      | 7.7  | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| Malaysia      | 7.3  | 9.1  | 9.9  | 10.4 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Maldives      | 6.0  | 12.0 | 6.5  | 5.9  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 5.0  |
| Mali          | 12.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.5  | 9.5  | 27.3 | 26.5 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Mauritania    | 3.8  | 3.7  | 22.1 | 25.2 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 23.3 |
| Morocco       | 0.6  | 10.8 | 10.5 | 17.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 24.3 |
| Mozambique    | 30.0 | 34.8 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 41.2 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 43.2 |
| Niger         | 1.2  | 12.4 | 9.7  | 13.3 | 17.0 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 30.7 |      |
| Nigeria       |      | 4.7  | 7.0  | 6.7  | 3.4  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.9  |
| Oman          |      | 2.4  | 0.0  | 1.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 0.0  |
| Pakistan      |      | 21.4 | 22.2 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| Palestine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Qatar         |      |      | 0.0  | 0.0  | 9.8  | 9.8  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 0.0  | 0.0  | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| Senegal       | 12.1 | 19.2 | 22.7 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.7 | 46.1 | 46.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 8.8  | 14.5 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 29.5 |
| Somalia       |      |      | 6.9  | 13.8 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 19.7 | 19.6 |
| Sudan         | 8.8  | 9.7  | 18.9 | 24.3 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      | 15.7 | 19.6 | 25.5 | 11.8 | 31.4 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 31.4 |
| Syria         | 10.4 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 2.8  | 12.7 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 19.1 | 23.8 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| Togo          | 4.9  | 6.2  | 11.1 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 18.9 |
| Tunisia       | 11.5 | 22.8 | 27.6 | 31.3 | 24.9 | 26.3 | 26.3 |      | 15.7 |
| Türkiye       | 4.2  | 4.4  | 9.1  | 14.4 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 19.9 |
| Turkmenistan  | 26.0 |      | 16.8 | 25.8 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 25.6 |
| Uganda        | 17.9 | 23.9 | 31.5 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.9 |
| UAE           | 0.0  | 0.0  | 22.5 | 17.5 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Uzbekistan    | 6.8  | 17.5 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 32.0 | 32.7 | 33.3 | 33.6 | 34.6 |
| Yemen         | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 7.5  | 10.4 | 14.1 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 21.0 |
| <b>World</b>  | 13.3 | 15.9 | 19.0 | 22.3 | 24.9 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.9 |



**Table 8.7: Definitions of Gender Indicators**

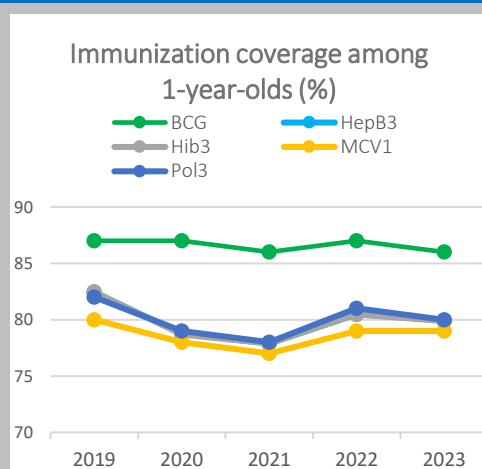
| INDICATOR                                                                             | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary                               | Ratio of gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary education, female to gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary education, male.                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary                                   | Ratio of gross enrolment ratio, primary education, female to gross enrolment ratio, primary education, male.                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary                                 | Ratio of gross enrolment ratio, secondary education, female to gross enrolment ratio, secondary education, male.                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary                                  | Ratio of gross enrolment ratio, tertiary education, female to gross enrolment ratio, tertiary education, male.                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Gender Parity Index, Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+                        | Ratio of labour force participation rate, female, ages 15+ to labour force participation rate, male, ages 15+.                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Number of Seats | The proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments, currently as at 1 January of reporting year, is currently measured as the number of seats held by women members in single or lower chambers of national parliaments, expressed as a percentage of all occupied seats. |



**HEALTH**

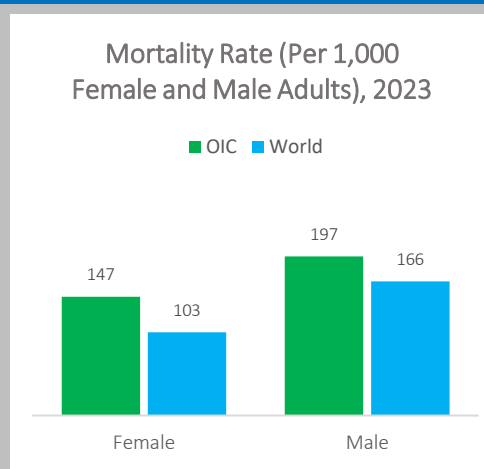
## 9. HEALTH

One-year-old vaccination rates in the OIC stagnated in 2023 after the COVID-19 recovery



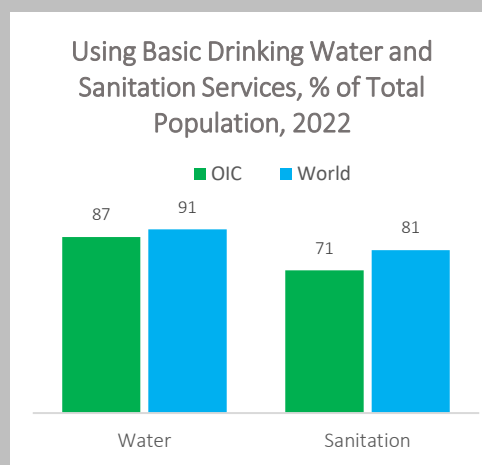
See Table 9.1-9.5

Mortality rate in the OIC remained above the global average in 2023



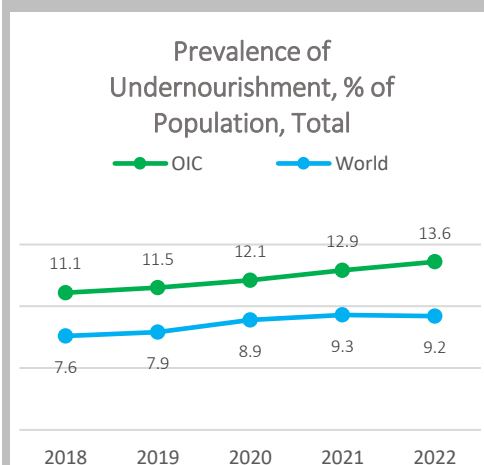
See Tables 9.10-9.11

Access to basic water and sanitation services remained lower in the OIC than the global average



See Tables 9.12-9.13

Gap between OIC and global undernourishment rates widened in 2022



See Table 9.14

**Table 9.1: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with BCG (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 30   | 57   | 68   | 76   | 74   | 72   | 65   | 69   | 68   |
| Albania       | 93   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Algeria       | 97   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 99   |
| Azerbaijan    | 81   | 82   | 98   | 98   | 96   | 94   | 95   | 96   | 95   |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | 94   | 97   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Benin         | 92   | 88   | 90   | 96   | 87   | 86   | 90   | 89   | 93   |
| Brunei        | 99   | 94   | 95   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Burkina Faso  | 81   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Cameroon      | 78   | 90   | 83   | 81   | 78   | 79   | 80   | 69   | 93   |
| Chad          | 49   | 41   | 58   | 70   | 75   | 85   | 92   | 92   | 92   |
| Comoros       | 90   | 80   | 76   | 80   | 87   | 86   | 85   | 85   | 85   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 80   | 85   | 79   | 80   | 92   | 84   | 86   | 85   | 87   |
| Djibouti      | 34   | 80   | 90   | 92   | 95   | 77   | 61   | 61   | 65   |
| Egypt         | 98   | 98   | 98   | 96   | 96   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Gabon         | 89   | 92   | 94   | 97   | 89   | 82   | 83   | 79   | 84   |
| Gambia        | 99   | 99   | 92   | 98   | 88   | 85   | 81   | 83   | 76   |
| Guinea        | 81   | 80   | 93   | 72   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 77   | 89   | 93   | 92   | 84   | 67   | 34   | 80   | 81   |
| Guyana        | 93   | 96   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 94   | 90   | 99   | 99   |
| Indonesia     | 81   | 86   | 88   | 90   | 90   | 87   | 81   | 93   | 88   |
| Iran          | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Iraq          | 93   | 92   | 90   | 94   | 98   | 99   | 94   | 96   | 93   |
| Jordan        |      | 89   | 95   | 98   | 86   | 76   | 81   | 86   | 90   |
| Kazakhstan    | 98   | 69   | 96   | 95   | 87   | 93   | 94   | 93   | 93   |
| Kuwait        |      |      | 98   | 99   | 97   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 96   | 96   | 98   | 97   | 96   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 95   |
| Lebanon       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 74   | 74   | 74   | 74   | 74   |
| Malaysia      | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 99   |
| Maldives      | 99   | 97   | 97   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Mali          | 69   | 83   | 82   | 78   | 82   | 78   | 81   | 80   | 71   |
| Mauritania    | 78   | 91   | 85   | 85   | 90   | 92   | 89   | 98   | 98   |
| Morocco       | 97   | 95   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Mozambique    | 84   | 90   | 90   | 93   | 93   | 89   | 84   | 90   | 93   |
| Niger         | 50   | 64   | 81   | 94   | 70   | 94   | 95   | 95   | 93   |
| Nigeria       | 44   | 49   | 62   | 53   | 75   | 74   | 74   | 74   | 74   |
| Oman          | 98   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Pakistan      | 74   | 78   | 74   | 86   | 93   | 91   | 93   | 95   | 96   |
| Palestine     | 92   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 87   |
| Qatar         | 99   | 99   | 99   | 97   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 94   | 96   | 98   | 98   | 52   | 95   | 94   | 98   | 96   |
| Senegal       | 89   | 92   | 97   | 95   | 96   | 99   | 92   | 92   | 92   |
| Sierra Leone  | 74   | 85   | 97   | 90   | 86   | 72   | 74   | 73   | 78   |
| Somalia       | 69   | 50   | 41   | 37   | 37   | 37   | 37   | 37   | 37   |
| Sudan         | 56   | 72   | 90   | 88   | 92   | 92   | 80   | 65   | 49   |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Syria         | 91   | 90   | 97   | 66   | 84   | 74   | 76   | 76   | 75   |
| Tajikistan    | 98   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 99   | 99   |
| Togo          | 84   | 96   | 97   | 93   | 98   | 96   | 98   | 91   | 91   |
| Tunisia       | 95   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 91   | 92   | 85   | 84   | 85   |
| Türkiye       | 96   | 88   | 97   | 96   | 96   | 96   | 95   | 98   | 98   |
| Turkmenistan  | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Uganda        | 82   | 90   | 86   | 95   | 88   | 91   | 97   | 96   | 95   |
| UAE           | 98   | 98   | 98   | 96   | 94   | 86   | 99   | 96   | 98   |
| Uzbekistan    | 98   | 93   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Yemen         | 82   | 66   | 65   | 42   | 59   | 59   | 60   | 63   | 54   |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 77   | 80   | 84   | 84   | 87   | 87   | 86   | 87   | 86   |
| <b>World</b>  | 80   | 85   | 89   | 88   | 89   | 90   | 90   | 89   | 87   |

**Table 9.2: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3 (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      | 66   | 64   | 65   | 61   | 55   | 58   | 60   |
| Albania       | 96   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 97   |
| Algeria       |      | 83   | 95   | 95   | 88   | 84   | 81   | 77   | 94   |
| Azerbaijan    |      | 49   | 80   | 96   | 94   | 79   | 89   | 83   | 83   |
| Bahrain       | 97   | 98   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 99   |
| Bangladesh    |      | 45   | 94   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Benin         |      | 70   | 76   | 74   | 72   | 70   | 70   | 69   | 69   |
| Brunei        | 99   | 99   | 96   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      | 91   | 91   | 91   | 91   | 91   | 93   | 94   |
| Cameroon      |      | 79   | 84   | 76   | 67   | 68   | 71   | 71   | 75   |
| Chad          |      |      | 39   | 42   | 50   | 52   | 58   | 60   | 67   |
| Comoros       |      | 68   | 74   | 80   | 78   | 74   | 72   | 78   | 75   |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      | 76   | 79   | 79   | 79   | 72   | 73   | 73   | 79   |
| Djibouti      |      |      | 88   | 84   | 85   | 70   | 59   | 59   | 72   |
| Egypt         | 98   | 98   | 97   | 93   | 95   | 94   | 96   | 97   | 96   |
| Gabon         |      | 28   | 67   | 80   | 70   | 63   | 75   | 60   | 70   |
| Gambia        | 91   | 95   | 97   | 97   | 88   | 85   | 82   | 79   | 84   |
| Guinea        |      |      | 64   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      | 82   | 86   | 78   | 74   | 67   | 74   | 74   |
| Guyana        |      | 93   | 95   | 95   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Indonesia     | 65   | 65   | 83   | 84   | 85   | 77   | 67   | 91   | 83   |
| Iran          | 99   | 94   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   |
| Iraq          | 67   | 65   | 72   | 68   | 84   | 74   | 78   | 93   | 91   |
| Jordan        | 93   | 95   | 98   | 99   | 89   | 77   | 85   | 92   | 96   |
| Kazakhstan    | 99   | 94   | 99   | 98   | 97   | 88   | 95   | 99   | 97   |
| Kuwait        | 95   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 92   | 93   | 94   | 96   | 99   |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 44   | 97   | 96   | 97   | 95   | 86   | 89   | 90   | 87   |
| Lebanon       | 83   | 77   | 80   | 79   | 74   | 71   | 67   | 67   | 55   |
| Libya         | 92   | 97   | 98   | 97   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   |
| Malaysia      | 97   | 96   | 96   | 99   | 97   | 99   | 94   | 96   | 97   |
| Maldives      | 96   | 98   | 97   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 96   | 99   | 99   |
| Mali          |      | 83   | 72   | 71   | 77   | 70   | 77   | 77   | 77   |
| Mauritania    |      | 42   | 64   | 73   | 80   | 81   | 77   | 85   | 90   |
| Morocco       | 43   | 96   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Mozambique    |      | 75   | 74   | 85   | 85   | 71   | 56   | 55   | 70   |
| Niger         |      |      | 70   | 84   | 81   | 81   | 82   | 84   | 85   |
| Nigeria       |      | 18   | 49   | 42   | 66   | 62   | 62   | 62   | 62   |
| Oman          | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Pakistan      |      | 65   | 52   | 72   | 84   | 80   | 83   | 85   | 86   |
| Palestine     | 95   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 95   | 99   | 91   |
| Qatar         | 89   | 97   | 97   | 99   | 98   | 89   | 98   | 98   | 95   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 93   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 96   | 95   | 97   | 98   | 97   |
| Senegal       |      | 84   | 89   | 89   | 95   | 91   | 90   | 93   | 83   |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      | 86   | 86   | 95   | 91   | 92   | 91   | 91   |
| Somalia       |      |      |      | 42   | 42   | 42   | 42   | 42   | 42   |
| Sudan         |      | 22   | 75   | 93   | 93   | 90   | 84   | 68   | 51   |
| Suriname      |      | 83   | 84   | 73   | 77   | 51   | 72   | 77   | 72   |
| Syria         | 79   | 83   | 84   | 50   | 67   | 62   | 59   | 59   | 66   |
| Tajikistan    |      | 81   | 93   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 96   |
| Togo          |      |      | 83   | 82   | 84   | 82   | 83   | 82   | 85   |
| Tunisia       | 94   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Türkiye       | 71   | 85   | 96   | 97   | 99   | 98   | 96   | 99   | 99   |
| Turkmenistan  |      | 99   | 96   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 97   | 98   | 98   |
| Uganda        |      | 64   | 80   | 89   | 93   | 89   | 91   | 89   | 91   |
| UAE           | 92   | 92   | 94   | 99   | 98   | 91   | 95   | 95   | 96   |
| Uzbekistan    |      | 99   | 99   | 99   | 96   | 95   | 98   | 99   | 99   |
| Yemen         | 14   | 80   | 76   | 63   | 60   | 57   | 56   | 58   | 46   |
| <b>OIC</b>    |      | 63   | 75   | 77   | 82   | 79   | 78   | 80   | 80   |
| <b>World</b>  |      | 54   | 73   | 83   | 86   | 83   | 81   | 84   | 83   |

**Table 9.3: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with Hib3 (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      | 66   | 64   | 65   | 61   | 55   | 58   | 60   |
| Albania       |      |      | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 97   |
| Algeria       |      |      | 95   | 95   | 88   | 84   | 81   | 77   | 92   |
| Azerbaijan    |      |      |      | 96   | 94   | 79   | 89   | 83   | 83   |
| Bahrain       | 97   | 98   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 99   |
| Bangladesh    |      |      | 94   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Benin         |      | 35   | 76   | 74   | 72   | 70   | 70   | 69   | 69   |
| Brunei        |      | 94   | 95   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      | 91   | 91   | 91   | 91   | 91   | 93   | 94   |
| Cameroon      |      |      | 84   | 76   | 67   | 68   | 71   | 71   | 75   |
| Chad          |      |      | 39   | 42   | 50   | 52   | 58   | 60   | 67   |
| Comoros       |      |      | 74   | 80   | 78   | 74   | 72   | 78   | 75   |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      | 79   | 79   | 79   | 72   | 73   | 73   | 79   |
| Djibouti      |      |      | 88   | 84   | 85   | 70   | 59   | 59   | 72   |
| Egypt         |      |      |      | 93   | 95   | 94   | 96   | 97   | 96   |
| Gabon         |      |      | 67   | 80   | 70   | 63   | 75   | 60   | 70   |
| Gambia        | 90   | 95   | 97   | 97   | 88   | 85   | 82   | 79   | 84   |
| Guinea        |      |      | 64   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      | 86   | 86   | 78   | 74   | 67   | 74   | 74   |
| Guyana        |      | 93   | 95   | 95   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Indonesia     |      |      |      | 84   | 85   | 77   | 67   | 91   | 83   |
| Iran          |      |      |      | 98   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   |
| Iraq          |      |      |      | 68   | 84   | 74   | 78   | 93   | 91   |
| Jordan        |      | 95   | 98   | 99   | 89   | 77   | 85   | 92   | 96   |
| Kazakhstan    |      |      | 96   | 98   | 97   | 88   | 95   | 99   | 99   |
| Kuwait        | 98   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 92   | 93   | 94   | 96   | 99   |
| Kyrgyzstan    |      |      | 96   | 97   | 94   | 86   | 88   | 90   | 86   |
| Lebanon       |      | 78   | 85   | 84   | 78   | 71   | 67   | 67   | 55   |
| Libya         |      |      | 98   | 97   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   |
| Malaysia      |      | 85   | 95   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 94   | 97   | 97   |
| Maldives      |      |      |      | 99   | 98   | 99   | 96   | 99   | 99   |
| Mali          |      | 1    | 73   | 71   | 77   | 70   | 77   | 77   | 77   |
| Mauritania    |      |      | 64   | 73   | 80   | 81   | 77   | 85   | 90   |
| Morocco       |      |      | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Mozambique    |      |      | 74   | 85   | 85   | 71   | 56   | 55   | 70   |
| Niger         |      |      | 70   | 84   | 81   | 81   | 82   | 84   | 85   |
| Nigeria       |      |      |      | 42   | 66   | 62   | 62   | 62   | 62   |
| Oman          |      | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Pakistan      |      |      | 52   | 72   | 84   | 80   | 83   | 85   | 86   |
| Palestine     |      |      | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 95   | 98   | 88   |
| Qatar         | 80   | 97   | 97   | 99   | 98   | 89   | 98   | 98   | 95   |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 96   | 98   | 98   | 96   | 95   | 97   | 98   | 97   |
| Senegal       |      | 18   | 89   | 89   | 95   | 91   | 90   | 93   | 83   |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      | 86   | 86   | 95   | 91   | 92   | 91   | 91   |
| Somalia       |      |      |      | 42   | 42   | 42   | 42   | 42   | 42   |
| Sudan         |      |      | 75   | 93   | 93   | 89   | 84   | 68   | 51   |
| Suriname      |      | 83   | 84   | 73   | 77   | 51   | 72   | 77   | 72   |
| Syria         |      | 80   | 80   | 54   | 67   | 62   | 61   | 59   | 66   |
| Tajikistan    |      |      | 93   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 96   |
| Togo          |      |      | 83   | 82   | 84   | 82   | 83   | 82   | 85   |
| Tunisia       |      | 80   |      | 98   | 98   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Türkiye       |      |      | 97   | 97   | 99   | 98   | 95   | 99   | 99   |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      | 58   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 97   | 98   | 98   |
| Uganda        |      | 64   | 80   | 89   | 93   | 89   | 91   | 89   | 91   |
| UAE           | 92   | 94   | 94   | 99   | 99   | 90   | 96   | 96   | 96   |
| Uzbekistan    |      |      | 99   | 99   | 96   | 95   | 98   | 99   | 99   |
| Yemen         |      | 43   | 75   | 63   | 60   | 57   | 56   | 58   | 46   |
| <b>OIC</b>    |      |      | 77   | 77   | 82   | 79   | 78   | 80   | 80   |
| <b>World</b>  |      |      | 40   | 63   | 74   | 73   | 72   | 77   | 77   |

**Table 9.4: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV1 (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 27   | 50   | 62   | 62   | 57   | 57   | 51   | 56   | 55   |
| Albania       | 95   | 97   | 99   | 97   | 95   | 91   | 87   | 86   | 83   |
| Algeria       | 80   | 83   | 95   | 95   | 80   | 80   | 79   | 79   | 99   |
| Azerbaijan    | 67   | 67   | 89   | 98   | 98   | 82   | 93   | 93   | 96   |
| Bahrain       | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Bangladesh    | 74   | 88   | 88   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Benin         | 70   | 61   | 68   | 67   | 58   | 54   | 53   | 52   | 52   |
| Brunei        | 99   | 98   | 94   | 96   | 97   | 99   | 99   | 97   | 97   |
| Burkina Faso  | 48   | 84   | 92   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 91   | 94   |
| Cameroon      | 49   | 68   | 79   | 71   | 61   | 63   | 65   | 68   | 71   |
| Chad          | 28   | 27   | 46   | 46   | 40   | 45   | 53   | 54   | 63   |
| Comoros       | 70   | 67   | 72   | 81   | 76   | 75   | 68   | 71   | 70   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 68   | 84   | 64   | 67   | 71   | 63   | 65   | 62   | 70   |
| Djibouti      | 50   | 65   | 85   | 74   | 83   | 62   | 50   | 50   | 76   |
| Egypt         | 98   | 98   | 96   | 92   | 95   | 94   | 96   | 96   | 96   |
| Gabon         | 55   | 55   | 62   | 68   | 62   | 53   | 64   | 52   | 66   |
| Gambia        | 89   | 91   | 92   | 97   | 85   | 82   | 79   | 74   | 80   |
| Guinea        | 42   | 51   | 58   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 71   | 76   | 76   | 80   | 79   | 72   | 63   | 75   | 72   |
| Guyana        | 86   | 92   | 95   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 95   | 95   | 95   |
| Indonesia     | 76   | 77   | 78   | 87   | 88   | 76   | 72   | 92   | 82   |
| Iran          | 99   | 94   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Iraq          | 86   | 69   | 75   | 71   | 86   | 93   | 84   | 97   | 97   |
| Jordan        | 94   | 95   | 98   | 94   | 87   | 76   | 81   | 86   | 95   |
| Kazakhstan    | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 93   | 97   | 99   | 99   |
| Kuwait        | 99   | 99   | 98   | 93   | 97   | 95   | 94   | 99   | 99   |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 96   | 92   | 93   | 94   | 96   |
| Lebanon       | 71   | 63   | 80   | 82   | 81   | 74   | 67   | 67   | 73   |
| Libya         | 93   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   |
| Malaysia      | 96   | 96   | 95   | 93   | 97   | 95   | 96   | 96   | 96   |
| Maldives      | 99   | 97   | 97   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 97   | 98   | 99   |
| Mali          | 49   | 73   | 78   | 65   | 71   | 62   | 72   | 73   | 73   |
| Mauritania    | 46   | 65   | 67   | 70   | 75   | 82   | 75   | 84   | 92   |
| Morocco       | 93   | 97   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Mozambique    | 71   | 78   | 82   | 83   | 83   | 73   | 62   | 63   | 65   |
| Niger         | 37   | 47   | 67   | 85   | 79   | 79   | 80   | 65   | 80   |
| Nigeria       | 33   | 41   | 56   | 42   | 58   | 60   | 60   | 60   | 60   |
| Oman          | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 97   | 99   |
| Pakistan      | 57   | 61   | 57   | 75   | 81   | 83   | 81   | 82   | 84   |
| Palestine     | 93   | 98   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 97   | 89   |
| Qatar         | 91   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 90   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 94   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 95   | 96   | 98   | 98   | 97   |
| Senegal       | 48   | 74   | 81   | 80   | 86   | 80   | 76   | 76   | 76   |
| Sierra Leone  | 37   | 71   | 82   | 78   | 93   | 87   | 87   | 90   | 90   |
| Somalia       | 24   | 35   | 46   | 46   | 46   | 46   | 46   | 46   | 46   |
| Sudan         | 58   | 69   | 90   | 87   | 90   | 86   | 81   | 66   | 51   |
| Suriname      | 84   | 91   | 87   | 76   | 64   | 45   | 58   | 74   | 71   |
| Syria         | 84   | 81   | 82   | 64   | 76   | 70   | 70   | 52   | 74   |
| Tajikistan    | 88   | 85   | 94   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 98   | 98   |
| Togo          | 58   | 70   | 68   | 75   | 75   | 69   | 70   | 71   | 72   |
| Tunisia       | 95   | 96   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 95   | 95   | 96   |
| Türkiye       | 87   | 91   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 95   | 96   | 95   | 95   |
| Turkmenistan  | 96   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 97   | 98   | 99   |
| Uganda        | 57   | 68   | 73   | 79   | 87   | 89   | 90   | 92   | 93   |
| UAE           | 94   | 92   | 94   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   |
| Uzbekistan    | 99   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Yemen         | 70   | 73   | 68   | 61   | 54   | 53   | 51   | 53   | 45   |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 65   | 71   | 75   | 77   | 80   | 78   | 77   | 79   | 79   |
| <b>World</b>  | 71   | 77   | 84   | 84   | 86   | 83   | 81   | 83   | 83   |

**Table 9.5: 1-Year-Olds Immunized with Pol3 (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 24   | 58   | 66   | 67   | 71   | 69   | 64   | 69   | 68   |
| Albania       | 97   | 97   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 97   |
| Algeria       | 86   | 88   | 95   | 95   | 88   | 84   | 81   | 77   | 88   |
| Azerbaijan    | 75   | 79   | 85   | 98   | 96   | 85   | 93   | 88   | 91   |
| Bahrain       | 97   | 98   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 97   | 99   |
| Bangladesh    | 83   | 94   | 94   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Benin         | 78   | 73   | 77   | 72   | 69   | 67   | 66   | 65   | 65   |
| Brunei        | 99   | 93   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Burkina Faso  | 45   | 94   | 90   | 91   | 91   | 91   | 91   | 92   | 93   |
| Cameroon      | 57   | 79   | 83   | 75   | 68   | 68   | 71   | 62   | 74   |
| Chad          | 30   | 37   | 44   | 52   | 46   | 51   | 57   | 58   | 67   |
| Comoros       | 70   | 67   | 82   | 81   | 71   | 64   | 72   | 72   | 62   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 66   | 87   | 75   | 77   | 79   | 65   | 71   | 71   | 77   |
| Djibouti      | 46   | 71   | 88   | 84   | 85   | 70   | 59   | 59   | 72   |
| Egypt         | 98   | 98   | 97   | 93   | 95   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 96   |
| Gabon         | 44   | 44   | 68   | 79   | 70   | 62   | 69   | 59   | 69   |
| Gambia        | 84   | 94   | 97   | 96   | 88   | 89   | 89   | 69   | 86   |
| Guinea        | 47   | 59   | 62   | 47   | 48   | 48   | 48   | 48   | 48   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 52   | 73   | 82   | 83   | 60   | 63   | 23   | 51   | 75   |
| Guyana        | 79   | 93   | 95   | 92   | 97   | 91   | 97   | 97   | 99   |
| Indonesia     | 72   | 79   | 82   | 85   | 85   | 76   | 68   | 91   | 82   |
| Iran          | 99   | 95   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 99   |
| Iraq          | 83   | 69   | 74   | 72   | 85   | 78   | 78   | 92   | 91   |
| Jordan        | 94   | 95   | 98   | 99   | 87   | 76   | 84   | 92   | 95   |
| Kazakhstan    | 96   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 88   | 95   | 99   | 99   |
| Kuwait        | 94   | 99   | 98   | 99   | 97   | 95   | 94   | 95   | 99   |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 99   | 98   | 88   | 97   | 96   | 87   | 90   | 92   | 92   |
| Lebanon       | 83   | 78   | 83   | 79   | 73   | 67   | 64   | 64   | 55   |
| Libya         | 94   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   |
| Malaysia      | 98   | 96   | 96   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 95   | 97   | 97   |
| Maldives      | 98   | 98   | 97   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 97   | 99   | 99   |
| Mali          | 53   | 78   | 77   | 66   | 70   | 65   | 69   | 68   | 68   |
| Mauritania    | 58   | 71   | 52   | 67   | 75   | 81   | 76   | 81   | 90   |
| Morocco       | 95   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Mozambique    | 69   | 71   | 73   | 84   | 84   | 75   | 64   | 74   | 78   |
| Niger         | 41   | 46   | 75   | 83   | 81   | 81   | 82   | 84   | 85   |
| Nigeria       | 31   | 45   | 54   | 42   | 66   | 62   | 62   | 62   | 62   |
| Oman          | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 97   | 99   |
| Pakistan      | 61   | 63   | 52   | 72   | 84   | 83   | 83   | 85   | 86   |
| Palestine     | 93   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 95   | 99   | 89   |
| Qatar         | 91   | 98   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 89   | 98   | 99   | 98   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 95   | 96   | 98   | 97   | 97   | 95   | 97   | 98   | 96   |
| Senegal       | 49   | 84   | 76   | 85   | 97   | 94   | 89   | 92   | 76   |
| Sierra Leone  | 46   | 67   | 84   | 86   | 95   | 90   | 90   | 91   | 91   |
| Somalia       | 37   | 35   | 49   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   |
| Sudan         | 62   | 78   | 90   | 93   | 93   | 90   | 85   | 69   | 53   |
| Suriname      | 70   | 84   | 94   | 78   | 76   | 51   | 72   | 78   | 72   |
| Syria         | 86   | 83   | 83   | 60   | 70   | 63   | 62   | 58   | 66   |
| Tajikistan    | 86   | 79   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Togo          | 63   | 80   | 83   | 82   | 78   | 80   | 81   | 75   | 81   |
| Tunisia       | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Türkiye       | 85   | 90   | 97   | 97   | 99   | 98   | 95   | 99   | 99   |
| Turkmenistan  | 98   | 99   | 96   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 97   | 98   | 98   |
| Uganda        | 55   | 59   | 79   | 85   | 92   | 88   | 91   | 90   | 89   |
| UAE           | 94   | 94   | 94   | 99   | 95   | 80   | 96   | 95   | 96   |
| Uzbekistan    | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 97   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Yemen         | 74   | 80   | 77   | 60   | 59   | 57   | 56   | 58   | 46   |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 67   | 74   | 76   | 77   | 82   | 79   | 78   | 81   | 80   |
| <b>World</b>  | 73   | 78   | 83   | 85   | 86   | 83   | 81   | 84   | 83   |



**Table 9.6: Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |            | 9.9        | 8.6        | 10.1       | 14.2       | 14.8       | 15.5       | 21.5       | 23.1       |
| Albania       | 5.9        | 5.7        | 6.2        | 6.5        | 6.7        | 6.9        | 7.5        | 7.4        | 6.2        |
| Algeria       | 3.2        | 3.1        | 4.6        | 6.3        | 5.9        | 5.4        | 5.6        | 5.0        | 3.6        |
| Azerbaijan    | 2.9        | 2.2        | 2.6        | 4.3        | 3.8        | 4.2        | 5.8        | 4.7        | 4.0        |
| Bahrain       | 3.3        | 3.3        | 4.1        | 5.0        | 4.1        | 4.0        | 4.7        | 4.5        | 3.8        |
| Bangladesh    | 1.8        | 2.1        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 2.4        |
| Benin         | 3.0        | 3.2        | 3.0        | 2.7        | 2.9        | 2.5        | 2.7        | 2.6        | 2.7        |
| Brunei        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 2.4        | 2.2        | 2.5        | 2.1        | 1.8        |
| Burkina Faso  | 3.0        | 4.0        | 5.2        | 5.1        | 5.0        | 5.4        | 6.6        | 6.4        | 6.8        |
| Cameroon      | 4.3        | 3.8        | 3.6        | 4.1        | 3.6        | 3.7        | 4.3        | 4.3        | 4.5        |
| Chad          | 4.0        | 3.6        | 3.0        | 3.4        | 3.3        | 3.4        | 4.5        | 4.2        | 4.5        |
| Comoros       | 7.5        | 6.1        | 5.0        | 4.6        | 4.9        | 5.2        | 5.9        | 6.4        | 8.4        |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 4.0        | 4.0        | 4.6        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 3.2        | 3.6        | 3.8        | 3.6        |
| Djibouti      | 3.4        | 3.8        | 3.4        | 3.3        | 2.5        | 2.4        | 2.3        | 2.9        | 2.5        |
| Egypt         | 4.9        | 4.9        | 4.2        | 5.1        | 4.7        | 4.6        | 4.2        | 4.6        | 4.7        |
| Gabon         | 2.9        | 2.9        | 2.5        | 2.7        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 3.4        | 2.7        | 2.9        |
| Gambia        | 10.8       | 5.4        | 4.1        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 3.7        | 3.2        | 3.4        |
| Guinea        | 4.7        | 4.0        | 3.4        | 5.8        | 3.7        | 4.1        | 3.9        | 3.7        | 4.0        |
| Guinea-Bissau | 4.2        | 4.6        | 5.3        | 8.1        | 7.3        | 7.2        | 9.0        | 8.2        | 8.1        |
| Guyana        | 3.2        | 3.8        | 4.2        | 4.0        | 4.9        | 4.9        | 5.4        | 4.9        | 3.0        |
| Indonesia     | 1.9        | 2.5        | 2.8        | 2.9        | 2.9        | 2.9        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 2.7        |
| Iran          | 4.7        | 5.3        | 6.3        | 7.5        | 7.7        | 6.3        | 5.4        | 5.8        | 5.3        |
| Iraq          |            | 3.0        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 4.1        | 4.3        | 5.8        | 5.3        | 4.3        |
| Jordan        | 9.3        | 8.5        | 8.2        | 7.5        | 7.0        | 7.1        | 7.1        | 7.2        | 6.8        |
| Kazakhstan    | 4.2        | 3.9        | 2.7        | 3.0        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 3.8        | 3.9        | 3.7        |
| Kuwait        | 2.2        | 2.0        | 2.7        | 4.2        | 5.2        | 5.3        | 6.2        | 5.5        | 4.3        |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 4.4        | 7.5        | 7.0        | 7.1        | 5.0        | 4.3        | 4.9        | 5.4        | 4.9        |
| Lebanon       | 10.8       | 7.5        | 7.4        | 7.4        | 8.1        | 8.7        | 7.6        | 4.9        | 5.7        |
| Libya         | 3.3        | 2.5        | 3.3        | 5.8        | 4.9        | 5.5        | 7.1        | 6.2        | 4.7        |
| Malaysia      | 2.5        | 2.8        | 3.2        | 3.8        | 3.8        | 3.8        | 4.1        | 4.4        | 3.9        |
| Maldives      | 7.7        | 8.8        | 8.5        | 8.7        | 7.4        | 7.7        | 11.3       | 10.1       | 9.7        |
| Mali          | 5.5        | 5.2        | 4.7        | 4.1        | 3.7        | 3.8        | 3.5        | 3.5        | 3.7        |
| Mauritania    | 3.4        | 3.4        | 2.6        | 3.7        | 2.9        | 3.1        | 3.0        | 3.8        | 4.5        |
| Morocco       | 3.7        | 4.4        | 5.4        | 5.1        | 4.9        | 5.0        | 5.6        | 5.5        | 5.7        |
| Mozambique    | 2.1        | 4.2        | 5.3        | 6.6        | 8.0        | 7.9        | 7.5        | 8.9        | 8.8        |
| Niger         | 4.7        | 5.7        | 5.0        | 5.3        | 5.3        | 5.7        | 6.2        | 5.8        | 4.4        |
| Nigeria       | 3.2        | 4.5        | 3.3        | 3.6        | 3.1        | 3.0        | 3.4        | 4.1        | 4.3        |
| Oman          | 2.7        | 2.3        | 2.5        | 4.1        | 3.2        | 3.8        | 5.1        | 4.4        | 2.9        |
| Pakistan      | 2.5        | 2.4        | 2.4        | 2.5        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 3.0        | 3.0        | 2.9        |
| Palestine     | 9.5        | 11.0       | 9.1        | 9.3        | 9.7        | 9.2        | 10.3       | 10.4       | 9.7        |
| Qatar         | 2.0        | 2.6        | 1.9        | 3.6        | 3.0        | 3.2        | 3.8        | 2.9        | 2.2        |
| Saudi Arabia  | 4.2        | 3.4        | 3.6        | 5.9        | 5.3        | 5.5        | 6.6        | 5.9        | 4.6        |
| Senegal       | 3.6        | 3.7        | 4.0        | 4.4        | 4.4        | 4.5        | 5.2        | 4.4        | 4.1        |
| Sierra Leone  | 8.5        | 9.0        | 9.1        | 19.7       | 8.3        | 9.1        | 9.3        | 8.6        | 7.9        |
| Somalia       |            |            |            | 2.8        | 2.4        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 2.6        | 2.6        |
| Sudan         | 3.6        | 4.1        | 5.1        | 5.8        | 4.5        | 4.6        | 3.0        | 2.8        | 4.6        |
| Suriname      | 5.9        | 5.2        | 4.7        | 5.8        | 6.7        | 8.5        | 6.7        | 5.5        | 5.9        |
| Syria         | 4.6        | 4.1        | 3.2        | 3.5        | 3.9        | 3.9        | 3.7        | 4.7        | 4.2        |
| Tajikistan    | 4.3        | 5.2        | 5.7        | 6.9        | 7.0        | 6.9        | 8.9        | 8.4        | 7.6        |
| Togo          | 2.7        | 3.2        | 4.3        | 6.2        | 6.2        | 5.9        | 6.2        | 5.6        | 6.0        |
| Tunisia       | 4.8        | 5.1        | 5.6        | 6.2        | 5.9        | 6.0        | 7.1        | 7.0        | 7.0        |
| Türkiye       | 4.6        | 4.9        | 5.0        | 4.1        | 4.1        | 4.4        | 4.6        | 4.6        | 3.7        |
| Turkmenistan  | 4.0        | 5.6        | 3.2        | 5.0        | 5.6        | 5.6        | 5.6        | 5.5        | 5.4        |
| Uganda        | 5.1        | 5.8        | 6.8        | 5.0        | 4.0        | 3.8        | 5.2        | 5.5        | 4.4        |
| UAE           | 2.4        | 2.3        | 3.7        | 3.5        | 4.1        | 4.4        | 5.8        | 5.3        | 4.7        |
| Uzbekistan    | 5.1        | 4.8        | 5.3        | 4.7        | 5.1        | 5.4        | 6.7        | 7.7        | 7.4        |
| Yemen         | 4.7        | 5.2        | 5.2        | 4.3        | 5.3        | 5.8        | 5.8        | 6.2        | 6.2        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>4.0</b> |

**Table 9.7: Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan   |             | 5.3         | 5.5         | 5.2         | 3.9         | 3.4         | 7.6         | 3.3         | 0.8         |
| Albania       | 46.5        | 46.9        | 38.1        | 41.9        | 43.1        | 42.7        | 39.8        | 39.7        | 45.2        |
| Algeria       | 72.0        | 69.3        | 69.5        | 68.5        | 64.8        | 60.5        | 58.7        | 57.3        | 47.4        |
| Azerbaijan    | 29.4        | 39.9        | 38.3        | 30.1        | 23.2        | 25.6        | 39.8        | 31.6        | 30.3        |
| Bahrain       | 71.1        | 69.9        | 65.2        | 65.0        | 58.8        | 58.3        | 62.9        | 63.8        | 64.9        |
| Bangladesh    | 28.2        | 21.9        | 20.6        | 17.1        | 21.0        | 19.8        | 18.0        | 16.9        | 6.5         |
| Benin         | 38.6        | 33.1        | 25.0        | 21.7        | 15.6        | 12.4        | 19.1        | 12.3        | 19.2        |
| Brunei        | 84.2        | 83.7        | 91.7        | 95.0        | 95.1        | 94.5        | 94.2        | 93.1        | 92.3        |
| Burkina Faso  | 32.6        | 30.9        | 24.9        | 28.4        | 42.5        | 41.8        | 43.5        | 42.8        | 40.2        |
| Cameroon      | 15.0        | 17.3        | 11.4        | 8.8         | 9.7         | 11.1        | 14.3        | 11.3        | 15.0        |
| Chad          | 38.0        | 29.5        | 21.0        | 21.3        | 14.2        | 15.2        | 12.7        | 18.5        | 22.3        |
| Comoros       | 11.9        | 11.3        | 7.5         | 10.1        | 15.6        | 16.1        | 21.9        | 14.7        | 10.3        |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 14.7        | 13.3        | 18.4        | 25.0        | 29.1        | 30.2        | 36.8        | 42.3        | 36.8        |
| Djibouti      | 41.5        | 36.7        | 55.3        | 51.0        | 53.0        | 53.3        | 46.3        | 26.6        | 41.4        |
| Egypt         | 35.2        | 32.3        | 32.9        | 31.2        | 28.5        | 28.2        | 31.9        | 37.7        | 37.9        |
| Gabon         | 36.7        | 36.0        | 63.6        | 58.9        | 58.6        | 60.3        | 55.6        | 59.2        | 64.2        |
| Gambia        | 5.6         | 15.2        | 22.3        | 31.4        | 33.0        | 40.9        | 65.1        | 50.4        | 44.6        |
| Guinea        | 6.4         | 6.5         | 10.6        | 7.4         | 16.5        | 22.5        | 19.9        | 18.3        | 18.4        |
| Guinea-Bissau | 14.2        | 11.2        | 8.9         | 6.6         | 6.9         | 6.4         | 13.3        | 13.9        | 13.6        |
| Guyana        | 56.1        | 46.9        | 43.1        | 58.6        | 60.2        | 59.2        | 73.4        | 68.1        | 71.7        |
| Indonesia     | 29.7        | 28.9        | 23.7        | 39.6        | 48.7        | 48.6        | 55.2        | 59.4        | 51.8        |
| Iran          | 37.7        | 36.9        | 32.4        | 49.0        | 44.4        | 44.5        | 51.4        | 55.2        | 49.2        |
| Iraq          |             | 67.0        | 73.5        | 23.2        | 49.1        | 49.4        | 45.0        | 49.3        | 50.9        |
| Jordan        | 45.0        | 51.7        | 66.7        | 53.5        | 43.0        | 42.9        | 39.0        | 35.6        | 36.5        |
| Kazakhstan    | 50.9        | 65.0        | 67.4        | 63.1        | 60.8        | 59.9        | 65.8        | 65.3        | 61.5        |
| Kuwait        | 72.5        | 76.2        | 84.2        | 84.9        | 88.2        | 88.1        | 89.6        | 91.0        | 87.2        |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 48.4        | 51.0        | 49.1        | 37.9        | 48.4        | 51.4        | 44.8        | 55.3        | 53.7        |
| Lebanon       | 29.8        | 38.4        | 40.3        | 45.5        | 46.7        | 49.3        | 44.4        | 28.9        | 34.3        |
| Libya         | 48.7        | 64.7        | 69.9        | 69.3        | 71.5        | 71.3        | 78.6        | 72.0        | 67.7        |
| Malaysia      | 46.7        | 48.9        | 53.1        | 53.2        | 51.3        | 52.3        | 53.3        | 56.2        | 50.6        |
| Maldives      | 33.1        | 33.6        | 53.0        | 71.8        | 77.3        | 78.3        | 80.0        | 71.1        | 78.1        |
| Mali          | 23.7        | 26.9        | 14.3        | 22.4        | 30.8        | 29.2        | 40.0        | 38.2        | 38.9        |
| Mauritania    | 13.9        | 24.1        | 27.7        | 38.6        | 31.6        | 35.6        | 33.4        | 39.6        | 39.2        |
| Morocco       | 25.4        | 25.2        | 32.1        | 38.8        | 40.2        | 40.5        | 44.1        | 40.9        | 40.9        |
| Mozambique    | 50.7        | 33.8        | 23.5        | 27.0        | 22.4        | 23.1        | 31.6        | 28.3        | 30.8        |
| Niger         | 24.1        | 33.8        | 26.1        | 20.8        | 33.3        | 35.7        | 37.5        | 36.5        | 35.3        |
| Nigeria       | 18.3        | 25.6        | 13.6        | 16.4        | 16.1        | 15.7        | 15.0        | 13.3        | 14.5        |
| Oman          | 81.8        | 82.3        | 82.7        | 90.2        | 86.4        | 87.5        | 89.1        | 87.2        | 84.4        |
| Pakistan      | 34.9        | 21.7        | 21.8        | 27.5        | 33.1        | 33.1        | 35.2        | 37.2        | 38.2        |
| Palestine     | 28.8        | 36.0        | 36.1        | 33.6        | 29.5        | 39.9        | 37.5        | 40.9        | 40.3        |
| Qatar         | 59.5        | 74.9        | 71.0        | 87.9        | 84.7        | 85.5        | 86.7        | 85.0        | 82.2        |
| Saudi Arabia  | 72.1        | 72.5        | 61.9        | 68.5        | 70.3        | 73.8        | 78.3        | 77.0        | 78.2        |
| Senegal       | 35.3        | 43.4        | 28.8        | 24.6        | 25.2        | 23.5        | 33.4        | 27.0        | 22.0        |
| Sierra Leone  | 10.5        | 10.9        | 14.4        | 6.5         | 9.3         | 13.6        | 14.6        | 22.6        | 19.0        |
| Somalia       |             |             |             | 3.2         | 5.0         | 5.4         | 6.7         | 10.4        | 6.6         |
| Sudan         | 33.8        | 39.1        | 32.5        | 14.2        | 23.3        | 22.7        | 34.2        | 27.0        | 25.7        |
| Suriname      | 48.4        | 45.1        | 42.4        | 54.5        | 68.2        | 71.4        | 64.9        | 59.1        | 65.5        |
| Syria         | 35.5        | 50.3        | 44.8        | 50.6        | 51.0        | 53.3        | 43.3        | 36.7        | 33.9        |
| Tajikistan    | 20.8        | 19.0        | 20.6        | 29.6        | 27.0        | 27.3        | 24.2        | 23.2        | 23.4        |
| Togo          | 10.7        | 15.6        | 25.9        | 14.9        | 16.7        | 15.1        | 14.7        | 9.9         | 11.0        |
| Tunisia       | 52.7        | 50.8        | 55.8        | 53.8        | 52.1        | 59.2        | 61.1        | 59.2        | 56.6        |
| Türkiye       | 61.7        | 67.7        | 78.0        | 78.1        | 77.4        | 77.7        | 78.8        | 78.8        | 75.2        |
| Turkmenistan  | 46.6        | 21.1        | 24.1        | 23.9        | 17.8        | 18.2        | 18.4        | 17.2        | 14.9        |
| Uganda        | 25.0        | 17.8        | 16.1        | 15.2        | 16.8        | 15.1        | 22.7        | 21.0        | 22.3        |
| UAE           | 68.8        | 56.8        | 70.9        | 71.3        | 51.6        | 51.2        | 61.0        | 64.1        | 59.2        |
| Uzbekistan    | 39.1        | 38.0        | 40.1        | 49.8        | 38.2        | 41.6        | 46.2        | 39.2        | 34.0        |
| Yemen         | 50.8        | 31.8        | 22.5        | 10.2        | 8.9         | 8.3         | 6.7         | 4.9         | 4.9         |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>48.6</b> | <b>48.8</b> | <b>48.4</b> | <b>51.4</b> | <b>52.0</b> | <b>52.5</b> | <b>55.6</b> | <b>55.6</b> | <b>52.0</b> |

**Table 9.8: Domestic Private Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan   |             | 79.0        | 79.0        | 78.4        | 76.4        | 76.8        | 76.2        | 77.3        | 77.9        |
| Albania       | 51.8        | 49.3        | 60.0        | 57.3        | 56.5        | 56.7        | 59.5        | 59.8        | 51.4        |
| Algeria       | 28.0        | 30.6        | 30.5        | 31.5        | 35.2        | 39.5        | 41.2        | 42.1        | 52.1        |
| Azerbaijan    | 66.6        | 59.1        | 60.3        | 69.1        | 76.2        | 74.1        | 60.0        | 68.0        | 66.8        |
| Bahrain       | 28.9        | 30.1        | 34.8        | 35.0        | 41.2        | 41.7        | 37.1        | 36.2        | 35.1        |
| Bangladesh    | 64.0        | 68.7        | 70.4        | 75.1        | 73.2        | 74.6        | 76.5        | 75.5        | 75.0        |
| Benin         | 59.1        | 50.0        | 45.6        | 58.6        | 52.0        | 58.2        | 53.5        | 55.6        | 48.8        |
| Brunei        | 15.8        | 16.3        | 8.3         | 5.0         | 4.9         | 5.5         | 5.8         | 6.9         | 7.7         |
| Burkina Faso  | 46.1        | 33.7        | 33.6        | 47.0        | 42.3        | 42.4        | 38.4        | 39.1        | 38.9        |
| Cameroon      | 82.4        | 78.0        | 80.6        | 82.5        | 76.0        | 75.8        | 75.0        | 73.7        | 70.6        |
| Chad          | 58.4        | 60.4        | 73.1        | 61.7        | 66.4        | 65.7        | 71.2        | 70.3        | 59.0        |
| Comoros       | 82.2        | 79.3        | 84.2        | 79.1        | 71.2        | 66.4        | 66.1        | 59.8        | 46.8        |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 83.5        | 82.7        | 71.4        | 61.9        | 58.7        | 56.8        | 49.7        | 44.4        | 45.2        |
| Djibouti      | 45.4        | 36.1        | 27.2        | 20.2        | 28.6        | 29.9        | 33.6        | 28.9        | 32.8        |
| Egypt         | 64.8        | 66.5        | 66.4        | 68.6        | 70.9        | 70.8        | 67.0        | 61.7        | 60.6        |
| Gabon         | 61.2        | 60.1        | 35.3        | 40.3        | 40.2        | 39.1        | 33.6        | 36.9        | 32.3        |
| Gambia        | 16.0        | 16.3        | 23.6        | 33.6        | 27.2        | 31.8        | 27.3        | 33.0        | 31.2        |
| Guinea        | 65.7        | 70.5        | 70.0        | 69.1        | 72.7        | 66.7        | 67.8        | 59.0        | 60.9        |
| Guinea-Bissau | 67.8        | 59.0        | 49.7        | 69.9        | 70.1        | 73.1        | 59.3        | 62.7        | 68.2        |
| Guyana        | 43.8        | 38.2        | 37.8        | 36.6        | 36.7        | 38.1        | 25.1        | 30.7        | 25.1        |
| Indonesia     | 67.4        | 69.5        | 75.5        | 59.9        | 50.9        | 50.9        | 44.3        | 38.5        | 47.3        |
| Iran          | 62.3        | 62.8        | 67.6        | 51.0        | 55.6        | 55.5        | 48.6        | 44.5        | 50.4        |
| Iraq          |             | 29.1        | 26.1        | 76.2        | 50.4        | 50.1        | 54.7        | 49.9        | 47.8        |
| Jordan        | 52.4        | 45.4        | 28.8        | 45.7        | 53.8        | 53.6        | 56.0        | 56.1        | 56.6        |
| Kazakhstan    | 49.1        | 35.0        | 31.5        | 36.8        | 39.0        | 40.1        | 34.2        | 34.6        | 38.2        |
| Kuwait        | 27.5        | 23.8        | 15.8        | 15.1        | 11.8        | 11.9        | 10.4        | 9.0         | 12.8        |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 51.6        | 42.6        | 43.1        | 54.6        | 46.7        | 46.3        | 46.0        | 39.1        | 38.5        |
| Lebanon       | 70.1        | 61.1        | 58.9        | 51.2        | 52.2        | 47.3        | 45.4        | 60.7        | 58.4        |
| Libya         | 51.3        | 35.3        | 30.0        | 30.7        | 28.2        | 28.0        | 21.1        | 26.3        | 30.5        |
| Malaysia      | 53.3        | 51.1        | 46.9        | 46.8        | 48.7        | 47.7        | 46.7        | 43.8        | 49.4        |
| Maldives      | 66.9        | 65.8        | 46.7        | 27.8        | 21.5        | 19.2        | 18.3        | 16.2        | 19.0        |
| Mali          | 70.5        | 58.9        | 58.4        | 36.3        | 34.2        | 54.8        | 53.8        | 53.7        | 52.4        |
| Mauritania    | 81.7        | 70.7        | 66.3        | 52.7        | 66.2        | 61.2        | 62.4        | 51.1        | 43.3        |
| Morocco       | 74.2        | 74.2        | 67.4        | 60.1        | 59.6        | 58.8        | 53.8        | 55.3        | 56.0        |
| Mozambique    | 39.8        | 12.9        | 8.5         | 18.3        | 15.1        | 15.6        | 16.5        | 14.4        | 15.0        |
| Niger         | 66.7        | 55.4        | 61.6        | 54.7        | 54.9        | 49.1        | 46.8        | 49.2        | 46.6        |
| Nigeria       | 64.7        | 69.0        | 80.1        | 73.6        | 76.7        | 72.5        | 75.4        | 78.9        | 78.7        |
| Oman          | 18.2        | 17.7        | 17.3        | 9.8         | 13.6        | 12.5        | 10.9        | 12.8        | 15.6        |
| Pakistan      | 64.4        | 73.6        | 72.7        | 67.7        | 60.0        | 59.6        | 58.5        | 52.8        | 48.7        |
| Palestine     | 49.5        | 45.3        | 44.9        | 52.4        | 48.8        | 48.4        | 50.1        | 44.8        | 45.8        |
| Qatar         | 40.5        | 25.1        | 29.0        | 12.1        | 15.3        | 14.5        | 13.3        | 15.0        | 17.8        |
| Saudi Arabia  | 27.9        | 27.5        | 38.1        | 31.5        | 29.7        | 26.2        | 21.7        | 23.0        | 21.8        |
| Senegal       | 60.7        | 50.0        | 58.8        | 57.4        | 54.4        | 57.2        | 49.8        | 54.4        | 56.7        |
| Sierra Leone  | 85.7        | 68.0        | 56.7        | 41.0        | 61.9        | 54.2        | 53.5        | 51.7        | 53.0        |
| Somalia       |             |             |             | 38.3        | 44.3        | 46.3        | 49.4        | 43.4        | 43.0        |
| Sudan         | 66.2        | 58.3        | 64.4        | 83.8        | 70.3        | 70.8        | 58.9        | 62.5        | 56.6        |
| Suriname      | 37.2        | 50.6        | 51.2        | 45.2        | 30.5        | 28.0        | 34.0        | 38.5        | 33.0        |
| Syria         | 64.3        | 49.5        | 54.0        | 47.1        | 43.8        | 41.8        | 47.8        | 48.3        | 45.7        |
| Tajikistan    | 79.1        | 67.7        | 70.5        | 62.9        | 68.6        | 71.4        | 68.1        | 65.2        | 65.3        |
| Togo          | 85.2        | 76.2        | 68.2        | 73.0        | 73.7        | 75.8        | 70.2        | 73.9        | 67.7        |
| Tunisia       | 47.2        | 49.1        | 43.0        | 46.2        | 47.4        | 40.8        | 38.4        | 38.9        | 39.0        |
| Türkiye       | 38.3        | 32.3        | 22.0        | 21.9        | 22.6        | 22.3        | 21.2        | 21.2        | 24.8        |
| Turkmenistan  | 53.3        | 78.7        | 75.7        | 75.8        | 81.7        | 81.7        | 81.5        | 82.6        | 84.5        |
| Uganda        | 43.6        | 50.2        | 38.7        | 41.9        | 39.7        | 42.9        | 31.3        | 29.0        | 36.2        |
| UAE           | 31.2        | 43.2        | 29.1        | 28.7        | 48.4        | 48.8        | 39.0        | 35.9        | 40.8        |
| Uzbekistan    | 60.9        | 58.1        | 58.4        | 48.8        | 61.0        | 58.4        | 53.8        | 60.8        | 65.8        |
| Yemen         | 46.0        | 66.1        | 75.1        | 82.0        | 77.0        | 74.3        | 70.8        | 73.1        | 71.1        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>49.7</b> | <b>49.1</b> | <b>49.6</b> | <b>46.2</b> | <b>45.7</b> | <b>45.0</b> | <b>41.9</b> | <b>41.3</b> | <b>44.4</b> |

**Table 9.9: Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of General Government Expenditure**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020        | 2021        | 2022       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |            | 3.4        | 2.3        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 4.2         | 4.0         | 1.1        |
| Albania       | 8.2        | 9.3        | 8.1        | 8.8        | 9.9        | 10.1       | 9.2         | 9.1         | 9.2        |
| Algeria       | 8.8        | 7.8        | 9.2        | 10.6       | 10.6       | 8.8        | 8.8         | 8.8         | 5.4        |
| Azerbaijan    | 4.8        | 4.0        | 3.2        | 3.4        | 2.7        | 3.3        | 5.8         | 4.6         | 4.6        |
| Bahrain       | 10.3       | 9.1        | 8.2        | 8.9        | 7.2        | 7.1        | 8.3         | 9.0         | 8.6        |
| Bangladesh    | 5.2        | 4.4        | 4.4        | 3.4        | 3.8        | 3.3        | 3.1         | 3.1         | 1.2        |
| Benin         | 7.3        | 7.6        | 5.3        | 3.3        | 2.7        | 2.1        | 2.7         | 1.6         | 2.6        |
| Brunei        | 5.7        | 6.4        | 5.8        | 5.9        | 7.1        | 6.5        | 6.9         | 6.8         | 6.4        |
| Burkina Faso  | 4.8        | 6.0        | 6.0        | 7.2        | 8.8        | 9.6        | 11.6        | 9.8         | 8.4        |
| Cameroon      | 4.4        | 5.2        | 2.7        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 2.2        | 3.7         | 2.9         | 3.9        |
| Chad          | 11.4       | 12.4       | 3.5        | 5.2        | 4.9        | 4.9        | 3.9         | 5.6         | 7.3        |
| Comoros       | 9.2        | 5.9        | 2.8        | 2.4        | 4.0        | 4.1        | 6.9         | 4.7         | 4.7        |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 4.6        | 3.9        | 5.8        | 4.9        | 5.1        | 5.6        | 6.5         | 7.8         | 6.2        |
| Djibouti      | 6.1        | 5.3        | 7.0        | 4.1        | 5.2        | 5.1        | 4.2         | 3.3         | 5.2        |
| Egypt         | 6.7        | 5.2        | 4.4        | 5.1        | 4.7        | 4.8        | 5.2         | 6.8         | 7.2        |
| Gabon         | 5.2        | 5.1        | 6.8        | 7.0        | 9.4        | 9.6        | 9.6         | 9.6         | 9.6        |
| Gambia        | 6.3        | 6.3        | 6.3        | 5.1        | 5.6        | 5.4        | 9.6         | 7.5         | 6.8        |
| Guinea        | 2.4        | 2.4        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 3.9        | 6.1        | 4.5         | 4.5         | 5.0        |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.6        | 2.4        | 4.8         | 4.6         | 5.2        |
| Guyana        | 7.8        | 6.3        | 7.6        | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.3       | 13.0        | 12.9        | 10.5       |
| Indonesia     | 3.6        | 4.2        | 3.9        | 6.6        | 8.4        | 8.5        | 10.2        | 12.1        | 8.0        |
| Iran          | 11.0       | 9.0        | 12.5       | 22.6       | 22.5       | 19.7       | 21.4        | 22.5        | 19.0       |
| Iraq          |            | 3.2        | 4.8        | 1.7        | 6.4        | 6.0        | 6.2         | 7.0         | 5.8        |
| Jordan        | 12.7       | 11.8       | 17.0       | 12.2       | 10.0       | 10.1       | 8.9         | 7.9         | 7.6        |
| Kazakhstan    | 9.2        | 11.5       | 8.2        | 8.4        | 9.1        | 8.3        | 10.1        | 11.6        | 10.6       |
| Kuwait        | 5.4        | 5.4        | 5.0        | 6.5        | 9.0        | 9.2        | 8.7         | 9.9         | 9.4        |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 7.1        | 13.1       | 9.2        | 7.1        | 7.3        | 7.1        | 6.9         | 9.2         | 7.6        |
| Lebanon       | 7.5        | 9.2        | 10.3       | 12.7       | 11.7       | 13.7       | 17.2        | 15.3        | 15.5       |
| Libya         | 6.0        | 5.8        | 4.3        | 7.5        | 9.3        | 8.4        | 9.7         | 6.9         | 5.1        |
| Malaysia      | 4.6        | 5.6        | 6.3        | 8.2        | 8.5        | 8.5        | 8.7         | 10.1        | 8.0        |
| Maldives      | 8.8        | 7.7        | 13.5       | 18.5       | 17.7       | 17.9       | 18.2        | 18.2        | 18.2       |
| Mali          | 6.7        | 6.5        | 3.3        | 4.4        | 5.7        | 4.8        | 5.4         | 5.0         | 5.7        |
| Mauritania    | 2.5        | 3.8        | 4.2        | 5.5        | 4.8        | 6.2        | 5.4         | 7.2         | 6.3        |
| Morocco       | 4.1        | 3.9        | 6.1        | 7.0        | 7.2        | 7.4        | 7.2         | 7.2         | 6.8        |
| Mozambique    | 6.3        | 8.4        | 4.7        | 5.6        | 5.8        | 6.5        | 7.4         | 8.2         | 8.0        |
| Niger         | 8.4        | 12.3       | 9.2        | 4.6        | 8.3        | 9.4        | 10.3        | 8.7         | 7.1        |
| Nigeria       | 2.4        | 6.4        | 2.7        | 5.3        | 3.9        | 3.8        | 4.2         | 4.3         | 4.3        |
| Oman          | 7.0        | 6.1        | 6.7        | 8.3        | 7.3        | 8.6        | 10.2        | 10.5        | 8.3        |
| Pakistan      | 6.3        | 4.0        | 2.9        | 3.9        | 4.9        | 4.9        | 5.1         | 6.0         | 5.6        |
| Palestine     | 5.8        | 8.1        | 9.5        | 9.9        | 10.1       | 12.9       | 11.7        | 13.8        | 13.5       |
| Qatar         | 3.9        | 6.6        | 4.1        | 8.3        | 8.7        | 8.4        | 9.5         | 8.4         | 7.4        |
| Saudi Arabia  | 9.2        | 8.8        | 6.8        | 10.1       | 11.0       | 12.0       | 13.3        | 14.4        | 12.8       |
| Senegal       | 9.0        | 8.5        | 5.4        | 4.7        | 5.0        | 4.4        | 6.5         | 4.7         | 3.4        |
| Sierra Leone  | 5.5        | 5.5        | 6.5        | 6.2        | 3.6        | 5.8        | 5.3         | 6.9         | 5.2        |
| Somalia       |            |            |            | 5.0        | 3.7        | 3.6        | 2.9         | 5.7         | 2.5        |
| Sudan         | 11.8       | 8.1        | 9.5        | 6.7        | 6.2        | 5.6        | 9.6         | 7.9         | 6.7        |
| Suriname      | 11.6       | 10.6       | 9.5        | 10.9       | 17.4       | 15.0       | 14.4        | 10.1        | 13.1       |
| Syria         | 5.6        | 7.3        | 5.1        | 7.5        | 8.5        | 9.1        | 10.0        | 7.6         | 7.8        |
| Tajikistan    | 4.9        | 4.3        | 4.6        | 6.4        | 6.1        | 6.6        | 7.4         | 7.0         | 6.4        |
| Togo          | 2.4        | 3.8        | 7.4        | 4.0        | 5.5        | 5.4        | 3.9         | 2.6         | 2.6        |
| Tunisia       | 10.5       | 11.4       | 13.0       | 12.2       | 10.8       | 12.1       | 12.5        | 12.4        | 11.2       |
| Türkiye       | 7.2        | 10.3       | 10.9       | 9.8        | 9.4        | 9.7        | 10.7        | 11.7        | 10.0       |
| Turkmenistan  | 13.3       | 10.3       | 8.7        | 8.7        | 8.7        | 8.7        | 8.7         | 8.7         | 8.5        |
| Uganda        | 8.3        | 7.1        | 7.1        | 5.1        | 4.2        | 3.1        | 5.6         | 5.3         | 4.9        |
| UAE           | 7.6        | 8.4        | 8.5        | 9.1        | 7.9        | 7.9        | 11.4        | 12.9        | 12.1       |
| Uzbekistan    | 6.1        | 6.5        | 8.0        | 9.6        | 7.8        | 8.3        | 10.8        | 9.9         | 7.1        |
| Yemen         | 7.5        | 4.5        | 3.8        | 2.2        | 3.3        | 3.7        | 3.7         | 3.7         | 2.5        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>7.4</b> | <b>7.5</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>8.9</b> | <b>9.2</b> | <b>9.2</b> | <b>10.1</b> | <b>11.0</b> | <b>9.5</b> |

**Table 9.10: Mortality Rate, Adult, Female (Per 1,000 Female Adults)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 293  | 261  | 233  | 214  | 196  | 221  | 240  | 182  | 179  |
| Albania       | 63   | 60   | 52   | 55   | 48   | 51   | 63   | 52   | 48   |
| Algeria       | 119  | 95   | 86   | 78   | 72   | 89   | 77   | 66   | 65   |
| Azerbaijan    | 125  | 119  | 100  | 80   | 77   | 102  | 104  | 80   | 69   |
| Bahrain       | 83   | 72   | 64   | 55   | 51   | 44   | 71   | 48   | 47   |
| Bangladesh    | 210  | 168  | 143  | 128  | 118  | 121  | 138  | 113  | 109  |
| Benin         | 247  | 254  | 262  | 260  | 254  | 247  | 268  | 250  | 245  |
| Brunei        | 111  | 104  | 102  | 101  | 98   | 97   | 103  | 148  | 94   |
| Burkina Faso  | 298  | 281  | 257  | 236  | 224  | 220  | 238  | 225  | 214  |
| Cameroon      | 337  | 327  | 299  | 258  | 228  | 227  | 249  | 221  | 196  |
| Chad          | 361  | 367  | 364  | 357  | 337  | 337  | 346  | 315  | 309  |
| Comoros       | 254  | 233  | 213  | 192  | 178  | 175  | 192  | 169  | 166  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 415  | 427  | 377  | 328  | 291  | 293  | 303  | 270  | 264  |
| Djibouti      | 288  | 257  | 234  | 209  | 192  | 194  | 208  | 180  | 175  |
| Egypt         | 144  | 141  | 134  | 117  | 104  | 116  | 128  | 109  | 101  |
| Gabon         | 246  | 235  | 205  | 185  | 173  | 174  | 182  | 169  | 157  |
| Gambia        | 263  | 256  | 247  | 232  | 214  | 212  | 231  | 213  | 196  |
| Guinea        | 312  | 302  | 277  | 262  | 248  | 248  | 259  | 237  | 235  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 323  | 317  | 280  | 246  | 219  | 233  | 239  | 200  | 194  |
| Guyana        | 220  | 221  | 196  | 171  | 156  | 166  | 226  | 147  | 144  |
| Indonesia     | 177  | 170  | 168  | 156  | 146  | 164  | 188  | 141  | 138  |
| Iran          | 109  | 92   | 80   | 70   | 61   | 79   | 98   | 63   | 55   |
| Iraq          | 197  | 175  | 157  | 133  | 122  | 123  | 132  | 113  | 110  |
| Jordan        | 106  | 96   | 89   | 78   | 63   | 70   | 87   | 62   | 57   |
| Kazakhstan    | 177  | 164  | 138  | 107  | 91   | 114  | 121  | 95   | 82   |
| Kuwait        | 68   | 60   | 49   | 35   | 29   | 40   | 57   | 34   | 28   |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 158  | 158  | 137  | 116  | 103  | 120  | 123  | 98   | 96   |
| Lebanon       | 93   | 73   | 63   | 58   | 57   | 70   | 85   | 57   | 58   |
| Libya         | 131  | 125  | 123  | 119  | 109  | 114  | 126  | 99   | 170  |
| Malaysia      | 101  | 92   | 89   | 91   | 88   | 87   | 108  | 93   | 84   |
| Maldives      | 123  | 75   | 60   | 45   | 36   | 43   | 47   | 31   | 29   |
| Mali          | 315  | 276  | 260  | 245  | 233  | 239  | 246  | 224  | 220  |
| Mauritania    | 214  | 184  | 172  | 172  | 164  | 172  | 182  | 156  | 154  |
| Morocco       | 168  | 147  | 124  | 101  | 86   | 92   | 97   | 77   | 77   |
| Mozambique    | 377  | 379  | 361  | 287  | 229  | 221  | 248  | 190  | 178  |
| Niger         | 286  | 270  | 238  | 215  | 199  | 200  | 216  | 200  | 186  |
| Nigeria       | 387  | 375  | 363  | 364  | 356  | 357  | 359  | 346  | 343  |
| Oman          | 83   | 74   | 68   | 53   | 44   | 55   | 70   | 48   | 37   |
| Pakistan      | 197  | 188  | 154  | 144  | 136  | 148  | 158  | 131  | 130  |
| Palestine     | 127  | 110  | 98   | 83   | 72   | 74   | 88   | 65   | 171  |
| Qatar         | 74   | 59   | 45   | 34   | 28   | 28   | 31   | 31   | 28   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 106  | 96   | 82   | 64   | 61   | 62   | 63   | 62   | 56   |
| Senegal       | 230  | 208  | 178  | 160  | 150  | 149  | 165  | 151  | 139  |
| Sierra Leone  | 392  | 362  | 330  | 295  | 229  | 227  | 226  | 201  | 197  |
| Somalia       | 317  | 315  | 325  | 272  | 251  | 258  | 300  | 271  | 232  |
| Sudan         | 232  | 240  | 194  | 178  | 166  | 173  | 192  | 173  | 158  |
| Suriname      | 218  | 180  | 148  | 145  | 140  | 132  | 178  | 124  | 121  |
| Syria         | 128  | 102  | 94   | 149  | 108  | 102  | 106  | 98   | 108  |
| Tajikistan    | 177  | 157  | 138  | 126  | 112  | 138  | 133  | 107  | 105  |
| Togo          | 309  | 304  | 300  | 280  | 260  | 259  | 264  | 245  | 240  |
| Tunisia       | 77   | 73   | 69   | 65   | 61   | 65   | 84   | 60   | 58   |
| Türkiye       | 79   | 71   | 63   | 54   | 48   | 50   | 62   | 50   | 65   |
| Turkmenistan  | 145  | 141  | 121  | 117  | 114  | 118  | 119  | 109  | 108  |
| Uganda        | 449  | 381  | 314  | 258  | 218  | 212  | 220  | 197  | 191  |
| UAE           | 72   | 31   | 25   | 22   | 19   | 21   | 25   | 24   | 18   |
| Uzbekistan    | 159  | 150  | 132  | 126  | 116  | 118  | 121  | 119  | 114  |
| Yemen         | 188  | 166  | 150  | 148  | 147  | 152  | 167  | 148  | 132  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 205  | 191  | 174  | 163  | 153  | 162  | 175  | 150  | 147  |
| <b>World</b>  | 144  | 135  | 122  | 114  | 108  | 112  | 129  | 107  | 103  |

**Table 9.11: Mortality Rate, Adult, Male (Per 1,000 Male Adults)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 360  | 313  | 291  | 283  | 316  | 345  | 388  | 233  | 224  |
| Albania       | 131  | 115  | 105  | 109  | 95   | 114  | 120  | 107  | 97   |
| Algeria       | 151  | 116  | 105  | 97   | 89   | 116  | 96   | 83   | 80   |
| Azerbaijan    | 261  | 236  | 199  | 181  | 166  | 219  | 195  | 168  | 145  |
| Bahrain       | 106  | 91   | 76   | 67   | 64   | 89   | 81   | 58   | 55   |
| Bangladesh    | 233  | 203  | 193  | 183  | 162  | 163  | 181  | 145  | 141  |
| Benin         | 304  | 290  | 288  | 289  | 290  | 288  | 307  | 289  | 289  |
| Brunei        | 159  | 149  | 146  | 144  | 142  | 141  | 146  | 194  | 137  |
| Burkina Faso  | 366  | 347  | 323  | 304  | 297  | 295  | 315  | 304  | 304  |
| Cameroon      | 368  | 356  | 347  | 327  | 304  | 307  | 329  | 301  | 275  |
| Chad          | 409  | 406  | 403  | 406  | 397  | 405  | 418  | 387  | 380  |
| Comoros       | 311  | 289  | 267  | 250  | 240  | 240  | 260  | 233  | 230  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 428  | 439  | 411  | 365  | 341  | 347  | 352  | 325  | 320  |
| Djibouti      | 341  | 335  | 308  | 286  | 268  | 273  | 290  | 256  | 249  |
| Egypt         | 232  | 233  | 223  | 197  | 172  | 185  | 190  | 177  | 165  |
| Gabon         | 278  | 273  | 266  | 258  | 252  | 257  | 267  | 256  | 246  |
| Gambia        | 330  | 308  | 285  | 270  | 259  | 261  | 281  | 263  | 246  |
| Guinea        | 323  | 322  | 312  | 298  | 281  | 284  | 292  | 271  | 268  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 409  | 393  | 350  | 320  | 296  | 317  | 322  | 279  | 273  |
| Guyana        | 337  | 342  | 319  | 300  | 279  | 304  | 379  | 269  | 265  |
| Indonesia     | 221  | 215  | 213  | 204  | 197  | 223  | 247  | 191  | 189  |
| Iran          | 188  | 160  | 140  | 125  | 116  | 143  | 157  | 118  | 108  |
| Iraq          | 287  | 328  | 228  | 196  | 171  | 202  | 181  | 160  | 155  |
| Jordan        | 156  | 142  | 132  | 116  | 96   | 108  | 130  | 94   | 87   |
| Kazakhstan    | 426  | 408  | 348  | 261  | 224  | 258  | 264  | 227  | 206  |
| Kuwait        | 105  | 101  | 87   | 62   | 54   | 79   | 79   | 55   | 52   |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 346  | 340  | 306  | 260  | 234  | 253  | 273  | 223  | 219  |
| Lebanon       | 131  | 107  | 91   | 84   | 82   | 110  | 146  | 82   | 85   |
| Libya         | 174  | 172  | 175  | 217  | 193  | 195  | 202  | 160  | 180  |
| Malaysia      | 191  | 171  | 163  | 165  | 159  | 157  | 191  | 168  | 152  |
| Maldives      | 134  | 90   | 78   | 57   | 55   | 69   | 68   | 47   | 44   |
| Mali          | 331  | 310  | 299  | 290  | 283  | 298  | 301  | 285  | 279  |
| Mauritania    | 262  | 246  | 237  | 227  | 210  | 226  | 235  | 206  | 205  |
| Morocco       | 215  | 192  | 165  | 141  | 128  | 142  | 145  | 118  | 117  |
| Mozambique    | 429  | 435  | 425  | 383  | 346  | 352  | 395  | 325  | 315  |
| Niger         | 313  | 297  | 269  | 255  | 238  | 244  | 260  | 240  | 224  |
| Nigeria       | 421  | 395  | 382  | 380  | 369  | 373  | 373  | 360  | 356  |
| Oman          | 133  | 119  | 99   | 72   | 63   | 86   | 112  | 68   | 58   |
| Pakistan      | 221  | 230  | 224  | 215  | 207  | 227  | 236  | 203  | 201  |
| Palestine     | 189  | 157  | 137  | 125  | 113  | 122  | 143  | 105  | 365  |
| Qatar         | 79   | 72   | 60   | 44   | 35   | 46   | 47   | 38   | 36   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 141  | 138  | 139  | 95   | 88   | 98   | 107  | 108  | 96   |
| Senegal       | 289  | 269  | 246  | 223  | 212  | 216  | 238  | 220  | 203  |
| Sierra Leone  | 442  | 394  | 359  | 315  | 258  | 263  | 264  | 248  | 242  |
| Somalia       | 370  | 372  | 407  | 349  | 324  | 331  | 379  | 360  | 325  |
| Sudan         | 311  | 382  | 272  | 265  | 247  | 259  | 282  | 259  | 260  |
| Suriname      | 343  | 294  | 255  | 238  | 220  | 225  | 250  | 201  | 196  |
| Syria         | 179  | 149  | 138  | 414  | 208  | 179  | 161  | 160  | 168  |
| Tajikistan    | 261  | 240  | 221  | 198  | 170  | 211  | 198  | 162  | 159  |
| Togo          | 341  | 334  | 321  | 298  | 272  | 275  | 280  | 258  | 252  |
| Tunisia       | 139  | 134  | 128  | 125  | 121  | 126  | 160  | 119  | 115  |
| Türkiye       | 172  | 160  | 144  | 123  | 109  | 118  | 137  | 110  | 111  |
| Turkmenistan  | 280  | 282  | 232  | 224  | 215  | 225  | 220  | 205  | 202  |
| Uganda        | 500  | 436  | 376  | 333  | 301  | 299  | 305  | 279  | 271  |
| UAE           | 114  | 58   | 47   | 43   | 40   | 53   | 48   | 49   | 37   |
| Uzbekistan    | 270  | 247  | 217  | 206  | 208  | 193  | 196  | 200  | 197  |
| Yemen         | 247  | 223  | 207  | 247  | 268  | 265  | 280  | 224  | 193  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 256  | 244  | 228  | 218  | 207  | 221  | 234  | 202  | 197  |
| <b>World</b>  | 219  | 210  | 194  | 181  | 172  | 180  | 199  | 172  | 166  |

**Table 9.12: Proportion of Population Using Basic Drinking Water Services (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 27   | 36   | 49   | 62   | 71   | 74   | 77   | 80   | 82   |
| Albania       | 86   | 89   | 91   | 93   | 94   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   |
| Algeria       | 90   | 91   | 92   | 93   | 94   | 94   | 94   | 95   | 95   |
| Azerbaijan    | 73   | 80   | 86   | 93   | 95   | 96   | 96   | 97   | 98   |
| Bahrain       | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Bangladesh    | 95   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Benin         | 62   | 63   | 65   | 66   | 66   | 67   | 67   | 67   | 67   |
| Brunei        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Burkina Faso  | 58   | 56   | 53   | 51   | 49   | 49   | 49   | 49   | 50   |
| Cameroon      | 56   | 60   | 63   | 66   | 68   | 68   | 68   | 69   | 70   |
| Chad          | 39   | 42   | 45   | 48   | 50   | 51   | 51   | 52   | 52   |
| Comoros       | 91   | 88   | 83   | 80   | 80   | 80   |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 71   | 71   | 72   | 72   | 72   | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73   |
| Djibouti      | 75   | 76   | 76   | 76   | 76   | 76   | 76   | 76   | 76   |
| Egypt         | 98   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Gabon         | 80   | 82   | 83   | 85   | 86   | 86   | 86   | 87   | 87   |
| Gambia        | 72   | 75   | 78   | 82   | 83   | 84   | 84   | 85   | 86   |
| Guinea        | 50   | 54   | 57   | 63   | 66   | 68   | 69   | 70   | 71   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 55   | 57   | 59   | 61   | 61   | 61   | 62   | 62   | 62   |
| Guyana        | 89   | 90   | 92   | 94   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 96   | 96   |
| Indonesia     | 75   | 80   | 85   | 89   | 91   | 92   | 93   | 93   | 94   |
| Iran          | 94   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 98   | 98   |
| Iraq          | 81   | 85   | 90   | 94   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Jordan        | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Kazakhstan    | 90   | 92   | 94   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   |      |
| Kuwait        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 80   | 83   | 85   | 88   | 89   | 90   | 91   | 91   | 91   |
| Lebanon       | 84   | 87   | 89   | 91   | 92   | 93   | 93   | 93   | 93   |
| Libya         | 84   | 89   | 93   | 97   | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Malaysia      | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Maldives      | 94   | 96   | 97   | 99   | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Mali          | 50   | 58   | 66   | 73   | 78   | 79   | 81   | 82   | 84   |
| Mauritania    | 42   | 49   | 57   | 66   | 71   | 73   | 74   | 76   | 78   |
| Morocco       | 65   | 70   | 75   | 80   | 84   | 85   | 86   | 87   | 87   |
| Mozambique    | 23   | 30   | 39   | 49   | 55   | 58   | 60   | 61   | 63   |
| Niger         | 37   | 41   | 44   | 46   | 47   | 47   | 48   | 48   | 49   |
| Nigeria       | 44   | 52   | 60   | 68   | 73   | 75   | 76   | 78   | 80   |
| Oman          | 86   | 86   | 88   | 90   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   |
| Pakistan      | 87   | 88   | 89   | 90   | 90   | 90   | 90   | 90   | 91   |
| Palestine     | 91   | 93   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Qatar         | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Saudi Arabia  |      |      |      | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Senegal       | 60   | 66   | 72   | 78   | 82   | 83   | 84   | 85   | 86   |
| Sierra Leone  | 41   | 46   | 52   | 57   | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64   | 65   |
| Somalia       | 24   | 32   | 40   | 49   | 53   | 55   | 56   | 58   | 58   |
| Sudan         | 45   | 46   | 51   | 57   | 60   | 62   | 63   | 64   | 65   |
| Suriname      | 89   | 91   | 94   | 96   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Syria         | 92   | 92   | 93   | 93   | 94   | 94   | 94   | 94   | 94   |
| Tajikistan    | 57   | 63   | 69   | 76   | 80   | 82   | 82   | 82   | 82   |
| Togo          | 45   | 52   | 58   | 63   | 67   | 68   | 69   | 70   | 71   |
| Tunisia       | 89   | 91   | 92   | 94   | 96   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Türkiye       | 94   | 94   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Turkmenistan  | 87   | 91   | 94   | 98   | 99   | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Uganda        | 26   | 33   | 40   | 48   | 53   | 54   | 56   | 58   | 59   |
| UAE           | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Uzbekistan    | 87   | 90   | 92   | 94   | 95   | 96   | 96   | 96   | 97   |
| Yemen         | 41   | 45   | 51   | 56   | 59   | 60   | 61   | 62   | 62   |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 75   | 77   | 80   | 83   | 85   | 86   | 86   | 87   | 87   |
| <b>World</b>  | 81   | 84   | 86   | 88   | 90   | 90   | 90   | 91   | 91   |

**Table 9.13: Proportion of Population Using Basic Sanitation Services (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 21   | 27   | 35   | 44   | 49   | 51   | 53   | 54   | 56   |
| Albania       | 89   | 92   | 95   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Algeria       | 84   | 86   | 87   | 87   | 86   | 86   | 86   | 86   | 86   |
| Azerbaijan    | 62   | 72   | 85   | 96   | 96   | 96   |      |      |      |
| Bahrain       | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Bangladesh    | 25   | 32   | 41   | 49   | 53   | 55   | 56   | 58   | 59   |
| Benin         | 9    | 11   | 13   | 16   | 18   | 19   | 19   | 19   | 19   |
| Brunei        | 73   | 79   | 85   | 91   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 98   | 99   |
| Burkina Faso  | 10   | 14   | 18   | 21   | 22   | 23   | 23   | 24   | 25   |
| Cameroon      | 38   | 39   | 40   | 41   | 42   | 42   | 43   | 43   | 43   |
| Chad          | 10   | 10   | 11   | 11   | 12   | 12   | 13   | 13   | 13   |
| Comoros       | 29   | 33   | 34   | 36   | 36   | 36   |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 21   | 24   | 28   | 31   | 34   | 35   | 36   | 36   | 37   |
| Djibouti      | 47   | 48   | 55   | 61   | 65   | 67   | 67   | 67   | 67   |
| Egypt         | 91   | 93   | 94   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Gabon         | 34   | 39   | 44   | 49   | 49   | 50   | 50   | 50   | 50   |
| Gambia        | 51   | 47   | 46   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 48   | 48   |
| Guinea        | 9    | 13   | 18   | 23   | 26   | 28   | 29   | 30   | 31   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 4    | 8    | 13   | 20   | 24   | 25   | 26   | 28   | 28   |
| Guyana        | 78   | 81   | 84   | 87   | 89   | 89   | 90   | 90   | 91   |
| Indonesia     | 40   | 51   | 62   | 73   | 80   | 82   | 84   | 87   | 88   |
| Iran          | 78   | 82   | 85   | 88   | 90   | 90   | 90   | 90   | 90   |
| Iraq          | 71   | 74   | 83   | 92   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 99   | 99   |
| Jordan        | 99   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Kazakhstan    | 97   | 97   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Kuwait        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 92   | 93   | 95   | 97   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Lebanon       | 77   | 81   | 87   | 94   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Libya         | 90   | 91   | 91   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   |
| Malaysia      | 93   | 94   | 95   | 95   | 96   | 96   | 96   | 96   | 96   |
| Maldives      | 75   | 82   | 88   | 94   | 97   | 98   | 99   | 100  | 100  |
| Mali          | 15   | 22   | 30   | 38   | 43   | 45   | 47   | 48   | 50   |
| Mauritania    | 18   | 24   | 32   | 42   | 48   | 50   | 52   | 54   | 56   |
| Morocco       | 68   | 73   | 78   | 83   | 85   | 86   | 87   | 87   | 88   |
| Mozambique    | 10   | 15   | 21   | 28   | 32   | 33   | 35   | 36   | 37   |
| Niger         | 6    | 8    | 10   | 13   | 14   | 15   | 15   | 16   | 16   |
| Nigeria       | 28   | 31   | 35   | 39   | 42   | 43   | 44   | 45   | 47   |
| Oman          | 89   | 92   | 96   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Pakistan      | 31   | 40   | 50   | 58   | 64   | 65   | 67   | 69   | 71   |
| Palestine     | 90   | 91   | 94   | 96   | 98   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Qatar         | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   |
| Senegal       | 37   | 42   | 47   | 53   | 56   | 57   | 58   | 59   | 60   |
| Sierra Leone  | 8    | 10   | 13   | 17   | 19   | 20   | 21   | 22   | 23   |
| Somalia       | 20   | 24   | 29   | 34   | 37   | 38   | 39   | 40   | 41   |
| Sudan         | 21   | 22   | 28   | 35   | 37   | 37   | 37   |      |      |
| Suriname      | 78   | 80   | 83   | 86   | 89   | 89   | 90   | 90   | 90   |
| Syria         | 88   | 89   | 91   | 93   | 94   | 94   | 94   | 95   | 95   |
| Tajikistan    | 90   | 92   | 93   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Togo          | 10   | 11   | 13   | 16   | 18   | 18   | 19   | 19   | 19   |
| Tunisia       | 77   | 82   | 87   | 92   | 95   | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97   |
| Türkiye       | 87   | 90   | 93   | 96   | 98   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Turkmenistan  | 93   | 94   | 95   | 97   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 100  | 100  |
| Uganda        | 16   | 17   | 19   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 21   | 21   | 21   |
| UAE           | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Uzbekistan    | 93   | 94   | 95   | 95   | 96   | 96   | 96   | 96   | 96   |
| Yemen         | 45   | 48   | 50   | 52   | 53   | 54   | 54   | 55   | 55   |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 48   | 53   | 58   | 64   | 67   | 68   | 68   | 70   | 71   |
| <b>World</b>  | 56   | 61   | 67   | 73   | 76   | 77   | 78   | 80   | 81   |



**Table 9.14: Prevalence of Undernourishment, % of Population, Total**

| COUNTRY       | 2001 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 46.4 | 34.2 | 19.4 | 20   | 22.6 | 25.1 | 27.7 | 29.4 | 30.4 |
| Albania       | 4.9  | 8.9  | 5.4  | 4.4  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.5  |
| Algeria       | 8.1  | 6.2  | 4.1  | 2.6  | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 |
| Azerbaijan    | 16.8 | 4.7  | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | 15.6 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.9 |
| Benin         | 17.3 | 11.4 | 9.8  | 9.2  | 11.4 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| Brunei        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  | 22.9 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.4 |
| Cameroon      | 22.7 | 15.7 | 6.2  | 4.8  | 6.2  | 6.1  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 5.7  |
| Chad          | 38.6 | 34.6 | 25.1 | 25.8 | 28   | 29.7 | 31.8 | 33.6 | 35.1 |
| Comoros       | 25.2 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 16.9 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 18.2 | 19.3 | 16.6 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 9.5  | 8.8  | 9.1  | 9.6  |
| Djibouti      | 42.1 | 30.1 | 19.9 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.9 |
| Egypt         | 5.2  | 5.9  | 5.2  | 6.3  | 6.8  | 6.7  | 6.9  | 7.6  | 8.5  |
| Gabon         | 10.8 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 17.6 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| Gambia        | 18   | 17.6 | 8.9  | 11.9 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 19.3 | 20.5 |
| Guinea        | 18   | 16.3 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 9.9  | 10.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 15.8 | 16.4 | 21   | 30   | 28   | 30.7 | 31.7 | 32.4 | 32.2 |
| Guyana        | 6.4  | 6.6  | 8.7  | 4.4  | 3    | 2.8  | 2.6  | <2.5 | <2.5 |
| Indonesia     | 19   | 18.4 | 13.1 | 7.3  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.8  | 7.2  |
| Iran          | 5    | 5.4  | 7.5  | 6.7  | 7.6  | 7.3  | 6.5  | 6.5  | 6.5  |
| Iraq          | 21.7 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 16   | 16.1 |
| Jordan        |      | 5.2  | 6.2  | 7.0  | 10.7 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 17.3 | 17.9 |
| Kazakhstan    | 6.3  | 7.3  | 3.2  | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 |
| Kuwait        | 2.8  | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 14.6 | 8.1  | 7.4  | 5.9  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 5.1  | 5.5  | 6.1  |
| Lebanon       |      | 10.6 | 5.5  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 7.1  | 8.9  | 10.2 | 9.6  |
| Libya         | 3.5  | 4.8  | 6.6  | 7.8  | 8.8  | 9.9  | 11   | 11.9 | 11.4 |
| Malaysia      | 2.5  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 3.5  | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 |
| Maldives      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          | 16.6 | 13.1 | 6.6  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 7.1  | 9.6  |
| Mauritania    | 8.2  | 9.1  | 7    | 6.7  | 6.8  | 7    | 7.5  | 8.3  | 9.3  |
| Morocco       | 6.3  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 4.1  | 5.3  | 6.4  | 6.9  |
| Mozambique    | 36.9 | 33.7 | 22.2 | 42.3 | 35.3 | 30.9 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 24.8 |
| Niger         | 23.3 | 19   | 15.9 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 11   | 12   | 12.5 | 13.3 |
| Nigeria       | 8.8  | 7    | 9.2  | 10.5 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 17   | 18   |
| Oman          | 12.4 | 10.2 | 6.3  | 7.2  | 6.3  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.7  |
| Pakistan      | 20.8 | 17   | 14.9 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 15.8 | 18.9 | 20.7 |
| Palestine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Qatar         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Saudi Arabia  | 5.4  | 4.5  | 7.8  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4    | 3.5  | 3    |
| Senegal       | 24.5 | 18   | 10.9 | 9.6  | 6.6  | 5.6  | 4.7  | 4.5  | 4.6  |
| Sierra Leone  | 50.4 | 46.2 | 27.1 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.4 |
| Somalia       | 70.6 | 70   | 71.4 | 60   | 55.5 | 53.3 | 51.1 | 50.7 | 51.3 |
| Sudan         |      |      |      | 9.2  | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11   | 11.4 |
| Suriname      | 11.8 | 9.2  | 7.9  | 9.1  | 9.4  | 9.1  | 9.3  | 9.8  | 10.1 |
| Syria         | 7.6  | 6.2  | 5.2  | 10.8 | 21.8 | 26.4 | 29.6 | 32.2 | 34   |
| Tajikistan    | 40.4 | 38.1 | 24.9 | 16.3 | 10.6 | 9.9  | 9.4  | 9.5  | 8.7  |
| Togo          | 31.6 | 27   | 20.3 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 16   | 14.1 | 12.8 |
| Tunisia       | 4.4  | 4    | 3.7  | 3.2  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.2  |
| Türkiye       | 2.5  | 3.8  | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 |
| Turkmenistan  | 6.4  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 4.1  |
| Uganda        | 18.4 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 33.3 | 38.4 | 37.3 | 37.1 | 36.8 | 36.9 |
| UAE           | 3.1  | 7.8  | 7.1  | 4.6  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 2.7  |
| Uzbekistan    | 18   | 14.2 | 3.6  | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 | <2.5 |
| Yemen         | 26.2 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 38.1 | 40.2 | 38.4 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 39.5 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 15.5 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.6 |
| <b>World</b>  | 12.9 | 12.1 | 8.6  | 7.9  | 7.6  | 7.9  | 8.9  | 9.3  | 9.2  |

**Table 9.15: Definitions of Health Indicators**

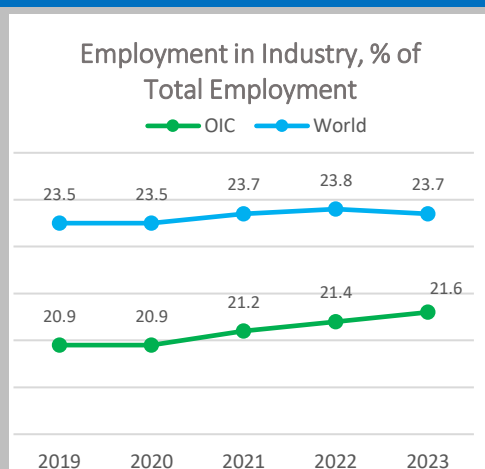
| INDICATOR                                                                           | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1-Year-Olds Immunized with BCG (%)                                                  | One-year-olds who have received one dose of Bacille Calmette-Guérin (BCG) vaccine in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3 (%)                                                | One-year-olds who have received three doses of hepatitis B3 (HepB3) vaccine in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1-Year-Olds Immunized with Hib3 (%)                                                 | One-year-olds who have received three doses of Haemophilus influenzae type B (Hib3) vaccine in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV1 (%)                                                 | One-year-olds who have received at least one dose of measles-containing vaccine (MCV1) in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1-Year-Olds Immunized with Pol3 (%)                                                 | One-year-olds who have received three doses of polio vaccine (Pol3) in a given year, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP                                                | Level of general government and private expenditure on health in GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure     | Share of current health expenditures funded from domestic public sources for health, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Domestic Private Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure                | Share of current health expenditures funded from domestic private sources, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of General Government Expenditure | Share of public expenditure on health from domestic sources in total public expenditure, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Mortality Rate, Adult, Female (Per 1,000 Female Adults)                             | Adult mortality rate, female, is the probability of 15-year-old females dying before reaching age 60, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year between those ages, expressed in terms of per 1,000 female adults.                                                                                                                              |
| Mortality Rate, Adult, Male (Per 1,000 Male Adults)                                 | Adult mortality rate, male, is the probability of 15-year-old males dying before reaching age 60, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year between those ages, expressed in terms of per 1,000 male adults.                                                                                                                                    |
| Proportion of Population Using Basic Drinking Water Services (%)                    | The percentage of people using at least basic water services. Basic drinking water services is defined as drinking water from an improved source, provided collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip. Improved water sources include piped water, boreholes or tube-wells, protected dug wells, protected springs, and packaged or delivered water. |
| Proportion of Population Using Basic Sanitation Services (%)                        | The percentage of people using at least basic sanitation services refers to those using improved sanitation facilities that are not shared with other households. Improved sanitation facilities include flush/pour flush to piped sewer systems, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.       |
| Prevalence of Undernourishment, % of Population, Total                              | Proportion of the population whose food intake is insufficient to meet dietary energy requirements continuously in total population, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |



# **INDUSTRY AND MANUFACTURING**

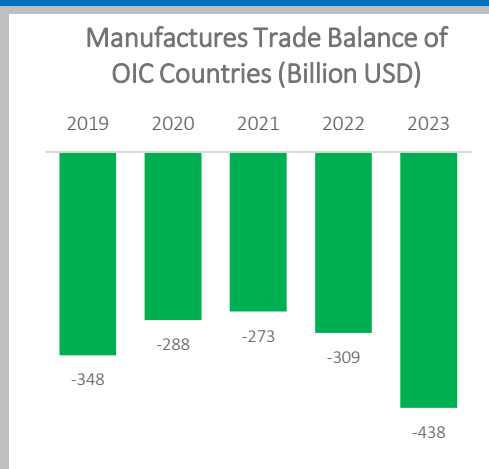
## 10. INDUSTRY AND MANUFACTURING

OIC's industrial employment share continued to narrow the gap with the global average



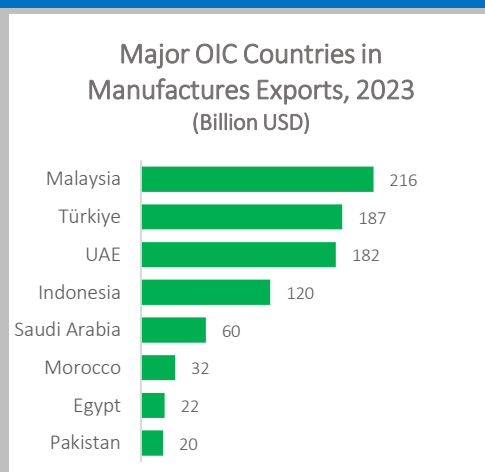
See Table 10.1

OIC's manufacturing trade deficit persisted and widened in 2023

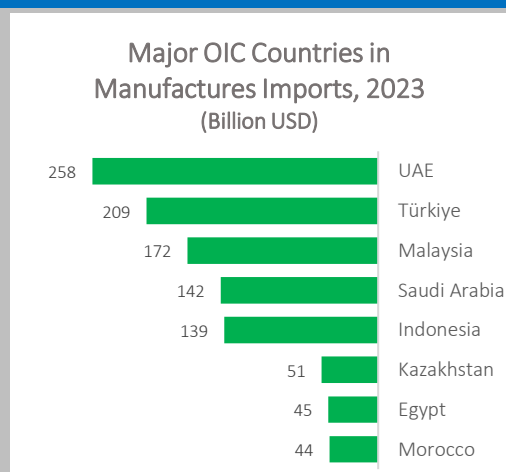


See Table 10.6. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on latest year available data from 2019 to 2023.

In 2023, manufactures exports and imports of OIC countries were concentrated in a few countries



See Table 10.2.



See Table 10.4.

**Table 10.1: Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 9.7  | 11.2 | 14.9 | 20.8 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.4 |
| Albania       | 11.9 | 14.5 | 20.6 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.2 |
| Algeria       | 24.8 | 27.5 | 30.4 | 31.3 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 30.7 | 30.8 |
| Azerbaijan    | 10.9 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| Bahrain       | 28.5 | 31.0 | 35.7 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 34.7 |
| Bangladesh    | 10.0 | 14.5 | 17.6 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.9 |
| Benin         | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Brunei        | 21.5 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 21.5 | 21.4 |
| Burkina Faso  | 18.7 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.6 |
| Cameroon      | 9.6  | 10.7 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.9 |
| Chad          | 3.0  | 4.4  | 5.9  | 7.8  | 9.1  | 9.4  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.6  |
| Comoros       | 14.3 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 14.8 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 11.8 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.4 |
| Djibouti      | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.8  | 5.4  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 6.0  |
| Egypt         | 21.3 | 21.5 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.4 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Gabon         | 9.7  | 10.2 | 11.2 | 13.4 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.7 |
| Gambia        | 14.9 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.6 |
| Guinea        | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 6.6  | 6.8  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 7.0  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.9  | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Guyana        | 24.4 | 24.5 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 24.4 | 23.6 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.8 |
| Indonesia     | 17.4 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 22.1 |
| Iran          | 31.0 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.3 | 33.6 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 35.0 |
| Iraq          | 28.6 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 27.7 | 28.1 | 27.8 | 26.5 | 27.9 | 27.6 |
| Jordan        | 20.3 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| Kazakhstan    | 16.2 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.6 |
| Kuwait        | 19.5 | 22.5 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 24.9 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 10.5 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 24.7 |
| Lebanon       | 23.9 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 20.3 |
| Libya         | 27.9 | 27.7 | 26.9 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| Malaysia      | 32.0 | 29.7 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.8 |
| Maldives      | 20.1 | 20.7 | 17.5 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.0 |
| Mali          | 7.9  | 8.8  | 7.1  | 8.3  | 8.3  | 9.3  | 9.9  | 10.0 | 10.3 |
| Mauritania    | 15.0 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 17.5 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.7 |
| Morocco       | 19.7 | 19.5 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| Mozambique    | 2.9  | 3.8  | 5.3  | 7.7  | 8.6  | 8.8  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 9.1  |
| Niger         | 8.2  | 7.8  | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 7.1  |
| Nigeria       | 11.4 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 17.9 |
| Oman          | 11.2 | 19.0 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 44.7 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 40.0 | 40.2 |
| Pakistan      | 21.0 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 24.0 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.6 |
| Palestine     | 34.1 | 26.1 | 24.7 | 28.7 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 31.9 | 32.6 |      |
| Qatar         | 36.9 | 41.1 | 56.4 | 54.1 | 47.1 | 44.3 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 39.4 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 24.4 | 24.0 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 19.5 | 16.9 | 16.3 |
| Senegal       | 13.0 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.3 |
| Sierra Leone  | 3.5  | 6.2  | 5.3  | 6.7  | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| Somalia       | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.9 |
| Sudan         | 15.0 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.0 |      |
| Suriname      | 21.2 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 27.2 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 26.3 |
| Syria         | 26.1 | 27.0 | 33.7 | 22.4 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 21.8 |
| Tajikistan    | 15.2 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 20.1 |
| Togo          | 7.5  | 9.0  | 17.9 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.1 |
| Tunisia       | 32.2 | 32.4 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| Türkiye       | 24.0 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 27.2 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.6 |
| Turkmenistan  | 26.8 | 26.8 | 28.5 | 31.0 | 33.0 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.7 |
| Uganda        | 5.8  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 6.8  | 7.7  | 7.5  | 7.1  | 7.0  | 7.1  |
| UAE           | 28.3 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 31.5 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 29.7 | 29.3 | 29.6 |
| Uzbekistan    | 24.1 | 24.7 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.9 |
| Yemen         | 12.2 | 16.9 | 19.0 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 16.9 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 21.6 |
| <b>World</b>  | 20.8 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.7 |

**Table 10.2: Manufactures, Exports (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022             | 2023           |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
| Albania       | 214            | 525            | 961            | 1,016          | 1,335          | 1,526          | 1,495            | 2,478          |
| Algeria       | 318            | 439            | 460            | 1,093          |                |                |                  |                |
| Azerbaijan    | 113            | 479            | 526            | 357            | 480            | 1,059          | 1,267            | 1,362          |
| Bahrain       | 654            | 866            | 1,407          | 5,799          | 3,728          | 4,640          | 5,000            | 4,774          |
| Bangladesh    | 4,972          | 8,509          | 17,632         | 30,406         |                |                |                  |                |
| Benin         | 13.5           | 36.4           |                | 161            | 116.8          | 137            | 91               | 128.7          |
| Brunei        |                |                | 400            | 418            | 1,192          | 2,272          | 2,722            | 2,474          |
| Burkina Faso  | 33.3           | 34.5           | 68.1           | 116            | 120            | 159            | 235              | 282            |
| Cameroon      | 59.4           | 80.0           |                | 289            | 215            | 270            |                  |                |
| Chad          |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
| Comoros       | 0.6            | 0.5            |                | 4.2            | 6.7            | 13.8           |                  |                |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 518            | 1,807          | 1,667          | 2,611          | 1,110          | 1,486          | 1,655            | 2,497          |
| Djibouti      |                |                |                |                |                | 1,990          | 2,486            | 2,712          |
| Egypt         | 1,810          | 2,512          | 10,981         | 11,301         | 13,629         | 20,387         | 22,578           | 21,961         |
| Gabon         | 37.0           | 188            | 309            | 5,731          | 2,478          | 2,705          | 2,029            | 2,267          |
| Gambia        | 2.7            | 0.6            |                | 58.9           | 19.5           | 2.7            | 15.9             | 2.1            |
| Guinea        | 131            | 83.3           |                | 256            |                |                |                  |                |
| Guinea-Bissau |                | 0              |                | 0              |                |                |                  |                |
| Guyana        | 62.2           | 91.5           | 48.1           | 62.8           | 114.8          | 135            | 197              | 2,397.1        |
| Indonesia     | 35,242         | 40,175         | 59,073         | 67,796         | 78,987         | 109,306        | 130,992          | 120,387        |
| Iran          | 2,005          | 5,003          |                | 17,354         | 16,060         | 25,273         | 25,353           |                |
| Iraq          | 104            | 34.2           |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
| Jordan        | 1,232          | 3,083          | 5,103          | 5,546          | 5,732          | 7,086          | 9,771            | 9,292          |
| Kazakhstan    | 13.8           | 3,340          | 6,688          | 6,575          | 5,958          | 7,744          | 11,655           | 14,947         |
| Kuwait        | 966            |                | 4,114          | 4,780          | 3,738          | 4,686          | 4,944            | 5,006          |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 92.1           | 185            | 279            | 357            | 316            | 534            | 1,280            | 1,048          |
| Lebanon       | 472            | 1,219          | 2,509          | 1,721          | 1,717          | 2,316          | 2,459            | 2,725          |
| Libya         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
| Malaysia      | 78,933         | 105,574        | 134,373        | 134,136        | 172,967        | 213,528        | 238,419          | 216,442        |
| Maldives      | 35.2           | 12.9           | 0              | 0.7            | 0.2            | 0.5            | 0.9              | 0.3            |
| Mali          | 23.6           | 45.9           | 103            |                |                |                |                  |                |
| Mauritania    | 0              | 0              |                | 0              | 58.1           | 27.2           | 27.3             | 154.6          |
| Morocco       | 4,754          | 7,056          |                | 15,240         | 19,373         | 26,330         | 30,967           | 31,749         |
| Mozambique    | 24.4           | 114            |                | 269            | 267            | 501            | 573              | 607            |
| Niger         | 21.1           | 84.2           | 56.8           | 74.9           | 70.6           | 39.5           | 42.7             | 29.0           |
| Nigeria       | 56.1           |                | 5,787          | 4,158          | 2,741          | 3,020          | 3,215            | 1,846          |
| Oman          | 1,003          | 1,147          |                | 9,141          | 10,977         | 12,708         | 12,759           | 11,657         |
| Pakistan      | 7,801          | 13,129         | 15,942         | 16,811         | 16,631         | 21,808         | 23,140           | 20,471         |
| Palestine     | 272            | 238            | 373            | 609            | 707            | 908            | 969              | 963            |
| Qatar         | 906            | 1,806          |                | 8,776          | 6,561          | 8,603          | 9,463            | 8,843          |
| Saudi Arabia  | 5,750          | 16,747         | 31,585         | 42,868         | 44,817         | 63,477         | 71,121           | 60,401         |
| Senegal       | 188            | 660            | 785            | 751            | 1,016          | 1,403          | 1,620            | 1,405          |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.3            |                |                | 20.6           |                |                |                  |                |
| Somalia       |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
| Sudan         |                |                | 37             | 148            |                |                |                  |                |
| Suriname      | 19.6           | 23.8           | 38.8           | 35.5           | 112.8          | 118            | 258              | 167.9          |
| Syria         | 1,498          | 876            | 2,807          |                |                |                |                  |                |
| Tajikistan    | 88.9           |                |                |                | 149            | 180            | 186              | 225            |
| Togo          | 59             | 209            | 469            | 389            | 507            | 541            | 528              | 497            |
| Tunisia       | 4,505          | 7,856          | 12,490         | 10,772         | 10,890         | 13,393         | 14,492           | 15,579         |
| Türkiye       | 22,556         | 59,847         | 88,557         | 112,709        | 132,362        | 174,108        | 188,660          | 187,448        |
| Turkmenistan  | 172            |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
| Uganda        | 21.7           | 126            | 501            | 662            | 560            | 759            | 962              | 1,201          |
| UAE           | 6,548          | 22,930         |                | 71,209         | 110,189        | 142,587        | 173,765          | 181,540        |
| Uzbekistan    |                |                |                |                | 3,273          | 5,004          | 5,999            | 7,269          |
| Yemen         | 35             | 150            | 247            | 190            |                |                |                  |                |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>184,335</b> | <b>307,321</b> | <b>406,380</b> | <b>592,779</b> | <b>671,281</b> | <b>882,772</b> | <b>1,003,389</b> | <b>945,238</b> |

**Table 10.3: Manufactures, Exports, % of Total**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan   |             |             |             |             | 1.9         |             |             |             |             |
| Albania       | 30.5        | 28.4        | 28.8        | 32.7        | 28.4        | 38.9        | 27.2        | 21.1        | 27.2        |
| Algeria       | 1.4         | 0.9         | 0.7         | 2.8         |             |             |             |             |             |
| Azerbaijan    | 5.3         | 5.7         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 2.4         | 3.2         | 4.2         | 2.7         | 3.8         |
| Bahrain       | 9.1         | 6.5         | 7.9         | 22.5        | 13.0        | 14.8        | 13.2        | 11.2        | 12.0        |
| Bangladesh    | 78.2        | 89.1        | 96.0        | 90.1        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Benin         | 1.9         | 3.0         |             | 5.7         | 2.3         | 3.7         | 3.7         | 2.4         | 3.1         |
| Brunei        |             |             | 4.3         | 6.2         | 7.5         | 17.3        | 20.2        | 18.9        | 21.4        |
| Burkina Faso  | 12.7        | 5.7         | 3.3         | 3.8         | 2.9         | 2.1         | 2.5         | 3.9         | 4.8         |
| Cameroon      | 2.3         | 1.8         |             | 4.3         | 3.2         | 3.5         | 3.6         |             |             |
| Chad          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Comoros       | 0.9         | 0.8         |             | 4.3         | 18.0        | 9.7         | 9.9         |             |             |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 12.1        | 21.2        | 13.2        | 20.8        | 9.3         | 8.4         | 9.2         | 9.6         | 13.9        |
| Djibouti      |             |             |             |             |             |             | 44.5        | 48.9        | 49.7        |
| Egypt         | 9.9         | 8.5         | 24.0        | 27.0        | 24.9        | 28.0        | 45.3        | 36.6        | 34.7        |
| Gabon         | 1.1         | 3.3         | 3.7         | 86.6        | 31.6        | 34.1        | 22.8        | 14.7        | 17.6        |
| Gambia        | 0.4         | 0.3         |             | 27.4        | 1.1         | 11.2        | 2.0         | 8.4         | 0.9         |
| Guinea        | 27.3        | 10.6        |             | 13.5        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Guinea-Bissau |             | <0.1        |             | <0.1        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Guyana        | 13.7        | 8.6         | 2.8         | 3.4         | 5.4         | 4.1         | 2.8         | 1.7         | 17.7        |
| Indonesia     | 49.5        | 39.2        | 32.2        | 37.2        | 38.6        | 43.0        | 43.0        | 40.5        | 40.4        |
| Iran          | 8.5         | 7.2         |             | 22.2        | 23.2        | 25.3        | 30.9        | 23.8        |             |
| Iraq          | 0.5         | 0.1         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Jordan        | 34.0        | 45.4        | 40.0        | 39.3        | 38.4        | 54.1        | 50.5        | 47.1        | 41.7        |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.1         | 11.0        | 10.2        | 12.5        | 11.5        | 11.4        | 11.7        | 12.4        | 16.5        |
| Kuwait        | 4.5         |             | 5.3         | 7.8         | 6.9         | 7.7         | 6.1         | 4.5         | 5.3         |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 16.1        | 19.6        | 11.3        | 15.6        | 14.1        | 12.9        | 16.1        | 35.2        | 19.1        |
| Lebanon       | 20.9        | 15.5        | 18.6        | 14.9        | 15.2        | 26.5        | 24.0        | 23.9        | 26.6        |
| Libya         |             |             |             |             | 0.6         |             |             |             |             |
| Malaysia      | 70.2        | 65.1        | 60.6        | 64.1        | 71.4        | 83.2        | 80.9        | 76.1        | 79.2        |
| Maldives      | 5.7         | 1.7         | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        |
| Mali          | 3.5         | 3.2         | 4.2         |             | 4.5         |             |             |             |             |
| Mauritania    | <0.1        | <0.1        |             | <0.1        | 0.8         | 1.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 3.8         |
| Morocco       | 45.2        | 36.1        |             | 46.0        | 47.7        | 51.8        | 55.9        | 52.8        | 51.4        |
| Mozambique    | 3.6         | 4.6         |             | 5.1         | 6.9         | 5.7         | 7.7         | 6.1         | 6.4         |
| Niger         | 6.2         | 12.5        | 4.1         | 5.4         | 2.1         | 5.0         | 2.6         | 3.2         | 1.9         |
| Nigeria       | 0.2         |             | 6.2         | 7.9         | 8.5         | 7.2         | 6.4         | 4.7         | 3.0         |
| Oman          | 8.5         | 5.8         |             | 23.4        | 18.3        | 30.8        | 27.3        | 18.3        | 17.9        |
| Pakistan      | 84.4        | 74.0        | 65.1        | 56.9        | 64.5        | 60.9        | 70.3        | 67.5        | 65.7        |
| Palestine     | 30.8        | 32.9        | 27.2        | 27.1        | 27.6        | 29.6        | 28.9        | 27.4        | 28.2        |
| Qatar         | 7.6         | 6.2         |             | 9.5         | 7.7         | 9.2         | 8.2         | 5.9         | 6.9         |
| Saudi Arabia  | 7.0         | 8.9         | 12.1        | 19.7        | 18.4        | 24.5        | 22.2        | 16.0        | 16.3        |
| Senegal       | 17.6        | 30.3        | 24.4        | 18.6        | 17.2        | 20.0        | 20.7        | 21.8        | 19.3        |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.8         |             |             | 2.5         |             |             |             |             |             |
| Somalia       |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Sudan         |             |             | 1.4         | 2.7         |             |             |             |             |             |
| Suriname      | 3.4         | 2.1         | 1.8         | 1.7         | 1.2         | 3.2         | 4.8         | 10.0        | 6.6         |
| Syria         | 21.1        | 7.5         | 14.2        |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Tajikistan    | 11.2        |             |             |             | 14.0        | 10.5        | 8.3         | 10.6        | 10.6        |
| Togo          | 14.1        | 25.6        | 35.6        | 25.3        | 28.7        | 29.4        | 27.3        | 25.2        | 22.6        |
| Tunisia       | 52.8        | 54.2        | 57.3        | 61.3        | 63.4        | 67.5        | 68.1        | 63.2        | 62.8        |
| Türkiye       | 41.4        | 54.0        | 53.8        | 53.2        | 56.2        | 63.1        | 59.4        | 53.9        | 52.5        |
| Turkmenistan  | 3.6         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Uganda        | 3.5         | 8.9         | 14.9        | 16.5        | 7.8         | 10.1        | 12.7        | 17.2        | 15.1        |
| UAE           | 12.2        | 18.8        |             | 19.9        | 32.7        | 31.5        | 33.5        | 33.3        | 32.5        |
| Uzbekistan    |             |             |             |             | 16.8        | 22.5        | 30.4        | 27.4        | 30.2        |
| Yemen         | 0.9         | 2.2         | 2.7         | 10.9        | <0.1        |             |             |             |             |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>29.3</b> | <b>27.9</b> | <b>29.0</b> | <b>31.1</b> | <b>33.0</b> | <b>38.9</b> | <b>38.3</b> | <b>33.3</b> | <b>34.5</b> |

Table 10.4: Manufactures, Imports (Million USD)

| COUNTRY       | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015             | 2020           | 2021             | 2022             | 2023             |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Afghanistan   |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Albania       | 725            | 1,846          | 2,926          | 2,530            | 3,345          | 3,967            | 1,728            | 5,624            |
| Algeria       | 6,099          | 15,566         | 32,158         | 37,910           |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Azerbaijan    | 835            | 3,126          | 5,035          | 6,809            | 7,765          | 8,701            | 10,021           | 11,677           |
| Bahrain       | 1,721          | 3,626          | 6,215          | 8,552            | 8,478          | 8,041            | 8,514            | 8,796            |
| Bangladesh    | 5,156          | 8,286          | 19,593         | 30,530           |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Benin         | 288            | 400            |                | 997              | 1,260          | 1,646            | 1,893            | 1,872            |
| Brunei        |                |                | 1,913          | 2,458            | 2,788          | 2,182            | 2,212            | 2,029            |
| Burkina Faso  | 439            | 689            | 1,414          | 1,821            | 2,541          | 2,750            | 2,876            | 2,831            |
| Cameroon      | 794            | 1,347          |                | 3,380            | 3,007          | 3,938            |                  |                  |
| Chad          |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Comoros       | 16.3           | 44.8           |                | 106.5            | 114.8          | 133              |                  |                  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1,147          | 3,215          | 4,325          | 6,683            | 6,017          | 8,222            | 9,605            | 10,610           |
| Djibouti      |                |                |                |                  |                | 1,978            | 2,704            | 2,752            |
| Egypt         | 7,772          | 9,169          | 31,744         | 43,528           | 41,971         | 50,141           | 50,412           | 44,752           |
| Gabon         | 724            | 1,095          | 2,167          | 5,129            | 2,718          | 2,835            | 3,249            | 3,224            |
| Gambia        | 97.5           | 115            |                | 135              | 304            | 260              | 364              | 1,995            |
| Guinea        | 300            | 486            |                | 1,262            |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Guinea-Bissau |                | 34.8           |                | 46               |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Guyana        | 359            | 416            | 786            | 839              | 1,461          | 3,132            | 1,938            | 3,604            |
| Indonesia     | 20,502         | 31,617         | 86,001         | 93,415           | 97,413         | 128,381          | 148,054          | 139,364          |
| Iran          | 10,036         | 26,829         |                | 27,718           | 24,834         | 31,617           | 34,273           |                  |
| Iraq          | 2,086          |                |                |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Jordan        | 2,645          | 6,029          | 8,600          | 11,207           | 9,650          | 11,444           | 13,124           | 13,602           |
| Kazakhstan    | 183            | 13,566         | 18,925         | 24,572           | 15,214         | 19,424           | 21,174           | 51,135           |
| Kuwait        | 2,426          |                | 18,270         | 24,196           | 21,227         | 24,115           | 26,803           | 28,593           |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 321            | 577            | 1,737          | 2,509            | 2,302          | 3,704            | 7,438            | 10,103           |
| Lebanon       | 3,485          | 5,137          | 10,131         | 10,418           | 5,054          | 6,608            | 9,443            | 7,751            |
| Libya         |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Malaysia      | 68,775         | 90,323         | 120,682        | 122,539          | 131,555        | 161,728          | 189,495          | 171,917          |
| Maldives      | 237            | 470            | 549            | 1,071            | 1,077          | 1,421            | 1,838            | 1,861            |
| Mali          | 433            | 899            | 2,882          |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Mauritania    | 145            | 1,063          |                | 2,551            | 1,112          | 1,708            | 1,862            | 1,835            |
| Morocco       | 7,256          | 12,858         |                | 24,719           | 30,240         | 38,270           | 42,003           | 44,052           |
| Mozambique    | 791            | 1,222          |                | 5,327            | 4,091          | 5,208            | 9,962            | 5,963            |
| Niger         | 132            | 336            | 1,579          | 1,795            | 1,836          | 1,569            | 2,470            | 2,268            |
| Nigeria       | 4,364          |                | 38,334         | 20,995           | 37,800         | 27,626           | 27,256           | 33,722           |
| Oman          | 2,805          | 6,799          |                | 20,014           | 19,316         | 18,201           | 19,795           | 20,641           |
| Pakistan      | 5,088          | 14,810         | 18,195         | 25,042           | 23,642         | 37,250           | 29,428           | 20,912           |
| Palestine     | 1,270          | 1,263          | 1,674          | 2,559            | 2,840          | 3,884            | 4,071            | 3,799            |
| Qatar         | 2,746          | 8,980          |                | 25,654           | 20,224         | 21,596           | 24,875           | 24,186           |
| Saudi Arabia  | 20,801         | 44,948         | 79,795         | 130,834          | 97,357         | 104,988          | 127,208          | 142,476          |
| Senegal       | 785            | 1,578          | 2,124          | 2,787            | 3,870          | 4,793            | 5,451            | 5,786            |
| Sierra Leone  | 52.3           |                |                | 891              |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Somalia       |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Sudan         |                |                | 7,848          | 6,353            |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Suriname      | 272            | 430            | 891            | 962              | 1,117          | 1,009            | 1,347            | 1,209            |
| Syria         | 10,180         | 5,626          | 9,497          |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Tajikistan    | 330            |                |                |                  | 1,597          | 2,325            | 2,778            | 2,621            |
| Togo          | 193            | 312            | 903            | 1,241            | 1,497          | 1,810            | 1,887            | 1,954            |
| Tunisia       | 6,464          | 9,484          | 16,069         | 13,976           | 12,681         | 15,263           | 16,477           | 16,199           |
| Türkiye       | 38,583         | 78,040         | 115,986        | 140,818          | 129,594        | 162,873          | 185,434          | 208,697          |
| Turkmenistan  | 1,425          |                |                |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Uganda        | 618            | 1,342          | 3,056          | 3,654            | 4,227          | 5,147            | 5,876            | 6,174            |
| UAE           | 22,952         | 52,136         |                | 133,078          | 142,914        | 180,536          | 215,542          | 258,208          |
| Uzbekistan    |                |                |                |                  | 15,574         | 17,842           | 20,778           | 28,249           |
| Yemen         | 1,134          | 2,702          | 4,319          | 2,660            |                |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>265,992</b> | <b>468,837</b> | <b>676,323</b> | <b>1,036,266</b> | <b>941,627</b> | <b>1,138,269</b> | <b>1,291,656</b> | <b>1,353,046</b> |



**Table 10.5: Manufactures, Imports, % of Total**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan   |             |             |             |             | 52.1        |             |             |             |             |
| Albania       | 48.0        | 47.9        | 50.5        | 49.9        | 43.5        | 59.3        | 49.5        | 19.1        | 54.5        |
| Algeria       | 53.5        | 62.7        | 63.5        | 62.5        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Azerbaijan    | 41.3        | 44.6        | 46.0        | 36.9        | 47.2        | 50.0        | 53.3        | 47.1        | 46.7        |
| Bahrain       | 33.5        | 35.3        | 47.5        | 38.3        | 33.7        | 36.4        | 29.2        | 25.7        | 27.5        |
| Bangladesh    | 59.0        | 62.4        | 79.2        | 64.7        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Benin         | 30.6        | 29.6        |             | 27.3        | 24.2        | 32.2        | 34.3        | 37.1        | 31.6        |
| Brunei        |             |             | 49.9        | 50.4        | 41.6        | 43.9        | 23.3        | 21.9        | 22.3        |
| Burkina Faso  | 56.3        | 46.1        | 49.0        | 46.7        | 51.4        | 49.5        | 47.1        | 46.2        | 38.7        |
| Cameroon      | 32.6        | 30.3        |             | 42.7        | 35.3        | 39.9        | 43.3        |             |             |
| Chad          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Comoros       | 11.8        | 32.4        |             | 39.9        | 28.4        | 33.4        | 32.6        |             |             |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 31.7        | 42.7        | 39.9        | 57.5        | 44.0        | 45.6        | 49.5        | 47.4        | 50.6        |
| Djibouti      |             |             |             |             |             |             | 37.7        | 45.6        | 43.6        |
| Egypt         | 32.9        | 29.5        | 55.6        | 63.2        | 53.5        | 54.7        | 61.0        | 56.2        | 63.2        |
| Gabon         | 46.5        | 47.7        | 47.9        | 128         | 81.5        | 78.7        | 59.7        | 64.9        | 59.9        |
| Gambia        | 13.1        | 42.5        |             | 33.7        | 38.1        | 44.4        | 35.8        | 45.7        | 253         |
| Guinea        | 34.8        | 33.2        |             | 28.2        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Guinea-Bissau |             | 23.5        |             | 13.5        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Guyana        | 61.4        | 27.7        | 29.4        | 32.1        | 52.9        | 34.4        | 41.2        | 25.8        | 36.3        |
| Indonesia     | 39.2        | 35.5        | 50.8        | 52.2        | 54.8        | 58.8        | 57.6        | 53.5        | 51.9        |
| Iran          | 46.3        | 49.1        |             | 32.1        | 33.1        | 31.1        | 41.0        | 34.7        |             |
| Iraq          | 14.3        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Jordan        | 45.6        | 50.8        | 47.1        | 49.4        | 48.8        | 52.5        | 49.3        | 43.7        | 47.2        |
| Kazakhstan    | 2.0         | 53.3        | 42.8        | 54.3        | 61.9        | 33.6        | 39.4        | 35.1        | 71.1        |
| Kuwait        | 21.3        |             | 52.1        | 47.0        | 47.0        | 49.9        | 53.7        | 47.9        | 48.9        |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 49.3        | 41.3        | 44.3        | 50.8        | 61.9        | 56.3        | 62.1        | 70.1        | 71.5        |
| Lebanon       | 56.3        | 42.6        | 43.9        | 42.8        | 38.9        | 37.0        | 30.9        | 36.8        | 29.6        |
| Libya         |             |             |             |             | 40.1        |             |             |             |             |
| Malaysia      | 72.9        | 69.2        | 66.6        | 65.7        | 66.2        | 70.6        | 68.2        | 66.8        | 67.8        |
| Maldives      | 51.3        | 54.7        | 32.3        | 38.5        | 41.8        | 43.9        | 40.7        | 37.4        | 37.3        |
| Mali          | 44.4        | 46.2        | 76.7        |             | 43.1        |             |             |             |             |
| Mauritania    | 24.3        | 58.9        |             | 87.7        | 44.6        | 29.7        | 38.2        | 31.3        | 32.4        |
| Morocco       | 57.1        | 55.4        |             | 60.0        | 63.9        | 65.5        | 63.6        | 57.0        | 59.8        |
| Mozambique    | 36.4        | 31.2        |             | 49.7        | 43.7        | 42.8        | 44.9        | 61.7        | 47.2        |
| Niger         | 27.7        | 30.6        | 55.0        | 60.8        | 53.5        | 51.8        | 38.6        | 69.6        | 62.0        |
| Nigeria       | 48.4        |             | 59.7        | 39.3        | 36.7        | 53.1        | 53.2        | 34.6        | 44.5        |
| Oman          | 44.2        | 60.9        |             | 54.4        | 51.6        | 57.1        | 48.9        | 42.7        | 43.9        |
| Pakistan      | 44.8        | 58.0        | 48.5        | 50.6        | 45.5        | 46.2        | 60.4        | 40.2        | 39.4        |
| Palestine     | 43.9        | 35.3        | 31.8        | 33.5        | 35.3        | 35.2        | 38.5        | 33.2        | 32.6        |
| Qatar         | 69.2        | 68.0        |             | 43.3        | 33.5        | 34.2        | 35.3        | 33.4        | 33.5        |
| Saudi Arabia  | 44.3        | 55.0        | 45.8        | 52.9        | 50.1        | 53.4        | 49.3        | 49.3        | 48.7        |
| Senegal       | 42.2        | 40.8        | 40.6        | 44.2        | 44.8        | 40.1        | 38.9        | 37.1        | 37.9        |
| Sierra Leone  | 15.5        |             |             | 44.4        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Somalia       |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Sudan         |             |             | 137         | 62.5        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Suriname      | 39.2        | 33.1        | 48.6        | 37.4        | 43.3        | 42.4        | 49.8        | 59.2        | 53.4        |
| Syria         | 178         | 50.7        | 48.6        |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Tajikistan    | 38.3        |             |             |             | 51.9        | 51.1        | 54.6        | 52.8        | 44.1        |
| Togo          | 31.9        | 26.5        | 48.7        | 50.8        | 52.2        | 62.5        | 63.8        | 57.8        | 56.6        |
| Tunisia       | 70.2        | 64.8        | 66.7        | 62.5        | 61.7        | 64.4        | 62.6        | 56.6        | 57.5        |
| Türkiye       | 62.6        | 63.5        | 58.5        | 61.3        | 53.3        | 55.8        | 56.2        | 48.0        | 54.3        |
| Turkmenistan  | 35.1        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Uganda        | 44.6        | 51.6        | 34.7        | 61.3        | 50.7        | 46.4        | 50.3        | 54.2        | 47.4        |
| UAE           | 63.8        | 62.3        |             | 49.5        | 56.6        | 48.1        | 51.9        | 50.4        | 53.6        |
| Uzbekistan    |             |             |             |             | 66.4        | 68.7        | 63.8        | 58.3        | 68.3        |
| Yemen         | 34.4        | 45.1        | 40.6        | 37.4        | 26.8        |             |             |             |             |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>52.8</b> | <b>55.1</b> | <b>55.1</b> | <b>53.4</b> | <b>51.8</b> | <b>52.6</b> | <b>53.7</b> | <b>49.3</b> | <b>53.0</b> |

**Table 10.6: Manufactures, Net Exports (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2010            | 2015            | 2019            | 2020            | 2021            | 2022            | 2023            |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Afghanistan   |                 |                 | -3,512          |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Albania       | -1,965          | -1,514          | -1,648          | -2,009          | -2,441          | -233            | -3,146          |
| Algeria       | -31,698         | -36,817         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Azerbaijan    | -4,509          | -6,452          | -7,802          | -7,285          | -7,642          | -8,754          | -10,315         |
| Bahrain       | -4,808          | -2,753          | -4,647          | -4,749          | -3,401          | -3,514          | -4,022          |
| Bangladesh    | -1,961          | -123            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Benin         |                 | -836            | -1,088          | -1,143          | -1,508          | -1,802          | -1,743          |
| Brunei        | -1,512          | -2,040          | -2,246          | -1,596          | 90              | 510             | 445             |
| Burkina Faso  | -1,346          | -1,705          | -2,431          | -2,420          | -2,591          | -2,642          | -2,549          |
| Cameroon      |                 | -3,091          | -3,044          | -2,792          | -3,668          |                 |                 |
| Chad          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Comoros       |                 | -102            | -73             | -108            | -119            |                 |                 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | -2,658          | -4,072          | -4,574          | -4,907          | -6,737          | -7,950          | -8,113          |
| Djibouti      |                 |                 |                 |                 | 11              | -218            | -40             |
| Egypt         | -20,763         | -32,227         | -29,887         | -28,342         | -29,754         | -27,834         | -22,792         |
| Gabon         | -1,859          | 601             | -280            | -241            | -130            | -1,220          | -957            |
| Gambia        |                 | -76             | -244            | -285            | -257            | -348            | -1,993          |
| Guinea        |                 | -1,006          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Guinea-Bissau |                 | -46             |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Guyana        | -738            | -776            | -3,046          | -1,346          | -2,997          | -1,742          | -1,207          |
| Indonesia     | -26,928         | -25,619         | -36,423         | -18,426         | -19,075         | -17,061         | -18,977         |
| Iran          |                 | -10,364         | -11,147         | -8,775          | -6,344          | -8,920          |                 |
| Iraq          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Jordan        | -3,497          | -5,661          | -4,400          | -3,918          | -4,358          | -3,353          | -4,310          |
| Kazakhstan    | -12,237         | -17,998         | -24,388         | -9,256          | -11,680         | -9,519          | -36,188         |
| Kuwait        | -14,155         | -19,416         | -21,190         | -17,489         | -19,429         | -21,859         | -23,586         |
| Kyrgyzstan    | -1,458          | -2,152          | -3,095          | -1,987          | -3,170          | -6,158          | -9,055          |
| Lebanon       | -7,622          | -8,697          | -7,078          | -3,337          | -4,291          | -6,984          | -5,026          |
| Libya         |                 |                 | -9,636          |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Malaysia      | 13,692          | 11,597          | 30,724          | 41,411          | 51,800          | 48,924          | 44,525          |
| Maldives      | -549            | -1,070          | -1,713          | -1,077          | -1,420          | -1,837          | -1,860          |
| Mali          | -2,779          |                 | -2,622          |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Mauritania    |                 | -2,551          | -1,774          | -1,054          | -1,681          | -1,835          | -1,681          |
| Morocco       |                 | -9,479          | -13,537         | -10,867         | -11,940         | -11,036         | -12,303         |
| Mozambique    |                 | -5,058          | -4,242          | -3,825          | -4,707          | -9,388          | -5,357          |
| Niger         | -1,522          | -1,720          | -1,785          | -1,766          | -1,530          | -2,427          | -2,239          |
| Nigeria       | -32,547         | -16,837         | -28,699         | -35,059         | -24,606         | -24,041         | -31,876         |
| Oman          |                 | -10,873         | -8,825          | -8,339          | -5,493          | -7,036          | -8,983          |
| Pakistan      | -2,253          | -8,230          | -8,220          | -7,011          | -15,442         | -6,288          | -441            |
| Palestine     | -1,302          | -1,949          | -2,498          | -2,134          | -2,976          | -3,102          | -2,836          |
| Qatar         |                 | -16,878         | -15,289         | -13,663         | -12,992         | -15,413         | -15,343         |
| Saudi Arabia  | -48,209         | -87,967         | -57,145         | -52,540         | -41,511         | -56,088         | -82,075         |
| Senegal       | -1,339          | -2,036          | -3,111          | -2,855          | -3,390          | -3,831          | -4,380          |
| Sierra Leone  |                 | -871            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Somalia       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Sudan         | -7,811          | -6,205          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Suriname      | -852            | -926            | -1,065          | -1,004          | -890            | -1,089          | -1,041          |
| Syria         | -6,690          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Tajikistan    |                 |                 | -1,597          | -1,448          | -2,145          | -2,592          | -2,396          |
| Togo          | -434            | -852            | -703            | -990            | -1,270          | -1,359          | -1,457          |
| Tunisia       | -3,579          | -3,203          | -2,368          | -1,791          | -1,870          | -1,984          | -620            |
| Türkiye       | -27,429         | -28,109         | 19,131          | 2,768           | 11,235          | 3,226           | -21,249         |
| Turkmenistan  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Uganda        | -2,555          | -2,992          | -3,551          | -3,667          | -4,388          | -4,914          | -4,973          |
| UAE           |                 | -61,869         | -40,791         | -32,725         | -37,949         | -41,777         | -76,668         |
| Uzbekistan    |                 |                 | -14,829         | -12,301         | -12,838         | -14,779         | -20,979         |
| Yemen         | -4,072          | -2,470          | -1,481          |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>-269,944</b> | <b>-443,487</b> | <b>-347,867</b> | <b>-270,346</b> | <b>-255,496</b> | <b>-288,266</b> | <b>-407,809</b> |

**Table 10.7: Definitions of Industry and Manufacturing Indicators**

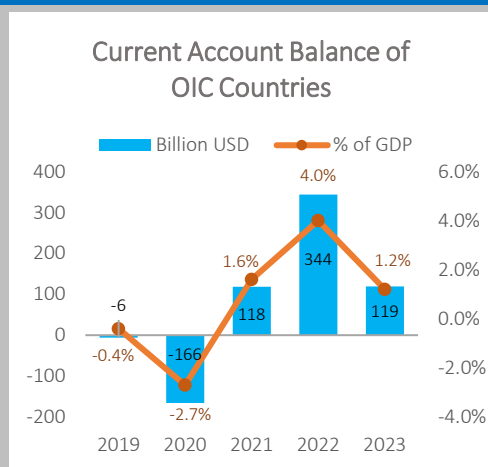
| INDICATOR                                     | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment | Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water) (to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement) in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage. |
| Manufactures, Exports (USD)                   | Value of exports of Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3, Sections 5 (Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s), 6 (Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material), 7 (Machinery and Transport Equipment), and 8 (Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles) less Division 68 (Non-Ferrous Metals), expressed in terms of current USD.                                                              |
| Manufactures, Exports, % of Total             | Share of Manufactures, Exports in Goods and Services, Exports, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Manufactures, Imports (USD)                   | Value of imports of Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3, Sections 5 (Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s), 6 (Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material), 7 (Machinery and Transport Equipment), and 8 (Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles) less Division 68 (Non-Ferrous Metals), expressed in terms of current USD.                                                              |
| Manufactures, Imports, % of Total             | Share of Manufactures, Imports in Goods and Services, Imports, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Manufactures, Net Exports (USD)               | Manufactures, Exports less Manufactures, Imports, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |



# **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE**

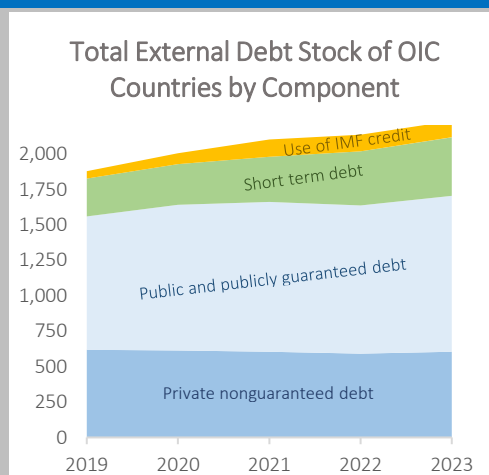
## 11. INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

OIC countries kept their current-account surplus for a third straight year in 2023



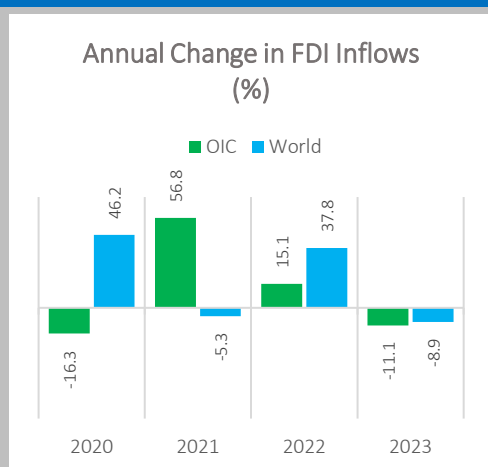
See Tables 11.1 and 11.4

Public and publicly guaranteed debt remained the largest element of OIC external debt in 2019-2023



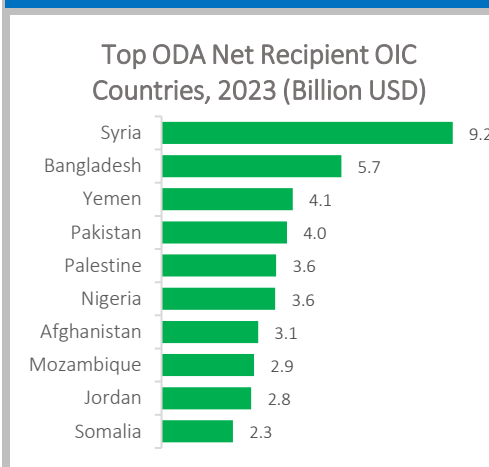
See Tables 11.6-11.10

FDI inflows remained highly volatile for both the OIC and the world between 2020 and 2023



See Table 11.12

Ten largest OIC recipients accounted for almost 60% of total ODA in 2023



See Table 11.18

**Table 11.1: Balance of Payments, Current Account Balance, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 1.9   | 4.5   | 0.7   | 2.2   | 2.8   | <0.1  | -2.7  | -3.5  |
| Albania       | -0.2 | -0.7  | -1.4  | -1.0  | -1.2  | -1.3  | -1.4  | -1.1  | -0.3  |
| Algeria       | 9.1  | 21.2  | 12.2  | -27.3 | -16.9 | -18.7 | -4.5  | 19.1  | 6.0   |
| Azerbaijan    | -0.2 | 0.2   | 15.0  | -0.2  | 4.4   | -0.2  | 8.3   | 23.5  | 8.3   |
| Bahrain       | 0.8  | 1.5   | 0.8   | -0.8  | -0.8  | -3.2  | 2.6   | 6.8   | 2.7   |
| Bangladesh    | -0.3 | -0.6  | 3.2   | 2.9   | -4.5  | -5.4  | -4.6  | -18.2 | -11.6 |
| Benin         | -0.1 | -0.2  | -0.5  | -0.7  | -0.6  | -0.3  | -0.7  | -1.0  | -1.6  |
| Brunei        | 3.0  | 4.0   | 5.0   | 2.2   | 0.9   | 0.5   | 1.6   | 3.3   | 1.9   |
| Burkina Faso  | -0.3 | -0.6  | -0.2  | -0.9  | -0.5  | 0.7   | 0.1   | -1.4  | -1.8  |
| Cameroon      | -0.2 | -0.5  | -0.9  | -1.2  | -1.7  | -1.5  | -1.8  | -1.5  | -2.0  |
| Chad          | -0.2 | -0.5  | -0.4  | -0.7  | -0.5  | -0.5  | -0.3  | 0.9   | -0.1  |
| Comoros       |      | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | -0.2 | <0.1  | 0.5   | -0.2  | -1.3  | -2.0  | -2.9  | -5.4  | -6.5  |
| Djibouti      | 0.2  | 0.3   | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 0.4   | -0.2  | 0.7   | 0.7   |
| Egypt         | -1.2 | 2.9   | -4.3  | -12.1 | -10.9 | -11.2 | -18.4 | -16.6 | -4.7  |
| Gabon         | 1.0  | 2.0   | 2.5   | 0.1   | 0.8   | -0.1  | 0.7   | 2.2   | 1.1   |
| Gambia        | <0.1 | -0.1  | -0.2  | -0.1  | -0.1  | -0.1  | -0.1  | -0.1  | -0.1  |
| Guinea        | -0.1 | <0.1  | -0.4  | -1.1  | -2.1  | -2.3  | 0.7   | -1.0  | -1.9  |
| Guinea-Bissau | <0.1 | <0.1  | -0.1  | <0.1  | -0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | -0.1  | -0.2  |
| Guyana        | -0.1 | -0.1  | -0.2  | -0.1  | -3.6  | -0.9  | -2.0  | 3.8   | 1.7   |
| Indonesia     | 8.0  | 1.6   | 5.3   | -17.5 | -30.3 | -4.4  | 3.5   | 13.2  | -2.0  |
| Iran          | 12.5 | 15.4  | 27.6  | 1.2   | -1.7  | -3.7  | 11.1  | 14.2  | 10.4  |
| Iraq          |      | 6.8   | 3.8   | -7.0  | 14.6  | -10.3 | 12.8  | 45.5  | 20.4  |
| Jordan        | <0.1 | -2.3  | -1.9  | -3.5  | -0.8  | -2.5  | -3.7  | -4.0  | -1.8  |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.4  | 0.4   | 2.7   | -10.0 | -7.0  | -11.1 | -2.7  | 6.4   | -9.4  |
| Kuwait        | 14.7 | 30.1  | 37.0  | 4.0   | 17.9  | 4.8   | 37.4  | 63.1  | 51.4  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | -0.1 | 0.1   | -0.3  | -1.1  | -1.1  | 0.4   | -0.7  | -5.1  | -6.8  |
| Lebanon       | -3.0 | -2.4  | -7.0  | -8.5  | -11.1 | -2.8  | -4.6  | -7.3  | -5.6  |
| Libya         | 5.2  | 17.4  | 14.6  | -9.2  | 4.6   | -4.8  | 5.7   | 10.0  | 8.0   |
| Malaysia      | 8.5  | 20.7  | 25.7  | 9.0   | 12.8  | 14.1  | 14.5  | 13.0  | 6.2   |
| Maldives      | -0.1 | -0.3  | -0.2  | -0.3  | -1.5  | -1.3  | -0.5  | -1.0  | -1.4  |
| Mali          | -0.3 | -0.4  | -1.1  | -0.7  | -1.3  | -0.4  | -1.5  | -1.5  | -1.6  |
| Mauritania    | -0.1 | -0.9  | -0.4  | -1.0  | -0.8  | -0.6  | -0.8  | -1.4  | -0.9  |
| Morocco       | -1.4 | 1.1   | -4.1  | -2.2  | -4.4  | -1.4  | -3.3  | -4.7  | -0.9  |
| Mozambique    | -0.7 | -0.8  | -1.7  | -6.0  | -2.5  | -3.8  | -3.4  | -6.9  | -2.3  |
| Niger         | -0.1 | -0.3  | -1.1  | -1.5  | -1.6  | -1.8  | -2.1  | -2.5  | -2.3  |
| Nigeria       | 7.4  | 36.5  | 13.1  | -15.4 | -13.7 | -16.0 | -3.3  | 1.0   | 6.0   |
| Oman          | 3.1  | 5.2   | 4.9   | -10.8 | -4.3  | -12.6 | -4.8  | 4.4   | 2.6   |
| Pakistan      | -0.2 | -1.5  | -3.9  | -2.8  | -13.4 | -4.4  | -2.8  | -17.5 | -3.3  |
| Palestine     | -0.9 | -1.4  | -1.3  | -1.9  | -1.8  | -1.9  | -1.8  | -2.0  | -2.3  |
| Qatar         | 1.7  | 7.5   | 24.0  | 13.8  | 4.3   | -3.0  | 26.3  | 63.1  | 36.5  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 14.3 | 90.0  | 74.4  | -52.6 | 38.5  | -25.5 | 40.5  | 150   | 35.1  |
| Senegal       | -0.3 | -0.7  | -0.6  | -1.0  | -1.9  | -2.7  | -3.3  | -5.6  | -5.8  |
| Sierra Leone  | -0.1 | -0.1  | -0.6  | -1.0  | -0.8  | -0.3  | -0.4  | -0.5  | -0.6  |
| Somalia       |      |       |       | -0.1  | -0.8  | -0.4  | -0.7  | -0.9  | -1.1  |
| Sudan         | -0.5 | -2.5  | -1.7  | -5.5  | -4.8  | -5.8  | -2.6  | -3.8  | -1.4  |
| Suriname      | <0.1 | -0.1  | 0.7   | -0.8  | -0.4  | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Syria         | 1.0  | -0.6  | -1.7  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tajikistan    | <0.1 | -0.3  | -0.6  | -0.5  | -0.2  | 0.4   | 0.7   | 1.6   | 0.6   |
| Togo          | -0.1 | -0.2  | -0.2  | -0.4  | -0.1  | <0.1  | -0.2  | -0.3  | -0.3  |
| Tunisia       | -1.1 | -0.6  | -2.5  | -4.2  | -3.4  | -2.5  | -2.8  | -4.0  | -1.3  |
| Türkiye       | -9.9 | -21.0 | -44.6 | -21.4 | 15.0  | -31.0 | -6.2  | -46.3 | -39.9 |
| Turkmenistan  | 0.4  | 0.9   | -3.1  | -7.5  | 1.5   | 1.5   | 4.0   | 5.5   | 3.8   |
| Uganda        | -0.4 | <0.1  | -1.6  | -1.6  | -2.6  | -3.6  | -3.6  | -4.1  | -3.8  |
| UAE           | 16.8 | 23.8  | 12.2  | 17.6  | 37.3  | 21.1  | 48.0  | 66.5  | 54.8  |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.5  | 1.1   | 2.3   | 0.9   | -3.4  | -3.0  | -4.9  | -2.8  | -7.8  |
| Yemen         | 1.3  | 0.6   | -1.1  | -1.2  | -0.9  | -3.2  | -2.7  | -3.6  | -2.4  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 87.6 | 253   | 203   | -191  | -6.1  | -166  | 118   | 344   | 119   |
| <b>World</b>  | -151 | 52.8  | 309   | 183   | 391   | 290   | 820   | 426   | 325   |

**Table 11.2: Balance of Payments, Current Account, Goods, Net, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015         | 2019       | 2020         | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            | -4.3       | -6.7         | -5.3       | -5.1         |            |            |            |
| Albania       | -0.8       | -1.9       | -3.0       | -2.5         | -3.5       | -3.4         | -4.5       | -4.5       | -4.9       |
| Algeria       |            | 26.5       | 18.3       | -17.8        | -9.0       | -13.0        | 1.2        | 27.0       | 12.7       |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.3        | 3.2        | 19.4       | 5.8          | 8.5        | 2.5          | 11.3       | 28.7       | 12.8       |
| Bahrain       | 1.8        | 1.4        | 2.5        | 0.8          | 0.9        | -0.1         | 4.9        | 8.2        | 4.5        |
| Bangladesh    | -1.6       | -3.3       | -5.9       | -6.1         | -15.9      | -16.4        | -32.6      | -29.6      | -9.7       |
| Benin         | -0.1       | -0.3       | -0.5       | -0.5         | -0.4       | -0.2         | -0.4       | -0.6       |            |
| Brunei        |            | 4.8        | 6.2        | 2.9          | 2.2        | 1.4          | 2.7        | 5.2        | 3.8        |
| Burkina Faso  |            | -0.6       | -0.1       | -0.2         | 0.4        | 1.3          | 1.3        | <0.1       | -0.1       |
| Cameroon      | 0.5        | 0.4        | -0.3       | -0.4         | -0.7       | -0.7         | -0.7       | -0.3       | -1.4       |
| Chad          |            |            |            |              |            |              |            |            |            |
| Comoros       |            | -0.1       | -0.2       | -0.2         | -0.2       | -0.2         | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.3       |
| Cote d'Ivoire |            | 2.5        | 3.6        | 3.2          | 3.2        | 3.0          | 3.1        | 1.1        |            |
| Djibouti      | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.3       | 0.1          | -0.1       | -0.1         | -0.7       | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| Egypt         | -8.3       | -7.7       | -20.1      | -31.4        | -29.3      | -29.2        | -34.5      | -27.0      | -25.7      |
| Gabon         | 2.5        | 4.1        | 5.7        | 1.9          |            |              |            |            |            |
| Gambia        |            | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.2         | -0.4       | -0.5         | -0.6       | -0.6       | -0.9       |
| Guinea        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | -0.4         | 0.5        | 5.2          | 6.1        | 3.9        | 6.8        |
| Guinea-Bissau |            | <0.1       | -0.1       | <0.1         | -0.1       | -0.1         | -0.1       | -0.2       |            |
| Guyana        | <0.1       | -0.2       | -0.5       | -0.2         | -2.0       | 0.6          | 0.7        | 8.1        | 7.2        |
| Indonesia     | 25.0       | 17.6       | 31.0       | 14.0         | 3.5        | 28.3         | 43.8       | 62.7       | 46.3       |
| Iran          | 13.1       |            |            |              |            |              |            |            |            |
| Iraq          |            | 3.7        | 14.4       | 11.0         | 32.2       | 5.8          | 38.4       | 71.1       | 43.2       |
| Jordan        | -2.2       | -5.0       | -6.8       | -10.3        | -8.7       | -7.4         | -9.8       | -11.6      | -10.4      |
| Kazakhstan    | 2.2        | 11.8       | 29.8       | 7.7          | 18.4       | 6.0          | 24.2       | 35.0       | 19.8       |
| Kuwait        | 13.0       | 30.2       | 47.6       | 28.0         | 35.4       | 15.4         | 40.5       | 72.0       | 51.1       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | <0.1       | -0.4       | -1.3       | -2.2         | -2.6       | -1.4         | -2.4       | -6.9       |            |
| Lebanon       |            | -6.6       | -12.5      | -13.6        | -13.5      | -6.6         | -8.9       | -13.8      | -12.8      |
| Libya         | 7.9        | 17.7       | 24.4       | -5.6         | 11.3       | 0.2          | 15.3       |            |            |
| Malaysia      | 20.7       | 33.0       | 38.4       | 27.9         | 30.1       | 32.8         | 42.8       | 42.4       | 30.0       |
| Maldives      | -0.2       | -0.5       | -1.0       | -1.7         | -2.4       | -1.5         | -2.1       | -2.9       | -2.9       |
| Mali          | <0.1       | -0.1       | -0.7       | -0.5         | -0.6       | 0.5          | -0.3       | -0.2       | -0.1       |
| Mauritania    |            |            |            | -0.6         | -0.6       | -0.3         | -0.6       | -1.0       | -0.7       |
| Morocco       | -4.2       | -9.4       | -17.3      | -14.7        | -19.8      | -15.5        | -20.0      | -26.5      | -25.1      |
| Mozambique    |            | -0.5       | -1.2       | -4.2         | -2.2       | -2.2         | -2.3       | -5.1       | -0.9       |
| Niger         | <0.1       | -0.3       | -0.8       | -0.9         | -1.2       | -1.4         | -1.6       | -1.9       | -1.6       |
| Nigeria       | 10.4       | 29.2       | 30.1       | -6.4         | 2.9        | -16.4        | -4.6       | 6.0        | 8.1        |
| Oman          | 6.7        | 10.7       | 18.7       | 9.1          | 18.2       | 8.1          | 16.3       | 31.3       | 23.8       |
| Pakistan      | -1.2       | -6.2       | -11.4      | -17.1        | -22.9      | -22.2        | -36.9      | -34.4      | -19.5      |
| Palestine     | -1.8       | -2.6       | -3.5       | -4.5         | -5.5       | -4.8         | -6.0       | -7.5       | -7.1       |
| Qatar         |            |            |            | 48.8         | 41.6       | 27.1         | 60.3       | 97.4       | 68.3       |
| Saudi Arabia  | 49.8       | 126        | 154        | 44.3         | 121        | 47.9         | 137        | 235        | 128        |
| Senegal       | -0.4       | -1.3       | -1.9       | -2.2         | -2.9       | -2.8         | -3.0       | -4.8       | -5.3       |
| Sierra Leone  | -0.1       | -0.2       | -0.5       | -0.8         | -0.5       | -0.7         | -0.8       | -0.6       | -0.6       |
| Somalia       |            |            |            |              |            |              |            |            |            |
| Sudan         | 0.4        | -1.1       | 2.6        | -5.4         | -4.6       | -5.1         | -3.9       | -5.6       |            |
| Suriname      |            | <0.1       | 0.7        | -0.3         | 0.5        | 1.1          | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.8        |
| Syria         | 1.4        | -0.1       | -3.6       |              |            |              |            |            |            |
| Tajikistan    |            | -0.8       | -2.5       | -2.3         | -1.9       | -1.4         | -1.7       | -3.0       | -3.3       |
| Togo          | -0.1       | -0.3       | -0.4       | -1.0         | -0.8       | -0.7         |            |            |            |
| Tunisia       | -2.2       | -1.9       | -4.5       | -5.0         | -8.8       | -6.8         | -8.5       | -10.6      | -9.1       |
| Türkiye       | -22.0      | -32.9      | -56.3      | -49.0        | -16.8      | -37.9        | -29.3      | -89.6      | -86.3      |
| Turkmenistan  |            |            |            |              |            |              |            |            |            |
| Uganda        | -0.5       | -0.7       | -2.2       | -2.3         | -2.8       | -2.6         | -3.0       | -3.7       | -3.1       |
| UAE           |            |            |            |              |            |              |            |            |            |
| Uzbekistan    |            | 1.4        | 0.7        | -2.1         | -7.3       | -6.2         | -8.8       | -11.7      | -14.9      |
| Yemen         |            | 1.7        | -0.8       | -5.0         |            |              |            |            |            |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>110</b> | <b>241</b> | <b>283</b> | <b>-18.5</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>-25.6</b> | <b>222</b> | <b>432</b> | <b>221</b> |

**Table 11.3: Balance of Payments, Current Account, Services, Net, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000         | 2005         | 2010        | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022         | 2023         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   |              |              | 1.0         | -0.4        | -0.6        | -0.4        |             |              |              |
| Albania       | <0.1         | -0.1         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 1.4         | 1.2         | 2.1         | 2.5          | 3.6          |
| Algeria       |              | -2.3         | -8.4        | -7.6        | -6.7        | -4.5        | -3.7        | -4.4         | -4.4         |
| Azerbaijan    | -0.2         | -1.9         | -1.4        | -4.2        | -2.8        | -2.9        | -2.2        | -2.7         | -2.3         |
| Bahrain       | 0.2          | 1.7          | 2.3         | 2.5         | 3.5         | 2.1         | 2.8         | 3.3          | 3.5          |
| Bangladesh    | -0.8         | -0.9         | -1.9        | -4.5        | -3.3        | -1.9        | -3.4        | -4.0         | -4.6         |
| Benin         | -0.1         | -0.1         | -0.1        | -0.2        | -0.3        | -0.3        | -0.4        | -0.4         |              |
| Brunei        |              | -0.5         | -0.8        | -1.0        | -1.2        | -0.9        | -0.7        | -0.8         | -1.3         |
| Burkina Faso  |              | -0.3         | -0.5        | -0.8        | -0.9        | -0.8        | -0.9        | -0.9         | -0.8         |
| Cameroon      | -0.3         | -0.5         | -0.5        | -0.7        | -0.6        | -0.4        | -0.9        | -0.8         | -0.5         |
| Chad          |              |              |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |
| Comoros       |              | <0.1         | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | -0.1        | -0.1        | -0.1         | -0.1         |
| Cote d'Ivoire |              | -1.3         | -1.8        | -2.0        | -2.2        | -2.4        | -3.0        | -3.8         |              |
| Djibouti      | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Egypt         | 2.3          | 4.1          | 9.1         | 1.0         | 3.9         | -3.1        | -1.2        | 6.2          | 11.6         |
| Gabon         | -0.7         | -0.9         | -1.3        | -1.6        |             |             |             |              |              |
| Gambia        |              | <0.1         | 0.1         | <0.1        | 0.1         | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1          | 0.2          |
| Guinea        | -0.2         | -0.2         | -0.3        | -0.4        | -0.8        | -2.5        | -1.1        | -0.8         | -3.1         |
| Guinea-Bissau |              | <0.1         | -0.1        | -0.1        | -0.1        | -0.1        | -0.1        | -0.1         |              |
| Guyana        | <0.1         | -0.1         | -0.1        | -0.3        | -1.4        | -1.8        | -2.6        | -3.6         | -4.4         |
| Indonesia     | -10.4        | -9.2         | -9.8        | -8.7        | -7.6        | -9.8        | -14.6       | -20.0        | -17.7        |
| Iran          | -0.9         |              |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |
| Iraq          |              | -5.7         | -7.0        | -12.8       | -15.5       | -10.0       | -10.8       | -13.2        | -16.5        |
| Jordan        | -0.1         | -0.1         | 1.3         | 1.7         | 2.9         | -0.6        | 0.4         | 2.3          | 3.6          |
| Kazakhstan    | -1.0         | -5.4         | -7.2        | -4.8        | -3.8        | -3.2        | -2.1        | -1.6         | -1.6         |
| Kuwait        | -3.1         | -3.9         | -6.8        | -17.7       | -22.2       | -12.0       | -12.4       | -16.9        | -19.1        |
| Kyrgyzstan    | -0.1         | <0.1         | -0.2        | -0.2        | 0.1         | -0.2        | -0.2        | -0.1         |              |
| Lebanon       |              | 3.0          | 3.0         | 2.2         | 0.5         | 0.2         | 0.9         | 1.7          | 1.3          |
| Libya         | -0.7         | -1.8         | -5.7        | -4.2        | -7.4        | -5.0        | -8.4        |              |              |
| Malaysia      | -2.7         | -2.2         | 2.0         | -5.2        | -2.6        | -11.2       | -15.8       | -13.3        | -9.5         |
| Maldives      | 0.2          | 0.1          | 1.4         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 0.8         | 2.6         | 3.1          | 2.8          |
| Mali          | -0.2         | -0.3         | -0.6        | -1.6        | -1.5        | -1.6        | -1.9        | -1.9         | -1.9         |
| Mauritania    |              |              |             | -0.4        | -0.6        | -0.6        | -0.5        | -0.6         | -0.7         |
| Morocco       | 2.1          | 5.4          | 7.4         | 6.8         | 9.7         | 6.7         | 6.8         | 11.2         | 13.1         |
| Mozambique    |              | -0.3         | -1.0        | -2.3        | -1.9        | -2.0        | -1.8        | -1.5         | -0.9         |
| Niger         | -0.1         | -0.2         | -0.7        | -0.7        | -0.8        | -0.9        | -0.9        | -0.9         | -1.0         |
| Nigeria       | -1.5         | -4.8         | -18.3       | -16.5       | -33.8       | -15.8       | -12.1       | -14.0        | -13.2        |
| Oman          | -1.3         | -2.2         | -4.6        | -6.8        | -7.2        | -6.2        | -7.0        | -8.5         | -6.5         |
| Pakistan      | -0.8         | -3.9         | -0.6        | -2.9        | -4.4        | -2.6        | -4.0        | -3.2         | -2.1         |
| Palestine     | -0.2         | -0.2         | -0.4        | -0.9        | -1.0        | -0.9        | -0.9        | -1.2         | -1.1         |
| Qatar         |              |              |             | -15.8       | -16.3       | -15.3       | -16.0       | -10.3        | -11.8        |
| Saudi Arabia  | -20.4        | -21.7        | -66.1       | -73.6       | -54.5       | -47.3       | -63.5       | -47.8        | -49.4        |
| Senegal       | <0.1         | <0.1         | -0.1        | -0.1        | -0.5        | -1.8        | -2.5        | -2.5         | -2.6         |
| Sierra Leone  | -0.1         | <0.1         | -0.2        | -0.7        | -0.4        | -0.1        | -0.2        | -0.3         | -0.3         |
| Somalia       |              |              |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |
| Sudan         | -0.6         | -1.4         | -2.3        | 0.1         | -0.1        | -0.4        | 0.3         | <0.1         |              |
| Suriname      |              | -0.2         | <0.1        | -0.5        | -0.7        | -0.5        | -0.4        | -0.5         | -0.5         |
| Syria         | <0.1         | 0.6          | 3.8         |             |             |             |             |              |              |
| Tajikistan    |              | -0.1         | <0.1        | -0.2        | -0.2        | -0.3        | -0.4        | -0.5         | -0.5         |
| Togo          | -0.1         | -0.1         | -0.1        | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.1         |             |              |              |
| Tunisia       | 1.5          | 1.8          | 2.4         | 0.2         | 4.9         | 3.4         | 4.4         | 5.4          | 6.8          |
| Türkiye       | 11.3         | 15.9         | 16.7        | 35.9        | 42.8        | 15.3        | 32.8        | 52.5         | 57.3         |
| Turkmenistan  |              |              |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |
| Uganda        | -0.2         | -0.1         | -0.5        | -0.3        | -0.9        | -1.9        | -1.3        | -1.3         | -1.6         |
| UAE           |              |              |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |
| Uzbekistan    |              | -0.8         | -1.2        | -0.7        | -2.3        | -1.9        | -2.7        | -3.0         | -2.7         |
| Yemen         |              | -0.9         | -0.5        | -0.8        |             |             |             |              |              |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>-29.2</b> | <b>-42.0</b> | <b>-100</b> | <b>-149</b> | <b>-134</b> | <b>-144</b> | <b>-147</b> | <b>-97.1</b> | <b>-78.7</b> |



**Table 11.4: Current Account Balance, % of GDP**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |            | 28.8       | 29.8       | 4.0         | 11.4        | 14.1        |            |            |            |
| Albania       | -7.1       | -9.1       | -11.3      | -8.6        | -7.6        | -8.7        | -7.7       | -5.9       | -1.2       |
| Algeria       | 16.7       | 20.5       | 7.5        | -16.4       | -9.4        | -11.8       | -2.4       | 8.4        | 2.4        |
| Azerbaijan    | -3.5       | 1.3        | 28.4       | -0.4        | 9.1         | -0.5        | 15.1       | 29.8       | 11.5       |
| Bahrain       | 9.3        | 9.2        | 3.0        | -2.4        | -2.1        | -9.4        | 6.6        | 15.4       | 6.0        |
| Bangladesh    | -0.7       | -1.0       | 2.6        | 1.3         | -1.3        | -1.5        | -1.1       | -4.2       | -2.8       |
| Benin         | -2.3       | -3.4       | -5.6       | -6.0        | -4.0        | -1.7        | -4.2       | -6.1       | -5.9       |
| Brunei        | 45.1       | 38.2       | 36.6       | 16.7        | 6.6         | 4.3         | 11.2       | 19.6       | 12.9       |
| Burkina Faso  | -10.7      | -10.3      | -1.8       | -7.6        | -3.3        | 4.2         | 0.4        | -7.5       | -8.0       |
| Cameroon      | -2.1       | -2.5       | -3.1       | -3.6        | -4.3        | -3.7        | -4.0       | -3.4       | -3.9       |
| Chad          | -13.5      | -7.5       | -3.4       | -4.9        | -3.3        | -2.8        | -1.8       | 5.5        | -0.9       |
| Comoros       |            | -3.2       | -0.2       | -0.2        | -3.4        | -1.8        | -0.3       | -0.5       | -2.3       |
| Cote d'Ivoire | -2.3       | 0.2        | 1.8        | -0.4        | -2.2        | -3.1        | -3.9       | -7.7       | -8.0       |
| Djibouti      | 28.0       | 42.9       | 61.4       | 29.5        | 18.3        | 11.5        | -6.6       | 17.9       | 22.5       |
| Egypt         | -1.2       | 3.1        | -2.0       | -3.8        | -3.3        | -2.9        | -4.3       | -4.0       | -1.4       |
| Gabon         | 17.6       | 20.7       | 17.1       | 1.0         | 4.6         | -0.5        | 3.5        | 10.9       | 5.4        |
| Gambia        | -2.7       | -6.3       | -10.0      | -9.7        | -6.1        | -3.0        | -4.2       | -4.1       | -8.5       |
| Guinea        | -2.9       | -0.9       | -6.4       | -12.5       | -15.5       | -16.2       | -2.5       | -8.6       | -8.8       |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3.0        | -1.7       | -8.4       | 2.0         | -9.3        | -2.8        | -0.9       | -9.4       | -9.4       |
| Guyana        | -6.2       | -5.0       | -5.5       | -3.4        | -68.8       | -17.3       | -24.8      | 25.9       | 10.5       |
| Indonesia     | 4.5        | 0.5        | 0.7        | -2.0        | -2.7        | -0.4        | 0.3        | 1.0        | -0.2       |
| Iran          | 11.2       | 6.7        | 5.3        | 0.3         | -0.5        | -1.1        | 3.1        | 3.6        | 2.6        |
| Iraq          |            | 8.7        | 1.6        | -10.9       | -0.9        | -15.6       | 6.6        | 16.8       | 4.9        |
| Jordan        | 0.3        | -17.5      | -6.9       | -9.0        | -1.7        | -5.7        | -8.0       | -7.9       | -3.5       |
| Kazakhstan    | 2.0        | 0.6        | 1.8        | -5.4        | -3.9        | -6.4        | -1.4       | 3.1        | -3.3       |
| Kuwait        | 38.9       | 37.2       | 32.0       | 3.5         | 12.7        | 4.4         | 25.2       | 34.3       | 31.4       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | -4.3       | 3.8        | -6.6       | -15.7       | -11.4       | 4.5         | -8.0       | -42.4      | -48.2      |
| Lebanon       | -18.0      | -11.3      | -20.7      | -19.9       | -27.0       | -17.1       | -14.5      | -25.4      | -20.6      |
| Libya         | 13.6       | 35.7       | 19.3       | -18.9       | 6.7         | -10.2       | 16.1       | 28.7       | 14.5       |
| Malaysia      | 9.1        | 14.4       | 10.1       | 3.0         | 3.5         | 4.2         | 3.9        | 3.2        | 1.5        |
| Maldives      | -5.8       | -23.5      | -7.3       | -7.4        | -26.0       | -35.0       | -8.6       | -16.3      | -21.3      |
| Mali          | -8.7       | -7.1       | -10.7      | -5.3        | -7.5        | -2.2        | -7.6       | -10.5      | -6.9       |
| Mauritania    | -5.5       | -29.9      | -6.3       | -15.5       | -10.5       | -7.0        | -8.5       | -14.9      | -8.8       |
| Morocco       | -3.7       | 1.7        | -4.2       | -2.0        | -3.4        | -1.2        | -2.3       | -3.6       | -0.6       |
| Mozambique    | -11.8      | -8.6       | -14.7      | -36.8       | -16.1       | -26.5       | -21.3      | -36.4      | -10.6      |
| Niger         | -4.4       | -6.8       | -14.9      | -15.3       | -12.2       | -13.2       | -14.1      | -16.2      | -14.4      |
| Nigeria       | 10.7       | 20.7       | 3.5        | -3.1        | -2.9        | -3.7        | -0.7       | 0.2        | 1.6        |
| Oman          | 14.1       | 14.6       | 7.6        | -13.8       | -4.9        | -16.5       | -5.5       | 4.0        | 2.5        |
| Pakistan      | -0.2       | -1.0       | -2.0       | -1.0        | -4.6        | -1.5        | -0.8       | -5.4       | -1.1       |
| Palestine     | -19.9      | -26.6      | -13.5      | -13.9       | -10.4       | -12.3       | -9.8       | -10.6      | -16.6      |
| Qatar         | 9.3        | 16.8       | 19.1       | 8.5         | 2.4         | -2.1        | 14.6       | 26.8       | 17.1       |
| Saudi Arabia  | 7.6        | 27.4       | 14.1       | -7.9        | 4.6         | -3.5        | 4.8        | 13.7       | 3.2        |
| Senegal       | -5.5       | -6.2       | -3.5       | -5.7        | -7.9        | -10.9       | -12.1      | -20.1      | -19.1      |
| Sierra Leone  | -13.0      | -6.4       | -22.7      | -21.1       | -12.1       | -4.8        | -5.5       | -2.2       | -5.9       |
| Somalia       |            |            |            | -2.2        | -9.7        | -4.7        | -7.1       | -8.2       | -11.0      |
| Sudan         | -4.0       | -7.0       | -3.2       | -6.5        | -13.6       | -17.0       | -7.4       | -10.2      | -4.1       |
| Suriname      | -0.8       | -6.7       | 14.5       | -15.3       | -10.5       | 6.3         | 5.3        | 2.1        | 3.9        |
| Syria         | 5.3        | -2.3       | -2.8       |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Tajikistan    | -1.9       | -12.8      | -10.3      | -5.8        | -2.2        | 4.4         | 8.2        | 15.3       | 4.8        |
| Togo          | -9.4       | -8.0       | -3.6       | -7.5        | -0.8        | -0.3        | -2.2       | -3.4       | -2.8       |
| Tunisia       | -4.9       | -1.8       | -5.6       | -9.1        | -8.1        | -6.0        | -6.0       | -9.0       | -2.7       |
| Türkiye       | -3.6       | -4.1       | -5.7       | -2.5        | 2.0         | -4.3        | -0.8       | -5.0       | -4.0       |
| Turkmenistan  | 8.4        | 6.2        | -13.8      | -20.9       | 3.4         | 3.4         | 8.0        | 9.7        | 6.1        |
| Uganda        | -5.3       | 0.4        | -5.2       | -5.5        | -7.0        | -9.5        | -8.4       | -8.6       | -7.4       |
| UAE           | 15.9       | 13.0       | 4.1        | 4.7         | 8.9         | 6.0         | 11.5       | 13.2       | 10.7       |
| Uzbekistan    | 3.3        | 6.7        | 4.6        | 1.0         | -5.6        | -5.0        | -7.0       | -3.5       | -8.6       |
| Yemen         | 12.3       | 3.3        | -3.4       | -4.8        | -7.0        | -33.6       | -30.5      | -38.0      | -43.6      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>5.2</b> | <b>8.3</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>-3.1</b> | <b>-0.4</b> | <b>-2.7</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>1.2</b> |

**Table 11.5: External Debt Stocks, Total, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            | 2.4          | 2.6          | 2.7          | 3.0          | 3.6          | 3.4          | 3.4          |
| Albania       | 1.1        | 2.1        | 5.4          | 8.4          | 9.3          | 10.5         | 11.1         | 10.4         | 11.4         |
| Algeria       | 25.5       | 17.1       | 7.3          | 4.7          | 5.5          | 5.2          | 7.4          | 7.1          | 7.3          |
| Azerbaijan    | 1.6        | 2.3        | 7.3          | 13.3         | 16.5         | 16.5         | 15.6         | 15.3         | 14.5         |
| Bahrain       |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Bangladesh    | 15.6       | 18.5       | 26.6         | 38.7         | 62.5         | 73.6         | 91.5         | 97.0         | 101.4        |
| Benin         | 1.5        | 1.9        | 2.3          | 3.6          | 6.9          | 8.4          | 10.1         | 10.7         | 12.5         |
| Brunei        |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Burkina Faso  | 1.4        | 2.0        | 4.8          | 12.6         | 9.2          | 9.8          | 10.3         | 9.9          | 10.4         |
| Cameroon      | 10.6       | 7.7        | 3.2          | 7.3          | 12.9         | 14.7         | 15.4         | 15.1         | 15.3         |
| Chad          | 1.1        | 1.6        | 2.2          | 2.8          | 3.2          | 3.5          | 3.6          | 3.3          | 3.2          |
| Comoros       | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 12.1       | 12.0       | 11.7         | 11.4         | 19.8         | 25.1         | 29.8         | 31.8         | 36.5         |
| Djibouti      | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.8          | 1.2          | 2.6          | 2.9          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.4          |
| Egypt         | 29.2       | 30.6       | 36.8         | 49.9         | 115          | 133          | 146          | 163          | 168          |
| Gabon         | 3.9        | 4.0        | 2.9          | 5.1          | 7.3          | 7.7          | 7.8          | 8.0          | 7.6          |
| Gambia        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.3          |
| Guinea        | 3.1        | 3.1        | 3.2          | 2.0          | 3.5          | 4.1          | 4.6          | 4.9          | 5.2          |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1.0        | 1.0        | 1.1          | 0.4          | 0.7          | 0.9          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          |
| Guyana        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.4          | 1.6          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.9          | 2.1          | 3.0          |
| Indonesia     | 144        | 142        | 198          | 308          | 402          | 417          | 418          | 396          | 406          |
| Iran          | 8.8        | 21.4       | 19.8         | 6.5          | 4.9          | 5.4          | 10.3         | 9.5          | 9.9          |
| Iraq          |            |            |              | 19.1         | 27.5         | 26.3         | 25.4         | 22.7         | 20.3         |
| Jordan        | 11.1       | 12.8       | 16.9         | 25.6         | 33.5         | 38.0         | 41.8         | 41.2         | 44.6         |
| Kazakhstan    | 12.9       | 43.9       | 119          | 153          | 159          | 162          | 161          | 161          | 163          |
| Kuwait        |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.9        | 2.3        | 4.1          | 7.7          | 8.5          | 8.7          | 9.1          | 9.7          | 10.1         |
| Lebanon       | 10.1       | 22.8       | 47.8         | 68.2         | 73.9         | 68.9         | 66.9         | 67.1         | 66.3         |
| Libya         |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Malaysia      |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Maldives      | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.9          | 1.0          | 2.7          | 3.7          | 4.1          | 4.0          | 4.0          |
| Mali          | 3.0        | 3.2        | 2.4          | 3.7          | 5.0          | 5.8          | 6.4          | 6.2          | 6.5          |
| Mauritania    | 2.3        | 2.3        | 3.6          | 5.0          | 5.4          | 5.7          | 4.8          | 4.6          | 4.6          |
| Morocco       | 20.8       | 16.4       | 27.3         | 44.6         | 55.3         | 66.0         | 65.7         | 65.0         | 69.3         |
| Mozambique    | 6.6        | 6.1        | 11.2         | 38.0         | 54.2         | 58.7         | 62.7         | 64.4         | 66.8         |
| Niger         | 1.7        | 2.0        | 1.5          | 2.2          | 3.6          | 4.5          | 5.0          | 5.4          | 5.6          |
| Nigeria       | 33.5       | 33.7       | 29.1         | 45.0         | 81.4         | 87.6         | 96.3         | 103          | 102          |
| Oman          |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Pakistan      | 33.1       | 34.6       | 63.5         | 68.7         | 110          | 118          | 131          | 128          | 131          |
| Palestine     |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Qatar         |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Saudi Arabia  |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Senegal       | 3.7        | 3.9        | 4.6          | 10.5         | 19.2         | 23.9         | 29.0         | 32.2         | 40.0         |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.2        | 1.8        | 0.9          | 1.6          | 1.9          | 2.2          | 2.5          | 2.4          | 2.4          |
| Somalia       | 2.5        | 2.7        | 2.9          | 2.8          | 5.4          | 4.6          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 3.0          |
| Sudan         | 16.1       | 17.7       | 22.6         | 21.7         | 22.8         | 23.8         | 23.0         | 22.4         | 22.6         |
| Suriname      |            |            |              | 2.6          | 3.9          | 3.9          | 4.1          | 4.2          | 4.0          |
| Syria         |            |            | 5.3          | 4.4          | 4.6          | 4.8          | 5.0          | 4.9          | 4.9          |
| Tajikistan    | 1.1        | 1.1        | 3.6          | 5.1          | 6.6          | 6.9          | 6.6          | 6.7          | 6.9          |
| Togo          | 1.4        | 1.7        | 1.3          | 1.1          | 2.0          | 2.5          | 3.5          | 3.2          | 3.4          |
| Tunisia       | 11.4       | 18.0       | 22.7         | 28.2         | 40.2         | 42.0         | 43.0         | 41.0         | 41.3         |
| Türkiye       | 117        | 178        | 317          | 400          | 415          | 430          | 436          | 458          | 500          |
| Turkmenistan  | 2.6        | 1.2        | 1.7          | 7.0          | 6.7          | 5.8          | 5.0          | 4.6          | 3.9          |
| Uganda        | 3.5        | 4.5        | 3.0          | 9.6          | 14.0         | 17.2         | 20.0         | 20.4         | 19.4         |
| UAE           |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Uzbekistan    | 4.9        | 4.6        | 8.0          | 13.4         | 23.0         | 33.7         | 40.6         | 49.0         | 59.2         |
| Yemen         | 5.2        | 5.5        | 6.5          | 7.3          | 7.1          | 7.1          | 7.6          | 7.4          | 7.3          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>571</b> | <b>691</b> | <b>1,066</b> | <b>1,478</b> | <b>1,880</b> | <b>2,005</b> | <b>2,103</b> | <b>2,136</b> | <b>2,235</b> |

**Table 11.6: External Debt Stocks, Short-Term, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |             |            | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Albania       | <0.1        | 0.2        | 0.7        | 1.8        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.3        |
| Algeria       | 0.2         | 0.5        | 1.8        | 1.8        | 2.3        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 1.9        |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.2         | 0.2        | 1.0        | 1.5        | 0.6        | 0.5        | <0.1       | 0.5        | 0.6        |
| Bahrain       |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bangladesh    | 0.3         | 0.7        | 2.9        | 6.6        | 9.7        | 11.0       | 18.1       | 18.5       | 14.2       |
| Benin         | 0.1         | 0.3        | 0.7        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.9        |
| Brunei        |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.1         | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Cameroon      | 1.2         | 0.3        | <0.1       | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 0.9        |
| Chad          | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Comoros       | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.9         | 0.9        | 0.4        | <0.1       | 0.9        | 1.1        | 2.2        | 1.7        | 3.0        |
| Djibouti      | <0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.5        |
| Egypt         | 4.1         | 1.7        | 3.1        | 4.4        | 11.3       | 12.0       | 12.8       | 30.2       | 29.5       |
| Gabon         | 0.4         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.3        | 0.1        |
| Gambia        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        |
| Guinea        | 0.3         | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Guyana        | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.3        | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Indonesia     | 21.7        | 11.0       | 33.0       | 38.4       | 44.8       | 44.5       | 47.3       | 48.0       | 54.6       |
| Iran          | 3.7         | 10.7       | 11.6       | 2.0        | 1.6        | 2.1        | 2.5        | 1.9        | 2.3        |
| Iraq          |             |            |            | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 1.2        | 1.0        |
| Jordan        | 4.4         | 5.7        | 9.0        | 10.3       | 12.3       | 14.1       | 15.6       | 15.8       | 16.0       |
| Kazakhstan    | 1.0         | 8.1        | 8.9        | 6.3        | 9.0        | 9.5        | 12.1       | 16.4       | 19.3       |
| Kuwait        |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 1.0        | 1.1        |
| Lebanon       | 2.4         | 2.8        | 3.6        | 8.4        | 5.0        | 10.2       | 12.9       | 15.5       | 17.1       |
| Libya         |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malaysia      |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Maldives      | <0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.1        |
| Mali          | 0.1         | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Mauritania    | 0.2         | 0.2        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Morocco       | 1.6         | 0.7        | 2.7        | 6.9        | 8.7        | 8.1        | 9.1        | 10.0       | 10.0       |
| Mozambique    | 0.6         | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 1.9        | 0.8        | 0.9        |
| Niger         | 0.1         | <0.1       | 0.2        | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Nigeria       | 1.1         | 5.5        | 9.4        | 8.8        | 20.9       | 18.4       | 18.6       | 21.5       | 18.9       |
| Oman          |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pakistan      | 1.5         | 1.2        | 4.7        | 6.5        | 9.3        | 7.2        | 9.1        | 8.8        | 8.9        |
| Palestine     |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Qatar         |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Saudi Arabia  |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Senegal       | 0.1         | <0.1       | <0.1       | 1.4        | 1.7        | 1.7        | 2.9        | 3.6        | 4.9        |
| Sierra Leone  | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Somalia       | 0.6         | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 3.1        | 1.5        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 0.7        |
| Sudan         | 4.7         | 5.8        | 7.3        | 5.2        | 5.5        | 6.2        | 4.9        | 4.8        | 4.8        |
| Suriname      |             |            |            | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.2        |
| Syria         |             |            | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| Tajikistan    | 0.1         | <0.1       | 0.6        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.7        |
| Togo          | 0.1         | 0.2        | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| Tunisia       | 1.6         | 3.1        | 5.0        | 6.6        | 11.4       | 10.6       | 13.5       | 13.7       | 13.8       |
| Türkiye       | 28.9        | 43.6       | 93.0       | 104        | 95.9       | 111        | 118        | 148        | 174        |
| Turkmenistan  | 0.2         | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       |
| Uganda        | 0.1         | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.6        | 1.0        | 1.2        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 0.5        |
| UAE           |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.2         | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.7        | 2.4        | 3.6        | 6.3        | 6.8        |
| Yemen         | 0.7         | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>84.1</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>204</b> | <b>231</b> | <b>267</b> | <b>287</b> | <b>319</b> | <b>382</b> | <b>413</b> |

**Table 11.7: External Debt Stocks, Long-Term, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            | 2.0        | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.9          |
| Albania       | 0.9        | 1.8        | 4.6        | 6.4          | 8.0          | 8.9          | 9.1          | 8.5          | 9.6          |
| Algeria       | 23.4       | 16.4       | 3.6        | 1.2          | 1.6          | 1.7          | 1.5          | 1.3          | 1.3          |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.9        | 1.7        | 6.0        | 11.6         | 15.7         | 15.8         | 14.9         | 14.1         | 13.2         |
| Bahrain       |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Bangladesh    | 15.0       | 17.4       | 22.2       | 30.5         | 51.3         | 60.5         | 70.1         | 75.5         | 83.3         |
| Benin         | 1.3        | 1.6        | 1.5        | 2.1          | 5.4          | 6.4          | 7.9          | 8.3          | 9.5          |
| Brunei        |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Burkina Faso  | 1.2        | 1.9        | 4.6        | 12.3         | 8.8          | 9.3          | 9.7          | 9.3          | 9.8          |
| Cameroon      | 9.1        | 7.1        | 2.7        | 6.6          | 11.8         | 13.1         | 12.9         | 12.4         | 12.4         |
| Chad          | 1.0        | 1.5        | 2.0        | 2.7          | 2.7          | 2.8          | 2.6          | 2.3          | 2.2          |
| Comoros       | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 10.5       | 10.9       | 10.4       | 9.9          | 17.0         | 21.0         | 23.9         | 26.8         | 29.6         |
| Djibouti      | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 1.2          | 2.1          | 2.6          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.8          |
| Egypt         | 25.0       | 28.7       | 32.3       | 44.2         | 90.5         | 100          | 109          | 111          | 119          |
| Gabon         | 3.5        | 3.6        | 2.5        | 4.7          | 6.2          | 6.6          | 6.4          | 6.2          | 6.1          |
| Gambia        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 1.0          |
| Guinea        | 2.6        | 2.8        | 2.9        | 1.6          | 2.9          | 3.3          | 3.5          | 3.8          | 4.0          |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.8        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.3          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.0          |
| Guyana        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.2          | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.5          | 1.7          | 2.5          |
| Indonesia     | 111        | 123        | 162        | 266          | 354          | 369          | 361          | 339          | 342          |
| Iran          | 4.8        | 10.4       | 6.0        | 2.5          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          |
| Iraq          |            |            |            | 15.5         | 22.7         | 22.8         | 20.6         | 17.9         | 15.7         |
| Jordan        | 6.2        | 6.8        | 7.6        | 13.2         | 20.5         | 22.7         | 23.9         | 22.8         | 26.1         |
| Kazakhstan    | 11.5       | 35.3       | 109        | 146          | 149          | 151          | 147          | 142          | 141          |
| Kuwait        |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.5        | 1.8        | 3.6        | 7.1          | 7.7          | 7.7          | 7.8          | 8.1          | 8.4          |
| Lebanon       | 7.7        | 19.9       | 43.9       | 59.6         | 68.7         | 58.4         | 52.9         | 50.5         | 48.1         |
| Libya         |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Malaysia      |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Maldives      | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.7        | 0.8          | 2.3          | 3.2          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.8          |
| Mali          | 2.7        | 3.0        | 2.2        | 3.4          | 4.4          | 5.1          | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.5          |
| Mauritania    | 2.0        | 2.0        | 2.3        | 3.7          | 4.1          | 4.2          | 4.0          | 3.8          | 3.7          |
| Morocco       | 19.1       | 15.5       | 23.7       | 37.0         | 45.8         | 54.0         | 52.5         | 51.1         | 55.3         |
| Mozambique    | 5.7        | 5.1        | 10.3       | 36.8         | 52.3         | 56.2         | 59.9         | 62.6         | 64.8         |
| Niger         | 1.6        | 1.8        | 1.2        | 2.0          | 3.2          | 4.0          | 4.2          | 4.6          | 4.8          |
| Nigeria       | 32.2       | 27.9       | 17.1       | 33.9         | 58.2         | 63.3         | 68.7         | 73.0         | 75.7         |
| Oman          |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Pakistan      | 29.8       | 31.6       | 48.6       | 55.9         | 92.8         | 101          | 110          | 107          | 110          |
| Palestine     |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Qatar         |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Saudi Arabia  |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Senegal       | 3.2        | 3.6        | 4.2        | 8.8          | 17.3         | 21.5         | 24.8         | 27.0         | 32.8         |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.0        | 1.6        | 0.7        | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.3          |
| Somalia       | 1.7        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.8          | 2.0          | 2.6          | 2.3          | 2.3          | 2.0          |
| Sudan         | 10.7       | 11.3       | 14.6       | 15.9         | 16.8         | 17.1         | 15.6         | 15.3         | 15.4         |
| Suriname      |            |            |            | 2.0          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.3          | 3.4          | 3.3          |
| Syria         |            |            | 4.3        | 3.5          | 3.6          | 3.8          | 3.6          | 3.5          | 3.5          |
| Tajikistan    | 0.8        | 0.8        | 2.7        | 3.9          | 5.1          | 5.5          | 5.5          | 5.6          | 5.7          |
| Togo          | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.0        | 0.8          | 1.4          | 1.8          | 2.5          | 2.4          | 2.7          |
| Tunisia       | 9.7        | 14.9       | 17.3       | 19.9         | 26.7         | 28.5         | 26.1         | 24.2         | 24.8         |
| Türkiye       | 83.6       | 119        | 216        | 293          | 317          | 316          | 310          | 301          | 318          |
| Turkmenistan  | 2.3        | 0.9        | 1.5        | 6.9          | 6.6          | 5.5          | 4.6          | 4.1          | 3.5          |
| Uganda        | 3.1        | 4.2        | 2.7        | 8.8          | 12.8         | 15.3         | 16.7         | 17.2         | 17.0         |
| UAE           |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Uzbekistan    | 4.2        | 4.2        | 7.2        | 12.9         | 21.9         | 30.6         | 35.6         | 41.3         | 51.0         |
| Yemen         | 4.1        | 4.8        | 5.9        | 6.5          | 6.2          | 6.3          | 6.1          | 5.9          | 5.8          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>459</b> | <b>552</b> | <b>820</b> | <b>1,210</b> | <b>1,560</b> | <b>1,642</b> | <b>1,662</b> | <b>1,637</b> | <b>1,705</b> |

**Table 11.8: External Debt Stocks, Private Nonguaranteed, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |             |            |            | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Albania       | <0.1        | 0.4        | 1.4        | 2.6        | 3.8        | 4.0        | 3.8        | 3.6        | 4.0        |
| Algeria       |             | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.1         | 0.2        | 2.2        | 2.8        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.0        |
| Bahrain       |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bangladesh    |             |            | 1.1        | 3.4        | 4.9        | 5.6        | 7.6        | 7.9        | 9.2        |
| Benin         | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 2.1        | 2.3        | 2.3        |
| Brunei        |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Burkina Faso  |             |            | 2.6        | 9.9        | 5.5        | 5.3        | 5.4        | 4.9        | 4.9        |
| Cameroon      | 0.3         | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.9        | 1.4        | 1.7        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.4        |
| Chad          |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Comoros       |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1.5         | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.4        |
| Djibouti      |             |            |            |            |            | 0.2        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Egypt         | 0.6         | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 1.9        |
| Gabon         |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gambia        |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea        |             |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Guinea-Bissau |             | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Guyana        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.8        |
| Indonesia     | 41.2        | 45.2       | 59.4       | 107        | 121        | 122        | 119        | 113        | 108        |
| Iran          | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.7        |
| Iraq          |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Jordan        |             | <0.1       | 1.3        | 2.4        | 3.6        | 3.9        | 4.1        | 3.6        | 3.6        |
| Kazakhstan    | 7.9         | 33.1       | 106        | 126        | 125        | 125        | 119        | 116        | 117        |
| Kuwait        |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.3         | 0.2        | 1.2        | 3.6        | 4.0        | 3.8        | 3.9        | 4.1        | 4.2        |
| Lebanon       | 0.7         | 1.0        | 23.5       | 32.8       | 35.3       | 25.1       | 19.6       | 17.1       | 14.5       |
| Libya         |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malaysia      |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Maldives      |             |            | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Mali          |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mauritania    |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Morocco       | 1.9         | 3.1        | 2.6        | 5.6        | 9.0        | 10.0       | 10.1       | 9.9        | 10.2       |
| Mozambique    | 1.0         | 1.7        | 7.0        | 27.9       | 41.9       | 45.7       | 49.6       | 52.9       | 55.3       |
| Niger         | 0.1         | <0.1       | <0.1       |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nigeria       | 2.1         | 7.7        | 12.4       | 23.2       | 30.6       | 31.2       | 32.5       | 33.0       | 31.6       |
| Oman          |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pakistan      | 2.6         | 1.0        | 4.5        | 4.7        | 14.4       | 14.9       | 15.5       | 16.2       | 17.4       |
| Palestine     |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Qatar         |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Saudi Arabia  |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Senegal       | <0.1        | 0.1        | 1.0        | 3.4        | 5.0        | 7.5        | 10.4       | 12.5       | 15.9       |
| Sierra Leone  |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Somalia       |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sudan         | 0.5         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Suriname      |             |            |            | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 0.9        |
| Syria         |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tajikistan    | 0.1         | <0.1       | 0.9        | 1.8        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 2.4        | 2.5        | 2.6        |
| Togo          |             |            |            |            |            |            | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.7        |
| Tunisia       | 0.8         | 1.8        | 2.4        | 1.7        | 2.9        | 2.7        | 3.0        | 2.6        | 2.1        |
| Türkiye       | 27.8        | 55.4       | 123        | 190        | 188        | 179        | 171        | 162        | 169        |
| Turkmenistan  | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Uganda        |             |            |            | 3.9        | 4.1        | 3.9        | 4.7        | 5.2        | 3.8        |
| UAE           |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.5         | 0.5        | 3.7        | 7.3        | 8.6        | 11.8       | 13.9       | 16.6       | 22.1       |
| Yemen         |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>90.0</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>359</b> | <b>565</b> | <b>619</b> | <b>613</b> | <b>604</b> | <b>592</b> | <b>605</b> |

**Table 11.9: External Debt Stocks, Public and Publicly Guaranteed, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019       | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            | 2.0        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 2.0          | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.9          |
| Albania       | 0.9        | 1.4        | 3.2        | 3.8        | 4.2        | 4.9          | 5.3          | 4.9          | 5.6          |
| Algeria       | 23.4       | 15.5       | 2.7        | 0.9        | 1.4        | 1.4          | 1.2          | 1.1          | 1.0          |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.8        | 1.5        | 3.8        | 8.7        | 14.7       | 14.7         | 13.6         | 12.9         | 12.2         |
| Bahrain       |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Bangladesh    | 15.0       | 17.4       | 21.1       | 27.1       | 46.4       | 54.8         | 62.5         | 67.6         | 74.1         |
| Benin         | 1.2        | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.9        | 3.6        | 4.4          | 5.8          | 6.0          | 7.2          |
| Brunei        |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Burkina Faso  | 1.2        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 2.4        | 3.4        | 4.0          | 4.3          | 4.4          | 4.9          |
| Cameroon      | 8.8        | 6.5        | 2.2        | 5.7        | 10.4       | 11.4         | 12.4         | 11.9         | 12.1         |
| Chad          | 1.0        | 1.5        | 2.0        | 2.7        | 2.7        | 2.8          | 2.6          | 2.3          | 2.2          |
| Comoros       | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 9.1        | 10.0       | 9.4        | 8.5        | 15.7       | 20.0         | 23.2         | 26.3         | 29.2         |
| Djibouti      | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 1.2        | 2.1        | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.8          |
| Egypt         | 24.4       | 28.6       | 32.2       | 44.2       | 90.1       | 99.8         | 109          | 110          | 117          |
| Gabon         | 3.5        | 3.6        | 2.5        | 4.7        | 6.2        | 6.6          | 6.4          | 6.2          | 6.1          |
| Gambia        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 1.0          |
| Guinea        | 2.6        | 2.8        | 2.9        | 1.6        | 2.9        | 3.3          | 3.5          | 3.7          | 3.9          |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.8        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.8          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.0          |
| Guyana        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.5          | 1.7          |
| Indonesia     | 70.0       | 77.7       | 103        | 160        | 234        | 248          | 243          | 226          | 235          |
| Iran          | 4.8        | 10.4       | 6.0        | 2.5        | 0.4        | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Iraq          |            |            |            | 15.5       | 22.7       | 22.8         | 20.6         | 17.9         | 15.7         |
| Jordan        | 6.2        | 6.7        | 6.3        | 10.9       | 16.9       | 18.8         | 19.9         | 19.2         | 22.5         |
| Kazakhstan    | 3.6        | 2.2        | 3.8        | 20.4       | 25.0       | 26.3         | 28.3         | 26.8         | 25.2         |
| Kuwait        |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.2        | 1.7        | 2.4        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 3.8          | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.2          |
| Lebanon       | 7.0        | 18.9       | 20.4       | 26.7       | 33.3       | 33.4         | 33.3         | 33.4         | 33.6         |
| Libya         |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Malaysia      |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Maldives      | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 2.2        | 2.9          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.4          |
| Mali          | 2.7        | 3.0        | 2.2        | 3.4        | 4.4        | 5.1          | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.5          |
| Mauritania    | 2.0        | 2.0        | 2.3        | 3.7        | 4.1        | 4.2          | 4.0          | 3.8          | 3.7          |
| Morocco       | 17.3       | 12.5       | 21.1       | 31.4       | 36.8       | 43.9         | 42.4         | 41.3         | 45.1         |
| Mozambique    | 4.7        | 3.4        | 3.3        | 9.0        | 10.4       | 10.5         | 10.2         | 9.7          | 9.5          |
| Niger         | 1.5        | 1.7        | 1.2        | 2.0        | 3.2        | 4.0          | 4.2          | 4.6          | 4.8          |
| Nigeria       | 30.0       | 20.2       | 4.7        | 10.7       | 27.6       | 32.1         | 36.2         | 40.0         | 44.1         |
| Oman          |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Pakistan      | 27.3       | 30.6       | 44.1       | 51.2       | 78.4       | 87.0         | 95.4         | 91.2         | 93.0         |
| Palestine     |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Qatar         |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Saudi Arabia  |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Senegal       | 3.2        | 3.5        | 3.2        | 5.3        | 12.3       | 14.0         | 14.4         | 14.5         | 16.9         |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.0        | 1.6        | 0.7        | 1.0        | 1.2        | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.3          |
| Somalia       | 1.7        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 2.6          | 2.3          | 2.3          | 2.0          |
| Sudan         | 10.2       | 11.3       | 14.6       | 15.9       | 16.8       | 17.1         | 15.6         | 15.3         | 15.4         |
| Suriname      |            |            |            | 0.8        | 2.0        | 2.1          | 2.0          | 2.2          | 2.4          |
| Syria         |            |            | 4.3        | 3.5        | 3.6        | 3.8          | 3.6          | 3.5          | 3.5          |
| Tajikistan    | 0.8        | 0.8        | 1.8        | 2.1        | 2.8        | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.1          |
| Togo          | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 1.4        | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 2.0          |
| Tunisia       | 8.9        | 13.1       | 14.9       | 18.1       | 23.8       | 25.8         | 23.2         | 21.6         | 22.7         |
| Türkiye       | 55.7       | 64.4       | 93.3       | 104        | 129        | 138          | 139          | 140          | 149          |
| Turkmenistan  | 2.3        | 0.9        | 1.5        | 6.9        | 6.5        | 5.5          | 4.5          | 4.1          | 3.5          |
| Uganda        | 3.1        | 4.2        | 2.7        | 4.9        | 8.7        | 11.4         | 12.0         | 12.0         | 13.2         |
| UAE           |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |
| Uzbekistan    | 3.8        | 3.6        | 3.4        | 5.5        | 13.3       | 18.7         | 21.7         | 24.7         | 28.9         |
| Yemen         | 4.1        | 4.8        | 5.9        | 6.5        | 6.2        | 6.3          | 6.1          | 5.9          | 5.8          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>369</b> | <b>398</b> | <b>461</b> | <b>645</b> | <b>941</b> | <b>1,030</b> | <b>1,058</b> | <b>1,045</b> | <b>1,100</b> |

**Table 11.10: External Debt Stocks, Use of IMF Credit, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |             |             | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.6         | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.1        |
| Albania       | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.4         | 0.6         | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.5        |
| Algeria       | 1.9         | 0.2         | 1.8         | 1.7         | 1.7         | 1.7         | 4.3        | 4.1        | 4.1        |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.5         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.7        |
| Bahrain       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Bangladesh    | 0.3         | 0.4         | 1.4         | 1.6         | 1.4         | 2.1         | 3.3        | 3.0        | 3.9        |
| Benin         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.6         | 0.7        | 0.9        | 1.1        |
| Brunei        |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.5         | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        |
| Cameroon      | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.8         | 1.3         | 1.8        | 1.9        | 2.1        |
| Chad          | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.5         | 0.7         | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.0        |
| Comoros       | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.6         | 0.3         | 0.9         | 1.5         | 1.9         | 3.0         | 3.6        | 3.3        | 4.0        |
| Djibouti      | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Egypt         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 1.4         | 1.2         | 13.1        | 20.4        | 23.7       | 21.8       | 19.3       |
| Gabon         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.7         | 1.1         | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.4        |
| Gambia        | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Guinea        | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.5         | 0.7         | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.8        |
| Guinea-Bissau | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1         | <0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Guyana        | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| Indonesia     | 11.1        | 8.1         | 3.0         | 2.7         | 2.7         | 2.9         | 9.0        | 8.6        | 8.6        |
| Iran          | 0.3         | 0.3         | 2.2         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.1         | 6.8        | 6.4        | 6.5        |
| Iraq          |             |             |             | 2.9         | 4.0         | 2.9         | 4.1        | 3.6        | 3.7        |
| Jordan        | 0.5         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 2.1         | 0.7         | 1.3         | 2.2        | 2.6        | 2.5        |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 2.0        | 1.9        | 2.0        |
| Kuwait        |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.5         | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| Lebanon       | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        |
| Libya         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Malaysia      |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Maldives      | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Mali          | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.7         | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        |
| Mauritania    | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.4         | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| Morocco       | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.9         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 3.9         | 4.1        | 3.9        | 3.9        |
| Mozambique    | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.7         | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.1        |
| Niger         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.5         | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.7        |
| Nigeria       | 0.2         | 0.2         | 2.6         | 2.3         | 2.3         | 5.9         | 9.1        | 8.6        | 7.9        |
| Oman          |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Pakistan      | 1.8         | 1.7         | 10.3        | 6.4         | 8.1         | 8.9         | 10.8       | 11.5       | 11.5       |
| Palestine     |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Qatar         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Saudi Arabia  |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Senegal       | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.7         | 1.3        | 1.6        | 2.3        |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.7         | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.9        |
| Somalia       | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.4         | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.4        |
| Sudan         | 0.7         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 0.6         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 2.5        | 2.4        | 2.4        |
| Suriname      |             |             |             | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| Syria         | <0.1        | 0.1         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.8        |
| Tajikistan    | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.3         | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| Togo          | 0.1         | <0.1        | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.5         | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| Tunisia       | 0.1         | <0.1        | 0.4         | 1.8         | 2.1         | 2.8         | 3.4        | 3.1        | 2.7        |
| Türkiye       | 4.3         | 14.8        | 7.3         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 7.7        | 7.4        | 7.4        |
| Turkmenistan  | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Uganda        | 0.4         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.8         | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.9        |
| UAE           |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.5         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.8         | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.4        |
| Yemen         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 1.0        | 1.0        | 1.0        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>27.5</b> | <b>32.2</b> | <b>40.7</b> | <b>36.8</b> | <b>52.7</b> | <b>75.4</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>116</b> |

**Table 11.11: Debt Service on External Debt, Total, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000      | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |           |            | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Albania       | <0.1      | 0.1        | 0.4        | 1.2        | 0.6        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.8        |
| Algeria       | 4.5       | 6.0        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.5        |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.1       | 0.2        | 0.4        | 1.9        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 2.1        | 1.6        | 1.8        |
| Bahrain       |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bangladesh    | 0.8       | 0.8        | 1.1        | 1.8        | 5.9        | 4.0        | 5.7        | 6.8        | 7.5        |
| Benin         | 0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.9        |
| Brunei        |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Burkina Faso  | <0.1      | <0.1       | 0.4        | 1.6        | 2.3        | 2.2        | 0.5        | 1.1        | 0.9        |
| Cameroon      | 0.6       | 0.8        | 0.2        | 0.5        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 1.7        |
| Chad          | <0.1      | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Comoros       | <0.1      | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1.0       | 0.3        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 3.0        | 2.5        | 1.7        | 2.1        | 3.6        |
| Djibouti      | <0.1      | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Egypt         | 1.8       | 2.3        | 3.1        | 3.8        | 9.0        | 12.4       | 18.4       | 17.9       | 21.4       |
| Gabon         | 0.4       | 0.2        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 0.6        | 1.2        |
| Gambia        | <0.1      | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        |
| Guinea        | 0.2       | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Guinea-Bissau | <0.1      | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Guyana        | 0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.4        |
| Indonesia     | 16.7      | 20.3       | 31.6       | 60.3       | 81.9       | 67.6       | 66.5       | 75.4       | 58.4       |
| Iran          | 3.0       | 2.8        | 1.8        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.4        |
| Iraq          |           |            |            | 1.9        | 2.7        | 4.0        | 4.1        | 4.6        | 4.5        |
| Jordan        | 0.8       | 0.9        | 0.8        | 2.1        | 3.4        | 3.1        | 3.1        | 4.6        | 3.9        |
| Kazakhstan    | 3.4       | 13.2       | 39.5       | 34.9       | 32.8       | 30.6       | 31.1       | 43.5       | 44.6       |
| Kuwait        |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.2       | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 1.2        |
| Lebanon       | 1.5       | 3.6        | 10.3       | 12.8       | 17.1       | 11.1       | 6.1        | 3.8        | 4.4        |
| Libya         |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malaysia      |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Maldives      | <0.1      | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.5        |
| Mali          | 0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| Mauritania    | 0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| Morocco       | 2.7       | 2.7        | 3.3        | 3.6        | 4.3        | 5.3        | 6.6        | 6.0        | 5.8        |
| Mozambique    | 0.1       | 0.4        | 0.2        | 1.0        | 1.9        | 1.2        | 7.1        | 5.8        | 4.3        |
| Niger         | <0.1      | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| Nigeria       | 1.9       | 9.4        | 0.6        | 2.4        | 6.7        | 5.5        | 8.1        | 8.0        | 9.2        |
| Oman          |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Pakistan      | 2.9       | 2.5        | 4.4        | 4.2        | 11.1       | 11.0       | 12.3       | 16.7       | 16.0       |
| Palestine     |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Qatar         |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Saudi Arabia  |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Senegal       | 0.2       | 0.2        | 0.2        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 2.7        |
| Sierra Leone  | <0.1      | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| Somalia       | <0.1      | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.8        | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.4        |
| Sudan         | 0.2       | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 3.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Suriname      |           |            |            | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.6        |
| Syria         |           |            | 0.6        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Tajikistan    | 0.1       | 0.1        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        |
| Togo          | <0.1      | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Tunisia       | 1.9       | 2.0        | 2.4        | 1.8        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 4.4        | 4.2        | 4.9        |
| Türkiye       | 20.7      | 41.5       | 59.9       | 55.8       | 86.0       | 86.3       | 72.9       | 69.3       | 76.3       |
| Turkmenistan  | 0.5       | 0.3        | 0.2        | 1.5        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 1.7        | 1.1        | 1.2        |
| Uganda        | 0.1       | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 2.4        |
| UAE           |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.9       | 0.8        | 0.6        | 1.2        | 2.6        | 3.1        | 4.6        | 7.2        | 8.5        |
| Yemen         | 0.2       | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>68</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>201</b> | <b>287</b> | <b>268</b> | <b>273</b> | <b>292</b> | <b>294</b> |



Table 11.12: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Inward Flows, Current Prices (Million USD)

| COUNTRY           | 2000   | 2005   | 2010    | 2015    | 2019    | 2020   | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    |
|-------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Afghanistan       | 0.2    | 271    | 54.2    | 169     | 23.4    | 13.0   | 20.6    |         |         |
| Albania           | 144    | 264    | 1,051   | 946     | 1,288   | 1,108  | 1,234   | 1,434   | 1,630   |
| Algeria           | 280    | 1,146  | 2,301   | -585    | 1,382   | 1,140  | 870     | 255     | 1,216   |
| Azerbaijan        | 130    | 1,680  | 563     | 4,048   | 1,504   | 507    | -1,708  | -4,475  | 253     |
| Bahrain           | 364    | 1,049  | 156     | 64.9    | 1,548   | 1,021  | 1,779   | 2,760   | 6,840   |
| Bangladesh        | 579    | 845    | 913     | 2,235   | 2,874   | 2,564  | 2,896   | 3,480   | 3,004   |
| Benin             | 59.7   | 53.0   | 177     | 150     | 218     | 174    | 346     | 376     | 434     |
| Brunei            | 550    | 290    | 481     | 173     | 375     | 577    | 205     | -292    | -51.1   |
| Burkina Faso      | 23.1   | 34.2   | 34.6    | 232     | 163     | -102   | -80.0   | 670     | 85.4    |
| Cameroon          | 159    | 234    | -0.6    | 694     | 1,025   | 675    | 964     | 926     | 799     |
| Chad              | 115    | -99.3  | 313     | 560     | 567     | 558    | 705     | 614     | 913     |
| Comoros           | 0.1    | 0.6    | 8.3     | 4.9     | 3.7     | 3.9    | 4.0     | 3.8     | 5.0     |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 235    | 312    | 339     | 494     | 936     | 713    | 1,377   | 1,599   | 1,753   |
| Djibouti          | 3.3    | 22.2   | 36.5    | 124     | 175     | 158    | 168     | 191     | 137     |
| Egypt             | 1,235  | 5,376  | 6,386   | 6,925   | 9,010   | 5,852  | 5,122   | 11,400  | 9,841   |
| Gabon             | -42.6  | 242    | 522     | 991     | 1,553   | 1,717  | 1,529   | 1,105   | 1,151   |
| Gambia            | 43.5   | 53.6   | 37.1    | 12.5    | 71.1    | 190    | 249     | 236     | 208     |
| Guinea            | 9.9    | 105    |         | 53.3    | 43.4    | 174    | 201     | 650     | 893     |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.7    | 8.0    | 33.2    | 18.6    | 71.7    | 21.0   | 18.5    | 33.1    | 23.8    |
| Guyana            | 67.1   | 76.8   | 198     | 122     | 1,695   | 2,086  | 4,468   | 4,393   | 7,198   |
| Indonesia         | -4,550 | 8,336  | 13,771  | 16,642  | 23,883  | 18,591 | 21,131  | 25,390  | 21,628  |
| Iran              | 194    | 2,889  | 3,649   | 2,050   | 1,508   | 1,342  | 1,425   | 1,500   | 1,422   |
| Iraq              | <0.1   | 515    | 1,396   | -7,574  | -3,508  | -2,859 | -2,637  | -2,088  | -5,273  |
| Jordan            | 913    | 1,985  | 1,689   | 1,600   | 730     | 760    | 622     | 1,251   | 843     |
| Kazakhstan        | 1,283  | 1,971  | 11,551  | 4,057   | 3,284   | 3,670  | 3,353   | 6,541   | 3,223   |
| Kuwait            | 16.3   | 234    | 1,305   | 311     | 351     | 240    | 567     | 758     | 2,113   |
| Kyrgyzstan        | -2.4   | 42.6   | 438     | 1,142   | 404     | -402   | 226     | 54.9    | 490     |
| Lebanon           | 994    | 3,322  | 3,708   | 2,159   | 1,905   | 1,607  | 600     | 527     | 655     |
| Libya             | 141    | 1,038  | 1,909   |         |         |        |         |         |         |
| Malaysia          | 3,788  | 4,065  | 9,060   | 10,082  | 7,813   | 3,160  | 12,173  | 16,940  | 8,653   |
| Maldives          | 22.3   | 73.2   | 217     | 298     | 961     | 441    | 643     | 732     | 762     |
| Mali              | 82.4   | 224    | 406     | 276     | 721     | 537    | 640     | 716     | 698     |
| Mauritania        | 40.1   | 812    | 131     | 502     | 887     | 931    | 1,064   | 1,419   | 873     |
| Morocco           | 422    | 1,654  | 1,574   | 3,255   | 1,720   | 1,419  | 2,267   | 2,260   | 1,095   |
| Mozambique        | 139    | 108    | 2,532   | 3,867   | 2,212   | 3,035  | 5,102   | 2,459   | 2,509   |
| Niger             | 8.4    | 30.3   | 940     | 530     | 717     | 361    | 595     | 966     | 966     |
| Nigeria           | 1,310  | 4,978  | 6,099   | 3,064   | 2,305   | 2,385  | 3,313   | 895     | 1,873   |
| Oman              | 83.2   | 1,538  | 1,243   | -2,172  | 1,938   | 1,914  | 8,793   | 5,480   | 4,745   |
| Pakistan          | 309    | 2,201  | 2,022   | 1,673   | 2,234   | 2,057  | 2,147   | 1,462   | 1,818   |
| Palestine         | 62.0   | 46.5   | 206     | 103     | 132     | 79.7   | 354     | 233     | 35.3    |
| Qatar             | 252    | 2,500  | 4,670   | 1,071   | -2,813  | -2,434 | -1,093  | 76.1    | -474    |
| Saudi Arabia      | 183    | 12,097 | 4,879   | 3,971   | 3,079   | 1,621  | 23,112  | 28,055  | 12,319  |
| Senegal           | 62.9   | 44.6   | 266     | 409     | 1,066   | 1,846  | 2,588   | 2,929   | 2,641   |
| Sierra Leone      | 39.0   | 83.2   | 238     | 252     | 342     | 173    | 212     | 186     | 263     |
| Somalia           | 0.3    | 24.0   | 112     | 303     | 447     | 534    | 601     | 636     | 677     |
| Sudan             | 392    | 1,617  | 2,064   | 1,728   | 825     | 717    | 523     | 574     | 548     |
| Suriname          | -97.2  | 28.0   | -248    | 267     | -7.8    | 0.3    | -124    | 3.4     | -64.8   |
| Syria             | 270    | 583    | 1,469   |         |         |        |         |         |         |
| Tajikistan        | 23.5   | 14.2   | 157     | 572     | 365     | 107    | 84.0    | 174     | 141     |
| Togo              | 41.5   | 77.0   | 85.8    | 258     | 346     | -59.2  | -136    | -173    | 33.6    |
| Tunisia           | 780    | 783    | 1,513   | 1,003   | 845     | 652    | 660     | 714     | 768     |
| Türkiye           | 982    | 10,031 | 9,085   | 18,976  | 9,469   | 7,663  | 11,481  | 13,447  | 10,439  |
| Turkmenistan      | 131    | 418    | 3,632   | 3,043   | 1,854   | 1,436  | 1,287   | 936     | 1,378   |
| Uganda            | 181    | 380    | 544     | 738     | 1,303   | 1,192  | 1,648   | 2,953   | 2,886   |
| UAE               | -506   | 10,900 | 8,797   | 8,551   | 17,875  | 19,885 | 20,667  | 22,737  | 30,688  |
| Uzbekistan        | 74.7   | 192    | 1,663   | 1,041   | 2,317   | 1,728  | 2,275   | 2,498   | 2,187   |
| Yemen             | 6.4    | -302   | 189     | -15.4   | -371    |        |         |         |         |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 12,024 | 87,495 | 116,562 | 101,463 | 111,661 | 93,476 | 146,529 | 168,597 | 149,891 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 0.9    | 9.2    | 8.5     | 4.9     | 6.5     | 9.5    | 9.0     | 12.4    | 11.3    |

**Table 11.13: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Outward, Current Prices (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022           | 2023          |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan       |              | 1.5           | -0.7          | 2.2           | 26.3          | 37.2          | 30.8          |                |               |
| Albania           |              | 4.1           | 6.4           | 37.7          | 128           | 87.5          | 63.1          | 181            | 265           |
| Algeria           | 13.7         | -20.2         | 221           | 103           | 31.0          | 14.7          | -51.5         | 85.1           | 83.5          |
| Azerbaijan        | 0.8          | 1,221         | 232           | 3,260         | 2,432         | 825           | 77.0          | 172            | 1,875         |
| Bahrain           | 9.6          | 1,135         | 334           | 3,191         | -197          | -205          | 64.4          | 1,948          | 1,113         |
| Bangladesh        | 2.0          | 3.3           | 15.4          | 45.5          | 27.6          | 11.6          | 91.7          | 52.6           | 29.9          |
| Benin             | 3.6          | -0.4          | -17.9         | 32.7          | 27.1          | 21.5          | 42.9          | 46.6           | 49.0          |
| Brunei            |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.2          | -0.2          | -3.5          | 14.1          | 16.4          | -7.1          | -43.1         | 23.5           | 5.2           |
| Cameroon          | 9.7          | -23.2         | -35.8         | 55.8          | 126           | 84.4          | 54.8          | 27.3           | -109          |
| Chad              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Comoros           |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 7.9          |               | 24.9          | 14.4          | 120           | 1.3           | 285           | 168            | 215           |
| Djibouti          |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Egypt             | 51.2         | 92.0          | 1,176         | 182           | 405           | 327           | 367           | 342            | 390           |
| Gabon             | 25.3         | 75.4          | 375           | -150          | -33.8         |               |               |                |               |
| Gambia            |              |               |               | -22.8         | -1.6          | -3.5          | -3.4          | 2.0            | -0.6          |
| Guinea            |              |               | -101          | 5.0           | 1.0           | 2.4           | -3.1          | 0.1            | 0.1           |
| Guinea-Bissau     |              | 0.7           | 5.5           | 2.3           | 0.4           | 0.3           | 0.9           | 0.5            | 0.3           |
| Guyana            | 2.0          |               |               |               | 16.9          | 13.6          | 14.9          | 4.7            | 6.9           |
| Indonesia         |              | 3,065         | 2,664         | 5,937         | 3,352         | 4,449         | 3,845         | 7,323          | 7,070         |
| Iran              | 11.0         | 415           | 239           | 120           | 84.8          | 78.4          | 81.6          | 100            | 86.7          |
| Iraq              |              | 88.7          | 125           | 148           | 194           | 147           | 135           | 238            | 279           |
| Jordan            | 8.6          | 163           | 28.5          | 1.0           | 43.4          | 26.3          | 15.9          | -15.8          | 64.2          |
| Kazakhstan        | 4.4          | -148          | 7,886         | 795           | -2,620        | -2,206        | 1,452         | -1,535         | 913           |
| Kuwait            | -303         | 5,142         | 5,890         | 5,367         | -2,696        | 7,932         | 4,666         | 24,613         | 11,189        |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 4.5          |               | <0.1          | -0.2          | 67.2          | 2.0           | 2.0           | -455           | 1.5           |
| Lebanon           | 138          | 716           | 487           | 660           | 345           | 28.9          | -1,339        | 66.2           | 72.7          |
| Libya             | 98.0         | 128           | 2,722         | 395           | 377           | -487          | -55.4         | 50.0           | -164          |
| Malaysia          | 2,026        | 3,075         | 13,399        | 10,546        | 6,231         | 2,419         | 4,676         | 13,322         | 7,643         |
| Maldives          |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Mali              | 4.0          | -0.9          | 7.4           | 82.4          | 1.0           | 1.2           | 55.9          | 43.6           | 23.2          |
| Mauritania        |              | 2.0           | 16.8          |               |               | 6.0           | 5.4           | 3.0            | 0.1           |
| Morocco           | 58.5         | 74.6          | 589           | 653           | 893           | 458           | 645           | 641            | 836           |
| Mozambique        |              | 14.6          | 238           | 1.5           | -30.9         | 153           | 194           | 564            | 174           |
| Niger             | -0.6         | -4.4          | -59.7         | 34.1          | 32.0          | 15.0          | 39.3          | 8.7            | 40.4          |
| Nigeria           | 169          | 14.6          | 923           | 1,435         | 285           | 1,473         | 1,818         | 2,811          | 256           |
| Oman              |              | 234           | 1,498         | 336           | -588          | -840          | 1,178         | 944            | 165           |
| Pakistan          | 11.0         | 44.0          | 47.0          | 25.0          | -85.0         | -45.0         | 242           | 1,157          | 32.0          |
| Palestine         | 218          | -42.5         | -84.4         | -73.3         | 56.5          | 59.1          | -58.0         | 13.3           | 36.0          |
| Qatar             | 17.8         | 352           | 1,863         | 4,023         | 4,450         | 2,730         | 160           | 2,384          | -192          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 1,550        | -350          | 3,907         | 5,390         | 14,553        | 5,411         | 24,674        | 26,962         | 16,071        |
| Senegal           | 0.6          | -7.7          | 2.2           | 31.4          | 71.1          | 99.2          | 51.7          | 70.1           | 91.3          |
| Sierra Leone      |              | -7.5          |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Somalia           |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Sudan             |              |               |               |               |               |               | 54.2          |                |               |
| Suriname          |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Syria             |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Tajikistan        |              |               |               |               | 23.2          | 70.3          | 47.7          | 12.0           | 40.0          |
| Togo              | 0.4          | -14.9         | 37.2          | 349           | 42.8          | -112          | -70.9         | -54.3          | -60.3         |
| Tunisia           | 27.0         | 12.3          | 74.1          | 31.1          | 21.8          | 43.4          | 35.1          | 53.2           | 39.6          |
| Türkiye           | 870          | 1,064         | 1,468         | 4,809         | 2,973         | 3,233         | 5,037         | 4,716          | 5,774         |
| Turkmenistan      |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |
| Uganda            |              |               | 37.2          | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.4            | 0.4           |
| UAE               | 424          | 3,750         | 2,015         | 16,692        | 21,226        | 18,937        | 22,546        | 24,833         | 22,328        |
| Uzbekistan        |              |               | 2.9           | 4.6           | 3.4           | 11.3          | 2.5           | 4.1            | 11.7          |
| Yemen             | -8.6         | 23.6          | 71.3          | 4.4           | 3.3           |               |               |                |               |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>5,454</b> | <b>20,292</b> | <b>48,322</b> | <b>64,569</b> | <b>52,434</b> | <b>45,305</b> | <b>71,126</b> | <b>111,926</b> | <b>76,745</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>0.5</b>   | <b>2.4</b>    | <b>3.5</b>    | <b>3.7</b>    | <b>3.6</b>    | <b>5.8</b>    | <b>3.8</b>    | <b>7.1</b>     | <b>4.9</b>    |

**Table 11.14: Total Reserves, Including Gold, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            | 5.2          | 7.0          | 8.5          | 9.7          |              |              |              |
| Albania       | 0.6        | 1.4        | 2.5          | 3.1          | 3.8          | 4.8          | 5.6          | 5.3          | 6.5          |
| Algeria       | 13.6       | 59.2       | 171          | 151          | 71.8         | 59.4         | 56.2         | 71.9         | 81.2         |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.7        | 1.2        | 6.4          | 7.1          | 7.1          | 7.8          | 8.3          | 11.3         | 13.7         |
| Bahrain       | 1.6        | 2.1        | 5.3          | 3.5          | 3.9          | 2.5          | 5.0          | 4.8          | 5.1          |
| Bangladesh    | 1.5        | 2.8        | 11.2         | 27.5         | 32.7         | 43.2         | 46.2         | 33.7         | 21.9         |
| Benin         |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Brunei        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 1.6          | 3.4          | 4.3          | 4.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 4.5          |
| Burkina Faso  |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cameroon      | 0.2        | 1.0        | 3.6          | 3.5          | 3.7          | 4.0          | 4.3          | 5.1          |              |
| Chad          | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.6          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.2          |              |              |
| Comoros       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Cote d'Ivoire |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Djibouti      | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.5          |
| Egypt         | 13.8       | 21.9       | 37.0         | 15.9         | 44.6         | 39.0         | 39.8         | 32.1         | 33.1         |
| Gabon         | 0.2        | 0.7        | 1.7          | 1.9          | 1.4          |              |              |              |              |
| Gambia        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.6          |
| Guinea        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.3          | 0.7          | 1.4          | 1.5          |              |              |              |
| Guinea-Bissau |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guyana        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.8          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 0.9          |
| Indonesia     | 29.4       | 34.7       | 96.2         | 106          | 129          | 136          | 145          | 137          | 146          |
| Iran          |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Iraq          | 6.7        | 12.2       | 50.6         | 54.0         | 68.0         | 54.4         | 64.2         | 97.0         | 112          |
| Jordan        | 3.4        | 5.5        | 13.6         | 16.6         |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kazakhstan    | 2.1        | 7.1        | 28.3         | 27.9         | 29.0         | 35.6         | 34.4         | 35.1         | 36.0         |
| Kuwait        | 7.8        | 10.2       | 24.8         | 31.0         | 43.7         | 52.9         | 49.5         | 52.5         | 52.6         |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.3        | 0.6        | 1.7          | 1.8          | 2.4          | 2.8          | 3.0          | 2.8          | 3.2          |
| Lebanon       | 8.5        | 16.6       | 44.5         | 48.5         | 52.2         | 42.4         | 35.2         | 32.5         |              |
| Libya         | 13.7       | 41.9       | 106          | 77.6         | 84.7         | 79.7         | 82.3         | 86.7         | 92.4         |
| Malaysia      | 28.7       | 70.5       | 107          | 95.3         | 104          | 108          | 117          | 115          | 114          |
| Maldives      | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.6          |
| Mali          |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mauritania    | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.3          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 1.5          | 2.0          |              |              |
| Morocco       | 5.0        | 16.6       | 23.7         | 22.7         | 26.4         | 36.0         | 35.6         | 32.3         | 36.3         |
| Mozambique    | 0.7        | 1.1        | 2.3          | 2.6          | 3.9          | 4.1          | 3.8          | 2.9          | 3.6          |
| Niger         |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Nigeria       | 10.1       | 28.6       | 33.3         | 29.0         | 38.3         | 36.7         | 40.5         | 35.6         |              |
| Oman          | 2.4        | 4.4        | 13.0         | 17.5         | 16.7         | 15.0         | 19.7         | 17.5         | 17.3         |
| Pakistan      | 2.1        | 11.1       | 17.3         | 20.0         | 16.6         | 18.5         | 22.8         | 9.9          | 13.7         |
| Palestine     |            |            | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 1.3          |
| Qatar         | 1.2        | 4.6        | 31.2         | 37.3         | 39.7         | 41.0         | 42.2         | 47.4         | 51.5         |
| Saudi Arabia  | 20.8       | 157        | 459          | 627          | 515          | 473          | 474          | 478          | 458          |
| Senegal       |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sierra Leone  | <0.1       | 0.2        | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 0.9          | 0.6          | 0.5          |
| Somalia       |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sudan         | 0.1        | 1.9        | 1.0          | 0.2          |              |              |              |              |              |
| Suriname      | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.7          | 0.3          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.3          |
| Syria         | 0.4        | 17.8       | 20.6         |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Tajikistan    | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.4          | 0.5          | 1.5          | 2.2          | 2.5          | 3.8          |              |
| Togo          |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Tunisia       | 1.9        | 4.5        | 9.8          | 7.6          | 7.9          | 9.8          | 8.8          | 8.1          | 9.2          |
| Türkiye       | 23.5       | 52.5       | 86.0         | 111          | 106          | 93.5         | 110          | 124          | 141          |
| Turkmenistan  |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Uganda        | 0.8        | 1.3        | 2.7          | 2.9          |              |              |              |              |              |
| UAE           | 13.6       | 21.0       | 32.8         | 93.9         | 108          | 107          | 131          | 138          | 190          |
| Uzbekistan    |            |            |              | 24.3         | 29.3         | 34.9         | 35.4         | 35.8         | 34.6         |
| Yemen         | 2.9        | 6.1        | 5.9          | 1.4          | 1.7          | 1.0          | 1.7          | 1.3          |              |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>220</b> | <b>620</b> | <b>1,461</b> | <b>1,685</b> | <b>1,612</b> | <b>1,567</b> | <b>1,637</b> | <b>1,669</b> | <b>1,683</b> |

Table 11.15: Rate of Exchange, per USD, End of Period

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010   | 2015   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Afghanistan   | 47.5  | 50.4  | 45.3   | 68.0   | 78.4   | 77.1   |        |        |        |
| Albania       | 143   | 104   | 104    | 126    | 109    | 101    | 107    | 107    | 93.9   |
| Algeria       | 75.3  | 73.4  | 74.9   | 107    | 119    | 132    | 139    | 137    | 134    |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.9   | 0.9   | 0.8    | 1.6    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.7    |
| Bahrain       | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    |
| Bangladesh    | 54.0  | 66.2  | 70.7   | 78.5   | 84.9   | 84.8   | 85.8   | 99.0   | 110    |
| Benin         | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Brunei        | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.3    |
| Burkina Faso  | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Cameroon      | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Chad          | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Comoros       | 529   | 417   | 368    | 452    | 438    | 401    | 434    | 461    | 445    |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Djibouti      | 178   | 178   | 178    | 178    | 178    | 178    | 178    | 178    | 178    |
| Egypt         | 3.7   | 5.7   | 5.8    | 7.8    | 16.0   | 15.7   | 15.7   | 24.7   | 30.8   |
| Gabon         | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Gambia        | 14.9  | 28.1  | 28.4   | 39.8   | 51.1   | 51.6   | 52.6   | 60.8   | 64.3   |
| Guinea        | 1,882 | 4,500 | 6,084  | 8,004  | 9,401  | 9,990  |        |        |        |
| Guinea-Bissau | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Guyana        | 185   | 200   | 204    | 207    | 209    | 209    | 209    | 209    | 209    |
| Indonesia     | 9,595 | 9,830 | 8,991  | 13,795 | 13,901 | 14,105 | 14,269 | 15,731 | 15,416 |
| Iran          | 2,263 | 9,091 | 10,353 | 30,130 | 42,000 | 42,000 | 42,000 | 42,000 | 42,000 |
| Iraq          | 1,939 | 1,487 | 1,170  | 1,182  | 1,182  | 1,450  | 1,450  | 1,450  | 1,300  |
| Jordan        | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    |
| Kazakhstan    | 145   | 134   | 148    | 340    | 383    | 421    | 432    | 463    | 455    |
| Kuwait        | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 48.3  | 41.3  | 47.1   | 75.9   | 69.6   | 82.6   | 84.8   | 85.7   | 89.1   |
| Lebanon       | 1,508 | 1,508 | 1,508  | 1,508  | 1,508  | 1,508  | 1,508  | 1,508  | 15,000 |
| Libya         | 0.5   | 1.4   | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 4.6    | 4.8    | 4.8    |
| Malaysia      | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.1    | 4.3    | 4.1    | 4.0    | 4.2    | 4.4    | 4.6    |
| Maldives      | 11.8  | 12.8  | 12.8   | 15.4   | 15.4   | 15.4   | 15.4   | 15.4   | 15.4   |
| Mali          | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Mauritania    | 25.2  | 27.1  | 28.2   | 33.9   | 37.3   | 36.7   | 36.2   | 36.6   | 39.3   |
| Morocco       | 10.6  | 9.2   | 8.4    | 9.9    | 9.6    | 8.9    | 9.3    | 10.4   | 9.9    |
| Mozambique    | 17.1  | 24.2  | 32.6   | 45.9   | 61.5   | 74.9   | 63.8   | 63.9   | 63.9   |
| Niger         | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Nigeria       | 110   | 129   | 151    | 197    | 307    | 381    | 435    | 460    | 900    |
| Oman          | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    |
| Pakistan      | 58.0  | 59.8  | 85.7   | 105    | 155    | 160    | 177    | 227    | 282    |
| Palestine     |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Qatar         | 3.6   | 3.6   | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    |
| Saudi Arabia  | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    |
| Senegal       | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.7   | 2.9   | 4.2    | 5.6    | 9.7    | 10.1   | 11.2   | 18.8   | 22.8   |
| Somalia       |       |       | 30,900 | 22,285 |        |        |        |        |        |
| Sudan         | 2.6   | 2.3   | 2.5    | 6.1    | 45.0   | 55.0   | 436    | 578    |        |
| Suriname      | 2.2   | 2.7   | 2.7    | 4.0    | 7.5    | 14.2   | 21.1   | 31.8   | 36.7   |
| Syria         | 11.2  | 11.2  | 11.2   | 313    | 437    | 1,256  | 1,256  | 2,513  |        |
| Tajikistan    | 2.2   | 3.2   | 4.4    | 7.0    | 9.7    | 11.3   | 11.3   | 10.2   | 11.0   |
| Togo          | 705   | 556   | 491    | 603    | 584    | 535    | 579    | 615    | 594    |
| Tunisia       | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4    | 2.0    | 2.8    | 2.7    | 2.9    | 3.1    | 3.1    |
| Türkiye       | 0.7   | 1.3   | 1.5    | 2.9    | 5.9    | 7.3    | 13.0   | 18.7   | 29.5   |
| Turkmenistan  | 5,200 |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Uganda        | 1,767 | 1,817 | 2,308  | 3,377  | 3,665  | 3,650  | 3,544  | 3,716  | 3,782  |
| UAE           | 3.7   | 3.7   | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    |
| Uzbekistan    |       |       |        | 2,810  | 9,508  | 10,477 | 10,838 | 11,226 | 12,339 |
| Yemen         | 166   | 195   | 214    | 245    | 612    | 669    | 972    | 1,205  | 1,518  |

**Table 11.16: Rate of Exchange, per USD, Period Average**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010   | 2015   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Afghanistan   | 47.4  | 49.5  | 46.5   | 61.1   | 77.7   | 76.8   |        |        |        |
| Albania       | 144   | 99.9  | 104    | 126    | 110    | 109    | 104    | 113    | 101    |
| Algeria       | 75.3  | 73.3  | 74.4   | 101    | 119    | 127    | 135    | 142    | 136    |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.9   | 0.9   | 0.8    | 1.0    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.7    |
| Bahrain       | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    |
| Bangladesh    | 52.1  | 64.3  | 69.6   | 77.9   | 84.5   | 84.9   | 85.1   | 91.7   | 106    |
| Benin         | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 574    | 555    | 623    | 607    |
| Brunei        | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.3    |
| Burkina Faso  | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Cameroon      | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Chad          | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Comoros       | 533   | 395   | 371    | 443    | 440    | 431    | 416    | 467    | 455    |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Djibouti      | 178   | 178   | 178    | 178    | 178    | 178    | 178    | 178    | 178    |
| Egypt         | 3.5   | 5.8   | 5.6    | 7.7    | 16.8   | 15.8   | 15.6   | 19.2   | 30.6   |
| Gabon         | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Gambia        | 12.8  | 28.6  | 28.0   | 42.5   | 50.1   | 51.5   | 51.5   | 54.9   | 61.1   |
| Guinea        | 1,747 | 3,644 | 5,726  | 7,486  | 9,184  | 9,565  |        |        |        |
| Guinea-Bissau | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Guyana        | 182   | 200   | 204    | 207    | 209    | 209    | 209    | 209    | 209    |
| Indonesia     | 8,422 | 9,705 | 9,090  | 13,389 | 14,148 | 14,582 | 14,308 | 14,850 | 15,237 |
| Iran          | 1,765 | 8,964 | 10,254 | 29,012 | 42,000 | 42,000 | 42,000 | 42,000 | 42,000 |
| Iraq          | 2,002 | 1,472 | 1,170  | 1,167  | 1,182  | 1,192  | 1,450  | 1,450  | 1,313  |
| Jordan        | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    |
| Kazakhstan    | 142   | 133   | 147    | 222    | 383    | 413    | 426    | 460    | 456    |
| Kuwait        | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 47.7  | 41.0  | 46.0   | 64.5   | 69.8   | 77.3   | 84.6   | 84.1   | 87.9   |
| Lebanon       | 1,508 | 1,508 | 1,508  | 1,508  | 1,508  | 1,508  | 1,508  | 1,508  | 13,876 |
| Libya         | 0.5   | 1.3   | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 4.5    | 4.8    | 4.8    |
| Malaysia      | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.2    | 3.9    | 4.1    | 4.2    | 4.1    | 4.4    | 4.6    |
| Maldives      | 11.8  | 12.8  | 12.8   | 15.4   | 15.4   | 15.4   | 15.4   | 15.4   | 15.4   |
| Mali          | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Mauritania    | 23.9  | 26.6  | 27.6   | 32.5   | 36.7   | 37.2   | 36.1   | 36.9   | 36.5   |
| Morocco       | 10.6  | 8.9   | 8.4    | 9.8    | 9.6    | 9.5    | 9.0    | 10.2   | 10.1   |
| Mozambique    | 15.2  | 23.1  | 34.0   | 40.0   | 62.5   | 69.5   | 65.5   | 63.9   | 63.9   |
| Niger         | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Nigeria       | 102   | 131   | 150    | 192    | 307    | 359    | 401    | 426    | 645    |
| Oman          | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    |
| Pakistan      | 53.6  | 59.5  | 85.2   | 103    | 150    | 162    | 163    | 205    | 280    |
| Palestine     |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Qatar         | 3.6   | 3.6   | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    | 3.6    |
| Saudi Arabia  | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.8    |
| Senegal       | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Sierra Leone  | 2.1   | 2.9   | 4.0    | 5.1    | 9.0    | 9.8    | 10.4   | 14.0   | 21.3   |
| Somalia       |       |       | 31,270 | 22,254 |        |        |        |        |        |
| Sudan         | 2.6   | 2.4   | 2.3    | 6.0    | 45.8   | 54.0   | 371    | 547    |        |
| Suriname      | 1.3   | 2.7   | 2.7    | 3.4    | 7.5    | 9.3    | 18.2   | 24.7   | 36.8   |
| Syria         | 11.2  | 11.2  | 11.2   | 237    | 437    | 878    | 1,256  | 2,506  |        |
| Tajikistan    | 2.1   | 3.1   | 4.4    | 6.2    | 9.5    | 10.3   | 11.3   | 11.0   | 10.8   |
| Togo          | 710   | 527   | 495    | 591    | 586    | 576    | 555    | 624    | 607    |
| Tunisia       | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.4    | 2.0    | 2.9    | 2.8    | 2.8    | 3.1    | 3.1    |
| Türkiye       | 0.6   | 1.3   | 1.5    | 2.7    | 5.7    | 7.0    | 8.9    | 16.5   | 23.7   |
| Turkmenistan  | 5,200 |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Uganda        | 1,645 | 1,781 | 2,178  | 3,241  | 3,704  | 3,718  | 3,587  | 3,690  | 3,726  |
| UAE           | 3.7   | 3.7   | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    | 3.7    |
| Uzbekistan    | 237   |       |        | 2,568  | 8,837  | 10,054 | 10,610 | 11,050 | 11,735 |
| Yemen         | 162   | 192   | 220    | 231    | 487    | 743    | 1,028  | 1,115  | 1,355  |

**Table 11.17:ODA: Grants, Total, Current Prices (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY                          | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan                      | 2,723         | 6,176         | 4,322         | 4,262         | 3,914         | 4,574         | 3,998         | 3,146         |
| Albania                          | 241           | 261           | 296           | 253           | 361           | 369           | 328           | 371           |
| Algeria                          | 323           | 254           | 193           | 255           | 283           | 278           | 240           | 254           |
| Azerbaijan                       | 155           | 141           | 92.2          | 95.6          | 109           | 153           | 127           | 138           |
| Bahrain                          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Bangladesh                       | 827           | 1,258         | 1,159         | 1,744         | 1,787         | 1,854         | 1,580         | 1,678         |
| Benin                            | 316           | 544           | 310           | 525           | 692           | 667           | 608           | 663           |
| Brunei                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Burkina Faso                     | 536           | 756           | 809           | 912           | 1,328         | 1,399         | 1,219         | 1,254         |
| Cameroon                         | 488           | 510           | 433           | 683           | 725           | 721           | 885           | 781           |
| Chad                             | 316           | 480           | 1,101         | 574           | 853           | 659           | 719           | 994           |
| Comoros                          | 25.2          | 48.5          | 69.6          | 94.4          | 125           | 138           | 116           | 136           |
| Cote d'Ivoire                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Djibouti                         | 73.2          | 120           | 123           | 195           | 209           | 128           | 146           | 181           |
| Egypt                            | 1,264         | 791           | 913           | 685           | 650           | 5,848         | 5,788         | 696           |
| Gabon                            | 92.6          | 96.3          | 52.5          | 41.4          | 45.9          | 75.7          | 48.1          | 49.4          |
| Gambia                           | 35.5          | 91.4          | 82.9          | 177           | 252           | 182           | 230           | 315           |
| Guinea                           | 199           | 233           | 508           | 407           | 406           | 447           | 372           | 437           |
| Guinea-Bissau                    | 67.5          | 256           | 85.7          | 103           | 110           | 123           | 135           | 156           |
| Guyana                           | 119           | 105           | 29.3          | 85.6          | 46.8          | 46.9          | 28.6          | 36.7          |
| Indonesia                        | 1,506         | 1,363         | 1,080         | 909           | 915           | 1,322         | 1,099         | 1,153         |
| Iran                             | 116           | 140           | 122           | 211           | 242           | 307           | 296           | 244           |
| Iraq                             | 22,082        | 2,000         | 1,176         | 1,855         | 1,728         | 1,540         | 968           | 1,033         |
| Jordan                           | 712           | 829           | 1,941         | 2,425         | 2,443         | 2,535         | 1,580         | 2,342         |
| Kazakhstan                       | 161           | 211           | 131           | 109           | 126           | 111           | 109           | 119           |
| Kuwait                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | 212           | 303           | 710           | 445           | 360           | 371           | 392           | 340           |
| Lebanon                          | 226           | 414           | 1,083         | 1,289         | 1,426         | 1,482         | 1,482         | 1,750         |
| Libya                            | 24.1          | 20.9          | 158           | 296           | 297           | 347           | 265           | 360           |
| Malaysia                         | 73.0          | 88.2          | 59.1          | 80.9          | 87.1          | 106           | 83.2          | 77.2          |
| Maldives                         | 60.2          | 46.7          | 27.7          | 68.9          | 123           | 96.2          | 106           | 154           |
| Mali                             | 620           | 863           | 993           | 1,242         | 1,178         | 1,309         | 1,138         | 1,241         |
| Mauritania                       | 170           | 171           | 231           | 280           | 394           | 429           | 304           | 365           |
| Morocco                          | 806           | 696           | 649           | 697           | 1,086         | 823           | 696           | 861           |
| Mozambique                       | 1,005         | 1,589         | 1,323         | 1,562         | 2,165         | 2,261         | 2,665         | 2,958         |
| Niger                            | 461           | 623           | 699           | 1,138         | 1,425         | 1,415         | 1,318         | 1,158         |
| Nigeria                          | 6,044         | 1,003         | 1,527         | 1,989         | 2,238         | 2,385         | 2,161         | 2,115         |
| Oman                             | 58.8          | 8.6           |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Pakistan                         | 1,067         | 2,908         | 2,139         | 1,529         | 1,429         | 1,319         | 1,255         | 3,293         |
| Palestine                        | 993           | 2,414         | 1,869         | 2,277         | 2,024         | 2,155         | 2,269         | 3,571         |
| Qatar                            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Saudi Arabia                     | 25.1          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Senegal                          | 600           | 636           | 686           | 597           | 908           | 782           | 721           | 920           |
| Sierra Leone                     | 299           | 331           | 832           | 473           | 631           | 568           | 506           | 503           |
| Somalia                          | 241           | 505           | 1,266         | 1,732         | 2,731         | 2,540         | 1,993         | 2,443         |
| Sudan                            | 1,792         | 1,962         | 799           | 1,215         | 2,349         | 3,588         | 1,624         | 1,455         |
| Suriname                         | 42.6          | 102           | 15.4          | 31.4          | 26.6          | 24.1          | 15.5          | 31.8          |
| Syria                            | 159           | 315           | 4,928         | 10,143        | 10,043        | 9,701         | 7,224         | 9,215         |
| Tajikistan                       | 163           | 245           | 444           | 339           | 498           | 487           | 554           | 532           |
| Togo                             | 90.6          | 457           | 181           | 300           | 302           | 285           | 329           | 407           |
| Tunisia                          | 286           | 297           | 423           | 707           | 771           | 719           | 808           | 1,125         |
| Türkiye                          | 541           | 490           | 1,139         | 1,922         | 1,964         | 2,636         | 1,871         | 2,360         |
| Turkmenistan                     | 32.0          | 44.2          | 27.1          | 29.4          | 29.0          | 32.8          | 20.3          | 19.9          |
| Uganda                           | 1,085         | 1,255         | 1,231         | 1,541         | 1,732         | 1,895         | 1,863         | 1,813         |
| UAE                              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Uzbekistan                       | 126           | 126           | 117           | 204           | 236           | 250           | 239           | 245           |
| Yemen                            | 218           | 419           | 1,854         | 3,823         | 2,654         | 3,970         | 3,434         | 4,250         |
| <b>OIC</b>                       | <b>49,894</b> | <b>34,994</b> | <b>40,435</b> | <b>52,546</b> | <b>56,457</b> | <b>65,450</b> | <b>55,954</b> | <b>59,742</b> |
| <b>% of Developing Countries</b> | <b>48.9</b>   | <b>30.4</b>   | <b>32.3</b>   | <b>36.3</b>   | <b>36.6</b>   | <b>37.6</b>   | <b>27.6</b>   | <b>28.4</b>   |

Table 11.18: ODA: Total, Net, Current Prices (Million USD)

| COUNTRY                          | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan                      | 2,815         | 6,072         | 4,272         | 4,137         | 4,209         | 4,686         | 3,909         | 3,055         |
| Albania                          | 315           | 320           | 335           | 28.1          | 311           | 634           | 317           | 361           |
| Algeria                          | 309           | 201           | 71.1          | 173           | 211           | 217           | 216           | 202           |
| Azerbaijan                       | 210           | 121           | 69.6          | 120           | 124           | 10.8          | 48.5          | 123           |
| Bahrain                          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Bangladesh                       | 1,247         | 1,220         | 2,593         | 4,383         | 5,376         | 5,091         | 5,205         | 5,684         |
| Benin                            | 347           | 600           | 436           | 594           | 1,051         | 842           | 849           | 1,035         |
| Brunei                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Burkina Faso                     | 695           | 844           | 998           | 1,107         | 1,732         | 1,591         | 1,392         | 1,436         |
| Cameroon                         | 217           | 450           | 664           | 1,299         | 1,402         | 1,142         | 1,187         | 940           |
| Chad                             | 385           | 494           | 553           | 642           | 1,039         | 724           | 702           | 1,138         |
| Comoros                          | 22.8          | 46.8          | 65.7          | 74.2          | 133           | 155           | 139           | 166           |
| Cote d'Ivoire                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Djibouti                         | 74.2          | 124           | 173           | 264           | 261           | 176           | 60.9          | 222           |
| Egypt                            | 865           | 461           | 2,510         | 1,704         | 1,562         | 8,092         | 5,816         | 478           |
| Gabon                            | 43.9          | 96.2          | 98.6          | 116           | 54.6          | 99.9          | 135           | 53.1          |
| Gambia                           | 60.7          | 107           | 114           | 191           | 302           | 245           | 272           | 344           |
| Guinea                           | 182           | 213           | 538           | 562           | 727           | 558           | 502           | 532           |
| Guinea-Bissau                    | 66.2          | 118           | 94.6          | 113           | 148           | 165           | 149           | 189           |
| Guyana                           | 101           | 103           | 32.1          | 112           | 53.2          | 140           | 201           | 140           |
| Indonesia                        | 1,986         | 1,211         | -38.2         | -693          | 1,211         | 627           | 668           | 1,150         |
| Iran                             | 101           | 111           | 111           | 206           | 237           | 305           | 291           | 241           |
| Iraq                             | 8,130         | 2,091         | 1,483         | 2,092         | 2,360         | 1,809         | 1,571         | 2,008         |
| Jordan                           | 701           | 882           | 2,141         | 2,691         | 3,115         | 3,434         | 1,986         | 2,834         |
| Kazakhstan                       | 225           | 198           | 81.7          | 54.6          | 75.1          | 58.5          | 74.7          | 79.1          |
| Kuwait                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | 230           | 327           | 775           | 445           | 475           | 445           | 735           | 440           |
| Lebanon                          | 231           | 418           | 966           | 1,238         | 1,423         | 1,405         | 1,428         | 1,747         |
| Libya                            | 23.8          | 7.6           | 157           | 295           | 297           | 345           | 265           | 360           |
| Malaysia                         | 29.2          | -8.2          | -0.6          | -1.9          | -4.3          | 15.5          | 5.9           | 6.6           |
| Maldives                         | 72.4          | 66.9          | 24.0          | 71.6          | 312           | 114           | 120           | 201           |
| Mali                             | 720           | 933           | 1,129         | 1,816         | 1,567         | 1,424         | 1,201         | 1,293         |
| Mauritania                       | 183           | 310           | 329           | 396           | 647           | 453           | 328           | 420           |
| Morocco                          | 733           | 971           | 1,518         | 753           | 1,830         | 995           | 1,417         | 772           |
| Mozambique                       | 1,286         | 1,774         | 1,811         | 1,834         | 2,550         | 2,267         | 2,575         | 2,927         |
| Niger                            | 500           | 664           | 869           | 1,440         | 1,931         | 1,789         | 2,046         | 1,283         |
| Nigeria                          | 766           | 1,053         | 2,432         | 3,277         | 3,377         | 3,530         | 4,409         | 3,596         |
| Oman                             | 19.0          | 7.1           |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Pakistan                         | 1,477         | 2,646         | 3,764         | 2,010         | 2,593         | 2,924         | 1,734         | 3,962         |
| Palestine                        | 1,016         | 2,419         | 1,872         | 2,296         | 2,035         | 2,161         | 2,238         | 3,626         |
| Qatar                            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Saudi Arabia                     | 25.1          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Senegal                          | 603           | 799           | 869           | 1,439         | 1,613         | 1,391         | 1,455         | 1,860         |
| Sierra Leone                     | 336           | 398           | 947           | 566           | 842           | 679           | 519           | 498           |
| Somalia                          | 240           | 503           | 1,261         | 1,721         | 2,242         | 1,888         | 1,950         | 2,259         |
| Sudan                            | 1,826         | 2,009         | 970           | 1,537         | 2,351         | 3,801         | 1,540         | 1,382         |
| Suriname                         | 42.9          | 101           | 16.0          | 23.7          | 27.5          | 29.2          | 10.1          | 29.7          |
| Syria                            | 71.1          | 174           | 4,921         | 10,126        | 10,036        | 9,692         | 7,183         | 9,206         |
| Tajikistan                       | 226           | 324           | 432           | 362           | 715           | 551           | 595           | 528           |
| Togo                             | 81.0          | 219           | 199           | 405           | 563           | 351           | 430           | 616           |
| Tunisia                          | 368           | 543           | 496           | 978           | 976           | 1,117         | 1,201         | 1,226         |
| Türkiye                          | 399           | 1,038         | 2,141         | 702           | 544           | 1,061         | 801           | 1,549         |
| Turkmenistan                     | 29.1          | 43.5          | 22.9          | 26.3          | 35.2          | 29.8          | 16.3          | 36.3          |
| Uganda                           | 1,193         | 1,362         | 1,638         | 2,031         | 3,088         | 2,565         | 2,157         | 2,257         |
| UAE                              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Uzbekistan                       | 169           | 142           | 451           | 1,154         | 1,464         | 1,163         | 1,585         | 1,200         |
| Yemen                            | 230           | 459           | 1,778         | 3,761         | 2,551         | 3,884         | 3,640         | 4,146         |
| <b>OIC</b>                       | <b>32,224</b> | <b>35,784</b> | <b>49,183</b> | <b>60,666</b> | <b>71,771</b> | <b>76,870</b> | <b>67,273</b> | <b>69,834</b> |
| <b>% of Developing Countries</b> | <b>30.0</b>   | <b>29.8</b>   | <b>33.5</b>   | <b>37.1</b>   | <b>36.8</b>   | <b>37.6</b>   | <b>27.4</b>   | <b>27.0</b>   |

**Table 11.19: ODA: Total, Net per Capita, Current Prices (USD)**

| COUNTRY                     | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan                 | 115  | 215  | 126  | 109  | 108  | 117  | 96.3 | 73.7 |
| Albania                     | 102  | 109  | 116  | 9.8  | 108  | 223  | 112  | 128  |
| Algeria                     | 9.3  | 5.6  | 1.8  | 4.0  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.4  |
| Azerbaijan                  | 24.5 | 13.3 | 7.1  | 11.9 | 12.2 | 1.1  | 4.7  | 11.9 |
| Bahrain                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh                  | 8.6  | 8.0  | 16.3 | 26.6 | 32.3 | 30.4 | 30.7 | 33.1 |
| Benin                       | 41.2 | 61.3 | 38.4 | 46.6 | 80.4 | 62.8 | 61.7 | 73.3 |
| Brunei                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso                | 49.9 | 52.2 | 53.1 | 52.8 | 80.7 | 72.3 | 61.9 | 62.4 |
| Cameroon                    | 12.7 | 22.9 | 29.2 | 50.9 | 53.5 | 42.4 | 43.0 | 33.1 |
| Chad                        | 37.2 | 40.1 | 37.7 | 38.5 | 60.3 | 40.6 | 38.1 | 58.9 |
| Comoros                     | 38.4 | 71.5 | 90.4 | 94.3 | 166  | 189  | 167  | 196  |
| Cote d'Ivoire               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Djibouti                    | 88.4 | 133  | 170  | 242  | 236  | 157  | 53.5 | 193  |
| Egypt                       | 10.7 | 5.2  | 25.2 | 15.8 | 14.3 | 72.9 | 51.6 | 4.2  |
| Gabon                       | 30.0 | 55.9 | 48.3 | 51.0 | 23.5 | 42.0 | 55.4 | 21.4 |
| Gambia                      | 36.4 | 55.3 | 51.2 | 77.6 | 120  | 95.2 | 103  | 128  |
| Guinea                      | 19.7 | 20.5 | 45.7 | 43.1 | 54.4 | 40.7 | 35.7 | 36.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau               | 47.9 | 75.4 | 53.0 | 57.4 | 73.6 | 80.2 | 71.0 | 87.6 |
| Guyana                      | 133  | 137  | 42.4 | 139  | 65.9 | 172  | 244  | 169  |
| Indonesia                   | 8.6  | 4.9  | -0.1 | -2.5 | 4.4  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 4.1  |
| Iran                        | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 2.4  | 2.7  | 3.4  | 3.2  | 2.7  |
| Iraq                        | 286  | 67.3 | 39.5 | 50.8 | 56.0 | 42.0 | 35.6 | 44.5 |
| Jordan                      | 116  | 121  | 224  | 252  | 287  | 310  | 177  | 248  |
| Kazakhstan                  | 14.1 | 11.8 | 4.5  | 2.8  | 3.9  | 3.0  | 3.7  | 3.9  |
| Kuwait                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan                  | 43.8 | 59.5 | 129  | 68.4 | 71.3 | 65.3 | 106  | 62.2 |
| Lebanon                     | 49.4 | 82.9 | 149  | 214  | 250  | 246  | 249  | 303  |
| Libya                       | 4.1  | 1.2  | 24.1 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 48.3 | 36.7 | 49.2 |
| Malaysia                    | 1.1  | -0.3 | <0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.5  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Maldives                    | 236  | 186  | 56.0 | 147  | 622  | 220  | 230  | 381  |
| Mali                        | 53.2 | 58.5 | 60.7 | 86.2 | 72.2 | 63.6 | 52.1 | 54.4 |
| Mauritania                  | 62.3 | 91.5 | 83.1 | 88.6 | 141  | 95.6 | 67.2 | 83.5 |
| Morocco                     | 24.1 | 29.9 | 43.9 | 20.8 | 50.0 | 26.9 | 37.9 | 20.5 |
| Mozambique                  | 63.3 | 77.1 | 68.2 | 61.4 | 82.8 | 71.5 | 78.8 | 87.0 |
| Niger                       | 36.4 | 40.1 | 43.6 | 62.7 | 81.4 | 73.0 | 80.8 | 49.0 |
| Nigeria                     | 5.3  | 6.3  | 12.8 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 19.8 | 15.8 |
| Oman                        | 7.7  | 2.6  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Pakistan                    | 8.4  | 13.3 | 17.3 | 8.7  | 11.0 | 12.2 | 7.1  | 16.0 |
| Palestine                   | 286  | 602  | 414  | 463  | 401  | 417  | 422  | 670  |
| Qatar                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Saudi Arabia                | 1.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Senegal                     | 53.6 | 63.3 | 59.6 | 88.0 | 96.1 | 80.8 | 82.4 | 103  |
| Sierra Leone                | 61.1 | 64.0 | 135  | 73.2 | 106  | 83.8 | 62.7 | 58.8 |
| Somalia                     | 22.6 | 41.0 | 91.3 | 107  | 135  | 109  | 110  | 123  |
| Sudan                       | 58.4 | 56.7 | 24.2 | 33.7 | 50.2 | 79.1 | 31.2 | 27.6 |
| Suriname                    | 82.6 | 183  | 27.5 | 39.1 | 44.9 | 47.2 | 16.3 | 47.2 |
| Syria                       | 3.8  | 7.7  | 253  | 498  | 477  | 448  | 320  | 390  |
| Tajikistan                  | 32.7 | 42.3 | 50.0 | 38.0 | 73.4 | 55.3 | 58.4 | 50.8 |
| Togo                        | 13.9 | 32.5 | 26.0 | 47.8 | 64.9 | 39.6 | 47.3 | 66.2 |
| Tunisia                     | 35.9 | 50.5 | 43.5 | 82.4 | 81.5 | 92.7 | 99.1 | 101  |
| Türkiye                     | 5.8  | 14.1 | 26.8 | 8.2  | 6.3  | 12.2 | 9.2  | 17.8 |
| Turkmenistan                | 5.7  | 7.8  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 5.1  | 4.2  | 2.3  | 4.9  |
| Uganda                      | 42.7 | 42.0 | 43.6 | 47.2 | 69.5 | 55.9 | 45.6 | 46.4 |
| UAE                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uzbekistan                  | 6.4  | 5.0  | 14.7 | 35.0 | 43.6 | 34.0 | 45.4 | 33.6 |
| Yemen                       | 10.1 | 17.1 | 57.1 | 107  | 70.6 | 105  | 95.2 | 105  |
| <b>OIC</b>                  | 22.4 | 22.9 | 28.6 | 32.8 | 38.2 | 40.2 | 34.6 | 35.3 |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | 20.2 | 21.2 | 24.2 | 25.7 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 37.5 | 39.0 |



**Table 11.20: Definitions of International Finance Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                                  | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Balance of Payments, Current Account Balance, Current Prices (USD)         | Difference between the sum of exports and income receivable and the sum of imports and income payable (exports and imports refer to both goods and services, while income refers to both primary and secondary income) under Balance of Payments, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                       |
| Balance of Payments, Current Account, Goods, Net, Current Prices (USD)     | Goods, Credit less Goods, Debit under Balance of Payments, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Balance of Payments, Current Account, Services, Net, Current Prices (USD)  | Services, Credit less Services, Debit under Balance of Payments, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Current Account Balance, % of GDP                                          | Current account balance divided by GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| External Debt Stocks, Total, Current Prices (USD)                          | Value of debt owed to non-residents repayable in currency, goods, or services, which is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and use of IMF credit, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                       |
| External Debt Stocks, Short-Term, Current Prices (USD)                     | Value of debt that has an original maturity of one year or less, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| External Debt Stocks, Long-Term, Current Prices (USD)                      | Sum of public and publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed debt with an original or extended maturity of more than one year, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| External Debt Stocks, Private Nonguaranteed, Current Prices (USD)          | Value of long-term external obligations of private debtors that are not guaranteed for repayment by a public entity, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| External Debt Stocks, Public and Publicly Guaranteed, Current Prices (USD) | Value of long-term external obligations of public debtors, including the national government, public corporations, state owned enterprises, development banks and other mixed enterprises, political subdivisions (or an agency of either), autonomous public bodies, and external obligations of private debtors that are guaranteed for repayment by a public entity, expressed in terms of current USD. |
| External Debt Stocks, Use of IMF Credit, Current Prices (USD)              | Value of purchases and drawings under IMF Stand-By, Extended, Structural Adjustment, Enhanced Structural Adjustment, and Systemic Transformation Facility Arrangements, Trust Fund loans as well as SDR allocations, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                    |
| Debt Service on External Debt, Total, Current Prices (USD)                 | Sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Inward Flows, Current Prices (USD)        | FDI inward flows represent transactions that increase the investment that foreign investors have in enterprises resident in the reporting economy less transactions that decrease the investment of foreign investors in resident enterprises, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                          |
| Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Outward Flows, Current Prices (USD)       | FDI outward flows represent transactions that increase the investment that investors in the reporting economy have in enterprises in a foreign economy less any transactions that decrease the investment that investors in the reporting economy have in enterprises in a foreign economy, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                             |

| INDICATOR                                            | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total Reserves, Including Gold, Current Prices (USD) | Value of holdings of monetary gold, special drawing rights, reserves of IMF members held by the IMF, and holdings of foreign exchange under the control of monetary authorities, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                             |
| Rate of Exchange, per USD, End of Period             | Year-end value of 1 USD, expressed in terms of national currency units.                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Rate of Exchange, per USD, Period Average            | Annual average value of 1 USD based on monthly values, expressed in terms of national currency units.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| ODA: Grants Total, Current Prices (USD)              | Value of transfers made in cash, goods or services for which no repayment is required, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                       |
| ODA: Total, Net, Current Prices (USD)                | Value of official donors' disbursement flows (net of repayment of principal) that meet the DAC definition of official development assistance (ODA) and are made to countries and territories on the Development Assistance Committee list of aid recipients, expressed in terms of current USD. |
| ODA: Total, Net per Capita, Current Prices (USD)     | Net ODA (official development assistance) received per person, expressed in terms of USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

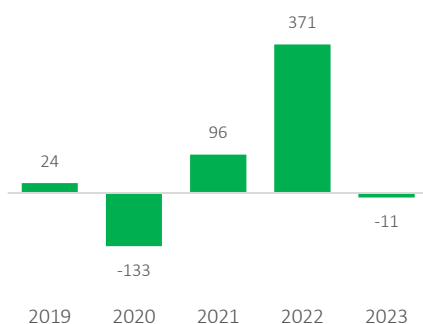


# **INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

## 12. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

### OIC merchandise trade balance continues to fluctuate

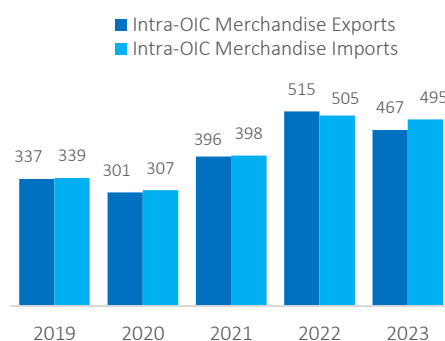
OIC Merchandise Trade Balance  
(Billion USD)



See Table 12.5

### Intra-OIC export and import levels in 2023 exceeded pre-COVID levels

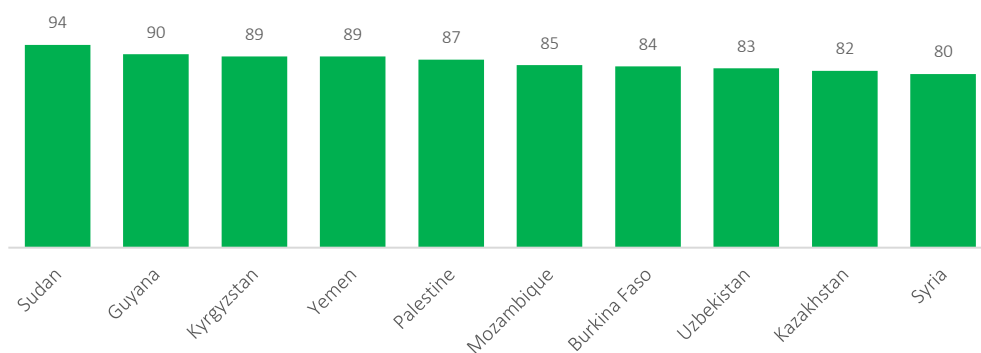
Intra-OIC Merchandise Trade  
(Billion USD)



See Tables 12.6 and 12.8

### Low and lower-middle income OIC countries dominated the top ranks for zero-tariff lines on imports from least developed and developing countries in 2022

Top 10 OIC Countries in terms of Proportion of Tariff Lines Applied to Imports with Zero-Tariff, Total or No Breakdown, 2022



See Table 12.11

Table 12.1: Merchandise Exports (Billion USD)

| COUNTRY           | 2000       | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 0.3        | 0.7          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.9          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Albania           | 0.3        | 0.6          | 1.5          | 2.0          | 3.0          | 2.7          | 3.7          | 4.3          | 4.4          |
| Algeria           | 22.0       | 46.6         | 57.1         | 34.6         | 35.3         | 21.9         | 38.4         | 60.3         | 54.8         |
| Azerbaijan        | 1.7        | 4.3          | 21.4         | 12.7         | 19.6         | 13.7         | 22.2         | 38.1         | 33.9         |
| Bahrain           | 2.1        | 2.7          | 4.8          | 14.5         | 9.0          | 8.8          | 13.7         | 17.0         | 13.3         |
| Bangladesh        | 5.6        | 8.5          | 16.5         | 29.9         | 35.9         | 29.9         | 37.8         | 47.1         | 38.8         |
| Benin             | 0.2        | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.9          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 0.9          | 1.1          |
| Brunei            | 2.9        | 7.3          | 8.9          | 6.4          | 7.3          | 6.6          | 11.0         | 18.5         | 11.0         |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.1        | 0.3          | 1.4          | 2.2          | 3.2          | 4.4          | 5.0          | 4.5          | 4.5          |
| Cameroon          | 1.8        | 2.9          | 4.4          | 4.1          | 4.3          | 3.2          | 4.4          | 6.3          | 4.6          |
| Chad              | 0.1        | 2.0          | 2.8          | 2.2          | 1.3          | 1.7          | 2.9          | 4.6          | 4.2          |
| Comoros           | <0.1       | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 3.6        | 7.2          | 10.3         | 13.6         | 13.4         | 13.3         | 29.3         | 34.7         | 19.6         |
| Djibouti          | 0.1        | <0.1         | 2.1          | 4.2          | 3.7          | 4.5          | 3.9          | 4.7          | 4.9          |
| Egypt             | 5.5        | 10.6         | 27.3         | 21.1         | 30.6         | 26.8         | 40.7         | 48.4         | 39.9         |
| Gabon             | 4.2        | 8.4          | 13.7         | 11.0         | 7.8          | 7.5          | 8.1          | 10.7         | 12.8         |
| Gambia            | <0.1       | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.1          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.1          | 2.8          |
| Guinea            | 0.6        | 1.1          | 2.4          | 1.8          | 4.0          | 5.5          | 6.3          | 6.3          | 5.2          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.2        | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.4          |
| Guyana            | 0.7        | 0.6          | 1.0          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 2.6          | 4.3          | 11.2         | 8.3          |
| Indonesia         | 62.1       | 85.7         | 158          | 150          | 168          | 163          | 232          | 320          | 259          |
| Iran              | 24.8       | 48.6         | 86.2         | 39.3         | 29.4         | 13.6         | 16.6         | 17.6         | 14.0         |
| Iraq              | 15.8       | 17.8         | 49.2         | 51.5         | 87.2         | 59.8         | 83.3         | 126          | 108          |
| Jordan            | 1.3        | 4.3          | 5.9          | 6.8          | 7.0          | 7.1          | 8.5          | 11.4         | 11.5         |
| Kazakhstan        | 9.9        | 27.8         | 57.0         | 46.4         | 57.7         | 41.9         | 53.1         | 76.1         | 78.7         |
| Kuwait            | 17.5       | 26.6         | 51.4         | 54.1         | 64.4         | 40.0         | 68.3         | 100          | 84.0         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.5        | 0.6          | 1.6          | 1.4          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 1.7          | 2.2          | 3.4          |
| Lebanon           | 0.7        | 1.8          | 3.8          | 4.0          | 4.8          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.5          | 4.1          |
| Libya             | 10.5       | 22.5         | 45.8         | 23.3         | 29.3         | 8.4          | 31.0         | 39.2         | 33.1         |
| Malaysia          | 98.2       | 141          | 199          | 200          | 238          | 234          | 299          | 352          | 313          |
| Maldives          | 0.1        | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Mali              | 0.5        | 1.1          | 2.1          | 1.9          | 3.7          | 4.9          | 4.8          | 4.7          | 4.5          |
| Mauritania        | 0.3        | 0.8          | 1.7          | 1.8          | 2.3          | 2.9          | 3.3          | 3.8          | 4.1          |
| Morocco           | 7.2        | 10.5         | 16.6         | 21.1         | 29.6         | 27.8         | 36.5         | 42.0         | 42.4         |
| Mozambique        | 0.4        | 1.7          | 2.2          | 3.3          | 4.8          | 3.7          | 5.7          | 8.3          | 8.3          |
| Niger             | 0.2        | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.9          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.4          | 0.5          |
| Nigeria           | 27.1       | 83.6         | 119          | 58.9         | 67.3         | 35.6         | 46.9         | 84.7         | 63.2         |
| Oman              | 10.7       | 18.7         | 36.6         | 33.0         | 12.2         | 13.6         | 17.0         | 23.0         | 22.7         |
| Pakistan          | 8.9        | 16.0         | 25.1         | 25.8         | 23.3         | 22.2         | 28.7         | 30.9         | 28.4         |
| Palestine         | <0.1       | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          |
| Qatar             | 11.6       | 25.7         | 74.6         | 77.1         | 72.9         | 51.5         | 87.2         | 131          | 97.7         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 141        | 285          | 298          | 245          | 259          | 181          | 279          | 407          | 322          |
| Senegal           | 0.7        | 1.4          | 1.9          | 2.3          | 4.4          | 3.9          | 5.2          | 5.7          | 5.3          |
| Sierra Leone      | <0.1       | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Somalia           | 0.1        | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 1.0          |
| Sudan             | 1.9        | 4.8          | 11.4         | 3.2          | 7.6          | 7.4          | 7.6          | 13.2         | 9.0          |
| Suriname          | 0.1        | 0.3          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 1.6          | 2.0          | 2.3          | 2.9          | 0.2          |
| Syria             | 18.3       | 8.5          | 50.7         | 2.4          | 2.6          | 2.7          | 1.8          | 2.0          | 3.0          |
| Tajikistan        | 0.7        | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 0.9          | 0.7          | 1.5          | 1.7          | 1.3          |
| Togo              | 0.2        | 0.4          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.3          | 1.5          |
| Tunisia           | 6.0        | 10.1         | 15.8         | 13.8         | 14.9         | 13.8         | 16.7         | 18.6         | 20.7         |
| Türkiye           | 27.8       | 73.3         | 114          | 151          | 181          | 170          | 225          | 254          | 256          |
| Turkmenistan      | 2.9        | 4.7          | 2.7          | 9.7          | 10.6         | 6.5          | 9.4          | 13.6         | 14.4         |
| Uganda            | 0.4        | 0.8          | 1.6          | 2.4          | 3.6          | 4.2          | 4.0          | 3.6          | 6.3          |
| UAE               | 43.2       | 102          | 182          | 185          | 231          | 188          | 276          | 380          | 359          |
| Uzbekistan        | 3.8        | 4.9          | 7.3          | 5.0          | 14.0         | 13.1         | 14.1         | 15.3         | 19.3         |
| Yemen             | 4.1        | 5.6          | 6.6          | 0.4          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>611</b> | <b>1,143</b> | <b>1,807</b> | <b>1,588</b> | <b>1,820</b> | <b>1,487</b> | <b>2,107</b> | <b>2,818</b> | <b>2,464</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>9.6</b> | <b>11.0</b>  | <b>12.0</b>  | <b>9.8</b>   | <b>9.8</b>   | <b>8.7</b>   | <b>9.7</b>   | <b>11.6</b>  | <b>10.7</b>  |

Table 12.2: Merchandise Exports, % of GDP

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 9.1  | 10.3 | 2.6  | 3.1  | 4.5  | 3.9  | 5.0  | 3.0  | 2.7  |
| Albania       | 7.3  | 7.9  | 12.9 | 17.8 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 19.0 |
| Algeria       | 40.2 | 45.1 | 35.4 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 13.8 | 20.6 | 26.7 | 22.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | 33.1 | 32.8 | 40.4 | 24.0 | 40.8 | 32.2 | 40.5 | 48.4 | 46.9 |
| Bahrain       | 22.9 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 46.8 | 23.2 | 25.4 | 35.0 | 38.3 | 29.8 |
| Bangladesh    | 12.3 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 10.3 | 8.0  | 9.1  | 10.9 | 9.2  |
| Benin         | 5.6  | 4.5  | 5.6  | 5.5  | 5.9  | 5.4  | 5.8  | 5.2  | 5.4  |
| Brunei        | 43.5 | 69.0 | 64.8 | 49.1 | 53.8 | 55.0 | 78.6 | 111  | 72.6 |
| Burkina Faso  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 13.5 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 24.1 | 22.1 |
| Cameroon      | 17.2 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 8.0  | 9.8  | 14.1 | 9.4  |
| Chad          | 5.5  | 30.6 | 22.6 | 15.4 | 8.4  | 11.5 | 18.0 | 28.1 | 23.9 |
| Comoros       | 1.9  | 0.5  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 4.1  | 1.7  | 2.6  | 3.8  | 3.2  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 33.4 | 42.4 | 39.1 | 29.6 | 22.2 | 21.1 | 40.2 | 49.5 | 24.9 |
| Djibouti      | 9.5  | 6.1  | 165  | 174  | 119  | 142  | 115  | 127  | 122  |
| Egypt         | 5.7  | 11.2 | 12.7 | 6.6  | 9.2  | 6.9  | 9.6  | 11.8 | 12.0 |
| Gabon         | 74.3 | 88.0 | 95.6 | 76.4 | 46.3 | 48.7 | 41.6 | 52.4 | 64.0 |
| Gambia        | 1.3  | 0.5  | 4.5  | 6.1  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 2.7  | 118  |
| Guinea        | 14.4 | 26.0 | 35.7 | 20.9 | 29.7 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 32.4 | 22.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 61.4 | 4.4  | 16.3 | 33.6 | 40.8 | 35.1 | 30.6 | 32.1 | 23.2 |
| Guyana        | 60.1 | 31.4 | 28.9 | 34.3 | 28.5 | 46.9 | 53.6 | 76.3 | 49.9 |
| Indonesia     | 35.4 | 28.1 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 19.5 | 24.3 | 18.9 |
| Iran          | 22.3 | 21.2 | 16.5 | 9.4  | 9.4  | 4.1  | 4.6  | 4.4  | 3.5  |
| Iraq          | 66.7 | 35.7 | 35.5 | 30.9 | 37.3 | 33.0 | 40.1 | 47.7 | 46.3 |
| Jordan        | 14.7 | 33.1 | 21.9 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 23.4 | 22.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 54.0 | 48.7 | 38.5 | 25.2 | 31.8 | 24.5 | 26.9 | 33.8 | 29.8 |
| Kuwait        | 46.5 | 32.9 | 44.5 | 47.2 | 45.7 | 36.0 | 46.0 | 54.5 | 51.3 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 37.2 | 25.8 | 32.9 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 23.8 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 24.2 |
| Lebanon       | 4.0  | 8.5  | 10.0 | 8.0  | 9.1  | 17.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 15.1 |
| Libya         | 27.3 | 46.0 | 60.8 | 47.8 | 42.2 | 18.0 | 87.9 | 90.6 | 75.1 |
| Malaysia      | 105  | 98.2 | 77.9 | 66.4 | 65.2 | 69.3 | 80.0 | 86.6 | 78.2 |
| Maldives      | 8.6  | 8.5  | 2.9  | 3.8  | 2.8  | 4.4  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 2.5  |
| Mali          | 16.0 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 14.7 | 21.2 | 28.0 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 22.0 |
| Mauritania    | 18.9 | 28.9 | 30.7 | 29.8 | 28.9 | 34.5 | 35.7 | 39.8 | 38.4 |
| Morocco       | 18.5 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 25.7 | 32.1 | 29.4 |
| Mozambique    | 6.1  | 19.6 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 30.9 | 26.1 | 35.3 | 43.9 | 39.5 |
| Niger         | 8.3  | 7.8  | 7.2  | 9.6  | 5.4  | 5.3  | 4.9  | 2.8  | 2.8  |
| Nigeria       | 39.0 | 47.5 | 31.6 | 11.8 | 14.2 | 8.3  | 10.7 | 17.8 | 16.9 |
| Oman          | 47.9 | 52.6 | 56.3 | 41.9 | 13.8 | 17.9 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 21.5 |
| Pakistan      | 9.3  | 11.1 | 12.9 | 8.7  | 8.0  | 7.6  | 8.4  | 9.5  | 9.5  |
| Palestine     | 0.2  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 1.3  | 1.5  |
| Qatar         | 65.2 | 57.8 | 59.6 | 47.6 | 41.3 | 35.6 | 48.5 | 55.5 | 45.9 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 74.2 | 86.8 | 56.4 | 36.5 | 30.9 | 24.6 | 31.9 | 36.8 | 30.2 |
| Senegal       | 11.4 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 18.6 | 16.0 | 18.9 | 20.7 | 17.5 |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.5  | 1.1  | 1.6  | 4.8  | 5.9  | 4.8  | 5.8  | 6.7  | 8.0  |
| Somalia       | 3.6  | 4.4  | 13.7 | 10.2 | 6.5  | 5.8  | 5.3  | 7.2  | 9.0  |
| Sudan         | 14.5 | 13.7 | 20.8 | 3.8  | 21.5 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 35.4 | 26.4 |
| Suriname      | 10.3 | 15.1 | 16.5 | 14.3 | 37.5 | 48.2 | 69.5 | 79.5 | 6.5  |
| Syria         | 93.2 | 29.9 | 82.6 | 11.7 | 9.2  | 12.8 | 5.5  | 5.7  | 10.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 79.6 | 40.6 | 18.5 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 9.0  | 16.5 | 15.6 | 10.9 |
| Togo          | 12.9 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 16.3 | 15.7 |
| Tunisia       | 27.9 | 31.3 | 36.0 | 30.1 | 35.6 | 32.4 | 35.7 | 41.6 | 42.6 |
| Türkiye       | 10.1 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 17.5 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 22.9 |
| Turkmenistan  | 59.2 | 33.3 | 12.1 | 26.8 | 23.5 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 24.0 | 24.1 |
| Uganda        | 5.7  | 7.3  | 5.3  | 7.9  | 9.4  | 10.9 | 9.3  | 7.6  | 12.3 |
| UAE           | 40.9 | 55.9 | 60.6 | 50.0 | 55.1 | 53.7 | 66.4 | 75.5 | 69.8 |
| Uzbekistan    | 23.0 | 28.6 | 14.6 | 5.9  | 23.3 | 21.8 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 21.2 |
| Yemen         | 38.1 | 29.5 | 21.3 | 1.5  | 1.0  | 1.8  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.7  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 35.3 | 37.8 | 32.0 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 21.9 | 27.3 | 32.5 | 28.2 |
| <b>World</b>  | 18.8 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 21.8 |

Table 12.3: Merchandise Imports (Billion USD)

| COUNTRY           | 2000 | 2005 | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|-------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan       | 0.5  | 2.9  | 5.7   | 8.1   | 6.8   | 6.5   | 5.5   | 4.2   | 4.3   |
| Albania           | 1.1  | 2.6  | 4.5   | 4.4   | 6.5   | 6.0   | 8.1   | 8.4   | 8.7   |
| Algeria           | 9.0  | 19.8 | 40.2  | 49.7  | 47.0  | 37.4  | 39.4  | 40.2  | 42.6  |
| Azerbaijan        | 1.2  | 4.2  | 6.6   | 9.2   | 13.7  | 10.7  | 11.7  | 14.5  | 17.3  |
| Bahrain           | 2.8  | 5.5  | 10.9  | 17.5  | 19.4  | 12.8  | 14.1  | 15.5  | 15.4  |
| Bangladesh        | 8.9  | 13.5 | 27.6  | 39.2  | 55.1  | 45.9  | 67.3  | 80.2  | 61.6  |
| Benin             | 0.6  | 0.9  | 2.1   | 2.5   | 2.9   | 2.7   | 3.2   | 3.6   | 3.9   |
| Brunei            | 1.2  | 1.6  | 2.5   | 3.2   | 5.0   | 5.3   | 8.5   | 11.8  | 7.4   |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.5  | 1.1  | 2.4   | 3.3   | 4.2   | 4.1   | 4.6   | 5.5   | 6.1   |
| Cameroon          | 1.5  | 2.9  | 5.2   | 6.1   | 6.7   | 5.8   | 7.1   | 8.6   | 8.8   |
| Chad              | 0.1  | 0.4  | 1.2   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.4   |
| Comoros           | <0.1 | 0.1  | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 2.5  | 5.9  | 7.9   | 10.6  | 10.9  | 11.0  | 14.0  | 18.1  | 19.6  |
| Djibouti          | 0.3  | 0.3  | 1.6   | 2.7   | 3.3   | 3.4   | 4.1   | 5.2   | 5.4   |
| Egypt             | 16.3 | 19.7 | 52.7  | 69.8  | 78.6  | 60.3  | 73.8  | 80.1  | 73.9  |
| Gabon             | 1.1  | 1.5  | 3.3   | 7.2   | 4.2   | 3.9   | 3.8   | 4.3   | 4.4   |
| Gambia            | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.9   | 2.5   |
| Guinea            | 0.5  | 1.2  | 1.7   | 2.2   | 3.8   | 4.0   | 4.2   | 5.0   | 5.5   |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.3   |
| Guyana            | 0.8  | 1.0  | 1.9   | 1.9   | 4.0   | 2.2   | 4.4   | 3.6   | 5.1   |
| Indonesia         | 33.5 | 57.7 | 136   | 143   | 171   | 142   | 196   | 249   | 222   |
| Iran              | 14.3 | 38.9 | 66.4  | 40.8  | 44.4  | 39.1  | 53.1  | 58.7  | 55.8  |
| Iraq              | 3.4  | 10.4 | 34.1  | 38.0  | 39.9  | 37.2  | 41.6  | 51.3  | 54.8  |
| Jordan            | 4.6  | 10.5 | 15.6  | 20.5  | 19.2  | 16.7  | 21.5  | 27.3  | 25.7  |
| Kazakhstan        | 5.1  | 17.4 | 23.7  | 32.1  | 38.4  | 22.2  | 27.8  | 31.0  | 61.2  |
| Kuwait            | 7.9  | 18.8 | 25.3  | 31.0  | 33.5  | 21.0  | 31.9  | 35.9  | 37.5  |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.6  | 1.1  | 3.4   | 4.2   | 4.9   | 3.7   | 5.6   | 9.6   | 12.5  |
| Lebanon           | 6.2  | 9.3  | 18.0  | 18.9  | 19.6  | 11.2  | 13.9  | 19.5  | 18.1  |
| Libya             | 2.2  | 4.3  | 29.9  | 14.2  | 15.1  | 11.1  | 15.0  | 16.1  | 18.2  |
| Malaysia          | 82.2 | 114  | 165   | 176   | 205   | 190   | 239   | 295   | 267   |
| Maldives          | 0.4  | 0.7  | 1.1   | 1.9   | 2.9   | 1.8   | 2.6   | 3.5   | 3.5   |
| Mali              | 0.7  | 1.6  | 5.1   | 3.3   | 5.2   | 6.7   | 7.8   | 8.6   | 10.1  |
| Mauritania        | 0.3  | 1.0  | 1.7   | 4.6   | 3.6   | 2.8   | 3.9   | 5.3   | 5.0   |
| Morocco           | 11.3 | 20.1 | 35.1  | 37.0  | 51.0  | 44.7  | 58.6  | 72.6  | 70.6  |
| Mozambique        | 1.0  | 2.5  | 3.6   | 8.1   | 7.7   | 6.5   | 8.8   | 14.7  | 10.1  |
| Niger             | 0.8  | 0.8  | 2.4   | 2.6   | 2.9   | 3.1   | 2.9   | 3.9   | 3.2   |
| Nigeria           | 5.8  | 27.5 | 60.0  | 54.5  | 64.3  | 55.4  | 51.9  | 62.4  | 64.3  |
| Oman              | 5.0  | 8.8  | 19.8  | 29.0  | 22.1  | 28.0  | 31.0  | 38.6  | 38.7  |
| Pakistan          | 10.7 | 25.4 | 39.2  | 45.9  | 50.0  | 45.8  | 72.4  | 70.7  | 50.1  |
| Palestine         | 3.2  | 2.6  | 4.0   | 5.3   | 6.6   | 6.1   | 7.8   | 9.2   | 8.4   |
| Qatar             | 3.2  | 10.1 | 22.4  | 31.8  | 28.3  | 25.0  | 27.1  | 32.6  | 30.5  |
| Saudi Arabia      | 30.6 | 59.5 | 118   | 175   | 132   | 153   | 152   | 184   | 211   |
| Senegal           | 1.4  | 3.1  | 4.4   | 5.2   | 8.3   | 7.8   | 9.7   | 12.1  | 11.9  |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.2  | 0.7  | 0.8   | 1.9   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.8   | 2.0   | 2.1   |
| Somalia           | 0.2  | 0.4  | 1.1   | 1.8   | 3.2   | 3.5   | 3.8   | 4.2   | 4.0   |
| Sudan             | 1.7  | 6.6  | 10.0  | 9.5   | 8.6   | 9.2   | 8.9   | 11.0  | 5.5   |
| Suriname          | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.5   | 1.8   | 1.9   | 1.9   | 1.7   | 2.2   | 2.1   |
| Syria             | 19.6 | 20.4 | 72.4  | 6.3   | 6.8   | 5.7   | 6.3   | 6.6   | 6.0   |
| Tajikistan        | 0.6  | 1.3  | 2.4   | 2.9   | 3.4   | 3.2   | 4.3   | 5.3   | 4.4   |
| Togo              | 0.3  | 0.6  | 1.3   | 1.9   | 1.8   | 2.2   | 2.6   | 2.8   | 3.1   |
| Tunisia           | 8.6  | 13.0 | 21.9  | 20.4  | 21.6  | 18.4  | 22.5  | 26.7  | 26.6  |
| Türkiye           | 54.5 | 117  | 186   | 214   | 210   | 220   | 271   | 364   | 362   |
| Turkmenistan      | 1.8  | 1.9  | 4.5   | 6.2   | 3.0   | 3.2   | 4.1   | 3.4   | 4.0   |
| Uganda            | 1.0  | 2.1  | 4.7   | 5.5   | 8.0   | 8.8   | 9.5   | 10.2  | 12.1  |
| UAE               | 25.3 | 72.0 | 142   | 200   | 249   | 214   | 287   | 353   | 419   |
| Uzbekistan        | 4.4  | 5.4  | 20.0  | 22.9  | 21.9  | 20.0  | 23.7  | 28.2  | 36.0  |
| Yemen             | 2.4  | 4.9  | 9.4   | 4.0   | 4.6   | 4.6   | 5.2   | 5.4   | 4.5   |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 405  | 777  | 1,488 | 1,660 | 1,796 | 1,620 | 2,011 | 2,448 | 2,475 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 6.3  | 7.4  | 9.8   | 10.2  | 9.5   | 9.4   | 9.1   | 9.8   | 10.5  |

Table 12.4: Merchandise Imports, % of GDP

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 15.1 | 44.1 | 37.4 | 43.5 | 35.0 | 32.7 | 36.2 | 29.8 | 26.0 |
| Albania       | 31.4 | 32.3 | 38.0 | 38.7 | 42.1 | 39.7 | 45.2 | 44.4 | 37.8 |
| Algeria       | 16.5 | 19.2 | 24.9 | 30.0 | 26.2 | 23.5 | 21.2 | 17.8 | 17.2 |
| Azerbaijan    | 22.2 | 31.8 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 28.4 | 25.2 | 21.3 | 18.4 | 23.9 |
| Bahrain       | 30.7 | 34.5 | 42.2 | 56.4 | 50.1 | 36.9 | 36.0 | 35.0 | 34.4 |
| Bangladesh    | 19.5 | 23.5 | 22.4 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 14.6 |
| Benin         | 15.9 | 13.5 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 20.9 | 19.8 |
| Brunei        | 18.7 | 14.9 | 18.4 | 25.0 | 37.4 | 44.5 | 60.7 | 70.8 | 49.2 |
| Burkina Faso  | 16.0 | 17.1 | 23.5 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 29.4 | 30.1 |
| Cameroon      | 13.7 | 15.0 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 19.4 | 17.9 |
| Chad          | 7.9  | 5.8  | 10.1 | 6.0  | 6.8  | 7.2  | 6.8  | 7.7  | 7.7  |
| Comoros       | 8.6  | 10.8 | 19.8 | 22.2 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 23.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 23.3 | 34.3 | 29.9 | 23.1 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 25.8 | 24.8 |
| Djibouti      | 53.4 | 42.5 | 130  | 113  | 108  | 107  | 121  | 141  | 135  |
| Egypt         | 17.0 | 20.8 | 24.6 | 22.0 | 23.5 | 15.4 | 17.3 | 19.6 | 22.3 |
| Gabon         | 18.5 | 16.1 | 23.0 | 50.3 | 24.8 | 25.3 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 22.0 |
| Gambia        | 15.2 | 27.0 | 15.1 | 29.7 | 28.0 | 31.1 | 35.3 | 42.4 | 103  |
| Guinea        | 12.5 | 29.4 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 23.8 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 20.1 | 18.5 | 10.9 | 14.6 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 17.5 |
| Guyana        | 69.8 | 51.6 | 53.9 | 43.7 | 77.1 | 40.8 | 54.3 | 24.5 | 30.3 |
| Indonesia     | 19.1 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 16.5 | 18.9 | 16.2 |
| Iran          | 12.9 | 17.0 | 12.7 | 9.8  | 14.2 | 11.9 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 13.9 |
| Iraq          | 14.2 | 20.8 | 24.6 | 22.8 | 17.1 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 23.6 |
| Jordan        | 52.7 | 80.8 | 57.4 | 53.0 | 43.1 | 38.3 | 46.5 | 56.1 | 50.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 27.6 | 30.4 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 21.1 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 23.1 |
| Kuwait        | 21.0 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 27.0 | 23.8 | 18.9 | 21.5 | 19.5 | 22.9 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 40.6 | 45.2 | 71.2 | 62.1 | 52.3 | 44.5 | 60.2 | 79.4 | 89.5 |
| Lebanon       | 37.3 | 43.4 | 46.7 | 37.9 | 36.8 | 48.5 | 56.1 | 73.0 | 66.0 |
| Libya         | 5.8  | 8.8  | 39.7 | 29.1 | 21.8 | 23.7 | 42.5 | 37.3 | 41.3 |
| Malaysia      | 87.6 | 79.2 | 64.6 | 58.4 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 64.0 | 72.5 | 66.7 |
| Maldives      | 43.9 | 63.7 | 43.4 | 46.8 | 50.4 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 56.9 | 53.1 |
| Mali          | 24.0 | 25.5 | 47.9 | 25.2 | 30.0 | 38.3 | 40.6 | 45.9 | 48.7 |
| Mauritania    | 17.1 | 34.0 | 30.4 | 74.2 | 46.1 | 34.0 | 42.8 | 55.2 | 47.0 |
| Morocco       | 29.2 | 32.2 | 36.4 | 33.5 | 39.6 | 36.8 | 41.3 | 55.5 | 48.9 |
| Mozambique    | 17.6 | 27.8 | 31.2 | 50.0 | 49.6 | 45.8 | 54.2 | 77.7 | 48.2 |
| Niger         | 32.7 | 16.7 | 31.4 | 26.6 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 25.3 | 19.1 |
| Nigeria       | 8.4  | 15.6 | 16.0 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 17.1 |
| Oman          | 22.6 | 24.9 | 30.4 | 36.9 | 25.1 | 36.8 | 35.5 | 35.2 | 36.5 |
| Pakistan      | 11.2 | 17.5 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 17.1 | 15.6 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 16.7 |
| Palestine     | 74.9 | 50.4 | 41.3 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 39.6 | 43.2 | 48.0 | 48.1 |
| Qatar         | 18.2 | 22.6 | 17.9 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 14.3 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 16.2 | 18.1 | 22.2 | 26.1 | 15.8 | 20.8 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 19.8 |
| Senegal       | 23.6 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 29.4 | 35.5 | 31.8 | 35.2 | 43.7 | 39.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 27.1 | 44.6 | 32.7 | 39.2 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 25.4 | 28.4 | 32.3 |
| Somalia       | 6.5  | 7.9  | 39.5 | 27.7 | 37.1 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 36.6 |
| Sudan         | 13.2 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 11.3 | 24.6 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 29.4 | 16.0 |
| Suriname      | 57.6 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 34.5 | 43.6 | 44.9 | 51.7 | 61.8 | 56.1 |
| Syria         | 99.7 | 71.8 | 118  | 31.1 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 19.1 | 18.5 | 20.6 |
| Tajikistan    | 74.5 | 57.7 | 42.1 | 35.1 | 40.5 | 39.0 | 47.7 | 49.8 | 36.9 |
| Togo          | 21.6 | 23.3 | 28.4 | 32.6 | 25.6 | 29.0 | 30.2 | 33.8 | 32.9 |
| Tunisia       | 40.1 | 40.3 | 49.7 | 44.6 | 51.5 | 43.2 | 48.1 | 59.8 | 54.8 |
| Türkiye       | 19.9 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 27.6 | 30.5 | 33.1 | 40.1 | 32.4 |
| Turkmenistan  | 36.3 | 13.7 | 20.0 | 17.2 | 6.6  | 7.0  | 8.3  | 6.1  | 6.7  |
| Uganda        | 14.1 | 18.4 | 15.2 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 23.7 |
| UAE           | 23.9 | 39.4 | 47.1 | 54.1 | 59.6 | 61.2 | 69.1 | 70.1 | 81.4 |
| Uzbekistan    | 26.8 | 31.5 | 40.0 | 26.6 | 36.3 | 33.1 | 34.1 | 34.7 | 39.6 |
| Yemen         | 21.9 | 25.5 | 30.5 | 16.0 | 35.6 | 49.2 | 57.7 | 49.4 | 51.7 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 23.4 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 26.1 | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 19.1 | 21.8 | 22.7 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 24.5 | 22.3 |



**Table 12.5: Merchandise Trade Balance (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | -0.2  | -2.2  | -5.3  | -7.6  | -5.9  | -5.8  | -4.7  | -3.8  | -3.8  |
| Albania       | -0.8  | -2.0  | -3.0  | -2.4  | -3.5  | -3.3  | -4.4  | -4.1  | -4.3  |
| Algeria       | 12.9  | 26.7  | 16.9  | -15.2 | -11.7 | -15.5 | -1.0  | 20.1  | 12.1  |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.6   | 0.1   | 14.8  | 3.5   | 6.0   | 3.0   | 10.5  | 23.6  | 16.6  |
| Bahrain       | -0.7  | -2.8  | -6.1  | -3.0  | -10.4 | -4.0  | -0.4  | 1.4   | -2.1  |
| Bangladesh    | -3.3  | -5.0  | -11.1 | -9.2  | -19.2 | -15.9 | -29.4 | -33.1 | -22.8 |
| Benin         | -0.4  | -0.6  | -1.6  | -1.9  | -2.1  | -1.8  | -2.2  | -2.7  | -2.9  |
| Brunei        | 1.7   | 5.7   | 6.4   | 3.1   | 2.2   | 1.3   | 2.5   | 6.6   | 3.5   |
| Burkina Faso  | -0.3  | -0.8  | -1.0  | -1.1  | -0.9  | 0.3   | 0.4   | -1.0  | -1.6  |
| Cameroon      | 0.4   | <0.1  | -0.9  | -2.0  | -2.4  | -2.6  | -2.7  | -2.4  | -4.2  |
| Chad          | <0.1  | 1.7   | 1.5   | 1.4   | 0.2   | 0.6   | 1.8   | 3.3   | 2.9   |
| Comoros       | <0.1  | -0.1  | -0.2  | -0.2  | -0.2  | -0.2  | -0.3  | -0.3  | -0.3  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1.1   | 1.4   | 2.4   | 3.0   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 15.3  | 16.6  | 0.1   |
| Djibouti      | -0.2  | -0.3  | 0.4   | 1.5   | 0.3   | 1.1   | -0.2  | -0.5  | -0.5  |
| Egypt         | -10.8 | -9.1  | -25.5 | -48.7 | -48.0 | -33.5 | -33.1 | -31.7 | -34.1 |
| Gabon         | 3.2   | 6.9   | 10.4  | 3.8   | 3.6   | 3.6   | 4.3   | 6.4   | 8.4   |
| Gambia        | -0.2  | -0.3  | -0.2  | -0.3  | -0.5  | -0.5  | -0.7  | -0.9  | 0.4   |
| Guinea        | 0.1   | -0.1  | 0.7   | -0.4  | 0.2   | 1.5   | 2.2   | 1.3   | -0.3  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.2   | -0.1  | <0.1  | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.1   |
| Guyana        | -0.1  | -0.4  | -0.9  | -0.4  | -2.5  | 0.3   | -0.1  | 7.6   | 3.3   |
| Indonesia     | 28.6  | 28.0  | 22.1  | 7.7   | -3.5  | 21.7  | 35.4  | 71.1  | 37.0  |
| Iran          | 10.5  | 9.7   | 19.8  | -1.4  | -15.0 | -25.5 | -36.6 | -41.1 | -41.8 |
| Iraq          | 12.4  | 7.5   | 15.1  | 13.5  | 47.2  | 22.6  | 41.7  | 74.7  | 52.7  |
| Jordan        | -3.3  | -6.2  | -9.6  | -13.7 | -12.1 | -9.6  | -13.0 | -15.9 | -14.2 |
| Kazakhstan    | 4.8   | 10.5  | 33.3  | 14.3  | 19.4  | 19.7  | 25.3  | 45.2  | 17.6  |
| Kuwait        | 9.6   | 7.8   | 26.1  | 23.2  | 30.9  | 19.0  | 36.4  | 64.3  | 46.5  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | <0.1  | -0.5  | -1.8  | -2.7  | -2.9  | -1.7  | -3.9  | -7.4  | -9.1  |
| Lebanon       | -5.5  | -7.5  | -14.1 | -15.0 | -14.8 | -7.1  | -9.7  | -15.0 | -14.0 |
| Libya         | 8.3   | 18.2  | 15.9  | 9.1   | 14.1  | -2.7  | 16.0  | 23.1  | 14.9  |
| Malaysia      | 15.9  | 27.4  | 34.0  | 24.0  | 33.3  | 43.6  | 59.8  | 57.1  | 46.0  |
| Maldives      | -0.3  | -0.6  | -1.0  | -1.8  | -2.7  | -1.7  | -2.4  | -3.4  | -3.3  |
| Mali          | -0.2  | -0.5  | -3.1  | -1.4  | -1.5  | -1.8  | -3.0  | -3.9  | -5.5  |
| Mauritania    | <0.1  | -0.2  | <0.1  | -2.7  | -1.4  | <0.1  | -0.7  | -1.5  | -0.9  |
| Morocco       | -4.1  | -9.6  | -18.5 | -15.9 | -21.5 | -16.8 | -22.1 | -30.6 | -28.2 |
| Mozambique    | -0.7  | -0.7  | -1.3  | -4.8  | -2.9  | -2.8  | -3.1  | -6.4  | -1.8  |
| Niger         | -0.6  | -0.4  | -1.8  | -1.6  | -2.2  | -2.4  | -2.2  | -3.5  | -2.7  |
| Nigeria       | 21.2  | 56.1  | 58.5  | 4.4   | 2.9   | -19.8 | -5.0  | 22.3  | -1.1  |
| Oman          | 5.6   | 9.9   | 16.8  | 3.9   | -9.9  | -14.4 | -14.0 | -15.6 | -16.0 |
| Pakistan      | -1.8  | -9.4  | -14.1 | -20.2 | -26.7 | -23.6 | -43.8 | -39.8 | -21.6 |
| Palestine     | -3.2  | -2.5  | -3.9  | -5.1  | -6.4  | -6.0  | -7.6  | -9.0  | -8.1  |
| Qatar         | 8.4   | 15.7  | 52.1  | 45.3  | 44.6  | 26.5  | 60.1  | 98.4  | 67.2  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 110   | 225   | 180   | 69.9  | 127   | 28.0  | 127   | 224   | 111   |
| Senegal       | -0.7  | -1.7  | -2.4  | -2.9  | -3.9  | -3.9  | -4.5  | -6.4  | -6.6  |
| Sierra Leone  | -0.2  | -0.7  | -0.8  | -1.6  | -0.9  | -0.9  | -1.4  | -1.5  | -1.6  |
| Somalia       | -0.1  | -0.2  | -0.7  | -1.2  | -2.6  | -3.0  | -3.3  | -3.4  | -3.0  |
| Sudan         | 0.2   | -1.8  | 1.4   | -6.3  | -1.1  | -1.8  | -1.4  | 2.2   | 3.5   |
| Suriname      | -0.5  | <0.1  | 0.2   | -1.0  | -0.3  | 0.1   | 0.6   | 0.6   | -1.9  |
| Syria         | -1.3  | -11.9 | -21.7 | -3.9  | -4.2  | -3.0  | -4.5  | -4.5  | -3.0  |
| Tajikistan    | <0.1  | -0.4  | -1.3  | -1.9  | -2.4  | -2.4  | -2.8  | -3.7  | -3.1  |
| Togo          | -0.1  | -0.2  | -0.6  | -1.1  | -0.8  | -1.2  | -1.5  | -1.4  | -1.6  |
| Tunisia       | -2.6  | -2.9  | -6.0  | -6.6  | -6.6  | -4.6  | -5.8  | -8.1  | -5.9  |
| Türkiye       | -26.7 | -43.2 | -71.7 | -62.6 | -29.5 | -49.9 | -46.2 | -110  | -106  |
| Turkmenistan  | 1.1   | 2.8   | -1.8  | 3.5   | 7.6   | 3.3   | 5.3   | 10.1  | 10.4  |
| Uganda        | -0.6  | -1.2  | -3.0  | -3.1  | -4.4  | -4.6  | -5.5  | -6.7  | -5.8  |
| UAE           | 17.9  | 30.2  | 40.3  | -15.1 | -18.6 | -26.1 | -11.2 | 27.2  | -60.1 |
| Uzbekistan    | -0.6  | -0.5  | -12.7 | -17.9 | -7.8  | -6.8  | -9.7  | -12.8 | -16.8 |
| Yemen         | 1.8   | 0.8   | -2.8  | -3.6  | -4.5  | -4.5  | -5.1  | -5.3  | -4.5  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 206   | 366   | 319   | -72.3 | 24.3  | -133  | 96.1  | 371   | -11.0 |
| <b>World</b>  | -89.9 | -98.9 | -176  | -53.9 | -383  | -224  | -269  | -654  | -482  |

**Table 12.6: Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan   | 250            | 257            | 335            | 397            | 293            | 313            | 194            | 204            |
| Albania       | 13.0           | 122            | 86.4           | 45.9           | 73.2           | 75.2           | 79.3           | 82.1           |
| Algeria       | 2,986          | 4,815          | 4,431          | 6,975          | 5,000          | 6,115          | 7,228          | 6,772          |
| Azerbaijan    | 905            | 2,639          | 2,782          | 3,196          | 3,162          | 3,829          | 5,114          | 6,080          |
| Bahrain       | 1,321          | 3,062          | 12,163         | 5,263          | 5,022          | 7,023          | 7,804          | 7,458          |
| Bangladesh    | 328            | 1,096          | 1,495          | 1,433          | 1,598          | 1,923          | 2,213          | 1,824          |
| Benin         | 113            | 348            | 314            | 459            | 530            | 672            | 651            | 732            |
| Brunei        | 1,184          | 765            | 458            | 680            | 651            | 772            | 2,080          | 1,066          |
| Burkina Faso  | 52.3           | 147            | 264            | 289            | 292            | 372            | 759            | 943            |
| Cameroon      | 334            | 535            | 493            | 565            | 635            | 699            | 885            | 974            |
| Chad          | 4.7            | 10.8           | 126            | 308            | 306            | 896            | 1,090          | 1,342          |
| Comoros       | 0.1            | 1.8            | 1.3            | 3.6            | 0.9            | 2.5            | 3.4            | 3.2            |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1,852          | 2,277          | 2,708          | 3,290          | 3,308          | 7,689          | 9,994          | 5,366          |
| Djibouti      | 2.2            | 302            | 353            | 328            | 367            | 385            | 308            | 443            |
| Egypt         | 2,535          | 10,716         | 9,930          | 13,101         | 12,329         | 14,419         | 16,869         | 18,097         |
| Gabon         | 94.1           | 749            | 2,163          | 957            | 884            | 1,420          | 1,588          | 1,684          |
| Gambia        | 0.7            | 31.4           | 64.0           | 18.3           | 22.9           | 16.6           | 29.5           | 70.8           |
| Guinea        | 56.3           | 511            | 224            | 490            | 1,343          | 433            | 481            | 407            |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.3            | 22.3           | 56.2           | 29.1           | 32.2           | 26.7           | 15.3           | 14.5           |
| Guyana        | 6.8            | 15.8           | 19.7           | 139            | 450            | 531            | 657            | 502            |
| Indonesia     | 8,340          | 18,420         | 20,557         | 21,447         | 20,150         | 30,185         | 37,623         | 33,202         |
| Iran          | 6,971          | 12,852         | 10,128         | 8,133          | 4,380          | 6,820          | 7,778          | 6,556          |
| Iraq          | 667            | 3,541          | 2,412          | 4,577          | 10,063         | 6,553          | 6,741          | 8,680          |
| Jordan        | 1,969          | 3,313          | 3,839          | 3,196          | 3,176          | 3,622          | 4,689          | 4,810          |
| Kazakhstan    | 2,059          | 5,152          | 4,455          | 8,007          | 5,596          | 7,407          | 10,835         | 12,452         |
| Kuwait        | 1,844          | 3,563          | 3,175          | 3,328          | 2,601          | 3,311          | 3,914          | 3,656          |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 369            | 604            | 572            | 671            | 584            | 762            | 988            | 1,146          |
| Lebanon       | 1,248          | 2,204          | 2,444          | 2,455          | 2,032          | 2,399          | 2,809          | 2,478          |
| Libya         | 984            | 4,858          | 2,470          | 2,481          | 1,785          | 997            | 954            | 714            |
| Malaysia      | 10,088         | 20,754         | 20,003         | 21,278         | 19,273         | 28,325         | 37,333         | 30,855         |
| Maldives      | 0.7            | 3.0            | 1.1            | 3.5            | 3.5            | 4.4            | 5.1            | 6.2            |
| Mali          | 169            | 301            | 811            | 745            | 1,119          | 1,175          | 1,038          | 1,174          |
| Mauritania    | 130            | 19.7           | 183            | 217            | 224            | 235            | 675            | 759            |
| Morocco       | 832            | 1,924          | 3,014          | 3,670          | 3,453          | 4,840          | 5,773          | 5,463          |
| Mozambique    | 10.4           | 52.3           | 95.3           | 194            | 117            | 238            | 558            | 680            |
| Niger         | 88.4           | 86.3           | 210            | 408            | 360            | 402            | 231            | 226            |
| Nigeria       | 17,373         | 23,867         | 12,235         | 12,746         | 6,003          | 6,926          | 28,780         | 10,649         |
| Oman          | 2,895          | 7,376          | 9,478          | 8,059          | 9,044          | 9,431          | 11,672         | 12,317         |
| Pakistan      | 4,367          | 7,156          | 5,768          | 5,591          | 5,097          | 5,933          | 6,376          | 6,577          |
| Palestine     | 48.2           | 66.4           | 125            | 164            | 125            | 138            | 179            | 186            |
| Qatar         | 2,078          | 9,340          | 9,721          | 8,197          | 7,085          | 12,429         | 18,764         | 15,958         |
| Saudi Arabia  | 50,935         | 53,225         | 44,127         | 51,650         | 43,575         | 66,100         | 94,702         | 78,124         |
| Senegal       | 593            | 1,024          | 1,025          | 1,803          | 1,693          | 2,080          | 2,310          | 2,389          |
| Sierra Leone  | 10.3           | 10.7           | 13.2           | 59.7           | 45.8           | 65.8           | 61.4           | 51.9           |
| Somalia       | 180            | 352            | 615            | 462            | 417            | 421            | 658            | 909            |
| Sudan         | 471            | 1,789          | 1,877          | 4,921          | 4,842          | 4,928          | 8,588          | 5,843          |
| Suriname      | 23.9           | 146            | 431            | 547            | 412            | 661            | 715            | 18.3           |
| Syria         | 1,813          | 22,920         | 1,983          | 2,198          | 2,329          | 1,638          | 1,815          | 2,726          |
| Tajikistan    | 311            | 849            | 632            | 736            | 553            | 874            | 1,090          | 752            |
| Togo          | 191            | 169            | 509            | 693            | 652            | 725            | 704            | 680            |
| Tunisia       | 1,281          | 2,368          | 2,023          | 1,998          | 1,751          | 2,230          | 2,691          | 2,553          |
| Türkiye       | 13,057         | 32,470         | 46,600         | 48,768         | 43,737         | 56,663         | 64,298         | 66,051         |
| Turkmenistan  | 678            | 958            | 1,532          | 1,489          | 1,271          | 1,807          | 2,589          | 3,505          |
| Uganda        | 144            | 346            | 213            | 1,479          | 2,065          | 1,223          | 311            | 1,710          |
| UAE           | 20,612         | 54,368         | 57,392         | 62,703         | 55,417         | 71,266         | 84,772         | 83,723         |
| Uzbekistan    | 1,732          | 2,596          | 1,793          | 3,934          | 3,529          | 5,725          | 4,365          | 5,030          |
| Yemen         | 608            | 937            | 187            | 23.4           | 40.4           | 56.7           | 73.1           | 54.3           |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>167,211</b> | <b>328,399</b> | <b>311,114</b> | <b>336,995</b> | <b>300,895</b> | <b>396,205</b> | <b>515,495</b> | <b>466,726</b> |

**Table 12.7: Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merchandise Exports**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan   | 32.0        | 37.3        | 65.4        | 58.4        | 45.9        | 37.7        | 41.7        | 46.1        | 46.1        |
| Albania       | 0.7         | 2.0         | 7.9         | 4.3         | 1.5         | 2.7         | 2.0         | 1.8         | 1.9         |
| Algeria       | 7.7         | 6.4         | 8.4         | 12.8        | 19.8        | 22.8        | 15.9        | 12.0        | 12.4        |
| Azerbaijan    | 10.1        | 20.8        | 12.4        | 21.9        | 16.3        | 23.0        | 17.2        | 13.4        | 17.9        |
| Bahrain       | 31.0        | 48.9        | 64.1        | 83.6        | 58.7        | 57.2        | 51.2        | 45.9        | 56.0        |
| Bangladesh    | 4.3         | 3.9         | 6.6         | 5.0         | 4.0         | 5.3         | 5.1         | 4.7         | 4.7         |
| Benin         | 27.6        | 38.3        | 65.1        | 50.2        | 53.8        | 63.0        | 65.5        | 71.7        | 69.5        |
| Brunei        | 1.9         | 16.2        | 8.6         | 7.2         | 9.4         | 9.9         | 7.0         | 11.3        | 9.7         |
| Burkina Faso  | 20.4        | 18.7        | 10.8        | 11.9        | 8.9         | 6.7         | 7.4         | 16.7        | 21.0        |
| Cameroon      | 4.9         | 11.5        | 12.3        | 12.0        | 13.1        | 19.6        | 15.8        | 14.1        | 21.0        |
| Chad          | 9.7         | 0.2         | 0.4         | 5.7         | 24.4        | 18.3        | 31.2        | 23.8        | 31.8        |
| Comoros       | 0.3         | 2.4         | 12.3        | 7.9         | 7.3         | 4.4         | 7.4         | 6.9         | 7.0         |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 25.8        | 25.6        | 22.2        | 19.9        | 24.5        | 24.9        | 26.3        | 28.8        | 27.3        |
| Djibouti      | 5.4         | 5.1         | 14.7        | 8.4         | 8.9         | 8.1         | 9.9         | 6.6         | 9.1         |
| Egypt         | 13.6        | 24.0        | 39.3        | 47.0        | 42.8        | 46.0        | 35.4        | 34.9        | 45.4        |
| Gabon         | 1.3         | 1.1         | 5.5         | 19.7        | 12.2        | 11.8        | 17.6        | 14.8        | 13.1        |
| Gambia        | 54.5        | 13.4        | 45.3        | 75.9        | 67.1        | 78.6        | 56.1        | 49.7        | 2.5         |
| Guinea        | 7.1         | 5.3         | 20.9        | 12.2        | 12.3        | 24.2        | 6.8         | 7.6         | 7.8         |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.2         | 8.7         | 16.1        | 16.0        | 5.2         | 6.6         | 5.5         | 3.0         | 3.4         |
| Guyana        | 0.6         | 1.1         | 1.6         | 1.3         | 9.4         | 17.5        | 12.3        | 5.9         | 6.0         |
| Indonesia     | 8.3         | 9.7         | 11.7        | 13.7        | 12.8        | 12.3        | 13.0        | 11.7        | 12.8        |
| Iran          | 10.7        | 14.3        | 14.9        | 25.7        | 27.7        | 32.3        | 41.2        | 44.2        | 46.7        |
| Iraq          | 7.3         | 3.7         | 7.2         | 4.7         | 5.3         | 16.8        | 7.9         | 5.3         | 8.1         |
| Jordan        | 53.4        | 45.8        | 55.8        | 56.8        | 45.4        | 44.7        | 42.6        | 41.2        | 41.8        |
| Kazakhstan    | 6.9         | 7.4         | 9.0         | 9.6         | 13.9        | 13.4        | 14.0        | 14.2        | 15.8        |
| Kuwait        | 5.9         | 6.9         | 6.9         | 5.9         | 5.2         | 6.5         | 4.8         | 3.9         | 4.4         |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 32.3        | 58.2        | 38.3        | 39.7        | 34.1        | 29.7        | 45.9        | 45.2        | 33.9        |
| Lebanon       | 56.6        | 68.5        | 57.3        | 61.4        | 50.8        | 49.8        | 58.0        | 62.6        | 59.9        |
| Libya         | 3.7         | 4.4         | 10.6        | 10.6        | 8.5         | 21.1        | 3.2         | 2.4         | 2.2         |
| Malaysia      | 5.0         | 7.2         | 10.4        | 10.0        | 8.9         | 8.2         | 9.5         | 10.6        | 9.9         |
| Maldives      | 0.3         | 0.7         | 4.0         | 0.7         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.9         | 3.2         | 3.8         |
| Mali          | 40.6        | 15.7        | 14.6        | 42.1        | 20.4        | 22.9        | 24.3        | 22.2        | 25.9        |
| Mauritania    | 12.6        | 15.3        | 1.1         | 10.0        | 9.5         | 7.9         | 7.1         | 17.7        | 18.5        |
| Morocco       | 6.5         | 7.9         | 11.6        | 14.3        | 12.4        | 12.4        | 13.2        | 13.7        | 12.9        |
| Mozambique    | 1.1         | 0.6         | 2.3         | 2.9         | 4.1         | 3.1         | 4.2         | 6.7         | 8.2         |
| Niger         | 46.4        | 24.6        | 15.7        | 22.6        | 58.2        | 49.4        | 54.4        | 53.9        | 48.2        |
| Nigeria       | 7.3         | 20.8        | 20.1        | 20.8        | 18.9        | 16.8        | 14.8        | 34.0        | 16.8        |
| Oman          | 16.9        | 15.5        | 20.2        | 28.8        | 66.1        | 66.5        | 55.5        | 50.7        | 54.2        |
| Pakistan      | 20.1        | 27.2        | 28.5        | 22.4        | 24.0        | 22.9        | 20.7        | 20.7        | 23.1        |
| Palestine     |             | 79.9        | 70.4        | 76.0        | 79.5        | 68.3        | 72.9        | 73.2        | 70.4        |
| Qatar         | 7.2         | 8.1         | 12.5        | 12.6        | 11.2        | 13.8        | 14.3        | 14.3        | 16.3        |
| Saudi Arabia  | 17.8        | 17.9        | 17.9        | 18.0        | 19.9        | 24.1        | 23.7        | 23.2        | 24.2        |
| Senegal       | 25.9        | 41.4        | 52.5        | 44.2        | 41.4        | 43.1        | 40.0        | 40.5        | 44.9        |
| Sierra Leone  | 52.9        | 55.4        | 26.5        | 5.7         | 15.6        | 14.2        | 15.8        | 12.8        | 10.1        |
| Somalia       | 95.8        | 87.7        | 95.8        | 91.1        | 82.1        | 83.0        | 83.6        | 89.8        | 91.7        |
| Sudan         | 19.2        | 9.8         | 15.7        | 59.2        | 65.1        | 65.1        | 65.1        | 65.1        | 65.1        |
| Suriname      | 7.4         | 7.2         | 19.7        | 59.0        | 34.3        | 20.6        | 28.6        | 24.8        | 7.5         |
| Syria         | 25.5        | 21.3        | 45.2        | 84.1        | 84.2        | 85.4        | 89.9        | 89.9        | 89.9        |
| Tajikistan    | 17.1        | 33.1        | 81.5        | 60.4        | 80.0        | 75.7        | 59.1        | 65.2        | 57.2        |
| Togo          | 29.3        | 52.6        | 22.7        | 64.1        | 68.5        | 66.3        | 68.4        | 52.3        | 46.7        |
| Tunisia       | 10.9        | 12.7        | 14.9        | 14.7        | 13.4        | 12.7        | 13.4        | 14.5        | 12.3        |
| Türkiye       | 12.9        | 17.8        | 28.5        | 30.9        | 27.0        | 25.8        | 25.2        | 25.3        | 25.8        |
| Turkmenistan  | 20.0        | 14.4        | 35.1        | 15.8        | 14.0        | 19.6        | 19.1        | 19.1        | 24.3        |
| Uganda        | 3.3         | 17.8        | 21.4        | 8.9         | 41.4        | 49.7        | 30.8        | 8.7         | 27.3        |
| UAE           | 16.2        | 20.2        | 29.9        | 31.0        | 27.2        | 29.5        | 25.9        | 22.3        | 23.3        |
| Uzbekistan    | 36.1        | 35.5        | 35.5        | 35.5        | 28.0        | 26.9        | 40.7        | 28.4        | 26.1        |
| Yemen         | 7.0         | 10.8        | 14.2        | 49.7        | 17.1        | 24.3        | 70.8        | 81.6        | 88.4        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>12.0</b> | <b>14.6</b> | <b>18.2</b> | <b>19.6</b> | <b>18.5</b> | <b>20.2</b> | <b>18.8</b> | <b>18.3</b> | <b>18.9</b> |

**Table 12.8: Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan   | 1,952          | 2,864          | 5,449          | 4,348          | 4,176          | 3,349          | 2,483          | 2,505          |
| Albania       | 233            | 381            | 454            | 832            | 771            | 1,335          | 1,719          | 1,392          |
| Algeria       | 1,607          | 4,004          | 5,022          | 5,084          | 4,127          | 4,895          | 6,076          | 7,034          |
| Azerbaijan    | 928            | 1,327          | 1,576          | 2,806          | 2,315          | 2,719          | 4,208          | 4,106          |
| Bahrain       | 996            | 1,658          | 6,989          | 8,271          | 2,704          | 2,992          | 3,340          | 3,550          |
| Bangladesh    | 2,930          | 5,846          | 6,679          | 10,724         | 8,361          | 12,732         | 20,620         | 14,961         |
| Benin         | 220            | 574            | 612            | 937            | 720            | 820            | 1,073          | 1,118          |
| Brunei        | 349            | 676            | 796            | 1,635          | 1,662          | 3,676          | 5,176          | 2,819          |
| Burkina Faso  | 345            | 705            | 636            | 866            | 943            | 1,187          | 1,319          | 1,646          |
| Cameroon      | 953            | 1,534          | 1,566          | 1,730          | 1,102          | 1,114          | 1,388          | 1,298          |
| Chad          | 56.2           | 294            | 209            | 235            | 269            | 333            | 453            | 482            |
| Comoros       | 33.8           | 84.4           | 105            | 97.5           | 121            | 204            | 203            | 205            |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1,834          | 2,854          | 2,518          | 2,911          | 2,998          | 3,323          | 4,851          | 5,068          |
| Djibouti      | 31.6           | 667            | 1,063          | 1,573          | 1,422          | 1,792          | 2,476          | 2,618          |
| Egypt         | 4,369          | 9,745          | 13,491         | 17,159         | 13,484         | 17,605         | 20,960         | 16,616         |
| Gabon         | 153            | 286            | 652            | 531            | 438            | 477            | 438            | 420            |
| Gambia        | 54.9           | 47.7           | 181            | 177            | 203            | 380            | 528            | 370            |
| Guinea        | 367            | 379            | 421            | 650            | 653            | 773            | 916            | 977            |
| Guinea-Bissau | 27.9           | 19.3           | 50.4           | 64.9           | 80.6           | 103            | 104            | 168            |
| Guyana        | 11.6           | 133            | 98.2           | 1,069          | 139            | 215            | 294            | 227            |
| Indonesia     | 9,367          | 20,359         | 19,384         | 19,466         | 15,231         | 22,354         | 33,173         | 29,003         |
| Iran          | 10,152         | 29,232         | 11,108         | 15,517         | 15,604         | 24,959         | 27,423         | 25,470         |
| Iraq          | 5,041          | 19,694         | 14,440         | 14,834         | 13,562         | 16,398         | 20,572         | 19,166         |
| Jordan        | 4,085          | 6,340          | 6,623          | 6,005          | 5,035          | 7,497          | 9,973          | 8,501          |
| Kazakhstan    | 989            | 1,713          | 2,305          | 2,727          | 1,811          | 2,470          | 3,255          | 8,378          |
| Kuwait        | 3,881          | 4,282          | 7,386          | 8,221          | 5,264          | 9,080          | 9,970          | 9,066          |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 309            | 612            | 951            | 1,104          | 946            | 1,428          | 1,782          | 1,990          |
| Lebanon       | 1,736          | 3,755          | 3,433          | 4,263          | 2,862          | 3,724          | 5,229          | 4,059          |
| Libya         | 869            | 8,231          | 4,226          | 4,835          | 2,835          | 3,630          | 3,119          | 3,439          |
| Malaysia      | 8,418          | 17,085         | 17,194         | 22,526         | 20,948         | 26,017         | 39,405         | 36,393         |
| Maldives      | 213            | 330            | 558            | 869            | 606            | 935            | 1,390          | 1,327          |
| Mali          | 685            | 1,767          | 1,276          | 2,284          | 3,365          | 4,089          | 5,083          | 6,338          |
| Mauritania    | 65.2           | 374            | 1,185          | 902            | 785            | 1,346          | 1,767          | 1,744          |
| Morocco       | 3,500          | 6,152          | 5,486          | 7,119          | 5,815          | 9,278          | 14,112         | 11,145         |
| Mozambique    | 96.8           | 183            | 990            | 1,247          | 964            | 1,536          | 2,317          | 2,119          |
| Niger         | 296            | 328            | 401            | 713            | 630            | 702            | 824            | 657            |
| Nigeria       | 2,979          | 6,029          | 5,912          | 6,976          | 4,542          | 4,167          | 5,499          | 5,499          |
| Oman          | 3,132          | 7,777          | 15,020         | 12,867         | 16,142         | 18,214         | 23,004         | 22,616         |
| Pakistan      | 9,699          | 17,028         | 15,946         | 18,825         | 15,551         | 25,989         | 32,154         | 23,143         |
| Palestine     | 259            | 316            | 738            | 1,188          | 1,024          | 1,453          | 1,897          | 1,352          |
| Qatar         | 1,965          | 5,197          | 6,932          | 3,915          | 3,205          | 3,632          | 4,744          | 4,398          |
| Saudi Arabia  | 7,669          | 14,608         | 26,770         | 25,034         | 24,745         | 29,267         | 36,450         | 39,424         |
| Senegal       | 719            | 895            | 1,156          | 1,544          | 1,653          | 2,284          | 2,742          | 3,109          |
| Sierra Leone  | 269            | 303            | 832            | 250            | 278            | 412            | 461            | 430            |
| Somalia       | 157            | 365            | 644            | 944            | 1,064          | 1,111          | 1,213          | 1,235          |
| Sudan         | 2,238          | 3,436          | 3,156          | 3,207          | 3,423          | 3,323          | 4,076          | 2,026          |
| Suriname      | 5.2            | 6.7            | 29.8           | 35.8           | 36.1           | 46.8           | 80.5           | 70.7           |
| Syria         | 2,011          | 18,325         | 1,207          | 1,127          | 969            | 960            | 996            | 909            |
| Tajikistan    | 594            | 935            | 781            | 1,236          | 1,241          | 1,480          | 1,773          | 1,436          |
| Togo          | 123            | 248            | 363            | 433            | 483            | 587            | 734            | 875            |
| Tunisia       | 1,462          | 2,461          | 2,900          | 3,835          | 3,122          | 4,185          | 6,165          | 4,846          |
| Türkiye       | 14,442         | 27,949         | 23,242         | 26,222         | 30,993         | 30,549         | 40,293         | 44,872         |
| Turkmenistan  | 508            | 1,577          | 2,280          | 1,005          | 1,012          | 1,314          | 1,521          | 1,767          |
| Uganda        | 284            | 1,055          | 1,082          | 1,907          | 1,523          | 2,022          | 2,763          | 2,918          |
| UAE           | 9,086          | 23,161         | 28,636         | 47,737         | 46,470         | 62,955         | 70,738         | 88,268         |
| Uzbekistan    | 923            | 3,427          | 3,930          | 4,560          | 4,010          | 6,055          | 6,811          | 7,301          |
| Yemen         | 2,286          | 3,346          | 1,877          | 2,270          | 2,249          | 2,820          | 2,792          | 1,975          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>127,965</b> | <b>292,953</b> | <b>288,943</b> | <b>339,444</b> | <b>306,683</b> | <b>398,290</b> | <b>504,921</b> | <b>494,838</b> |

**Table 12.9: Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merchandise Imports**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan   | 70.0        | 68.4        | 50.6        | 67.0        | 64.2        | 63.9        | 60.9        | 58.7        | 58.7        |
| Albania       | 6.1         | 8.9         | 8.4         | 10.3        | 12.8        | 12.8        | 16.5        | 20.5        | 16.0        |
| Algeria       | 7.4         | 8.1         | 10.0        | 10.1        | 10.8        | 11.0        | 12.4        | 15.1        | 16.5        |
| Azerbaijan    | 26.1        | 22.0        | 20.1        | 17.1        | 20.5        | 21.5        | 23.2        | 28.9        | 23.8        |
| Bahrain       | 21.9        | 18.1        | 15.3        | 39.9        | 42.7        | 21.2        | 21.2        | 21.5        | 23.1        |
| Bangladesh    | 10.8        | 21.7        | 21.2        | 17.1        | 19.5        | 18.2        | 18.9        | 25.7        | 24.3        |
| Benin         | 23.6        | 24.8        | 27.1        | 24.0        | 31.9        | 27.0        | 25.7        | 29.4        | 28.6        |
| Brunei        | 23.9        | 22.1        | 26.8        | 24.6        | 32.4        | 31.1        | 43.3        | 43.8        | 37.9        |
| Burkina Faso  | 34.8        | 32.9        | 29.7        | 19.4        | 20.7        | 22.8        | 25.8        | 23.8        | 26.9        |
| Cameroon      | 29.3        | 32.6        | 29.4        | 25.7        | 25.8        | 19.0        | 15.6        | 16.1        | 14.7        |
| Chad          | 16.4        | 14.6        | 24.0        | 24.1        | 23.0        | 25.7        | 30.5        | 36.0        | 35.4        |
| Comoros       | 24.1        | 39.8        | 46.9        | 49.1        | 48.4        | 52.8        | 62.3        | 61.5        | 61.3        |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 33.8        | 31.3        | 36.3        | 23.8        | 26.7        | 27.3        | 23.8        | 26.8        | 25.9        |
| Djibouti      | 8.0         | 10.5        | 41.3        | 39.0        | 47.0        | 41.9        | 43.7        | 47.9        | 48.6        |
| Egypt         | 12.3        | 22.2        | 18.5        | 19.3        | 21.8        | 22.4        | 23.9        | 26.2        | 22.5        |
| Gabon         | 7.5         | 9.9         | 8.6         | 9.0         | 12.7        | 11.3        | 12.5        | 10.1        | 9.5         |
| Gambia        | 17.2        | 19.8        | 20.4        | 44.1        | 34.8        | 35.9        | 52.6        | 56.5        | 15.0        |
| Guinea        | 25.4        | 30.6        | 21.7        | 19.1        | 17.1        | 16.3        | 18.4        | 18.2        | 17.8        |
| Guinea-Bissau | 19.3        | 25.8        | 20.8        | 32.8        | 36.5        | 42.3        | 41.7        | 41.9        | 52.0        |
| Guyana        | 0.4         | 1.1         | 7.2         | 5.3         | 26.8        | 6.2         | 4.9         | 8.1         | 4.5         |
| Indonesia     | 14.0        | 16.2        | 15.0        | 13.6        | 11.4        | 10.8        | 11.4        | 13.3        | 13.1        |
| Iran          | 16.9        | 26.1        | 44.0        | 27.2        | 35.0        | 39.9        | 47.0        | 46.7        | 45.6        |
| Iraq          | 17.6        | 48.6        | 57.8        | 38.0        | 37.2        | 36.5        | 39.4        | 40.1        | 35.0        |
| Jordan        | 28.4        | 38.9        | 40.7        | 32.4        | 31.3        | 30.1        | 34.8        | 36.5        | 33.1        |
| Kazakhstan    | 7.0         | 5.7         | 7.2         | 7.2         | 7.1         | 8.2         | 8.9         | 10.5        | 13.7        |
| Kuwait        | 19.5        | 20.7        | 16.9        | 23.9        | 24.6        | 25.0        | 28.5        | 27.8        | 24.2        |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 36.0        | 27.8        | 17.9        | 22.7        | 22.5        | 25.7        | 25.6        | 18.5        | 15.9        |
| Lebanon       | 17.0        | 18.6        | 20.9        | 18.1        | 21.7        | 25.5        | 26.9        | 26.8        | 22.4        |
| Libya         | 19.9        | 20.3        | 27.5        | 29.8        | 32.0        | 25.5        | 24.3        | 19.3        | 18.9        |
| Malaysia      | 5.0         | 7.4         | 10.4        | 9.8         | 11.0        | 11.0        | 10.9        | 13.3        | 13.6        |
| Maldives      | 24.7        | 28.8        | 29.3        | 28.9        | 30.1        | 32.9        | 36.3        | 39.5        | 37.9        |
| Mali          | 92.1        | 42.9        | 34.5        | 38.6        | 44.0        | 50.3        | 52.2        | 59.0        | 62.9        |
| Mauritania    | 8.6         | 6.5         | 21.9        | 25.9        | 24.8        | 27.9        | 34.1        | 33.5        | 34.9        |
| Morocco       | 18.2        | 17.4        | 17.5        | 14.8        | 13.9        | 13.0        | 15.8        | 19.4        | 15.8        |
| Mozambique    | 2.8         | 3.9         | 5.1         | 12.2        | 16.2        | 14.8        | 17.5        | 15.8        | 21.0        |
| Niger         | 78.4        | 38.5        | 13.7        | 15.6        | 24.4        | 20.2        | 23.9        | 21.1        | 20.5        |
| Nigeria       | 5.1         | 10.8        | 10.0        | 10.8        | 10.8        | 8.2         | 8.0         | 8.8         | 8.6         |
| Oman          | 38.8        | 35.5        | 39.3        | 51.8        | 58.2        | 57.7        | 58.8        | 59.6        | 58.4        |
| Pakistan      | 46.2        | 38.2        | 43.5        | 34.7        | 37.6        | 34.0        | 35.9        | 45.5        | 46.2        |
| Palestine     | 11.9        | 10.0        | 7.9         | 14.0        | 18.0        | 16.7        | 18.6        | 20.6        | 16.2        |
| Qatar         | 21.2        | 19.5        | 23.2        | 21.8        | 13.8        | 12.8        | 13.4        | 14.6        | 14.4        |
| Saudi Arabia  | 10.6        | 12.9        | 12.4        | 15.3        | 18.9        | 16.2        | 19.3        | 19.8        | 18.7        |
| Senegal       | 22.0        | 23.3        | 20.5        | 22.1        | 18.6        | 21.2        | 23.6        | 22.7        | 26.2        |
| Sierra Leone  | 58.1        | 36.5        | 36.0        | 44.6        | 20.2        | 21.9        | 22.6        | 22.8        | 20.7        |
| Somalia       | 35.5        | 42.3        | 34.3        | 35.1        | 29.4        | 30.4        | 28.9        | 29.2        | 30.8        |
| Sudan         | 30.6        | 34.0        | 34.4        | 33.2        | 37.2        | 37.2        | 37.2        | 37.2        | 37.2        |
| Suriname      | 1.8         | 1.5         | 1.3         | 1.7         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 2.7         | 3.6         | 3.4         |
| Syria         | 12.1        | 9.9         | 25.3        | 19.2        | 16.5        | 17.0        | 15.2        | 15.2        | 15.2        |
| Tajikistan    | 57.4        | 44.5        | 39.3        | 26.9        | 36.7        | 39.1        | 34.7        | 33.2        | 32.3        |
| Togo          | 22.4        | 20.6        | 18.4        | 19.3        | 24.2        | 22.3        | 23.0        | 26.3        | 28.7        |
| Tunisia       | 10.6        | 11.2        | 11.2        | 14.2        | 17.8        | 17.0        | 18.6        | 23.1        | 18.2        |
| Türkiye       | 11.6        | 12.4        | 15.1        | 10.9        | 12.5        | 14.1        | 11.3        | 11.1        | 12.4        |
| Turkmenistan  | 33.5        | 26.3        | 34.9        | 36.9        | 33.7        | 31.5        | 31.7        | 44.2        | 44.2        |
| Uganda        | 10.2        | 13.8        | 22.6        | 19.5        | 23.9        | 17.4        | 21.3        | 27.0        | 24.2        |
| UAE           | 13.5        | 12.6        | 16.4        | 14.3        | 19.2        | 21.7        | 21.9        | 20.1        | 21.1        |
| Uzbekistan    | 17.5        | 17.1        | 17.1        | 17.1        | 20.9        | 20.1        | 25.5        | 24.2        | 20.3        |
| Yemen         | 44.0        | 47.1        | 35.5        | 47.2        | 49.1        | 48.5        | 54.1        | 51.5        | 43.6        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>13.8</b> | <b>16.5</b> | <b>19.7</b> | <b>17.4</b> | <b>18.9</b> | <b>18.9</b> | <b>19.8</b> | <b>20.6</b> | <b>20.0</b> |

Table 12.10: Trade Openness (%)

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021  | 2022  | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 109  | 89.9 | 46.8 | 51.4 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 51.4  | 72.9  | 67.3 |
| Albania       | 63.5 | 70.9 | 76.5 | 71.8 | 76.3 | 59.8 | 76.0  | 85.1  | 84.5 |
| Algeria       | 62.9 | 71.3 | 69.9 | 59.7 | 51.8 | 45.3 | 53.2  | 51.3  | 46.2 |
| Azerbaijan    | 78.6 | 116  | 75.0 | 72.6 | 85.8 | 72.0 | 76.3  | 87.0  | 83.6 |
| Bahrain       | 136  | 148  | 121  | 155  | 142  | 141  | 160   | 175   | 161  |
| Bangladesh    | 33.2 | 39.6 | 35.0 | 35.4 | 31.6 | 26.3 | 27.7  | 33.8  | 31.0 |
| Benin         | 47.3 | 39.1 | 51.4 | 56.8 | 63.7 | 44.8 | 48.1  | 50.9  | 51.4 |
| Brunei        | 86.2 | 81.3 | 95.4 | 89.9 | 109  | 110  | 147   | 147   | 137  |
| Burkina Faso  | 35.1 | 34.2 | 49.1 | 59.1 | 60.4 | 60.7 | 62.4  | 64.8  | 64.8 |
| Cameroon      | 47.9 | 45.0 | 47.2 | 45.5 | 43.4 | 33.7 | 36.7  | 41.3  | 37.2 |
| Chad          | 57.0 | 88.9 | 69.4 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 40.0 | 45.8  | 54.1  | 48.8 |
| Comoros       | 49.3 | 24.8 | 39.6 | 37.8 | 42.3 | 33.7 | 42.3  | 49.7  | 45.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 73.6 | 93.9 | 89.2 | 52.7 | 44.7 | 41.9 | 45.1  | 53.4  | 49.5 |
| Djibouti      | 92.0 | 97.6 | 178  | 283  | 292  | 286  | 287   | 300   | 294  |
| Egypt         | 43.8 | 64.2 | 47.9 | 34.9 | 41.1 | 32.1 | 29.9  | 37.0  | 40.5 |
| Gabon         | 89.1 | 83.9 | 89.2 | 73.9 | 73.4 | 69.9 | 85.3  | 92.1  | 91.0 |
| Gambia        | 105  | 44.4 | 33.6 | 44.5 | 56.0 | 47.4 | 42.1  | 44.7  | 42.4 |
| Guinea        | 31.4 | 55.5 | 73.5 | 72.4 | 78.4 | 116  | 115   | 94.2  | 79.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 42.3 | 41.3 | 55.2 | 60.1 | 55.0 | 45.6 | 50.8  | 51.7  | 45.0 |
| Guyana        | 91.4 | 130  | 128  | 104  | 149  | 129  | 155   | 130   | 141  |
| Indonesia     | 70.3 | 62.9 | 46.7 | 41.9 | 37.6 | 33.0 | 40.2  | 45.5  | 41.3 |
| Iran          | 40.5 | 54.1 | 42.0 | 39.4 | 50.8 | 43.8 | 44.4  | 51.6  | 52.2 |
| Iraq          | 156  | 159  | 86.9 | 73.9 | 74.9 | 59.6 | 66.4  | 76.5  | 78.2 |
| Jordan        | 108  | 144  | 114  | 95.4 | 85.8 | 66.3 | 80.5  | 104   | 101  |
| Kazakhstan    | 106  | 97.8 | 74.1 | 53.0 | 64.9 | 57.0 | 58.7  | 68.3  | 61.4 |
| Kuwait        | 86.6 | 92.2 | 97.0 | 98.7 | 91.7 | 82.0 | 81.9  | 90.7  | 93.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 89.4 | 95.1 | 133  | 107  | 94.4 | 79.0 | 100.0 | 117   | 140  |
| Lebanon       | 50.6 | 92.8 | 95.1 | 71.8 | 62.9 | 87.1 | 126   | 135   | 133  |
| Libya         | 50.6 | 92.8 | 98.1 | 56.9 | 78.2 | 63.2 | 68.4  | 69.9  | 67.2 |
| Malaysia      | 220  | 204  | 158  | 131  | 123  | 117  | 134   | 147   | 132  |
| Maldives      | 122  | 140  | 133  | 144  | 137  | 114  | 143   | 162   | 150  |
| Mali          | 55.4 | 54.1 | 58.0 | 63.6 | 63.7 | 66.0 | 67.2  | 73.5  | 69.4 |
| Mauritania    | 58.9 | 88.2 | 93.4 | 77.3 | 93.5 | 86.8 | 88.3  | 102   | 91.5 |
| Morocco       | 59.7 | 68.4 | 71.3 | 67.3 | 76.0 | 68.8 | 75.5  | 101   | 93.8 |
| Mozambique    | 47.9 | 72.0 | 73.8 | 98.8 | 106  | 99.9 | 112   | 135   | 106  |
| Niger         | 34.8 | 38.5 | 55.6 | 44.7 | 37.5 | 36.1 | 37.5  | 31.8  | 30.8 |
| Nigeria       | 49.0 | 33.1 | 42.0 | 21.2 | 34.0 | 25.4 | 22.6  | 30.9  | 36.8 |
| Oman          | 81.4 | 86.8 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 86.5 | 91.6 | 95.9  | 106   | 106  |
| Pakistan      | 21.5 | 29.9 | 32.0 | 26.7 | 28.9 | 26.7 | 27.0  | 33.0  | 28.1 |
| Palestine     | 87.6 | 83.8 | 68.5 | 70.8 | 69.0 | 67.3 | 73.1  | 82.4  | 86.5 |
| Qatar         | 89.6 | 94.7 | 86.1 | 93.7 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 92.8  | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 68.2 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 69.5 | 60.2 | 49.7 | 57.1  | 63.5  | 62.1 |
| Senegal       | 48.7 | 54.9 | 52.5 | 58.1 | 64.2 | 60.0 | 69.4  | 80.0  | 74.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 57.4 | 46.9 | 51.3 | 59.4 | 37.6 | 30.6 | 42.2  | 45.1  | 55.9 |
| Somalia       | 13.5 | 29.3 | 68.3 | 75.7 | 70.3 | 75.7 | 79.1  | 90.8  | 92.7 |
| Sudan         | 32.1 | 38.5 | 15.3 | 18.6 | 26.2 | 22.2 | 23.3  | 23.9  | 23.1 |
| Suriname      | 109  | 111  | 89.5 | 90.9 | 112  | 147  | 136   | 134   | 128  |
| Syria         | 65.3 | 80.1 | 64.0 | 51.1 | 39.7 | 44.8 | 61.2  | 35.6  | 47.2 |
| Tajikistan    | 193  | 127  | 85.8 | 49.9 | 56.0 | 55.7 | 71.8  | 65.4  | 66.8 |
| Togo          | 68.7 | 77.8 | 66.8 | 69.1 | 56.3 | 55.1 | 57.1  | 64.9  | 60.9 |
| Tunisia       | 82.6 | 90.3 | 104  | 87.2 | 102  | 84.2 | 94.4  | 117   | 109  |
| Türkiye       | 42.4 | 46.1 | 46.7 | 51.1 | 63.2 | 61.3 | 71.1  | 81.2  | 66.3 |
| Turkmenistan  | 180  | 113  | 121  | 118  | 118  | 118  | 118   | 118   | 118  |
| Uganda        | 29.5 | 36.0 | 39.6 | 33.0 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 37.9  | 34.7  | 41.2 |
| UAE           | 85.0 | 112  | 139  | 170  | 170  | 185  | 186   | 189   | 202  |
| Uzbekistan    | 43.4 | 55.0 | 49.3 | 30.8 | 72.5 | 61.8 | 63.8  | 70.9  | 72.0 |
| Yemen         | 67.1 | 67.4 | 64.4 | 35.6 | 52.4 | 49.2 | 59.8  | 50.7  | 55.7 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 67.8 | 74.0 | 67.5 | 61.7 | 64.8 | 58.3 | 64.2  | 72.8  | 70.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 47.0 | 53.7 | 56.3 | 55.8 | 55.9 | 51.7 | 56.6  | 61.3  | 57.8 |

**Table 12.11: Proportion of Tariff Lines Applied to Imports with Zero-Tariff, Total or No Breakdown**

| COUNTRY       | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 36.2 | 44.7 | 54.0 | 62.7 | 62.5 | 56.2 | 57.2 | 56.8 |
| Albania       | 57.6 | 61.9 | 62.4 | 61.3 | 59.5 | 60.8 | 58.3 | 61.1 |
| Algeria       | 63.8 | 50.6 | 65.1 | 65.1 | 54.6 | 56.5 | 61.0 | 61.2 |
| Azerbaijan    | 79.9 | 82.3 | 70.9 | 70.4 | 68.4 | 70.0 | 70.6 | 67.0 |
| Bahrain       | 70.0 | 69.5 | 64.8 | 67.7 | 67.1 | 65.3 | 70.4 | 73.2 |
| Bangladesh    | 44.7 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 46.7 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 47.4 | 47.7 |
| Benin         | 42.8 | 39.0 | 75.4 | 81.0 | 82.0 | 82.7 | 83.9 | 73.4 |
| Brunei        | 58.5 | 77.1 | 77.3 | 73.7 | 71.2 | 73.9 | 70.1 | 71.6 |
| Burkina Faso  | 60.5 | 51.5 | 85.3 | 89.8 | 87.1 | 89.4 | 87.4 | 83.9 |
| Cameroon      | 74.0 | 68.8 | 67.6 | 69.7 | 60.9 | 56.3 | 59.6 | 70.8 |
| Chad          | 58.6 | 62.3 | 67.0 | 67.8 | 59.8 | 61.8 | 56.0 | 62.9 |
| Comoros       | 56.7 | 46.7 | 64.6 | 61.0 | 75.3 | 52.6 | 57.0 | 72.9 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 43.5 | 42.4 | 63.2 | 72.9 | 72.6 | 73.7 | 74.7 | 67.6 |
| Djibouti      | 20.3 | 60.8 | 67.7 | 75.0 | 58.8 | 56.0 | 63.7 | 59.0 |
| Egypt         | 67.6 | 67.3 | 67.1 | 69.2 | 66.4 | 67.9 | 66.6 | 65.9 |
| Gabon         | 65.8 | 58.0 | 50.7 | 44.7 | 39.4 | 34.8 | 39.0 | 47.7 |
| Gambia        | 35.3 | 31.0 | 69.6 | 76.3 | 78.4 | 80.1 | 73.5 | 77.1 |
| Guinea        | 45.2 | 49.5 | 75.1 | 84.2 | 86.4 | 89.2 | 80.9 | 74.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 49.5 | 51.7 | 59.5 | 74.0 | 63.7 | 66.7 | 55.5 | 65.9 |
| Guyana        | 83.6 | 85.0 | 86.8 | 84.1 | 81.5 | 85.8 | 83.9 | 89.5 |
| Indonesia     | 36.6 | 42.0 | 49.5 | 51.4 | 52.4 | 54.8 | 55.2 | 55.3 |
| Iran          | 24.9 | 30.4 | 27.0 | 30.5 | 31.2 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 32.4 |
| Iraq          | 61.1 | 58.0 | 58.5 | 44.2 | 42.1 | 43.3 | 54.1 | 46.9 |
| Jordan        | 76.4 | 69.9 | 77.7 | 78.7 | 77.6 | 76.3 | 78.0 | 77.2 |
| Kazakhstan    | 76.7 | 77.4 | 76.2 | 78.8 | 82.0 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 81.8 |
| Kuwait        | 70.9 | 70.7 | 68.5 | 64.2 | 62.4 | 62.6 | 65.1 | 67.6 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 71.8 | 82.0 | 76.1 | 83.4 | 87.1 | 88.4 | 88.2 | 88.5 |
| Lebanon       | 56.0 | 51.5 | 55.5 | 54.1 | 50.8 | 48.2 | 50.8 | 49.8 |
| Libya         | 73.7 | 76.6 | 55.1 | 52.3 | 56.8 | 63.8 | 62.3 | 60.3 |
| Malaysia      | 40.6 | 47.2 | 53.9 | 58.8 | 59.2 | 60.7 | 62.5 | 62.6 |
| Maldives      | 42.5 | 60.9 | 47.3 | 53.7 | 55.9 | 54.5 | 48.1 | 60.4 |
| Mali          | 54.0 | 51.6 | 77.4 | 82.3 | 85.1 | 79.5 | 80.2 | 68.1 |
| Mauritania    | 51.0 | 38.9 | 49.1 | 45.1 | 39.8 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 50.8 |
| Morocco       | 54.3 | 49.8 | 53.0 | 49.1 | 47.3 | 46.4 | 48.3 | 52.0 |
| Mozambique    | 52.5 | 58.2 | 83.7 | 85.5 | 81.9 | 80.6 | 79.8 | 84.5 |
| Niger         | 51.5 | 56.2 | 77.4 | 85.7 | 80.0 | 69.6 | 68.1 | 73.1 |
| Nigeria       | 34.9 | 31.8 | 55.7 | 60.3 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 64.5 | 51.5 |
| Oman          | 62.8 | 64.9 | 60.9 | 62.9 | 60.0 | 60.3 | 62.7 | 59.6 |
| Pakistan      | 24.1 | 26.0 | 32.2 | 33.4 | 32.1 | 33.6 | 35.3 | 36.6 |
| Palestine     | 74.9 | 75.5 | 86.1 | 77.7 | 86.5 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 87.1 |
| Qatar         | 66.3 | 59.2 | 52.7 | 52.0 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 58.3 | 62.3 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 64.1 | 59.2 | 63.4 | 63.8 | 59.5 | 60.9 | 59.2 | 61.1 |
| Senegal       | 41.7 | 40.4 | 62.1 | 75.8 | 79.0 | 77.2 | 79.0 | 61.7 |
| Sierra Leone  | 53.7 | 62.6 | 70.1 | 77.0 | 76.5 | 72.0 | 73.0 | 73.1 |
| Somalia       | 36.0 | 31.6 | 56.3 | 56.9 | 55.8 | 52.6 | 50.6 | 60.3 |
| Sudan         | 59.5 | 65.0 | 73.7 | 71.7 | 81.3 | 78.7 | 60.8 | 93.8 |
| Suriname      | 64.2 | 77.6 | 78.9 | 77.2 | 74.1 | 74.9 | 79.0 | 80.1 |
| Syria         | 63.1 | 70.1 | 81.1 | 80.8 | 80.2 | 78.8 | 77.1 | 80.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 53.1 | 55.1 | 52.4 | 45.8 | 52.4 | 71.8 | 71.4 | 79.1 |
| Togo          | 31.2 | 30.5 | 69.7 | 86.2 | 84.5 | 83.4 | 82.7 | 70.7 |
| Tunisia       | 63.2 | 54.2 | 55.5 | 53.6 | 52.1 | 52.7 | 54.0 | 54.1 |
| Türkiye       | 32.4 | 36.8 | 41.4 | 44.6 | 42.8 | 44.5 | 46.6 | 46.8 |
| Turkmenistan  | 53.8 | 54.7 | 50.6 | 56.2 | 65.4 | 60.5 | 55.9 | 58.1 |
| Uganda        | 35.5 | 71.8 | 59.6 | 86.4 | 84.1 | 70.3 | 65.2 | 73.1 |
| UAE           | 33.3 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 43.0 | 40.9 | 41.9 | 41.4 | 41.9 |
| Uzbekistan    | 69.7 | 74.4 | 79.0 | 77.8 | 75.7 | 77.6 | 77.7 | 83.1 |
| Yemen         | 66.4 | 56.3 | 79.0 | 89.2 | 92.1 | 86.0 | 89.0 | 88.5 |



**Table 12.12: Definitions of International Trade Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                                             | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Merchandise Exports (USD)                                                             | Free-on-board value of goods provided to the rest of the world, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                   |
| Merchandise Exports, % of GDP                                                         | Ratio of merchandise exports to GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                               |
| Merchandise Imports (USD)                                                             | Cost, insurance, and freight value of goods received from the rest of the world, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                  |
| Merchandise Imports, % of GDP                                                         | Ratio of merchandise imports to GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                               |
| Merchandise Trade Balance (USD)                                                       | Value of Merchandise Exports less Merchandise Imports, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                            |
| Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports (USD)                                                   | Value of merchandise exports of an OIC country to other OIC countries, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                            |
| Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merchandise Exports                               | Share of Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports in Merchandise Exports, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                     |
| Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports (USD)                                                   | Value of merchandise imports of an OIC country from other OIC countries, expressed in terms of current USD. Please note that the data may not be compatible with those extracted from other sources. |
| Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merchandise Imports                               | Share of Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports in Merchandise Imports, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                     |
| Trade Openness (%)                                                                    | Total amount of goods and services exports and imports divided by GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                             |
| Proportion of Tariff Lines Applied to Imports with Zero-Tariff, Total or No Breakdown | Proportion of total number of tariff lines (in per cent) applied to products imported from least developed countries and developing countries corresponding to a 0% tariff rate in HS chapter 01-97. |





# **ISLAMIC BANKING AND FINANCE**

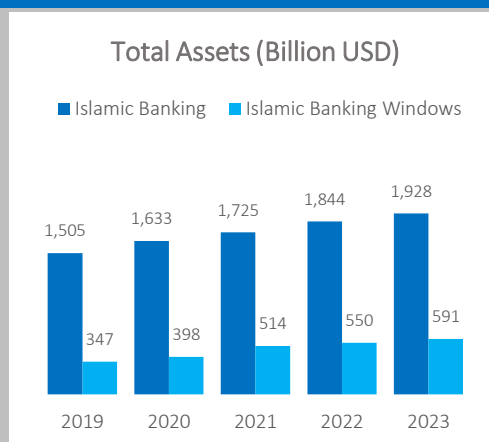
## 13. ISLAMIC BANKING AND FINANCE

Number of Islamic Financial Institutions is going through a stagnant period in the OIC



See Tables 13.1-13.2. Note: OIC values are calculated based on the latest year with available data from 2018 to 2023.

Growth momentum of Islamic finance industry in the OIC has continued amid challenges



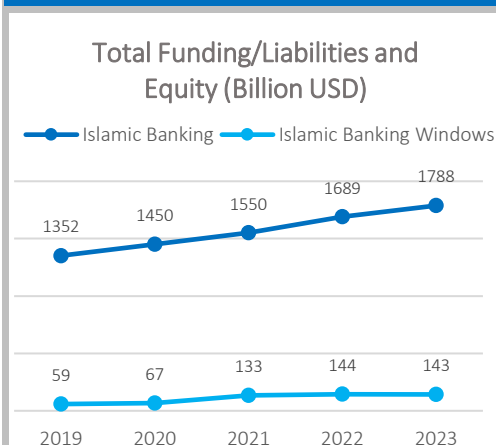
See Tables 13.3-13.4. Note: OIC values are calculated based on the latest year with available data from 2018 to 2023.

Shariah-compliant financing kept rising year-on-year across the OIC



See Tables 13.5-13.6. Note: OIC values are calculated based on the latest year with available data from 2018 to 2023.

Total funding/liabilities and equity of Islamic banks and windows in the OIC continue to increase



See Tables 13.7-13.8. Note: OIC values are calculated based on the latest year with available data from 2018 to 2023.

**Table 13.1: Islamic Banking, Islamic Banks (Number)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            |            | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          |
| Albania       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Algeria       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azerbaijan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bahrain       | 21         | 21         | 23         | 21         | 20         | 18         | 16         | 13         | 14         |
| Bangladesh    | 8          | 8          | 8          | 8          | 8          | 8          | 10         | 10         |            |
| Benin         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Brunei        | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Burkina Faso  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cameroon      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chad          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Comoros       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cote d'Ivoire |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Djibouti      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Egypt         | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          |
| Gabon         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gambia        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea-Bissau |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guyana        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indonesia     | 12         | 13         | 13         | 14         | 14         | 14         | 12         | 13         | 13         |
| Iran          | 34         | 34         | 34         | 34         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iraq          |            |            |            |            |            | 27         | 30         | 28         | 27         |
| Jordan        | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          |
| Kazakhstan    | 1          | 1          | 2          | 2          | 2          |            |            |            |            |
| Kuwait        | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          |
| Kyrgyzstan    |            |            |            |            |            | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          |
| Lebanon       |            | 5          | 5          | 5          | 4          | 4          | 4          |            |            |
| Libya         |            |            |            | 1          | 1          | 1          | 4          | 5          |            |
| Malaysia      | 16         | 16         | 16         | 16         | 16         | 16         | 16         | 16         | 16         |
| Maldives      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mali          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mauritania    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Morocco       |            |            |            | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          |            |            |
| Mozambique    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Niger         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nigeria       | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 2          | 2          | 3          | 3          | 3          |
| Oman          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Pakistan      | 6          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 6          |
| Palestine     |            | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          |
| Qatar         |            | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          |
| Saudi Arabia  | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          | 4          |
| Senegal       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sierra Leone  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Somalia       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sudan         | 37         | 37         | 37         | 37         | 37         | 38         | 38         | 38         |            |
| Suriname      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Syria         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tajikistan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Togo          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tunisia       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Türkiye       | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 9          |
| Turkmenistan  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uganda        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| UAE           | 8          | 8          | 8          | 8          | 10         | 10         | 10         | 8          | 8          |
| Uzbekistan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Yemen         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>170</b> | <b>182</b> | <b>185</b> | <b>191</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>184</b> | <b>189</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>126</b> |

**Table 13.2: Islamic Banking Windows, Conventional Banks (Number)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023      |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Afghanistan   | 7         | 7         | 7         | 6         | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 7         |
| Albania       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Algeria       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Azerbaijan    |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Bahrain       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Bangladesh    | 15        | 15        | 15        | 15        | 63         | 163        | 223        | 223        |           |
| Benin         |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Brunei        |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Burkina Faso  |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Cameroon      |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Chad          |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Comoros       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Cote d'Ivoire |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Djibouti      |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Egypt         |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Gabon         |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Gambia        |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Guinea        |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Guinea-Bissau |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Guyana        |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Indonesia     | 22        | 21        | 21        | 20        | 20         | 20         | 21         | 20         | 20        |
| Iran          |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Iraq          |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Jordan        |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Kazakhstan    |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Kuwait        |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Kyrgyzstan    |           |           |           |           |            | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4         |
| Lebanon       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Libya         |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Malaysia      | 10        | 10        | 10        | 10        | 10         | 12         | 13         | 13         | 14        |
| Maldives      |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Mali          |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Mauritania    |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Morocco       |           |           |           | 3         | 3          | 3          | 3          |            |           |
| Mozambique    |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Niger         |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Nigeria       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Oman          | 6         | 6         | 6         | 6         | 6          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5         |
| Pakistan      | 17        | 16        | 16        | 16        | 17         | 17         | 17         | 17         | 16        |
| Palestine     |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Qatar         |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Saudi Arabia  | 8         | 8         | 8         | 8         | 8          | 8          | 7          | 7          | 7         |
| Senegal       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Sierra Leone  |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Somalia       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Sudan         |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Suriname      |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Syria         |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Tajikistan    |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Togo          |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Tunisia       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Türkiye       |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Turkmenistan  |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Uganda        |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| UAE           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Uzbekistan    |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| Yemen         |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |           |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>85</b> | <b>83</b> | <b>83</b> | <b>84</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>235</b> | <b>297</b> | <b>294</b> | <b>73</b> |

**Table 13.3: Islamic Banking, Total Assets (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015         | 2016         | 2017         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   |              |              |              | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Albania       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Algeria       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Azerbaijan    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Bahrain       |              |              |              | 58.9         | 63.1         | 66.5         | 70.1         | 44.3         | 47.8         |
| Bangladesh    | 23.7         | 27.3         | 30.5         | 33.3         | 37.6         | 43.7         | 53.0         | 47.8         |              |
| Benin         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Brunei        | 6.3          | 7.6          | 8.4          | 8.5          | 9.0          | 8.6          | 9.0          | 9.9          | 9.1          |
| Burkina Faso  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cameroon      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Chad          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Comoros       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cote d'Ivoire |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Djibouti      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Egypt         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Gabon         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Gambia        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea-Bissau |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guyana        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Indonesia     | 15.5         | 18.7         | 21.2         | 22.0         | 25.2         | 28.6         | 31.0         | 33.8         | 37.8         |
| Iran          | 442          | 496          | 539          | 504          |              |              |              |              |              |
| Iraq          |              |              |              |              |              | 6.9          | 8.9          | 9.2          | 12.9         |
| Jordan        | 9.6          | 10.4         | 10.8         | 11.2         | 12.5         | 13.8         | 15.7         | 16.5         | 17.4         |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.2          |              |              |              |              |
| Kuwait        | 87.1         | 87.9         | 95.9         | 101          | 116          | 129          | 135          | 189          | 195          |
| Kyrgyzstan    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Lebanon       | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 0.9          |              |              |
| Libya         |              |              |              | 0.7          | 1.1          | 2.4          | 5.2          | 5.0          |              |
| Malaysia      | 123          | 128          | 158          | 183          | 200          | 217          | 229          | 235          | 238          |
| Maldives      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mali          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mauritania    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Morocco       |              |              |              | 0.6          | 1.0          | 1.5          | 1.8          |              |              |
| Mozambique    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Niger         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Nigeria       | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 1.1          | 1.6          | 1.5          |
| Oman          | 1.6          | 2.3          | 3.3          | 4.0          | 4.6          | 5.4          | 6.2          | 6.6          | 7.2          |
| Pakistan      | 9.5          | 11.0         | 12.3         | 11.5         | 12.4         | 15.6         | 17.2         | 17.4         | 21.2         |
| Palestine     |              | 1.7          | 2.2          | 2.4          | 2.9          | 3.5          | 3.9          | 3.7          | 4.0          |
| Qatar         |              | 88.7         | 96.8         | 96.2         | 114.         | 124          | 139          | 150          | 155          |
| Saudi Arabia  | 139          | 151          | 157          | 169          | 184          | 217          | 270          | 322          | 351          |
| Senegal       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sierra Leone  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Somalia       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Sudan         | 18.0         | 20.3         | 29.4         | 9.6          | 11.6         | 21.9         | 9.1          | 10.0         |              |
| Suriname      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Syria         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Tajikistan    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Togo          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Tunisia       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Türkiye       | 41.2         | 37.8         | 42.5         | 39.2         | 47.9         | 58.9         | 53.8         | 63.5         | 69.3         |
| Turkmenistan  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Uganda        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| UAE           | 126          | 138          | 150          | 159          | 156          | 164          | 161          | 172          | 191          |
| Uzbekistan    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Yemen         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>1,044</b> | <b>1,227</b> | <b>1,359</b> | <b>1,416</b> | <b>1,001</b> | <b>1,129</b> | <b>1,220</b> | <b>1,337</b> | <b>1,359</b> |

**Table 13.4: Islamic Banking Windows, Total Assets (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        |
| Albania       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Algeria       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azerbaijan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bahrain       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bangladesh    | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 2.4        | 3.1        | 3.7        | 3.6        |            |
| Benin         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Brunei        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Burkina Faso  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cameroon      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chad          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Comoros       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cote d'Ivoire |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Djibouti      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Egypt         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gabon         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gambia        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea-Bissau |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guyana        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indonesia     | 6.0        | 7.5        | 10.0       | 11.2       | 12.5       | 13.2       | 16.5       | 15.9       | 18.2       |
| Iran          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iraq          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Jordan        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kazakhstan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kuwait        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kyrgyzstan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lebanon       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Libya         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malaysia      | 3.4        | 2.8        | 3.5        | 5.1        | 4.6        | 5.5        | 7.9        | 8.8        | 7.8        |
| Maldives      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mali          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mauritania    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Morocco       |            |            |            | 18.3       | 28.2       | 30.0       | 37.1       |            |            |
| Mozambique    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Niger         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nigeria       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Oman          | 4.2        | 5.5        | 6.4        | 7.2        | 7.9        | 7.8        | 8.7        | 9.5        | 11.2       |
| Pakistan      | 5.9        | 6.7        | 8.3        | 7.7        | 8.8        | 11.1       | 14.4       | 14.5       | 10.7       |
| Palestine     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Qatar         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Saudi Arabia  | 213        | 228        | 230        | 240        | 282        | 327        | 374        | 402        | 444        |
| Senegal       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sierra Leone  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Somalia       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sudan         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Suriname      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Syria         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tajikistan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Togo          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tunisia       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Türkiye       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Turkmenistan  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uganda        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| UAE           |            |            |            |            |            |            | 51.7       | 58.4       |            |
| Uzbekistan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Yemen         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>234</b> | <b>252</b> | <b>261</b> | <b>292</b> | <b>347</b> | <b>398</b> | <b>514</b> | <b>513</b> | <b>492</b> |

**Table 13.5: Islamic Banking, Total Assets, Total Shariah-Compliant Financing (Excluding Interbank Financing) (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            |            | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Albania       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Algeria       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azerbaijan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bahrain       |            |            |            | 30.7       | 34.0       | 35.5       | 36.4       | 19.6       | 21.0       |
| Bangladesh    | 18.7       | 21.4       | 23.5       | 26.7       | 29.5       | 33.2       | 43.7       | 40.2       |            |
| Benin         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Brunei        | 2.3        | 2.1        | 2.2        | 2.4        | 2.7        | 2.7        | 2.7        | 2.9        | 3.3        |
| Burkina Faso  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cameroon      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chad          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Comoros       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cote d'Ivoire |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Djibouti      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Egypt         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gabon         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gambia        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea-Bissau |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guyana        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indonesia     | 11.2       | 13.1       | 14.0       | 14.1       | 16.2       | 17.7       | 18.0       | 20.5       | 23.4       |
| Iran          | 246        | 290        | 312        | 294        |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iraq          |            |            |            |            |            | 1.8        | 1.6        | 2.1        |            |
| Jordan        | 6.2        | 6.7        | 7.1        | 7.6        | 8.4        | 9.5        | 10.7       | 11.8       | 12.2       |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        |            |            |            |            |
| Kuwait        | 57.4       | 58.6       | 63.2       | 68.5       | 76.3       | 84.9       | 91.9       | 112        | 115        |
| Kyrgyzstan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lebanon       | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        |            |            |
| Libya         |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.2        | 0.1        |            |
| Malaysia      | 90.2       | 96.2       | 117        | 136        | 148        | 164        | 171        | 181        | 189        |
| Maldives      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mali          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mauritania    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Morocco       |            |            |            | 0.4        | 0.8        | 1.2        | 1.5        |            |            |
| Mozambique    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Niger         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nigeria       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.4        |
| Oman          | 1.2        | 1.8        | 2.7        | 3.3        | 3.7        | 4.4        | 5.0        | 5.5        | 6.0        |
| Pakistan      | 4.4        | 5.6        | 7.1        | 6.8        | 6.2        | 6.6        | 8.0        | 7.4        | 7.2        |
| Palestine     |            | 1.0        | 1.2        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 2.0        | 2.2        | 2.3        | 2.5        |
| Qatar         |            | 62.4       | 67.1       | 64.9       | 79.3       | 85.6       | 93.1       | 105        | 105        |
| Saudi Arabia  | 93.6       | 102.1      | 108.0      | 112.3      | 124.3      | 151.0      | 198.1      | 238.4      | 258.5      |
| Senegal       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sierra Leone  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Somalia       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sudan         | 10.5       | 11.2       | 15.7       | 3.6        | 5.5        | 8.3        | 2.8        | 3.7        |            |
| Suriname      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Syria         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tajikistan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Togo          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tunisia       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Türkiye       | 28.9       | 25.3       | 29.4       | 24.9       | 26.9       | 34.3       | 29.5       | 37.7       | 38.0       |
| Turkmenistan  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uganda        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| UAE           | 83.4       | 91.3       | 96.4       | 102        | 99.7       | 107        | 104        | 108        | 117        |
| Uzbekistan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Yemen         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>654</b> | <b>790</b> | <b>867</b> | <b>899</b> | <b>664</b> | <b>749</b> | <b>821</b> | <b>899</b> | <b>898</b> |

**Table 13.6: Islamic Banking Windows, Total Assets, Total Shariah-Compliant Financing (Excluding Interbank Financing) (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Albania       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Algeria       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azerbaijan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bahrain       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bangladesh    | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 1.8        | 2.2        |            |
| Benin         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Brunei        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Burkina Faso  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cameroon      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chad          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Comoros       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cote d'Ivoire |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Djibouti      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Egypt         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gabon         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gambia        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea-Bissau |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guyana        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indonesia     | 4.3        | 5.2        | 7.1        | 8.2        | 9.4        | 9.2        | 10.8       | 10.7       | 13.3       |
| Iran          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iraq          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Jordan        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kazakhstan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kuwait        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kyrgyzstan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lebanon       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Libya         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Malaysia      | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 2.1        | 1.7        | 2.4        | 4.3        | 5.3        | 4.5        |
| Maldives      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mali          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mauritania    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Morocco       |            |            |            | 5.3        | 16.7       | 24.8       | 32.5       |            |            |
| Mozambique    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Niger         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nigeria       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Oman          | 3.3        | 4.3        | 5.0        | 5.8        | 6.3        | 6.4        | 7.1        | 7.9        | 9.0        |
| Pakistan      | 1.9        | 2.5        | 4.1        | 4.3        | 4.5        | 5.4        | 7.1        | 6.7        | 4.1        |
| Palestine     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Qatar         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Saudi Arabia  | 181        | 189        | 188        | 193        | 210        | 239        | 262        | 289        | 323        |
| Senegal       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sierra Leone  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Somalia       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sudan         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Suriname      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Syria         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tajikistan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Togo          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tunisia       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Türkiye       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Turkmenistan  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uganda        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| UAE           |            |            |            |            |            |            | 34.2       | 37.3       |            |
| Uzbekistan    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Yemen         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>193</b> | <b>204</b> | <b>207</b> | <b>220</b> | <b>250</b> | <b>289</b> | <b>360</b> | <b>359</b> | <b>354</b> |



**Table 13.7: Islamic Banking, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015       | 2016         | 2017         | 2018         | 2019       | 2020       | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |              |              | 0.2          | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Albania       |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Algeria       |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Azerbaijan    |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Bahrain       |            |              |              | 27.5         | 29.9       | 27.5       | 29.1         | 20.4         |              |
| Bangladesh    | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.6          | 0.5          |              |
| Benin         |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Brunei        |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Burkina Faso  |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Cameroon      |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Chad          |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Comoros       |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Cote d'Ivoire |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Djibouti      |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Egypt         |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Gabon         |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Gambia        |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Guinea        |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Guinea-Bissau |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Guyana        |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Indonesia     | 15.5       | 18.7         | 21.2         | 22.0         | 25.2       | 28.6       | 31.0         | 33.8         | 37.8         |
| Iran          | 425        | 480          | 529          | 500          |            |            |              |              |              |
| Iraq          |            |              |              |              |            | 2.7        | 4.1          | 4.4          | 6.6          |
| Jordan        | 8.7        | 9.5          | 9.8          | 10.2         | 11.3       | 12.5       | 14.2         | 15.0         | 15.4         |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.2        | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2        |            |              |              |              |
| Kuwait        | 82.0       | 83.6         | 90.4         | 95.9         | 111        | 124        | 130          | 177          | 184          |
| Kyrgyz Rep.   |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Lebanon       | 0.8        | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.8          |              |              |
| Libya         |            |              |              |              |            |            | 5.0          | 4.7          |              |
| Malaysia      | 150        | 163          | 183          | 214          | 232        | 247        | 271          | 294          | 309          |
| Maldives      |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Mali          |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Mauritania    |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Morocco       |            |              |              | 4.8          | 8.6        | 12.0       | 14.3         |              |              |
| Mozambique    |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Niger         |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Nigeria       | 0.3        | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 1.0        | 1.7        | 2.6          | 4.2          | 8.0          |
| Oman          | 1.0        | 1.8          | 2.7          | 3.5          | 4.0        | 4.7        | 5.3          | 5.7          | 6.3          |
| Pakistan      | 8.8        | 10.1         | 12.0         | 14.2         | 17.1       | 22.3       | 27.2         | 35.4         | 53.0         |
| Palestine     |            | 1.5          | 1.9          | 2.1          | 2.6        | 3.2        | 3.6          | 3.4          | 3.6          |
| Qatar         |            | 79.4         | 87.0         | 86.6         | 103        | 112        | 126          | 133          | 138          |
| Saudi Arabia  | 121        | 133          | 139          | 149          | 160        | 189        | 237          | 284          | 310          |
| Senegal       |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Sierra Leone  |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Somalia       |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Sudan         | 16.1       | 18.2         | 27.1         | 9.1          | 10.7       | 20.8       | 8.6          | 9.2          |              |
| Suriname      |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Syria         |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Tajikistan    |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Togo          |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Tunisia       |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Türkiye       |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Turkmenistan  |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Uganda        |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| UAE           | 111        | 120          | 131          | 137          | 134        | 140        | 139          | 148          | 166          |
| Uzbekistan    |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| Yemen         |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |              |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>940</b> | <b>1,119</b> | <b>1,235</b> | <b>1,280</b> | <b>851</b> | <b>950</b> | <b>1,050</b> | <b>1,174</b> | <b>1,238</b> |

**Table 13.8: Islamic Banking Windows, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021       | 2022       | 2023        |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.4         |
| Albania       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Algeria       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Azerbaijan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Bahrain       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Bangladesh    |             |             |             |             | 2.4         | 3.1         | 3.7        | 3.6        |             |
| Benin         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Brunei        |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Burkina Faso  |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Cameroon      |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Chad          |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Comoros       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Cote d'Ivoire |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Djibouti      |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Egypt         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Gabon         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Gambia        |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Guinea        |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Guinea-Bissau |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Guyana        |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Indonesia     | 6.7         | 8.3         | 10.9        | 12.9        | 13.9        | 15.7        | 18.8       | 20.0       | 21.9        |
| Iran          |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Iraq          |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Jordan        |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Kazakhstan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Kuwait        |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Kyrgyzstan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Lebanon       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Libya         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Malaysia      | 3.8         | 3.0         | 3.4         | 5.6         | 4.9         | 5.9         | 9.2        | 10.9       | 10.1        |
| Maldives      |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Mali          |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Mauritania    |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Morocco       |             |             |             | 12.5        | 22.2        | 24.5        | 31.4       |            |             |
| Mozambique    |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Niger         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Nigeria       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Oman          | 3.7         | 4.9         | 5.8         | 6.4         | 7.0         | 6.8         | 7.7        | 8.3        | 9.9         |
| Pakistan      | 5.5         | 6.3         | 7.8         | 7.1         | 8.1         | 10.3        | 13.5       | 13.5       | 9.7         |
| Palestine     |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Qatar         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Saudi Arabia  |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Senegal       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Sierra Leone  |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Somalia       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Sudan         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Suriname      |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Syria         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Tajikistan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Togo          |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Tunisia       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Türkiye       |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Turkmenistan  |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Uganda        |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| UAE           |             |             |             |             |             |             | 48.5       | 56.3       |             |
| Uzbekistan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| Yemen         |             |             |             |             |             |             |            |            |             |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>19.8</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>28.2</b> | <b>44.7</b> | <b>58.7</b> | <b>66.7</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>52.0</b> |

**Table 13.9: Islamic Banking, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity, Capital and Reserves (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |             |             |             | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |
| Albania       |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Algeria       |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Azerbaijan    |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Bahrain       |             |             |             | 31.4       | 33.2       | 38.9       | 41.0       | 23.9       | 26.3       |
| Bangladesh    | 1.7         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.7        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 2.4        | 2.3        |            |
| Benin         |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Brunei        |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Burkina Faso  |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cameroon      |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Chad          |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Comoros       |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Cote d'Ivoire |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Djibouti      |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Egypt         |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gabon         |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Gambia        |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea        |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guinea-Bissau |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Guyana        |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Indonesia     | 1.5         | 1.9         | 2.3         | 2.6        | 3.0        | 3.5        | 3.7        | 4.7        | 5.0        |
| Iran          | 17.2        | 15.9        | 10.6        | 3.6        |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iraq          |             |             |             |            |            | 4.1        | 4.7        | 4.9        |            |
| Jordan        | 0.9         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.0        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.6        |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.0         | 0.04        | 0.08        | 0.1        | 0.1        |            |            |            |            |
| Kuwait        | 10.2        | 10.2        | 10.8        | 11.5       | 12.7       | 12.1       | 12.8       | 24.2       | 24.6       |
| Kyrgyzstan    |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Lebanon       | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |            |            |
| Libya         |             |             |             |            |            |            | 0.2        | 0.3        |            |
| Malaysia      | 8.3         | 8.8         | 10.7        | 12.7       | 14.1       | 15.5       | 15.8       | 16.6       | 17.5       |
| Maldives      |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mali          |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Mauritania    |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Morocco       |             |             |             | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        |            |            |
| Mozambique    |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Niger         |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Nigeria       | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.05        | 0.0        | 0.07       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Oman          | 0.6         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.0        |
| Pakistan      | 0.6         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.4        |
| Palestine     |             | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| Qatar         |             | 9.3         | 9.8         | 9.5        | 11.4       | 11.9       | 13.0       | 16.1       | 16.8       |
| Saudi Arabia  | 17.3        | 17.8        | 18.5        | 19.4       | 24.1       | 27.9       | 33.0       | 38.0       | 41.7       |
| Senegal       |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sierra Leone  |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Somalia       |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Sudan         | 1.9         | 2.1         | 2.3         | 0.5        | 0.9        | 1.1        | 0.6        | 0.9        |            |
| Suriname      |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Syria         |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tajikistan    |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Togo          |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Tunisia       |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Türkiye       | 3.6         | 3.3         | 3.6         | 3.2        | 3.7        | 3.7        | 2.7        | 4.5        | 4.9        |
| Turkmenistan  |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Uganda        |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| UAE           | 15.5        | 18.0        | 19.2        | 21.2       | 21.7       | 23.5       | 22.0       | 23.3       | 25.5       |
| Uzbekistan    |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Yemen         |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>79.6</b> | <b>91.9</b> | <b>92.6</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>167</b> |

**Table 13.10: Islamic Banking Windows, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity, Capital and Reserves (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021         | 2022        | 2023        |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.02        | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.03         | 0.04        | 0.05        |
| Albania       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Algeria       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Azerbaijan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Bahrain       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Bangladesh    |             |             |             |             | 0.01        | 0.01        | <0.01        | 0.01        |             |
| Benin         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Brunei        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Burkina Faso  |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Cameroon      |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Chad          |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Comoros       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Cote d'Ivoire |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Djibouti      |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Egypt         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Gabon         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Gambia        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Guinea        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Guinea-Bissau |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Guyana        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Indonesia     | 0.11        | 0.13        | 0.24        | 0.28        | 0.33        | 0.35        | 0.44         | 0.43        | 0.52        |
| Iran          |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Iraq          |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Jordan        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Kazakhstan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Kuwait        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Kyrgyzstan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Lebanon       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Libya         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Malaysia      | 0.52        | 0.60        | 0.70        | 0.69        | 0.66        | 0.71        | 0.66         | 0.67        | 0.62        |
| Maldives      |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Mali          |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Mauritania    |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Morocco       |             |             |             | 5.81        | 5.99        | 5.50        | 5.70         |             |             |
| Mozambique    |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Niger         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Nigeria       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Oman          | 0.46        | 0.58        | 0.64        | 0.73        | 0.83        | 0.95        | 1.07         | 1.17        | 1.35        |
| Pakistan      | 0.38        | 0.46        | 0.53        | 0.57        | 0.68        | 0.74        | 0.91         | 0.98        | 0.95        |
| Palestine     |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Qatar         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Saudi Arabia  |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Senegal       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Sierra Leone  |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Somalia       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Sudan         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Suriname      |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Syria         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Tajikistan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Togo          |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Tunisia       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Türkiye       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Turkmenistan  |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Uganda        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| UAE           |             |             |             |             |             |             | 3.20         | 2.10        |             |
| Uzbekistan    |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| Yemen         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>1.48</b> | <b>1.81</b> | <b>2.15</b> | <b>8.10</b> | <b>8.54</b> | <b>8.30</b> | <b>12.02</b> | <b>5.40</b> | <b>3.48</b> |

**Table 13.11: Definitions of Islamic Banking and Finance Indicators**

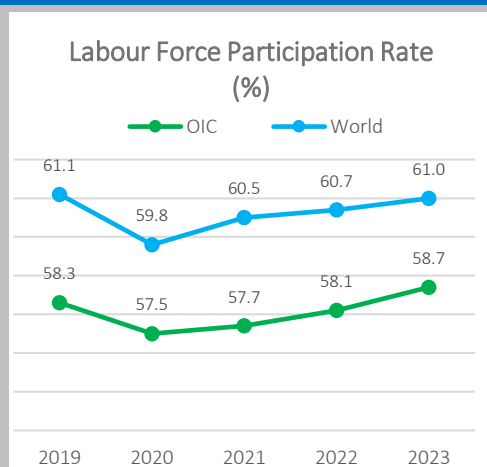
| INDICATOR                                                                                                      | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Islamic Banking, Islamic Banks                                                                                 | Number of banking and near-banking institutions offering Islamic financial services.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Islamic Banking Windows, Conventional Banks                                                                    | Number of conventional banks with branches or dedicated units that provide Shari'ah-compliant banking services.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Islamic Banking, Total Assets (USD)                                                                            | Aggregate total assets of banking and near-banking institutions offering Islamic financial services consisting of all financial and non-financial assets, by domestic and foreign control.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Islamic Banking Windows, Total Assets (USD)                                                                    | Total assets of Islamic banking branches and Islamic windows of conventional banks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Islamic Banking, Total Assets, Total Shariah-Compliant Financing (excluding Interbank Financing) (USD)         | Value of outstanding Shari'ah-compliant financing of banking and near-banking institutions offering Islamic financial services.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Islamic Banking Windows, Total Assets, Total Shariah-Compliant Financing (excluding Interbank Financing) (USD) | Value of outstanding Shari'ah-compliant financing of Islamic windows of conventional banks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Islamic Banking, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity (USD)                                                    | Total funding/liabilities of banking and near banking institutions offering Islamic financial services, by domestic and foreign control. Categories include: Profit-sharing investment accounts, Other remunerative funding (Murabahah, Commodity Murabahah etc.), Nonremunerative funding (current account, Wadia), Sukuk issued, Other Shari'ah-compliant securities issued, Interbank funding/liabilities, and all other liabilities.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Islamic Banking Windows, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity (USD)                                            | Total funding/liabilities of Islamic windows of conventional banks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Islamic Banking, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity, Capital and Reserves (USD)                              | Owners' or shareholders' equity, which may include paid-up ordinary share capital, reserves, preference share capital, current surplus/(loss) from sale of fixed and long-term investments and profit equalisation reserve from distributable income set aside for shareholders, as well as any other funds contributed by owners. Also represents the difference between total assets and total liabilities.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Islamic Banking Windows, Total Funding/Liabilities and Equity, Capital and Reserves (USD)                      | Capital of Islamic Banking Windows units can be estimated in two ways: (a) The calculation uses the proxy that proportionates the capital structure of the bank as a whole. This assumes that the unit and the parent company have the same quality of financial exposure. (b) The authority requires the parent company to have a detailed policy for allocating funds and to allow the unit to manage the funds more independently. Apart from the differences, the unit can still apply the same treatments on current surplus/(loss) from sale of fixed and long-term investments and profit equalisation reserve from distributable income set aside for shareholders, as well as any other funds contributed by owners. |



# **LABOUR AND SOCIAL PROTECTION**

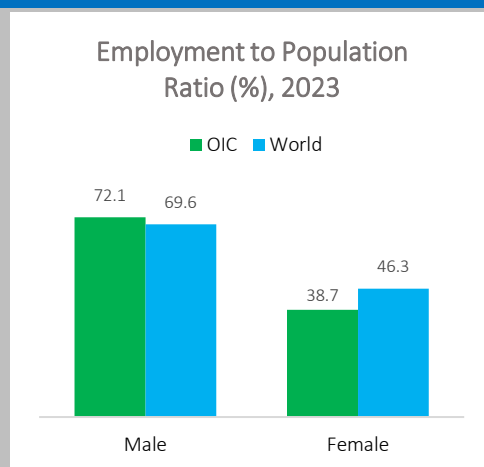
## 14. LABOUR AND SOCIAL PROTECTION

Labour force participation in the OIC and globally returned to 2019 levels in 2023



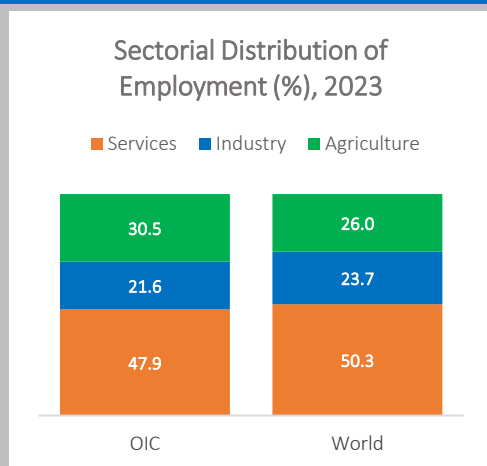
See Table 14.3

Gender employment gap stayed wider in the OIC than globally in 2023



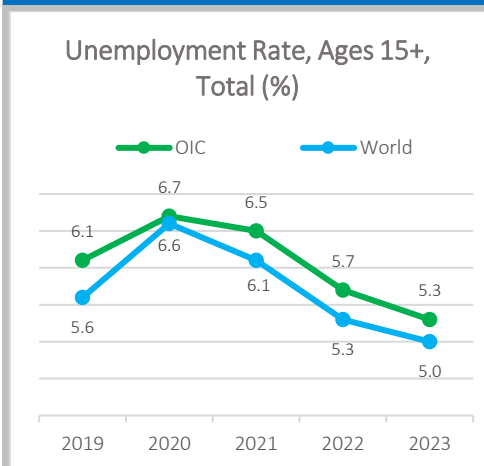
See Tables 14.7-14.8

Agriculture still accounted for a larger share of jobs in the OIC than globally in 2023



See Tables 14.9-14.11

In 2023, unemployment rates fell below pre-COVID-19 crisis levels both in the OIC and globally



See Table 14.13

Table 14.1: Labour Force, Ages 15+, Total (Millions)

| COUNTRY           | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan       | 4.7         | 5.7         | 6.8         | 8.6         | 9.2         | 9.1         | 9.2         | 8.6         | 8.9         |
| Albania           | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.4         |
| Algeria           | 9.1         | 10.2        | 11.4        | 12.1        | 12.7        | 12.0        | 12.3        | 13.0        | 13.2        |
| Azerbaijan        | 4.4         | 4.3         | 4.3         | 4.7         | 5.0         | 5.2         | 4.9         | 5.1         | 5.1         |
| Bahrain           | 0.3         | 0.5         | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.9         |
| Bangladesh        | 49.0        | 54.0        | 58.8        | 61.9        | 69.2        | 70.4        | 72.8        | 74.7        | 75.8        |
| Benin             | 2.8         | 3.4         | 4.0         | 4.7         | 5.5         | 5.6         | 5.9         | 6.0         | 6.2         |
| Brunei            | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Burkina Faso      | 5.0         | 5.6         | 6.1         | 6.5         | 6.3         | 6.2         | 6.2         | 6.1         | 6.3         |
| Cameroon          | 6.7         | 7.8         | 8.4         | 9.2         | 9.8         | 9.9         | 10.1        | 10.5        | 10.8        |
| Chad              | 3.0         | 3.5         | 4.0         | 4.6         | 5.2         | 5.3         | 5.5         | 5.9         | 6.2         |
| Comoros           | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 6.3         | 7.1         | 8.4         | 9.8         | 10.5        | 10.9        | 11.4        | 11.9        | 12.2        |
| Djibouti          | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3         |
| Egypt             | 21.3        | 24.4        | 29.1        | 30.9        | 30.1        | 30.3        | 31.9        | 32.4        | 33.1        |
| Gabon             | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.8         |
| Gambia            | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8         |
| Guinea            | 3.0         | 3.2         | 3.4         | 3.7         | 4.0         | 4.1         | 4.2         | 4.3         | 4.4         |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.8         |
| Guyana            | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         |
| Indonesia         | 101         | 106         | 118         | 127         | 137         | 137         | 136         | 140         | 141         |
| Iran              | 19.5        | 24.4        | 25.1        | 26.5        | 29.2        | 27.7        | 27.8        | 28.0        | 28.3        |
| Iraq              | 5.8         | 6.8         | 7.5         | 9.6         | 10.4        | 10.3        | 10.6        | 11.3        | 11.7        |
| Jordan            | 1.3         | 1.4         | 1.8         | 2.3         | 2.8         | 2.9         | 2.9         | 3.0         | 3.0         |
| Kazakhstan        | 7.9         | 8.3         | 9.0         | 9.5         | 9.9         | 9.8         | 10.0        | 10.1        | 10.2        |
| Kuwait            | 0.9         | 1.1         | 1.6         | 2.2         | 2.6         | 2.4         | 2.4         | 2.8         | 2.9         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2.4         | 2.6         | 2.7         | 2.7         | 2.8         | 2.9         | 3.0         | 3.1         | 3.1         |
| Lebanon           | 1.3         | 1.5         | 1.7         | 2.3         | 2.0         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         |
| Libya             | 1.7         | 1.9         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.4         | 2.4         | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.6         |
| Malaysia          | 9.5         | 11.0        | 12.8        | 15.1        | 16.6        | 16.9        | 17.2        | 17.6        | 17.9        |
| Maldives          | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         |
| Mali              | 4.3         | 5.1         | 5.9         | 6.8         | 7.6         | 7.5         | 8.1         | 8.5         | 8.8         |
| Mauritania        | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.2         |
| Morocco           | 9.7         | 10.6        | 11.4        | 11.8        | 12.1        | 11.9        | 12.3        | 12.2        | 12.4        |
| Mozambique        | 8.5         | 9.4         | 10.3        | 11.4        | 12.9        | 13.2        | 13.6        | 14.2        | 14.7        |
| Niger             | 4.8         | 5.6         | 6.7         | 7.4         | 8.6         | 8.9         | 9.3         | 9.7         | 10.1        |
| Nigeria           | 59.4        | 66.9        | 75.5        | 86.0        | 96.7        | 99.7        | 103         | 105         | 110         |
| Oman              | 0.8         | 0.9         | 1.2         | 2.3         | 2.4         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.4         | 2.6         |
| Pakistan          | 44.3        | 51.9        | 61.6        | 69.2        | 73.7        | 75.4        | 78.8        | 80.3        | 81.9        |
| Palestine         | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.4         | 1.5         |             |
| Qatar             | 0.4         | 0.5         | 1.3         | 1.8         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.2         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 4.9         | 6.6         | 9.4         | 13.4        | 13.8        | 14.4        | 14.9        | 15.5        | 16.1        |
| Senegal           | 2.8         | 3.2         | 3.5         | 3.8         | 4.9         | 5.0         | 5.3         | 5.4         | 5.6         |
| Sierra Leone      | 1.6         | 2.0         | 2.1         | 2.3         | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.6         | 2.7         | 2.8         |
| Somalia           | 1.6         | 1.9         | 2.2         | 2.5         | 2.9         | 3.0         | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.3         |
| Sudan             | 7.7         | 8.4         | 9.6         | 10.1        | 10.7        | 10.7        | 10.8        | 10.9        |             |
| Suriname          | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         |
| Syria             | 4.9         | 5.3         | 6.1         | 4.3         | 4.9         | 5.2         | 5.4         | 5.8         | 6.2         |
| Tajikistan        | 1.6         | 1.9         | 2.1         | 2.3         | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.6         | 2.7         | 2.7         |
| Togo              | 1.7         | 2.0         | 2.3         | 2.6         | 2.9         | 2.9         | 3.0         | 3.2         | 3.3         |
| Tunisia           | 3.3         | 3.5         | 3.9         | 4.1         | 4.4         | 4.2         | 4.2         | 4.2         | 4.2         |
| Türkiye           | 22.8        | 23.2        | 26.5        | 31.3        | 34.8        | 32.8        | 34.5        | 35.9        | 36.4        |
| Turkmenistan      | 1.5         | 1.8         | 1.9         | 2.1         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.3         | 2.4         | 2.4         |
| Uganda            | 8.9         | 10.4        | 12.0        | 14.6        | 18.0        | 19.2        | 20.1        | 21.4        | 22.0        |
| UAE               | 2.1         | 3.0         | 4.4         | 5.6         | 6.2         | 6.2         | 6.3         | 6.6         | 6.9         |
| Uzbekistan        | 9.7         | 10.7        | 11.7        | 12.5        | 13.1        | 13.1        | 13.4        | 13.6        | 13.8        |
| Yemen             | 4.5         | 5.1         | 6.0         | 5.8         | 6.7         | 6.9         | 7.1         | 7.4         | 7.6         |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>484</b>  | <b>539</b>  | <b>611</b>  | <b>678</b>  | <b>739</b>  | <b>744</b>  | <b>761</b>  | <b>783</b>  | <b>789</b>  |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>17.5</b> | <b>17.9</b> | <b>19.1</b> | <b>20.1</b> | <b>20.9</b> | <b>21.3</b> | <b>21.3</b> | <b>21.5</b> | <b>21.3</b> |



**Table 14.2: Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 15.6 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 6.9  | 6.8  |
| Albania       | 42.6 | 43.1 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 44.8 | 44.7 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 |
| Algeria       | 13.2 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 16.8 |
| Azerbaijan    | 50.8 | 50.7 | 52.4 | 51.1 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.1 | 50.0 | 49.9 |
| Bahrain       | 20.0 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| Bangladesh    | 24.2 | 25.0 | 31.0 | 30.6 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 36.5 | 36.7 |
| Benin         | 45.7 | 47.7 | 49.0 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 49.3 | 49.3 |
| Brunei        | 36.5 | 38.0 | 40.0 | 40.9 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 38.9 |
| Burkina Faso  | 46.2 | 43.3 | 43.6 | 44.9 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 44.5 | 44.3 | 44.3 |
| Cameroon      | 48.3 | 48.3 | 46.7 | 46.5 | 44.9 | 44.5 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 44.0 |
| Chad          | 44.7 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.5 |
| Comoros       | 40.3 | 40.6 | 38.6 | 37.8 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.8 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 38.1 | 41.6 | 44.5 | 43.1 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 42.9 | 43.1 |
| Djibouti      | 24.6 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 27.8 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 29.6 |
| Egypt         | 21.9 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 17.8 |
| Gabon         | 39.9 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.9 |
| Gambia        | 48.3 | 48.2 | 48.5 | 47.3 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 48.0 | 48.2 |
| Guinea        | 50.8 | 49.8 | 47.2 | 44.2 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 46.3 | 46.2 |
| Guyana        | 31.3 | 32.3 | 35.1 | 38.9 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 42.2 |
| Indonesia     | 38.5 | 36.0 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 39.3 | 39.3 |
| Iran          | 15.3 | 19.9 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 16.5 |
| Iraq          | 12.0 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.3 |
| Jordan        | 14.1 | 14.1 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.5 |
| Kazakhstan    | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 49.4 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 48.8 | 48.8 |
| Kuwait        | 25.8 | 26.0 | 28.6 | 27.2 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 24.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 46.8 | 45.9 | 44.4 | 42.7 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 41.7 |
| Lebanon       | 22.7 | 23.8 | 25.8 | 28.2 | 31.3 | 31.4 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 31.5 |
| Libya         | 30.0 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 33.8 | 33.7 |
| Malaysia      | 35.7 | 35.4 | 35.1 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 37.2 |
| Maldives      | 32.2 | 33.3 | 30.0 | 27.0 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 23.0 |
| Mali          | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 43.0 | 41.6 | 38.1 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.6 |
| Mauritania    | 31.1 | 31.9 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.4 | 33.4 |
| Morocco       | 24.7 | 25.4 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 23.7 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 22.2 |
| Mozambique    | 54.5 | 54.3 | 53.8 | 52.7 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.4 | 52.4 |
| Niger         | 43.5 | 43.0 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 40.9 |
| Nigeria       | 47.0 | 47.1 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 48.4 |
| Oman          | 16.2 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.4 |
| Pakistan      | 15.5 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 22.7 |
| Palestine     | 15.4 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 21.5 |      |
| Qatar         | 15.6 | 15.4 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.0 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 14.5 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.1 | 16.8 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.4 |
| Senegal       | 33.8 | 34.2 | 35.9 | 38.0 | 37.0 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 36.7 |
| Sierra Leone  | 51.4 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 49.7 | 48.4 | 48.4 | 48.5 | 48.3 | 48.3 |
| Somalia       | 31.4 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.2 | 31.2 |
| Sudan         | 27.7 | 27.2 | 28.7 | 26.7 | 23.5 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 19.7 |      |
| Suriname      | 35.1 | 36.4 | 38.1 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 41.5 |
| Syria         | 20.5 | 17.8 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.9 |
| Tajikistan    | 36.7 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.8 |
| Togo          | 47.7 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 48.0 |
| Tunisia       | 24.7 | 25.9 | 26.4 | 27.9 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 30.0 |
| Türkiye       | 26.6 | 25.0 | 28.2 | 30.8 | 32.6 | 31.4 | 32.1 | 33.2 | 33.8 |
| Turkmenistan  | 51.7 | 51.9 | 52.3 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 53.0 | 53.2 | 53.0 | 53.0 |
| Uganda        | 49.6 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 49.9 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 48.3 |
| UAE           | 12.4 | 13.2 | 16.8 | 19.9 | 22.4 | 24.3 | 21.7 | 22.8 | 23.1 |
| Uzbekistan    | 39.2 | 38.3 | 36.8 | 35.7 | 35.2 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 35.5 |
| Yemen         | 22.5 | 17.1 | 12.5 | 8.1  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.5  | 7.5  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 32.6 | 32.2 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 34.8 |
| <b>World</b>  | 39.8 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 40.1 |

**Table 14.3: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 46.6 | 46.5 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 43.8 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 37.6 | 37.7 |
| Albania       | 60.4 | 56.4 | 55.2 | 55.5 | 60.3 | 57.8 | 58.9 | 60.4 | 60.4 |
| Algeria       | 44.3 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 41.4 | 41.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | 76.8 | 66.5 | 60.9 | 63.5 | 65.2 | 67.2 | 62.2 | 64.0 | 63.5 |
| Bahrain       | 67.1 | 67.9 | 71.7 | 71.4 | 71.6 | 69.6 | 69.2 | 70.4 | 70.9 |
| Bangladesh    | 58.1 | 58.1 | 58.6 | 56.5 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 61.2 | 61.9 | 61.7 |
| Benin         | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.9 | 73.5 | 75.1 | 74.8 | 76.0 | 75.8 | 75.6 |
| Brunei        | 68.4 | 67.8 | 66.6 | 65.7 | 64.8 | 64.0 | 63.9 | 64.1 | 64.0 |
| Burkina Faso  | 77.7 | 73.6 | 69.3 | 63.4 | 54.2 | 51.5 | 49.7 | 47.5 | 47.4 |
| Cameroon      | 82.0 | 81.8 | 76.2 | 71.1 | 67.4 | 65.9 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 65.6 |
| Chad          | 69.1 | 66.7 | 64.2 | 61.6 | 59.9 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 60.6 | 60.5 |
| Comoros       | 41.8 | 41.7 | 43.2 | 45.3 | 48.6 | 49.0 | 50.0 | 50.5 | 50.4 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 65.5 | 66.2 | 67.0 | 66.9 | 64.7 | 65.0 | 66.5 | 67.0 | 66.7 |
| Djibouti      | 34.5 | 34.1 | 33.4 | 32.7 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 31.3 | 32.0 | 32.1 |
| Egypt         | 46.2 | 46.0 | 49.4 | 47.0 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 42.8 |
| Gabon         | 48.1 | 48.1 | 49.1 | 50.4 | 51.3 | 47.9 | 48.6 | 51.4 | 51.3 |
| Gambia        | 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 48.1 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.7 | 47.5 |
| Guinea        | 64.2 | 62.5 | 59.1 | 55.7 | 52.9 | 52.4 | 52.6 | 52.5 | 52.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 64.0 | 63.8 | 63.5 | 63.2 | 62.8 | 62.2 | 62.5 | 62.7 | 62.8 |
| Guyana        | 57.2 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 55.1 | 51.3 | 50.7 | 50.8 | 50.2 | 49.8 |
| Indonesia     | 67.8 | 64.4 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 68.2 | 67.4 | 65.9 | 67.0 | 67.0 |
| Iran          | 44.1 | 46.1 | 42.3 | 41.9 | 44.0 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.5 |
| Iraq          | 42.1 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 43.0 | 41.5 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 41.2 |
| Jordan        | 39.4 | 38.3 | 39.5 | 37.7 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.5 |
| Kazakhstan    | 70.8 | 69.5 | 71.4 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 71.2 | 71.9 | 71.8 | 71.4 |
| Kuwait        | 65.9 | 68.3 | 68.7 | 72.3 | 73.4 | 68.7 | 70.2 | 74.3 | 74.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 73.2 | 72.1 | 70.9 | 65.2 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 65.0 | 65.4 | 65.5 |
| Lebanon       | 44.1 | 43.8 | 44.8 | 47.1 | 48.9 | 45.2 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 45.8 |
| Libya         | 46.4 | 46.6 | 48.8 | 49.4 | 49.3 | 48.6 | 49.0 | 48.8 | 48.5 |
| Malaysia      | 62.8 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 65.2 | 65.9 | 65.5 | 65.7 | 65.7 | 65.7 |
| Maldives      | 54.8 | 53.3 | 53.0 | 57.6 | 63.6 | 62.8 | 64.2 | 63.6 | 63.4 |
| Mali          | 70.2 | 70.1 | 70.4 | 70.6 | 69.1 | 65.9 | 68.4 | 69.3 | 69.3 |
| Mauritania    | 46.0 | 45.0 | 44.0 | 42.1 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.0 |
| Morocco       | 51.5 | 50.6 | 49.6 | 47.5 | 46.0 | 44.6 | 45.3 | 44.3 | 44.3 |
| Mozambique    | 85.0 | 85.0 | 82.2 | 79.1 | 79.0 | 78.2 | 78.2 | 79.1 | 79.0 |
| Niger         | 78.9 | 79.2 | 79.5 | 73.4 | 72.9 | 72.2 | 72.3 | 72.7 | 72.8 |
| Nigeria       | 83.6 | 82.4 | 81.5 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 81.4 | 81.4 | 82.6 |
| Oman          | 56.1 | 56.3 | 59.7 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 67.7 | 67.8 |
| Pakistan      | 50.4 | 50.4 | 51.0 | 52.0 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 52.7 | 52.5 | 52.6 |
| Palestine     | 40.3 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 44.0 | 44.3 | 40.9 | 43.4 | 45.0 |      |
| Qatar         | 82.3 | 82.5 | 86.6 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 87.1 | 86.4 | 87.6 | 87.6 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 49.0 | 48.1 | 51.4 | 59.7 | 61.2 | 62.4 | 63.5 | 63.8 | 63.8 |
| Senegal       | 50.4 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 45.5 | 50.7 | 50.2 | 50.7 | 50.4 | 50.3 |
| Sierra Leone  | 64.6 | 65.2 | 60.7 | 56.2 | 53.8 | 53.3 | 53.5 | 53.9 | 53.8 |
| Somalia       | 34.1 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 33.9 | 33.9 |
| Sudan         | 50.8 | 49.4 | 48.7 | 44.6 | 40.4 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 37.5 |      |
| Suriname      | 47.2 | 50.0 | 52.8 | 55.6 | 56.3 | 53.5 | 54.1 | 54.1 | 54.2 |
| Syria         | 50.9 | 46.6 | 42.7 | 37.5 | 38.0 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 38.0 |
| Tajikistan    | 44.7 | 44.5 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.2 |
| Togo          | 58.6 | 58.3 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 58.0 | 57.4 | 57.7 | 58.1 | 58.2 |
| Tunisia       | 48.0 | 46.1 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 49.7 | 47.0 | 46.5 | 46.4 | 45.8 |
| Türkiye       | 49.9 | 46.4 | 48.8 | 51.3 | 53.0 | 49.3 | 51.4 | 53.1 | 53.3 |
| Turkmenistan  | 53.5 | 52.2 | 49.8 | 48.2 | 47.8 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 47.8 | 47.7 |
| Uganda        | 74.5 | 74.1 | 73.3 | 75.0 | 77.2 | 78.7 | 79.2 | 81.1 | 80.8 |
| UAE           | 74.5 | 76.7 | 76.7 | 78.0 | 79.5 | 78.8 | 77.1 | 77.2 | 77.5 |
| Uzbekistan    | 61.8 | 60.1 | 57.9 | 56.9 | 56.5 | 55.5 | 56.1 | 56.1 | 56.0 |
| Yemen         | 45.2 | 41.9 | 39.7 | 32.1 | 32.7 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 33.0 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 59.5 | 58.1 | 58.3 | 58.0 | 58.3 | 57.5 | 57.7 | 58.1 | 58.7 |
| <b>World</b>  | 64.5 | 63.8 | 62.6 | 61.7 | 61.1 | 59.8 | 60.5 | 60.7 | 61.0 |

**Table 14.4: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 14.3 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 16.5 | 14.7 | 5.2  | 5.2  |
| Albania       | 49.8 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 47.1 | 52.9 | 50.6 | 51.9 | 53.2 | 53.2 |
| Algeria       | 12.0 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | 72.2 | 63.0 | 59.8 | 61.1 | 62.4 | 64.4 | 59.7 | 61.5 | 61.0 |
| Bahrain       | 35.5 | 38.9 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 43.1 |
| Bangladesh    | 28.6 | 29.2 | 35.7 | 33.5 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 42.3 | 43.7 | 43.7 |
| Benin         | 63.5 | 66.7 | 69.1 | 72.0 | 74.3 | 73.7 | 74.8 | 74.3 | 74.2 |
| Brunei        | 54.9 | 56.2 | 56.8 | 57.4 | 55.1 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 53.7 | 53.5 |
| Burkina Faso  | 69.0 | 62.0 | 58.9 | 55.6 | 47.5 | 45.0 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 41.3 |
| Cameroon      | 77.9 | 78.1 | 70.5 | 65.6 | 60.0 | 58.0 | 57.1 | 57.2 | 57.1 |
| Chad          | 60.2 | 57.0 | 53.8 | 50.5 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 48.8 | 48.7 |
| Comoros       | 32.4 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 33.9 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 41.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 50.4 | 55.4 | 60.4 | 59.2 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 58.9 |
| Djibouti      | 16.7 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 18.7 |
| Egypt         | 20.4 | 20.5 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 15.3 |
| Gabon         | 37.7 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 41.9 | 41.9 |
| Gambia        | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 44.8 | 45.1 | 45.0 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.2 |
| Guinea        | 62.8 | 59.2 | 53.3 | 47.2 | 42.3 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 42.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 55.8 | 55.9 | 56.0 | 56.2 | 56.5 | 55.9 | 56.3 | 56.4 | 56.5 |
| Guyana        | 35.4 | 36.0 | 38.8 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.3 |
| Indonesia     | 51.7 | 46.1 | 51.0 | 50.8 | 53.9 | 53.2 | 52.1 | 52.6 | 52.5 |
| Iran          | 13.7 | 18.7 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 16.8 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.6 |
| Iraq          | 9.8  | 11.5 | 12.0 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| Jordan        | 11.8 | 11.4 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 14.0 |
| Kazakhstan    | 65.4 | 64.5 | 66.7 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 66.5 | 67.2 | 67.0 | 66.6 |
| Kuwait        | 44.2 | 46.1 | 47.3 | 49.6 | 49.3 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 49.8 | 48.9 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 64.3 | 62.9 | 61.2 | 54.7 | 51.8 | 53.1 | 52.6 | 52.9 | 53.1 |
| Lebanon       | 19.6 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 26.1 | 29.3 | 27.0 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.5 |
| Libya         | 30.5 | 32.2 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 33.8 | 33.4 | 33.1 |
| Malaysia      | 45.8 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 50.8 | 51.8 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.6 | 51.6 |
| Maldives      | 37.0 | 37.1 | 36.8 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 40.8 |
| Mali          | 60.4 | 60.4 | 60.3 | 61.2 | 57.9 | 50.6 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 58.0 |
| Mauritania    | 28.3 | 27.9 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 |
| Morocco       | 25.2 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 24.4 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 19.7 |
| Mozambique    | 87.4 | 86.5 | 82.7 | 78.1 | 78.2 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 78.2 | 78.2 |
| Niger         | 68.8 | 68.6 | 68.5 | 61.8 | 60.5 | 59.9 | 60.2 | 60.3 | 60.4 |
| Nigeria       | 78.1 | 77.5 | 77.1 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 80.8 |
| Oman          | 23.8 | 24.9 | 26.6 | 29.7 | 30.2 | 28.8 | 29.4 | 30.6 | 30.6 |
| Pakistan      | 16.1 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 24.2 |
| Palestine     | 12.4 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 18.9 |      |
| Qatar         | 47.8 | 47.4 | 50.8 | 56.0 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 60.6 | 63.5 | 63.3 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 16.4 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 24.4 | 29.3 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 34.1 |
| Senegal       | 33.1 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 34.1 | 37.3 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 37.1 | 37.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 64.7 | 65.0 | 60.3 | 55.1 | 51.6 | 51.1 | 51.4 | 51.6 | 51.5 |
| Somalia       | 21.1 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| Sudan         | 27.8 | 26.4 | 27.4 | 23.3 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 14.5 |      |
| Suriname      | 33.4 | 36.9 | 40.6 | 44.4 | 45.9 | 43.6 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 44.7 |
| Syria         | 20.9 | 16.5 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 31.2 | 31.0 | 29.8 | 32.2 | 31.4 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 31.6 | 31.7 |
| Togo          | 55.3 | 55.5 | 55.6 | 55.7 | 55.8 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 56.0 | 56.1 |
| Tunisia       | 23.7 | 23.7 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 28.3 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 26.8 |
| Türkiye       | 26.5 | 23.1 | 27.4 | 31.4 | 34.3 | 30.8 | 32.8 | 35.0 | 35.8 |
| Turkmenistan  | 53.6 | 52.4 | 50.3 | 49.0 | 48.7 | 47.4 | 47.8 | 48.8 | 48.7 |
| Uganda        | 71.6 | 71.2 | 70.7 | 73.1 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 76.6 | 76.4 |
| UAE           | 33.9 | 37.2 | 42.9 | 48.2 | 54.4 | 58.2 | 50.5 | 53.1 | 53.5 |
| Uzbekistan    | 48.1 | 45.9 | 42.5 | 40.6 | 39.6 | 39.1 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 39.6 |
| Yemen         | 20.2 | 14.3 | 10.0 | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 4.9  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 38.9 | 37.7 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 41.2 |
| <b>World</b>  | 51.1 | 50.7 | 49.4 | 48.6 | 48.4 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 48.3 | 48.8 |

**Table 14.5: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 79.9 | 79.5 | 78.4 | 75.3 | 69.4 | 66.8 | 67.3 | 70.2 | 70.2 |
| Albania       | 71.8 | 66.2 | 63.9 | 64.3 | 68.0 | 65.3 | 66.2 | 68.0 | 68.0 |
| Algeria       | 74.8 | 72.2 | 71.1 | 68.4 | 68.6 | 64.3 | 64.8 | 67.6 | 67.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | 82.2 | 70.7 | 62.1 | 66.3 | 68.3 | 70.3 | 64.9 | 66.8 | 66.3 |
| Bahrain       | 86.4 | 84.0 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 85.6 | 86.0 |
| Bangladesh    | 86.6 | 86.9 | 82.2 | 80.7 | 81.0 | 80.6 | 81.4 | 81.4 | 81.1 |
| Benin         | 80.8 | 77.2 | 74.7 | 75.1 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 77.2 | 77.3 | 77.0 |
| Brunei        | 79.7 | 77.7 | 75.1 | 73.0 | 73.3 | 72.3 | 71.8 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
| Burkina Faso  | 87.2 | 85.8 | 80.2 | 71.5 | 61.3 | 58.3 | 56.3 | 53.8 | 53.7 |
| Cameroon      | 86.2 | 85.6 | 82.1 | 76.8 | 75.1 | 74.0 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 74.3 |
| Chad          | 78.4 | 76.7 | 74.8 | 72.8 | 71.5 | 70.8 | 70.7 | 72.6 | 72.4 |
| Comoros       | 52.1 | 51.4 | 54.2 | 57.0 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 59.1 | 59.9 | 59.7 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 80.3 | 76.9 | 73.4 | 74.3 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 74.4 | 74.7 | 74.3 |
| Djibouti      | 52.8 | 51.8 | 50.0 | 47.9 | 45.7 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 45.8 | 45.9 |
| Egypt         | 71.7 | 71.2 | 75.3 | 71.0 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 70.2 | 70.3 | 70.2 |
| Gabon         | 58.8 | 57.6 | 57.9 | 58.9 | 60.3 | 56.3 | 57.0 | 60.4 | 60.3 |
| Gambia        | 50.6 | 50.7 | 50.0 | 51.6 | 50.5 | 50.8 | 50.6 | 50.4 | 49.9 |
| Guinea        | 65.6 | 66.0 | 65.5 | 64.9 | 64.3 | 63.6 | 63.9 | 63.5 | 63.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 73.2 | 72.4 | 71.7 | 70.8 | 69.5 | 68.8 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 69.4 |
| Guyana        | 79.5 | 77.2 | 73.7 | 69.6 | 62.8 | 62.2 | 62.4 | 60.9 | 60.2 |
| Indonesia     | 84.1 | 83.0 | 82.3 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 81.7 | 79.7 | 81.5 | 81.5 |
| Iran          | 73.6 | 72.5 | 68.5 | 68.6 | 70.4 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 67.2 | 66.8 |
| Iraq          | 76.5 | 73.8 | 71.9 | 72.9 | 72.4 | 69.3 | 69.1 | 72.0 | 72.1 |
| Jordan        | 63.7 | 62.6 | 62.5 | 59.3 | 62.6 | 62.8 | 61.4 | 61.3 | 61.3 |
| Kazakhstan    | 77.0 | 75.3 | 76.7 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 76.4 | 77.0 | 77.2 | 76.6 |
| Kuwait        | 79.6 | 82.2 | 83.9 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 82.1 | 83.8 | 88.4 | 88.6 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 83.4 | 82.4 | 81.0 | 76.1 | 77.4 | 77.1 | 78.1 | 78.6 | 78.6 |
| Lebanon       | 69.6 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 68.6 | 70.4 | 65.3 | 65.9 | 66.0 | 65.9 |
| Libya         | 59.9 | 60.1 | 62.8 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 63.3 | 63.8 | 63.7 | 63.5 |
| Malaysia      | 79.1 | 77.5 | 77.3 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 78.1 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 78.3 |
| Maldives      | 71.0 | 68.2 | 65.4 | 69.3 | 76.7 | 75.5 | 76.9 | 76.2 | 76.0 |
| Mali          | 79.9 | 79.8 | 80.3 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 81.0 | 79.1 | 80.4 | 80.3 |
| Mauritania    | 64.1 | 63.0 | 61.7 | 59.0 | 57.3 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 57.4 | 57.1 |
| Morocco       | 78.3 | 76.1 | 73.8 | 70.5 | 69.9 | 68.3 | 69.7 | 68.8 | 68.7 |
| Mozambique    | 82.3 | 83.3 | 81.7 | 80.1 | 79.8 | 79.1 | 78.9 | 80.1 | 79.8 |
| Niger         | 88.9 | 89.7 | 90.2 | 84.8 | 85.0 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 84.6 | 84.8 |
| Nigeria       | 89.2 | 87.3 | 85.8 | 85.0 | 85.5 | 85.8 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 84.5 |
| Oman          | 76.0 | 76.8 | 80.8 | 87.4 | 88.5 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 87.4 | 87.1 |
| Pakistan      | 82.5 | 80.7 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 78.9 | 78.8 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.3 |
| Palestine     | 68.0 | 64.9 | 66.6 | 70.8 | 71.1 | 66.4 | 70.2 | 72.1 |      |
| Qatar         | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 95.6 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 74.0 | 67.6 | 70.0 | 79.1 | 81.4 | 80.8 | 80.0 | 80.6 | 80.8 |
| Senegal       | 68.7 | 67.7 | 63.0 | 57.3 | 64.2 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 63.6 | 63.4 |
| Sierra Leone  | 64.5 | 65.5 | 61.2 | 57.3 | 56.1 | 55.5 | 55.6 | 56.2 | 56.1 |
| Somalia       | 47.5 | 48.2 | 48.7 | 47.7 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| Sudan         | 74.4 | 73.2 | 71.0 | 66.8 | 63.2 | 62.2 | 61.6 | 61.6 |      |
| Suriname      | 60.7 | 62.7 | 64.7 | 66.7 | 66.8 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 63.9 | 63.8 |
| Syria         | 80.9 | 76.6 | 72.4 | 62.8 | 63.2 | 62.6 | 62.7 | 63.1 | 63.1 |
| Tajikistan    | 59.7 | 59.4 | 56.7 | 53.5 | 51.4 | 50.9 | 51.2 | 51.4 | 51.4 |
| Togo          | 61.9 | 61.1 | 60.8 | 60.6 | 60.1 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 60.1 | 60.2 |
| Tunisia       | 72.2 | 68.7 | 70.6 | 69.7 | 72.0 | 67.7 | 66.6 | 66.2 | 65.7 |
| Türkiye       | 73.6 | 70.0 | 70.3 | 71.4 | 71.8 | 68.1 | 70.2 | 71.3 | 71.1 |
| Turkmenistan  | 53.4 | 52.1 | 49.3 | 47.4 | 46.7 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 46.8 | 46.6 |
| Uganda        | 77.6 | 77.2 | 76.1 | 77.0 | 80.8 | 82.8 | 84.0 | 85.8 | 85.4 |
| UAE           | 89.6 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 92.1 | 91.7 | 88.9 | 90.2 | 89.3 | 89.5 |
| Uzbekistan    | 75.6 | 74.5 | 73.4 | 73.3 | 73.4 | 72.0 | 72.8 | 72.7 | 72.5 |
| Yemen         | 70.4 | 69.4 | 69.2 | 58.5 | 60.1 | 59.7 | 59.5 | 60.6 | 60.7 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 79.9 | 78.3 | 76.9 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 75.1 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 75.9 |
| <b>World</b>  | 78.1 | 77.1 | 75.9 | 74.8 | 73.8 | 72.5 | 73.0 | 73.1 | 73.2 |

**Table 14.6: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 42.9 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 42.9 | 38.9 | 36.7 | 36.0 | 32.3 | 32.4 |
| Albania       | 48.9 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 46.0 | 53.4 | 51.0 | 52.1 | 54.3 | 54.3 |
| Algeria       | 31.1 | 36.7 | 39.2 | 37.7 | 37.0 | 34.0 | 34.4 | 36.3 | 36.3 |
| Azerbaijan    | 67.8 | 61.7 | 57.4 | 60.4 | 62.0 | 62.4 | 58.4 | 60.4 | 60.0 |
| Bahrain       | 66.4 | 67.2 | 70.9 | 70.5 | 70.7 | 68.3 | 68.2 | 69.5 | 70.1 |
| Bangladesh    | 56.2 | 55.6 | 56.6 | 54.0 | 56.9 | 56.6 | 57.9 | 59.0 | 59.0 |
| Benin         | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.1 | 72.2 | 74.2 | 73.7 | 74.6 | 74.5 | 74.3 |
| Brunei        | 64.7 | 63.8 | 62.3 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 59.3 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.7 |
| Burkina Faso  | 75.6 | 70.7 | 66.7 | 60.5 | 51.7 | 48.9 | 47.1 | 44.9 | 44.9 |
| Cameroon      | 75.8 | 78.2 | 73.1 | 68.7 | 65.0 | 63.4 | 62.7 | 63.3 | 63.2 |
| Chad          | 68.5 | 66.2 | 63.6 | 61.0 | 59.3 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 59.9 | 59.8 |
| Comoros       | 40.0 | 39.8 | 41.4 | 43.5 | 46.7 | 46.8 | 47.8 | 48.6 | 48.5 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 62.3 | 62.2 | 62.5 | 65.2 | 63.1 | 63.3 | 64.8 | 65.5 | 65.2 |
| Djibouti      | 25.3 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 24.1 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 23.7 |
| Egypt         | 42.1 | 40.9 | 45.0 | 40.9 | 38.9 | 38.3 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.7 |
| Gabon         | 39.5 | 40.0 | 39.1 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 40.9 | 40.9 |
| Gambia        | 43.1 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 44.6 | 45.6 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 44.5 |
| Guinea        | 61.2 | 59.4 | 56.1 | 52.8 | 50.2 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 49.7 | 49.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 61.8 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 61.2 | 61.3 | 60.4 | 60.6 | 61.1 | 61.1 |
| Guyana        | 50.4 | 50.1 | 49.5 | 47.9 | 44.5 | 42.9 | 43.4 | 44.2 | 43.8 |
| Indonesia     | 63.6 | 59.3 | 62.9 | 63.6 | 65.8 | 64.5 | 63.4 | 64.7 | 64.8 |
| Iran          | 39.0 | 40.7 | 36.5 | 37.3 | 39.3 | 37.4 | 37.2 | 37.0 | 36.9 |
| Iraq          | 38.7 | 38.2 | 37.9 | 38.4 | 35.6 | 33.4 | 33.2 | 34.8 | 34.8 |
| Jordan        | 34.0 | 32.6 | 34.6 | 32.7 | 32.6 | 32.3 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 31.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 61.7 | 63.9 | 67.3 | 69.1 | 69.2 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 68.3 | 67.9 |
| Kuwait        | 65.4 | 67.3 | 67.5 | 70.7 | 71.7 | 66.3 | 68.1 | 72.7 | 72.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 71.9 | 70.4 | 68.8 | 63.0 | 61.5 | 61.8 | 62.3 | 62.8 | 62.8 |
| Lebanon       | 40.3 | 40.2 | 41.7 | 42.7 | 43.4 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 40.5 |
| Libya         | 37.5 | 37.9 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.4 |
| Malaysia      | 60.9 | 59.8 | 59.8 | 63.1 | 63.7 | 62.5 | 62.6 | 63.1 | 63.1 |
| Maldives      | 53.7 | 49.4 | 47.3 | 53.8 | 60.7 | 59.4 | 61.0 | 60.8 | 60.7 |
| Mali          | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 66.8 | 63.6 | 65.7 | 67.7 | 67.2 |
| Mauritania    | 41.4 | 40.6 | 39.5 | 37.8 | 36.8 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 36.8 | 36.7 |
| Morocco       | 44.5 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 43.0 | 41.8 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 40.3 |
| Mozambique    | 82.6 | 82.4 | 79.5 | 76.3 | 76.1 | 75.2 | 75.0 | 76.3 | 76.2 |
| Niger         | 77.8 | 76.8 | 78.9 | 73.0 | 72.5 | 71.8 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 72.5 |
| Nigeria       | 80.3 | 79.3 | 78.4 | 77.6 | 77.1 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 78.3 | 80.1 |
| Oman          | 53.7 | 53.7 | 57.3 | 67.0 | 68.2 | 63.5 | 64.2 | 65.5 | 65.7 |
| Pakistan      | 50.1 | 50.1 | 50.7 | 50.2 | 49.1 | 48.5 | 49.4 | 49.7 | 49.7 |
| Palestine     | 36.0 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 30.3 | 31.9 | 34.0 |      |
| Qatar         | 81.6 | 81.8 | 86.2 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 87.0 | 86.2 | 87.5 | 87.4 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 46.8 | 45.1 | 48.6 | 56.4 | 57.8 | 57.6 | 59.3 | 60.2 | 61.3 |
| Senegal       | 49.1 | 48.7 | 46.6 | 42.4 | 49.3 | 48.5 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 48.9 |
| Sierra Leone  | 62.0 | 62.8 | 58.0 | 53.6 | 52.1 | 51.4 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 52.1 |
| Somalia       | 27.6 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 27.5 |
| Sudan         | 42.9 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 38.2 | 35.7 | 34.5 | 34.0 | 34.7 |      |
| Suriname      | 41.0 | 45.3 | 49.0 | 51.5 | 52.1 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 49.7 | 50.0 |
| Syria         | 46.0 | 42.5 | 39.0 | 32.1 | 32.9 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| Tajikistan    | 42.9 | 43.0 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 36.4 | 35.7 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 36.5 |
| Togo          | 56.1 | 55.9 | 56.8 | 56.9 | 56.8 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 57.0 | 57.0 |
| Tunisia       | 40.8 | 40.1 | 41.2 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 38.7 | 38.8 | 39.3 | 38.9 |
| Türkiye       | 46.7 | 41.5 | 43.0 | 46.0 | 45.7 | 42.9 | 45.2 | 47.5 | 48.3 |
| Turkmenistan  | 47.3 | 48.3 | 47.8 | 46.3 | 45.8 | 44.4 | 44.6 | 45.9 | 45.7 |
| Uganda        | 71.9 | 72.7 | 70.7 | 73.0 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 76.5 | 78.8 | 78.6 |
| UAE           | 72.8 | 74.3 | 74.5 | 76.6 | 77.6 | 75.4 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 75.8 |
| Uzbekistan    | 54.1 | 55.9 | 54.8 | 54.0 | 53.7 | 52.6 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 53.5 |
| Yemen         | 40.0 | 36.8 | 34.6 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 27.3 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 55.7 | 54.3 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 53.6 | 54.0 | 54.8 | 55.5 |
| <b>World</b>  | 60.6 | 59.8 | 58.6 | 58.0 | 57.7 | 55.8 | 56.8 | 57.5 | 57.9 |

**Table 14.7: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 12.8 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 16.9 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 3.8  | 3.8  |
| Albania       | 40.6 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 46.9 | 44.7 | 45.8 | 47.6 | 47.7 |
| Algeria       | 8.4  | 10.7 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | 63.0 | 58.4 | 55.7 | 57.5 | 58.8 | 59.0 | 55.5 | 57.5 | 57.0 |
| Bahrain       | 34.2 | 37.6 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 40.9 | 41.5 |
| Bangladesh    | 27.7 | 27.1 | 34.2 | 31.1 | 37.1 | 37.9 | 39.9 | 41.5 | 41.6 |
| Benin         | 63.2 | 66.2 | 68.3 | 70.6 | 73.3 | 72.6 | 73.6 | 73.2 | 73.1 |
| Brunei        | 51.0 | 52.1 | 52.5 | 52.4 | 50.7 | 49.7 | 51.3 | 50.5 | 50.4 |
| Burkina Faso  | 67.0 | 59.1 | 56.5 | 53.1 | 45.3 | 42.8 | 41.1 | 39.0 | 38.9 |
| Cameroon      | 72.8 | 74.5 | 67.0 | 63.0 | 57.5 | 55.5 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 54.8 |
| Chad          | 60.0 | 56.8 | 53.5 | 50.2 | 48.2 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 48.4 | 48.4 |
| Comoros       | 30.8 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 32.3 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 39.3 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 47.9 | 52.0 | 56.3 | 57.4 | 54.5 | 54.9 | 56.5 | 57.4 | 57.4 |
| Djibouti      | 10.4 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 12.0 |
| Egypt         | 15.8 | 15.4 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| Gabon         | 29.9 | 29.8 | 28.4 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 27.3 | 27.9 | 29.7 | 29.8 |
| Gambia        | 39.5 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 41.1 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.6 |
| Guinea        | 60.6 | 56.9 | 50.9 | 44.9 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 39.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 54.1 | 54.4 | 54.5 | 54.6 | 55.4 | 54.8 | 55.1 | 55.4 | 55.5 |
| Guyana        | 30.0 | 31.0 | 33.2 | 35.0 | 34.5 | 33.3 | 33.7 | 35.0 | 34.9 |
| Indonesia     | 48.2 | 41.5 | 47.7 | 48.5 | 52.1 | 51.2 | 50.4 | 50.9 | 50.9 |
| Iran          | 11.0 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.4 |
| Iraq          | 9.1  | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 8.1  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 7.7  | 7.6  |
| Jordan        | 9.3  | 8.4  | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.3 |
| Kazakhstan    | 55.8 | 58.3 | 62.3 | 64.3 | 64.4 | 63.0 | 63.1 | 63.3 | 63.0 |
| Kuwait        | 43.4 | 44.6 | 46.0 | 47.3 | 46.3 | 42.1 | 43.6 | 46.9 | 46.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 63.1 | 61.4 | 59.4 | 52.8 | 49.4 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 50.6 | 50.8 |
| Lebanon       | 17.6 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 22.8 | 25.1 | 22.7 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| Libya         | 22.6 | 24.3 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 24.9 |
| Malaysia      | 44.4 | 43.6 | 43.6 | 49.1 | 50.0 | 49.0 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 49.5 |
| Maldives      | 36.0 | 33.8 | 32.1 | 37.1 | 39.5 | 38.6 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 39.3 |
| Mali          | 59.6 | 59.6 | 59.5 | 60.4 | 55.8 | 48.8 | 55.0 | 56.2 | 56.2 |
| Mauritania    | 24.7 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| Morocco       | 21.9 | 22.6 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 17.6 |
| Mozambique    | 85.8 | 84.3 | 80.1 | 75.3 | 75.2 | 74.3 | 74.3 | 75.2 | 75.3 |
| Niger         | 68.1 | 66.8 | 68.1 | 61.5 | 60.2 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 60.2 | 60.2 |
| Nigeria       | 75.1 | 74.7 | 74.3 | 74.0 | 73.2 | 72.4 | 72.0 | 72.9 | 77.5 |
| Oman          | 21.9 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 27.2 |
| Pakistan      | 16.1 | 18.3 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
| Palestine     | 11.4 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 9.9  | 10.1 | 11.4 |      |
| Qatar         | 45.9 | 45.6 | 49.4 | 55.5 | 58.9 | 59.1 | 60.3 | 63.3 | 63.0 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 14.9 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 18.7 | 22.1 | 27.9 | 28.4 | 29.9 |
| Senegal       | 32.2 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 31.6 | 36.2 | 35.6 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 35.9 |
| Sierra Leone  | 62.6 | 63.3 | 58.2 | 53.1 | 50.5 | 49.9 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 50.5 |
| Somalia       | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| Sudan         | 21.4 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 17.4 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 |      |
| Suriname      | 26.8 | 31.4 | 35.4 | 39.3 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.9 |
| Syria         | 16.7 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 9.3  | 10.1 | 9.7  | 9.8  | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Tajikistan    | 30.1 | 30.4 | 26.7 | 28.8 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| Togo          | 53.0 | 53.3 | 54.5 | 54.7 | 54.8 | 54.2 | 54.4 | 54.9 | 54.9 |
| Tunisia       | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 21.3 |
| Türkiye       | 24.9 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 27.4 | 28.6 | 26.2 | 27.9 | 30.3 | 31.2 |
| Turkmenistan  | 50.0 | 50.1 | 49.0 | 47.8 | 47.5 | 46.1 | 46.5 | 47.5 | 47.5 |
| Uganda        | 68.4 | 69.7 | 67.7 | 70.8 | 71.2 | 71.4 | 71.5 | 73.9 | 73.9 |
| UAE           | 33.0 | 34.5 | 40.3 | 46.2 | 51.4 | 54.9 | 47.2 | 49.1 | 51.2 |
| Uzbekistan    | 40.1 | 41.8 | 39.8 | 38.6 | 37.1 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 37.0 |
| Yemen         | 18.4 | 12.3 | 8.0  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 36.1 | 34.7 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 37.5 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 38.7 |
| <b>World</b>  | 47.9 | 47.4 | 46.3 | 45.7 | 45.6 | 44.0 | 45.0 | 45.7 | 46.3 |

**Table 14.8: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 74.0 | 73.6 | 72.8 | 69.0 | 62.4 | 59.8 | 60.0 | 61.0 | 61.1 |
| Albania       | 57.9 | 55.8 | 55.8 | 53.2 | 60.1 | 57.6 | 58.7 | 61.2 | 61.3 |
| Algeria       | 52.5 | 61.4 | 65.3 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 56.6 | 57.3 | 60.6 | 60.5 |
| Azerbaijan    | 73.3 | 65.5 | 59.4 | 63.6 | 65.4 | 66.0 | 61.6 | 63.6 | 63.2 |
| Bahrain       | 86.0 | 83.7 | 86.5 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 83.9 | 83.7 | 85.2 | 85.7 |
| Bangladesh    | 83.8 | 84.0 | 79.7 | 78.2 | 78.0 | 76.6 | 77.2 | 77.8 | 77.6 |
| Benin         | 79.8 | 76.4 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 75.0 | 74.8 | 75.7 | 75.9 | 75.6 |
| Brunei        | 76.1 | 73.7 | 70.9 | 67.8 | 69.0 | 67.6 | 69.0 | 69.7 | 69.7 |
| Burkina Faso  | 85.0 | 82.8 | 77.5 | 68.4 | 58.4 | 55.4 | 53.4 | 51.1 | 51.0 |
| Cameroon      | 79.0 | 82.0 | 79.3 | 74.4 | 72.7 | 71.4 | 71.1 | 72.0 | 71.9 |
| Chad          | 77.6 | 76.0 | 74.0 | 72.0 | 70.6 | 69.3 | 69.4 | 71.6 | 71.4 |
| Comoros       | 49.9 | 49.2 | 52.1 | 54.8 | 56.3 | 56.1 | 56.8 | 57.9 | 57.7 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 76.5 | 72.4 | 68.6 | 72.7 | 71.3 | 71.4 | 72.6 | 73.1 | 72.7 |
| Djibouti      | 40.6 | 40.0 | 38.7 | 37.3 | 35.6 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 35.6 | 35.8 |
| Egypt         | 68.1 | 66.1 | 71.8 | 64.3 | 65.1 | 64.4 | 66.3 | 66.8 | 66.7 |
| Gabon         | 49.4 | 50.3 | 49.4 | 50.4 | 51.4 | 47.6 | 48.2 | 51.5 | 51.5 |
| Gambia        | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.4 | 48.3 | 47.8 | 47.3 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.4 |
| Guinea        | 61.9 | 62.2 | 61.8 | 61.4 | 61.1 | 59.8 | 60.2 | 60.1 | 59.8 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 70.3 | 69.9 | 69.2 | 68.3 | 67.5 | 66.3 | 66.5 | 67.1 | 67.1 |
| Guyana        | 71.3 | 69.7 | 66.2 | 61.6 | 55.2 | 53.3 | 54.0 | 54.2 | 53.6 |
| Indonesia     | 79.3 | 77.3 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 79.5 | 77.9 | 76.3 | 78.6 | 78.7 |
| Iran          | 66.0 | 65.0 | 60.1 | 62.1 | 64.0 | 62.4 | 62.8 | 62.0 | 61.6 |
| Iraq          | 70.2 | 67.3 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 63.9 | 59.8 | 59.3 | 62.5 | 62.6 |
| Jordan        | 55.7 | 54.5 | 55.9 | 52.7 | 53.0 | 51.6 | 50.0 | 51.2 | 51.4 |
| Kazakhstan    | 68.7 | 70.3 | 73.0 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 73.0 | 73.2 | 73.9 | 73.3 |
| Kuwait        | 79.2 | 81.5 | 82.7 | 86.1 | 86.3 | 80.6 | 82.6 | 87.6 | 87.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 81.9 | 80.5 | 78.8 | 73.7 | 74.2 | 73.7 | 75.0 | 75.6 | 75.6 |
| Lebanon       | 64.0 | 62.6 | 63.6 | 63.2 | 63.4 | 57.5 | 58.4 | 59.3 | 59.3 |
| Libya         | 50.1 | 50.8 | 52.7 | 53.5 | 53.9 | 52.9 | 53.2 | 53.5 | 53.6 |
| Malaysia      | 76.7 | 74.8 | 74.7 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 74.6 | 74.8 | 75.3 | 75.4 |
| Maldives      | 69.8 | 63.8 | 58.8 | 64.7 | 73.0 | 71.1 | 72.8 | 72.7 | 72.6 |
| Mali          | 78.7 | 78.6 | 79.1 | 78.6 | 77.6 | 78.1 | 76.3 | 78.9 | 78.0 |
| Mauritania    | 58.5 | 57.7 | 56.3 | 53.6 | 52.7 | 51.8 | 51.7 | 52.7 | 52.5 |
| Morocco       | 67.5 | 67.9 | 67.2 | 64.0 | 63.8 | 60.8 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 62.8 |
| Mozambique    | 79.0 | 80.3 | 78.9 | 77.6 | 77.1 | 76.1 | 75.9 | 77.5 | 77.2 |
| Niger         | 87.3 | 86.6 | 89.5 | 84.3 | 84.5 | 83.6 | 83.4 | 84.2 | 84.3 |
| Nigeria       | 85.6 | 84.0 | 82.6 | 81.2 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 81.9 | 83.6 | 82.7 |
| Oman          | 73.3 | 73.9 | 78.5 | 85.7 | 87.6 | 83.1 | 83.9 | 85.8 | 85.6 |
| Pakistan      | 81.9 | 80.2 | 78.2 | 76.7 | 75.4 | 74.2 | 75.7 | 76.2 | 76.4 |
| Palestine     | 60.4 | 51.4 | 52.3 | 56.6 | 56.1 | 51.6 | 54.6 | 57.6 |      |
| Qatar         | 94.7 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 95.5 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 71.2 | 64.4 | 67.4 | 76.8 | 79.2 | 77.4 | 77.0 | 78.2 | 79.2 |
| Senegal       | 67.0 | 65.9 | 61.4 | 53.6 | 62.5 | 61.5 | 61.9 | 62.0 | 61.8 |
| Sierra Leone  | 61.3 | 62.3 | 57.9 | 54.1 | 53.7 | 52.9 | 53.0 | 53.9 | 53.8 |
| Somalia       | 39.7 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 39.3 | 39.4 |
| Sudan         | 64.9 | 63.8 | 63.5 | 59.9 | 57.6 | 56.4 | 56.3 | 58.0 |      |
| Suriname      | 55.1 | 58.9 | 62.4 | 63.7 | 63.1 | 59.5 | 60.0 | 60.2 | 60.4 |
| Syria         | 75.2 | 72.1 | 67.9 | 55.4 | 56.4 | 54.8 | 55.0 | 56.4 | 56.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 57.0 | 57.0 | 49.8 | 47.0 | 45.2 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 45.1 |
| Togo          | 59.3 | 58.6 | 59.2 | 59.0 | 58.7 | 58.1 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 59.1 |
| Tunisia       | 61.7 | 60.4 | 62.9 | 61.0 | 62.1 | 57.8 | 57.2 | 57.5 | 57.3 |
| Türkiye       | 68.7 | 62.7 | 62.3 | 64.8 | 62.9 | 59.7 | 62.7 | 64.9 | 65.6 |
| Turkmenistan  | 44.4 | 46.4 | 46.5 | 44.6 | 44.0 | 42.6 | 42.7 | 44.1 | 43.9 |
| Uganda        | 75.5 | 75.9 | 73.9 | 75.4 | 78.7 | 80.1 | 81.6 | 83.8 | 83.5 |
| UAE           | 87.7 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 91.0 | 90.4 | 85.5 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 88.1 |
| Uzbekistan    | 68.4 | 70.1 | 69.9 | 69.5 | 70.3 | 69.2 | 69.7 | 70.3 | 70.2 |
| Yemen         | 61.8 | 61.3 | 61.0 | 48.6 | 50.4 | 49.5 | 49.2 | 50.6 | 50.9 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 75.1 | 73.7 | 73.0 | 72.0 | 71.8 | 70.3 | 70.7 | 71.8 | 72.1 |
| <b>World</b>  | 73.4 | 72.4 | 71.1 | 70.3 | 69.7 | 67.7 | 68.6 | 69.4 | 69.6 |



**Table 14.9: Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 65.7 | 61.7 | 54.6 | 44.3 | 45.1 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 45.6 | 45.5 |
| Albania       | 50.5 | 47.3 | 42.1 | 41.3 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.0 | 35.4 | 34.9 |
| Algeria       | 22.3 | 19.6 | 12.0 | 8.8  | 9.7  | 9.9  | 9.8  | 9.5  | 9.3  |
| Azerbaijan    | 41.0 | 39.3 | 38.2 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 35.5 |
| Bahrain       | 1.6  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  |
| Bangladesh    | 60.9 | 48.1 | 47.3 | 43.5 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 37.3 | 35.7 | 35.3 |
| Benin         | 52.5 | 48.9 | 45.1 | 36.1 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 28.5 | 28.0 |
| Brunei        | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 2.0  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| Burkina Faso  | 50.1 | 45.3 | 41.0 | 36.7 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 32.9 | 31.4 | 31.4 |
| Cameroon      | 66.6 | 62.0 | 54.9 | 46.9 | 44.3 | 44.2 | 43.8 | 43.9 | 43.4 |
| Chad          | 81.8 | 75.9 | 73.5 | 70.6 | 70.0 | 69.9 | 69.8 | 69.5 | 69.1 |
| Comoros       | 58.1 | 54.1 | 45.5 | 38.0 | 35.8 | 35.7 | 35.2 | 34.9 | 34.4 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 52.9 | 50.8 | 47.7 | 43.6 | 45.9 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 45.7 | 45.2 |
| Djibouti      | 2.4  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.1  |
| Egypt         | 29.6 | 30.9 | 28.3 | 25.8 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 18.7 |
| Gabon         | 40.5 | 38.2 | 36.0 | 32.3 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 29.2 |
| Gambia        | 42.3 | 39.4 | 35.9 | 34.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 29.1 |
| Guinea        | 71.7 | 69.2 | 66.9 | 63.6 | 59.4 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 58.8 | 58.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 61.3 | 59.6 | 56.9 | 54.3 | 51.1 | 51.2 | 51.1 | 50.5 | 50.0 |
| Guyana        | 25.0 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.3 |
| Indonesia     | 45.3 | 44.0 | 39.1 | 33.0 | 28.7 | 29.6 | 29.0 | 29.3 | 28.8 |
| Iran          | 22.7 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 14.3 |
| Iraq          | 14.5 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 9.6  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 8.6  | 8.3  | 8.2  |
| Jordan        | 4.2  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.2  |
| Kazakhstan    | 36.3 | 32.4 | 28.3 | 18.0 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| Kuwait        | 2.3  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.9  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 53.1 | 38.5 | 34.5 | 30.4 | 24.2 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 24.6 | 23.9 |
| Lebanon       | 6.1  | 5.2  | 4.2  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.4  |
| Libya         | 13.0 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 9.8  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.1  | 8.8  | 8.7  |
| Malaysia      | 15.2 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.8  |
| Maldives      | 14.5 | 17.2 | 12.7 | 8.3  | 8.0  | 8.2  | 8.2  | 7.9  | 7.7  |
| Mali          | 67.3 | 63.9 | 69.3 | 62.3 | 65.6 | 68.1 | 68.2 | 68.0 | 67.8 |
| Mauritania    | 45.6 | 41.6 | 37.7 | 33.4 | 34.0 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 33.3 | 32.7 |
| Morocco       | 45.8 | 45.5 | 40.0 | 36.3 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 31.2 | 29.3 | 29.6 |
| Mozambique    | 83.0 | 79.5 | 76.3 | 72.1 | 70.4 | 70.5 | 70.4 | 70.0 | 69.5 |
| Niger         | 79.7 | 78.7 | 77.1 | 73.2 | 71.0 | 71.1 | 71.1 | 70.7 | 70.6 |
| Nigeria       | 49.0 | 44.9 | 41.3 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 38.0 | 37.1 | 34.9 | 34.3 |
| Oman          | 6.4  | 8.0  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 4.8  | 5.3  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.1  |
| Pakistan      | 45.2 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 37.9 | 37.1 | 36.4 | 36.1 |
| Palestine     | 14.1 | 15.0 | 11.8 | 8.7  | 6.0  | 6.4  | 6.7  | 6.2  |      |
| Qatar         | 2.6  | 2.9  | 1.5  | 1.2  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.7  | 1.7  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 7.2  | 6.8  | 6.4  | 5.9  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.8  |
| Senegal       | 49.4 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 31.3 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.0 | 21.6 |
| Sierra Leone  | 69.6 | 68.2 | 64.5 | 56.5 | 44.7 | 44.5 | 44.2 | 43.5 | 43.0 |
| Somalia       | 37.8 | 35.8 | 33.3 | 29.5 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 26.0 |
| Sudan         | 51.6 | 48.4 | 45.6 | 43.0 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 39.8 |      |
| Suriname      | 6.8  | 8.3  | 7.6  | 7.2  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.4  | 7.4  |
| Syria         | 32.9 | 22.0 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 15.0 |
| Tajikistan    | 61.2 | 55.2 | 52.4 | 48.4 | 44.8 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 43.5 | 42.7 |
| Togo          | 57.2 | 54.5 | 39.8 | 36.5 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 30.9 | 30.3 |
| Tunisia       | 20.5 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 12.8 |
| Türkiye       | 36.0 | 25.7 | 23.7 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 15.7 | 14.6 |
| Turkmenistan  | 37.1 | 34.6 | 31.2 | 26.7 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 22.2 |
| Uganda        | 81.2 | 78.8 | 75.4 | 72.3 | 61.4 | 64.1 | 66.7 | 66.3 | 65.9 |
| UAE           | 8.5  | 6.0  | 3.5  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 1.8  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.3  |
| Uzbekistan    | 25.7 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 13.9 |
| Yemen         | 49.6 | 29.8 | 24.1 | 29.9 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 28.7 | 28.6 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 45.5 | 41.3 | 38.1 | 34.3 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 31.7 | 31.0 | 30.5 |
| <b>World</b>  | 39.7 | 36.5 | 32.7 | 28.4 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 26.0 |



**Table 14.10: Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 9.7  | 11.2 | 14.9 | 20.8 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.4 |
| Albania       | 11.9 | 14.5 | 20.6 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.2 |
| Algeria       | 24.8 | 27.5 | 30.4 | 31.3 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 30.7 | 30.8 |
| Azerbaijan    | 10.9 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| Bahrain       | 28.5 | 31.0 | 35.7 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 34.7 |
| Bangladesh    | 10.0 | 14.5 | 17.6 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.9 |
| Benin         | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Brunei        | 21.5 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 21.5 | 21.4 |
| Burkina Faso  | 18.7 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.6 |
| Cameroon      | 9.6  | 10.7 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.9 |
| Chad          | 3.0  | 4.4  | 5.9  | 7.8  | 9.1  | 9.4  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.6  |
| Comoros       | 14.3 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 14.8 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 11.8 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.4 |
| Djibouti      | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.8  | 5.4  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 6.0  |
| Egypt         | 21.3 | 21.5 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.4 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Gabon         | 9.7  | 10.2 | 11.2 | 13.4 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.7 |
| Gambia        | 14.9 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.6 |
| Guinea        | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 6.6  | 6.8  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 7.0  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.9  | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Guyana        | 24.4 | 24.5 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 24.4 | 23.6 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.8 |
| Indonesia     | 17.4 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 22.1 |
| Iran          | 31.0 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.3 | 33.6 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 35.0 |
| Iraq          | 28.6 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 27.7 | 28.1 | 27.8 | 26.5 | 27.9 | 27.6 |
| Jordan        | 20.3 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| Kazakhstan    | 16.2 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.6 |
| Kuwait        | 19.5 | 22.5 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 24.9 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 10.5 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 24.7 |
| Lebanon       | 23.9 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 20.3 |
| Libya         | 27.9 | 27.7 | 26.9 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| Malaysia      | 32.0 | 29.7 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.8 |
| Maldives      | 20.1 | 20.7 | 17.5 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.0 |
| Mali          | 7.9  | 8.8  | 7.1  | 8.3  | 8.3  | 9.3  | 9.9  | 10.0 | 10.3 |
| Mauritania    | 15.0 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 17.5 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.7 |
| Morocco       | 19.7 | 19.5 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| Mozambique    | 2.9  | 3.8  | 5.3  | 7.7  | 8.6  | 8.8  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 9.1  |
| Niger         | 8.2  | 7.8  | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 7.1  |
| Nigeria       | 11.4 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 17.9 |
| Oman          | 11.2 | 19.0 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 44.7 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 40.0 | 40.2 |
| Pakistan      | 21.0 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 24.0 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.6 |
| Palestine     | 34.1 | 26.1 | 24.7 | 28.7 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 31.9 | 32.6 |      |
| Qatar         | 36.9 | 41.1 | 56.4 | 54.1 | 47.1 | 44.3 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 39.4 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 24.4 | 24.0 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 19.5 | 16.9 | 16.3 |
| Senegal       | 13.0 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.3 |
| Sierra Leone  | 3.5  | 6.2  | 5.3  | 6.7  | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| Somalia       | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.9 |
| Sudan         | 15.0 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.0 |      |
| Suriname      | 21.2 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 27.2 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 26.3 |
| Syria         | 26.1 | 27.0 | 33.7 | 22.4 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 21.8 |
| Tajikistan    | 15.2 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 20.1 |
| Togo          | 7.5  | 9.0  | 17.9 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.1 |
| Tunisia       | 32.2 | 32.4 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| Türkiye       | 24.0 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 27.2 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.6 |
| Turkmenistan  | 26.8 | 26.8 | 28.5 | 31.0 | 33.0 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.7 |
| Uganda        | 5.8  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 6.8  | 7.7  | 7.5  | 7.1  | 7.0  | 7.1  |
| UAE           | 28.3 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 31.5 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 29.7 | 29.3 | 29.6 |
| Uzbekistan    | 24.1 | 24.7 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.9 |
| Yemen         | 12.2 | 16.9 | 19.0 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 16.9 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 21.6 |
| <b>World</b>  | 20.8 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.7 |

**Table 14.11: Employment in Services, % of Total Employment**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 24.7 | 27.1 | 30.6 | 34.9 | 36.7 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.9 | 36.1 |
| Albania       | 37.7 | 38.2 | 37.3 | 40.0 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 43.9 |
| Algeria       | 52.9 | 52.9 | 57.6 | 59.9 | 59.6 | 59.4 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 59.9 |
| Azerbaijan    | 48.1 | 48.6 | 48.1 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 49.7 |
| Bahrain       | 69.9 | 67.6 | 63.2 | 63.8 | 63.9 | 64.1 | 64.0 | 64.2 | 64.5 |
| Bangladesh    | 29.1 | 37.4 | 35.1 | 36.0 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 42.1 | 43.8 | 43.8 |
| Benin         | 30.3 | 33.3 | 36.7 | 43.8 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 49.5 | 50.0 |
| Brunei        | 77.1 | 78.6 | 80.5 | 82.0 | 77.3 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 77.0 | 77.1 |
| Burkina Faso  | 31.3 | 34.9 | 38.3 | 41.7 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 46.0 | 46.0 |
| Cameroon      | 23.7 | 27.3 | 32.8 | 38.9 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 41.7 |
| Chad          | 15.2 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 21.4 |
| Comoros       | 27.7 | 31.2 | 37.6 | 43.8 | 48.6 | 49.1 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 50.7 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 35.4 | 38.1 | 41.1 | 44.4 | 43.6 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 44.0 | 44.4 |
| Djibouti      | 93.1 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.9 |
| Egypt         | 49.1 | 47.5 | 46.3 | 49.1 | 50.2 | 51.1 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.7 |
| Gabon         | 49.9 | 51.6 | 52.8 | 54.3 | 54.6 | 54.2 | 54.2 | 54.8 | 55.1 |
| Gambia        | 42.8 | 44.8 | 47.3 | 48.5 | 50.7 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 51.0 | 52.3 |
| Guinea        | 22.9 | 25.3 | 27.5 | 30.5 | 34.0 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 34.4 | 34.8 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 28.9 | 30.6 | 33.2 | 35.8 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 39.7 |
| Guyana        | 50.6 | 53.2 | 55.8 | 58.5 | 60.3 | 64.4 | 62.3 | 62.8 | 62.9 |
| Indonesia     | 37.3 | 37.2 | 42.2 | 44.9 | 49.0 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 48.8 | 49.1 |
| Iran          | 46.3 | 47.1 | 48.7 | 50.0 | 50.8 | 49.7 | 50.3 | 50.5 | 50.7 |
| Iraq          | 56.9 | 59.8 | 61.2 | 62.7 | 63.4 | 63.5 | 64.8 | 63.8 | 64.2 |
| Jordan        | 75.5 | 70.5 | 72.4 | 75.4 | 78.2 | 79.1 | 78.3 | 78.4 | 78.4 |
| Kazakhstan    | 47.5 | 49.6 | 53.0 | 61.4 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 66.1 | 66.3 |
| Kuwait        | 78.1 | 74.9 | 73.2 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 72.9 | 73.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 36.5 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 47.3 | 51.1 | 51.2 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 51.5 |
| Lebanon       | 70.0 | 71.8 | 72.5 | 74.0 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 75.7 | 76.0 | 76.2 |
| Libya         | 59.2 | 60.6 | 62.8 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 67.6 | 67.5 | 68.0 | 68.1 |
| Malaysia      | 52.8 | 55.6 | 59.1 | 60.0 | 62.3 | 61.9 | 61.8 | 62.2 | 62.4 |
| Maldives      | 65.4 | 62.1 | 69.8 | 68.3 | 67.5 | 67.1 | 66.7 | 67.1 | 67.3 |
| Mali          | 24.8 | 27.2 | 23.6 | 29.5 | 26.1 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Mauritania    | 39.3 | 42.4 | 45.6 | 49.1 | 51.8 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 52.2 | 52.6 |
| Morocco       | 34.4 | 35.0 | 37.8 | 41.5 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 44.9 | 46.6 | 46.3 |
| Mozambique    | 14.1 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.5 |
| Niger         | 12.2 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.2 |
| Nigeria       | 39.6 | 43.6 | 48.4 | 49.3 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 47.6 | 47.8 |
| Oman          | 82.4 | 73.1 | 58.0 | 57.3 | 50.6 | 51.6 | 51.8 | 53.8 | 53.7 |
| Pakistan      | 33.8 | 36.6 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 37.4 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 38.3 |
| Palestine     | 51.8 | 58.9 | 63.5 | 62.6 | 63.6 | 63.0 | 61.5 | 61.2 |      |
| Qatar         | 60.5 | 56.0 | 42.2 | 44.6 | 51.4 | 54.3 | 57.8 | 58.5 | 58.9 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 68.4 | 69.2 | 70.0 | 70.3 | 72.3 | 73.9 | 77.8 | 80.2 | 80.8 |
| Senegal       | 37.7 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 50.4 | 55.9 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.8 | 56.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 26.9 | 25.6 | 30.1 | 36.8 | 44.3 | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.9 | 45.3 |
| Somalia       | 48.9 | 50.1 | 51.7 | 54.1 | 56.0 | 55.6 | 55.4 | 55.9 | 56.1 |
| Sudan         | 33.4 | 36.0 | 39.4 | 42.8 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 45.4 | 46.2 |      |
| Suriname      | 72.0 | 67.6 | 68.0 | 65.6 | 66.5 | 66.0 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 66.3 |
| Syria         | 41.0 | 51.0 | 51.6 | 61.3 | 63.0 | 62.4 | 62.3 | 62.8 | 63.1 |
| Tajikistan    | 23.6 | 27.4 | 31.8 | 34.1 | 36.4 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 36.8 | 37.1 |
| Togo          | 35.3 | 36.6 | 42.2 | 44.7 | 48.4 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 49.6 |
| Tunisia       | 47.3 | 49.1 | 48.6 | 52.1 | 51.7 | 52.3 | 52.8 | 54.4 | 53.8 |
| Türkiye       | 40.0 | 48.0 | 50.1 | 52.4 | 56.6 | 56.2 | 55.3 | 56.6 | 57.8 |
| Turkmenistan  | 36.1 | 38.6 | 40.3 | 42.4 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 44.0 | 44.1 |
| Uganda        | 13.0 | 15.2 | 18.0 | 20.9 | 30.9 | 28.5 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 27.0 |
| UAE           | 63.2 | 66.5 | 69.7 | 66.5 | 68.9 | 70.6 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 69.0 |
| Uzbekistan    | 50.2 | 54.8 | 56.6 | 57.3 | 58.2 | 58.3 | 57.6 | 58.1 | 58.2 |
| Yemen         | 38.1 | 53.3 | 56.9 | 57.4 | 59.7 | 59.3 | 59.2 | 59.8 | 60.2 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 37.6 | 40.6 | 42.8 | 45.0 | 47.3 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 47.6 | 47.9 |
| <b>World</b>  | 39.5 | 42.3 | 44.7 | 48.3 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 50.1 | 50.3 |

Table 14.12: Output per Worker (Thousand USD in Constant 2017 PPP)

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 7.6  | 8.9  | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.8 |
| Albania       | 18.6 | 24.9 | 32.1 | 35.3 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 39.1 |
| Algeria       | 56.1 | 52.7 | 51.0 | 57.0 | 59.2 | 60.4 | 61.0 | 58.9 | 60.2 |
| Azerbaijan    | 11.6 | 20.9 | 43.5 | 44.3 | 42.1 | 39.7 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 44.9 |
| Bahrain       | 115  | 96.7 | 88.3 | 94.3 | 96.9 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 97.8 | 97.4 |
| Bangladesh    | 7.7  | 9.0  | 11.1 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 19.5 |
| Benin         | 6.5  | 6.7  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 8.1  | 8.3  | 8.6  |
| Brunei        | 206  | 200  | 191  | 177  | 170  | 173  | 164  | 160  | 160  |
| Burkina Faso  | 3.5  | 4.3  | 5.1  | 6.3  | 8.3  | 8.7  | 9.3  | 9.6  | 9.6  |
| Cameroon      | 9.1  | 9.6  | 10.4 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| Chad          | 3.1  | 5.7  | 6.4  | 7.1  | 6.1  | 5.9  | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.4  |
| Comoros       | 14.4 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.5 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 14.4 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.9 |
| Djibouti      | 22.9 | 23.2 | 25.4 | 31.0 | 36.0 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 37.0 | 38.5 |
| Egypt         | 37.6 | 40.0 | 44.1 | 49.8 | 58.3 | 60.1 | 58.6 | 61.4 | 62.3 |
| Gabon         | 96.6 | 86.9 | 78.7 | 82.0 | 78.4 | 81.4 | 79.6 | 75.1 | 75.1 |
| Gambia        | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 9.9  | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.1 |
| Guinea        | 7.0  | 7.7  | 8.3  | 9.6  | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 5.3  | 5.4  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.1  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 6.3  | 6.5  |
| Guyana        | 25.1 | 25.5 | 30.9 | 36.1 | 42.6 | 63.6 | 74.6 | 118  | 157  |
| Indonesia     | 13.8 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 26.2 | 25.9 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 28.6 |
| Iran          | 42.1 | 43.5 | 52.7 | 48.8 | 47.0 | 50.6 | 52.5 | 53.9 | 55.9 |
| Iraq          | 58.3 | 45.9 | 53.1 | 59.1 | 68.5 | 62.4 | 61.8 | 61.7 | 58.0 |
| Jordan        | 39.7 | 49.0 | 49.5 | 44.9 | 42.6 | 41.6 | 43.8 | 43.0 | 42.9 |
| Kazakhstan    | 29.0 | 42.8 | 52.5 | 61.8 | 67.8 | 66.8 | 68.8 | 69.7 | 72.6 |
| Kuwait        | 127  | 150  | 118  | 102  | 86.8 | 89.7 | 89.0 | 82.9 | 75.4 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 7.6  | 8.6  | 10.1 | 13.1 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 15.2 |
| Lebanon       | 42.2 | 45.6 | 56.6 | 47.3 | 50.1 | 44.3 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 38.3 |
| Libya         | 76.3 | 86.9 | 83.9 | 48.9 | 59.6 | 24.9 | 61.4 | 55.2 | 59.6 |
| Malaysia      | 46.2 | 50.7 | 54.1 | 59.1 | 65.1 | 61.4 | 62.2 | 65.9 | 66.9 |
| Maldives      | 42.5 | 41.7 | 47.4 | 45.2 | 45.9 | 30.4 | 39.5 | 44.2 | 45.6 |
| Mali          | 4.7  | 5.6  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 6.6  |
| Mauritania    | 21.7 | 24.0 | 25.3 | 28.3 | 29.9 | 29.4 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 29.9 |
| Morocco       | 17.5 | 19.9 | 22.9 | 26.9 | 29.3 | 28.3 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 30.2 |
| Mozambique    | 1.6  | 2.2  | 2.8  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.6  |
| Niger         | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 4.0  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 4.4  |
| Nigeria       | 7.3  | 9.8  | 12.3 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.9 |
| Oman          | 128  | 116  | 117  | 76.8 | 74.2 | 79.8 | 83.2 | 84.4 | 78.8 |
| Pakistan      | 12.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 17.6 |
| Palestine     | 22.2 | 26.8 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 29.6 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 26.3 |      |
| Qatar         | 149  | 170  | 165  | 159  | 143  | 140  | 143  | 142  | 140  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 187  | 171  | 137  | 125  | 130  | 123  | 124  | 126  | 118  |
| Senegal       | 11.2 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.4 |
| Sierra Leone  | 3.1  | 3.6  | 4.4  | 5.1  | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.6  |
| Somalia       | 6.0  | 7.2  | 8.6  | 9.9  | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.9  | 9.9  |
| Sudan         | 18.7 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 19.3 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 15.0 |      |
| Suriname      | 58.4 | 60.8 | 66.1 | 62.9 | 60.0 | 53.0 | 50.4 | 50.7 | 50.8 |
| Syria         | 18.3 | 21.3 | 24.0 | 17.4 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 12.6 |
| Tajikistan    | 5.5  | 7.5  | 10.3 | 12.7 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 19.3 |
| Togo          | 6.5  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 7.0  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 8.0  |
| Tunisia       | 31.8 | 35.1 | 39.5 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 41.1 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 42.7 |
| Türkiye       | 45.6 | 59.6 | 61.8 | 72.5 | 78.1 | 83.9 | 87.7 | 87.3 | 89.6 |
| Turkmenistan  | 21.5 | 23.0 | 33.1 | 50.1 | 60.0 | 64.5 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 67.9 |
| Uganda        | 4.1  | 4.9  | 6.3  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.4  |
| UAE           | 161  | 147  | 110  | 108  | 107  | 104  | 106  | 108  | 107  |
| Uzbekistan    | 9.0  | 10.0 | 13.4 | 17.6 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 24.3 |
| Yemen         | 33.2 | 36.4 | 38.5 | 28.4 | 21.5 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 17.1 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 20.6 | 23.5 | 26.0 | 29.0 | 30.6 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 31.9 |
| <b>World</b>  | 30.4 | 33.6 | 37.5 | 41.7 | 45.2 | 44.7 | 46.2 | 46.7 | 47.2 |

Table 14.13: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 9.1  | 11.2 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 14.0 |
| Albania       | 19.0 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Algeria       | 29.8 | 15.3 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 11.7 |
| Azerbaijan    | 11.8 | 7.3  | 5.6  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 7.2  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 5.6  |
| Bahrain       | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.1  |
| Bangladesh    | 3.3  | 4.2  | 3.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 5.4  | 5.3  | 4.6  | 4.5  |
| Benin         | 0.9  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.8  | 1.2  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  |
| Brunei        | 5.5  | 5.9  | 6.5  | 7.7  | 6.6  | 7.4  | 4.9  | 5.2  | 5.2  |
| Burkina Faso  | 2.7  | 4.0  | 3.7  | 4.5  | 4.7  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.4  | 5.3  |
| Cameroon      | 7.5  | 4.4  | 4.1  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 3.6  | 3.6  |
| Chad          | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.1  | 1.1  |
| Comoros       | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 3.9  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 3.8  | 3.8  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 4.8  | 6.0  | 6.6  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| Djibouti      | 26.7 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 26.3 | 26.1 |
| Egypt         | 9.0  | 11.1 | 8.8  | 13.1 | 7.8  | 8.0  | 7.4  | 7.3  | 7.3  |
| Gabon         | 17.8 | 16.9 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 20.3 |
| Gambia        | 9.8  | 10.0 | 9.7  | 7.3  | 4.5  | 5.9  | 6.3  | 6.1  | 6.5  |
| Guinea        | 4.6  | 4.9  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 6.0  | 5.8  | 5.3  | 5.2  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3.6  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 2.4  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.6  |
| Guyana        | 11.9 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Indonesia     | 6.1  | 8.0  | 5.6  | 4.5  | 3.6  | 4.3  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.3  |
| Iran          | 11.7 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 9.7  | 9.3  | 9.1  | 9.0  |
| Iraq          | 8.1  | 8.6  | 8.3  | 10.8 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 15.4 |
| Jordan        | 13.7 | 14.8 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 16.8 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 18.0 |
| Kazakhstan    | 12.8 | 8.1  | 5.8  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.9  | 5.5  | 4.9  | 4.8  |
| Kuwait        | 0.8  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 3.6  | 3.0  | 2.2  | 2.1  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.9  | 2.4  | 2.9  | 3.3  | 4.3  | 4.6  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 4.0  |
| Lebanon       | 8.6  | 8.2  | 6.8  | 9.3  | 11.3 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| Libya         | 19.2 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 18.8 |
| Malaysia      | 3.0  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 3.9  | 3.9  |
| Maldives      | 2.0  | 7.3  | 10.9 | 6.6  | 4.6  | 5.4  | 5.0  | 4.4  | 4.2  |
| Mali          | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 2.4  | 3.0  |
| Mauritania    | 10.0 | 9.6  | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| Morocco       | 13.6 | 11.0 | 9.1  | 9.5  | 9.2  | 11.2 | 10.6 | 9.5  | 9.0  |
| Mozambique    | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.6  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 3.6  | 3.5  |
| Niger         | 1.4  | 3.1  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Nigeria       | 4.0  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 4.1  | 5.2  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 3.8  | 3.1  |
| Oman          | 4.3  | 4.6  | 3.9  | 3.4  | 2.0  | 2.9  | 1.9  | 3.3  | 3.2  |
| Pakistan      | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 3.6  | 4.8  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 5.5  | 5.4  |
| Palestine     | 10.6 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 26.4 | 24.4 |      |
| Qatar         | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.5  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 4.6  | 6.0  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 7.7  | 6.6  | 5.6  | 4.0  |
| Senegal       | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 6.8  | 2.9  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 2.8  | 2.8  |
| Sierra Leone  | 4.1  | 3.7  | 4.4  | 4.6  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.2  | 3.1  |
| Somalia       | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 18.9 |
| Sudan         | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 7.5  |      |
| Suriname      | 13.0 | 9.3  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.6  | 8.8  | 8.5  | 8.2  | 7.6  |
| Syria         | 9.6  | 8.8  | 8.6  | 14.2 | 13.4 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 13.2 |
| Tajikistan    | 4.2  | 3.4  | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| Togo          | 4.2  | 4.2  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 1.9  |
| Tunisia       | 14.9 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 15.1 |
| Türkiye       | 6.5  | 10.6 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 9.4  |
| Turkmenistan  | 11.7 | 7.5  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.1  | 4.1  |
| Uganda        | 3.5  | 1.9  | 3.6  | 2.7  | 3.1  | 3.8  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 2.8  |
| UAE           | 2.2  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 1.8  | 2.3  | 4.3  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 2.1  |
| Uzbekistan    | 12.3 | 7.1  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 4.9  | 5.3  | 5.4  | 4.5  | 4.5  |
| Yemen         | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 17.9 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 17.1 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 6.4  | 6.5  | 5.7  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 5.7  | 5.3  |
| <b>World</b>  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 6.6  | 6.1  | 5.3  | 5.0  |

**Table 14.14: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 26.8 | 29.2 |
| Albania       | 18.5 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 10.9 |
| Algeria       | 29.7 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 21.2 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 21.8 | 21.5 |
| Azerbaijan    | 12.7 | 7.3  | 6.8  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 8.4  | 7.0  | 6.5  | 6.5  |
| Bahrain       | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 5.2  | 4.6  | 4.2  | 4.1  |
| Bangladesh    | 3.3  | 7.0  | 4.4  | 7.4  | 6.7  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 6.6  | 6.5  |
| Benin         | 0.5  | 0.7  | 1.1  | 2.1  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.7  |
| Brunei        | 7.1  | 7.3  | 7.6  | 8.6  | 7.9  | 8.8  | 6.4  | 6.0  | 6.0  |
| Burkina Faso  | 3.0  | 4.7  | 4.2  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 4.9  |
| Cameroon      | 6.6  | 4.6  | 4.9  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 4.7  | 4.3  | 4.2  |
| Chad          | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.7  |
| Comoros       | 4.7  | 4.9  | 5.1  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 6.4  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.5  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 5.0  | 6.3  | 6.7  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.0  |
| Djibouti      | 38.7 | 37.9 | 37.1 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 36.7 | 36.3 |
| Egypt         | 22.8 | 24.6 | 22.0 | 24.7 | 21.3 | 17.6 | 15.9 | 13.0 | 13.4 |
| Gabon         | 20.9 | 23.1 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 29.1 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 29.2 |
| Gambia        | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 8.2  | 3.1  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.2  |
| Guinea        | 3.5  | 4.1  | 4.6  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.9  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 5.5  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.6  |
| Guyana        | 15.3 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 12.0 |
| Indonesia     | 6.7  | 10.0 | 6.4  | 4.4  | 3.4  | 3.8  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.0  |
| Iran          | 19.4 | 17.6 | 20.8 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.4 |
| Iraq          | 7.1  | 7.4  | 10.5 | 22.2 | 28.7 | 29.2 | 28.2 | 29.5 | 30.4 |
| Jordan        | 21.2 | 26.1 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 25.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 14.7 | 9.5  | 6.6  | 5.5  | 5.3  | 5.4  | 6.2  | 5.5  | 5.3  |
| Kuwait        | 1.7  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 4.8  | 6.0  | 8.5  | 7.5  | 6.0  | 5.8  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 2.0  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 4.5  | 5.0  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.3  |
| Lebanon       | 10.2 | 9.7  | 10.7 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| Libya         | 25.6 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 24.7 |
| Malaysia      | 3.1  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 4.7  | 4.2  | 3.8  | 3.8  |
| Maldives      | 2.8  | 9.0  | 12.8 | 6.4  | 3.8  | 4.3  | 4.2  | 3.8  | 3.6  |
| Mali          | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 2.4  | 3.5  | 2.4  | 3.0  | 3.1  |
| Mauritania    | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.4 |
| Morocco       | 13.0 | 11.6 | 9.5  | 10.4 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 11.2 |
| Mozambique    | 1.9  | 2.5  | 3.1  | 3.7  | 4.0  | 4.3  | 4.5  | 4.1  | 4.0  |
| Niger         | 1.0  | 2.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.4  |
| Nigeria       | 3.9  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 4.9  | 5.9  | 6.5  | 5.5  | 5.1  |
| Oman          | 8.3  | 8.5  | 9.1  | 12.6 | 8.4  | 10.8 | 5.8  | 5.1  | 5.2  |
| Pakistan      | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.6  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 7.4  | 9.2  | 7.6  | 7.7  |
| Palestine     | 8.1  | 16.7 | 21.6 | 34.1 | 40.9 | 39.8 | 42.5 | 40.0 |      |
| Qatar         | 3.8  | 3.8  | 2.7  | 0.9  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 9.6  | 14.5 | 17.6 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 15.7 | 15.0 |
| Senegal       | 7.3  | 11.9 | 13.7 | 7.3  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 3.1  |
| Sierra Leone  | 3.2  | 2.6  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 2.1  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.1  |
| Somalia       | 24.0 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 24.9 |
| Sudan         | 19.7 | 19.5 | 26.4 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 32.7 | 32.5 | 30.3 | 34.1 |
| Suriname      | 19.6 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.3 |
| Syria         | 19.9 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 27.2 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 25.3 |
| Tajikistan    | 13.5 | 11.7 | 9.7  | 6.1  | 5.4  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.5  | 5.4  |
| Togo          | 4.1  | 4.1  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 2.9  | 2.8  |
| Tunisia       | 16.1 | 15.2 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 25.3 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 26.3 |
| Türkiye       | 6.2  | 11.2 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 16.4 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 12.5 |
| Turkmenistan  | 6.8  | 4.3  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Uganda        | 4.4  | 2.1  | 4.3  | 3.3  | 3.6  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 3.4  |
| UAE           | 2.7  | 7.1  | 6.3  | 4.5  | 6.0  | 5.8  | 6.8  | 6.2  | 6.5  |
| Uzbekistan    | 16.6 | 8.9  | 6.4  | 4.9  | 6.2  | 7.7  | 7.4  | 6.6  | 6.4  |
| Yemen         | 9.2  | 14.5 | 20.2 | 29.8 | 29.2 | 29.9 | 30.7 | 30.0 | 29.9 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 7.1  | 7.8  | 6.8  | 7.1  | 7.0  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 6.7  | 6.3  |
| <b>World</b>  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 6.6  | 6.2  | 5.5  | 5.2  |

Table 14.15: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 7.5  | 7.4  | 7.3  | 8.4  | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 13.1 |
| Albania       | 19.4 | 15.6 | 12.7 | 17.2 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 9.9  | 9.9  |
| Algeria       | 29.8 | 14.9 | 8.2  | 10.0 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 9.8  |
| Azerbaijan    | 10.8 | 7.2  | 4.3  | 4.1  | 4.3  | 6.1  | 5.1  | 4.8  | 4.8  |
| Bahrain       | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.4  |
| Bangladesh    | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.7  | 5.0  | 5.1  | 4.4  | 4.3  |
| Benin         | 1.2  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.6  | 1.1  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9  |
| Brunei        | 4.5  | 5.1  | 5.7  | 7.1  | 5.7  | 6.4  | 3.9  | 4.7  | 4.7  |
| Burkina Faso  | 2.5  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 4.4  | 4.7  | 5.0  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.0  |
| Cameroon      | 8.4  | 4.2  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| Chad          | 1.1  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 1.3  | 1.3  |
| Comoros       | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 3.4  | 3.3  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 4.8  | 5.9  | 6.5  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 2.2  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 2.1  |
| Djibouti      | 23.1 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 22.2 | 22.1 |
| Egypt         | 5.1  | 7.2  | 4.7  | 9.3  | 4.8  | 5.9  | 5.6  | 5.0  | 5.0  |
| Gabon         | 15.9 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 14.6 |
| Gambia        | 7.3  | 7.4  | 7.2  | 6.4  | 5.4  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 6.8  | 7.1  |
| Guinea        | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.0  | 6.1  | 5.8  | 5.2  | 5.2  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3.9  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.5  | 2.8  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 3.4  | 3.4  |
| Guyana        | 10.4 | 9.7  | 10.2 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Indonesia     | 5.7  | 6.8  | 5.1  | 4.6  | 3.8  | 4.6  | 4.3  | 3.7  | 3.5  |
| Iran          | 10.3 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 9.4  | 9.1  | 8.5  | 8.0  | 7.8  | 7.7  |
| Iraq          | 8.2  | 8.8  | 7.9  | 8.6  | 11.7 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 |
| Jordan        | 12.5 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 15.4 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| Kazakhstan    | 10.8 | 6.7  | 4.9  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 5.0  | 4.3  | 4.2  |
| Kuwait        | 0.5  | 0.9  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.0  | 1.9  | 1.5  | 0.9  | 0.9  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.8  | 2.2  | 2.8  | 3.2  | 4.1  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.8  |
| Lebanon       | 8.1  | 7.8  | 5.4  | 7.9  | 9.9  | 12.0 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Libya         | 16.4 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 15.6 |
| Malaysia      | 3.0  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 2.9  | 3.2  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 3.8  | 3.8  |
| Maldives      | 1.6  | 6.5  | 10.0 | 6.7  | 4.8  | 5.8  | 5.3  | 4.6  | 4.4  |
| Mali          | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 3.1  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 1.9  | 2.9  |
| Mauritania    | 8.8  | 8.4  | 8.8  | 9.2  | 8.1  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.2  | 8.1  |
| Morocco       | 13.8 | 10.8 | 8.9  | 9.1  | 8.8  | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.0  | 8.6  |
| Mozambique    | 4.0  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.3  | 3.2  |
| Niger         | 1.8  | 3.4  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
| Nigeria       | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 4.4  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 4.4  | 2.5  | 2.1  |
| Oman          | 3.6  | 3.8  | 2.9  | 2.0  | 1.0  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 1.8  | 1.7  |
| Pakistan      | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 2.8  | 4.4  | 5.8  | 5.5  | 4.9  | 4.9  |
| Palestine     | 11.1 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 20.2 |      |
| Qatar         | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 3.8  | 4.7  | 3.7  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 4.2  | 3.7  | 2.9  | 2.0  |
| Senegal       | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 6.4  | 2.8  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Sierra Leone  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 4.2  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.2  | 4.1  |
| Somalia       | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.4 |
| Sudan         | 12.8 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 8.8  | 9.2  | 8.7  | 5.9  |      |
| Suriname      | 9.3  | 6.1  | 3.7  | 4.4  | 5.4  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 5.8  | 5.4  |
| Syria         | 6.9  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 11.8 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| Tajikistan    | 4.5  | 4.2  | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Togo          | 4.2  | 4.2  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Tunisia       | 14.6 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 12.8 |
| Türkiye       | 6.6  | 10.4 | 11.4 | 9.3  | 12.4 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 9.0  | 7.7  |
| Turkmenistan  | 16.9 | 10.9 | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 5.9  | 5.9  |
| Uganda        | 2.7  | 1.7  | 3.0  | 2.1  | 2.5  | 3.3  | 2.9  | 2.3  | 2.2  |
| UAE           | 2.2  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 3.8  | 2.2  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| Uzbekistan    | 9.5  | 6.0  | 4.7  | 5.3  | 4.2  | 4.0  | 4.3  | 3.3  | 3.3  |
| Yemen         | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 6.0  | 5.9  | 5.2  | 5.5  | 5.7  | 6.4  | 6.1  | 5.2  | 5.0  |
| <b>World</b>  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 6.6  | 6.0  | 5.1  | 4.8  |

**Table 14.16: Definitions of Labour and Social Protection Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                 | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Labour Force, Ages 15+, Total                             | People who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population, all people who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force             | Share of economically active female population in total economically active population, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%) | Proportion of economically active population with ages 15+ in total population with ages 15+, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)     | Proportion of economically active female population with ages 15+ in total female population with ages 15+, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)       | Proportion of economically active male population with ages 15+ in total male population with ages 15+, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)  | Proportion of a country's population (with ages 15+) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Female (%)      | Proportion of a country's female population (with ages 15+) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Male (%)        | Proportion of a country's male population (with ages 15+) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment          | Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement) in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                            |
| Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment             | Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water) (to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement) in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                 |
| Employment in Services, % of Total Employment             | Share of persons of working age who were engaged in activities in wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services (to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement) in total employment, expressed in terms of percentage. |
| Output per Worker (USD in Constant 2017 PPP)              | GDP (in constant 2017 PPP) divided by total employment in the economy, expressed in terms of USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)               | Proportion of people without work but available for and seeking employment in total labour force, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)                   | Proportion of women without work but available for and seeking employment in female labour force, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)                     | Proportion of men without work but available for and seeking employment in male labour force, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

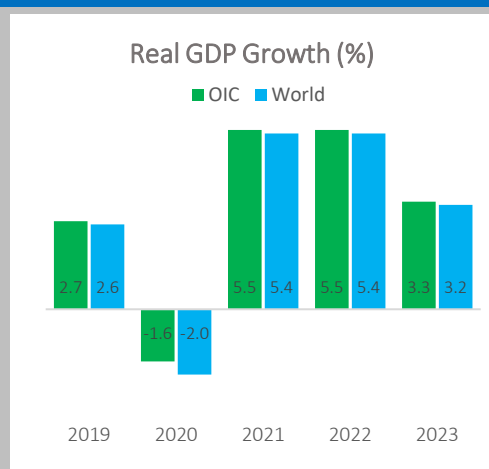


# **NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**



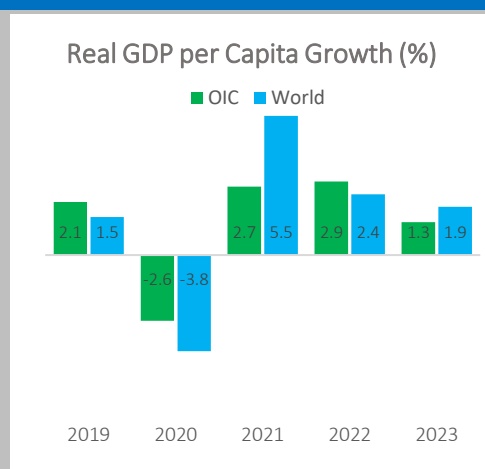
## 15. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Economic growth in the OIC is broadly in line with global trends



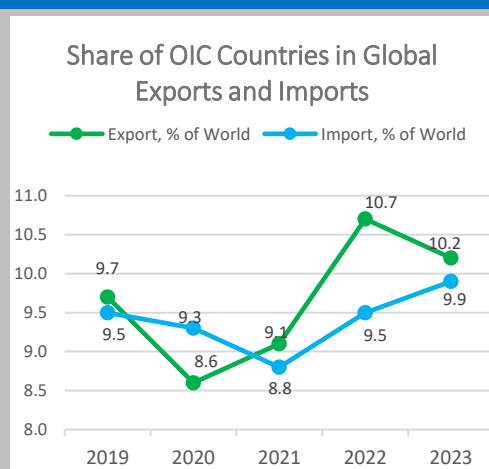
See Table 15.2

Real GDP per capita growth in the OIC remains insufficient to close the gap with the world



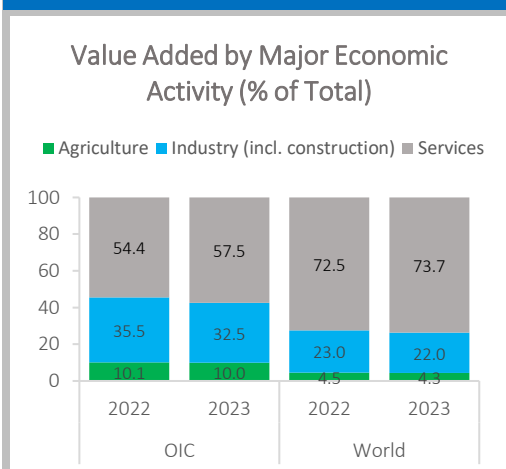
See Table 15.4

OIC countries were net exporters in most years between 2019 and 2023



See Tables 15.11-15.12

Industry's value-added share fell more sharply in the OIC than the world in 2023



See Tables 15.14-15.20

Table 15.1: GDP, Current Prices (Billion USD)

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 3.5          | 6.5          | 15.1         | 18.7         | 19.4         | 20.0         | 15.2         | 14.2         | 16.4         |
| Albania           | 3.5          | 8.1          | 11.9         | 11.4         | 15.4         | 15.2         | 17.9         | 18.9         | 23.0         |
| Algeria           | 54.7         | 103          | 161          | 166          | 179          | 159          | 186          | 226          | 248          |
| Azerbaijan        | 5.3          | 13.2         | 52.9         | 53.1         | 48.2         | 42.7         | 54.8         | 78.8         | 72.4         |
| Bahrain           | 9.1          | 16.0         | 25.7         | 31.1         | 38.7         | 34.6         | 39.2         | 44.4         | 44.7         |
| Bangladesh        | 45.5         | 57.6         | 123          | 229          | 350          | 374          | 415          | 433          | 422          |
| Benin             | 3.5          | 6.6          | 9.5          | 11.4         | 14.4         | 15.7         | 17.7         | 17.4         | 19.7         |
| Brunei            | 6.6          | 10.6         | 13.7         | 12.9         | 13.5         | 12.0         | 14.0         | 16.7         | 15.1         |
| Burkina Faso      | 3.0          | 6.1          | 10.1         | 11.8         | 16.0         | 17.7         | 19.7         | 18.8         | 20.3         |
| Cameroon          | 10.6         | 19.5         | 27.5         | 32.2         | 39.7         | 40.8         | 45.0         | 44.3         | 49.3         |
| Chad              | 1.6          | 6.7          | 12.2         | 14.4         | 15.0         | 14.6         | 16.0         | 16.3         | 17.6         |
| Comoros           | 0.4          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.4          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 10.7         | 17.1         | 26.3         | 45.8         | 60.4         | 63.0         | 72.8         | 70.2         | 78.8         |
| Djibouti          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 1.2          | 2.4          | 3.1          | 3.2          | 3.4          | 3.7          | 4.0          |
| Egypt             | 95.7         | 94.5         | 215          | 318          | 334          | 390          | 426          | 409          | 332          |
| Gabon             | 5.7          | 9.6          | 14.4         | 14.4         | 16.9         | 15.3         | 19.4         | 20.4         | 20.1         |
| Gambia            | 1.3          | 1.0          | 1.5          | 1.4          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 2.0          | 2.2          | 2.4          |
| Guinea            | 4.3          | 4.1          | 6.9          | 8.8          | 13.4         | 14.1         | 16.3         | 19.5         | 23.0         |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.8          |
| Guyana            | 1.1          | 2.0          | 3.4          | 4.3          | 5.2          | 5.5          | 8.0          | 14.7         | 16.7         |
| Indonesia         | 176          | 304          | 755          | 861          | 1,119        | 1,059        | 1,187        | 1,319        | 1,371        |
| Iran              | 112          | 229          | 524          | 417          | 312          | 327          | 358          | 398          | 402          |
| Iraq              | 23.6         | 50.0         | 139          | 167          | 234          | 181          | 208          | 264          | 232          |
| Jordan            | 8.7          | 13.0         | 27.1         | 38.6         | 44.5         | 43.7         | 46.3         | 48.7         | 50.8         |
| Kazakhstan        | 18.3         | 57.1         | 148          | 184          | 182          | 171          | 197          | 226          | 264          |
| Kuwait            | 37.7         | 80.8         | 115          | 115          | 141          | 111          | 149          | 184          | 164          |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 1.4          | 2.5          | 4.8          | 6.8          | 9.4          | 8.3          | 9.2          | 12.1         | 14.0         |
| Lebanon           | 16.7         | 21.5         | 38.4         | 49.9         | 53.2         | 23.1         | 24.7         | 26.7         | 27.5         |
| Libya             | 38.5         | 48.9         | 75.4         | 48.7         | 69.3         | 46.9         | 35.2         | 43.2         | 44.0         |
| Malaysia          | 93.8         | 144          | 255          | 301          | 365          | 338          | 374          | 407          | 400          |
| Maldives          | 0.9          | 1.2          | 2.6          | 4.1          | 5.7          | 3.7          | 5.3          | 6.2          | 6.6          |
| Mali              | 3.0          | 6.2          | 10.7         | 13.1         | 17.3         | 17.5         | 19.3         | 18.8         | 20.7         |
| Mauritania        | 1.8          | 2.9          | 5.6          | 6.2          | 7.9          | 8.3          | 9.2          | 9.6          | 10.7         |
| Morocco           | 38.9         | 62.5         | 96.4         | 110          | 129          | 121          | 142          | 131          | 144          |
| Mozambique        | 5.9          | 8.9          | 11.4         | 16.2         | 15.5         | 14.2         | 16.2         | 18.9         | 21.0         |
| Niger             | 2.4          | 4.6          | 7.6          | 9.7          | 12.9         | 13.7         | 14.9         | 15.4         | 16.8         |
| Nigeria           | 69.4         | 176          | 375          | 500          | 475          | 430          | 439          | 475          | 375          |
| Oman              | 22.3         | 35.5         | 65.0         | 78.7         | 88.1         | 75.9         | 87.3         | 110          | 106          |
| Pakistan          | 95.9         | 145          | 194          | 296          | 292          | 294          | 343          | 325          | 300          |
| Palestine         | 4.3          | 5.1          | 9.7          | 14.0         | 17.1         | 15.5         | 18.1         | 19.2         | 17.4         |
| Qatar             | 17.8         | 44.5         | 125          | 162          | 176          | 144          | 180          | 236          | 213          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 190          | 328          | 528          | 670          | 839          | 734          | 874          | 1,109        | 1,068        |
| Senegal           | 6.0          | 11.0         | 16.1         | 17.8         | 23.4         | 24.5         | 27.5         | 27.6         | 30.4         |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.9          | 1.7          | 2.6          | 4.8          | 6.5          | 6.7          | 7.2          | 7.1          | 6.4          |
| Somalia           | 3.4          | 4.7          | 2.7          | 6.6          | 8.7          | 8.6          | 9.5          | 10.2         | 11.0         |
| Sudan             | 13.1         | 35.2         | 54.7         | 83.9         | 35.1         | 34.3         | 35.2         | 37.3         | 34.0         |
| Suriname          | 1.2          | 2.2          | 4.5          | 5.1          | 4.3          | 4.2          | 3.3          | 3.6          | 3.8          |
| Syria             | 19.7         | 28.4         | 61.4         | 20.2         | 28.3         | 21.2         | 33.0         | 35.4         | 29.0         |
| Tajikistan        | 0.9          | 2.3          | 5.6          | 8.3          | 8.3          | 8.1          | 8.9          | 10.7         | 12.1         |
| Togo              | 1.5          | 2.6          | 4.7          | 5.8          | 7.0          | 7.5          | 8.4          | 8.3          | 9.3          |
| Tunisia           | 21.5         | 32.3         | 44.1         | 45.8         | 41.9         | 42.5         | 46.7         | 44.6         | 48.5         |
| Türkiye           | 274          | 506          | 777          | 864          | 761          | 720          | 820          | 907          | 1,118        |
| Turkmenistan      | 4.9          | 14.2         | 22.6         | 36.1         | 45.2         | 45.8         | 50.0         | 56.5         | 59.9         |
| Uganda            | 6.8          | 11.2         | 30.7         | 30.2         | 37.8         | 38.1         | 42.8         | 47.4         | 51.0         |
| UAE               | 106          | 183          | 300          | 370          | 418          | 350          | 415          | 503          | 514          |
| Uzbekistan        | 16.5         | 17.1         | 50.0         | 86.2         | 60.3         | 60.2         | 69.6         | 81.1         | 90.9         |
| Yemen             | 10.9         | 19.0         | 30.9         | 24.8         | 13.0         | 9.4          | 9.0          | 11.0         | 8.8          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>1,732</b> | <b>3,027</b> | <b>5,654</b> | <b>6,667</b> | <b>7,289</b> | <b>6,804</b> | <b>7,713</b> | <b>8,664</b> | <b>8,723</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>5.1</b>   | <b>6.3</b>   | <b>8.5</b>   | <b>8.8</b>   | <b>8.3</b>   | <b>7.9</b>   | <b>7.9</b>   | <b>8.5</b>   | <b>8.2</b>   |

**Table 15.2: GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000 | 2005  | 2010 | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|-------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan       | -5.5 | 9.1   | 2.5  | -2.5  | 10.7  | -2.1  | -20.7 | -6.2  | 2.7   |
| Albania           | 7.0  | 5.5   | 3.7  | 2.2   | 2.1   | -3.3  | 8.9   | 4.9   | 3.4   |
| Algeria           | 3.8  | 5.9   | 3.6  | 3.7   | 5.5   | -0.9  | 8.0   | 3.6   | 4.0   |
| Azerbaijan        | 11.1 | 26.4  | 5.0  | 1.1   | 2.5   | -4.2  | 5.6   | 4.7   | 1.1   |
| Bahrain           | 7.0  | 6.8   | 4.3  | 2.5   | 2.2   | -4.8  | 2.6   | 5.1   | 2.6   |
| Bangladesh        | 5.9  | 6.0   | 7.5  | 8.5   | 7.9   | 3.5   | 6.9   | 7.1   | 5.8   |
| Benin             | 5.9  | 1.7   | 2.1  | 1.8   | 6.9   | 3.9   | 7.2   | 6.2   | 6.3   |
| Brunei            | 2.9  | 0.4   | 2.6  | -0.4  | 3.9   | 1.1   | -1.6  | -1.6  | 1.4   |
| Burkina Faso      | 1.9  | 8.7   | 8.4  | 3.9   | 5.9   | 2.0   | 6.9   | 1.5   | 3.0   |
| Cameroon          | 3.8  | 2.2   | 2.9  | 5.7   | 3.5   | 0.3   | 3.3   | 3.7   | 3.2   |
| Chad              | -0.5 | 7.9   | 17.4 | 3.9   | 6.6   | -2.0  | -0.9  | 3.6   | 4.9   |
| Comoros           | 2.4  | 2.8   | 4.8  | 2.0   | 3.6   | 4.0   | 2.8   | 3.0   | 12.5  |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | -2.1 | 1.7   | 7.7  | 14.9  | 6.7   | 0.7   | 7.1   | 6.2   | 6.5   |
| Djibouti          | 1.1  | 3.6   | 11.7 | 7.7   | 5.5   | 1.2   | 4.6   | 3.7   | 7.5   |
| Egypt             | 5.6  | 4.5   | 5.2  | 4.4   | 5.5   | 3.6   | 3.2   | 6.7   | 3.8   |
| Gabon             | -1.3 | 1.1   | 7.1  | 3.9   | 3.9   | -1.8  | 1.5   | 3.0   | 2.5   |
| Gambia            | 6.1  | -2.4  | 5.9  | 4.1   | 6.2   | 0.6   | 5.3   | 5.5   | 4.8   |
| Guinea            | 2.9  | 3.0   | 4.8  | 3.8   | 5.6   | 4.7   | 5.6   | 4.0   | 5.7   |
| Guinea-Bissau     | -0.2 | 4.3   | 4.6  | 6.1   | 4.5   | 1.5   | 6.2   | 4.6   | 5.2   |
| Guyana            | -1.4 | 6.4   | 4.1  | 0.7   | 5.3   | 43.5  | 20.1  | 63.3  | 33.0  |
| Indonesia         | 4.9  | 5.7   | 6.2  | 4.9   | 5.0   | -2.1  | 3.7   | 5.3   | 5.0   |
| Iran              | 4.1  | 4.3   | 6.9  | -1.4  | -3.1  | 3.3   | 4.7   | 3.8   | 5.0   |
| Iraq              | 1.4  | 1.7   | 6.4  | 4.7   | 6.5   | -12.8 | 1.5   | 7.6   | -2.9  |
| Jordan            | 4.2  | 8.2   | 2.3  | 2.5   | 1.8   | -1.1  | 3.7   | 2.4   | 2.6   |
| Kazakhstan        | 9.8  | 9.7   | 7.2  | 1.1   | 4.5   | -2.5  | 4.3   | 3.2   | 4.3   |
| Kuwait            | 4.7  | 10.6  | -2.4 | 0.6   | 2.3   | -4.8  | 2.3   | 5.9   | -3.6  |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 5.4  | -0.2  | -0.5 | 5.0   | 5.8   | -7.2  | 5.5   | 9.0   | 6.2   |
| Lebanon           | 1.3  | 2.7   | 8.0  | 0.5   | -6.8  | -24.6 | 2.0   | 1.0   | -0.7  |
| Libya             | 2.3  | 12.3  | 5.0  | -0.8  | -11.2 | -50.1 | 28.3  | -12.1 | 10.2  |
| Malaysia          | 8.9  | 5.3   | 7.4  | 5.1   | 4.4   | -5.5  | 3.3   | 8.7   | 3.7   |
| Maldives          | 3.9  | -11.2 | 6.8  | 4.0   | 7.3   | -32.9 | 37.5  | 13.8  | 4.7   |
| Mali              | 4.7  | 10.4  | 10.9 | 7.5   | 6.3   | 0.7   | 3.6   | 7.0   | 10.7  |
| Mauritania        | -3.9 | 8.6   | 2.6  | 5.4   | 3.1   | -0.4  | 0.7   | 6.8   | 6.5   |
| Morocco           | 1.6  | 3.0   | 5.2  | 4.3   | 2.9   | -7.2  | 8.2   | 1.5   | 3.4   |
| Mozambique        | 0.8  | 6.3   | 6.7  | 7.4   | 2.3   | -1.2  | 2.4   | 4.4   | 5.4   |
| Niger             | -2.6 | 7.4   | 8.7  | 4.8   | 5.9   | 3.5   | 1.4   | 11.9  | 2.5   |
| Nigeria           | 5.0  | 6.4   | 9.7  | 2.6   | 2.2   | -1.8  | 3.6   | 3.2   | 2.9   |
| Oman              | 6.2  | 2.8   | 2.5  | 5.0   | -1.1  | -3.4  | 2.6   | 8.0   | 1.2   |
| Pakistan          | 9.0  | 7.3   | 1.5  | 4.2   | 2.5   | -1.3  | 6.5   | 4.8   | <0.1  |
| Palestine         | -8.6 | 11.3  | 5.8  | 3.7   | 1.4   | -11.3 | 7.0   | 4.1   | -5.5  |
| Qatar             | 8.0  | 7.5   | 16.7 | 4.8   | 0.7   | -3.6  | 1.6   | 4.2   | 1.2   |
| Saudi Arabia      | 4.7  | 5.9   | 5.0  | 4.5   | 1.1   | -3.6  | 5.1   | 7.5   | -0.8  |
| Senegal           | 3.9  | 4.3   | 3.4  | 6.4   | 4.6   | 1.3   | 6.5   | 3.8   | 4.3   |
| Sierra Leone      | 3.8  | 4.5   | 5.3  | -11.1 | 5.5   | -1.2  | 5.9   | 5.3   | 5.7   |
| Somalia           | 7.1  | 7.1   | 6.7  | 23.7  | 2.8   | -2.8  | 3.5   | 2.7   | 4.2   |
| Sudan             | 8.4  | 9.0   | 8.3  | 4.0   | 1.3   | -3.6  | -1.9  | -1.0  | -12.1 |
| Suriname          | 2.1  | 3.9   | 6.1  | -2.6  | 1.2   | -16.0 | -2.4  | 2.4   | 2.1   |
| Syria             | 0.7  | 6.2   | 5.2  | -4.2  | 2.8   | 1.4   | 1.9   | 0.7   | -4.0  |
| Tajikistan        | 8.3  | 6.7   | 6.5  | 6.0   | 7.4   | 4.4   | 9.4   | 8.0   | 8.2   |
| Togo              | -1.0 | 7.0   | 5.8  | 5.5   | 4.9   | 2.2   | 6.0   | 5.8   | 6.4   |
| Tunisia           | 4.3  | 3.5   | 3.5  | 2.4   | 1.5   | -8.6  | 4.3   | 2.6   | 0.4   |
| Türkiye           | 6.9  | 9.0   | 8.4  | 6.1   | 0.8   | 1.9   | 11.4  | 5.5   | 5.1   |
| Turkmenistan      | 5.5  | 13.0  | 16.2 | 3.0   | 6.3   | 5.9   | 6.2   | 6.2   | 6.3   |
| Uganda            | 4.7  | 10.0  | 19.9 | 6.4   | 7.8   | -1.4  | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.0   |
| UAE               | 12.2 | 4.9   | 2.8  | 6.8   | 1.1   | -5.0  | 4.3   | 7.5   | 3.6   |
| Uzbekistan        | 4.0  | 7.0   | 9.9  | 7.2   | 6.0   | 2.0   | 7.4   | 5.7   | 6.0   |
| Yemen             | 7.6  | 5.1   | 4.1  | -36.1 | 1.4   | 1.2   | -1.0  | 1.5   | -2.0  |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 5.8  | 6.4   | 6.4  | 4.1   | 2.7   | -1.6  | 5.5   | 5.5   | 3.3   |
| <b>% of World</b> | 5.7  | 6.3   | 6.3  | 4.0   | 2.6   | -2.0  | 5.4   | 5.4   | 3.2   |

Table 15.3: GDP per Capita, Current Prices

| COUNTRY       | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Afghanistan   | 175    | 265    | 535    | 553    | 512    | 512    | 379    | 349    | 396    |
| Albania       | 1,102  | 2,618  | 4,072  | 3,928  | 5,339  | 5,280  | 6,292  | 6,690  | 8,172  |
| Algeria       | 1,769  | 3,117  | 4,455  | 4,147  | 4,143  | 3,610  | 4,161  | 4,962  | 5,364  |
| Azerbaijan    | 645    | 1,541  | 5,784  | 5,442  | 4,765  | 4,193  | 5,357  | 7,655  | 7,013  |
| Bahrain       | 13,535 | 17,123 | 21,194 | 22,670 | 26,018 | 23,298 | 26,115 | 28,936 | 28,454 |
| Bangladesh    | 338    | 398    | 809    | 1,435  | 2,119  | 2,246  | 2,475  | 2,556  | 2,464  |
| Benin         | 487    | 779    | 973    | 1,002  | 1,131  | 1,200  | 1,319  | 1,266  | 1,394  |
| Brunei        | 20,371 | 29,426 | 34,938 | 30,625 | 30,427 | 26,834 | 31,007 | 36,633 | 32,963 |
| Burkina Faso  | 249    | 441    | 625    | 630    | 765    | 825    | 896    | 836    | 883    |
| Cameroon      | 709    | 1,143  | 1,399  | 1,415  | 1,555  | 1,556  | 1,672  | 1,605  | 1,737  |
| Chad          | 186    | 647    | 990    | 984    | 896    | 849    | 895    | 881    | 913    |
| Comoros       | 789    | 1,329  | 1,387  | 1,329  | 1,519  | 1,526  | 1,584  | 1,553  | 1,703  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 605    | 852    | 1,169  | 1,815  | 2,142  | 2,180  | 2,456  | 2,309  | 2,528  |
| Djibouti      | 731    | 845    | 1,337  | 2,376  | 2,837  | 2,878  | 3,020  | 3,232  | 3,469  |
| Egypt         | 1,309  | 1,165  | 2,406  | 3,190  | 3,103  | 3,571  | 3,839  | 3,635  | 2,895  |
| Gabon         | 4,462  | 6,548  | 8,357  | 7,047  | 7,441  | 6,606  | 8,181  | 8,409  | 8,071  |
| Gambia        | 894    | 617    | 801    | 620    | 738    | 720    | 795    | 836    | 890    |
| Guinea        | 507    | 439    | 659    | 747    | 1,031  | 1,054  | 1,186  | 1,390  | 1,597  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 295    | 425    | 543    | 587    | 694    | 694    | 768    | 749    | 855    |
| Guyana        | 1,486  | 2,600  | 4,582  | 5,640  | 6,406  | 6,779  | 9,865  | 17,914 | 20,189 |
| Indonesia     | 813    | 1,318  | 3,066  | 3,288  | 4,107  | 3,854  | 4,287  | 4,731  | 4,876  |
| Iran          | 1,681  | 3,187  | 6,766  | 5,050  | 3,587  | 3,727  | 4,048  | 4,446  | 4,432  |
| Iraq          | 968    | 1,759  | 4,462  | 4,440  | 5,672  | 4,296  | 4,822  | 5,995  | 5,150  |
| Jordan        | 1,620  | 2,153  | 3,719  | 4,043  | 4,170  | 4,022  | 4,184  | 4,322  | 4,442  |
| Kazakhstan    | 1,180  | 3,577  | 8,793  | 10,196 | 9,457  | 8,782  | 9,984  | 11,255 | 13,000 |
| Kuwait        | 19,296 | 36,122 | 39,212 | 29,883 | 31,709 | 25,237 | 34,045 | 40,078 | 33,832 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 273    | 469    | 873    | 1,125  | 1,443  | 1,241  | 1,356  | 1,745  | 1,978  |
| Lebanon       | 3,852  | 4,602  | 7,626  | 7,714  | 9,190  | 4,056  | 4,315  | 4,647  | 4,757  |
| Libya         | 7,252  | 8,338  | 11,601 | 7,459  | 9,963  | 6,650  | 4,936  | 5,987  | 6,027  |
| Malaysia      | 4,084  | 5,556  | 8,899  | 9,649  | 10,920 | 9,958  | 10,905 | 11,731 | 11,378 |
| Maldives      | 3,142  | 3,797  | 7,174  | 9,645  | 11,740 | 7,394  | 10,176 | 11,786 | 12,530 |
| Mali          | 256    | 462    | 670    | 705    | 820    | 804    | 863    | 814    | 869    |
| Mauritania    | 681    | 999    | 1,660  | 1,555  | 1,767  | 1,796  | 1,948  | 1,960  | 2,121  |
| Morocco       | 1,369  | 2,060  | 2,970  | 3,190  | 3,560  | 3,317  | 3,843  | 3,508  | 3,830  |
| Mozambique    | 327    | 437    | 496    | 611    | 519    | 462    | 510    | 578    | 623    |
| Niger         | 205    | 334    | 462    | 486    | 563    | 580    | 609    | 610    | 643    |
| Nigeria       | 550    | 1,215  | 2,249  | 2,622  | 2,265  | 2,009  | 2,009  | 2,129  | 1,646  |
| Oman          | 9,754  | 14,435 | 23,570 | 18,808 | 19,180 | 16,785 | 19,404 | 23,224 | 20,973 |
| Pakistan      | 620    | 825    | 973    | 1,363  | 1,265  | 1,250  | 1,431  | 1,335  | 1,212  |
| Palestine     | 1,369  | 1,441  | 2,410  | 3,090  | 3,456  | 3,064  | 3,492  | 3,613  | 3,216  |
| Qatar         | 27,535 | 53,950 | 73,204 | 66,633 | 63,037 | 51,513 | 63,848 | 81,491 | 71,500 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 11,715 | 15,963 | 20,996 | 22,335 | 27,519 | 23,693 | 27,903 | 34,454 | 32,094 |
| Senegal       | 603    | 980    | 1,276  | 1,218  | 1,431  | 1,461  | 1,598  | 1,565  | 1,682  |
| Sierra Leone  | 195    | 300    | 414    | 675    | 844    | 845    | 885    | 860    | 758    |
| Somalia       | 386    | 440    | 219    | 480    | 540    | 518    | 549    | 573    | 598    |
| Sudan         | 471    | 1,125  | 1,546  | 2,097  | 771    | 733    | 732    | 756    | 680    |
| Suriname      | 2,427  | 4,223  | 8,150  | 8,814  | 7,024  | 6,792  | 5,387  | 5,811  | 5,977  |
| Syria         | 1,182  | 1,509  | 2,731  | 1,039  | 1,391  | 1,009  | 1,526  | 1,574  | 1,230  |
| Tajikistan    | 137    | 334    | 737    | 957    | 871    | 834    | 897    | 1,052  | 1,161  |
| Togo          | 290    | 438    | 705    | 751    | 826    | 864    | 951    | 909    | 997    |
| Tunisia       | 2,199  | 3,147  | 4,092  | 4,015  | 3,529  | 3,553  | 3,875  | 3,680  | 3,979  |
| Türkiye       | 4,192  | 7,303  | 10,593 | 10,802 | 8,916  | 8,367  | 9,458  | 10,420 | 12,814 |
| Turkmenistan  | 1,076  | 2,805  | 4,059  | 5,800  | 6,648  | 6,593  | 7,051  | 7,820  | 8,132  |
| Uganda        | 282    | 399    | 948    | 804    | 879    | 856    | 933    | 1,002  | 1,049  |
| UAE           | 30,256 | 39,225 | 43,265 | 42,685 | 44,572 | 36,987 | 42,413 | 49,085 | 48,311 |
| Uzbekistan    | 667    | 648    | 1,762  | 2,803  | 1,829  | 1,793  | 2,033  | 2,322  | 2,549  |
| Yemen         | 554    | 836    | 1,155  | 797    | 370    | 261    | 243    | 287    | 222    |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 1,312  | 2,066  | 3,480  | 3,715  | 3,776  | 3,465  | 3,863  | 4,266  | 4,220  |
| <b>World</b>  | 5,486  | 7,276  | 9,514  | 10,124 | 11,267 | 10,877 | 12,310 | 12,670 | 13,093 |

**Table 15.4: GDP per Capita, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010 | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | -6.6  | 5.3   | -0.5 | -5.5  | 7.5   | -5.1  | -22.6 | -7.6  | 0.5   |
| Albania       | 7.7   | 6.3   | 4.9  | 2.4   | 2.4   | -2.9  | 9.8   | 5.7   | 4.0   |
| Algeria       | 2.4   | 4.4   | 1.6  | 1.6   | 3.6   | -2.6  | 6.3   | 2.0   | 2.5   |
| Azerbaijan    | 10.1  | 24.8  | 3.8  | -0.1  | 1.8   | -4.9  | 5.1   | 4.0   | 0.9   |
| Bahrain       | 4.6   | -0.2  | 1.8  | -1.8  | 3.0   | -4.7  | 1.3   | 3.0   | 0.2   |
| Bangladesh    | 4.0   | 4.6   | 6.6  | 7.5   | 7.0   | 2.6   | 6.1   | 6.0   | 4.5   |
| Benin         | 2.6   | -1.5  | -0.9 | -1.2  | 4.0   | 1.1   | 4.4   | 3.6   | 3.7   |
| Brunei        | 0.6   | -1.3  | 0.7  | -1.7  | 2.7   | 0.1   | -2.5  | -2.4  | 0.6   |
| Burkina Faso  | -1.1  | 5.3   | 5.3  | 0.9   | 3.2   | -0.4  | 4.4   | -0.8  | 0.7   |
| Cameroon      | 1.1   | -0.6  | <0.1 | 2.4   | 0.6   | -2.4  | 0.6   | 1.1   | 0.6   |
| Chad          | -3.9  | 3.6   | 13.4 | 0.7   | 3.2   | -5.1  | -4.3  | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Comoros       | 0.5   | 0.7   | 2.7  | -0.1  | 1.6   | 2.0   | 0.8   | 1.1   | 10.3  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | -4.7  | -0.7  | 5.3  | 11.6  | 4.0   | -1.8  | 4.5   | 3.6   | 3.9   |
| Djibouti      | -2.1  | 1.9   | 9.5  | 5.8   | 3.9   | -0.3  | 3.1   | 2.3   | 6.1   |
| Egypt         | 3.3   | 2.4   | 3.1  | 2.2   | 3.7   | 1.9   | 1.7   | 5.1   | 2.0   |
| Gabon         | -3.8  | -1.8  | 3.5  | 0.7   | 1.4   | -4.2  | -0.8  | 0.8   | 0.2   |
| Gambia        | 3.3   | -5.0  | 2.9  | 1.2   | 3.8   | -1.8  | 2.8   | 3.1   | 2.4   |
| Guinea        | 0.9   | 1.0   | 2.3  | 1.2   | 3.0   | 2.1   | 3.0   | 1.4   | 3.1   |
| Guinea-Bissau | -2.2  | 1.9   | 1.9  | 3.4   | 2.1   | -0.8  | 3.9   | 2.3   | 2.9   |
| Guyana        | -1.4  | 6.6   | 4.5  | 0.1   | 3.2   | 43.5  | 18.9  | 62.1  | 32.3  |
| Indonesia     | 3.4   | 4.3   | 4.9  | 3.7   | 4.0   | -2.9  | 3.0   | 4.5   | 4.2   |
| Iran          | 2.6   | 2.0   | 5.6  | -2.8  | -4.1  | 2.5   | 3.9   | 2.5   | 3.8   |
| Iraq          | -1.9  | -1.3  | 3.0  | 1.9   | 4.1   | -14.7 | -0.8  | 5.2   | -5.1  |
| Jordan        | 2.1   | 5.5   | 0.1  | -5.6  | -0.2  | -2.9  | 1.8   | 0.7   | 1.0   |
| Kazakhstan    | 9.5   | 8.9   | 5.9  | -0.3  | 3.0   | -3.9  | 2.9   | 1.7   | 2.8   |
| Kuwait        | 1.8   | 6.7   | -7.3 | -3.8  | -0.5  | -3.9  | 3.2   | 0.6   | -8.6  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 4.3   | -1.0  | -2.2 | 3.2   | 3.3   | -9.5  | 3.1   | 6.8   | 4.4   |
| Lebanon       | -0.4  | 1.1   | 6.9  | -1.5  | -3.8  | -23.4 | 1.7   | 0.5   | -1.2  |
| Libya         | 0.7   | 10.0  | 2.9  | -2.4  | -12.5 | -50.8 | 26.7  | -13.2 | 8.9   |
| Malaysia      | 6.3   | 3.0   | 5.4  | 3.3   | 2.8   | -6.7  | 2.1   | 7.4   | 2.4   |
| Maldives      | 2.1   | -12.7 | 3.1  | 0.4   | 4.1   | -34.8 | 33.8  | 12.1  | 4.3   |
| Mali          | 1.7   | 6.8   | 7.3  | 4.2   | 3.1   | -2.3  | 0.5   | 3.8   | 7.4   |
| Mauritania    | -6.6  | 6.0   | -0.6 | 2.3   | 0.1   | -3.2  | -2.1  | 3.7   | 3.4   |
| Morocco       | 0.2   | 1.6   | 3.7  | 3.1   | 1.8   | -8.1  | 7.1   | 0.5   | 2.4   |
| Mozambique    | -1.4  | 3.9   | 3.9  | 4.3   | -0.7  | -4.1  | -0.6  | 1.3   | 2.4   |
| Niger         | -5.9  | 3.6   | 4.7  | 1.0   | 2.4   | 0.2   | -1.9  | 8.3   | -0.8  |
| Nigeria       | 2.2   | 3.5   | 6.7  | 0.1   | <0.1  | -3.9  | 1.5   | 1.1   | 0.7   |
| Oman          | 4.8   | 0.5   | -0.2 | 0.4   | -1.0  | -1.9  | 3.1   | 2.7   | -5.2  |
| Pakistan      | 6.0   | 4.7   | -1.0 | 2.8   | 0.8   | -3.0  | 4.5   | 3.0   | -1.5  |
| Palestine     | -11.3 | 8.7   | 3.3  | 1.3   | -0.8  | -13.3 | 4.6   | 1.7   | -7.3  |
| Qatar         | 2.6   | 0.7   | 8.3  | -4.3  | -0.6  | -3.8  | 1.2   | 1.4   | -1.8  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 0.1   | 1.4   | 1.1  | 1.1   | 0.7   | -5.2  | 3.9   | 4.7   | -4.0  |
| Senegal       | 1.4   | 1.9   | 0.9  | 3.1   | 1.8   | -1.3  | 3.9   | 1.3   | 1.9   |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.3   | 1.7   | 2.5  | -13.1 | 3.1   | -3.5  | 3.5   | 3.0   | 3.4   |
| Somalia       | 2.9   | 3.5   | 4.1  | 19.5  | -0.9  | -6.4  | -0.3  | -0.3  | 1.1   |
| Sudan         | 5.7   | 6.6   | 5.8  | 0.9   | -1.7  | -6.2  | -4.5  | -3.6  | -13.2 |
| Suriname      | <0.1  | 2.8   | 4.8  | -3.6  | 0.1   | -16.9 | -3.3  | 1.6   | 1.2   |
| Syria         | -1.8  | 3.5   | 2.8  | <0.1  | -1.1  | -2.0  | -0.9  | -3.0  | -8.6  |
| Tajikistan    | 7.0   | 4.7   | 4.3  | 3.3   | 4.9   | 2.0   | 7.0   | 5.8   | 6.1   |
| Togo          | -3.7  | 4.2   | 3.0  | 2.8   | 2.4   | -0.3  | 3.5   | 3.3   | 4.0   |
| Tunisia       | 3.1   | 2.6   | 2.4  | 1.2   | 0.6   | -9.4  | 3.7   | 2.0   | -0.2  |
| Türkiye       | 5.6   | 7.8   | 7.1  | 3.5   | -0.3  | 1.0   | 10.7  | 5.1   | 4.9   |
| Turkmenistan  | 3.4   | 10.9  | 13.8 | 0.7   | 4.0   | 3.7   | 4.1   | 4.2   | 4.4   |
| Uganda        | 1.4   | 6.8   | 16.4 | 3.2   | 4.2   | -4.6  | 2.4   | 2.7   | 2.1   |
| UAE           | 4.9   | -0.5  | -0.6 | 1.4   | 0.8   | -5.7  | 0.7   | 2.8   | -0.3  |
| Uzbekistan    | 2.7   | 5.6   | 8.2  | 5.4   | 4.1   | 0.1   | 5.3   | 3.6   | 3.9   |
| Yemen         | 4.3   | 1.9   | 0.9  | -38.0 | -1.5  | -1.7  | -3.7  | -1.4  | -4.9  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 2.9   | 4.1   | 4.3  | 1.8   | 2.1   | -2.6  | 2.7   | 2.9   | 1.3   |
| <b>World</b>  | 3.1   | 2.7   | 3.2  | 1.9   | 1.5   | -3.8  | 5.5   | 2.4   | 1.9   |

Table 15.5: Gross Domestic Savings, % of GDP (Current Prices)

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | -27.6 | -13.5 | -2.7  | -1.9  | -10.4 | -14.4 | -9.7  | -19.5 | -18.6 |
| Albania       | 7.6   | 12.0  | 10.7  | 8.2   | 8.7   | 7.5   | 11.4  | 14.1  | 13.4  |
| Algeria       | 44.7  | 54.8  | 48.5  | 37.4  | 38.3  | 33.4  | 38.2  | 45.9  | 41.9  |
| Azerbaijan    | 20.4  | 47.5  | 49.8  | 30.9  | 31.4  | 22.9  | 33.8  | 45.0  | 32.8  |
| Bahrain       | 39.3  | 46.5  | 45.9  | 36.7  | 43.9  | 40.6  | 44.9  | 47.5  | 39.9  |
| Bangladesh    | 17.9  | 20.0  | 21.8  | 24.3  | 26.9  | 27.1  | 25.3  | 25.2  | 25.8  |
| Benin         | 9.9   | 10.0  | 10.3  | 13.4  | 21.2  | 20.6  | 22.6  | 28.9  | 31.5  |
| Brunei        | 58.7  | 67.5  | 63.1  | 55.1  | 54.5  | 50.8  | 52.7  | 56.6  | 49.6  |
| Burkina Faso  | -2.9  | 3.1   | 13.9  | 12.5  | 17.9  | 20.0  | 18.7  | 16.1  | 15.4  |
| Cameroon      | 19.0  | 18.2  | 15.7  | 14.7  | 15.3  | 14.4  | 14.4  | 16.5  | 15.5  |
| Chad          | -11.7 | 25.8  | 30.6  | 27.4  | 31.8  | 26.7  | 31.5  | 36.7  | 35.5  |
| Comoros       | -5.7  | 4.0   | -2.1  | -3.9  | -4.0  | -10.6 | -7.1  | -10.2 | -12.3 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 17.3  | 17.2  | 21.1  | 25.4  | 22.6  | 21.8  | 23.1  | 22.0  | 22.0  |
| Djibouti      | 0.5   | 10.2  | 19.8  | 18.5  | 17.9  | 17.4  | 17.2  | 17.4  | 17.7  |
| Egypt         | 12.1  | 16.0  | 14.3  | 5.8   | 12.2  | 8.8   | 6.4   | 10.2  | 10.6  |
| Gabon         | 53.5  | 57.4  | 55.9  | 47.4  | 51.3  | 45.0  | 54.0  | 59.1  | 54.9  |
| Gambia        | 7.5   | 10.7  | 1.8   | 10.0  | 5.3   | 3.3   | -0.7  | 0.1   | 6.7   |
| Guinea        | 6.3   | 10.2  | 7.5   | -5.3  | 11.4  | 9.7   | 13.3  | 10.7  | 8.3   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.2   | -2.6  | -8.7  | -0.8  | -11.9 | -11.0 | -6.0  | -14.2 | -12.3 |
| Guyana        | 20.7  | -8.2  | -2.5  | 6.9   | -66.7 | -17.4 | -25.1 | 38.2  | 36.0  |
| Indonesia     | 32.2  | 28.0  | 34.8  | 32.8  | 33.3  | 31.4  | 35.1  | 39.3  | 38.1  |
| Iran          | 37.7  | 46.3  | 43.9  | 31.0  | 35.6  | 39.3  | 42.6  | 42.0  | 36.8  |
| Iraq          | 68.5  | 20.8  | 25.1  | 21.0  | 32.4  | 17.8  | 37.3  | 47.3  | 36.5  |
| Jordan        | 4.5   | 1.3   | 14.8  | 2.6   | 8.9   | 3.6   | 5.3   | -0.6  | 4.2   |
| Kazakhstan    | 26.0  | 38.9  | 43.8  | 34.6  | 38.6  | 34.2  | 37.1  | 40.1  | 38.0  |
| Kuwait        | 37.0  | 52.1  | 54.0  | 34.3  | 35.4  | 24.1  | 36.0  | 46.8  | 41.0  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 14.3  | -2.0  | -2.7  | -5.7  | 7.0   | 5.2   | -2.2  | -5.5  | -5.9  |
| Lebanon       | -3.2  | 3.5   | -0.1  | -3.3  | -9.2  | -21.6 | -25.5 | -38.2 | -38.0 |
| Libya         | 33.0  | 62.3  | 54.3  | 4.9   | 21.6  | 24.2  | 25.5  | 23.8  | 24.5  |
| Malaysia      | 46.1  | 44.3  | 39.3  | 33.0  | 28.6  | 26.0  | 29.3  | 30.7  | 27.5  |
| Maldives      | 37.4  | 35.2  | 43.2  | 41.0  | 37.1  | 17.6  | 34.8  | 36.1  | 31.6  |
| Mali          | 6.7   | 12.7  | 11.7  | 5.2   | 10.3  | 10.8  | 10.3  | 8.1   | 8.3   |
| Mauritania    | 3.4   | 14.2  | 30.3  | 21.5  | 31.8  | 34.7  | 32.0  | 26.5  | 27.5  |
| Morocco       | 21.8  | 24.8  | 22.8  | 22.9  | 22.8  | 21.5  | 21.4  | 18.8  | 20.5  |
| Mozambique    | 15.8  | 9.1   | 8.1   | 8.6   | 9.5   | 10.5  | 9.0   | 7.6   | 4.8   |
| Niger         | 7.2   | 9.6   | 13.1  | 16.2  | 16.0  | 13.0  | 10.6  | 27.3  | 28.5  |
| Nigeria       | 57.2  | 35.2  | 24.8  | 15.2  | 19.8  | 21.7  | 32.7  | 30.6  | 32.4  |
| Oman          | 46.9  | 52.2  | 51.2  | 39.3  | 39.4  | 29.9  | 38.6  | 46.8  | 43.2  |
| Pakistan      | 14.1  | 10.9  | 9.2   | 9.1   | 5.4   | 6.7   | 5.6   | 3.4   | 6.4   |
| Palestine     | -15.1 | -30.0 | -19.1 | -13.4 | -10.7 | -12.2 | -12.3 | -20.3 | -21.9 |
| Qatar         | 65.1  | 69.7  | 69.8  | 57.9  | 58.1  | 52.1  | 61.5  | 67.6  | 62.1  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 38.0  | 52.3  | 47.5  | 29.9  | 36.3  | 27.8  | 33.9  | 43.4  | 36.7  |
| Senegal       | 9.2   | 9.3   | 7.6   | 12.2  | 17.7  | 17.0  | 18.3  | 19.3  | 17.5  |
| Sierra Leone  | -13.2 | -0.3  | 13.5  | -9.3  | -2.1  | 4.5   | 3.0   | 3.4   | 6.9   |
| Somalia       | 6.4   | -4.3  | -27.2 | -32.8 | -28.1 | -32.4 | -28.8 | -31.8 | -30.8 |
| Sudan         | 8.5   | 14.3  | 18.9  | 6.7   | 3.2   | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.3   | 4.6   |
| Suriname      | 28.1  | 34.0  | 45.9  | 35.7  | 36.5  | 49.3  | 55.3  | 54.5  | 53.7  |
| Syria         | 24.2  | 25.0  | 20.8  | -9.5  | -8.1  | -11.1 | -24.8 | -17.5 | -17.8 |
| Tajikistan    | 0.6   | 4.3   | 4.0   | 17.2  | 12.6  | 10.8  | 8.8   | 2.2   | 5.7   |
| Togo          | 10.9  | 7.5   | 4.5   | 9.5   | 10.1  | 10.9  | 8.1   | 5.6   | 7.8   |
| Tunisia       | 22.7  | 21.3  | 20.5  | 11.3  | 9.4   | 4.4   | 5.2   | 2.8   | 1.4   |
| Türkiye       | 21.1  | 24.4  | 22.4  | 26.2  | 27.8  | 28.2  | 31.8  | 31.0  | 27.5  |
| Turkmenistan  | 48.4  | 40.2  | 85.7  | 79.3  | 80.1  | 80.0  | 80.0  | 80.0  | 80.0  |
| Uganda        | 12.7  | 16.2  | 18.8  | 20.3  | 19.3  | 18.9  | 19.4  | 16.7  | 18.7  |
| UAE           | 41.6  | 43.2  | 49.5  | 46.5  | 47.7  | 38.5  | 44.5  | 45.2  | 42.0  |
| Uzbekistan    | 12.3  | 30.8  | 26.0  | 21.5  | 24.3  | 25.0  | 23.6  | 22.4  | 24.1  |
| Yemen         | 26.7  | 31.2  | 14.7  | -9.0  | -13.8 | -15.0 | -20.7 | -16.7 | -28.3 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 30.5  | 34.3  | 33.9  | 26.6  | 29.4  | 26.2  | 30.3  | 34.0  | 31.5  |
| <b>World</b>  | 24.6  | 24.7  | 25.5  | 26.4  | 27.2  | 26.9  | 28.2  | 28.2  | 27.2  |

**Table 15.6: Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan       | 4.5   | 7.3   | 15.6  | 19.1  | 21.4  | 22.9  | 16.6  | 16.9  | 19.5  |
| Albania           | 3.2   | 7.1   | 10.6  | 10.5  | 14.1  | 14.0  | 15.9  | 16.3  | 19.9  |
| Algeria           | 30.2  | 46.7  | 83.1  | 104   | 111   | 106   | 115   | 122   | 144   |
| Azerbaijan        | 4.2   | 7.0   | 26.6  | 36.7  | 33.1  | 32.9  | 36.3  | 43.3  | 48.6  |
| Bahrain           | 5.5   | 8.5   | 13.9  | 19.7  | 21.7  | 20.5  | 21.6  | 23.3  | 26.9  |
| Bangladesh        | 37.3  | 46.1  | 96.3  | 173   | 256   | 272   | 310   | 324   | 314   |
| Benin             | 3.2   | 5.9   | 8.6   | 9.9   | 11.3  | 12.5  | 13.7  | 12.4  | 13.5  |
| Brunei            | 2.7   | 3.4   | 5.1   | 5.8   | 6.1   | 5.9   | 6.6   | 7.2   | 7.6   |
| Burkina Faso      | 3.1   | 6.0   | 8.7   | 10.3  | 13.2  | 14.2  | 16.0  | 15.8  | 17.2  |
| Cameroon          | 8.6   | 16.0  | 23.2  | 27.5  | 33.6  | 34.9  | 38.5  | 37.0  | 41.6  |
| Chad              | 1.8   | 5.0   | 8.5   | 10.5  | 10.2  | 10.7  | 10.9  | 10.3  | 11.4  |
| Comoros           | 0.4   | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.2   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.6   |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 8.9   | 14.2  | 20.7  | 34.2  | 46.7  | 49.3  | 56.0  | 54.8  | 61.4  |
| Djibouti          | 0.5   | 0.6   | 1.0   | 2.0   | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.8   | 3.0   | 3.3   |
| Egypt             | 84.1  | 79.3  | 184   | 299   | 293   | 356   | 399   | 368   | 296   |
| Gabon             | 2.6   | 4.1   | 6.3   | 7.6   | 8.2   | 8.4   | 8.9   | 8.4   | 9.1   |
| Gambia            | 1.2   | 0.9   | 1.5   | 1.2   | 1.7   | 1.8   | 2.1   | 2.2   | 2.2   |
| Guinea            | 4.0   | 3.6   | 6.3   | 9.3   | 11.9  | 12.7  | 14.1  | 17.5  | 21.1  |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.9   | 1.1   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.8   | 2.1   |
| Guyana            | 0.9   | 2.1   | 3.5   | 4.0   | 8.6   | 6.4   | 10.1  | 9.1   | 10.7  |
| Indonesia         | 119   | 219   | 493   | 579   | 747   | 726   | 770   | 801   | 848   |
| Iran              | 69.6  | 123   | 294   | 288   | 201   | 199   | 205   | 231   | 254   |
| Iraq              | 7.4   | 39.6  | 104   | 132   | 158   | 149   | 130   | 139   | 148   |
| Jordan            | 8.3   | 12.8  | 23.1  | 37.6  | 40.5  | 42.1  | 43.8  | 48.9  | 48.7  |
| Kazakhstan        | 13.5  | 34.9  | 83.2  | 121   | 112   | 113   | 124   | 135   | 164   |
| Kuwait            | 23.8  | 38.7  | 53.1  | 75.3  | 90.9  | 84.3  | 95.1  | 97.9  | 96.6  |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 1.2   | 2.5   | 4.9   | 7.1   | 8.7   | 7.8   | 9.4   | 12.8  | 14.8  |
| Lebanon           | 17.2  | 20.8  | 38.5  | 51.6  | 58.2  | 28.1  | 31.0  | 36.9  | 37.9  |
| Libya             | 25.8  | 18.4  | 34.5  | 46.3  | 54.3  | 35.5  | 26.2  | 33.0  | 33.2  |
| Malaysia          | 50.6  | 79.9  | 155   | 202   | 261   | 250   | 264   | 282   | 290   |
| Maldives          | 0.6   | 0.8   | 1.5   | 2.4   | 3.6   | 3.1   | 3.4   | 3.9   | 4.5   |
| Mali              | 2.8   | 5.5   | 9.4   | 12.4  | 15.5  | 15.6  | 17.3  | 17.3  | 18.9  |
| Mauritania        | 1.7   | 2.5   | 3.9   | 4.8   | 5.4   | 5.4   | 6.3   | 7.0   | 7.7   |
| Morocco           | 30.4  | 47.1  | 74.4  | 85.2  | 99.5  | 95.2  | 112   | 106   | 115   |
| Mozambique        | 5.0   | 8.1   | 10.5  | 14.8  | 14.0  | 12.7  | 14.7  | 17.5  | 19.9  |
| Niger             | 2.2   | 4.1   | 6.6   | 8.1   | 10.8  | 12.0  | 13.3  | 11.2  | 12.0  |
| Nigeria           | 29.8  | 114   | 282   | 424   | 380   | 337   | 295   | 330   | 253   |
| Oman              | 11.8  | 17.0  | 31.7  | 47.8  | 53.4  | 53.2  | 53.6  | 58.5  | 60.1  |
| Pakistan          | 82.4  | 129   | 176   | 269   | 276   | 274   | 324   | 314   | 281   |
| Palestine         | 5.0   | 6.7   | 11.5  | 15.8  | 19.0  | 17.4  | 20.3  | 23.1  | 21.2  |
| Qatar             | 6.2   | 13.5  | 37.7  | 68.1  | 74.0  | 69.2  | 69.2  | 76.3  | 80.7  |
| Saudi Arabia      | 118   | 157   | 277   | 470   | 534   | 530   | 578   | 628   | 676   |
| Senegal           | 5.5   | 10.0  | 14.9  | 15.6  | 19.3  | 20.4  | 22.5  | 22.3  | 25.1  |
| Sierra Leone      | 1.0   | 1.7   | 2.2   | 5.2   | 6.7   | 6.4   | 6.9   | 6.9   | 6.0   |
| Somalia           | 3.2   | 4.9   | 3.4   | 8.8   | 11.1  | 11.4  | 12.2  | 13.4  | 14.4  |
| Sudan             | 12.0  | 30.2  | 44.4  | 78.4  | 34.0  | 32.7  | 33.5  | 35.7  | 32.5  |
| Suriname          | 0.8   | 1.4   | 2.4   | 3.3   | 2.7   | 2.1   | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.7   |
| Syria             | 14.9  | 21.3  | 48.6  | 22.1  | 30.6  | 23.6  | 41.2  | 41.6  | 34.2  |
| Tajikistan        | 0.9   | 2.2   | 5.4   | 6.8   | 7.3   | 7.3   | 8.2   | 10.5  | 11.4  |
| Togo              | 1.3   | 2.4   | 4.5   | 5.2   | 6.3   | 6.7   | 7.8   | 7.8   | 8.5   |
| Tunisia           | 16.6  | 25.4  | 35.0  | 40.6  | 38.0  | 40.7  | 44.3  | 43.4  | 47.9  |
| Türkiye           | 216   | 383   | 603   | 638   | 549   | 517   | 559   | 626   | 811   |
| Turkmenistan      | 2.5   | 8.5   | 3.2   | 7.5   | 9.0   | 9.2   | 10.0  | 11.3  | 12.0  |
| Uganda            | 5.9   | 9.3   | 24.9  | 24.1  | 30.5  | 30.9  | 34.5  | 39.5  | 41.5  |
| UAE               | 61.8  | 104   | 152   | 198   | 219   | 215   | 230   | 276   | 298   |
| Uzbekistan        | 14.5  | 11.8  | 37.0  | 67.7  | 45.6  | 45.2  | 53.2  | 63.0  | 69.0  |
| Yemen             | 8.0   | 13.1  | 26.4  | 27.1  | 14.8  | 10.8  | 10.9  | 12.8  | 11.2  |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 1,204 | 1,988 | 3,737 | 4,896 | 5,147 | 5,025 | 5,379 | 5,715 | 5,980 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 4.7   | 5.5   | 7.5   | 8.8   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 7.7   | 7.8   | 7.8   |

**Table 15.7: Household Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000       | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 4.2        | 6.7          | 12.8         | 15.0         | 17.2         | 18.4         | 13.4         | 13.8         | 16.0         |
| Albania           | 2.9        | 6.2          | 9.3          | 9.2          | 12.3         | 12.2         | 13.7         | 14.3         | 17.3         |
| Algeria           | 22.8       | 34.8         | 55.3         | 68.1         | 77.8         | 76.0         | 82.6         | 87.0         | 103          |
| Azerbaijan        | 3.4        | 5.6          | 20.8         | 30.1         | 27.7         | 26.0         | 28.7         | 34.2         | 38.5         |
| Bahrain           | 4.0        | 6.3          | 10.6         | 14.2         | 15.6         | 14.6         | 15.4         | 17.0         | 19.3         |
| Bangladesh        | 35.3       | 42.9         | 90.0         | 161          | 234          | 250          | 285          | 299          | 290          |
| Benin             | 2.9        | 5.3          | 7.5          | 8.6          | 9.9          | 10.7         | 11.9         | 10.6         | 11.6         |
| Brunei            | 1.0        | 1.5          | 2.0          | 2.6          | 2.8          | 2.9          | 3.5          | 3.9          | 4.2          |
| Burkina Faso      | 2.6        | 5.1          | 7.2          | 8.5          | 9.9          | 10.7         | 12.0         | 12.0         | 13.1         |
| Cameroon          | 7.4        | 13.9         | 20.0         | 23.5         | 28.8         | 29.9         | 33.1         | 32.4         | 36.4         |
| Chad              | 1.6        | 4.4          | 7.3          | 9.4          | 9.0          | 9.5          | 9.7          | 9.1          | 10.1         |
| Comoros           | 0.4        | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.5          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 7.2        | 11.7         | 17.6         | 29.9         | 40.2         | 42.2         | 48.2         | 47.0         | 53.3         |
| Djibouti          | 0.4        | 0.5          | 0.7          | 1.5          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 2.1          | 2.3          | 2.5          |
| Egypt             | 73.5       | 68.8         | 160          | 262          | 269          | 327          | 366          | 338          | 274          |
| Gabon             | 1.8        | 2.9          | 4.4          | 5.4          | 6.4          | 6.4          | 6.6          | 6.1          | 6.7          |
| Gambia            | 1.1        | 0.8          | 1.4          | 1.1          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 2.1          |
| Guinea            | 3.7        | 3.4          | 5.5          | 7.5          | 9.8          | 10.3         | 11.3         | 14.1         | 17.0         |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.3        | 0.5          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.4          | 1.5          | 1.8          |
| Guyana            | 0.7        | 1.8          | 3.0          | 3.3          | 6.8          | 5.1          | 7.9          | 7.1          | 8.4          |
| Indonesia         | 108        | 195          | 425          | 495          | 648          | 624          | 660          | 700          | 746          |
| Iran              | 54.5       | 94.0         | 220          | 223          | 153          | 151          | 156          | 176          | 193          |
| Iraq              | 4.0        | 25.8         | 72.8         | 98.6         | 109          | 107          | 90.5         | 93.3         | 102          |
| Jordan            | 6.6        | 10.7         | 17.9         | 30.7         | 33.2         | 34.9         | 36.5         | 40.5         | 40.4         |
| Kazakhstan        | 11.3       | 28.5         | 67.2         | 99.0         | 95.0         | 90.7         | 102          | 112          | 135          |
| Kuwait            | 15.7       | 26.0         | 33.3         | 47.6         | 56.6         | 50.8         | 57.4         | 59.8         | 58.5         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.9        | 2.1          | 4.1          | 6.0          | 7.2          | 6.3          | 7.9          | 10.8         | 12.3         |
| Lebanon           | 14.3       | 17.6         | 33.8         | 45.3         | 49.9         | 24.9         | 29.3         | 33.1         | 34.4         |
| Libya             | 17.9       | 13.5         | 21.3         | 21.5         | 26.7         | 17.5         | 12.9         | 16.2         | 16.3         |
| Malaysia          | 41.0       | 63.4         | 123          | 163          | 218          | 206          | 217          | 234          | 242          |
| Maldives          | 0.4        | 0.5          | 0.9          | 1.7          | 2.7          | 2.2          | 2.4          | 2.9          | 3.4          |
| Mali              | 2.3        | 4.6          | 7.8          | 10.3         | 12.8         | 12.8         | 14.2         | 14.0         | 15.3         |
| Mauritania        | 1.4        | 2.0          | 3.2          | 3.9          | 4.3          | 4.4          | 4.9          | 5.4          | 5.9          |
| Morocco           | 23.6       | 35.4         | 57.4         | 65.1         | 76.1         | 71.7         | 84.6         | 81.4         | 88.6         |
| Mozambique        | 4.2        | 6.6          | 8.5          | 10.7         | 10.5         | 9.8          | 11.7         | 14.3         | 16.3         |
| Niger             | 1.7        | 3.4          | 5.6          | 6.5          | 8.8          | 9.8          | 10.7         | 9.1          | 9.8          |
| Nigeria           | 28.3       | 106          | 250          | 391          | 353          | 299          | 273          | 309          | 237          |
| Oman              | 7.6        | 10.5         | 21.1         | 28.4         | 33.0         | 33.5         | 34.3         | 38.4         | 38.6         |
| Pakistan          | 72.9       | 116          | 155          | 240          | 245          | 240          | 286          | 280          | 250          |
| Palestine         | 3.9        | 5.3          | 9.0          | 12.3         | 15.4         | 13.8         | 16.0         | 19.1         | 17.7         |
| Qatar             | 2.7        | 7.1          | 20.2         | 35.4         | 41.4         | 37.5         | 39.3         | 46.0         | 46.1         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 68.6       | 86.4         | 171          | 273          | 338          | 325          | 370          | 397          | 427          |
| Senegal           | 4.7        | 8.6          | 12.6         | 13.1         | 16.0         | 16.9         | 18.3         | 18.2         | 20.3         |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.9        | 1.5          | 2.0          | 4.8          | 6.2          | 5.9          | 6.4          | 6.4          | 5.6          |
| Somalia           | 3.0        | 4.7          | 3.3          | 8.5          | 10.6         | 10.8         | 11.5         | 12.7         | 13.5         |
| Sudan             | 11.3       | 27.9         | 41.8         | 73.1         | 31.2         | 30.1         | 30.8         | 32.9         | 29.8         |
| Suriname          | 0.7        | 1.2          | 1.8          | 2.5          | 2.1          | 1.7          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.4          |
| Syria             | 12.5       | 17.4         | 40.5         | 18.7         | 26.5         | 21.3         | 38.9         | 40.6         | 32.2         |
| Tajikistan        | 0.8        | 1.9          | 4.8          | 5.9          | 6.3          | 6.3          | 7.2          | 9.4          | 10.0         |
| Togo              | 1.1        | 2.1          | 3.9          | 4.5          | 5.4          | 5.7          | 6.7          | 6.7          | 7.4          |
| Tunisia           | 13.0       | 19.9         | 27.7         | 32.4         | 30.1         | 31.5         | 34.5         | 34.2         | 37.9         |
| Türkiye           | 184        | 321          | 487          | 519          | 433          | 409          | 453          | 520          | 664          |
| Turkmenistan      | 1.8        | 6.6          | 1.1          | 4.2          | 4.9          | 5.0          | 5.5          | 6.2          | 6.6          |
| Uganda            | 5.0        | 7.9          | 22.8         | 21.8         | 27.0         | 27.2         | 30.3         | 34.8         | 37.0         |
| UAE               | 52.1       | 89.7         | 122          | 154          | 164          | 162          | 170          | 212          | 235          |
| Uzbekistan        | 11.9       | 9.3          | 30.8         | 55.9         | 35.9         | 35.5         | 41.6         | 49.5         | 54.3         |
| Yemen             | 6.6        | 10.9         | 22.3         | 22.5         | 13.3         | 9.8          | 9.8          | 11.5         | 10.1         |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>977</b> | <b>1,615</b> | <b>2,988</b> | <b>3,910</b> | <b>4,132</b> | <b>4,008</b> | <b>4,338</b> | <b>4,640</b> | <b>4,826</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>5.7</b>   | <b>7.8</b>   | <b>9.1</b>   | <b>8.3</b>   | <b>8.4</b>   | <b>8.1</b>   | <b>8.2</b>   | <b>8.1</b>   |



**Table 15.8: General Government Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 0.3        | 0.7        | 2.7        | 4.1        | 4.2          | 4.4          | 3.2          | 3.1          | 3.5          |
| Albania           | 0.3        | 0.9        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.7          | 1.8          | 2.1          | 1.9          | 2.5          |
| Algeria           | 7.4        | 11.8       | 27.8       | 35.8       | 32.9         | 29.9         | 32.4         | 35.1         | 40.8         |
| Azerbaijan        | 0.8        | 1.4        | 5.8        | 6.6        | 5.4          | 6.9          | 7.6          | 9.2          | 10.1         |
| Bahrain           | 1.5        | 2.2        | 3.3        | 5.5        | 6.1          | 5.9          | 6.2          | 6.4          | 7.6          |
| Bangladesh        | 2.1        | 3.2        | 6.2        | 12.3       | 21.8         | 22.3         | 24.4         | 24.7         | 23.9         |
| Benin             | 0.3        | 0.6        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.5          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.9          |
| Brunei            | 1.7        | 1.9        | 3.0        | 3.2        | 3.4          | 3.1          | 3.1          | 3.4          | 3.5          |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.4        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 1.9        | 3.3          | 3.5          | 4.0          | 3.7          | 4.1          |
| Cameroon          | 1.1        | 2.1        | 3.1        | 3.9        | 4.8          | 5.0          | 5.4          | 4.7          | 5.2          |
| Chad              | 0.1        | 0.5        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.2          | 1.3          |
| Comoros           | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 1.7        | 2.5        | 3.1        | 4.3        | 6.5          | 7.1          | 7.8          | 7.8          | 8.1          |
| Djibouti          | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.8          |
| Egypt             | 10.6       | 10.5       | 24.0       | 37.4       | 24.3         | 29.4         | 32.2         | 29.7         | 22.5         |
| Gabon             | 0.8        | 1.2        | 1.9        | 2.1        | 1.9          | 2.0          | 2.3          | 2.2          | 2.4          |
| Gambia            | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Guinea            | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.9        | 1.7        | 2.1          | 2.5          | 2.8          | 3.3          | 4.1          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Guyana            | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 1.8          | 1.4          | 2.2          | 1.9          | 2.3          |
| Indonesia         | 11.3       | 24.4       | 68.0       | 83.9       | 98.6         | 102          | 110          | 101          | 102          |
| Iran              | 15.1       | 28.9       | 74.2       | 65.0       | 47.8         | 47.2         | 49.5         | 55.1         | 60.7         |
| Iraq              | 3.5        | 13.7       | 31.0       | 33.1       | 49.0         | 42.1         | 39.7         | 45.9         | 45.1         |
| Jordan            | 1.8        | 2.2        | 5.2        | 6.9        | 7.3          | 7.2          | 7.3          | 8.5          | 8.3          |
| Kazakhstan        | 2.2        | 6.4        | 16.0       | 21.4       | 16.6         | 21.8         | 22.2         | 23.7         | 29.2         |
| Kuwait            | 8.1        | 12.7       | 19.8       | 27.7       | 34.4         | 33.5         | 37.7         | 38.1         | 38.1         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 2.0          | 2.5          |
| Lebanon           | 2.9        | 3.1        | 4.7        | 6.3        | 8.3          | 3.3          | 1.7          | 3.8          | 3.5          |
| Libya             | 7.9        | 4.9        | 13.2       | 24.8       | 27.6         | 18.0         | 13.3         | 16.7         | 16.9         |
| Malaysia          | 9.5        | 16.5       | 32.1       | 39.4       | 42.6         | 43.7         | 47.5         | 47.5         | 48.1         |
| Maldives          | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.9          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.1          |
| Mali              | 0.5        | 0.9        | 1.7        | 2.1        | 2.7          | 2.8          | 3.1          | 3.2          | 3.6          |
| Mauritania        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.4          | 1.6          | 1.8          |
| Morocco           | 6.9        | 11.6       | 17.0       | 20.0       | 23.4         | 23.5         | 26.9         | 25.0         | 26.2         |
| Mozambique        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 2.0        | 4.1        | 3.5          | 2.9          | 3.0          | 3.1          | 3.6          |
| Niger             | 0.4        | 0.8        | 1.1        | 1.6        | 2.0          | 2.2          | 2.6          | 2.1          | 2.3          |
| Nigeria           | 1.5        | 8.0        | 32.2       | 33.1       | 27.9         | 37.4         | 22.4         | 20.7         | 16.0         |
| Oman              | 4.2        | 6.5        | 10.6       | 19.4       | 20.3         | 19.8         | 19.3         | 20.0         | 21.5         |
| Pakistan          | 9.5        | 13.3       | 21.2       | 29.0       | 31.4         | 34.6         | 37.5         | 34.1         | 30.6         |
| Palestine         | 1.1        | 1.4        | 2.5        | 3.5        | 3.5          | 3.6          | 4.3          | 3.9          | 3.5          |
| Qatar             | 3.5        | 6.4        | 17.5       | 32.7       | 32.6         | 31.7         | 29.9         | 30.4         | 34.6         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 49.0       | 70.0       | 107        | 196        | 196          | 205          | 208          | 231          | 249          |
| Senegal           | 0.7        | 1.4        | 2.3        | 2.5        | 3.3          | 3.5          | 4.2          | 4.1          | 4.8          |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.4          |
| Somalia           | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.8          |
| Sudan             | 0.7        | 2.3        | 2.7        | 5.2        | 2.8          | 2.6          | 2.7          | 2.9          | 2.6          |
| Suriname          | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.6          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Syria             | 2.4        | 3.9        | 8.2        | 3.4        | 4.1          | 2.3          | 2.3          | 1.0          | 2.0          |
| Tajikistan        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 1.0        | 0.9          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.3          |
| Togo              | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.2          |
| Tunisia           | 3.6        | 5.5        | 7.3        | 8.2        | 7.9          | 9.2          | 9.8          | 9.1          | 10.0         |
| Türkiye           | 32.7       | 61.7       | 116        | 119        | 116          | 108          | 106          | 106          | 147          |
| Turkmenistan      | 0.7        | 1.9        | 2.1        | 3.2        | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.5          | 5.1          | 5.4          |
| Uganda            | 1.0        | 1.5        | 2.1        | 2.2        | 3.5          | 3.7          | 4.2          | 4.7          | 4.5          |
| UAE               | 9.7        | 14.2       | 29.1       | 44.5       | 54.7         | 53.0         | 60.7         | 63.6         | 63.9         |
| Uzbekistan        | 2.6        | 2.5        | 6.3        | 11.7       | 9.7          | 9.7          | 11.5         | 13.5         | 14.7         |
| Yemen             | 1.4        | 2.2        | 4.0        | 4.5        | 1.5          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.3          | 1.1          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>227</b> | <b>374</b> | <b>749</b> | <b>985</b> | <b>1,014</b> | <b>1,017</b> | <b>1,041</b> | <b>1,075</b> | <b>1,153</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>7.8</b> | <b>7.0</b>   | <b>6.7</b>   | <b>6.3</b>   | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>6.6</b>   |

**Table 15.9: Gross Capital Formation, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000       | 2005       | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 0.4        | 1.2        | 2.0          | 2.7          | 2.4          | 2.3          | 2.0          | 2.4          | 2.5          |
| Albania           | 1.1        | 3.1        | 3.6          | 2.9          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 4.4          | 4.5          | 5.6          |
| Algeria           | 12.8       | 32.7       | 66.8         | 84.3         | 80.2         | 69.7         | 70.6         | 81.2         | 95.6         |
| Azerbaijan        | 1.1        | 5.5        | 9.6          | 14.8         | 9.8          | 10.1         | 9.4          | 9.5          | 13.2         |
| Bahrain           | 1.5        | 4.3        | 7.0          | 7.9          | 12.6         | 12.1         | 10.0         | 9.5          | 10.2         |
| Bangladesh        | 10.5       | 14.1       | 32.6         | 67.3         | 113          | 117          | 129          | 139          | 131          |
| Benin             | 0.6        | 0.8        | 1.5          | 2.4          | 3.7          | 4.0          | 5.1          | 6.4          | 8.0          |
| Brunei            | 1.3        | 1.8        | 3.2          | 4.6          | 5.2          | 4.9          | 4.4          | 4.3          | 4.5          |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.4        | 1.1        | 2.2          | 2.3          | 3.2          | 3.0          | 3.1          | 3.3          | 4.6          |
| Cameroon          | 1.8        | 3.6        | 5.0          | 5.9          | 7.5          | 7.2          | 8.2          | 8.5          | 9.6          |
| Chad              | 0.3        | 1.3        | 2.8          | 2.6          | 4.0          | 2.9          | 3.9          | 3.1          | 4.7          |
| Comoros           | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 1.2        | 1.9        | 3.6          | 10.7         | 13.3         | 13.7         | 17.2         | 18.5         | 20.3         |
| Djibouti          | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.8          | 0.4          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.4          | 1.5          | 1.6          |
| Egypt             | 17.0       | 16.6       | 41.9         | 45.4         | 66.9         | 62.4         | 64.6         | 69.7         | 42.7         |
| Gabon             | 1.1        | 2.0        | 4.3          | 4.2          | 3.7          | 3.0          | 3.4          | 3.3          | 3.5          |
| Gambia            | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.7          |
| Guinea            | 0.8        | 1.2        | 1.4          | 2.1          | 2.7          | 4.4          | 2.6          | 2.7          | 2.9          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1          | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Guyana            | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.9          | 1.0          | 0.7          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 1.5          | 2.4          |
| Indonesia         | 39.8       | 77.7       | 248          | 293          | 378          | 343          | 373          | 392          | 419          |
| Iran              | 39.9       | 88.3       | 207          | 133          | 117          | 138          | 148          | 159          | 163          |
| Iraq              | 8.6        | 15.2       | 26.0         | 36.1         | 57.7         | 36.5         | 48.0         | 65.3         | 21.7         |
| Jordan            | 2.4        | 5.3        | 9.5          | 9.6          | 9.5          | 8.5          | 8.4          | 9.0          | 9.3          |
| Kazakhstan        | 3.3        | 17.7       | 37.6         | 51.5         | 50.2         | 49.3         | 52.3         | 56.3         | 78.1         |
| Kuwait            | 4.0        | 13.3       | 20.4         | 29.1         | 32.4         | 20.7         | 21.6         | 31.1         | 31.7         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 1.3          | 2.3          | 3.2          | 2.1          | 2.5          | 4.3          | 4.9          |
| Lebanon           | 3.4        | 4.9        | 9.6          | 11.1         | 6.6          | 2.2          | 5.4          | 5.7          | 6.1          |
| Libya             | 5.0        | 13.4       | 14.9         | 8.5          | 9.8          | 6.7          | 5.1          | 6.2          | 6.3          |
| Malaysia          | 25.2       | 32.1       | 59.6         | 76.6         | 76.9         | 66.3         | 82.6         | 95.7         | 90.0         |
| Maldives          | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.8          | 1.4          | 2.5          | 1.4          | 1.5          | 2.3          | 2.3          |
| Mali              | 0.5        | 1.3        | 2.6          | 2.7          | 3.9          | 3.0          | 4.2          | 3.6          | 3.9          |
| Mauritania        | 0.2        | 1.4        | 1.8          | 2.4          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.7          | 4.7          | 4.5          |
| Morocco           | 10.4       | 18.8       | 32.1         | 33.3         | 39.4         | 34.9         | 43.6         | 39.7         | 41.6         |
| Mozambique        | 2.4        | 2.2        | 2.6          | 6.8          | 6.3          | 6.4          | 6.5          | 8.2          | 4.2          |
| Niger             | 0.3        | 0.9        | 2.5          | 3.1          | 4.0          | 3.9          | 4.1          | 4.6          | 4.4          |
| Nigeria           | 23.7       | 46.1       | 63.8         | 76.6         | 121          | 126          | 149          | 157          | 135          |
| Oman              | 5.0        | 10.1       | 19.1         | 28.6         | 23.7         | 20.7         | 24.3         | 30.1         | 30.8         |
| Pakistan          | 15.6       | 23.6       | 30.9         | 46.8         | 45.2         | 43.5         | 49.8         | 50.0         | 41.1         |
| Palestine         | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.9          | 3.5          | 4.6          | 3.8          | 4.6          | 5.1          | 4.6          |
| Qatar             | 3.6        | 15.3       | 39.1         | 60.6         | 77.1         | 63.3         | 66.1         | 72.2         | 75.8         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 36.6       | 66.2       | 163          | 229          | 237          | 203          | 223          | 293          | 313          |
| Senegal           | 1.3        | 2.7        | 3.2          | 4.6          | 7.5          | 8.7          | 10.6         | 12.6         | 13.3         |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.8          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.3          |
| Somalia           | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.4          | 0.8          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.7          | 2.4          | 2.5          |
| Sudan             | 1.5        | 8.7        | 13.4         | 10.3         | 4.4          | 4.5          | 4.8          | 4.9          | 4.5          |
| Suriname          | 0.5        | 1.0        | 1.7          | 2.3          | 1.8          | 1.2          | 1.4          | 1.7          | 1.7          |
| Syria             | 3.4        | 6.5        | 12.6         | 2.6          | 2.0          | 1.4          | 1.8          | 1.6          | 1.6          |
| Tajikistan        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 1.3          | 3.7          | 2.9          | 2.7          | 3.1          | 3.8          | 5.2          |
| Togo              | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.8          | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.5          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 2.0          |
| Tunisia           | 5.6        | 7.0        | 11.3         | 10.0         | 8.3          | 5.4          | 7.1          | 7.4          | 6.6          |
| Türkiye           | 65.1       | 136        | 208          | 244          | 189          | 226          | 258          | 318          | 335          |
| Turkmenistan      | 1.7        | 3.2        | 11.7         | 17.7         | 22.4         | 22.7         | 24.8         | 28.0         | 29.7         |
| Uganda            | 1.6        | 3.1        | 7.4          | 7.1          | 9.3          | 8.9          | 10.9         | 11.1         | 12.2         |
| UAE               | 22.7       | 36.5       | 89.0         | 82.7         | 101          | 81.5         | 107          | 133          | 139          |
| Uzbekistan        | 3.4        | 4.5        | 13.6         | 22.7         | 25.2         | 24.1         | 28.1         | 30.4         | 39.2         |
| Yemen             | 2.2        | 5.1        | 5.9          | 3.1          | 2.5          | 1.5          | 1.4          | 1.7          | 1.4          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>394</b> | <b>764</b> | <b>1,565</b> | <b>1,822</b> | <b>2,022</b> | <b>1,902</b> | <b>2,130</b> | <b>2,424</b> | <b>2,450</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>9.6</b>   | <b>9.3</b>   | <b>8.7</b>   | <b>8.4</b>   | <b>8.0</b>   | <b>8.7</b>   | <b>8.7</b>   |

**Table 15.10: Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000       | 2005       | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 0.4        | 1.2        | 2.0          | 2.7          | 2.4          | 2.3          | 2.0          | 2.4          | 2.5          |
| Albania           | 1.1        | 3.1        | 3.4          | 2.8          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 4.4          | 4.5          | 5.6          |
| Algeria           | 11.3       | 23.1       | 58.5         | 70.1         | 68.9         | 61.1         | 64.9         | 68.0         | 82.2         |
| Azerbaijan        | 1.2        | 5.5        | 9.6          | 14.8         | 10.2         | 9.7          | 8.9          | 9.5          | 10.7         |
| Bahrain           | 1.5        | 4.1        | 6.7          | 7.5          | 10.7         | 10.0         | 9.7          | 11.8         | 12.8         |
| Bangladesh        | 10.5       | 14.1       | 32.6         | 67.3         | 113          | 117          | 129          | 139          | 131          |
| Benin             | 0.7        | 1.0        | 1.7          | 2.3          | 3.6          | 4.0          | 5.0          | 6.3          | 7.9          |
| Brunei            | 1.3        | 1.8        | 3.2          | 4.5          | 5.2          | 4.8          | 4.4          | 4.3          | 4.4          |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.5        | 0.9        | 2.0          | 2.3          | 3.0          | 3.2          | 3.6          | 3.1          | 3.5          |
| Cameroon          | 1.8        | 3.6        | 5.1          | 6.0          | 7.6          | 7.4          | 8.2          | 8.3          | 9.4          |
| Chad              | 0.3        | 1.3        | 2.5          | 2.6          | 3.1          | 2.3          | 3.0          | 2.4          | 3.7          |
| Comoros           | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 1.3        | 1.6        | 3.3          | 10.8         | 13.4         | 12.8         | 15.3         | 17.7         | 20.1         |
| Djibouti          | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.3          | 0.7          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.1          |
| Egypt             | 16.3       | 16.0       | 41.2         | 43.4         | 66.9         | 62.4         | 64.6         | 69.7         | 42.7         |
| Gabon             | 1.0        | 2.0        | 4.5          | 4.2          | 3.7          | 3.0          | 3.4          | 3.3          | 3.5          |
| Gambia            | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.7          |
| Guinea            | 0.6        | 0.9        | 1.3          | 2.1          | 2.4          | 2.3          | 2.4          | 3.0          | 2.9          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Guyana            | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.9          | 1.0          | 0.7          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 1.5          | 2.4          |
| Indonesia         | 33.8       | 69.6       | 234          | 283          | 362          | 336          | 365          | 384          | 402          |
| Iran              | 34.3       | 66.1       | 154          | 106          | 72.5         | 93.1         | 96.1         | 98.4         | 108          |
| Iraq              | 0.9        | 9.5        | 26.5         | 46.1         | 50.1         | 14.0         | 22.7         | 28.5         | 21.7         |
| Jordan            | 2.1        | 4.5        | 8.4          | 8.4          | 8.2          | 8.3          | 10.3         | 7.8          | 8.1          |
| Kazakhstan        | 3.2        | 16.0       | 36.0         | 42.2         | 42.6         | 42.3         | 45.4         | 49.9         | 69.4         |
| Kuwait            | 4.0        | 11.8       | 18.5         | 29.2         | 32.0         | 22.2         | 23.2         | 29.5         | 31.7         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 1.3          | 2.2          | 2.9          | 2.2          | 2.3          | 3.8          | 4.9          |
| Lebanon           | 3.5        | 4.7        | 9.6          | 10.8         | 6.4          | 2.1          | 5.0          | 5.3          | 5.6          |
| Libya             | 4.9        | 13.3       | 16.4         | 8.3          | 11.0         | 7.5          | 5.6          | 6.9          | 7.0          |
| Malaysia          | 23.7       | 32.0       | 57.2         | 77.9         | 83.8         | 70.6         | 72.0         | 74.1         | 76.8         |
| Maldives          | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.7          | 1.4          | 2.5          | 1.4          | 1.5          | 2.3          | 2.3          |
| Mali              | 0.5        | 1.3        | 2.2          | 2.4          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.9          | 3.7          | 4.0          |
| Mauritania        | 0.6        | 1.2        | 1.9          | 2.1          | 2.5          | 2.0          | 2.6          | 2.8          | 2.5          |
| Morocco           | 10.4       | 17.7       | 28.5         | 28.8         | 35.3         | 32.0         | 37.6         | 35.2         | 36.9         |
| Mozambique        | 2.4        | 2.2        | 2.6          | 6.8          | 4.6          | 4.1          | 4.5          | 10.2         | 6.3          |
| Niger             | 0.3        | 0.8        | 2.4          | 3.2          | 4.0          | 3.9          | 4.3          | 4.6          | 4.4          |
| Nigeria           | 23.6       | 44.0       | 61.1         | 73.3         | 117          | 123          | 145          | 153          | 133          |
| Oman              | 3.8        | 8.9        | 19.2         | 26.8         | 25.5         | 24.0         | 23.5         | 25.2         | 25.8         |
| Pakistan          | 14.1       | 21.2       | 27.8         | 42.1         | 40.6         | 38.8         | 44.3         | 44.8         | 36.3         |
| Palestine         | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.8          | 3.3          | 4.3          | 3.5          | 4.3          | 4.8          | 4.3          |
| Qatar             | 3.5        | 14.3       | 39.1         | 60.6         | 77.1         | 63.3         | 66.1         | 72.2         | 75.8         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 32.9       | 63.4       | 129          | 197          | 188          | 177          | 212          | 273          | 298          |
| Senegal           | 1.2        | 2.0        | 3.0          | 4.1          | 7.0          | 7.5          | 9.4          | 9.9          | 11.1         |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.8          | 0.8          | 1.1          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.3          | 1.3          |
| Somalia           | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.4          | 0.8          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.7          | 2.4          | 2.5          |
| Sudan             | 1.3        | 7.3        | 12.1         | 9.5          | 4.4          | 4.4          | 4.8          | 4.8          | 4.5          |
| Suriname          | 0.5        | 1.0        | 1.7          | 2.3          | 1.8          | 1.2          | 1.4          | 1.7          | 1.7          |
| Syria             | 3.4        | 6.5        | 12.6         | 2.6          | 2.0          | 1.4          | 1.8          | 1.6          | 1.6          |
| Tajikistan        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 1.4          | 3.2          | 2.6          | 2.2          | 2.9          | 3.4          | 4.7          |
| Togo              | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.8          | 1.4          | 1.2          | 1.5          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 2.0          |
| Tunisia           | 5.4        | 6.9        | 10.8         | 9.6          | 8.1          | 6.7          | 7.5          | 7.3          | 8.2          |
| Türkiye           | 60.9       | 134        | 191          | 255          | 198          | 198          | 231          | 265          | 356          |
| Turkmenistan      | 1.7        | 3.2        | 11.7         | 17.7         | 22.4         | 22.7         | 24.8         | 28.0         | 29.7         |
| Uganda            | 1.6        | 3.0        | 7.3          | 6.9          | 9.0          | 8.7          | 10.4         | 10.6         | 12.2         |
| UAE               | 21.2       | 33.3       | 72.6         | 85.3         | 76.2         | 66.8         | 87.9         | 101          | 105          |
| Uzbekistan        | 3.8        | 3.3        | 11.3         | 19.0         | 23.6         | 22.0         | 23.8         | 25.4         | 31.6         |
| Yemen             | 1.7        | 3.5        | 6.1          | 4.2          | 2.3          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.7          | 1.4          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>358</b> | <b>691</b> | <b>1,402</b> | <b>1,729</b> | <b>1,856</b> | <b>1,730</b> | <b>1,941</b> | <b>2,141</b> | <b>2,285</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>8.9</b>   | <b>9.1</b>   | <b>8.1</b>   | <b>7.7</b>   | <b>7.6</b>   | <b>8.1</b>   | <b>8.3</b>   |

**Table 15.11: Exports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000       | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 1.2        | 1.9          | 2.3          | 3.3          | 2.4          | 2.1          | 2.2          | 2.6          | 2.8          |
| Albania           | 0.7        | 1.9          | 3.3          | 3.1          | 4.8          | 3.4          | 5.6          | 7.1          | 9.1          |
| Algeria           | 23.0       | 48.7         | 62.0         | 38.5         | 40.7         | 27.8         | 49.8         | 69.1         | 61.3         |
| Azerbaijan        | 2.1        | 8.3          | 28.7         | 20.1         | 23.6         | 15.2         | 25.5         | 47.3         | 35.5         |
| Bahrain           | 7.2        | 13.4         | 17.9         | 25.8         | 29.6         | 25.2         | 35.2         | 44.6         | 39.7         |
| Bangladesh        | 6.4        | 9.6          | 18.4         | 33.8         | 45.8         | 39.0         | 44.2         | 55.8         | 55.6         |
| Benin             | 0.7        | 1.2          | 2.2          | 2.8          | 4.3          | 3.1          | 3.7          | 3.8          | 4.2          |
| Brunei            | 3.7        | 6.1          | 9.2          | 6.8          | 7.8          | 6.9          | 11.2         | 14.4         | 11.6         |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.3        | 0.6          | 2.1          | 3.1          | 4.7          | 5.6          | 6.5          | 6.0          | 5.9          |
| Cameroon          | 2.6        | 4.3          | 6.2          | 6.8          | 7.9          | 6.2          | 7.4          | 8.6          | 8.2          |
| Chad              | 0.2        | 3.2          | 4.7          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 3.3          | 4.3          | 5.8          | 5.4          |
| Comoros           | 0.1        | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 4.3        | 8.5          | 12.6         | 12.5         | 13.7         | 13.2         | 16.2         | 17.2         | 18.0         |
| Djibouti          | 0.2        | 0.3          | 0.8          | 3.4          | 4.3          | 4.3          | 4.5          | 5.1          | 5.5          |
| Egypt             | 18.2       | 29.6         | 45.8         | 41.9         | 55.5         | 48.7         | 45.0         | 61.8         | 63.4         |
| Gabon             | 3.5        | 5.8          | 8.3          | 6.6          | 8.7          | 7.3          | 11.8         | 13.8         | 12.9         |
| Gambia            | 0.6        | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Guinea            | 0.5        | 0.8          | 2.1          | 1.9          | 4.7          | 6.6          | 9.1          | 8.9          | 8.7          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.1        | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Guyana            | 0.5        | 1.1          | 1.7          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 2.8          | 4.9          | 11.7         | 13.6         |
| Indonesia         | 71.2       | 103          | 184          | 182          | 208          | 184          | 254          | 323          | 298          |
| Iran              | 23.5       | 69.2         | 125          | 78.1         | 73.3         | 63.5         | 81.8         | 107          | 97.2         |
| Iraq              | 22.2       | 37.4         | 64.6         | 61.1         | 96.5         | 51.8         | 83.7         | 131          | 105          |
| Jordan            | 3.6        | 6.8          | 12.8         | 14.1         | 16.3         | 10.6         | 14.0         | 20.7         | 22.3         |
| Kazakhstan        | 10.4       | 30.4         | 65.5         | 52.6         | 66.2         | 52.2         | 66.3         | 93.7         | 90.4         |
| Kuwait            | 21.3       | 51.7         | 77.0         | 61.6         | 73.3         | 48.5         | 76.7         | 111          | 93.9         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.6        | 0.9          | 2.5          | 2.3          | 3.1          | 2.4          | 3.3          | 3.6          | 5.5          |
| Lebanon           | 2.3        | 7.9          | 13.5         | 11.6         | 11.0         | 6.5          | 9.7          | 10.3         | 10.3         |
| Libya             | 13.6       | 31.6         | 50.0         | 10.8         | 29.7         | 17.1         | 14.0         | 17.2         | 17.0         |
| Malaysia          | 112        | 162          | 222          | 209          | 238          | 208          | 264          | 313          | 273          |
| Maldives          | 0.6        | 0.8          | 1.7          | 3.2          | 3.8          | 1.8          | 4.0          | 5.1          | 4.9          |
| Mali              | 0.7        | 1.4          | 2.4          | 3.2          | 4.4          | 5.2          | 5.4          | 5.9          | 6.1          |
| Mauritania        | 0.5        | 0.8          | 2.6          | 1.9          | 3.3          | 3.4          | 3.7          | 3.8          | 4.1          |
| Morocco           | 10.5       | 19.5         | 29.3         | 33.1         | 44.0         | 37.4         | 47.1         | 58.7         | 61.8         |
| Mozambique        | 0.7        | 2.5          | 3.4          | 5.3          | 5.8          | 4.7          | 6.5          | 9.4          | 9.5          |
| Niger             | 0.3        | 0.7          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.5          | 1.4          | 1.5          | 1.4          | 1.5          |
| Nigeria           | 25.0       | 37.0         | 93.2         | 52.7         | 67.5         | 38.0         | 47.1         | 67.8         | 62.1         |
| Oman              | 11.8       | 19.6         | 38.4         | 39.1         | 43.6         | 35.7         | 46.6         | 69.7         | 65.0         |
| Pakistan          | 9.2        | 17.7         | 24.5         | 29.5         | 27.4         | 27.3         | 31.0         | 34.3         | 31.1         |
| Palestine         | 0.9        | 0.7          | 1.4          | 2.2          | 2.7          | 2.4          | 3.1          | 3.5          | 3.4          |
| Qatar             | 11.9       | 29.0         | 78.0         | 92.3         | 92.0         | 70.9         | 106          | 162          | 129          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 82.3       | 187          | 262          | 218          | 286          | 183          | 287          | 446          | 371          |
| Senegal           | 1.1        | 2.2          | 3.2          | 4.0          | 5.8          | 5.1          | 6.8          | 7.4          | 7.3          |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.2        | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.8          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.4          |
| Somalia           | 0.1        | 0.3          | 0.4          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.5          | 1.8          | 2.2          |
| Sudan             | 1.9        | 4.9          | 2.6          | 5.5          | 3.0          | 2.4          | 2.5          | 2.8          | 2.5          |
| Suriname          | 0.6        | 1.1          | 2.2          | 2.1          | 2.2          | 3.5          | 2.5          | 2.6          | 2.5          |
| Syria             | 7.1        | 11.7         | 19.7         | 2.9          | 3.5          | 2.9          | 5.1          | 2.4          | 3.5          |
| Tajikistan        | 0.8        | 1.3          | 1.5          | 0.8          | 1.2          | 1.4          | 2.2          | 1.8          | 2.1          |
| Togo              | 0.4        | 0.8          | 1.3          | 1.5          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 2.0          | 2.1          | 2.2          |
| Tunisia           | 8.5        | 14.5         | 21.8         | 17.6         | 19.3         | 16.1         | 19.7         | 22.9         | 24.8         |
| Türkiye           | 54.5       | 111          | 165          | 212          | 252          | 210          | 293          | 350          | 357          |
| Turkmenistan      | 4.8        | 9.2          | 17.2         | 26.7         | 33.6         | 34.0         | 37.1         | 42.0         | 44.5         |
| Uganda            | 0.6        | 1.4          | 3.4          | 4.0          | 6.5          | 5.6          | 6.0          | 5.6          | 8.0          |
| UAE               | 53.9       | 122          | 238          | 359          | 405          | 350          | 425          | 522          | 558          |
| Uzbekistan        | 3.7        | 5.4          | 12.2         | 11.9         | 17.1         | 14.6         | 16.5         | 21.9         | 24.1         |
| Yemen             | 4.0        | 6.8          | 9.3          | 1.7          | 1.3          | 0.9          | 1.1          | 1.0          | 0.6          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>654</b> | <b>1,256</b> | <b>2,081</b> | <b>2,033</b> | <b>2,416</b> | <b>1,926</b> | <b>2,566</b> | <b>3,369</b> | <b>3,165</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>8.2</b> | <b>9.7</b>   | <b>10.9</b>  | <b>9.5</b>   | <b>9.7</b>   | <b>8.6</b>   | <b>9.1</b>   | <b>10.7</b>  | <b>10.2</b>  |

**Table 15.12: Imports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000       | 2005       | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 2.6        | 3.9        | 4.7          | 6.3          | 6.8          | 7.3          | 5.6          | 7.7          | 8.3          |
| Albania           | 1.5        | 3.9        | 5.8          | 5.1          | 6.9          | 5.6          | 8.0          | 9.0          | 10.3         |
| Algeria           | 11.4       | 24.8       | 50.7         | 60.6         | 52.2         | 44.3         | 49.3         | 46.7         | 53.2         |
| Azerbaijan        | 2.0        | 7.0        | 10.9         | 18.5         | 17.7         | 15.5         | 16.3         | 21.3         | 25.0         |
| Bahrain           | 5.1        | 10.3       | 13.1         | 22.3         | 25.2         | 23.3         | 27.6         | 33.1         | 32.0         |
| Bangladesh        | 8.7        | 13.3       | 24.7         | 47.2         | 64.6         | 59.1         | 70.8         | 90.5         | 75.3         |
| Benin             | 0.9        | 1.4        | 2.7          | 3.6          | 4.9          | 3.9          | 4.8          | 5.1          | 5.9          |
| Brunei            | 2.0        | 2.5        | 3.8          | 4.9          | 6.8          | 6.4          | 9.4          | 10.1         | 9.1          |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.8        | 1.5        | 2.9          | 3.9          | 5.0          | 5.1          | 5.8          | 6.2          | 7.3          |
| Cameroon          | 2.4        | 4.4        | 6.8          | 7.9          | 9.3          | 7.5          | 9.1          | 9.7          | 10.2         |
| Chad              | 0.7        | 2.8        | 3.8          | 2.7          | 2.9          | 2.6          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 3.2          |
| Comoros           | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 3.6        | 7.5        | 10.8         | 11.6         | 13.3         | 13.2         | 16.6         | 20.3         | 21.0         |
| Djibouti          | 0.3        | 0.4        | 1.4          | 3.4          | 4.8          | 4.9          | 5.3          | 5.9          | 6.3          |
| Egypt             | 23.6       | 31.0       | 57.1         | 68.8         | 81.7         | 76.7         | 82.2         | 89.6         | 70.8         |
| Gabon             | 1.6        | 2.3        | 4.5          | 4.0          | 3.7          | 3.5          | 4.7          | 5.0          | 5.4          |
| Gambia            | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 0.8          |
| Guinea            | 0.9        | 1.5        | 3.0          | 4.5          | 5.8          | 9.7          | 9.6          | 9.5          | 9.5          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 0.6          |
| Guyana            | 0.6        | 1.5        | 2.7          | 2.6          | 5.9          | 4.2          | 7.6          | 7.5          | 9.9          |
| Indonesia         | 52.3       | 89.1       | 169          | 179          | 213          | 166          | 223          | 277          | 268          |
| Iran              | 21.7       | 54.6       | 95.1         | 86.4         | 85.2         | 79.7         | 77.1         | 98.6         | 112          |
| Iraq              | 14.6       | 42.2       | 55.8         | 62.1         | 78.5         | 56.1         | 54.2         | 71.3         | 76.5         |
| Jordan            | 5.8        | 11.9       | 18.2         | 22.7         | 21.9         | 18.4         | 23.2         | 30.0         | 28.8         |
| Kazakhstan        | 9.0        | 25.5       | 44.3         | 45.2         | 51.6         | 45.3         | 49.3         | 60.4         | 71.9         |
| Kuwait            | 11.4       | 22.8       | 35.0         | 51.5         | 55.8         | 42.5         | 44.9         | 55.9         | 58.5         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.7        | 1.4        | 3.9          | 4.9          | 5.7          | 4.1          | 6.0          | 10.6         | 14.1         |
| Lebanon           | 6.2        | 12.1       | 23.1         | 24.3         | 22.5         | 13.7         | 21.4         | 25.7         | 26.2         |
| Libya             | 5.9        | 13.8       | 24.0         | 16.9         | 24.5         | 12.5         | 10.1         | 13.1         | 12.6         |
| Malaysia          | 94.3       | 131        | 181          | 187          | 211          | 186          | 237          | 284          | 254          |
| Maldives          | 0.5        | 0.9        | 1.7          | 2.8          | 4.1          | 2.5          | 3.5          | 4.9          | 5.0          |
| Mali              | 1.0        | 1.9        | 3.8          | 5.2          | 6.6          | 6.3          | 7.6          | 7.9          | 8.3          |
| Mauritania        | 0.6        | 1.8        | 2.7          | 2.9          | 4.0          | 3.7          | 4.5          | 6.0          | 5.7          |
| Morocco           | 12.7       | 23.2       | 39.4         | 41.2         | 54.0         | 46.2         | 60.2         | 73.8         | 73.7         |
| Mozambique        | 2.2        | 3.9        | 5.1          | 10.7         | 10.6         | 9.6          | 11.6         | 16.1         | 12.6         |
| Niger             | 0.5        | 1.1        | 2.9          | 2.9          | 3.4          | 3.5          | 4.1          | 3.5          | 3.7          |
| Nigeria           | 9.0        | 21.2       | 64.2         | 53.4         | 94.0         | 71.2         | 52.0         | 78.9         | 75.8         |
| Oman              | 6.4        | 11.2       | 24.2         | 36.8         | 32.6         | 33.8         | 37.2         | 46.3         | 47.1         |
| Pakistan          | 11.4       | 25.5       | 37.5         | 49.5         | 57.0         | 51.2         | 61.6         | 73.2         | 53.1         |
| Palestine         | 2.9        | 3.6        | 5.3          | 7.6          | 9.2          | 8.1          | 10.1         | 12.3         | 11.6         |
| Qatar             | 4.0        | 13.2       | 29.7         | 59.3         | 66.8         | 59.1         | 61.2         | 74.5         | 72.2         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 46.9       | 81.7       | 174          | 247          | 219          | 182          | 213          | 258          | 292          |
| Senegal           | 1.9        | 3.9        | 5.2          | 6.3          | 9.2          | 9.7          | 12.3         | 14.7         | 15.2         |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.9          | 2.0          | 1.8          | 1.4          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 2.2          |
| Somalia           | 0.4        | 1.1        | 1.5          | 4.0          | 5.0          | 5.4          | 6.0          | 7.5          | 8.0          |
| Sudan             | 2.3        | 8.6        | 5.7          | 10.2         | 6.2          | 5.2          | 5.7          | 6.1          | 5.4          |
| Suriname          | 0.7        | 1.3        | 1.8          | 2.6          | 2.5          | 2.6          | 2.0          | 2.3          | 2.3          |
| Syria             | 5.7        | 11.1       | 19.5         | 7.4          | 7.8          | 6.6          | 15.1         | 10.2         | 10.2         |
| Tajikistan        | 0.9        | 1.7        | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.4          | 3.1          | 4.3          | 5.3          | 5.9          |
| Togo              | 0.6        | 1.2        | 1.9          | 2.4          | 2.3          | 2.4          | 2.8          | 3.3          | 3.4          |
| Tunisia           | 9.2        | 14.6       | 24.1         | 22.4         | 23.6         | 19.7         | 24.4         | 29.1         | 28.2         |
| Türkiye           | 61.6       | 123        | 198          | 230          | 229          | 232          | 290          | 386          | 384          |
| Turkmenistan      | 4.1        | 6.8        | 10.0         | 15.9         | 20.0         | 20.2         | 22.1         | 24.9         | 26.4         |
| Uganda            | 1.4        | 2.6        | 8.8          | 6.0          | 8.0          | 9.1          | 10.2         | 10.8         | 13.0         |
| UAE               | 36.0       | 83.7       | 179          | 269          | 306          | 297          | 348          | 428          | 482          |
| Uzbekistan        | 3.5        | 3.9        | 12.5         | 14.6         | 26.7         | 22.7         | 28.0         | 35.6         | 41.3         |
| Yemen             | 3.3        | 6.0        | 10.6         | 7.1          | 5.5          | 3.8          | 4.3          | 4.5          | 4.3          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>521</b> | <b>983</b> | <b>1,733</b> | <b>2,081</b> | <b>2,307</b> | <b>2,037</b> | <b>2,386</b> | <b>2,934</b> | <b>2,981</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>9.4</b>   | <b>10.0</b>  | <b>9.5</b>   | <b>9.3</b>   | <b>8.8</b>   | <b>9.5</b>   | <b>9.9</b>   |

**Table 15.13: Total Value Added, Current Prices (Billion USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 3.5          | 6.3          | 15.2         | 20.6         | 18.5         | 19.1         | 14.4         | 13.4         | 15.5         |
| Albania           | 3.1          | 7.0          | 10.4         | 10.0         | 13.5         | 13.3         | 15.6         | 16.5         | 20.1         |
| Algeria           | 52.6         | 99.1         | 158          | 159          | 172          | 153          | 179          | 218          | 239          |
| Azerbaijan        | 5.0          | 12.3         | 49.3         | 48.3         | 43.8         | 38.7         | 50.4         | 72.9         | 65.8         |
| Bahrain           | 8.9          | 15.8         | 25.4         | 30.8         | 37.5         | 33.6         | 38.1         | 42.6         | 43.5         |
| Bangladesh        | 43.9         | 55.3         | 117          | 222          | 334          | 360          | 399          | 416          | 409          |
| Benin             | 2.7          | 5.7          | 8.4          | 10.5         | 13.1         | 14.3         | 16.1         | 15.8         | 17.8         |
| Brunei            | 6.8          | 10.8         | 14.0         | 13.2         | 13.7         | 12.2         | 14.2         | 16.9         | 15.4         |
| Burkina Faso      | 2.8          | 5.6          | 9.3          | 10.8         | 14.6         | 16.4         | 18.0         | 16.9         | 18.1         |
| Cameroon          | 9.7          | 18.1         | 25.8         | 29.6         | 36.4         | 37.6         | 41.6         | 41.3         | 45.8         |
| Chad              | 1.8          | 6.6          | 10.3         | 13.0         | 14.8         | 15.4         | 16.0         | 16.5         | 17.6         |
| Comoros           | 0.4          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 1.1          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.4          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 10.3         | 15.9         | 24.7         | 42.4         | 55.8         | 58.7         | 67.3         | 65.4         | 73.3         |
| Djibouti          | 0.5          | 0.6          | 1.1          | 2.2          | 2.9          | 3.0          | 3.2          | 3.4          | 3.7          |
| Egypt             | 89.8         | 89.8         | 205          | 322          | 325          | 373          | 405          | 389          | 315          |
| Gabon             | 5.2          | 9.2          | 13.3         | 13.3         | 16.1         | 14.6         | 18.9         | 20.0         | 19.4         |
| Gambia            | 1.4          | 1.0          | 1.5          | 1.3          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.9          | 2.1          | 2.2          |
| Guinea            | 4.1          | 4.0          | 6.5          | 8.1          | 12.5         | 13.1         | 15.3         | 18.5         | 21.6         |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.4          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.7          |
| Guyana            | 1.0          | 1.8          | 3.3          | 4.0          | 4.7          | 5.2          | 7.6          | 14.3         | 16.3         |
| Indonesia         | 173          | 301          | 735          | 834          | 1,073        | 1,020        | 1,138        | 1,261        | 1,311        |
| Iran              | 110          | 238          | 526          | 407          | 302          | 319          | 350          | 388          | 399          |
| Iraq              | 21.0         | 50.2         | 139          | 168          | 237          | 182          | 211          | 288          | 253          |
| Jordan            | 7.4          | 11.9         | 24.1         | 34.6         | 39.9         | 39.3         | 41.2         | 43.4         | 45.5         |
| Kazakhstan        | 17.2         | 54.8         | 143          | 175          | 169          | 162          | 186          | 209          | 245          |
| Kuwait            | 39.0         | 83.8         | 131          | 132          | 159          | 129          | 167          | 203          | 184          |
| Kyrgyz Rep.       | 1.3          | 2.2          | 4.5          | 6.0          | 8.2          | 7.4          | 8.1          | 10.5         | 11.6         |
| Lebanon           | 16.2         | 19.2         | 34.4         | 46.3         | 50.6         | 24.9         | 26.3         | 24.6         | 27.2         |
| Libya             | 41.0         | 53.9         | 82.7         | 54.4         | 74.9         | 50.4         | 38.0         | 46.7         | 47.5         |
| Malaysia          | 96.8         | 142          | 253          | 298          | 361          | 334          | 370          | 403          | 395          |
| Maldives          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 2.4          | 3.7          | 5.0          | 3.4          | 4.6          | 5.5          | 5.6          |
| Mali              | 2.7          | 5.7          | 9.9          | 12.3         | 16.0         | 16.2         | 17.9         | 17.5         | 19.2         |
| Mauritania        | 1.7          | 2.8          | 5.3          | 5.5          | 7.2          | 7.6          | 8.5          | 9.1          | 9.9          |
| Morocco           | 34.7         | 56.2         | 86.9         | 99.0         | 116          | 109          | 127          | 118          | 130          |
| Mozambique        | 5.0          | 7.9          | 10.3         | 14.4         | 13.8         | 12.7         | 14.2         | 16.7         | 18.4         |
| Niger             | 2.4          | 4.3          | 7.2          | 9.1          | 12.2         | 13.0         | 14.1         | 14.6         | 16.0         |
| Nigeria           | 68.7         | 174          | 363          | 489          | 470          | 425          | 433          | 468          | 368          |
| Oman              | 22.5         | 36.2         | 67.9         | 82.6         | 91.6         | 79.4         | 90.4         | 116          | 112          |
| Pakistan          | 90.8         | 138          | 187          | 283          | 274          | 277          | 321          | 309          | 284          |
| Palestine         | 3.9          | 4.5          | 8.3          | 11.9         | 14.8         | 13.2         | 15.2         | 15.6         | 14.5         |
| Qatar             | 17.7         | 44.3         | 126          | 168          | 183          | 152          | 189          | 246          | 226          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 187          | 326          | 524          | 663          | 814          | 703          | 821          | 1,058        | 1,010        |
| Senegal           | 5.5          | 9.7          | 14.5         | 15.9         | 20.9         | 22.0         | 24.8         | 25.1         | 27.9         |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.8          | 1.6          | 2.5          | 4.6          | 6.3          | 6.4          | 6.9          | 6.9          | 6.2          |
| Somalia           | 3.0          | 4.1          | 2.4          | 5.8          | 7.6          | 7.6          | 8.3          | 9.0          | 9.6          |
| Sudan             | 12.6         | 33.6         | 53.7         | 83.9         | 35.1         | 34.3         | 35.2         | 37.3         | 34.0         |
| Suriname          | 1.2          | 2.1          | 4.2          | 4.7          | 4.2          | 4.0          | 3.3          | 3.5          | 3.7          |
| Syria             | 19.7         | 28.4         | 61.4         | 20.2         | 28.3         | 21.2         | 33.0         | 35.4         | 29.0         |
| Tajikistan        | 0.8          | 2.1          | 5.1          | 7.2          | 7.6          | 7.5          | 8.1          | 9.8          | 10.8         |
| Togo              | 1.3          | 2.3          | 4.4          | 5.2          | 6.3          | 6.8          | 7.6          | 7.4          | 8.4          |
| Tunisia           | 19.3         | 29.7         | 41.1         | 42.6         | 38.9         | 39.2         | 43.6         | 43.4         | 46.2         |
| Türkiye           | 246          | 443          | 684          | 762          | 685          | 640          | 733          | 812          | 992          |
| Turkmenistan      | 4.9          | 14.0         | 22.3         | 35.5         | 44.4         | 44.9         | 49.0         | 55.5         | 58.7         |
| Uganda            | 6.3          | 10.4         | 31.5         | 28.3         | 35.1         | 35.5         | 39.7         | 44.0         | 47.1         |
| UAE               | 102          | 180          | 300          | 370          | 418          | 350          | 415          | 503          | 514          |
| Uzbekistan        | 15.4         | 15.8         | 44.4         | 79.3         | 55.2         | 55.8         | 64.7         | 75.7         | 85.9         |
| Yemen             | 10.7         | 18.8         | 30.6         | 24.5         | 12.8         | 9.3          | 8.9          | 10.8         | 8.6          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>1,664</b> | <b>2,919</b> | <b>5,474</b> | <b>6,447</b> | <b>7,030</b> | <b>6,549</b> | <b>7,397</b> | <b>8,353</b> | <b>8,376</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>5.1</b>   | <b>6.4</b>   | <b>8.6</b>   | <b>8.9</b>   | <b>8.4</b>   | <b>8.0</b>   | <b>7.9</b>   | <b>8.6</b>   | <b>8.3</b>   |

**Table 15.14: Agriculture, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 57.0 | 36.3 | 29.5 | 22.0 | 27.2 | 31.4 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 36.5 |
| Albania       | 27.8 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 20.9 |
| Algeria       | 8.8  | 8.0  | 8.6  | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 13.6 |
| Azerbaijan    | 17.0 | 9.8  | 5.9  | 6.8  | 6.3  | 7.4  | 6.2  | 5.0  | 6.1  |
| Bahrain       | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Bangladesh    | 25.5 | 20.1 | 17.6 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 |
| Benin         | 30.3 | 30.9 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 31.4 | 29.6 | 28.1 |
| Brunei        | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.2  |
| Burkina Faso  | 26.4 | 29.3 | 26.1 | 24.9 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 18.3 |
| Cameroon      | 19.8 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 17.8 | 18.6 |
| Chad          | 33.3 | 26.0 | 35.1 | 29.8 | 33.7 | 34.4 | 33.9 | 31.5 | 34.2 |
| Comoros       | 37.0 | 37.3 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 37.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 24.8 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 19.8 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 15.4 |
| Djibouti      | 3.6  | 3.6  | 2.8  | 1.1  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.6  |
| Egypt         | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.2 |
| Gabon         | 5.7  | 5.2  | 4.2  | 4.7  | 5.8  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 6.4  | 6.5  |
| Gambia        | 26.9 | 34.0 | 37.4 | 24.3 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 24.8 |
| Guinea        | 22.7 | 14.8 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 28.5 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 31.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 43.4 | 45.4 | 46.2 | 49.0 | 47.1 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 47.8 | 47.8 |
| Guyana        | 27.7 | 37.2 | 30.0 | 27.0 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 9.9  |
| Indonesia     | 14.5 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 13.1 |
| Iran          | 8.8  | 6.1  | 5.6  | 10.4 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.3 |
| Iraq          | 4.6  | 6.8  | 5.1  | 4.2  | 3.7  | 6.0  | 3.3  | 1.6  | 2.8  |
| Jordan        | 2.8  | 3.6  | 4.0  | 4.9  | 4.9  | 5.2  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.4  |
| Kazakhstan    | 8.6  | 6.6  | 4.7  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 5.7  | 5.3  | 5.7  | 4.7  |
| Kuwait        | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 36.6 | 31.3 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 11.6 |
| Lebanon       | 4.7  | 4.0  | 4.3  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 7.4  | 7.2  | 1.3  | 4.7  |
| Libya         | 6.5  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.6  |
| Malaysia      | 8.3  | 8.4  | 10.2 | 8.4  | 7.3  | 8.3  | 9.7  | 9.0  | 7.8  |
| Maldives      | 6.0  | 8.7  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 5.1  | 8.3  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 6.0  |
| Mali          | 34.9 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 38.4 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 37.9 |
| Mauritania    | 26.1 | 21.4 | 17.6 | 23.0 | 21.8 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 22.4 | 20.1 |
| Morocco       | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 12.3 |
| Mozambique    | 22.7 | 25.6 | 30.1 | 26.5 | 27.8 | 30.2 | 30.6 | 29.1 | 29.4 |
| Niger         | 33.3 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 34.7 | 39.2 | 40.5 | 38.7 | 43.7 | 50.4 |
| Nigeria       | 21.6 | 26.4 | 23.9 | 20.9 | 22.1 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 23.2 |
| Oman          | 1.9  | 1.4  | 1.2  | 1.6  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 2.2  |
| Pakistan      | 26.8 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 24.4 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 24.7 |
| Palestine     | 10.8 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 8.7  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 7.5  | 7.0  | 7.7  |
| Qatar         | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.3  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 5.0  | 3.2  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 2.9  |
| Senegal       | 18.1 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 19.5 |
| Sierra Leone  | 48.3 | 51.0 | 55.2 | 56.3 | 35.8 | 36.5 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 29.9 |
| Somalia       | 60.2 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 |
| Sudan         | 37.0 | 34.5 | 42.6 | 31.9 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 5.7  |
| Suriname      | 20.6 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 8.8  | 8.4  | 9.1  | 8.3  | 8.6  |
| Syria         | 24.7 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 33.1 | 39.2 | 33.9 | 40.1 | 43.1 | 39.0 |
| Tajikistan    | 27.3 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 23.9 | 22.9 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 27.0 |
| Togo          | 30.4 | 28.8 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 20.2 |
| Tunisia       | 11.1 | 10.0 | 8.1  | 9.9  | 10.5 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.0 |
| Türkiye       | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 7.8  | 7.1  | 7.5  | 6.2  | 7.2  | 7.0  |
| Turkmenistan  | 22.9 | 18.8 | 11.5 | 9.4  | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.9 |
| Uganda        | 31.8 | 28.7 | 27.0 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 25.5 |
| UAE           | 2.1  | 1.3  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| Uzbekistan    | 50.7 | 45.3 | 30.3 | 31.8 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 24.3 |
| Yemen         | 12.2 | 9.6  | 12.2 | 18.1 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 12.3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| <b>World</b>  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 4.1  | 4.4  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.3  |



**Table 15.15: Industry, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 17.2 | 13.6 | 8.1  | 6.2  | 14.5 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 13.4 |
| Albania       | 9.1  | 11.1 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 12.4 |
| Algeria       | 49.4 | 52.8 | 41.3 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 19.4 | 23.6 | 32.2 | 25.9 |
| Azerbaijan    | 38.1 | 53.2 | 55.4 | 36.2 | 45.5 | 37.6 | 46.7 | 55.4 | 44.5 |
| Bahrain       | 37.6 | 35.7 | 37.9 | 33.2 | 34.9 | 32.5 | 38.8 | 42.5 | 36.7 |
| Bangladesh    | 17.6 | 19.1 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 25.5 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 26.1 |
| Benin         | 18.8 | 19.1 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.5 |
| Brunei        | 62.8 | 70.5 | 65.6 | 57.8 | 59.0 | 55.2 | 59.3 | 65.0 | 58.4 |
| Burkina Faso  | 19.1 | 18.3 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 26.7 | 28.9 | 27.8 | 29.1 | 29.3 |
| Cameroon      | 24.4 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 19.9 | 22.5 | 20.4 |
| Chad          | 7.5  | 30.9 | 35.6 | 37.3 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 33.4 | 43.6 | 37.9 |
| Comoros       | 8.1  | 7.5  | 10.0 | 8.9  | 8.0  | 7.6  | 8.4  | 8.7  | 8.6  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 24.4 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 21.1 |
| Djibouti      | 8.4  | 8.6  | 6.2  | 7.8  | 9.1  | 9.7  | 8.7  | 8.9  | 9.0  |
| Egypt         | 28.6 | 32.7 | 33.0 | 31.4 | 30.2 | 26.7 | 25.2 | 26.8 | 26.2 |
| Gabon         | 58.2 | 60.0 | 55.5 | 45.7 | 46.5 | 40.2 | 47.9 | 53.7 | 49.7 |
| Gambia        | 7.1  | 8.2  | 6.8  | 9.4  | 7.0  | 5.9  | 4.8  | 4.3  | 5.0  |
| Guinea        | 21.5 | 26.3 | 27.2 | 22.7 | 29.8 | 29.3 | 29.9 | 26.9 | 29.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 14.4 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.2 |
| Guyana        | 25.1 | 15.0 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 22.9 | 34.0 | 46.6 | 65.6 | 65.4 |
| Indonesia     | 37.6 | 36.8 | 34.5 | 30.8 | 29.4 | 28.6 | 30.6 | 33.1 | 31.7 |
| Iran          | 34.4 | 42.4 | 36.6 | 27.5 | 28.9 | 30.1 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 35.3 |
| Iraq          | 84.1 | 59.6 | 49.1 | 38.6 | 45.8 | 34.4 | 49.9 | 61.4 | 49.6 |
| Jordan        | 22.2 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 23.8 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 23.9 |
| Kazakhstan    | 34.6 | 31.0 | 34.0 | 26.2 | 29.6 | 28.6 | 31.4 | 32.0 | 28.6 |
| Kuwait        | 55.1 | 58.4 | 56.2 | 46.2 | 47.1 | 38.8 | 49.0 | 56.8 | 51.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 27.0 | 19.1 | 22.3 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 19.2 |
| Lebanon       | 21.7 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 14.2 | 18.9 | 2.2  | 11.7 |
| Libya         | 40.6 | 74.5 | 67.4 | 28.0 | 41.6 | 39.1 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 40.4 |
| Malaysia      | 43.0 | 43.9 | 37.4 | 34.2 | 33.1 | 32.2 | 34.5 | 36.1 | 34.5 |
| Maldives      | 6.9  | 7.6  | 4.5  | 4.1  | 4.6  | 6.5  | 4.8  | 4.3  | 4.5  |
| Mali          | 16.2 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 14.7 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 17.2 |
| Mauritania    | 30.0 | 31.8 | 37.0 | 18.7 | 26.2 | 32.5 | 30.6 | 27.1 | 29.3 |
| Morocco       | 25.3 | 22.8 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 21.1 |
| Mozambique    | 18.5 | 19.1 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 25.4 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 24.9 | 22.9 |
| Niger         | 16.5 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 15.7 | 16.6 |
| Nigeria       | 32.6 | 25.0 | 22.4 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 23.6 |
| Oman          | 51.8 | 52.5 | 51.8 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 36.6 | 42.8 | 50.3 | 46.3 |
| Pakistan      | 15.3 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 19.2 |
| Palestine     | 15.9 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 15.2 |
| Qatar         | 66.6 | 69.1 | 61.5 | 45.5 | 43.3 | 36.1 | 44.3 | 52.2 | 46.1 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 48.5 | 57.6 | 54.0 | 38.6 | 42.4 | 35.1 | 41.5 | 50.9 | 44.1 |
| Senegal       | 24.2 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 24.0 | 25.1 | 23.7 |
| Sierra Leone  | 7.1  | 9.5  | 6.7  | 4.7  | 11.8 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 18.9 |
| Somalia       | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| Sudan         | 13.8 | 17.1 | 9.9  | 12.6 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| Suriname      | 23.2 | 32.8 | 33.9 | 19.1 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 30.0 | 36.4 | 32.6 |
| Syria         | 30.1 | 27.3 | 26.8 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 20.1 | 18.0 | 11.6 | 16.6 |
| Tajikistan    | 36.1 | 25.6 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 23.4 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 18.0 |
| Togo          | 19.6 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| Tunisia       | 25.0 | 23.9 | 26.4 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 20.5 |
| Türkiye       | 24.0 | 22.5 | 20.9 | 22.4 | 24.4 | 25.6 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 25.8 |
| Turkmenistan  | 35.0 | 31.1 | 49.9 | 45.9 | 36.0 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 34.4 | 32.6 |
| Uganda        | 16.1 | 16.6 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 22.6 |
| UAE           | 42.6 | 45.7 | 40.6 | 33.5 | 35.4 | 32.4 | 38.7 | 43.6 | 39.7 |
| Uzbekistan    | 11.1 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 26.1 |
| Yemen         | 38.1 | 39.3 | 33.2 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 34.9 | 37.5 | 35.0 | 28.4 | 30.6 | 28.0 | 31.5 | 35.5 | 32.5 |
| <b>World</b>  | 23.5 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 22.4 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 22.0 |



**Table 15.16: Manufacturing, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 16.9 | 13.0 | 6.8  | 3.9  | 10.6 | 7.9  | 8.9  | 10.8 | 8.0  |
| Albania       | 4.9  | 5.1  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 7.2  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 7.5  | 6.8  |
| Algeria       | 6.2  | 4.7  | 4.2  | 4.6  | 5.8  | 7.6  | 8.5  | 10.6 | 9.6  |
| Azerbaijan    | 5.6  | 7.0  | 5.1  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 5.7  | 6.4  |
| Bahrain       | 10.9 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 19.6 |
| Bangladesh    | 15.2 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 23.1 |
| Benin         | 18.0 | 18.1 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.1 |
| Brunei        | 18.4 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 18.3 |
| Burkina Faso  | 16.2 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.0 |
| Cameroon      | 16.1 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.5 |
| Chad          | 7.5  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 7.6  | 9.2  | 9.4  | 11.0 | 14.3 | 12.5 |
| Comoros       | 6.2  | 5.7  | 7.4  | 7.5  | 6.8  | 6.6  | 7.3  | 7.7  | 7.6  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 22.4 | 17.0 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 16.0 |
| Djibouti      | 2.9  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 4.0  | 4.7  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 4.0  |
| Egypt         | 18.0 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 15.9 |
| Gabon         | 3.6  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 6.8  | 8.0  | 8.7  | 8.3  | 7.4  | 7.9  |
| Gambia        | 5.9  | 6.7  | 4.8  | 7.0  | 4.1  | 2.8  | 2.0  | 1.5  | 1.6  |
| Guinea        | 3.0  | 10.5 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 12.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 13.9 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.2 |
| Guyana        | 6.6  | 7.2  | 6.0  | 6.3  | 5.5  | 4.5  | 3.3  | 1.9  | 2.2  |
| Indonesia     | 25.2 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 19.5 |
| Iran          | 16.4 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 18.6 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 20.5 | 23.5 |
| Iraq          | 0.9  | 1.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 3.5  |
| Jordan        | 17.6 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 19.4 |
| Kazakhstan    | 17.5 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 13.0 |
| Kuwait        | 6.7  | 7.0  | 5.3  | 6.1  | 5.7  | 7.8  | 9.8  | 7.1  | 6.8  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 19.3 | 14.1 | 18.1 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 15.2 |
| Lebanon       | 7.4  | 8.4  | 8.6  | 8.7  | 7.4  | 11.8 | 14.2 | 1.6  | 8.8  |
| Libya         | 5.5  | 4.4  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.6  |
| Malaysia      | 29.9 | 27.9 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.3 |
| Maldives      | 4.9  | 5.3  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 2.4  | 3.0  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.3  |
| Mali          | 14.6 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 13.8 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.3 |
| Mauritania    | 10.4 | 10.3 | 7.1  | 8.3  | 7.8  | 7.3  | 6.6  | 7.0  | 7.0  |
| Morocco       | 20.5 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 16.1 |
| Mozambique    | 16.7 | 15.3 | 11.1 | 9.4  | 9.8  | 9.4  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 8.1  |
| Niger         | 8.2  | 8.2  | 6.6  | 8.2  | 7.8  | 7.8  | 8.1  | 7.4  | 7.6  |
| Nigeria       | 14.1 | 10.2 | 6.5  | 9.5  | 11.6 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 15.7 |
| Oman          | 6.1  | 7.8  | 9.6  | 8.5  | 7.7  | 8.0  | 9.1  | 9.7  | 8.8  |
| Pakistan      | 9.6  | 12.3 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 14.3 |
| Palestine     | 11.7 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 13.4 |
| Qatar         | 5.4  | 9.9  | 8.9  | 8.6  | 8.0  | 7.5  | 8.3  | 8.9  | 8.2  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 9.3  | 9.4  | 10.9 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.6 |
| Senegal       | 22.9 | 22.5 | 17.3 | 19.1 | 16.6 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 16.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 3.3  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 7.6  | 7.2  | 7.9  |
| Somalia       | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Sudan         | 5.7  | 7.8  | 9.9  | 6.5  | 8.3  | 8.7  | 9.3  | 8.8  | 9.0  |
| Suriname      | 18.7 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 12.5 | 17.8 | 23.9 | 22.4 | 29.7 | 25.4 |
| Syria         | 1.5  | 2.5  | 4.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 3.4  | 3.0  | 2.0  | 2.8  |
| Tajikistan    | 36.1 | 25.6 | 16.4 | 11.5 | 14.8 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 9.6  |
| Togo          | 12.6 | 12.9 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 |
| Tunisia       | 18.1 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 15.9 |
| Türkiye       | 20.9 | 19.3 | 17.1 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 22.1 |
| Turkmenistan  | 33.0 | 29.4 | 47.0 | 43.2 | 33.9 | 29.9 | 29.7 | 32.4 | 30.7 |
| Uganda        | 10.1 | 9.9  | 18.8 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 16.3 |
| UAE           | 11.9 | 9.5  | 8.5  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.8  | 10.8 |
| Uzbekistan    | 7.1  | 10.8 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 20.6 |
| Yemen         | 5.3  | 5.8  | 8.5  | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.8  | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 15.5 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 16.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 17.4 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 16.3 |

**Table 15.17: Construction, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 6.0  | 7.6  | 4.2  | 3.4  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 0.9  |
| Albania       | 12.8 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 9.8  | 10.2 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.8 |
| Algeria       | 7.4  | 7.0  | 10.1 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 13.3 |
| Azerbaijan    | 6.9  | 9.7  | 8.7  | 13.1 | 8.2  | 8.7  | 6.5  | 5.2  | 6.8  |
| Bahrain       | 3.5  | 7.1  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 8.5  | 8.6  | 7.5  | 7.1  | 8.0  |
| Bangladesh    | 7.7  | 8.2  | 6.7  | 7.9  | 8.9  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.7  | 9.7  |
| Benin         | 5.4  | 6.0  | 5.9  | 5.0  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 6.6  |
| Brunei        | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.9  | 2.4  | 1.9  | 2.3  |
| Burkina Faso  | 4.0  | 3.7  | 5.4  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.1  | 3.5  | 2.8  | 3.5  |
| Cameroon      | 6.7  | 7.5  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 6.1  | 6.7  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 7.1  |
| Chad          | 5.7  | 4.2  | 6.9  | 5.9  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 4.2  | 3.7  |
| Comoros       | 3.4  | 3.4  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.3  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 3.0  | 2.4  | 1.8  | 4.9  | 4.9  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 5.0  | 5.1  |
| Djibouti      | 6.8  | 7.6  | 9.9  | 4.4  | 6.6  | 6.2  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.2  |
| Egypt         | 4.7  | 4.1  | 4.6  | 4.8  | 6.6  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 8.2  |
| Gabon         | 2.0  | 2.6  | 4.1  | 6.3  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 3.6  |
| Gambia        | 5.7  | 3.9  | 3.6  | 9.4  | 11.8 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.8 |
| Guinea        | 11.2 | 8.6  | 7.0  | 5.9  | 1.9  | 1.2  | 0.8  | 1.1  | 1.1  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.3  | 1.0  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.8  |
| Guyana        | 7.5  | 8.7  | 10.0 | 8.0  | 8.6  | 7.0  | 6.6  | 4.2  | 5.2  |
| Indonesia     | 5.0  | 6.3  | 9.4  | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| Iran          | 5.1  | 5.3  | 6.7  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 7.0  | 5.8  | 7.7  | 7.5  |
| Iraq          | 0.5  | 3.6  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.6  | 5.2  | 4.5  | 4.1  | 5.7  |
| Jordan        | 2.8  | 3.2  | 3.8  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.0  |
| Kazakhstan    | 5.5  | 8.2  | 8.0  | 6.3  | 5.9  | 6.4  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 6.0  |
| Kuwait        | 2.1  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 2.5  | 4.1  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 3.0  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 4.5  | 3.0  | 5.9  | 9.1  | 10.2 | 10.4 | 8.4  | 8.2  | 8.0  |
| Lebanon       | 4.1  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 5.3  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 3.2  | 0.4  | 2.5  |
| Libya         | 7.0  | 1.2  | 1.7  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.2  |
| Malaysia      | 3.8  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.1  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 3.7  |
| Maldives      | 4.5  | 5.6  | 5.7  | 8.0  | 9.0  | 7.3  | 5.7  | 6.9  | 6.8  |
| Mali          | 7.5  | 9.5  | 8.0  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.3  | 4.2  |
| Mauritania    | 1.5  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 6.6  | 5.1  | 4.2  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 3.5  |
| Morocco       | 4.7  | 6.1  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 6.2  | 5.9  | 6.3  | 6.2  |
| Mozambique    | 4.8  | 1.8  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.3  |
| Niger         | 2.4  | 2.7  | 3.0  | 3.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.9  | 4.3  | 4.7  |
| Nigeria       | 1.6  | 3.5  | 2.9  | 3.7  | 6.2  | 7.6  | 9.6  | 9.4  | 9.6  |
| Oman          | 3.7  | 6.6  | 8.8  | 10.0 | 9.1  | 8.5  | 7.4  | 6.2  | 6.4  |
| Pakistan      | 2.8  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 2.8  |
| Palestine     | 8.1  | 6.1  | 4.4  | 5.6  | 6.4  | 5.3  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 5.6  |
| Qatar         | 3.6  | 5.5  | 6.0  | 9.9  | 11.7 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 5.6  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 6.5  | 5.1  | 6.1  | 5.5  | 4.8  | 5.5  |
| Senegal       | 2.2  | 2.8  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 3.2  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.2  | 2.3  |
| Sierra Leone  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 1.4  | 1.9  | 6.8  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 7.9  | 7.8  |
| Somalia       | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  |
| Sudan         | 3.5  | 4.6  | 4.2  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  |
| Suriname      | 3.8  | 4.6  | 5.3  | 10.4 | 7.9  | 6.4  | 8.9  | 9.6  | 8.3  |
| Syria         | 3.2  | 3.9  | 3.7  | 1.7  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 0.4  | 0.7  |
| Tajikistan    | 2.3  | 5.1  | 11.4 | 14.2 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 8.8  |
| Togo          | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.7  |
| Tunisia       | 4.8  | 4.9  | 4.6  | 5.7  | 5.0  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.7  | 4.3  |
| Türkiye       | 5.9  | 6.3  | 6.9  | 9.2  | 6.0  | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 6.2  |
| Turkmenistan  | 6.8  | 6.5  | 10.0 | 9.2  | 7.2  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.9  | 6.5  |
| Uganda        | 4.8  | 5.6  | 4.3  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 5.9  |
| UAE           | 8.9  | 8.4  | 11.1 | 9.8  | 9.1  | 9.8  | 8.4  | 7.5  | 8.0  |
| Uzbekistan    | 5.0  | 4.1  | 5.4  | 5.6  | 6.2  | 6.7  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.2  |
| Yemen         | 4.0  | 4.5  | 5.4  | 4.3  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 5.1  | 5.1  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 5.1  | 5.3  | 6.3  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 7.4  | 7.1  | 6.8  | 7.2  |
| <b>World</b>  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.4  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.8  |

**Table 15.18: Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 4.2  | 9.8  | 9.8  | 10.8 | 9.8  | 8.6  | 8.9  | 8.6  | 11.7 |
| Albania       | 21.3 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 15.9 |
| Algeria       | 12.2 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 15.4 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 12.4 |
| Azerbaijan    | 7.1  | 7.1  | 8.0  | 13.5 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 13.4 |
| Bahrain       | 6.5  | 8.2  | 7.5  | 7.1  | 6.8  | 6.2  | 5.6  | 5.3  | 6.1  |
| Bangladesh    | 13.4 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 16.1 |
| Benin         | 19.2 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 15.6 |
| Brunei        | 4.8  | 3.7  | 4.8  | 6.0  | 6.2  | 7.0  | 6.7  | 5.9  | 6.9  |
| Burkina Faso  | 12.9 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 12.8 |
| Cameroon      | 14.2 | 14.7 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.6 |
| Chad          | 34.1 | 20.3 | 4.2  | 9.3  | 12.6 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 7.4  | 8.6  |
| Comoros       | 15.5 | 15.6 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 21.7 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 18.9 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 14.2 |
| Djibouti      | 16.4 | 20.7 | 24.8 | 29.6 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 29.6 |
| Egypt         | 17.2 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 17.1 |
| Gabon         | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.0  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 4.9  | 4.4  | 4.8  |
| Gambia        | 42.3 | 33.6 | 32.6 | 35.0 | 38.5 | 36.5 | 35.9 | 38.4 | 35.9 |
| Guinea        | 27.8 | 24.2 | 21.2 | 23.2 | 20.0 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 16.7 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 23.7 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 17.1 |
| Guyana        | 10.0 | 7.8  | 9.4  | 8.2  | 8.7  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 3.5  | 3.5  |
| Indonesia     | 19.7 | 18.9 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.2 |
| Iran          | 16.5 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.1 |
| Iraq          | 3.6  | 5.7  | 7.6  | 10.9 | 8.2  | 9.0  | 6.7  | 5.4  | 7.1  |
| Jordan        | 11.9 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 |
| Kazakhstan    | 13.8 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 20.6 |
| Kuwait        | 5.8  | 4.8  | 4.3  | 5.0  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 4.2  | 3.9  | 4.4  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 13.7 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 22.3 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 21.1 |
| Lebanon       | 11.4 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 25.0 | 23.9 | 19.4 |
| Libya         | 6.2  | 4.3  | 3.7  | 4.5  | 6.3  | 7.8  | 6.8  | 7.0  | 7.2  |
| Malaysia      | 13.0 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 21.1 |
| Maldives      | 36.6 | 27.3 | 35.2 | 35.5 | 34.7 | 20.6 | 32.1 | 34.4 | 32.4 |
| Mali          | 12.3 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.1 |
| Mauritania    | 13.9 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 11.3 |
| Morocco       | 14.5 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 15.9 | 16.5 |
| Mozambique    | 18.0 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 |
| Niger         | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 10.5 |
| Nigeria       | 14.8 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 20.1 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 12.8 |
| Oman          | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 9.9  | 10.0 | 9.5  | 8.7  | 8.8  |
| Pakistan      | 16.8 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 22.0 | 21.4 |
| Palestine     | 13.8 | 12.5 | 21.2 | 24.6 | 28.7 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.9 |
| Qatar         | 5.9  | 4.6  | 7.0  | 9.4  | 8.3  | 8.8  | 7.8  | 6.9  | 7.7  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 6.2  | 5.9  | 8.5  | 11.4 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 8.8  | 10.2 |
| Senegal       | 18.2 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.0 |
| Sierra Leone  | 9.8  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 13.2 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 24.5 | 25.0 |
| Somalia       | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Sudan         | 17.3 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.2 |
| Suriname      | 21.1 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 24.5 | 21.6 | 23.5 | 17.8 | 21.0 |
| Syria         | 14.9 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 17.6 |
| Tajikistan    | 11.8 | 18.5 | 22.6 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 16.6 |
| Togo          | 15.1 | 14.7 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 8.9  | 8.8  | 9.2  | 9.0  | 9.1  |
| Tunisia       | 15.0 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.7 |
| Türkiye       | 16.1 | 16.5 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 19.6 |
| Turkmenistan  | 3.5  | 5.1  | 3.4  | 4.2  | 5.4  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 5.5  | 5.8  |
| Uganda        | 14.6 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.9 |
| UAE           | 18.9 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 14.3 |
| Uzbekistan    | 10.0 | 8.3  | 8.5  | 7.9  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 6.9  | 7.2  |
| Yemen         | 15.6 | 17.6 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 14.1 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 14.5 |
| <b>World</b>  | 15.0 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 14.3 |

**Table 15.19: Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 8.3  | 9.6  | 10.8 | 8.6  | 9.8  | 10.6 | 9.2  | 9.3  | 8.5  |
| Albania       | 6.4  | 8.8  | 8.5  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.1  |
| Algeria       | 6.6  | 8.9  | 7.9  | 10.4 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 9.8  | 9.9  |
| Azerbaijan    | 12.7 | 7.9  | 8.0  | 8.7  | 8.5  | 10.2 | 9.4  | 8.0  | 8.8  |
| Bahrain       | 6.4  | 5.5  | 6.8  | 7.6  | 8.0  | 7.1  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 7.1  |
| Bangladesh    | 8.6  | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 8.9  | 8.8  | 8.7  | 8.6  | 8.6  |
| Benin         | 6.9  | 6.7  | 9.4  | 11.9 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 13.3 |
| Brunei        | 3.3  | 2.5  | 3.1  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 4.2  | 3.8  | 3.3  | 3.9  |
| Burkina Faso  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 4.3  |
| Cameroon      | 10.2 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.8 |
| Chad          | 5.2  | 3.6  | 4.9  | 4.1  | 4.5  | 4.3  | 3.7  | 2.6  | 3.0  |
| Comoros       | 5.8  | 5.6  | 6.4  | 8.3  | 6.6  | 6.4  | 6.0  | 5.4  | 5.2  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 5.5  | 7.5  | 8.5  | 13.8 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 12.6 |
| Djibouti      | 26.3 | 26.7 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 22.9 |
| Egypt         | 8.5  | 11.4 | 9.6  | 8.2  | 8.9  | 9.2  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 10.4 |
| Gabon         | 5.6  | 5.1  | 4.8  | 6.0  | 10.9 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 11.8 |
| Gambia        | 3.3  | 5.6  | 5.5  | 6.9  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 6.6  | 5.2  | 5.7  |
| Guinea        | 5.1  | 7.0  | 5.2  | 5.4  | 4.5  | 5.6  | 4.9  | 4.5  | 4.6  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3.6  | 3.8  | 4.5  | 5.0  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.3  |
| Guyana        | 8.6  | 7.0  | 6.2  | 6.2  | 5.9  | 5.2  | 4.3  | 2.5  | 2.4  |
| Indonesia     | 5.4  | 7.4  | 7.5  | 8.8  | 9.9  | 9.3  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 10.6 |
| Iran          | 7.4  | 8.1  | 9.4  | 9.8  | 9.2  | 9.0  | 8.5  | 8.2  | 7.8  |
| Iraq          | 4.8  | 8.0  | 5.8  | 10.6 | 8.6  | 10.4 | 9.6  | 7.5  | 10.0 |
| Jordan        | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 9.7  | 9.5  | 8.9  | 9.0  | 9.0  | 8.9  |
| Kazakhstan    | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 9.7  | 9.7  | 8.8  | 8.2  |
| Kuwait        | 4.6  | 5.0  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.2  | 6.6  | 5.3  | 4.7  | 5.8  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 4.2  | 7.6  | 9.8  | 8.9  | 7.0  | 6.0  | 7.2  | 6.1  | 6.0  |
| Lebanon       | 5.2  | 6.5  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 5.3  | 4.7  | 7.9  | 7.6  | 6.2  |
| Libya         | 6.0  | 3.0  | 4.5  | 5.7  | 2.4  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.4  | 3.7  |
| Malaysia      | 6.8  | 6.8  | 8.4  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 9.8  |
| Maldives      | 11.7 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 9.7  | 10.0 | 9.4  | 9.0  | 9.6  |
| Mali          | 6.9  | 6.2  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 5.1  | 5.4  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.8  |
| Mauritania    | 3.7  | 5.6  | 5.2  | 6.8  | 7.6  | 7.1  | 7.1  | 6.8  | 6.6  |
| Morocco       | 7.5  | 8.0  | 8.2  | 7.1  | 6.7  | 6.4  | 6.1  | 5.9  | 6.2  |
| Mozambique    | 17.1 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 9.5  | 9.8  | 9.7  | 10.0 |
| Niger         | 4.1  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.9  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 5.1  | 4.7  | 3.7  |
| Nigeria       | 4.5  | 5.4  | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 14.4 |
| Oman          | 6.2  | 6.8  | 6.6  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.9  | 7.0  |
| Pakistan      | 14.1 | 15.6 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 8.8  | 6.9  |
| Palestine     | 5.3  | 5.9  | 8.2  | 6.8  | 5.5  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 5.3  | 5.5  |
| Qatar         | 3.1  | 3.4  | 4.0  | 5.2  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.8  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 5.1  | 6.3  | 5.8  | 6.2  | 5.5  | 4.6  | 5.3  |
| Senegal       | 6.0  | 9.5  | 10.2 | 9.6  | 8.6  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 6.8  | 6.6  |
| Sierra Leone  | 7.0  | 6.5  | 6.0  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 4.5  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 5.2  |
| Somalia       | 9.3  | 9.7  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.4  |
| Sudan         | 11.9 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 8.8  | 8.7  | 8.8  | 8.8  | 8.8  |
| Suriname      | 7.8  | 8.3  | 6.4  | 11.4 | 6.3  | 5.8  | 5.3  | 5.0  | 5.4  |
| Syria         | 12.6 | 10.7 | 9.4  | 12.0 | 10.2 | 8.4  | 4.9  | 3.5  | 5.6  |
| Tajikistan    | 5.2  | 8.3  | 12.4 | 12.2 | 8.7  | 6.9  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 10.2 |
| Togo          | 7.7  | 10.3 | 11.4 | 9.9  | 14.5 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
| Tunisia       | 11.7 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 9.4  | 8.9  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 7.8  | 7.7  |
| Türkiye       | 12.6 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 13.4 |
| Turkmenistan  | 6.6  | 7.9  | 5.1  | 6.4  | 8.2  | 9.0  | 9.0  | 8.4  | 8.8  |
| Uganda        | 5.3  | 6.7  | 3.8  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.7  |
| UAE           | 7.0  | 8.2  | 8.7  | 9.7  | 8.8  | 8.7  | 7.8  | 8.0  | 9.0  |
| Uzbekistan    | 7.0  | 9.8  | 10.5 | 9.4  | 7.4  | 6.8  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.7  |
| Yemen         | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 13.8 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 7.8  | 8.7  | 8.8  | 9.5  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 8.6  | 9.2  |
| <b>World</b>  | 9.1  | 9.3  | 9.0  | 9.1  | 9.5  | 9.3  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.6  |

**Table 15.20: Other Activities, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 7.3  | 23.0 | 37.5 | 48.9 | 36.3 | 35.9 | 31.6 | 29.7 | 29.0 |
| Albania       | 22.6 | 25.3 | 27.5 | 31.5 | 32.7 | 33.2 | 32.7 | 30.5 | 31.9 |
| Algeria       | 15.7 | 13.2 | 20.1 | 24.8 | 23.5 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 23.2 | 25.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | 18.1 | 12.3 | 14.0 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 22.0 | 19.0 | 15.8 | 20.4 |
| Bahrain       | 45.2 | 43.1 | 40.0 | 44.3 | 41.5 | 45.2 | 41.2 | 38.3 | 41.7 |
| Bangladesh    | 27.2 | 27.0 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 28.2 |
| Benin         | 19.3 | 19.8 | 25.4 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 23.8 |
| Brunei        | 26.4 | 20.9 | 24.1 | 28.9 | 27.8 | 29.6 | 26.6 | 22.8 | 27.3 |
| Burkina Faso  | 34.2 | 31.1 | 28.7 | 30.1 | 33.7 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 31.7 | 31.8 |
| Cameroon      | 24.8 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 24.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 |
| Chad          | 14.2 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 10.7 | 12.5 |
| Comoros       | 30.1 | 30.6 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 26.2 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 23.5 | 30.6 | 29.7 | 30.7 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 31.4 |
| Djibouti      | 38.5 | 32.7 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 29.6 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 30.8 | 30.7 |
| Egypt         | 27.1 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 29.0 | 27.3 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 28.3 | 26.9 |
| Gabon         | 22.8 | 21.4 | 26.4 | 31.8 | 27.8 | 29.8 | 24.8 | 21.6 | 23.6 |
| Gambia        | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 15.7 |
| Guinea        | 11.7 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 22.7 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 16.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 14.6 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 14.6 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 12.9 |
| Guyana        | 21.1 | 24.4 | 28.1 | 32.4 | 34.5 | 30.5 | 23.1 | 13.8 | 13.6 |
| Indonesia     | 17.8 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 18.1 |
| Iran          | 27.9 | 26.4 | 30.5 | 33.8 | 29.8 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 26.3 | 24.9 |
| Iraq          | 2.5  | 16.2 | 26.0 | 29.4 | 27.1 | 34.9 | 26.2 | 20.0 | 24.8 |
| Jordan        | 48.6 | 47.7 | 45.7 | 46.6 | 48.4 | 49.5 | 49.1 | 48.3 | 48.5 |
| Kazakhstan    | 25.3 | 28.6 | 27.6 | 31.6 | 29.5 | 30.3 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 31.9 |
| Kuwait        | 32.0 | 29.6 | 30.8 | 39.5 | 37.5 | 46.4 | 38.2 | 31.6 | 35.4 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 14.1 | 17.9 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 30.7 | 33.1 | 32.0 | 33.8 | 34.0 |
| Lebanon       | 52.8 | 57.0 | 53.2 | 54.4 | 62.4 | 55.7 | 37.8 | 64.6 | 55.5 |
| Libya         | 33.6 | 15.2 | 21.2 | 54.8 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 42.0 |
| Malaysia      | 25.1 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 22.4 | 23.1 |
| Maldives      | 34.3 | 37.6 | 36.1 | 35.0 | 36.9 | 47.2 | 42.0 | 39.6 | 40.8 |
| Mali          | 22.2 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 20.9 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 22.9 |
| Mauritania    | 24.9 | 22.0 | 24.4 | 29.1 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 26.3 | 28.0 | 29.1 |
| Morocco       | 34.6 | 37.1 | 36.5 | 36.2 | 37.5 | 39.7 | 38.0 | 38.6 | 37.7 |
| Mozambique    | 18.9 | 27.7 | 24.7 | 26.6 | 21.9 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 25.4 |
| Niger         | 27.6 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 14.2 |
| Nigeria       | 24.9 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 25.8 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 16.4 |
| Oman          | 25.1 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 30.3 | 31.7 | 37.0 | 32.5 | 26.9 | 29.2 |
| Pakistan      | 24.1 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 25.1 |
| Palestine     | 46.1 | 47.3 | 38.1 | 40.8 | 36.4 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.1 |
| Qatar         | 20.4 | 17.3 | 21.4 | 29.8 | 30.9 | 35.6 | 29.4 | 24.7 | 29.2 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 30.6 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 38.9 | 34.2 | 28.4 | 32.0 |
| Senegal       | 31.4 | 30.3 | 32.5 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 33.5 | 32.7 | 33.0 |
| Sierra Leone  | 25.4 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 18.9 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 13.2 |
| Somalia       | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Sudan         | 16.3 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 23.5 | 32.6 | 31.9 | 32.3 | 32.2 | 32.1 |
| Suriname      | 23.6 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 24.1 |
| Syria         | 14.5 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 21.2 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 19.7 | 23.3 | 20.5 |
| Tajikistan    | 17.3 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 19.5 |
| Togo          | 25.2 | 26.8 | 31.7 | 34.1 | 33.4 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 34.3 |
| Tunisia       | 32.4 | 33.4 | 32.8 | 38.0 | 39.2 | 42.5 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 41.9 |
| Türkiye       | 30.1 | 29.9 | 34.7 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 28.5 | 25.3 | 28.0 |
| Turkmenistan  | 25.1 | 30.6 | 20.1 | 24.9 | 32.2 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 32.9 | 34.5 |
| Uganda        | 27.4 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 29.0 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 28.2 | 27.5 |
| UAE           | 20.6 | 21.7 | 23.8 | 30.2 | 30.4 | 33.0 | 29.3 | 26.6 | 28.3 |
| Uzbekistan    | 16.3 | 15.7 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 25.6 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 27.5 | 28.5 |
| Yemen         | 19.2 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 28.9 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 25.8 | 24.4 | 25.6 | 29.1 | 28.3 | 29.7 | 27.4 | 25.1 | 26.5 |
| <b>World</b>  | 43.6 | 44.1 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 44.4 | 45.5 | 43.9 | 43.0 | 43.9 |

**Table 15.21: Definitions of National Accounts Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                              | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GDP, Current Prices (USD)                                              | Gross domestic product (GDP) at prices of the current reporting period, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| GDP, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)                           | Rate of change of GDP in constant prices from year t-1 to t, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| GDP per Capita, Current Prices (USD)                                   | GDP (in current prices) per person, expressed in terms of USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| GDP per Capita, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)                | Rate of change of GDP per Capita in constant prices from year t-1 to t, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Gross Domestic Savings, % of GDP (Current Prices)                      | Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption). Share of gross domestic savings in GDP, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (USD)                    | Consists of final consumption expenditure of household, government, and non-profit institutions serving households, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Household Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (USD)          | Consists of the expenditure, including imputed expenditure, incurred by resident households on individual consumption goods and services, including those sold at prices that are not economically significant, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| General Government Final Consumption Expenditure, Current Prices (USD) | Consists of expenditure, including imputed expenditure, incurred by general government on both individual consumption goods and services and collective consumption services, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Gross Capital Formation, Current Prices (USD)                          | Consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and "work in progress". According to the 1993 SNA, net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. Expressed in terms of current prices in USD. |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Current Prices (USD)                    | Gross fixed capital formation (formerly gross domestic fixed investment) includes land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. According to the 1993 SNA, net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. Expressed in terms of current prices in USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Exports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)                    | Value of sales, barter, or gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Imports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)                    | Value of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)                                | Value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. It is a measure of the contributions to GDP made by individual producers, industries or sectors, expressed in terms of current USD.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

| INDICATOR                                                                                        | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Agriculture, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)                                     | An aggregation of economic activities comprising Section A (Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry) and Section B (Fishing) (see International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Industry, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)                                        | An aggregation of economic activities of Section C (Mining and Quarrying), Section D (Manufacturing), and Section E (Electricity, Gas and Water Supply) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Manufacturing, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)                                   | Economic activities of section D (Manufacturing) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Construction, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)                                    | Economic activities of Section F Construction (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%) | An aggregation of economic activities of Section G (Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods) and Section H (Hotels and Restaurants) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)            | Economic activities of Section I (Transport, Storage and Communication) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Other Activities, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)                                | Aggregation of economic activities of Section J (Financial Intermediation), Section K (Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities), Section L (Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security), Section M (Education), Section N (Health and Social Work), Section O (Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities), and Section P (Activities of Private Households as Employers and Undifferentiated Production Activities of Private Households) (see ISIC Revision 3.1), expressed as a share in Total Value Added. |



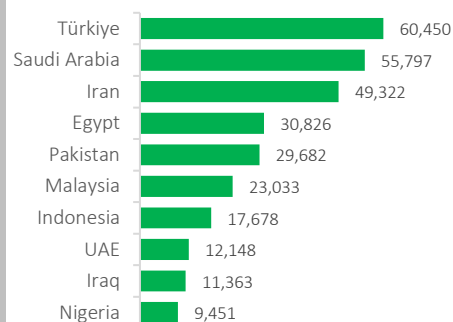
# **SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION**



## 16. SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION

Top 10 countries accounted for 80% of scientific articles published in the OIC in 2024

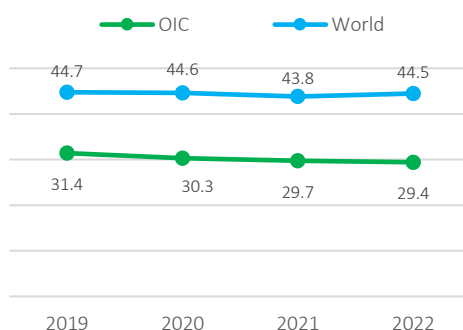
OIC Countries with Highest Number of Articles Published in 2024



See Table 16.1

The gap in medium and high-tech industry value added continues between the OIC and the world

Proportion of Medium and High-tech Industry Value Added in Total Value Added (%)



See Table 16.2. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on latest year available data from 2019 to 2023.

Patent applications in the OIC are on the rise

Patent Applications by Filing Office

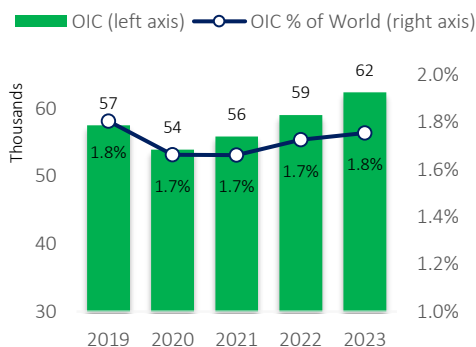


Table 16.4. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on latest year available data from 2019 to 2023.

Patent grants in the OIC rose through 2022 but slipped in 2023

Patent Grants by Filing Office

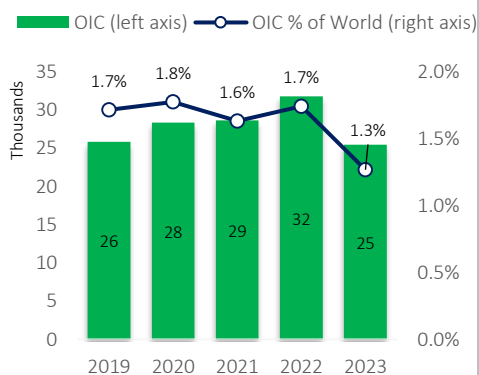


Table 16.5. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on latest year available data from 2019 to 2023.

Table 16.1: Articles Published

| COUNTRY       | 2005          | 2010          | 2015           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           | 2024           |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan   | 18            | 52            | 96             | 205            | 368            | 534            | 485            | 651            |
| Albania       | 46            | 137           | 339            | 473            | 590            | 542            | 572            | 602            |
| Algeria       | 875           | 1,885         | 3,355          | 6,298          | 7,142          | 7,076          | 7,144          | 7,615          |
| Azerbaijan    | 304           | 691           | 762            | 1,647          | 1,600          | 1,596          | 1,898          | 3,288          |
| Bahrain       | 127           | 184           | 265            | 674            | 1,002          | 1,165          | 970            | 1,211          |
| Bangladesh    | 587           | 1,357         | 2,325          | 5,867          | 8,128          | 8,543          | 7,984          | 8,918          |
| Benin         | 169           | 431           | 569            | 893            | 1,040          | 1,011          | 950            | 891            |
| Brunei        | 44            | 84            | 250            | 476            | 648            | 720            | 639            | 610            |
| Burkina Faso  | 122           | 240           | 478            | 617            | 706            | 775            | 773            | 799            |
| Cameroon      | 321           | 625           | 1,034          | 1,961          | 2,216          | 2,262          | 2,338          | 2,334          |
| Chad          | 22            | 14            | 37             | 79             | 93             | 101            | 90             | 134            |
| Comoros       | 4             | 4             | 6              | 15             | 23             | 17             | 42             | 34             |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 124           | 235           | 361            | 631            | 704            | 656            | 633            | 598            |
| Djibouti      | 3             | 7             | 14             | 31             | 35             | 32             | 47             | 51             |
| Egypt         | 3,076         | 6,431         | 12,702         | 26,579         | 31,165         | 33,950         | 31,478         | 30,826         |
| Gabon         | 72            | 88            | 159            | 180            | 248            | 268            | 189            | 259            |
| Gambia        | 69            | 101           | 146            | 227            | 274            | 270            | 271            | 271            |
| Guinea        | 15            | 36            | 107            | 148            | 184            | 166            | 157            | 162            |
| Guinea-Bissau | 19            | 21            | 32             | 49             | 58             | 61             | 42             | 53             |
| Guyana        | 33            | 35            | 44             | 81             | 101            | 89             | 103            | 110            |
| Indonesia     | 969           | 2,051         | 4,059          | 12,657         | 14,722         | 16,273         | 17,474         | 17,678         |
| Iran          | 5,017         | 18,612        | 35,279         | 60,509         | 60,755         | 56,450         | 50,687         | 49,322         |
| Iraq          | 252           | 442           | 1,529          | 6,325          | 7,642          | 10,392         | 10,868         | 11,363         |
| Jordan        | 888           | 1,806         | 2,154          | 5,143          | 5,948          | 6,830          | 7,449          | 8,422          |
| Kazakhstan    | 220           | 498           | 1,365          | 3,575          | 3,380          | 3,695          | 3,864          | 4,428          |
| Kuwait        | 614           | 823           | 918            | 1,901          | 2,337          | 2,458          | 2,532          | 3,144          |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 49            | 75            | 138            | 383            | 433            | 467            | 438            | 481            |
| Lebanon       | 954           | 1,583         | 2,383          | 4,245          | 4,353          | 4,237          | 5,514          | 5,985          |
| Libya         | 75            | 196           | 272            | 520            | 624            | 575            | 585            | 679            |
| Malaysia      | 2,000         | 7,339         | 15,476         | 21,328         | 24,429         | 24,578         | 22,484         | 23,033         |
| Maldives      | 6             | 10            | 20             | 70             | 87             | 96             | 95             | 87             |
| Mali          | 78            | 140           | 227            | 302            | 348            | 345            | 312            | 323            |
| Mauritania    | 28            | 20            | 30             | 66             | 82             | 68             | 102            | 100            |
| Morocco       | 1,082         | 1,580         | 2,771          | 5,911          | 7,143          | 7,453          | 8,026          | 9,195          |
| Mozambique    | 62            | 127           | 283            | 577            | 722            | 614            | 612            | 601            |
| Niger         | 56            | 139           | 235            | 313            | 348            | 360            | 296            | 300            |
| Nigeria       | 1,214         | 3,061         | 4,098          | 10,167         | 11,156         | 10,945         | 10,124         | 9,451          |
| Oman          | 308           | 481           | 980            | 1,907          | 2,493          | 2,494          | 2,517          | 2,955          |
| Pakistan      | 1,430         | 5,231         | 9,626          | 26,085         | 31,806         | 32,230         | 29,286         | 29,682         |
| Palestine     | 97            | 130           | 228            | 1,018          | 1,222          | 1,387          | 1,547          | 1,651          |
| Qatar         | 118           | 427           | 2,113          | 4,171          | 4,600          | 4,295          | 4,159          | 4,272          |
| Saudi Arabia  | 1,479         | 4,206         | 15,084         | 33,189         | 43,227         | 50,411         | 50,718         | 55,797         |
| Senegal       | 229           | 330           | 598            | 752            | 783            | 818            | 790            | 836            |
| Sierra Leone  | 9             | 25            | 111            | 214            | 250            | 264            | 224            | 266            |
| Somalia       | 3             | 8             | 18             | 85             | 100            | 228            | 256            | 364            |
| Sudan         | 137           | 358           | 527            | 1,153          | 1,445          | 1,616          | 1,392          | 1,473          |
| Suriname      | 16            | 7             | 31             | 51             | 68             | 53             | 83             | 63             |
| Syria         | 187           | 341           | 334            | 553            | 680            | 927            | 969            | 1,084          |
| Tajikistan    | 40            | 71            | 98             | 193            | 211            | 165            | 193            | 210            |
| Togo          | 43            | 59            | 145            | 236            | 274            | 305            | 300            | 353            |
| Tunisia       | 1,290         | 2,889         | 4,490          | 6,375          | 7,064          | 7,347          | 6,685          | 6,937          |
| Türkiye       | 16,286        | 26,247        | 35,401         | 54,426         | 60,811         | 60,869         | 60,159         | 60,450         |
| Turkmenistan  | 7             | 13            | 11             | 20             | 18             | 25             | 34             | 23             |
| Uganda        | 278           | 747           | 1,174          | 2,055          | 2,561          | 2,510          | 2,537          | 2,689          |
| UAE           | 650           | 1,258         | 2,916          | 7,386          | 9,189          | 10,501         | 11,647         | 12,148         |
| Uzbekistan    | 311           | 384           | 397            | 847            | 1,108          | 1,828          | 1,986          | 2,621          |
| Yemen         | 44            | 142           | 269            | 904            | 1,340          | 1,594          | 1,300          | 1,248          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>42,576</b> | <b>94,514</b> | <b>168,869</b> | <b>322,743</b> | <b>370,084</b> | <b>385,537</b> | <b>375,049</b> | <b>389,131</b> |

**Table 16.2: Proportion of Medium and High-tech Industry Value Added in Total Value Added (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 2.7  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 5.6  | 7.4  |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 7.6  | 17   | 4.3  | 4.5  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 4.9  | 4.3  | 6.5  |
| Algeria       |      |      | 9.7  | 2.7  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Azerbaijan    | 9.8  | 11.9 | 7.7  | 10.3 | 9.8  | 10.2 | 10.1 | 14.5 | 13.7 |
| Bahrain       | 12.6 | 12.6 | 18   | 18.9 | 24.6 |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    |      |      |      |      | 5.2  |      |      |      |      |
| Benin         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Brunei        |      |      | 3.3  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cameroon      | 1.8  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 5.4  | 5.4  | 10.6 | 6.7  |      |      |      |      | 6.0  |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 36.2 | 28.5 | 23.5 | 18.3 | 30.9 | 29.1 | 18.8 |      |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     | 34.5 | 33   | 34.2 | 32.5 | 32.1 | 29.2 | 28.4 | 26.9 |      |
| Iran          | 41.2 | 39.6 | 45   | 43.6 | 35.8 | 38.5 | 36.3 | 37.5 |      |
| Iraq          |      |      | 6.8  | 3.4  | 7.0  | 9.2  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 3.5  |
| Jordan        | 22.4 | 22.1 | 24   | 25.5 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 17.9 | 18.8 |      |
| Kazakhstan    | 5.1  | 6.9  | 9.2  | 11.1 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 15   | 15.1 | 15.7 |
| Kuwait        | 7.0  | 19.3 | 15.3 | 27.7 | 36.2 | 28.5 | 31.9 | 31.9 |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 5.9  | 6.0  | 4.5  | 3.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| Lebanon       |      |      | 9.8  | 9.9  | 11.7 | 11.6 | 14.6 |      |      |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 49.9 | 47.4 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 42.2 |      |      |
| Maldives      |      |      |      | 2.6  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          |      |      |      | 5.0  | 5.9  | 6.2  |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 19.5 | 22.1 | 27.9 | 30.4 |      | 37.5 | 31.3 | 37.1 | 44.6 |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         | 50.5 | 18.4 | 15.8 |      | 10.8 |      |      |      |      |
| Nigeria       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          | 9.3  | 15.8 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 45.0 | 27.4 | 32   | 33.6 | 46.5 |
| Pakistan      | 25.2 | 23   | 17.1 | 22.8 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Palestine     | 6.4  | 7.5  | 5.1  | 5.6  | 7.1  | 6.0  |      |      |      |
| Qatar         | 21.5 | 21.8 | 22.7 | 55.6 | 63.0 | 61.5 | 47.8 | 60.2 | 58.2 |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 41.7 | 30.9 | 36.4 | 35.2 | 32   | 32.1 | 27.9 | 26.0 |
| Senegal       | 25.0 | 13.0 | 18.8 | 12.8 | 26.8 | 26.9 |      |      |      |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      | 13.0 | 12.9 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    |      | 2.5  | 3.6  | 2.2  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 3.2  | 4.3  |
| Togo          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       | 18.1 |      |      | 11.6 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 27.8 | 29.3 | 30.6 | 29.7 | 32.1 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 33.2 | 32.4 |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      | 4.8  | 5.9  | 8.3  |      |      |
| Uganda        | 10.6 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      | 26.7 | 28.8 | 30.1 | 31.9 | 30.3 | 31.1 |
| Uzbekistan    |      |      |      | 15.9 | 22.4 | 19.9 | 17.6 | 17   | 19.4 |
| Yemen         |      |      | 1.9  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 32.3 | 32.2 | 31   | 30.5 | 30.1 | 31.4 | 30.5 | 29.9 | 29.6 |
| <b>World</b>  | 45.8 | 44.6 | 44.7 | 45   | 45.1 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 43.8 | 44.5 |

Table 16.3: High-Technology Exports (Million USD)

| COUNTRY           | 2000          | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan       |               |               |               |               | <0.1          |               |               |               |               |
| Albania           | 1.5           | 3.6           | 14.1          | 16.6          | 1.8           | 3.8           | 6.4           | 0.9           | 16.9          |
| Algeria           | 21.2          | 9.0           | 5.4           | 2.5           |               |               |               |               |               |
| Azerbaijan        | 6.2           | 6.1           | 7.2           | 13.9          | 28            | 33.9          | 22.2          | 49.6          | 56.8          |
| Bahrain           | 0.2           | 0.4           | 1.0           | 22.8          | 171           | 335           | 18.8          | 19            | 11.5          |
| Bangladesh        | 10.6          | 27.6          | 37.6          | 93.6          |               |               |               |               |               |
| Benin             | <0.1          | <0.1          |               | 1.2           | 0.7           | 1.4           | 1.2           | 1.5           | 1.7           |
| Brunei            |               |               | 108           | 79.9          | 47.3          | 16            | 30.9          | 28.4          | 25.2          |
| Burkina Faso      | 1.1           | 5.7           | 11.3          | 5.8           | 34.8          | 4.1           | 3.6           | 2.8           | 8.3           |
| Cameroon          | 0.8           | 1.7           |               | 14            | 12.9          | 6.6           | 5.7           |               |               |
| Chad              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Comoros           | <0.1          | <0.1          |               | 0.1           | 0.8           | <0.1          | <0.1          |               |               |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 14.9          | 156           | 70.5          | 188           | 142           | 56.3          | 56.9          | 58.4          | 110           |
| Djibouti          |               |               |               |               |               |               | 52.2          | 75.0          | 88.7          |
| Egypt             | 5.6           | 10.1          | 105           | 89.8          | 324           | 348           | 646           | 767           | 698           |
| Gabon             | 3.1           | 20.5          | 77.9          | 61.9          | 64.4          | 59.1          | 40.0          | 79.0          | 40            |
| Gambia            | <0.1          | <0.1          |               | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          |
| Guinea            | 0.1           | 0.2           |               | 2.5           |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guinea-Bissau     |               |               |               | <0.1          |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guyana            | 1.2           | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 1.4           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 9.1           |
| Indonesia         | 5,774         | 6,671         | 7,193         | 5,892         | 6,281         | 6,409         | 7,492         | 10,347        | 10,509        |
| Iran              | 12.3          | 132           |               | 249           | 158           | 120           | 96.1          | 206           |               |
| Iraq              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Jordan            | 53.2          | 40.2          | 122           | 121           | 71.4          | 78.7          | 109           | 129           | 178           |
| Kazakhstan        | 0.1           | 417           | 2,365         | 2,855         | 2,225         | 2,032         | 2,118         | 3,761         | 5,146         |
| Kuwait            | 1.5           |               | 128           | 4.1           | 26.5          | 30.6          | 33.5          | 23.8          | 54.3          |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 14.1          | 3.3           | 3.0           | 43.7          | 29.8          | 27.6          | 87.1          | 136           | 195           |
| Lebanon           | 11            | 34.5          | 605           | 37.7          | 65.2          | 76.2          | 43.8          | 324           | 98.1          |
| Libya             |               |               |               |               | 1.1           |               |               |               |               |
| Malaysia          | 47,026        | 57,700        | 66,075        | 64,471        | 86,903        | 92,102        | 108,68        | 136,82        | 127,03        |
| Maldives          |               |               |               |               |               | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          |
| Mali              | 1.3           | 2.4           | 3.2           |               | 11.1          |               |               |               |               |
| Mauritania        |               |               |               |               | <0.1          | 1.2           | 1.4           | 1.1           | 3.6           |
| Morocco           | 537           | 708           |               | 564           | 1,018         | 850           | 1,132         | 1,393         | 1,724         |
| Mozambique        | 2.2           | 9.5           |               | 31.4          | 4.3           | 2.3           | 8             | 18.2          | 16.6          |
| Niger             | 1.2           | 9.4           | 4.6           | 11.9          | 1.8           | 8.8           | 12.8          | 5.9           | 2.6           |
| Nigeria           | 0.3           |               | 63.1          | 495           | 85.4          | 190           | 196           | 76.7          | 65.2          |
| Oman              | 35.4          | 2.2           |               | 139           | 77.2          | 589           | 662           | 784           | 442           |
| Pakistan          | 30            | 180           | 268           | 267           | 396           | 309           | 319           | 330           | 384           |
| Palestine         | 0.5           | 0.5           | 11.2          | 5.9           | 6.6           | 12            | 14.5          | 12.2          | 17.8          |
| Qatar             | <0.1          | 0.1           |               | 96.8          | 0.1           | 466           | 148           | 270           | 246           |
| Saudi Arabia      | 21.2          | 92.1          | 202           | 278           | 272           | 217           | 158           | 173           | 262           |
| Senegal           | 13.6          | 52.8          | 14.6          | 28.1          | 9.4           | 7.6           | 26.3          | 37.3          | 22.5          |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.3           |               |               | <0.1          |               |               |               |               |               |
| Somalia           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sudan             |               |               |               | 1             |               |               |               |               |               |
| Suriname          | 0.6           | 2.3           | 5.5           | 2.5           | 2.9           | 2.8           | 5.3           | 29            | 5.3           |
| Syria             | 7.8           | 18.5          | 38.8          |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Tajikistan        | 37.1          |               |               |               | 7.9           | 1.6           | 0.7           | 3.0           |               |
| Togo              | 0.4           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 3.1           | 0.2           | 0.9           | 1.3           | 1.2           | 2.2           |
| Tunisia           | 154           | 354           | 999           | 838           | 841           | 833           | 960           | 1,041         | 1,199         |
| Türkiye           | 1,078         | 882           | 1,943         | 3,872         | 4,280         | 4,173         | 5,715         | 6,907         | 8,462         |
| Turkmenistan      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Uganda            | 0.4           | 9.0           | 6.8           | 9.7           | 15.8          | 11.8          | 17.8          | 23.0          | 16.9          |
| UAE               | 1.1           | 43.2          |               | 904           | 671           | 1,202         | 2,905         | 3,214         | 3,418         |
| Uzbekistan        |               |               |               |               | 20.5          | 42.2          | 15.1          | 84            | 201           |
| Yemen             |               | 0.2           | 0.4           | 3.0           |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>54,882</b> | <b>67,606</b> | <b>80,491</b> | <b>81,817</b> | <b>104,30</b> | <b>110,66</b> | <b>131,84</b> | <b>167,23</b> | <b>160,76</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> |               |               |               | <b>3.6</b>    | <b>3.6</b>    | <b>3.9</b>    | <b>3.8</b>    | <b>4.5</b>    | <b>4.7</b>    |

**Table 16.4: Patent Applications by Filing Office**

| COUNTRY           | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Afghanistan       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Albania           | 62     | 386    | 341    | 19     | 5      | 12     | 24     | 21     | 10     |
| Algeria           | 159    | 524    | 806    | 805    | 638    | 710    | 849    | 1,118  | 2,009  |
| Azerbaijan        |        | 287    | 271    | 184    | 167    | 108    | 135    | 213    | 232    |
| Bahrain           |        |        |        | 193    | 326    | 264    | 329    | 489    | 481    |
| Bangladesh        | 318    | 344    | 342    | 340    | 413    | 402    | 447    | 418    | 319    |
| Benin             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Brunei            | 21     | 26     |        |        | 141    | 120    | 139    | 155    |        |
| Burkina Faso      | 2      | 1      | 2      |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Cameroon          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Chad              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Comoros           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Cote d'Ivoire     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Djibouti          |        |        |        |        |        | 5      | 13     | 7      |        |
| Egypt             | 1,615  | 1,436  | 2,230  | 2,055  | 2,183  | 2,207  | 2,224  | 1,914  | 2,066  |
| Gabon             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gambia            |        |        |        | 2      | 16     | 66     | 91     | 88     |        |
| Guinea            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Guinea-Bissau     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Guyana            |        |        |        | 13     |        |        | 40     |        | 35     |
| Indonesia         | 3,890  | 4,304  | 5,630  | 9,153  | 11,481 | 8,160  | 8,800  | 9,967  | 10,554 |
| Iran              | 616    | 4,494  | 11,636 | 14,279 | 12,147 | 12,030 | 10,791 | 8,681  | 8,852  |
| Iraq              |        |        |        | 437    | 843    | 733    | 698    | 828    | 749    |
| Jordan            | 198    | 218    | 474    | 335    | 311    | 337    | 347    | 350    | 317    |
| Kazakhstan        | 1,515  | 1,626  | 1,964  | 1,503  |        | 900    |        | 838    | 917    |
| Kuwait            |        |        |        | 228    |        |        |        | 734    | 797    |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 84     | 131    | 140    | 126    | 93     | 64     | 87     | 71     | 75     |
| Lebanon           |        | 246    | 386    | 304    |        |        |        |        |        |
| Libya             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Malaysia          | 6,227  | 6,286  | 6,383  | 7,727  | 7,551  | 6,828  | 7,534  | 7,374  | 7,405  |
| Maldives          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Mali              |        | 4      | 1      |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Mauritania        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Morocco           | 104    | 660    | 1,034  | 1,021  | 2,730  | 2,688  | 2,803  | 2,913  | 2,802  |
| Mozambique        | 8      | 14     | 40     | 54     | 47     | 40     | 46     | 41     | 26     |
| Niger             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Nigeria           |        |        |        |        | 1,122  | 1,008  |        | 1,104  |        |
| Oman              |        |        |        | 346    | 506    | 739    | 549    | 739    | 874    |
| Pakistan          | 1,195  | 1,284  | 1,094  | 886    | 874    | 900    | 993    | 908    | 963    |
| Palestine         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Qatar             |        |        |        |        | 838    | 685    | 769    |        | 810    |
| Saudi Arabia      | 873    | 493    | 931    | 2,406  | 3,651  | 3,568  | 3,979  | 5,837  | 7,084  |
| Senegal           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Sierra Leone      |        |        |        |        | 5      | 4      |        |        |        |
| Somalia           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Sudan             | 22     | 22     | 254    | 268    | 245    | 160    |        |        |        |
| Suriname          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Syria             | 295    | 139    |        | 198    | 153    | 92     | 122    | 139    | 103    |
| Tajikistan        | 52     | 36     | 10     | 1      | 2      | 9      | 9      | 3      |        |
| Toogo             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tunisia           | 257    | 338    | 621    | 589    | 349    | 257    |        | 366    | 348    |
| Türkiye           | 3,433  | 1,146  | 3,357  | 5,841  | 8,088  | 8,158  | 8,476  | 9,119  | 8,741  |
| Turkmenistan      | 37     | 34     | 63     | 76     | 37     | 60     | 60     | 62     |        |
| Uganda            |        | 3      |        | 9      | 15     | 19     | 18     | 11     | 37     |
| UAE               |        |        | 1,288  | 1,749  | 1,898  | 1,908  | 2,423  | 2,848  | 3,403  |
| Uzbekistan        | 968    | 444    | 632    | 507    | 543    | 588    | 665    | 674    | 752    |
| Yemen             | 29     | 43     | 75     | 30     | 75     | 68     | 42     | 15     | 17     |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 21,980 | 24,969 | 40,005 | 51,684 | 57,493 | 53,897 | 53,502 | 58,045 | 60,778 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 1.6    | 1.5    | 2      | 1.8    | 1.8    | 1.6    | 1.6    | 1.7    | 1.7    |

**Table 16.5: Patent Grants by Filing Office**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005         | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan       |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Albania           | 6            | 395          | 349           | 10            | 2             | 5             | 2             | 4             | 13            |
| Algeria           | 80           | 443          | 1,076         | 353           | 140           | 421           | 770           | 610           | 668           |
| Azerbaijan        |              | 195          | 126           | 88            | 102           | 110           | 119           | 108           | 159           |
| Bahrain           |              |              |               |               | 74            | 34            | 67            | 197           | 140           |
| Bangladesh        | 142          | 182          | 92            | 101           | 129           | 140           | 240           |               | 54            |
| Benin             |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Brunei            | 21           | 26           | 40            |               | 50            | 27            | 31            | 60            | 45            |
| Burkina Faso      |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Cameroon          |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Chad              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Comoros           |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Cote d'Ivoire     |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Djibouti          |              |              |               |               |               | 2             | 3             | 2             |               |
| Egypt             | 453          | 147          | 321           | 472           | 747           | 495           | 508           | 495           | 295           |
| Gabon             |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Gambia            | 1            | 2            |               | 2             | 16            | 30            | 54            | 45            |               |
| Guinea            |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guinea-Bissau     |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guyana            |              |              |               |               |               |               | 21            |               | 14            |
| Indonesia         |              |              |               | 1,911         | 10,514        | 7,981         | 6,850         | 9,970         | 6,429         |
| Iran              | 241          | 2,890        | 5,372         | 2,936         | 2,769         | 3,660         | 3,013         | 2,250         | 1,901         |
| Iraq              |              |              |               | 312           | 470           | 404           | 531           | 775           | 405           |
| Jordan            | 71           | 55           | 64            | 83            | 88            | 334           | 166           | 61            | 158           |
| Kazakhstan        | 1,417        |              | 1,868         | 1,504         |               | 709           | 651           | 585           | 492           |
| Kuwait            |              |              |               |               |               |               |               | 19            | 22            |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 104          |              | 109           | 111           | 67            | 49            | 39            | 47            | 50            |
| Lebanon           |              |              |               | 279           |               |               |               |               |               |
| Libya             |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Malaysia          | 405          | 2,508        | 2,160         | 2,877         | 4,106         | 8,206         | 6,876         | 5,957         | 5,211         |
| Maldives          |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mali              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mauritania        |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Morocco           |              | 556          | 808           |               | 357           | 400           | 745           | 579           | 644           |
| Mozambique        | 6            | 14           |               | 54            |               |               |               |               |               |
| Niger             |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Nigeria           |              |              | 933           | 886           | 1,200         | 1,107         | 1,086         | 1,081         |               |
| Oman              |              |              |               | 29            | 91            | 23            | 24            | 9             | 42            |
| Pakistan          | 381          | 393          | 238           | 131           | 268           | 201           | 234           | 189           | 133           |
| Palestine         |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Qatar             |              |              |               |               | 15            | 4             | 83            | 174           |               |
| Saudi Arabia      | 8            | 225          | 194           | 763           | 480           | 705           | 1,746         | 2,684         | 2,718         |
| Senegal           |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sierra Leone      |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Somalia           |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sudan             | 66           | 174          | 125           | 196           | 139           | 117           |               |               |               |
| Suriname          |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Syria             | 82           | 72           |               | 14            | 58            | 65            | 56            | 65            | 47            |
| Tajikistan        | 43           |              | 3             |               | 1             |               | 6             | 8             |               |
| Togo              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Tunisia           | 257          | 338          | 620           | 589           | 328           | 236           | 267           | 356           | 324           |
| Türkiye           | 1,147        | 823          |               | 1,723         | 1,941         | 2,063         | 3,387         | 3,449         | 2,446         |
| Turkmenistan      |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Uganda            | 1            |              |               |               | 1             |               |               |               |               |
| UAE               |              |              | 2             | 94            | 1,278         | 506           | 655           | 1,048         | 1,276         |
| Uzbekistan        | 476          | 407          | 192           | 153           | 378           | 278           | 298           | 559           | 337           |
| Yemen             |              |              |               | 15            | 13            | 19            | 4             | 3             | 2             |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>5,408</b> | <b>9,845</b> | <b>14,692</b> | <b>15,686</b> | <b>25,822</b> | <b>28,331</b> | <b>28,532</b> | <b>31,389</b> | <b>24,025</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>1.6</b>   | <b>1.6</b>    | <b>1.3</b>    | <b>1.7</b>    | <b>1.8</b>    | <b>1.6</b>    | <b>1.7</b>    | <b>1.2</b>    |

**Table 16.6: Definitions of Science, Technology and Innovation Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                                        | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Articles Published                                                               | Number of scientific articles published in journals covered by Science Citation Index Expanded (SCI-EXPANDED), Social Science Citation Index (SSCI), Arts & Humanities Citation Index (A&HCI), Book Citation Index- Science (BKCI-S), Book Citation Index- Social Sciences & Humanities (BKCI-SSH) and Emerging Sources Citation Index (ESCI). |
| Proportion of Medium and High-tech Industry Value Added in Total Value Added (%) | The proportion of medium-high and high-tech industry (MHT) value added in total value added of manufacturing (MVA) is a ratio value between the value added of MHT industry and MVA.                                                                                                                                                           |
| High-Technology Exports (USD)                                                    | Value of exports of products with high R&D intensity.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Patent Applications by Filing Office                                             | Number of formal requests for intellectual property (IP) rights at an IP office, whereupon the office examines the application and decides whether to grant or refuse a patent.                                                                                                                                                                |
| Patent Grants by Filing Office                                                   | Number of exclusive IP rights conferred to applicants by an IP office.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

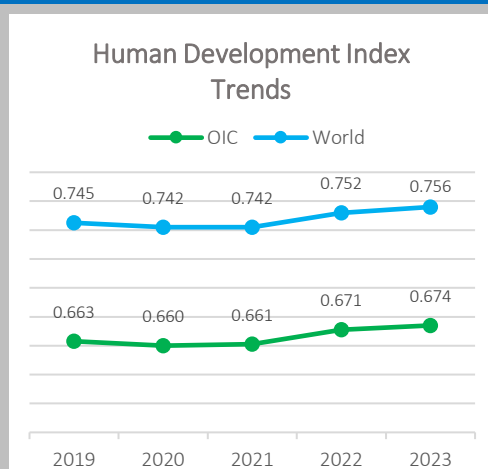


# **SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT**



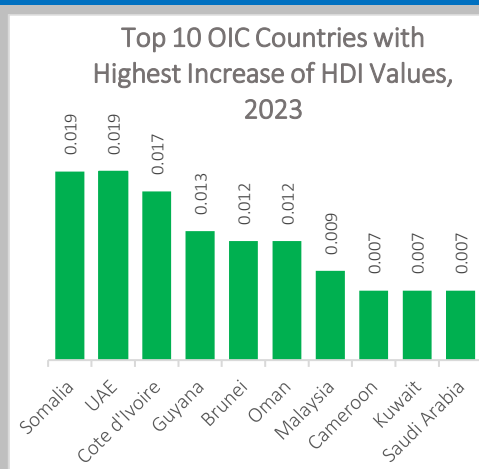
## 17. SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

OIC and global HDI values regained their upward momentum after the pandemic



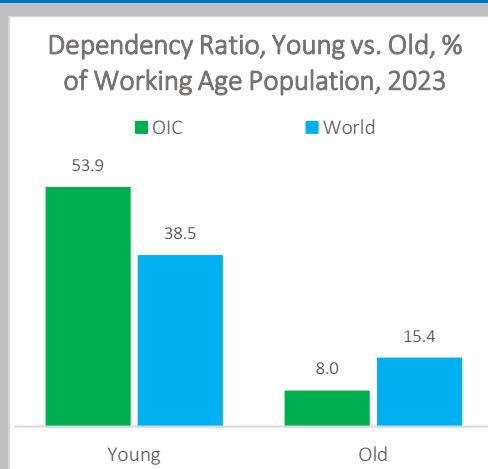
See Table 17.1

Human development index values increased in nearly all OIC countries in 2023



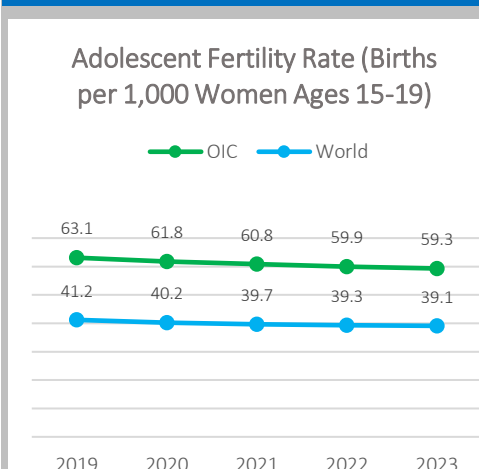
See Table 17.1

Contrary to the world, the OIC has a higher young and lower old dependency on working population



See Tables 17.2-17.3

Births per young woman aged 15-19 years are declining both in the OIC and globally



See Table 17.6

Table 17.1: Human Development Index

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.351 | 0.417 | 0.465 | 0.496 | 0.507 | 0.501 | 0.486 | 0.495 | 0.496 |
| Albania       | 0.682 | 0.723 | 0.769 | 0.797 | 0.805 | 0.794 | 0.794 | 0.806 | 0.810 |
| Algeria       | 0.651 | 0.692 | 0.718 | 0.737 | 0.753 | 0.742 | 0.755 | 0.761 | 0.763 |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.652 | 0.692 | 0.744 | 0.771 | 0.780 | 0.757 | 0.765 | 0.784 | 0.789 |
| Bahrain       | 0.775 | 0.791 | 0.810 | 0.868 | 0.894 | 0.885 | 0.885 | 0.902 | 0.899 |
| Bangladesh    | 0.477 | 0.520 | 0.561 | 0.621 | 0.656 | 0.663 | 0.663 | 0.680 | 0.685 |
| Benin         | 0.415 | 0.456 | 0.485 | 0.511 | 0.507 | 0.504 | 0.506 | 0.512 | 0.515 |
| Brunei        | 0.792 | 0.814 | 0.830 | 0.839 | 0.835 | 0.836 | 0.835 | 0.825 | 0.837 |
| Burkina Faso  |       | 0.333 | 0.377 | 0.419 | 0.453 | 0.453 | 0.454 | 0.457 | 0.459 |
| Cameroon      | 0.439 | 0.472 | 0.529 | 0.575 | 0.582 | 0.579 | 0.574 | 0.581 | 0.588 |
| Chad          | 0.303 | 0.339 | 0.375 | 0.396 | 0.406 | 0.408 | 0.408 | 0.414 | 0.416 |
| Comoros       | 0.461 | 0.499 | 0.534 | 0.565 | 0.589 | 0.592 | 0.594 | 0.602 | 0.603 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.419 | 0.435 | 0.465 | 0.519 | 0.552 | 0.553 | 0.557 | 0.565 | 0.582 |
| Djibouti      | 0.337 | 0.375 | 0.421 | 0.469 | 0.497 | 0.499 | 0.501 | 0.510 | 0.513 |
| Egypt         | 0.639 | 0.648 | 0.677 | 0.706 | 0.736 | 0.736 | 0.738 | 0.751 | 0.754 |
| Gabon         | 0.652 | 0.671 | 0.684 | 0.720 | 0.730 | 0.732 | 0.720 | 0.730 | 0.733 |
| Gambia        | 0.403 | 0.436 | 0.463 | 0.482 | 0.508 | 0.512 | 0.513 | 0.519 | 0.524 |
| Guinea        | 0.359 | 0.401 | 0.430 | 0.465 | 0.486 | 0.488 | 0.490 | 0.498 | 0.500 |
| Guinea-Bissau |       | 0.412 | 0.452 | 0.481 | 0.501 | 0.498 | 0.502 | 0.511 | 0.514 |
| Guyana        | 0.567 | 0.610 | 0.647 | 0.683 | 0.709 | 0.722 | 0.713 | 0.763 | 0.776 |
| Indonesia     | 0.600 | 0.638 | 0.670 | 0.701 | 0.714 | 0.710 | 0.707 | 0.726 | 0.728 |
| Iran          | 0.710 | 0.746 | 0.778 | 0.788 | 0.787 | 0.775 | 0.777 | 0.793 | 0.799 |
| Iraq          | 0.592 | 0.609 | 0.650 | 0.675 | 0.693 | 0.680 | 0.687 | 0.695 | 0.695 |
| Jordan        | 0.672 | 0.713 | 0.732 | 0.743 | 0.750 | 0.743 | 0.736 | 0.751 | 0.754 |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.692 | 0.754 | 0.781 | 0.819 | 0.834 | 0.826 | 0.816 | 0.831 | 0.837 |
| Kuwait        | 0.778 | 0.798 | 0.812 | 0.832 | 0.843 | 0.837 | 0.839 | 0.845 | 0.852 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.627 | 0.648 | 0.668 | 0.695 | 0.708 | 0.700 | 0.704 | 0.717 | 0.720 |
| Lebanon       |       | 0.710 | 0.750 | 0.763 | 0.771 | 0.750 | 0.733 | 0.755 | 0.752 |
| Libya         | 0.727 | 0.747 | 0.755 | 0.728 | 0.737 | 0.688 | 0.729 | 0.741 | 0.721 |
| Malaysia      | 0.733 | 0.736 | 0.779 | 0.800 | 0.812 | 0.810 | 0.802 | 0.810 | 0.819 |
| Maldives      | 0.639 | 0.657 | 0.689 | 0.725 | 0.749 | 0.730 | 0.745 | 0.764 | 0.766 |
| Mali          | 0.320 | 0.368 | 0.410 | 0.413 | 0.425 | 0.414 | 0.414 | 0.417 | 0.419 |
| Mauritania    | 0.468 | 0.500 | 0.525 | 0.551 | 0.566 | 0.554 | 0.553 | 0.562 | 0.563 |
| Morocco       | 0.528 | 0.573 | 0.607 | 0.659 | 0.687 | 0.683 | 0.690 | 0.704 | 0.710 |
| Mozambique    | 0.311 | 0.371 | 0.419 | 0.457 | 0.475 | 0.477 | 0.478 | 0.490 | 0.493 |
| Niger         | 0.266 | 0.302 | 0.339 | 0.374 | 0.400 | 0.404 | 0.413 | 0.414 | 0.419 |
| Nigeria       | 0.435 | 0.484 | 0.502 | 0.530 | 0.544 | 0.547 | 0.554 | 0.557 | 0.560 |
| Oman          | 0.707 | 0.756 | 0.804 | 0.838 | 0.857 | 0.843 | 0.834 | 0.846 | 0.858 |
| Pakistan      | 0.436 | 0.480 | 0.500 | 0.527 | 0.540 | 0.536 | 0.537 | 0.544 | 0.544 |
| Palestine     |       | 0.663 | 0.691 | 0.712 | 0.729 | 0.718 | 0.718 | 0.733 | 0.674 |
| Qatar         | 0.795 | 0.815 | 0.834 | 0.860 | 0.880 | 0.872 | 0.866 | 0.883 | 0.886 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 0.737 | 0.782 | 0.801 | 0.851 | 0.878 | 0.875 | 0.878 | 0.893 | 0.900 |
| Senegal       | 0.398 | 0.430 | 0.477 | 0.509 | 0.520 | 0.522 | 0.522 | 0.526 | 0.530 |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.318 | 0.370 | 0.410 | 0.432 | 0.455 | 0.454 | 0.458 | 0.463 | 0.467 |
| Somalia       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 0.385 | 0.404 |
| Sudan         |       |       | 0.479 | 0.498 | 0.517 | 0.513 | 0.512 | 0.516 | 0.511 |
| Suriname      |       | 0.685 | 0.707 | 0.718 | 0.720 | 0.714 | 0.697 | 0.719 | 0.722 |
| Syria         | 0.594 | 0.646 | 0.669 | 0.549 | 0.569 | 0.570 | 0.571 | 0.571 | 0.564 |
| Tajikistan    | 0.554 | 0.611 | 0.639 | 0.658 | 0.673 | 0.664 | 0.672 | 0.687 | 0.691 |
| Togo          | 0.448 | 0.460 | 0.483 | 0.523 | 0.549 | 0.554 | 0.560 | 0.567 | 0.571 |
| Tunisia       | 0.654 | 0.690 | 0.717 | 0.728 | 0.740 | 0.733 | 0.728 | 0.745 | 0.746 |
| Türkiye       | 0.669 | 0.701 | 0.750 | 0.821 | 0.841 | 0.838 | 0.841 | 0.853 | 0.853 |
| Turkmenistan  |       | 0.653 | 0.700 | 0.725 | 0.741 | 0.744 | 0.754 | 0.761 | 0.764 |
| Uganda        | 0.407 | 0.470 | 0.514 | 0.547 | 0.569 | 0.571 | 0.573 | 0.578 | 0.582 |
| UAE           | 0.790 | 0.819 | 0.835 | 0.857 | 0.915 | 0.909 | 0.903 | 0.921 | 0.940 |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.603 | 0.638 | 0.681 | 0.707 | 0.730 | 0.723 | 0.727 | 0.737 | 0.740 |
| Yemen         | 0.439 | 0.481 | 0.502 | 0.475 | 0.458 | 0.459 | 0.458 | 0.466 | 0.470 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.556 | 0.591 | 0.618 | 0.647 | 0.663 | 0.660 | 0.661 | 0.671 | 0.674 |
| <b>World</b>  | 0.651 | 0.681 | 0.707 | 0.731 | 0.745 | 0.742 | 0.742 | 0.752 | 0.756 |

**Table 17.2: Dependency Ratio, Young Age, % of Working Age Population**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 104  | 103  | 101  | 88.4 | 83.1 | 81.5 | 80.2 | 79.2 | 78.2 |
| Albania       | 47.2 | 39.3 | 31.1 | 26.6 | 24.7 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 23.9 |
| Algeria       | 54.6 | 44.1 | 40.8 | 44.1 | 47.9 | 48.4 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.4 |
| Azerbaijan    | 48.8 | 39.1 | 33.9 | 34.8 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 34.5 | 33.8 | 33.0 |
| Bahrain       | 42.9 | 33.6 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 26.1 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 26.1 |
| Bangladesh    | 63.3 | 58.0 | 53.7 | 46.5 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 37.4 |
| Benin         | 87.7 | 84.8 | 82.2 | 80.3 | 79.2 | 78.8 | 78.3 | 77.8 | 77.3 |
| Brunei        | 51.8 | 43.0 | 36.8 | 33.8 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 31.1 | 30.7 | 30.4 |
| Burkina Faso  | 92.2 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 87.9 | 84.9 | 83.8 | 82.6 | 81.4 | 80.0 |
| Cameroon      | 88.0 | 84.4 | 82.4 | 80.3 | 78.6 | 78.0 | 77.3 | 76.6 | 75.7 |
| Chad          | 101  | 98.8 | 98.9 | 97.5 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 93.5 |
| Comoros       | 91.2 | 87.9 | 78.2 | 71.1 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 66.6 | 65.9 | 65.2 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 85.8 | 86.7 | 82.3 | 80.8 | 76.9 | 75.9 | 74.9 | 73.9 | 72.8 |
| Djibouti      | 68.7 | 65.3 | 60.0 | 54.7 | 49.5 | 48.5 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 46.0 |
| Egypt         | 63.3 | 56.3 | 53.2 | 53.9 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 53.2 | 52.7 | 52.2 |
| Gabon         | 75.5 | 69.2 | 64.0 | 61.7 | 61.5 | 61.3 | 61.0 | 60.6 | 60.1 |
| Gambia        | 90.5 | 89.5 | 89.0 | 87.1 | 83.3 | 81.9 | 80.5 | 79.0 | 77.5 |
| Guinea        | 88.5 | 89.7 | 86.0 | 81.4 | 78.2 | 77.3 | 76.3 | 75.3 | 74.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 86.2 | 82.5 | 81.0 | 78.3 | 74.1 | 72.9 | 71.6 | 70.3 | 68.9 |
| Guyana        | 61.2 | 58.8 | 51.2 | 46.5 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 44.1 | 43.9 | 43.7 |
| Indonesia     | 47.6 | 44.2 | 42.1 | 40.1 | 38.5 | 38.1 | 37.6 | 37.1 | 36.5 |
| Iran          | 52.7 | 37.2 | 30.6 | 33.2 | 34.9 | 34.8 | 34.6 | 34.2 | 33.8 |
| Iraq          | 81.3 | 78.2 | 73.9 | 71.1 | 67.3 | 66.2 | 65.2 | 64.1 | 63.0 |
| Jordan        | 70.8 | 66.3 | 61.2 | 56.7 | 53.2 | 52.2 | 51.2 | 50.1 | 48.8 |
| Kazakhstan    | 42.7 | 36.3 | 35.9 | 40.9 | 45.5 | 46.5 | 47.2 | 47.6 | 47.7 |
| Kuwait        | 41.1 | 33.9 | 30.6 | 28.6 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 27.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 60.8 | 51.1 | 47.1 | 51.0 | 55.2 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 56.5 | 56.3 |
| Lebanon       | 50.6 | 43.6 | 37.8 | 36.5 | 43.6 | 44.3 | 44.0 | 43.8 | 43.7 |
| Libya         | 53.3 | 48.2 | 45.1 | 49.5 | 45.8 | 44.7 | 43.5 | 42.3 | 41.2 |
| Malaysia      | 53.8 | 48.9 | 41.5 | 36.5 | 33.9 | 33.4 | 32.9 | 32.5 | 32.1 |
| Maldives      | 71.3 | 52.0 | 36.8 | 31.5 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.6 |
| Mali          | 92.6 | 91.7 | 94.3 | 97.7 | 96.2 | 95.4 | 94.5 | 93.6 | 92.7 |
| Mauritania    | 83.1 | 82.1 | 81.4 | 83.0 | 79.2 | 78.0 | 76.8 | 75.4 | 74.0 |
| Morocco       | 55.3 | 48.4 | 43.9 | 42.3 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 40.0 |
| Mozambique    | 84.0 | 85.9 | 87.5 | 85.7 | 82.6 | 81.9 | 81.3 | 80.7 | 80.0 |
| Niger         | 93.4 | 97.5 | 101  | 101  | 101  | 101  | 101  | 100  | 99.8 |
| Nigeria       | 81.1 | 82.3 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 82.0 | 81.3 | 80.6 | 79.7 | 78.8 |
| Oman          | 61.6 | 50.6 | 38.1 | 29.6 | 32.9 | 35.8 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 38.5 |
| Pakistan      | 80.0 | 74.2 | 68.8 | 66.6 | 64.4 | 63.7 | 62.8 | 61.8 | 60.7 |
| Palestine     | 95.2 | 87.3 | 77.5 | 72.2 | 69.9 | 69.1 | 68.2 | 67.2 | 66.1 |
| Qatar         | 31.4 | 27.3 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.0 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 58.4 | 53.4 | 43.1 | 39.2 | 36.2 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 35.9 |
| Senegal       | 83.9 | 81.2 | 80.7 | 80.3 | 77.7 | 76.8 | 75.8 | 74.8 | 73.8 |
| Sierra Leone  | 83.3 | 83.0 | 80.7 | 76.0 | 70.9 | 69.7 | 68.5 | 67.3 | 66.1 |
| Somalia       | 93.8 | 96.3 | 98.0 | 96.2 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 93.4 |
| Sudan         | 85.6 | 79.2 | 75.9 | 76.0 | 74.2 | 74.2 | 74.0 | 73.7 | 73.1 |
| Suriname      | 52.7 | 47.6 | 46.6 | 43.6 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 39.2 |
| Syria         | 73.6 | 66.6 | 60.6 | 75.0 | 61.0 | 56.5 | 53.0 | 49.2 | 45.2 |
| Tajikistan    | 78.9 | 67.6 | 61.3 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.4 | 60.2 | 59.8 |
| Togo          | 79.1 | 77.0 | 75.4 | 74.4 | 72.4 | 71.7 | 71.0 | 70.2 | 69.3 |
| Tunisia       | 46.8 | 38.0 | 34.3 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 37.4 |
| Türkiye       | 49.0 | 44.0 | 39.9 | 36.0 | 35.1 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 33.8 |
| Turkmenistan  | 63.5 | 52.5 | 45.8 | 46.4 | 48.5 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 48.8 | 48.6 |
| Uganda        | 107  | 106  | 103  | 97.1 | 88.6 | 86.7 | 85.1 | 83.7 | 82.5 |
| UAE           | 28.8 | 23.7 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 18.4 |
| Uzbekistan    | 63.0 | 51.9 | 44.2 | 42.5 | 44.7 | 45.5 | 46.3 | 46.7 | 46.8 |
| Yemen         | 103  | 92.6 | 81.4 | 75.1 | 71.4 | 70.4 | 69.4 | 68.3 | 67.0 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 66.1 | 61.4 | 58.3 | 57.0 | 55.8 | 55.4 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 53.9 |
| <b>World</b>  | 48.4 | 44.3 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 38.5 |

**Table 17.3: Dependency Ratio, Old Age, % of Working Age Population**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  |
| Albania       | 12.5 | 15.0 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 25.6 |
| Algeria       | 6.9  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 7.9  | 9.2  | 9.5  | 9.8  | 10.1 | 10.5 |
| Azerbaijan    | 8.7  | 9.5  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 9.0  | 9.3  | 9.7  | 10.2 | 11.0 |
| Bahrain       | 3.6  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 3.6  | 3.8  | 4.2  | 4.6  | 4.9  | 5.3  |
| Bangladesh    | 6.4  | 6.8  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 8.1  | 8.4  | 8.6  | 8.9  | 9.2  |
| Benin         | 6.4  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 5.6  |
| Brunei        | 4.5  | 4.7  | 4.9  | 5.7  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 8.1  | 8.6  | 9.1  |
| Burkina Faso  | 5.8  | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.7  |
| Cameroon      | 6.5  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 5.3  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.8  |
| Chad          | 5.8  | 5.1  | 4.5  | 4.1  | 4.1  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  |
| Comoros       | 7.7  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.4  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 7.5  | 7.4  | 7.4  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 5.0  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.3  |
| Djibouti      | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.2  | 6.7  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 7.0  | 7.0  |
| Egypt         | 7.7  | 7.1  | 6.6  | 7.0  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 7.9  |
| Gabon         | 8.9  | 7.9  | 7.1  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.5  | 6.5  |
| Gambia        | 7.0  | 6.3  | 5.6  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.4  |
| Guinea        | 7.9  | 7.6  | 7.1  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 6.0  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 6.9  | 5.7  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.9  |
| Guyana        | 6.4  | 6.7  | 7.2  | 8.2  | 8.9  | 9.3  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.9  |
| Indonesia     | 7.8  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 9.2  | 9.8  | 9.9  | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.3 |
| Iran          | 6.5  | 6.6  | 6.9  | 8.2  | 9.8  | 10.3 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.5 |
| Iraq          | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.7  |
| Jordan        | 4.8  | 5.4  | 5.7  | 5.0  | 5.5  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.2  |
| Kazakhstan    | 10.0 | 11.1 | 9.9  | 10.6 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.2 |
| Kuwait        | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 3.1  | 4.7  | 5.3  | 6.0  | 6.6  | 7.3  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 8.6  | 8.3  | 6.5  | 6.0  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.8  |
| Lebanon       | 8.3  | 8.6  | 9.0  | 10.3 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 16.5 |
| Libya         | 5.8  | 5.9  | 6.0  | 7.3  | 7.3  | 7.3  | 7.3  | 7.3  | 7.4  |
| Malaysia      | 6.6  | 7.2  | 7.6  | 8.5  | 9.7  | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.2 |
| Maldives      | 6.7  | 7.4  | 6.4  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 6.5  | 7.0  |
| Mali          | 6.3  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.7  | 4.6  |
| Mauritania    | 5.7  | 5.8  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.2  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 5.8  | 5.8  |
| Morocco       | 7.0  | 7.3  | 7.8  | 8.9  | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.2 |
| Mozambique    | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 4.9  | 4.9  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.7  |
| Niger         | 4.4  | 4.6  | 4.9  | 4.9  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.9  |
| Nigeria       | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.5  |
| Oman          | 4.1  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 3.6  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 4.0  |
| Pakistan      | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 7.1  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.3  |
| Palestine     | 4.5  | 4.9  | 5.1  | 5.5  | 5.9  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.1  | 6.2  |
| Qatar         | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.0  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.9  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 4.3  | 4.0  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 4.3  |
| Senegal       | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.6  |
| Sierra Leone  | 6.5  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.4  | 5.4  |
| Somalia       | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.1  |
| Sudan         | 4.8  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 5.1  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.4  |
| Suriname      | 7.8  | 9.0  | 9.3  | 9.6  | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.4 |
| Syria         | 6.0  | 5.9  | 5.7  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 7.5  | 7.4  | 7.3  | 7.2  |
| Tajikistan    | 6.6  | 6.3  | 5.4  | 4.9  | 5.3  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.8  | 6.0  |
| Togo          | 5.2  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.6  |
| Tunisia       | 8.5  | 8.8  | 9.8  | 11.0 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.1 |
| Türkiye       | 8.5  | 8.9  | 9.5  | 10.4 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 13.1 |
| Turkmenistan  | 7.0  | 6.9  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 7.1  | 7.4  | 7.7  | 8.1  | 8.5  |
| Uganda        | 4.7  | 3.9  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| UAE           | 1.2  | 1.0  | 0.2  | 0.8  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
| Uzbekistan    | 7.9  | 7.8  | 6.9  | 6.5  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 8.3  |
| Yemen         | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.5  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 6.7  | 6.8  | 6.9  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 7.9  | 8.0  |
| <b>World</b>  | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.4 |

**Table 17.4: Crude Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 8.7  | 7.8  | 7.9  | 8.1  | 7.9  | 6.2  | 7.0  |      |
| Algeria       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Azerbaijan    | 7.1  | 6.8  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 3.5  | 5.6  | 6.1  |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Benin         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Brunei        | 6.7  | 6.1  | 5.9  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 8.3  | 6.3  |      |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cameroon      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.6  | 9.1  | 9.4  | 8.7  | 8.6  |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iran          | 8.7  | 8.3  | 7.5  | 6.7  | 6.4  | 6.7  | 6.8  |      |
| Iraq          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 8.5  | 8.3  | 7.7  | 6.9  | 6.4  | 6.2  | 6.8  | 5.6  |
| Kazakhstan    | 8.5  | 8.0  | 7.9  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 6.9  | 7.4  | 6.5  |
| Kuwait        | 3.9  | 3.7  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 3.8  | 3.2  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 8.7  | 7.9  | 7.0  | 7.8  | 7.7  | 6.0  | 7.6  | 6.8  |
| Lebanon       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      |      | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 5.7  | 6.6  |      |
| Maldives      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Nigeria       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Pakistan      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Palestine     | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.0  | 8.9  | 8.1  | 8.6  |      |
| Qatar         | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.4  |
| Saudi Arabia  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Senegal       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      | 4.0  | 4.6  |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 2.3  | 2.9  |      |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 9.1  | 8.4  | 8.9  | 9.3  | 8.8  |      |      |      |
| Togo          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 7.7  | 7.4  | 7.1  | 6.8  | 6.6  | 5.9  | 6.7  |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uzbekistan    | 9.2  | 8.6  | 9.5  | 9.4  | 9.3  | 8.6  | 8.7  | 8.3  |
| Yemen         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

**Table 17.5: Crude Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)**

| COUNTRY       | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 2.1  | 1.5  | 1.1  |      |
| Algeria       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Azerbaijan    | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.7  |      |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Benin         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Brunei        | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.0  |      |
| Burkina Faso  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cameroon      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.4  |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iran          | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.4  |      |
| Iraq          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.7  |
| Kazakhstan    | 3.0  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.3  |
| Kuwait        | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.3  | 1.9  | 2.0  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Lebanon       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      |      | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.3  |      |
| Maldives      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Nigeria       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Pakistan      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Palestine     | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.9  |      |
| Qatar         | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| Saudi Arabia  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Senegal       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      | 1.4  | 1.5  |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.2  | 1.1  |      |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.4  |      |      |      |
| Togo          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 2.1  | 2.1  |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.9  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 1.1  | 1.4  |
| Yemen         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

**Table 17.6: Adolescent Fertility Rate (Births per 1,000 Women Ages 15-19)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 154  | 131  | 106  | 81.0 | 71.0 | 68.9 | 66.6 | 65.3 | 64.1 |
| Albania       | 14.7 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 20.7 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| Algeria       | 8.7  | 7.9  | 9.4  | 10.3 | 10.3 | 9.9  | 9.3  | 9.0  | 8.7  |
| Azerbaijan    | 30.1 | 38.7 | 48.2 | 62.7 | 47.9 | 41.6 | 34.8 | 35.3 | 34.8 |
| Bahrain       | 11.5 | 20.0 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 9.2  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 8.1  | 7.5  |
| Bangladesh    | 153  | 127  | 115  | 89.3 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 76.0 | 73.1 | 73.2 |
| Benin         | 118  | 110  | 98.2 | 96.3 | 83.8 | 81.1 | 79.8 | 78.9 | 77.8 |
| Brunei        | 30.5 | 18.2 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 8.8  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.5  |
| Burkina Faso  | 133  | 122  | 127  | 119  | 96.7 | 91.5 | 90.1 | 88.6 | 87.1 |
| Cameroon      | 140  | 133  | 128  | 120  | 115  | 112  | 110  | 108  | 107  |
| Chad          | 194  | 185  | 184  | 162  | 143  | 141  | 138  | 137  | 135  |
| Comoros       | 92.0 | 86.9 | 74.3 | 64.4 | 59.3 | 58.5 | 57.4 | 56.3 | 55.2 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 139  | 134  | 129  | 116  | 99.0 | 96.9 | 94.6 | 93.2 | 92.1 |
| Djibouti      | 32.9 | 26.3 | 23.4 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 19.0 |
| Egypt         | 56.0 | 52.9 | 56.6 | 57.1 | 44.0 | 43.8 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.8 |
| Gabon         | 132  | 121  | 117  | 102  | 97.6 | 96.3 | 94.9 | 93.3 | 91.7 |
| Gambia        | 117  | 98.1 | 92.2 | 76.9 | 63.4 | 61.9 | 60.5 | 59.2 | 58.1 |
| Guinea        | 151  | 138  | 145  | 130  | 126  | 125  | 123  | 120  | 119  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 124  | 116  | 111  | 98.4 | 87.0 | 85.9 | 84.6 | 83.2 | 82.0 |
| Guyana        | 106  | 88.3 | 83.4 | 80.1 | 75.6 | 74.2 | 72.8 | 71.3 | 69.9 |
| Indonesia     | 53.9 | 48.1 | 45.7 | 37.9 | 28.9 | 27.2 | 26.8 | 26.6 | 26.4 |
| Iran          | 36.9 | 33.3 | 34.0 | 37.4 | 29.4 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.2 |
| Iraq          | 59.3 | 73.2 | 85.5 | 76.4 | 63.1 | 61.7 | 60.4 | 59.0 | 58.0 |
| Jordan        | 35.9 | 34.3 | 37.1 | 30.4 | 22.6 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 18.4 |
| Kazakhstan    | 31.6 | 27.2 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 18.4 | 18.2 |
| Kuwait        | 17.8 | 17.0 | 11.9 | 7.4  | 4.5  | 3.0  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.6  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 35.0 | 27.2 | 36.5 | 42.8 | 37.3 | 32.5 | 29.6 | 28.9 | 28.3 |
| Lebanon       | 25.3 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 20.8 |
| Libya         | 13.8 | 6.0  | 6.7  | 7.4  | 6.6  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.1  | 5.9  |
| Malaysia      | 12.4 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 8.4  | 7.6  | 6.4  | 6.0  | 6.0  |
| Maldives      | 30.2 | 14.5 | 17.5 | 11.7 | 6.9  | 6.4  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 5.4  |
| Mali          | 174  | 178  | 170  | 159  | 145  | 143  | 142  | 140  | 139  |
| Mauritania    | 89.9 | 98.5 | 102  | 99.0 | 94.3 | 92.9 | 91.7 | 90.2 | 88.9 |
| Morocco       | 35.7 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 28.8 | 27.3 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 25.1 |
| Mozambique    | 169  | 157  | 162  | 169  | 161  | 159  | 157  | 155  | 153  |
| Niger         | 206  | 199  | 197  | 178  | 157  | 152  | 148  | 147  | 145  |
| Nigeria       | 134  | 133  | 125  | 115  | 92.6 | 89.1 | 88.5 | 87.3 | 86.4 |
| Oman          | 31.2 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 8.6  | 7.4  | 6.7  | 5.9  | 6.0  |
| Pakistan      | 76.6 | 61.0 | 55.6 | 48.7 | 45.6 | 44.6 | 43.4 | 42.3 | 41.1 |
| Palestine     | 91.5 | 61.2 | 50.7 | 47.8 | 40.4 | 38.9 | 37.9 | 36.8 | 36.0 |
| Qatar         | 19.8 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 7.0  | 6.1  | 4.9  | 5.6  | 5.7  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 29.3 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 15.2 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 11.1 |
| Senegal       | 94.2 | 87.5 | 81.1 | 73.6 | 64.6 | 63.1 | 62.2 | 61.0 | 60.2 |
| Sierra Leone  | 160  | 147  | 130  | 116  | 102  | 100  | 98.1 | 95.7 | 93.6 |
| Somalia       | 129  | 136  | 131  | 132  | 125  | 123  | 121  | 119  | 117  |
| Sudan         | 106  | 99.9 | 88.9 | 79.7 | 72.7 | 71.2 | 69.1 | 67.3 | 66.1 |
| Suriname      | 82.0 | 74.8 | 67.9 | 59.9 | 53.2 | 52.1 | 49.6 | 48.8 | 48.0 |
| Syria         | 60.7 | 52.8 | 50.1 | 42.7 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 40.7 | 39.7 | 38.9 |
| Tajikistan    | 44.2 | 34.1 | 41.5 | 49.4 | 46.9 | 45.7 | 44.0 | 42.2 | 40.4 |
| Togo          | 96.3 | 84.9 | 86.9 | 84.6 | 81.6 | 80.8 | 79.7 | 78.3 | 77.0 |
| Tunisia       | 7.0  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 8.8  | 6.1  | 5.3  | 4.3  | 4.5  | 4.3  |
| Türkiye       | 53.4 | 43.0 | 33.3 | 25.6 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| Turkmenistan  | 24.4 | 21.3 | 24.2 | 28.7 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 24.0 | 22.3 | 21.2 |
| Uganda        | 169  | 148  | 133  | 126  | 115  | 113  | 111  | 109  | 107  |
| UAE           | 24.9 | 27.1 | 11.4 | 5.4  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.1  |
| Uzbekistan    | 21.6 | 9.7  | 22.1 | 25.3 | 22.2 | 21.3 | 31.1 | 34.4 | 34.1 |
| Yemen         | 113  | 98.2 | 77.1 | 72.7 | 74.0 | 74.3 | 74.5 | 74.9 | 75.3 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 85.2 | 77.5 | 75.7 | 70.7 | 63.1 | 61.8 | 60.8 | 59.9 | 59.3 |
| <b>World</b>  | 66.3 | 53.9 | 52.2 | 46.0 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 39.1 |

**Table 17.7: Definitions of Social Development Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                     | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Human Development Index                                       | Summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development, namely a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and have a decent standard of living. |
| Dependency Ratio, Young Age, % of Working Age Population      | Ratio of young dependents (ages 0-14) to the working-age population (ages 15-64), expressed in terms of percentage.                                                      |
| Dependency Ratio, Old Age, % of Working Age Population        | Ratio of older dependents (ages 65+) to the working-age population (ages 15-64), expressed in terms of percentage.                                                       |
| Crude Marriage Rate (Per 1000 Population)                     | Annual number of marriages (constitution of legal relationship of spouses) per 1000 mid-year population.                                                                 |
| Crude Divorce Rate (Per 1000 Population)                      | Annual number of divorces (final legal dissolution of marriages) per 1000 mid-year population.                                                                           |
| Adolescent Fertility Rate (Births per 1,000 Women Ages 15-19) | Number of births per 1,000 women ages 15-19.                                                                                                                             |



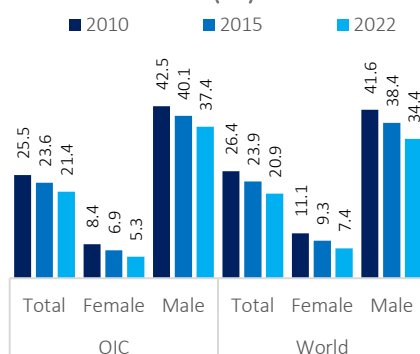


# **TOBACCO CONTROL**

## 18. TOBACCO CONTROL

Prevalence of current tobacco use is on decline despite higher incidence rates among males

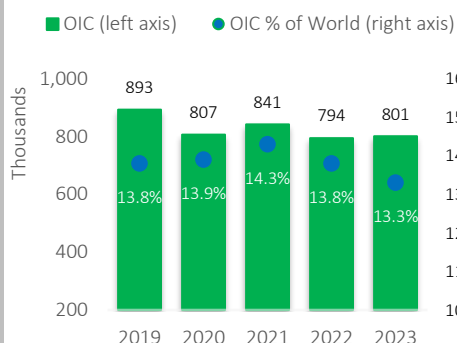
Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use, (%)



See Tables 18.1-18.3

Unmanufactured tobacco production in the OIC is about 14% of global production

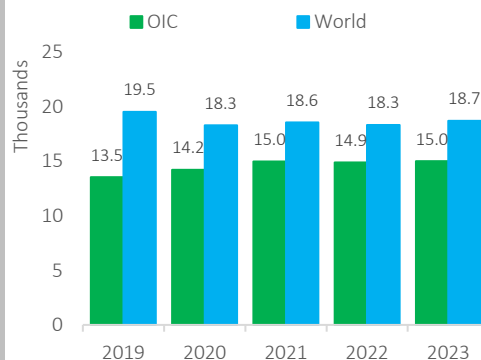
Unmanufactured Tobacco, Production (Tonnes)



See Table 18.4

Despite the increase, average yield of unmanufactured tobacco in the OIC is below the world average

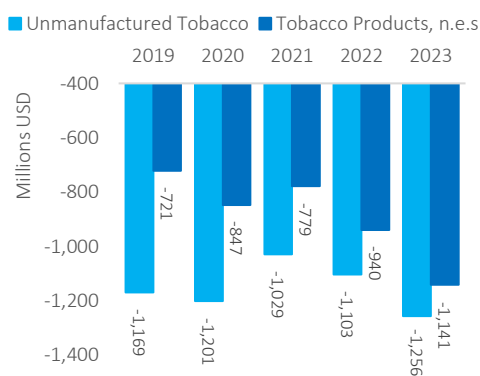
Unmanufactured Tobacco, Yield, (Hectogram per Hectare)



See Table 18.5

OIC countries remain sizeable net importers of tobacco and tobacco products

OIC Countries Tobacco Trade Balance



See Tables 18.7-18.10

**Table 18.1: Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 39.2 | 34.2 | 30.2 | 26.6 | 23.7 | 22.7 |
| Albania       | 35.4 | 31.6 | 28.3 | 25.4 | 22.9 | 21.9 |
| Algeria       | 22.9 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.2 |
| Azerbaijan    | 28.8 | 26.1 | 24.0 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 19.6 |
| Bahrain       | 22.0 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 15.4 | 15.0 |
| Bangladesh    | 58.1 | 50.7 | 44.2 | 38.9 | 34.4 | 32.9 |
| Benin         | 17.6 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 8.6  | 6.9  | 6.3  |
| Brunei        | 17.2 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| Burkina Faso  | 30.7 | 25.2 | 20.9 | 17.6 | 15.1 | 14.3 |
| Cameroon      | 15.9 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 8.5  | 7.0  | 6.5  |
| Chad          | 10.9 | 9.9  | 9.0  | 8.3  | 7.7  | 7.4  |
| Comoros       | 50.2 | 37.0 | 28.3 | 22.5 | 18.5 | 17.2 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 20.7 | 16.7 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 9.4  | 8.8  |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 19.4 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 24.7 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        | 23.6 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 10.5 |
| Guinea        |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 21.0 | 16.8 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 8.9  | 8.2  |
| Guyana        | 31.3 | 24.6 | 19.4 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 11.1 |
| Indonesia     | 35.2 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 37.1 | 37.8 | 38.2 |
| Iran          | 22.0 | 19.5 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 13.9 | 13.3 |
| Iraq          | 22.3 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| Jordan        | 31.5 | 32.3 | 33.1 | 34.1 | 35.1 | 35.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 35.1 | 31.6 | 28.4 | 25.7 | 23.1 | 22.2 |
| Kuwait        | 21.1 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 30.9 | 29.6 | 28.7 | 28.0 | 27.5 | 27.3 |
| Lebanon       | 36.4 | 35.6 | 35.1 | 34.7 | 34.4 | 34.3 |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 30.8 | 28.2 | 26.0 | 24.0 | 22.6 | 22.0 |
| Maldives      | 42.4 | 37.6 | 33.7 | 30.3 | 27.5 | 26.3 |
| Mali          | 16.7 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 8.5  | 8.0  |
| Mauritania    | 22.0 | 18.1 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 9.5  |
| Morocco       | 20.4 | 18.3 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 13.0 |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         | 9.7  | 9.1  | 8.6  | 8.1  | 7.8  | 7.7  |
| Nigeria       | 10.7 | 8.1  | 6.1  | 4.7  | 3.6  | 3.3  |
| Oman          | 7.5  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 8.1  | 8.3  | 8.4  |
| Pakistan      | 39.3 | 33.1 | 28.0 | 23.7 | 20.2 | 18.9 |
| Palestine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Qatar         | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 14.9 |
| Senegal       | 14.9 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 8.4  | 7.0  | 6.5  |
| Sierra Leone  | 40.0 | 31.0 | 23.9 | 18.4 | 14.3 | 12.9 |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          | 15.9 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 8.3  | 6.8  | 6.4  |
| Tunisia       | 29.7 | 27.1 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 20.5 |
| Türkiye       | 33.8 | 32.8 | 32.0 | 31.3 | 30.7 | 30.5 |
| Turkmenistan  | 14.8 | 11.7 | 9.3  | 7.5  | 6.1  | 5.6  |
| Uganda        | 25.8 | 19.3 | 14.6 | 11.0 | 8.4  | 7.5  |
| UAE           | 19.1 | 15.9 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 9.6  | 9.0  |
| Uzbekistan    | 27.8 | 24.7 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 16.7 |
| Yemen         | 28.7 | 26.7 | 24.8 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 21.4 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 30.8 | 27.9 | 25.5 | 23.6 | 22.0 | 21.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 32.7 | 29.3 | 26.4 | 23.9 | 21.7 | 20.9 |

**Table 18.2: Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 19.7 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 9.4  | 7.4  | 6.8  |
| Albania       | 11.1 | 9.6  | 8.4  | 7.3  | 6.4  | 6.0  |
| Algeria       | 2.0  | 1.5  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Bahrain       | 7.5  | 6.7  | 6.1  | 5.7  | 5.2  | 5.1  |
| Bangladesh    | 48.6 | 38.3 | 29.2 | 22.3 | 17.1 | 15.4 |
| Benin         | 5.0  | 3.9  | 3.2  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 1.9  |
| Brunei        | 5.1  | 4.2  | 3.4  | 2.8  | 2.3  | 2.2  |
| Burkina Faso  | 24.6 | 17.7 | 12.7 | 9.3  | 6.8  | 6.0  |
| Cameroon      | 4.8  | 3.5  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 1.4  | 1.3  |
| Chad          | 3.3  | 2.8  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.6  |
| Comoros       | 56.6 | 34.8 | 21.4 | 13.1 | 8.1  | 6.7  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 3.0  | 2.2  | 1.6  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 0.8  |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        | 4.2  | 2.7  | 1.8  | 1.2  | 0.8  | 0.7  |
| Guinea        |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.6  | 1.8  | 1.3  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 0.6  |
| Guyana        | 5.7  | 4.5  | 3.6  | 2.9  | 2.4  | 2.2  |
| Indonesia     | 7.4  | 6.2  | 5.1  | 4.3  | 3.6  | 3.3  |
| Iran          | 8.2  | 6.5  | 5.2  | 4.1  | 3.3  | 3.0  |
| Iraq          | 7.1  | 5.1  | 3.7  | 2.7  | 2.0  | 1.7  |
| Jordan        | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 13.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 12.0 | 10.6 | 9.3  | 8.3  | 7.3  | 7.0  |
| Kuwait        | 5.1  | 4.1  | 3.4  | 2.8  | 2.3  | 2.1  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 5.1  | 4.5  | 4.2  | 3.8  | 3.4  | 3.3  |
| Lebanon       | 31.5 | 29.8 | 28.5 | 27.3 | 26.1 | 25.7 |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 5.4  | 3.4  | 2.2  | 1.4  | 0.9  | 0.7  |
| Maldives      | 24.7 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| Mali          | 4.6  | 3.1  | 2.2  | 1.5  | 1.0  | 0.9  |
| Mauritania    | 7.1  | 5.3  | 3.9  | 3.0  | 2.3  | 2.0  |
| Morocco       | 2.9  | 2.2  | 1.8  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 1.0  |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         | 2.7  | 2.3  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.4  |
| Nigeria       | 2.0  | 1.4  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
| Oman          | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Pakistan      | 20.6 | 16.0 | 12.5 | 9.8  | 7.7  | 7.0  |
| Palestine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Qatar         | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 3.6  | 3.1  | 2.7  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.1  |
| Senegal       | 1.7  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| Sierra Leone  | 14.8 | 12.0 | 9.6  | 7.9  | 6.4  | 5.9  |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          | 5.6  | 3.7  | 2.5  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 1.0  |
| Tunisia       | 4.4  | 3.5  | 2.7  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.6  |
| Türkiye       | 14.7 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 19.8 |
| Turkmenistan  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
| Uganda        | 15.3 | 10.6 | 7.4  | 5.1  | 3.6  | 3.1  |
| UAE           | 4.0  | 3.6  | 3.2  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.6  |
| Uzbekistan    | 1.8  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.0  |
| Yemen         | 16.5 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 8.7  | 8.2  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 12.9 | 10.4 | 8.4  | 6.9  | 5.7  | 5.3  |
| <b>World</b>  | 16.3 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 9.3  | 7.9  | 7.4  |

**Table 18.3: Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 58.6 | 53.1 | 48.3 | 43.8 | 40.0 | 38.7 |
| Albania       | 59.6 | 53.6 | 48.3 | 43.5 | 39.5 | 37.8 |
| Algeria       | 43.9 | 43.1 | 42.3 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.8 |
| Azerbaijan    | 57.3 | 52.0 | 47.7 | 43.8 | 40.2 | 39.0 |
| Bahrain       | 36.4 | 33.2 | 30.4 | 28.0 | 25.6 | 25.0 |
| Bangladesh    | 67.5 | 63.1 | 59.2 | 55.5 | 51.7 | 50.5 |
| Benin         | 30.3 | 23.7 | 18.7 | 14.7 | 11.7 | 10.7 |
| Brunei        | 29.3 | 29.4 | 29.5 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 30.7 |
| Burkina Faso  | 36.8 | 32.7 | 29.0 | 26.0 | 23.4 | 22.5 |
| Cameroon      | 27.0 | 22.1 | 18.2 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 11.7 |
| Chad          | 18.5 | 17.0 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 13.2 |
| Comoros       | 43.8 | 39.1 | 35.2 | 31.8 | 28.9 | 27.7 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 38.5 | 31.3 | 25.9 | 21.6 | 18.0 | 16.9 |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         | 38.0 | 40.4 | 42.6 | 45.1 | 48.0 | 49.1 |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        | 43.1 | 36.2 | 30.1 | 25.6 | 21.6 | 20.3 |
| Guinea        |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 39.5 | 31.7 | 25.5 | 20.8 | 17.2 | 15.9 |
| Guyana        | 56.9 | 44.7 | 35.3 | 27.7 | 22.1 | 20.0 |
| Indonesia     | 62.9 | 64.8 | 67.2 | 69.8 | 72.1 | 73.1 |
| Iran          | 35.9 | 32.5 | 29.5 | 26.8 | 24.6 | 23.6 |
| Iraq          | 37.4 | 36.7 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 36.7 |
| Jordan        | 52.9 | 53.7 | 54.6 | 56.0 | 57.0 | 57.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 58.2 | 52.6 | 47.5 | 43.1 | 38.9 | 37.4 |
| Kuwait        | 37.1 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 37.7 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 56.7 | 54.6 | 53.2 | 52.2 | 51.6 | 51.3 |
| Lebanon       | 41.3 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 42.7 | 42.9 |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 56.3 | 52.9 | 49.8 | 46.7 | 44.3 | 43.3 |
| Maldives      | 60.2 | 55.1 | 50.9 | 47.1 | 43.8 | 42.2 |
| Mali          | 28.9 | 25.0 | 21.4 | 18.5 | 16.0 | 15.1 |
| Mauritania    | 36.8 | 30.8 | 25.7 | 21.5 | 18.1 | 16.9 |
| Morocco       | 37.9 | 34.4 | 31.3 | 28.4 | 25.9 | 25.0 |
| Mozambique    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         | 16.8 | 15.9 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 14.0 |
| Nigeria       | 19.3 | 14.7 | 11.2 | 8.6  | 6.7  | 6.1  |
| Oman          | 14.3 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.5 |
| Pakistan      | 57.9 | 50.3 | 43.5 | 37.6 | 32.8 | 30.8 |
| Palestine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Qatar         | 23.0 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.6 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 24.8 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 26.5 | 27.4 | 27.6 |
| Senegal       | 28.1 | 23.3 | 19.3 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 12.3 |
| Sierra Leone  | 65.3 | 50.1 | 38.1 | 28.8 | 22.2 | 19.8 |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          | 26.2 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 14.8 | 12.5 | 11.7 |
| Tunisia       | 55.1 | 50.8 | 47.3 | 43.8 | 40.7 | 39.5 |
| Türkiye       | 52.9 | 49.9 | 47.2 | 44.6 | 42.1 | 41.2 |
| Turkmenistan  | 28.8 | 22.7 | 18.0 | 14.4 | 11.6 | 10.7 |
| Uganda        | 36.2 | 28.1 | 21.7 | 16.9 | 13.2 | 11.9 |
| UAE           | 34.1 | 28.3 | 23.4 | 19.5 | 16.4 | 15.4 |
| Uzbekistan    | 53.9 | 47.7 | 42.4 | 38.0 | 33.8 | 32.4 |
| Yemen         | 41.0 | 39.3 | 37.7 | 36.4 | 34.9 | 34.5 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 48.6 | 45.3 | 42.5 | 40.1 | 38.1 | 37.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 49.1 | 45.1 | 41.6 | 38.4 | 35.5 | 34.4 |

**Table 18.4: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Production (Thousand Tonnes)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000        | 2005        | 2010       | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan       |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Albania           | 6.2         | 1.9         | 1.7        | 2.2         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.6         | 1.8         | 1.7         |
| Algeria           | 7.2         | 6.5         | 7.6        | 8.8         | 15.2        | 11.5        | 9.4         | 10.1        | 11.3        |
| Azerbaijan        | 17.3        | 7.1         | 3.2        | 3.5         | 6.0         | 6.9         | 6.4         | 5.1         | 6.3         |
| Bahrain           |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Bangladesh        | 35.0        | 38.0        | 55.3       | 94.2        | 129         | 85.9        | 89.0        | 92.3        | 86.6        |
| Benin             | 0.7         | 1.0         | 0.5        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        |
| Brunei            |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.5         | 0.6         | 0.7        | 0.6         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.8         |
| Cameroon          | 4.7         | 4.5         | 5.5        | 6.5         | 6.4         | 6.4         | 6.4         | 6.4         | 6.4         |
| Chad              | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2        | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Comoros           |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 10.2        | 10.4        | 9.5        | 7.3         | 8.3         | 7.9         | 8.1         | 8.1         | 8.0         |
| Djibouti          |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Egypt             |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Gabon             |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Gambia            |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Guinea            | 2.2         | 2.3         | 2.5        | 2.3         | 2.4         | 2.3         | 2.3         | 2.3         | 2.3         |
| Guinea-Bissau     |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Guyana            | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         |
| Indonesia         | 204         | 154         | 136        | 194         | 270         | 261         | 245         | 222         | 239         |
| Iran              | 21.0        | 22.2        | 14.1       | 23.6        | 21.4        | 21.5        | 21.6        | 21.5        | 21.5        |
| Iraq              | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.3        | 2.3         | 2.3         | 2.3         | 2.3         | 2.3         | 2.4         |
| Jordan            | 2.7         | 0.1         | <0.1       | <0.1        | 0.4         | 0.3         | <0.1        | 0.3         | 0.3         |
| Kazakhstan        | 16.2        | 15.4        | 3.2        | 1.4         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.1         | 1.2         | 1.3         |
| Kuwait            |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 34.6        | 13.4        | 9.9        | 1.3         | 0.9         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.2         | 1.4         |
| Lebanon           | 10.8        | 9.0         | 9.8        | 9.0         | 11.8        | 9.5         | 10.2        | 10.3        | 10.3        |
| Libya             | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5        | 1.3         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.2         |
| Malaysia          | 7.2         | 9.4         | 3.1        | 2.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.1         | <0.1        |
| Maldives          |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Mali              | 0.4         | 0.5         | 1.3        | 1.4         | 1.7         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.7         | 1.7         |
| Mauritania        |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Morocco           | 5.3         | 1.9         | 2.1        | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         |
| Mozambique        | 9.5         | 65.0        | 67.0       | 81.8        | 142         | 67.0        | 82.5        | 77.9        | 65.8        |
| Niger             | 3.9         | 1.0         | 2.3        | 1.5         | 2.1         | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.1         | 1.2         |
| Nigeria           | 22.0        | 15.0        | 9.1        | 5.0         | 5.7         | 5.7         | 5.6         | 5.7         | 5.7         |
| Oman              | 1.3         | 1.2         | 1.2        | 1.2         | 1.2         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 1.1         |
| Pakistan          | 108         | 101         | 119        | 120         | 104         | 133         | 168         | 134         | 152         |
| Palestine         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.2        | 0.3         | 1.0         | 1.5         | 3.4         | 1.1         | 1.0         |
| Qatar             |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Saudi Arabia      |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Senegal           |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Sierra Leone      | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        |
| Somalia           | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         |
| Sudan             |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Suriname          |             |             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Syria             | 26.1        | 28.9        | 20.1       | 11.9        | 13.3        | 18.7        | 14.2        | 9.8         | 7.8         |
| Tajikistan        | 7.2         | 1.6         | 0.5        | 0.3         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Togo              | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.9        | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 2.0         |
| Tunisia           | 3.4         | 3.0         | 1.6        | 1.2         | 2.4         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.3         | 2.2         |
| Türkiye           | 200         | 135         | 53.0       | 68.0        | 68.2        | 79.1        | 71.5        | 87.7        | 85.5        |
| Turkmenistan      | 3.2         | 3.1         | 3.1        | 3.2         | 3.3         | 3.3         | 3.3         | 3.3         | 3.3         |
| Uganda            | 22.8        | 31.4        | 27.1       | 31.8        | 31.0        | 33.2        | 32.0        | 32.5        | 32.8        |
| UAE               | 0.7         | 0.5         | 0.5        | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Uzbekistan        | 24.4        | 10.2        | 10.4       | 7.1         | 6.3         | 5.6         | 3.9         | 2.0         | 2.1         |
| Yemen             | 11.6        | 17.7        | 23.2       | 19.6        | 28.6        | 28.6        | 39.6        | 42.9        | 33.8        |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>837</b>  | <b>719</b>  | <b>611</b> | <b>719</b>  | <b>893</b>  | <b>807</b>  | <b>841</b>  | <b>794</b>  | <b>801</b>  |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>12.5</b> | <b>10.7</b> | <b>8.8</b> | <b>10.7</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>13.9</b> | <b>14.3</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>13.3</b> |

**Table 18.5: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Yield (Thousand Hectogram per Hectare)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 10.9 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 18.3 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 21.5 | 19.3 |
| Algeria       | 11.1 | 13.3 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 31.7 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 24.8 |
| Azerbaijan    | 21.1 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 25.4 | 19.3 | 22.1 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 23.1 |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | 11.2 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 18.3 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 23.0 |
| Benin         | 6.7  | 9.2  | 7.1  | 8.0  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.3  |
| Brunei        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 6.5  | 7.9  | 8.0  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  |
| Cameroon      | 13.8 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 14.8 |
| Chad          | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 5.1  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.1  |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        | 8.0  | 8.9  | 10.7 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        | 9.0  | 8.7  | 8.4  | 8.2  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.0  | 8.0  |
| Indonesia     | 12.1 | 7.7  | 6.3  | 9.3  | 11.4 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| Iran          | 10.7 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 23.6 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.4 |
| Iraq          | 9.4  | 9.4  | 9.6  | 9.1  | 8.4  | 9.0  | 9.0  | 8.9  | 8.7  |
| Jordan        | 8.7  | 15.3 | 9.3  | 9.2  | 64.2 | 98.7 | 45.0 | 83.4 | 61.9 |
| Kazakhstan    | 18.2 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 30.4 | 33.8 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 35.6 | 41.1 |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 23.9 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 26.5 | 25.3 | 26.0 | 27.8 |
| Lebanon       | 12.4 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 12.0 |
| Libya         | 22.0 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 20.3 |
| Malaysia      | 4.5  | 11.1 | 8.5  | 37.3 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 13.5 |
| Maldives      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          | 12.0 | 8.2  | 14.9 | 26.8 | 38.0 | 24.9 | 28.1 | 35.3 | 36.3 |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 11.7 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 27.9 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| Mozambique    | 10.5 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 10.0 |
| Niger         | 39.4 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.1 |
| Nigeria       | 5.9  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 5.3  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.8  |
| Oman          | 48.1 | 47.1 | 46.2 | 44.0 | 44.6 | 45.6 | 46.4 | 45.0 | 45.1 |
| Pakistan      | 19.1 | 19.9 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 26.2 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 32.7 |
| Palestine     | 6.7  | 6.2  | 7.0  | 6.8  | 8.8  | 9.9  | 16.3 | 9.3  | 9.4  |
| Qatar         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Saudi Arabia  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Senegal       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sierra Leone  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 4.8  |
| Somalia       | 4.0  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.3  |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Syria         | 14.4 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 19.4 | 17.8 | 15.5 | 14.6 |
| Tajikistan    | 19.4 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 17.9 |
| Togo          | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  |
| Tunisia       | 10.6 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
| Türkiye       | 8.5  | 7.3  | 6.5  | 7.4  | 7.7  | 8.9  | 8.6  | 9.3  | 11.3 |
| Turkmenistan  | 20.1 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| Uganda        | 16.2 | 17.4 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| UAE           | 127  | 143  | 150  | 161  | 200  | 160  | 157  | 156  | 163  |
| Uzbekistan    | 24.2 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 25.4 | 23.8 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 22.6 |
| Yemen         | 21.7 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 20.4 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 29.4 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 11.5 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 15.0 |
| <b>World</b>  | 16.1 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 18.7 |

**Table 18.6: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Gross Production Value, Current Prices (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       | 16.6 | 7.4  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 6.5  | 5.3  | 5.6  | 7.0  | 8.3  |
| Algeria       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Azerbaijan    | 8.9  | 7.1  | 3.2  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 1.1  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 7.5  |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | 20.2 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Benin         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Brunei        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 0.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cameroon      | 9.9  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Comoros       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 4.0  | 4.1  | 5.4  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Djibouti      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gabon         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     |      | 193  | 205  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Iran          | 14.4 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 87.7 | 73.4 | 76.0 | 90.9 | 245  | 546  |
| Iraq          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Jordan        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kazakhstan    |      | 19.0 | 5.0  | 2.5  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kuwait        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 13.5 | 7.0  | 8.3  | 0.4  | 1.3  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 1.1  |
| Lebanon       | 63.4 | 60.9 |      | 70.6 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 26.0 |      | 14.1 |      |      | 0.9  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.3  |
| Maldives      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          | 0.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       | 6.0  | 2.6  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mozambique    | 8.2  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Niger         | 1.0  |      |      |      |      |      | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.6  |
| Nigeria       |      |      | 2.8  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Pakistan      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 131  | 202  | 140  |
| Palestine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Qatar         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Saudi Arabia  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Senegal       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      | 0.6  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Syria         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    |      | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       | 3.1  | 3.3  | 1.8  | 1.2  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Türkiye       | 556  | 442  | 236  | 324  | 300  | 265  | 235  | 196  | 148  |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uzbekistan    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Yemen         | 16.2 | 45.5 | 71.3 | 42.5 | 51.9 | 88.8 | 75.5 |      |      |



**Table 18.7: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Export Value (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000 | 2005 | 2010  | 2015  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022  | 2023  |
|-------------------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan       |      |      |       | 0.1   | <0.1 | 0.1  | 0.4  | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Albania           | 2.5  | 5.3  | 4.2   |       |      |      |      | 5.2   | 5.5   |
| Algeria           | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       | <0.1 | <0.1 |      | <0.1  |       |
| Azerbaijan        | 8.8  | 5.4  | 5.9   |       | 13.4 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 20.1  | 6.7   |
| Bahrain           | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.2   | <0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 |      |       |       |
| Bangladesh        | 1.7  | 13.2 | 62.3  | 43.5  | 92.2 | 84.5 | 111  | 177   | 161   |
| Benin             | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Brunei            |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Burkina Faso      | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Cameroon          | 0.5  | 1.6  | 1.9   | 1.2   | 2.3  | 2.0  | 0.3  | 7.0   | 6.8   |
| Chad              | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Comoros           |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.2   | 0.1   | <0.1 | 1.8  | 1.4  | <0.1  | 0.1   |
| Djibouti          |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Egypt             | 3.2  | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.1   | <0.1  |
| Gabon             | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.8   | 0.1   |      |      |      |       |       |
| Gambia            | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       | 2.0   |
| Guinea            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.2   | 0.2   | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |
| Guinea-Bissau     | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Guyana            | <0.1 | 0.1  | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Indonesia         | 71.3 | 107  | 196   | 157   | 202  | 196  | 213  | 266   | 219   |
| Iran              | 2.5  | 3.3  | 0.2   | 0.7   | 2.0  | 5.0  | 4.1  | 2.1   | 2.5   |
| Iraq              | <0.1 | 0.3  | 0.3   |       |      |      | 0.2  | <0.1  |       |
| Jordan            | 1.1  | 0.3  | 0.3   | 1.0   | 1.6  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 0.9   | 0.5   |
| Kazakhstan        | 9.5  | 15.8 | 7.1   | 0.1   | 4.6  | 12.0 | 14.4 | 6.5   | 13.4  |
| Kuwait            | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.1   | 0.2   | 2.6  |      |      | <0.1  | 2.2   |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 30.2 | 11.5 | 21.1  | 11.5  | 2.0  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 0.6   | 0.8   |
| Lebanon           | 20.2 | 32.5 | 22.1  | 17.2  | 29.6 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 16.4  | 6.9   |
| Libya             | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Malaysia          | 2.1  | 1.5  | 18.8  | 31.0  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.7  | <0.1  | 0.1   |
| Maldives          |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Mali              | <0.1 | 0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  | <0.1  |
| Mauritania        |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Morocco           | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.1   |       | 1.6  |      | 0.3  | <0.1  | 0.2   |
| Mozambique        | <0.1 | 32.0 | 161   | 293   | 252  | 162  | 145  | 151   | 154   |
| Niger             | 0.2  | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      | <0.1 |      |       |       |
| Nigeria           | <0.1 | <0.1 | 1.1   | <0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  | <0.1  |
| Oman              | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7   | 1.0   | 1.2  | 1.4  | 3.0  | 1.9   | 0.9   |
| Pakistan          | 5.6  | 10.2 | 13.5  | 10.3  | 10.9 | 24.3 | 20.9 | 40.8  | 66.5  |
| Palestine         | 0.1  | <0.1 | 0.5   | 2.8   | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.6  |       |       |
| Qatar             |      | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Saudi Arabia      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      | 0.2  | 0.6  | <0.1  | 5.1   |
| Senegal           | 1.9  | 4.0  | 17.5  | 33.8  | 21.1 | 12.5 | 15.1 | 9.8   | 0.1   |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.5  | <0.1 | <0.1  | <0.1  | 0.6  | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1  | 0.1   |
| Somalia           | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Sudan             | 0.1  | <0.1 | 1.3   | <0.1  | <0.1 |      | 0.8  |       | <0.1  |
| Suriname          |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Syria             | 1.8  | 2.9  | 3.1   | <0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |      | 0.1   |       |
| Tajikistan        | 5.8  | 0.6  | 0.1   | 0.4   | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |       | <0.1  |
| Togo              | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1  |       |      |      |      |       |       |
| Tunisia           | 0.2  | 1.0  | 0.7   | 0.6   | 0.4  | <0.1 | 0.6  | 0.5   | 1.4   |
| Türkiye           | 368  | 468  | 401   | 386   | 263  | 268  | 261  | 261   | 256   |
| Turkmenistan      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |       | <0.1  |
| Uganda            | 26.3 | 31.4 | 61.7  | 57.8  | 57.8 | 17.0 | 44.8 | 26.5  | 30.2  |
| UAE               | 0.2  | 1.4  | 19.6  | 10.2  | 16.4 | 45.5 | 39.9 | 48.8  | 114   |
| Uzbekistan        | 25.2 | 8.6  | 12.7  | 8.8   | 4.0  | 2.4  | 4.6  | 14.3  | 2.0   |
| Yemen             | <0.1 | 0.1  | 0.7   | 0.2   |      | 0.1  |      |       | <0.1  |
| <b>OIC</b>        | 591  | 760  | 1,037 | 1,069 | 983  | 878  | 925  | 1,056 | 1,057 |
| <b>% of World</b> | 10.4 | 10.7 | 9.3   | 9.7   | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.7  | 9.5   | 8.7   |

**Table 18.8: Unmanufactured Tobacco, Import Value (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005        | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | <0.1         | 0.6         | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.1          | 18.3         | 18.4         | 1.2          | 0.6          |
| Albania           | <0.1         | <0.1        | <0.1         |              |              |              |              | <0.1         | 0.2          |
| Algeria           | 35.7         | 24.8        | 50.2         | 21.4         | 38.9         | 29.8         | 11.7         | 15.3         | 17.2         |
| Azerbaijan        | 0.7          | 3.9         | 6.5          | 2.4          | 7.5          | 6.4          | 2.9          | 5.9          | 4.8          |
| Bahrain           | 0.5          | 0.3         | 1.1          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.2          |
| Bangladesh        | 12.0         | 6.9         | 10.8         | 8.0          | 8.4          | 4.5          | 6.6          | 4.6          | 6.8          |
| Benin             | <0.1         | 0.3         | <0.1         | <0.1         |              |              |              |              | <0.1         |
| Brunei            | <0.1         | <0.1        | 0.5          |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Burkina Faso      | 11.9         | <0.1        | 0.1          | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.1          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Cameroon          | 7.3          | <0.1        | 0.2          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |              |              | <0.1         |
| Chad              | <0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1          | 12.5         | 5.7          | 0.8          | 1.4          |              | <0.1         |
| Comoros           | <0.1         | <0.1        | <0.1         |              | 0.1          | <0.1         | <0.1         |              |              |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 23.7         | 46.4        | 86.1         | 94.6         | 131          | 93.3         | 148          | 152          | 99.6         |
| Djibouti          | 0.1          | 7.8         | 14.4         | 0.3          | 1.2          | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.1          | <0.1         |
| Egypt             | 175          | 155         | 346          | 252          | 359          | 281          | 66.3         | 52.6         | 60.1         |
| Gabon             | 0.2          | 15.3        | 14.0         |              |              | <0.1         |              |              |              |
| Gambia            | 0.1          | 0.2         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |              |              |
| Guinea            | 0.5          | 3.1         | 2.7          | 0.1          | 1.0          | 0.7          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.2          | 0.3         | <0.1         |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guyana            | <0.1         | <0.1        | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Indonesia         | 115          | 142         | 379          | 412          | 580          | 550          | 587          | 617          | 633          |
| Iran              | 14.4         | 11.5        | 73.8         |              | 9.0          | 19.7         | 90.9         | 118          | 68.5         |
| Iraq              | 11.0         | 0.2         | 1.5          | 0.3          | 4.2          | 6.8          | 7.3          | 9.9          | 16.6         |
| Jordan            | 6.3          | 5.1         | 12.9         | 39.0         | 28.5         | 42.3         | 34.2         | 27.4         | 50.8         |
| Kazakhstan        | 29.4         | 48.6        | 60.0         | 34.9         | 32.3         | 36.0         | 27.1         | 29.4         | 38.4         |
| Kuwait            | <0.1         | <0.1        | <0.1         | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.2          |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 2.4          | 3.1         | 11.4         |              | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Lebanon           | 2.1          | 1.5         | 5.0          | 6.3          | 23.1         | 19.3         | 22.3         | 40.5         | 44.6         |
| Libya             | 82.2         | 4.2         | 8.0          | 0.1          | 2.4          |              | 0.1          | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Malaysia          | 96.1         | 94.5        | 237          | 257          | 10.7         | 4.0          | 5.5          | 5.9          | 8.4          |
| Maldives          | <0.1         | <0.1        | 0.1          | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.1          |
| Mali              | 0.4          | <0.1        | <0.1         | 0.3          |              |              | 1.7          |              |              |
| Mauritania        | 0.6          | 0.1         | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.1          |
| Morocco           | 12.9         | 15.1        | 56.2         | 44.2         | 26.2         | 18.6         | 16.0         | 31.3         | 39.3         |
| Mozambique        | 0.3          | 0.9         | 22.0         | 12.0         | 9.7          | 9.4          | 7.5          | 5.4          | 7.4          |
| Niger             | <0.1         | <0.1        | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |              | <0.1         |
| Nigeria           | 7.3          | 34.0        | 71.7         | 73.5         | 89.5         | 79.8         | 99.2         | 102          | 54.6         |
| Oman              | 3.8          | 0.3         | <0.1         | 0.2          | <0.1         | 0.1          | 1.4          | 0.7          | 15.0         |
| Pakistan          | 0.1          | 1.2         | 19.4         | 11.9         | 24.6         | 9.3          | 28.7         | 29.9         | 9.0          |
| Palestine         | 1.7          | 2.4         | 6.5          | 7.0          | 6.8          | 12.3         | 16.2         | 0.3          | 0.7          |
| Qatar             | 0.1          | 1.6         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 1.1          | 1.4          | 0.2          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 1.0          | 0.6         | 3.2          | 8.0          | 4.9          | 1.7          | 4.7          | 4.8          | 16.6         |
| Senegal           | 21.8         | 29.6        | 16.2         | 60.0         | 32.6         | 36.5         | 27.6         | 5.3          | 9.3          |
| Sierra Leone      | <0.1         | 0.6         | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.6          |              |
| Somalia           | 1.8          | 0.7         | <0.1         | 0.5          | 0.6          | 1.2          | 1.1          | 0.8          | 1.0          |
| Sudan             | 12.0         | 8.2         | 18.7         | 27.5         | 4.5          | 2.8          | 11.6         | 23.6         | 17.3         |
| Suriname          | 4.3          | <0.1        | <0.1         |              |              | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.4          | 0.6          |
| Syria             | 4.6          | <0.1        | <0.1         | 0.3          | 0.3          | 1.4          | 1.7          |              | 0.7          |
| Tajikistan        | 0.2          | 0.3         | 0.2          |              | 0.1          | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Togo              | <0.1         | 0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |              | <0.1         | <0.1         |              |              |
| Tunisia           | 14.5         | 26.1        | 28.5         | 32.7         | 40.5         | 38.9         | 30.1         | 13.3         | 30.3         |
| Türkiye           | 308          | 182         | 276          | 392          | 422          | 432          | 342          | 382          | 450          |
| Turkmenistan      |              | <0.1        | <0.1         |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Uganda            | 0.5          | 2.7         | 0.5          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |              | 4.2          |
| UAE               | 1.1          | 3.5         | 77.6         | 25.5         | 220          | 281          | 289          | 430          | 547          |
| Uzbekistan        | 3.9          | 2.5         | 15.6         | 5.9          | 17.3         | 16.4         | 15.0         | 26.0         | 30.6         |
| Yemen             | 21.5         | 26.3        | 15.9         | 40.2         | 7.0          | 21.7         | 27.6         | 20.0         | 28.2         |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>1,049</b> | <b>915</b>  | <b>1,950</b> | <b>1,885</b> | <b>2,152</b> | <b>2,079</b> | <b>1,954</b> | <b>2,160</b> | <b>2,313</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>13.8</b>  | <b>11.0</b> | <b>16.0</b>  | <b>15.4</b>  | <b>18.5</b>  | <b>20.1</b>  | <b>18.7</b>  | <b>19.7</b>  | <b>18.7</b>  |

**Table 18.9: Other Manufactured Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes, Export Value (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015        | 2019        | 2020       | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |             | <0.1        | <0.1       | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.2          |
| Albania           | 4.5        | <0.1       | <0.1       |             |             |            |              | <0.1         | 0.2          |
| Algeria           | 0.3        | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1         | <0.1         |              |
| Azerbaijan        | <0.1       | 1.9        | <0.1       | <0.1        | 0.2         | 0.2        | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.1          |
| Bahrain           | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2         | 0.1         | <0.1       | 0.3          |              | <0.1         |
| Bangladesh        | 0.1        | 3.4        | 0.1        | 2.0         | 4.2         | 3.3        | 1.7          | 1.1          | 0.6          |
| Benin             | <0.1       | 0.2        | <0.1       | <0.1        |             | <0.1       |              |              |              |
| Brunei            |            | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1        |             |            |              |              |              |
| Burkina Faso      | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |             |             | 1.0        | 0.9          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Cameroon          | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1       |             |             | <0.1       | <0.1         | 2.5          |              |
| Chad              |            |            |            |             | <0.1        |            |              |              |              |
| Comoros           |            |            |            |             |             |            |              |              |              |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 4.4        | 21.3       | 37.0       | 57.5        | 62.8        | 69.3       | 86.8         | 67.7         | 56.6         |
| Djibouti          |            |            |            |             |             |            | 2.1          | 2.1          | 1.9          |
| Egypt             | 2.2        | 0.2        | 31.9       | 59.8        | 96.5        | 89.5       | 101          | 98.6         | 110          |
| Gabon             | 0.4        | 19.8       |            |             |             |            |              |              | <0.1         |
| Gambia            |            | <0.1       | <0.1       |             |             |            |              |              | 1.5          |
| Guinea            |            |            |            |             |             |            | 0.1          |              |              |
| Guinea-Bissau     |            |            |            |             |             |            |              |              |              |
| Guyana            |            | <0.1       | <0.1       |             |             |            |              |              |              |
| Indonesia         | 6.0        | 16.1       | 11.9       | 31.8        | 106         | 90.3       | 78.5         | 86.7         | 105          |
| Iran              | <0.1       | 2.2        | 3.6        | 0.1         | 0.1         | 2.4        | 3.5          | 0.3          | 1.3          |
| Iraq              | <0.1       | 0.2        | <0.1       | <0.1        | 0.1         | 0.3        | 2.0          | 0.1          | <0.1         |
| Jordan            | 0.1        | 1.4        | 7.1        | 40.5        | 47.7        | 35.6       | 42.0         | 28.9         | 45.0         |
| Kazakhstan        | 1.3        | 2.5        | <0.1       | 1.5         | 10.4        | 10.1       | 15.5         | 8.5          | 8.9          |
| Kuwait            | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.2         | 2.2         | 1.2        | 1.6          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 1.2        | <0.1       | 1.6        | 0.1         | 1.2         | 0.4        | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.2          |
| Lebanon           | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.3        | 0.7          | 0.2          | <0.1         |
| Libya             |            |            |            |             | <0.1        |            | 0.2          |              | <0.1         |
| Malaysia          | 58.9       | 51.4       | 105        | 87.6        | 43.8        | 27.0       | 28.8         | 29.0         | 33.7         |
| Maldives          |            |            |            |             |             |            |              |              |              |
| Mali              | <0.1       | 0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1        |             |            | 0.1          | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Mauritania        |            |            |            |             |             |            |              | 0.1          |              |
| Morocco           | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        | 17.1        | 8.9         | 0.7        | 3.6          | 7.7          | 16.9         |
| Mozambique        |            |            | <0.1       | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | <0.1         |              |              |
| Niger             | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |             | <0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1          | <0.1         |              |
| Nigeria           |            |            |            | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | 0.3          | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Oman              | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.6        | 0.2         | 4.6         | 2.8        | 4.9          | 0.2          | 12.5         |
| Pakistan          | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.8         | 11.7        | 17.1       | 23.4         | 13.3         | 14.1         |
| Palestine         | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |             |             |            |              |              |              |
| Qatar             | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1         | <0.1        | 0.1        |              |              |              |
| Saudi Arabia      | 0.4        | 1.5        | 0.9        | 1.5         |             | 0.8        | 1.0          | 0.2          | 2.7          |
| Senegal           | 0.4        | 0.7        | 24.8       | 42.9        | 21.1        | 10.8       | 13.2         | <0.1         |              |
| Sierra Leone      |            |            |            |             |             |            | 0.1          |              |              |
| Somalia           | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       |             |             |            | 0.5          |              |              |
| Sudan             | 0.1        | 0.1        | 7.0        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1       | 0.1          | <0.1         | 0.1          |
| Suriname          |            |            |            |             |             |            | <0.1         |              |              |
| Syria             | <0.1       | 0.1        | 0.1        | <0.1        |             |            | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Tajikistan        |            |            |            |             |             | 0.1        |              | 0.1          | <0.1         |
| Togo              | <0.1       | <0.1       | 0.1        |             |             |            | <0.1         |              |              |
| Tunisia           | 4.6        | 6.4        | 5.6        | 8.0         | 7.1         | 3.2        | 4.0          | 7.7          | <0.1         |
| Türkiye           | 26.7       | 34.9       | 55.3       | 80.0        | 176         | 211        | 179          | 165          | 192          |
| Turkmenistan      |            |            |            |             |             |            | 0.1          |              |              |
| Uganda            | <0.1       | <0.1       | <0.1       | 14.0        | 9.3         | 21.8       | 14.7         | 7.4          | <0.1         |
| UAE               |            | 16.8       | 14.0       | 162         | 352         | 315        | 406          | 608          | 654          |
| Uzbekistan        |            |            |            | 0.2         | 0.1         | 1.1        | 5.4          | 25.0         | 11.2         |
| Yemen             | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.7        | 0.7         |             | <0.1       | 0.5          | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>112</b> | <b>182</b> | <b>308</b> | <b>609</b>  | <b>965</b>  | <b>915</b> | <b>1,023</b> | <b>1,162</b> | <b>1,269</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>8.6</b> | <b>12.1</b> | <b>11.6</b> | <b>9.6</b> | <b>9.6</b>   | <b>16.9</b>  | <b>17.3</b>  |

**Table 18.10: Other Manufactured Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes, Import Value (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | <0.1        | 4.1         | 10.1        | 45.2         | 19.3         | 47.6         | 44.4         | 31.2         | 44.6         |
| Albania           | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.2         | 0.8          |              |              |              | 4.4          | 2.7          |
| Algeria           | <0.1        | <0.1        | 24.0        | 392          | 170          | 347          | 325          | 288          | 368          |
| Azerbaijan        | <0.1        | 1.3         | 0.4         | 9.9          | 38.7         | 53.3         | 73.0         | 77.2         | 95.4         |
| Bahrain           | 0.4         | 0.6         | 0.8         | 1.5          | 5.7          | 2.8          | 3.9          | 6.2          | 7.2          |
| Bangladesh        | 2.5         | <0.1        | 0.3         | 0.6          | 1.9          | 4.1          | 1.6          | 1.9          | 2.0          |
| Benin             | 1.0         | 4.8         | <0.1        | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.1          | <0.1         |
| Brunei            | <0.1        | 46.0        | <0.1        |              | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |              |              |
| Burkina Faso      | 9.0         | 23.7        | 36.9        | 49.7         | 50.4         | 50.9         | 64.1         | 53.4         | 55.6         |
| Cameroon          | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | 1.5          | 0.4          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 14.2         | 4.7          |
| Chad              | 5.7         | 10.7        | 15.5        | 15.4         | 7.2          | 1.8          | 3.5          | 0.5          | 2.1          |
| Comoros           | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        |              | <0.1         | 0.2          | 0.1          | 1.2          | 0.9          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 1.0         | 1.1         | 0.1         | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 1.1          | 0.5          | 0.4          |
| Djibouti          | <0.1        | 0.8         | 0.3         | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.4          | 5.6          | 2.2          | 2.0          |
| Egypt             | 92.5        | 25.0        | 138         | 118          | 167          | 75.2         | 37.2         | 54.8         | 171          |
| Gabon             | 6.9         | 3.3         | 1.3         | 0.7          | 0.1          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |              |
| Gambia            | <0.1        | 0.1         | <0.1        |              |              |              | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Guinea            | <0.1        | 0.8         | 0.2         | <0.1         | 0.6          | 2.0          | 1.6          | 3.8          | 5.1          |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 0.2         | <0.1        | <0.1        |              |              | 0.1          |              |              | <0.1         |
| Guyana            | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        |              | <0.1         |              | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Indonesia         | 47.1        | 37.0        | 85.6        | 24.9         | 70.4         | 64.5         | 63.7         | 70.9         | 84.7         |
| Iran              | 1.6         | 40.2        | 30.2        | 89.4         | 267          | 207          | 108          | 338          | 275          |
| Iraq              | <0.1        | 4.8         | 0.5         | 8.1          | 77.4         | 132          | 165          | 234          | 264          |
| Jordan            | 22.1        | 58.0        | 54.7        | 47.3         | 17.3         | 29.2         | 31.3         | 18.7         | 29.6         |
| Kazakhstan        | 9.5         | 10.2        | 9.1         | 26.6         | 87.2         | 104          | 139          | 29.9         | 44.6         |
| Kuwait            | 2.7         | 0.9         | 0.3         | 6.5          | 14.2         | 10.3         | 9.5          | 30.1         | 17.8         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 0.1         | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.9          | 1.4          | 0.2          | 3.3          | 0.3          | 0.4          |
| Lebanon           | 1.6         | 3.5         | 12.5        | 30.4         | 39.9         | 34.3         | 56.3         | 71.5         | 52.0         |
| Libya             | 2.9         | 2.6         | 8.7         | 9.2          | 22.0         | 22.4         | 34.0         | 23.1         | 34.1         |
| Malaysia          | 12.4        | 16.7        | 25.5        | 26.4         | 20.8         | 22.3         | 28.6         | 17.2         | 8.9          |
| Maldives          | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1         | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.6          | 0.3          | 0.6          |
| Mali              | 0.2         | 0.9         | 8.0         | 11.6         | 14.6         | 19.6         | 20.7         | 31.2         | 0.5          |
| Mauritania        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1          | 2.9          | 2.3          | 4.1          | 3.9          | 3.6          |
| Morocco           | 0.5         | 1.9         | 7.5         | 10.1         | 5.4          | 7.3          | 11.8         | 10.2         | 16.5         |
| Mozambique        | <0.1        | 4.3         | 0.4         | 0.4          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.1          |
| Niger             | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1        | <0.1         | <0.1         | 0.2          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Nigeria           | <0.1        | 0.6         | 3.5         | 15.2         | 9.0          | 11.5         | 11.7         | 17.7         | 17.3         |
| Oman              | 0.1         | 0.3         | 1.6         | 2.5          | 5.5          | 3.2          | 5.7          | 19.2         | 14.2         |
| Pakistan          | 0.1         | <0.1        | 0.1         | 0.4          | 2.5          | 2.6          | 5.6          | 3.0          | 0.5          |
| Palestine         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.2         |              |              |              |              | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Qatar             | 0.1         | 0.3         | 1.3         | 2.9          | 1.4          | 1.9          | 2.3          | 4.7          | 4.8          |
| Saudi Arabia      | 13.0        | 15.4        | 22.6        | 48.0         | 24.6         | 34.7         | 48.8         | 29.8         | 30.9         |
| Senegal           | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.4         | 4.1          | 2.9          | 5.4          | 5.8          | 6.1          | 5.7          |
| Sierra Leone      |             | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 1.0          | 1.1          | 0.9          |
| Somalia           | 0.5         | 1.0         | 0.1         | <0.1         | 2.5          | 4.5          | 3.4          | 5.2          | 5.7          |
| Sudan             | 0.1         | 0.3         | 8.8         | 0.3          | 24.0         | 4.6          | 25.3         | 27.0         | 35.2         |
| Suriname          | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1          |              | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Syria             | 1.8         | 6.0         | 31.7        | 4.0          | 12.6         | 15.8         | 12.0         | 9.6          | 18.3         |
| Tajikistan        |             |             |             | 1.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.2          | 3.4          |
| Togo              | <0.1        | <0.1        | 1.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Tunisia           | 10.0        | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.5          | 5.1          | 3.1          | 4.0          | 10.0         | 4.0          |
| Türkiye           | 42.5        | 93.4        | 91.3        | 144          | 163          | 144          | 168          | 170          | 224          |
| Turkmenistan      |             |             |             | <0.1         |              | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Uganda            | <0.1        | <0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| UAE               | 20.7        | 13.6        | 53.7        | 192          | 322          | 250          | 207          | 312          | 359          |
| Uzbekistan        |             |             |             | 4.0          | 7.8          | 11.0         | 19.4         | 29.8         | 32.3         |
| Yemen             | 2.8         | 26.6        | 55.0        | 11.3         | 1.1          | 28.9         | 44.0         | 38.0         | 60.2         |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>312</b>  | <b>464</b>  | <b>746</b>  | <b>1,360</b> | <b>1,687</b> | <b>1,762</b> | <b>1,802</b> | <b>2,102</b> | <b>2,410</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>21.5</b> | <b>18.7</b> | <b>21.0</b> | <b>26.6</b>  | <b>18.2</b>  | <b>17.1</b>  | <b>15.4</b>  | <b>31.4</b>  | <b>32.7</b>  |

**Table 18.11: Definitions of Tobacco Control Indicators**

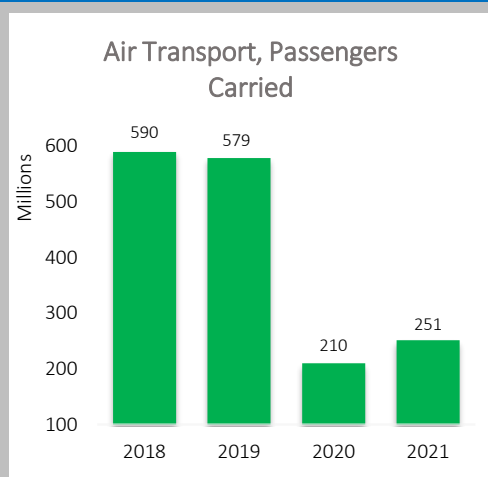
| INDICATOR                                                                                  | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco use Among Persons, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%) | Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who currently use any tobacco product (smoked and/or smokeless tobacco) on a daily or non-daily basis.                                                                              |
| Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Female (%)     | Percentage of the female population aged 15 years and over who currently use any tobacco product (smoked and/or smokeless tobacco) on a daily or non-daily basis.                                                                       |
| Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Male (%)       | Percentage of the male population aged 15 years and over who currently use any tobacco product (smoked and/or smokeless tobacco) on a daily or non-daily basis.                                                                         |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco, Production (Tonnes)                                                | Total domestic production of unmanufactured dry tobacco (including refuse that is not stemmed or stripped, or is partly or wholly stemmed or stripped) whether inside or outside the agricultural sector, expressed in terms of tonnes. |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco, Yield, (Hectogram per Hectare)                                     | Unmanufactured dry tobacco (including refuse that is not stemmed or stripped, or is partly or wholly stemmed or stripped) produced per hectare, expressed in terms of hectograms.                                                       |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco, Gross Production Value, Current Prices (USD)                       | Gross production of unmanufactured dry tobacco in physical terms times output prices at farm gate, expressed in terms of current prices in USD.                                                                                         |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco, Export Value (USD)                                                 | Value of exports of unmanufactured dry tobacco (including refuse that is not stemmed or stripped, or is partly or wholly stemmed or stripped), expressed in terms of USD.                                                               |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco, Import Value (USD)                                                 | Value of imports of unmanufactured dry tobacco (including refuse that is not stemmed or stripped, or is partly or wholly stemmed or stripped), expressed in terms of USD.                                                               |
| Other Manufactured Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes, Export Value (USD)        | Value of exports of other manufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes; homogenized" or "reconstituted" tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences", expressed in terms of USD.                                                |
| Other Manufactured Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes, Import Value (USD)        | Value of imports of other manufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes; homogenized" or "reconstituted" tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences", expressed in terms of USD.                                                |



# TOURISM

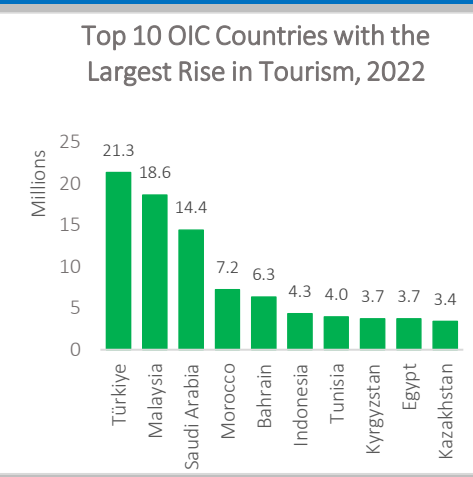
## 19. TOURISM

Number of air passengers carried in the OIC experienced a limited recovery in 2021



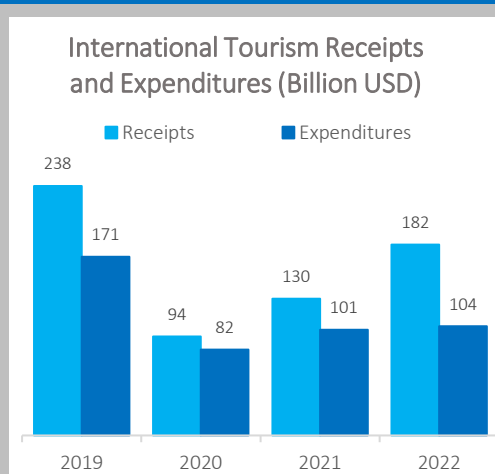
See Table 19.1

International arrivals rebounded in nearly all OIC destinations during 2022



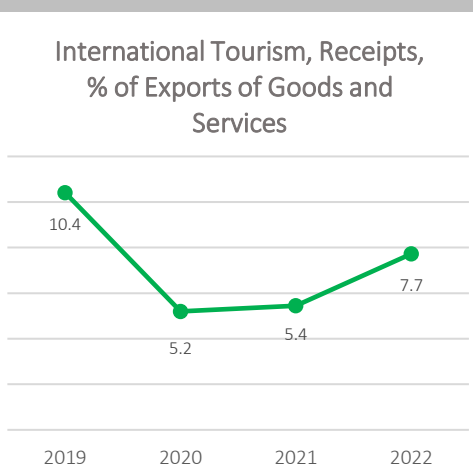
See Table 19.3

Tourism earnings and outlays in the OIC continued their gradual post-pandemic recovery



See Tables 19.5 and 19.7

Tourism's share of export revenues in the OIC also recovered in 2022



See Table 19.9

**Table 19.1: Air Transport, Passengers Carried (Thousands)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000           | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2018           | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan       | 150            |                | 1,999          | 1,930          | 1,125          | 1,067          | 449            | 293            |
| Albania           | 137            | 196            | 769            |                | 303            | 308            | 125            | 193            |
| Algeria           | 2,997          | 3,037          | 3,372          | 5,401          | 6,442          | 6,752          | 1,460          | 1,950          |
| Azerbaijan        | 546            | 1,134          | 797            | 1,803          | 2,280          | 2,585          | 545            | 1,102          |
| Bahrain           | 1,382          |                | 6,029          | 5,314          | 5,877          | 6,441          | 1,451          | 1,840          |
| Bangladesh        | 1,331          | 1,634          | 1,819          | 3,998          | 5,677          | 6,260          | 2,984          | 3,751          |
| Benin             | 77             |                | 53             | 112            |                |                |                |                |
| Brunei            | 864            | 978            | 1,263          | 1,150          | 1,234          | 1,421          | 281            | 28             |
| Burkina Faso      | 144            | 66             | 160            | 123            | 190            | 186            | 70             | 113            |
| Cameroon          | 273            | 384            |                | 267            | 265            | 84             | 41             | 178            |
| Chad              | 77             |                | 49             |                |                |                |                |                |
| Comoros           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 108            |                | 516            | 643            | 825            | 749            | 323            | 569            |
| Djibouti          |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Egypt             | 4,522          | 4,888          | 9,518          | 11,110         | 12,386         | 13,207         | 4,638          | 5,563          |
| Gabon             | 447            | 465            | 244            | 137            |                |                |                |                |
| Gambia            |                |                |                | 3              | 105            | 110            |                |                |
| Guinea            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Guinea-Bissau     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Guyana            | 73             |                | 273            |                | 26             | 29             | 18             | 8              |
| Indonesia         | 9,916          | 26,836         | 59,384         | 90,095         | 115,154        | 91,323         | 37,524         | 33,550         |
| Iran              | 8,722          | 12,708         | 18,761         | 13,873         | 23,029         | 21,641         | 12,745         | 13,696         |
| Iraq              |                |                | 641            | 2,143          | 4,813          | 5,434          | 765            | 1,620          |
| Jordan            | 1,282          | 1,737          | 3,077          | 3,065          | 3,384          | 3,478          | 816            | 1,695          |
| Kazakhstan        | 461            | 1,160          | 3,098          | 5,082          | 5,920          | 7,657          | 5,282          | 8,765          |
| Kuwait            | 2,113          | 2,433          | 4,563          | 3,753          | 6,465          | 7,385          | 1,824          | 2,183          |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 241            | 226            | 376            | 968            | 1,175          | 868            | 192            | 171            |
| Lebanon           | 806            | 1,076          | 1,893          | 2,591          | 2,982          | 3,164          | 1,078          | 1,603          |
| Libya             | 601            |                | 2,929          | 1,430          | 1,443          | 1,367          | 715            | 968            |
| Malaysia          | 16,561         | 20,369         | 34,239         | 50,346         | 60,482         | 63,623         | 15,894         | 4,965          |
| Maldives          | 315            | 82             |                | 1,314          | 1,191          | 1,222          | 293            | 278            |
| Mali              | 77             |                | 304            |                |                |                |                |                |
| Mauritania        | 185            | 139            | 525            | 248            | 379            | 387            | 101            | 207            |
| Morocco           | 3,671          | 3,493          | 7,144          | 7,044          | 8,133          | 9,381          | 3,012          | 4,741          |
| Mozambique        | 260            | 347            | 558            | 676            | 540            | 587            | 328            | 412            |
| Niger             | 77             |                |                | 15             |                |                |                | 15             |
| Nigeria           | 507            | 748            | 4,197          | 4,613          | 7,786          | 6,539          | 3,435          | 4,486          |
| Oman              | 2,118          |                | 3,263          | 6,366          | 10,438         | 11,240         | 2,496          | 2,075          |
| Pakistan          | 5,294          | 5,364          | 6,588          | 8,468          | 6,881          | 7,420          | 3,711          | 4,931          |
| Palestine         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Qatar             | 2,673          | 6,041          | 12,391         | 25,263         | 29,179         | 32,953         | 10,641         | 14,833         |
| Saudi Arabia      | 12,566         | 15,933         | 20,324         | 33,432         | 39,768         | 46,181         | 20,969         | 29,404         |
| Senegal           | 98             | 450            |                | 115            | 278            | 458            | 271            | 360            |
| Sierra Leone      | 19             | 17             |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Somalia           |                |                | 164            |                | 34             | 34             |                |                |
| Sudan             | 414            | 511            | 580            | 496            | 562            | 530            | 387            | 1,387          |
| Suriname          | 233            | 315            | 215            | 260            | 272            | 237            | 222            | 20             |
| Syria             | 750            | 1,240          | 1,158          | 18             | 18             | 18             | 299            | 672            |
| Tajikistan        | 168            | 479            | 617            | 1,034          | 492            | 539            | 260            | 125            |
| Togo              | 77             |                | 663            | 421            | 566            | 634            | 321            | 672            |
| Tunisia           | 1,908          | 1,997          | 2,740          | 3,496          | 4,274          | 4,335          | 1,382          | 1,676          |
| Türkiye           | 12,188         | 16,944         | 45,665         | 96,605         | 115,595        | 111,131        | 44,723         | 69,066         |
| Turkmenistan      | 1,284          | 1,654          | 301            | 897            | 2,457          | 2,081          | 1,085          | 648            |
| Uganda            | 39             | 49             | 155            | 42             | 21             | 20             | 5              | 16             |
| UAE               | 6,893          |                | 44,948         | 84,344         | 95,758         | 93,995         | 26,117         | 28,423         |
| Uzbekistan        | 1,745          | 1,639          | 2,114          | 2,487          | 3,057          | 3,685          | 934            | 2,011          |
| Yemen             | 842            | 1,083          | 1,537          | 444            | 336            |                | 52             | 52             |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>108,232</b> | <b>137,853</b> | <b>311,973</b> | <b>483,433</b> | <b>589,600</b> | <b>578,749</b> | <b>210,263</b> | <b>251,316</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>6.5</b>     | <b>7.0</b>     | <b>11.7</b>    | <b>13.7</b>    | <b>13.7</b>    | <b>13.0</b>    | <b>11.9</b>    | <b>11.0</b>    |



**Table 19.2: Air Transport, Registered Carrier Departures Worldwide (Thousands)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan       | 3.4          |              | 21.7         | 23.5         | 10.5         | 7.3          | 4.6          | 2.9          |
| Albania           | 3.9          | 4.3          | 9.4          |              | 2.9          | 2.6          | 1.3          | 1.5          |
| Algeria           | 40.2         | 45.7         | 53.1         | 65.9         | 77.5         | 76.0         | 18.7         | 27.7         |
| Azerbaijan        | 8.0          | 12.5         | 9.9          | 23.8         | 20.0         | 29.0         | 11.6         | 15.8         |
| Bahrain           | 21.3         |              | 62.5         | 57.4         | 57.1         | 57.3         | 17.6         | 29.5         |
| Bangladesh        | 6.3          | 7.4          | 19.3         | 55.9         | 53.1         | 68.4         | 42.8         | 51.0         |
| Benin             | 1.5          |              | 1.3          | 1.2          |              |              |              |              |
| Brunei            | 12.7         | 11.8         | 12.3         | 11.6         | 11.3         | 14.1         | 4.2          | 1.2          |
| Burkina Faso      | 3.4          | 1.5          | 4.2          | 3.9          | 4.0          | 4.1          | 1.8          | 3.0          |
| Cameroon          | 5.6          | 10.7         |              | 5.5          | 5.6          | 2.3          | 1.2          | 5.0          |
| Chad              | 1.5          |              | 0.7          |              |              |              |              |              |
| Comoros           |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 2.3          |              | 5.6          | 9.1          | 14.7         | 16.6         | 8.0          | 11.8         |
| Djibouti          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Egypt             | 47.4         | 44.7         | 104.0        | 108.2        | 105.1        | 111.8        | 45.3         | 57.9         |
| Gabon             | 7.4          | 8.5          | 7.5          | 2.8          |              |              |              |              |
| Gambia            |              |              |              | 0.04         | 1.1          | 1.1          |              |              |
| Guinea            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea-Bissau     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guyana            | 0.4          |              | 9.4          |              | 1.9          | 1.6          | 1.5          | 0.6          |
| Indonesia         | 159.0        | 320.7        | 520.9        | 682.4        | 959.3        | 808.3        | 425.1        | 348.2        |
| Iran              | 82.6         | 121.2        | 158.0        | 133.7        | 207.1        | 186.0        | 132.9        | 157.8        |
| Iraq              |              |              | 7.7          | 12.8         | 48.4         | 60.5         | 9.8          | 20.5         |
| Jordan            | 16.4         | 19.7         | 39.3         | 36.6         | 36.1         | 36.6         | 10.1         | 19.2         |
| Kazakhstan        | 8.0          | 17.3         | 33.5         | 72.5         | 66.7         | 89.4         | 55.4         | 72.5         |
| Kuwait            | 17.5         | 19.1         | 41.8         | 30.1         | 46.5         | 51.0         | 17.0         | 20.4         |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 6.1          | 5.2          | 7.4          | 21.0         | 8.8          | 6.5          | 1.6          | 1.5          |
| Lebanon           | 10.4         | 12.0         | 19.9         | 24.1         | 25.7         | 26.9         | 9.8          | 13.9         |
| Libya             | 6.2          | 13.3         | 34.9         | 13.3         | 12.3         | 11.3         | 6.0          | 9.0          |
| Malaysia          | 169.3        | 176.2        | 302.2        | 463.7        | 474.9        | 498.9        | 167.8        | 84.0         |
| Maldives          | 6.0          | 4.5          |              | 31.5         | 26.7         | 27.2         | 9.0          | 7.6          |
| Mali              | 1.5          |              | 4.7          |              |              |              |              |              |
| Mauritania        | 3.8          | 1.7          | 6.4          | 4.3          | 4.9          | 5.6          | 2.2          | 4.1          |
| Morocco           | 44.5         | 48.7         | 75.3         | 75.0         | 80.2         | 91.3         | 32.5         | 50.3         |
| Mozambique        | 6.7          | 9.8          | 13.7         | 18.9         | 10.5         | 12.2         | 6.8          | 7.6          |
| Niger             | 1.5          |              |              | 0.5          |              |              |              | 0.4          |
| Nigeria           | 12.8         | 10.2         | 61.8         | 61.5         | 75.6         | 68.7         | 51.5         | 74.5         |
| Oman              | 22.3         |              | 32.9         | 56.5         | 76.7         | 79.4         | 19.0         | 18.2         |
| Pakistan          | 64.0         | 48.9         | 64.9         | 65.7         | 48.5         | 49.7         | 27.9         | 36.3         |
| Palestine         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Qatar             | 26.7         | 46.0         | 90.8         | 170.6        | 197.8        | 207.1        | 127.0        | 156.7        |
| Saudi Arabia      | 109.0        | 116.3        | 177.6        | 236.5        | 267.3        | 317.2        | 144.8        | 219.2        |
| Senegal           | 2.4          | 6.4          |              | 3.7          | 5.8          | 10.2         | 4.4          | 6.3          |
| Sierra Leone      | 0.2          | 0.2          |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Somalia           |              |              | 2.7          |              | 1.0          | 1.1          |              |              |
| Sudan             | 7.8          | 8.7          | 10.9         | 6.0          | 3.2          | 3.1          | 2.3          | 15.4         |
| Suriname          | 2.2          | 4.9          | 1.9          | 3.0          | 3.2          | 2.7          | 2.7          | 0.4          |
| Syria             | 14.0         | 16.8         | 12.7         | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 2.7          | 5.7          |
| Tajikistan        | 4.0          | 7.0          | 5.7          | 6.9          | 4.0          | 4.3          | 2.5          | 1.1          |
| Togo              | 1.5          |              | 8.2          | 9.9          | 11.6         | 11.9         | 6.2          | 11.3         |
| Tunisia           | 19.9         | 21.3         | 31.1         | 35.5         | 41.4         | 36.8         | 14.2         | 17.6         |
| Türkiye           | 119.9        | 146.0        | 369.2        | 706.1        | 772.9        | 742.5        | 364.9        | 534.0        |
| Turkmenistan      | 21.9         | 14.1         | 3.2          | 8.5          | 18.2         | 17.1         | 9.7          | 6.5          |
| Uganda            | 0.3          | 0.3          | 6.3          | 2.3          | 3.8          | 3.4          | 0.7          | 1.4          |
| UAE               | 48.3         |              | 240.9        | 437.6        | 456.0        | 426.2        | 185.3        | 234.6        |
| Uzbekistan        | 30.1         | 22.2         | 22.9         | 22.6         | 21.5         | 25.3         | 7.4          | 14.3         |
| Yemen             | 14.6         | 17.3         | 20.6         | 5.1          | 2.3          |              | 0.6          | 0.6          |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>1,227</b> | <b>1,403</b> | <b>2,751</b> | <b>3,827</b> | <b>4,384</b> | <b>4,311</b> | <b>2,018</b> | <b>2,379</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>5.6</b>   | <b>5.8</b>   | <b>9.1</b>   | <b>11.2</b>  | <b>11.7</b>  | <b>11.3</b>  | <b>10.0</b>  | <b>9.9</b>   |

**Table 19.3: International Tourism, Arrivals, Total (Thousands)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000          | 2005           | 2010           | 2015           | 2019           | 2020          | 2021          | 2022           |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan   |               |                |                |                |                |               |               |                |
| Albania       | 317           | 748            | 2,417          | 4,131          | 6,406          | 2,658         | 5,689         | 7,544          |
| Algeria       | 866           | 1,443          | 2,070          | 1,710          | 2,371          | 591           | 125           | 1,398          |
| Azerbaijan    | 681           | 1,177          | 1,963          | 2,006          | 3,170          | 796           | 792           | 1,602          |
| Bahrain       | 3,869         | 6,313          | 11,952         | 9,670          | 11,061         | 1,909         | 3,612         | 9,949          |
| Bangladesh    | 199           | 208            | 139            | 126            | 323            | 182           | 135           |                |
| Benin         | 1,068         | 960            | 199            | 279            | 337            | 354           |               |                |
| Brunei        | 984           | 815            | 214            | 218            | 4,449          | 1,071         | 110           |                |
| Burkina Faso  | 126           | 245            | 274            | 163            | 143            | 67            | 106           | 116            |
| Cameroon      | 277           | 176            | 573            | 897            | 1,021          | 616           | 963           | 539            |
| Chad          | 94            | 59             | 71             | 120            | 79             | 11            | 40            |                |
| Comoros       | 24            | 26             | 15             | 24             | 45             | 7             | 29            |                |
| Cote d'Ivoire |               |                | 252            | 1,441          | 2,070          | 668           | 576           | 2,047          |
| Djibouti      | 20            | 30             | 51             |                | 167            | 75            | 114           | 145            |
| Egypt         | 5,506         | 8,608          | 14,731         | 9,328          | 13,026         | 3,677         | 7,998         | 11,724         |
| Gabon         | 230           | 526            |                |                |                |               |               |                |
| Gambia        | 79            | 460            | 91             | 449            | 620            | 246           | 332           | 570            |
| Guinea        | 33            | 45             | 12             | 35             |                |               |               |                |
| Guinea-Bissau |               | 5              | 22             | 44             | 52             |               |               |                |
| Guyana        | 105           | 117            | 152            | 207            | 315            | 87            | 158           | 288            |
| Indonesia     | 5,064         | 5,002          | 7,003          | 10,407         | 16,107         | 4,053         | 1,558         | 5,889          |
| Iran          | 1,342         | 1,889          | 2,938          | 5,237          | 9,107          | 1,550         | 989           | 4,108          |
| Iraq          | 78            |                | 1,518          |                |                |               |               |                |
| Jordan        | 2,700         | 5,817          | 8,078          | 4,809          | 5,361          | 1,240         | 2,359         | 5,049          |
| Kazakhstan    | 1,683         | 4,365          | 4,097          | 6,430          | 8,515          | 2,035         | 1,330         | 4,729          |
| Kuwait        | 1,944         | 3,474          | 5,208          | 6,941          | 8,565          | 2,161         | 1,606         |                |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 173           | 319            | 1,224          | 4,000          | 8,508          | 2,079         | 3,169         | 6,901          |
| Lebanon       | 742           | 1,140          | 2,168          | 1,518          | 1,936          | 414           | 890           | 1,466          |
| Libya         | 963           | 81             |                |                |                |               |               |                |
| Malaysia      | 17,213        | 24,209         | 24,577         | 25,721         | 35,046         | 6,102         | 399           | 19,016         |
| Maldives      | 467           | 395            | 792            | 1,234          | 1,703          | 555           | 1,322         | 1,675          |
| Mali          | 86            | 143            | 169            | 159            | 217            | 75            | 168           |                |
| Mauritania    | 30            |                |                |                |                |               |               |                |
| Morocco       | 4,458         | 6,077          | 9,752          | 10,542         | 13,109         | 2,802         | 3,722         | 10,968         |
| Mozambique    |               | 954            | 1,836          | 1,634          | 2,033          | 959           | 549           | 879            |
| Niger         | 50            | 58             | 74             | 135            | 192            | 85            |               |                |
| Nigeria       | 1,492         | 2,778          | 6,113          | 6,017          | 5,361          | 1,209         | 1,246         | 1,271          |
| Oman          | 571           | 1,101          | 1,500          | 2,634          | 3,506          | 869           | 652           | 2,920          |
| Pakistan      | 557           | 798            | 907            |                |                |               |               |                |
| Palestine     | 1,055         | 88             | 2,821          | 2,054          | 4,232          | 1,000         |               |                |
| Qatar         | 378           | 913            | 1,700          | 2,941          | 2,137          | 582           | 611           | 2,560          |
| Saudi Arabia  | 6,585         | 10,417         | 13,025         | 21,834         | 20,292         | 4,882         | 3,869         | 18,256         |
| Senegal       | 389           | 779            | 906            | 1,014          |                |               |               |                |
| Sierra Leone  | 16            | 40             | 39             | 31             | 71             | 26            | 44            |                |
| Somalia       |               |                |                |                |                |               |               |                |
| Sudan         | 38            | 246            | 495            | 741            |                |               |               |                |
| Suriname      | 72            | 161            | 206            | 229            |                |               |               |                |
| Syria         | 3,412         | 5,859          | 10,970         |                | 2,424          | 479           | 661           |                |
| Tajikistan    | 8             |                | 160            | 414            | 1,257          | 351           | 296           |                |
| Togo          | 60            | 81             | 202            | 273            | 876            | 482           |               |                |
| Tunisia       | 5,244         | 6,975          | 8,640          | 5,359          | 9,429          | 2,012         | 2,475         | 6,441          |
| Türkiye       | 10,428        | 21,125         | 32,997         | 41,114         | 51,747         | 15,971        | 30,039        | 51,388         |
| Turkmenistan  | 3             | 12             |                |                |                |               |               |                |
| Uganda        | 193           | 468            | 946            | 1,303          | 1,543          | 473           | 513           |                |
| UAE           | 3,907         | 7,126          |                | 19,313         | 25,282         | 8,084         | 12,784        |                |
| Uzbekistan    | 302           | 242            | 975            | 1,918          | 6,749          | 1,504         | 1,881         | 5,233          |
| Yemen         | 73            | 336            | 1,035          | 398            |                |               |               |                |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>86,254</b> | <b>135,429</b> | <b>188,270</b> | <b>217,201</b> | <b>290,960</b> | <b>75,049</b> | <b>93,911</b> | <b>184,671</b> |

**Table 19.4: International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC (Thousands)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000          | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2019           | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan   |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Albania       | 10.8          | 15.8          | 38.4          | 69.3          | 148            | 31.9          | 98.7          | 149           |
| Algeria       | 64            | 193           | 358           | 727           | 1,524          | 422           | 25            | 587           |
| Azerbaijan    | 255           | 301           | 611           | 508           | 1,079          | 310           | 383           | 821           |
| Bahrain       | 3,203         | 4,993         |               | 9,312         | 10,794         | 1,800         | 3,553         | 9,855         |
| Bangladesh    | 21.8          | 13.8          | 1.3           | 1.8           | 3.8            |               |               |               |
| Benin         | 45.8          | 78.9          | 90.6          | 135           | 143            | 145           |               |               |
| Brunei        |               | 39.3          | 73.5          | 78.1          | 121            | 24.1          | 0.6           |               |
| Burkina Faso  |               |               |               | 66            | 64             | 26            | 52.2          | 56.2          |
| Cameroon      | 5.5           | 2.0           |               | 15.0          | 9.6            | 2.5           | 5.2           |               |
| Chad          |               |               | 2.1           | 1.0           |                | 0.3           | 1.0           |               |
| Comoros       | <0.1          |               |               | 0.6           | 0.7            | 0.2           | 0.4           |               |
| Cote d'Ivoire |               |               |               |               | 10.4           | 3.3           | 2.9           |               |
| Djibouti      |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Egypt         | 1,067         | 1,835         | 2,359         | 1,927         | 3,586          | 1,080         |               |               |
| Gabon         | 2.0           |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Gambia        |               |               |               | 4.7           | 6.0            | 1.8           | 3.5           | 12.5          |
| Guinea        | 11.6          | 15.1          |               | 11.1          |                |               |               |               |
| Guinea-Bissau |               | 1.0           |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Guyana        |               |               |               | 17.6          | 14.7           | 3.3           | 5.9           | 13.7          |
| Indonesia     | 474           | 691           | 1,362         | 1,739         | 3,418          | 1,069         | 491           | 1,347         |
| Iran          |               |               | 2,214         | 4,568         | 8,479          | 1,452         | 889           | 3,837         |
| Iraq          | 73.7          |               | 1,448         |               |                |               |               |               |
| Jordan        | 771           | 1,960         | 2,184         | 1,715         | 1,954          | 468           | 907           | 2,040         |
| Kazakhstan    | 1,438         | 2,558         | 2,581         | 4,105         | 5,924          | 1,376         | 690           | 2,801         |
| Kuwait        | 1,475         | 2,501         | 3,620         | 5,007         | 6,285          | 1,617         | 1,119         |               |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 3.4           | 221           | 1,022         | 3,307         | 7,740          | 1,902         | 2,785         | 6,124         |
| Lebanon       | 342           | 571           | 1,232         | 575           | 686            | 140           | 282           | 468           |
| Libya         | 926           |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Malaysia      |               |               |               | 4,591         | 5,620          | 975           | 22.4          |               |
| Maldives      | 6.8           | 8.9           | 27.7          | 88.3          | 123            | 49.3          | 164           | 169           |
| Mali          |               |               | 2.9           | 63.2          | 55.3           | 27.1          | 42.5          |               |
| Mauritania    |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Morocco       | 169           | 245           | 406           | 576           | 652            | 165           | 220           | 477           |
| Mozambique    |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Niger         |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Nigeria       | 886           | 1,773         | 3,868         | 1,358         | 1,002          | 295           | 304           | 310           |
| Oman          |               | 646           | 778           | 279           | 432            | 90            | 114           | 373           |
| Pakistan      | 87.7          | 148           | 203           |               |                |               |               |               |
| Palestine     | 8.4           | 1.8           | 2.3           | 9.6           | 6.6            | 0.3           | 0.4           | 11.3          |
| Qatar         |               |               | 824           | 1,588         | 411            | 109           | 254           | 1,167         |
| Saudi Arabia  | 5,802         | 7,402         | 9,988         | 15,020        | 13,236         | 3,327         | 2,764         | 14,143        |
| Senegal       |               |               |               | 45.7          |                |               |               |               |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.9           | 1.3           | 9.9           | 5.1           | 15.4           | 7.5           | 11.3          |               |
| Somalia       |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Sudan         | 9.0           |               | 272           | 347           |                |               |               |               |
| Suriname      | 3.9           |               | 31            | 44            |                |               |               |               |
| Syria         | 2,599         | 4,514         | 8,701         |               | 2,259          | 412           | 546           |               |
| Tajikistan    | 1.1           |               | 127           | 306           | 1,004          | 304           | 219           |               |
| Togo          | 16.6          | 23.3          | 44.2          | 55.7          | 321            | 142           |               |               |
| Tunisia       | 1,380         | 2,420         | 2,985         | 2,825         | 5,041          | 970           | 943           | 3,247         |
| Türkiye       | 753           | 2,420         | 5,063         | 7,581         | 10,452         | 2,715         | 5,933         | 10,451        |
| Turkmenistan  | 0.5           | 7.4           |               |               |                |               |               |               |
| Uganda        | 3.5           | 9.8           | 40.6          | 50.7          |                | 9.1           | 13.0          |               |
| UAE           |               |               |               | 9,376         | 12,168         | 3,643         |               |               |
| Uzbekistan    | 21.0          |               | 36.8          | 1,722         | 5,929          | 1,380         | 1,608         | 4,468         |
| Yemen         | 2.3           | 10.4          | 35.7          | 8.2           |                |               |               |               |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>21,940</b> | <b>35,619</b> | <b>52,643</b> | <b>79,830</b> | <b>110,719</b> | <b>26,493</b> | <b>24,451</b> | <b>62,928</b> |

**Table 19.5: International Tourism, Expenditures (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000          | 2005          | 2010           | 2015           | 2019           | 2020          | 2021           | 2022           |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan   |               |               | 106            | 151            | 168            | 49.0          |                |                |
| Albania       | 290           | 808           | 1,452          | 1,311          | 1,852          | 805           | 1,325          | 1,937          |
| Algeria       | 193           | 660           | 716            | 762            | 670            | 272           | 222            | 444            |
| Azerbaijan    | 138           | 188           | 856            | 2,743          | 1,839          | 439           | 655            | 1,062          |
| Bahrain       | 425           | 574           | 684            | 4,939          | 2,637          | 844           |                |                |
| Bangladesh    | 471           | 371           | 835            | 827            | 1,389          | 618           | 891            | 1,889          |
| Benin         | 50.0          | 58.0          | 91.0           | 141            | 130            | 79.0          | 97.4           |                |
| Brunei        |               | 374           |                | 459            | 613            | 97.0          | 14.8           | 129            |
| Burkina Faso  | 30.0          | 74.0          | 110            | 160            | 185            | 135           | 152            |                |
| Cameroon      | 241           | 480           | 265            | 742            | 984            | 697           | 830            | 722            |
| Chad          | 56            |               |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| Comoros       |               | 19.1          | 33.2           | 34.0           | 53.0           | 43.0          | 67.0           | 97.0           |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 291           | 549           | 569            | 560            | 628            | 324           | 422            |                |
| Djibouti      | 14.8          | 14.4          | 20.5           | 28.5           | 25.0           | 14.9          | 16.8           | 27.5           |
| Egypt         | 1,206         | 1,932         | 2,696          | 3,636          | 3,718          | 2,568         | 3,315          | 5,465          |
| Gabon         | 183           | 346           | 560            | 346            |                |               |                |                |
| Gambia        |               | 7.0           | 14.0           | 5.4            | 10.0           | 3.7           | 12.4           | 13.3           |
| Guinea        | 13.0          | 38.0          | 16.0           | 38.0           | 420            | 1,075         | 1.0            | 0.5            |
| Guinea-Bissau |               | 18.9          | 29.5           | 53.0           | 88.9           | 53.1          | 69.7           |                |
| Guyana        | 77.0          | 40.0          | 73.0           | 93.0           | 47.0           | 34.6          | 58.6           |                |
| Indonesia     | 3,197         | 4,740         | 8,432          | 9,800          | 14,449         | 2,075         | 517            | 7,230          |
| Iran          | 671           | 4,112         | 10,570         | 9,658          |                |               |                |                |
| Iraq          | 9.0           | 627           | 1,675          | 7,934          | 10,925         | 4,172         | 7,453          |                |
| Jordan        | 387           | 653           | 1,736          | 1,267          | 1,569          | 408           | 981            | 1,563          |
| Kazakhstan    | 483           | 940           | 1,489          | 3,046          | 2,927          | 978           | 1,706          | 2,520          |
| Kuwait        | 2,852         | 4,997         | 7,106          | 13,148         | 15,839         | 6,831         | 8,093          | 14,165         |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 28.0          | 94.0          | 275            | 535            | 519            | 185           | 214            | 460            |
| Lebanon       |               | 3,565         | 4,868          | 5,187          | 6,495          | 1,699         | 1,872          |                |
| Libya         | 495           | 920           | 2,184          | 1,066          | 2,822          | 836           |                |                |
| Malaysia      | 2,543         | 4,339         | 9,258          | 11,599         | 13,694         | 5,190         | 3,797          | 6,990          |
| Maldives      | 60.0          | 94.0          | 252            | 309            | 431            | 126           | 177            | 368            |
| Mali          | 66.0          | 133           | 167            | 207            | 260            | 155           | 249            |                |
| Mauritania    |               |               |                | 73.0           | 56.0           | 35.0          | 32.0           | 51.0           |
| Morocco       | 506           | 999           | 1,879          | 2,155          | 3,102          | 1,509         | 1,707          | 2,494          |
| Mozambique    | 122           | 187           | 247            | 322            | 99.0           | 95.0          | 139            | 142            |
| Niger         | 32.0          | 42.0          | 95.0           | 140            | 145            | 98.0          | 128            |                |
| Nigeria       | 610           | 501           | 8,348          | 9,017          | 16,406         | 6,613         | 5,846          | 6,885          |
| Oman          | 629           | 863           | 1,243          | 2,208          | 3,406          | 996           | 1,083          |                |
| Pakistan      | 574           | 1,753         | 1,370          | 2,642          | 2,998          | 1,213         | 1,391          | 2,305          |
| Palestine     | 290           | 223           | 521            | 606            | 1,448          | 1,146         | 1,240          | 918            |
| Qatar         | 307           | 1,759         |                | 11,641         | 12,528         | 11,504        | 15,675         | 18,165         |
| Saudi Arabia  |               | 9,087         | 22,076         | 20,366         | 16,415         | 9,379         | 13,130         | 18,662         |
| Senegal       | 125           | 144           | 217            | 261            | 324            | 65.0          | 263            |                |
| Sierra Leone  | 34.5          | 33.6          | 22.0           | 34.0           | 83.0           | 12.1          | 12.9           |                |
| Somalia       |               |               |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| Sudan         | 55            | 667           | 1,127          | 195            | 11.0           | 6.0           | 31.0           | 22.0           |
| Suriname      | 67.0          | 94.0          | 41.0           | 128            | 94.0           | 64.0          | 75.0           | 91.0           |
| Syria         | 669           | 584           | 1,598          |                |                |               |                |                |
| Tajikistan    |               | 3.8           | 35.4           |                | 28.4           | 10.8          | 22.8           | 36.9           |
| Togo          | 15.0          | 42.0          | 89.0           | 53.0           | 61.0           | 36.0          |                |                |
| Tunisia       | 310           | 452           | 611            | 767            | 889            | 408           | 494            | 869            |
| Türkiye       | 1,713         | 3,563         | 5,817          | 5,635          | 5,262          | 1,410         | 2,095          | 4,706          |
| Turkmenistan  |               |               |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| Uganda        |               | 185           | 464            | 278            | 629            | 269           | 439            |                |
| UAE           | 3,019         | 6,186         | 11,818         | 16,637         | 18,382         | 15,085        | 21,600         |                |
| Uzbekistan    |               | 815           | 1,396          | 1,902          | 2,790          | 1,141         | 2,210          | 3,799          |
| Yemen         | 127           | 224           | 252            | 79.0           |                |               |                |                |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>23,674</b> | <b>60,173</b> | <b>116,405</b> | <b>155,924</b> | <b>170,543</b> | <b>81,901</b> | <b>100,823</b> | <b>104,228</b> |

**Table 19.6: International Tourism, Expenditures per Capita (USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000        | 2005        | 2010        | 2015        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan   |             |             | 3.7         | 4.5         | 4.4         | 1.3         |             |             |
| Albania       | 91.6        | 263         | 496         | 452         | 642         | 280         | 465         | 685         |
| Algeria       | 6.2         | 19.9        | 19.8        | 19.0        | 15.5        | 6.2         | 5.0         | 9.8         |
| Azerbaijan    | 16.9        | 21.9        | 93.6        | 281         | 182         | 43.1        | 64.0        | 103         |
| Bahrain       | 635         | 615         | 564         | 3,606       | 1,775       | 569         |             |             |
| Bangladesh    | 3.5         | 2.6         | 5.5         | 5.2         | 8.4         | 3.7         | 5.3         | 11.2        |
| Benin         | 6.9         | 6.9         | 9.3         | 12.4        | 10.2        | 6.0         | 7.3         |             |
| Brunei        |             | 1,042       |             | 1,087       | 1,385       | 217         | 32.8        | 284         |
| Burkina Faso  | 2.5         | 5.3         | 6.8         | 8.5         | 8.8         | 6.3         | 6.9         |             |
| Cameroon      | 16.2        | 28.1        | 13.5        | 32.6        | 38.6        | 26.6        | 30.8        | 26.1        |
| Chad          | 6.6         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Comoros       |             | 32.2        | 50.7        | 46.8        | 67.4        | 53.6        | 81.9        | 116         |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 16.4        | 27.4        | 25.3        | 22.2        | 22.3        | 11.2        | 14.2        |             |
| Djibouti      | 19.8        | 17.2        | 22.0        | 27.9        | 23.0        | 13.5        | 15.0        | 24.2        |
| Egypt         | 16.5        | 23.8        | 30.2        | 36.5        | 34.6        | 23.5        | 29.9        | 48.5        |
| Gabon         | 143         | 236         | 326         | 170         |             |             |             |             |
| Gambia        |             | 4.2         | 7.3         | 2.4         | 4.1         | 1.5         | 4.8         | 5.0         |
| Guinea        | 1.5         | 4.1         | 1.5         | 3.2         | 32.2        | 80.4        | 0.1         | 0.0         |
| Guinea-Bissau |             | 13.7        | 18.8        | 29.7        | 45.2        | 26.4        | 33.9        |             |
| Guyana        | 101         | 52.6        | 97.4        | 123         | 58.2        | 42.8        | 71.9        |             |
| Indonesia     | 14.8        | 20.5        | 34.2        | 37.4        | 53.0        | 7.6         | 1.9         | 25.9        |
| Iran          | 10.1        | 57.2        | 137         | 117         |             |             |             |             |
| Iraq          | 0.4         | 22.1        | 54.0        | 211         | 265         | 99.1        | 173         |             |
| Jordan        | 71.8        | 108         | 238         | 133         | 147         | 37.6        | 88.6        | 139         |
| Kazakhstan    | 31.2        | 58.9        | 88.4        | 168         | 152         | 50.2        | 86.4        | 126         |
| Kuwait        | 1,459       | 2,234       | 2,414       | 3,429       | 3,566       | 1,552       | 1,856       | 3,086       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 5.6         | 17.9        | 50.1        | 89.1        | 79.9        | 27.8        | 31.4        | 66.1        |
| Lebanon       |             | 763         | 966         | 801         | 1,121       | 298         | 327         |             |
| Libya         | 93.3        | 157         | 336         | 163         | 406         | 119         |             |             |
| Malaysia      | 111         | 168         | 323         | 371         | 410         | 153         | 111         | 201         |
| Maldives      | 213         | 307         | 698         | 722         | 884         | 251         | 343         | 702         |
| Mali          | 5.7         | 9.8         | 10.5        | 11.1        | 12.3        | 7.1         | 11.1        |             |
| Mauritania    |             |             |             | 18.4        | 12.5        | 7.6         | 6.8         | 10.5        |
| Morocco       | 17.8        | 32.9        | 57.9        | 62.3        | 85.7        | 41.2        | 46.2        | 66.8        |
| Mozambique    | 6.7         | 9.2         | 10.7        | 12.1        | 3.3         | 3.1         | 4.4         | 4.3         |
| Niger         | 2.8         | 3.1         | 5.7         | 7.0         | 6.3         | 4.1         | 5.2         |             |
| Nigeria       | 4.8         | 3.5         | 50.1        | 47.3        | 78.3        | 30.9        | 26.8        | 30.9        |
| Oman          | 276         | 351         | 451         | 528         | 742         | 220         | 241         |             |
| Pakistan      | 3.7         | 10.0        | 6.9         | 12.2        | 13.0        | 5.2         | 5.8         | 9.5         |
| Palestine     | 92.0        | 62.7        | 130         | 134         | 292         | 226         | 239         | 173         |
| Qatar         | 476         | 2,131       |             | 4,796       | 4,478       | 4,104       | 5,568       | 6,280       |
| Saudi Arabia  |             | 442         | 878         | 679         | 539         | 303         | 419         | 580         |
| Senegal       | 12.5        | 12.8        | 17.2        | 17.9        | 19.8        | 3.9         | 15.3        |             |
| Sierra Leone  | 7.8         | 6.1         | 3.5         | 4.8         | 10.7        | 1.5         | 1.6         |             |
| Somalia       |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Sudan         | 2.0         | 21.3        | 31.8        | 4.9         | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.6         | 0.4         |
| Suriname      | 141         | 181         | 74.6        | 220         | 155         | 105         | 121         | 146         |
| Syria         | 40.2        | 31.0        | 71.1        |             |             |             |             |             |
| Tajikistan    |             | 0.5         | 4.6         |             | 3.0         | 1.1         | 2.3         | 3.6         |
| Togo          | 2.9         | 7.2         | 13.2        | 6.9         | 7.2         | 4.2         |             |             |
| Tunisia       | 31.7        | 44.1        | 56.8        | 67.3        | 74.9        | 34.1        | 41.0        | 71.7        |
| Türkiye       | 26.2        | 51.4        | 79.3        | 70.4        | 61.6        | 16.4        | 24.2        | 54.1        |
| Turkmenistan  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Uganda        |             | 6.6         | 14.3        | 7.4         | 14.6        | 6.1         | 9.6         |             |
| UAE           | 864         | 1,326       | 1,703       | 1,918       | 1,960       | 1,597       | 2,207       |             |
| Uzbekistan    |             | 30.9        | 49.2        | 61.9        | 84.6        | 34.0        | 64.5        | 109         |
| Yemen         | 6.5         | 9.8         | 9.4         | 2.5         |             |             |             |             |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>19.6</b> | <b>42.6</b> | <b>73.2</b> | <b>90.0</b> | <b>97.7</b> | <b>46.1</b> | <b>57.7</b> | <b>68.5</b> |

**Table 19.7: International Tourism, Receipts (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000          | 2005          | 2010           | 2015           | 2019           | 2020          | 2021           | 2022           |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan   |               |               | 147            | 86.0           | 85.0           | 75.0          |                |                |
| Albania       | 398           | 880           | 1,778          | 1,613          | 2,458          | 1,243         | 2,480          | 3,255          |
| Algeria       | 102           | 477           | 324            | 347            | 140            | 50.0          | 78.8           | 219            |
| Azerbaijan    | 68.0          | 100           | 792            | 2,535          | 2,004          | 340           | 368            | 942            |
| Bahrain       | 854           | 1,603         | 2,163          | 2,827          | 3,860          | 724           | 1,886          | 3,886          |
| Bangladesh    | 50.0          | 82.0          | 103            | 150            | 391            | 218           | 273            | 420            |
| Benin         | 77.4          | 108           | 149            | 148            | 241            | 203           | 247            |                |
| Brunei        |               | 191           |                | 147            | 217            | 38.0          | 30.0           | 118            |
| Burkina Faso  | 23.0          | 46.0          | 105            | 152            | 173            | 128           | 145            |                |
| Cameroon      | 132           | 229           | 171            | 476            | 681            | 437           | 554            | 545            |
| Chad          | 14.0          |               |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| Comoros       | 15.0          | 24.4          | 35.2           | 51.6           | 72.7           | 18.7          | 71.8           | 84.7           |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 53.0          | 93.0          | 213            | 214            | 550            | 199           | 315            |                |
| Djibouti      | 8.1           | 7.1           | 18.0           | 39.9           | 63.1           | 29.7          | 38.4           | 45.5           |
| Egypt         | 4,657         | 7,206         | 13,633         | 6,897          | 14,256         | 4,874         | 9,499          | 13,625         |
| Gabon         | 99.0          | 13.0          | 89.0           | 28.7           |                |               |                |                |
| Gambia        |               | 59.0          | 80.0           | 92.0           | 157            | 53.0          | 67.0           | 164            |
| Guinea        | 7.8           |               | 2.0            | 27.0           | 10.4           | 1.3           | 12.8           | 10.6           |
| Guinea-Bissau |               | 1.6           | 13.6           | 17.3           | 18.9           | 2.9           | 16.6           |                |
| Guyana        | 80.0          | 35.0          | 80.0           | 65.0           | 27.0           | 24.0          | 26.0           |                |
| Indonesia     | 4,975         | 5,094         | 7,618          | 12,054         | 18,405         | 3,603         | 548            | 7,036          |
| Iran          | 677           | 1,025         | 2,631          | 4,771          |                |               |                |                |
| Iraq          | 2.0           | 186           | 1,736          | 2,833          | 3,593          | 955           | 1,963          |                |
| Jordan        | 935           | 1,759         | 4,390          | 4,968          | 6,765          | 1,745         | 3,426          | 6,913          |
| Kazakhstan    | 403           | 801           | 1,236          | 1,833          | 2,915          | 743           | 761            | 1,734          |
| Kuwait        | 394           | 413           | 574            | 931            | 1,198          | 526           | 708            | 1,687          |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 20.0          | 94.0          | 212            | 482            | 708            | 195           | 259            | 827            |
| Lebanon       | 742           | 5,969         | 8,026          | 7,087          | 8,717          | 2,369         | 3,162          |                |
| Libya         | 84.0          | 301           | 170            |                | 150            | 93.0          |                |                |
| Malaysia      | 5,873         | 10,389        | 19,619         | 19,194         | 22,200         | 3,373         | 117            | 7,816          |
| Maldives      | 321           | 826           | 1,713          | 2,691          | 3,171          | 1,408         | 3,525          | 4,513          |
| Mali          | 47.0          | 149           | 208            | 186            | 235            | 82.3          | 191            |                |
| Mauritania    |               |               |                | 31.0           | 13.7           | 6.4           | 6.6            | 16.8           |
| Morocco       | 2,280         | 5,426         | 8,176          | 7,765          | 9,949          | 4,514         | 4,670          | 10,415         |
| Mozambique    | 74.0          | 138           | 135            | 202            | 324            | 113           | 188            | 290            |
| Niger         | 23.1          | 43.9          | 106            | 80.0           | 130            | 97.0          | 143            |                |
| Nigeria       | 186           | 139           | 736            | 461            | 1,471          | 321           | 265            | 1,142          |
| Oman          | 377           | 627           | 1,072          | 2,247          | 3,193          | 722           | 511            |                |
| Pakistan      | 551           | 828           | 998            | 915            | 992            | 765           | 884            | 1,182          |
| Palestine     | 94.0          | 52.0          | 409            | 308            | 726            | 465           | 615            | 415            |
| Qatar         | 128           | 760           |                | 12,131         | 15,647         | 14,318        | 14,830         | 25,046         |
| Saudi Arabia  |               | 4,626         | 7,536          | 11,183         | 19,849         | 4,646         | 4,639          | 26,517         |
| Senegal       | 152           | 334           | 464            | 417            | 586            | 136           | 416            |                |
| Sierra Leone  | 10.0          | 64.0          | 26.0           | 37.0           | 43.0           | 39.0          | 22.5           |                |
| Somalia       |               |               |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| Sudan         | 5.0           | 114           | 82.0           | 949            | 821            | 689           | 1,077          | 1,065          |
| Suriname      | 42.0          | 96.0          | 69.0           | 99.0           | 64.0           | 19.0          | 14.2           | 32.0           |
| Syria         | 1,082         | 2,035         | 6,308          |                |                |               |                |                |
| Tajikistan    |               | 9.1           | 142            | 146            | 179            | 102           | 98.9           | 74.0           |
| Togo          | 11.0          | 27.0          | 105            | 212            | 264            | 151           |                |                |
| Tunisia       | 1,977         | 2,800         | 3,477          | 1,869          | 3,030          | 1,153         | 1,462          | 2,546          |
| Türkiye       | 7,636         | 20,760        | 26,318         | 36,347         | 45,789         | 16,719        | 33,706         | 57,849         |
| Turkmenistan  |               |               |                |                |                |               |                |                |
| Uganda        | 165           | 382           | 802            | 1,049          | 1,400          | 519           | 942            |                |
| UAE           | 1,063         | 3,218         | 8,577          | 25,587         | 38,413         | 24,615        | 34,440         |                |
| Uzbekistan    | 63.0          | 321           | 385            | 694            | 1,711          | 400           | 722            | 1,731          |
| Yemen         | 73.0          | 181           | 1,291          | 116            |                |               |                |                |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>37,103</b> | <b>81,142</b> | <b>135,242</b> | <b>175,789</b> | <b>238,057</b> | <b>94,261</b> | <b>130,420</b> | <b>182,162</b> |

**Table 19.8: International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019       | 2020         | 2021         | 2022       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| Albania       | 1,256      | 1,176      | 736        | 390        | 384        | 468          | 436          | 431        |
| Algeria       | 118        | 331        | 157        | 203        | 59.0       | 84.6         | 630          | 157        |
| Azerbaijan    | 99.9       | 85.0       | 403        | 1,264      | 632        | 427          | 465          | 588        |
| Bahrain       | 221        | 254        | 181        | 292        | 349        | 379          | 522          | 391        |
| Bangladesh    | 251        | 394        | 741        | 1,193      | 1,211      | 1,197        | 2,022        |            |
| Benin         | 72.5       | 112        | 751        | 530        | 715        | 572          |              |            |
| Brunei        | 0.0        | 234        | 0.0        | 674        | 48.8       | 35.5         | 273          |            |
| Burkina Faso  | 183        | 188        | 383        | 933        | 1,210      | 1,910        | 1,366        | 0.0        |
| Cameroon      | 477        | 1,301      | 298        | 531        | 667        | 709          | 575          | 1,010      |
| Chad          | 149        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0          | 0.0          |            |
| Comoros       | 625        | 942        | 2,301      | 2,186      | 1,612      | 2,671        | 2,493        |            |
| Cote d'Ivoire |            |            | 845        | 149        | 266        | 298          | 547          | 0.0        |
| Djibouti      | 403        | 235        | 353        |            | 378        | 396          | 337          | 314        |
| Egypt         | 846        | 837        | 925        | 739        | 1,094      | 1,326        | 1,188        | 1,162      |
| Gabon         | 430        | 24.7       |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| Gambia        | 0.0        | 128        | 879        | 205        | 253        | 215          | 202          | 288        |
| Guinea        | 236        | 0.0        | 165        | 771        |            |              |              |            |
| Guinea-Bissau |            | 320        | 610        | 395        | 361        |              |              |            |
| Guyana        | 762        | 299        | 526        | 314        | 85.7       | 277          | 164          | 0.0        |
| Indonesia     | 982        | 1,018      | 1,088      | 1,158      | 1,143      | 889          | 352          | 1,195      |
| Iran          | 504        | 543        | 896        | 911        | 0.0        | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| Iraq          | 25.6       |            | 1,144      |            |            |              |              |            |
| Jordan        | 346        | 302        | 543        | 1,033      | 1,262      | 1,407        | 1,452        | 1,369      |
| Kazakhstan    | 239        | 184        | 302        | 285        | 342        | 365          | 572          | 367        |
| Kuwait        | 203        | 119        | 110        | 134        | 140        | 243          | 441          |            |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 116        | 295        | 173        | 121        | 83.2       | 93.8         | 81.7         | 120        |
| Lebanon       | 1,000      | 5,236      | 3,702      | 4,669      | 4,503      | 5,722        | 3,553        | 0.0        |
| Libya         | 87.2       | 3,716      |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| Malaysia      | 341        | 429        | 798        | 746        | 633        | 553          | 293          | 411        |
| Maldives      | 687        | 2,091      | 2,163      | 2,181      | 1,862      | 2,537        | 2,666        | 2,694      |
| Mali          | 547        | 1,042      | 1,231      | 1,170      | 1,083      | 1,097        | 1,139        |            |
| Mauritania    | 0.0        |            |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| Morocco       | 511        | 893        | 838        | 737        | 759        | 1,611        | 1,255        | 950        |
| Mozambique    |            | 145        | 73.5       | 124        | 159        | 118          | 342          | 330        |
| Niger         | 462        | 757        | 1,426      | 593        | 677        | 1,141        |              |            |
| Nigeria       | 125        | 50.0       | 120        | 76.6       | 274        | 266          | 213          | 899        |
| Oman          | 660        | 569        | 715        | 853        | 911        | 831          | 784          | 0.0        |
| Pakistan      | 989        | 1,038      | 1,100      |            |            |              |              |            |
| Palestine     | 89.1       | 591        | 145        | 150        | 172        | 465          |              |            |
| Qatar         | 339        | 832        | 0.0        | 4,125      | 7,324      | 24,601       | 24,272       | 9,784      |
| Saudi Arabia  | 0.0        | 444        | 579        | 512        | 978        | 952          | 1,199        | 1,453      |
| Senegal       | 391        | 429        | 512        | 411        |            |              |              |            |
| Sierra Leone  | 633        | 1,600      | 667        | 1,194      | 606        | 1,500        | 511          |            |
| Somalia       |            |            |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| Sudan         | 132        | 463        | 166        | 1,281      |            |              |              |            |
| Suriname      | 583        | 596        | 335        | 432        |            |              |              |            |
| Syria         | 317        | 347        | 575        |            | 0.0        | 0.0          | 0.0          |            |
| Tajikistan    | 0.0        |            | 884        | 353        | 142        | 292          | 334          |            |
| Togo          | 183        | 333        | 520        | 777        | 301        | 313          |              |            |
| Tunisia       | 377        | 401        | 402        | 349        | 321        | 573          | 591          | 395        |
| Türkiye       | 732        | 983        | 798        | 884        | 885        | 1,047        | 1,122        | 1,126      |
| Turkmenistan  | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| Uganda        | 855        | 816        | 848        | 805        | 907        | 1,097        | 1,836        |            |
| UAE           | 272        | 452        |            | 1,325      | 1,519      | 3,045        | 2,694        |            |
| Uzbekistan    | 209        | 1,326      | 394        | 362        | 254        | 266          | 384          | 331        |
| Yemen         | 1,000      | 539        | 1,247      | 291        |            |              |              |            |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>429</b> | <b>597</b> | <b>671</b> | <b>791</b> | <b>796</b> | <b>1,219</b> | <b>1,331</b> | <b>959</b> |

**Table 19.9: International Tourism, Receipts, % of Exports of Goods and Services**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019        | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            | 6.3        | 2.6        | 3.6         | 3.6        |            |            |
| Albania       | 56.7       | 47.5       | 53.3       | 52.0       | 51.0        | 36.2       | 44.2       | 46.0       |
| Algeria       | 0.4        | 1.0        | 0.5        | 0.9        | 0.3         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Azerbaijan    | 3.2        | 1.2        | 2.8        | 12.6       | 8.5         | 2.2        | 1.4        | 2.0        |
| Bahrain       | 11.9       | 12.0       | 12.1       | 11.0       | 13.1        | 2.9        | 5.4        | 8.7        |
| Bangladesh    | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.9         | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.8        |
| Benin         | 10.7       | 8.9        | 6.8        | 5.3        | 5.6         | 6.5        | 6.7        |            |
| Brunei        |            | 3.1        |            | 2.2        | 2.8         | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.8        |
| Burkina Faso  | 8.8        | 7.6        | 5.1        | 4.9        | 3.7         | 2.3        | 2.2        |            |
| Cameroon      | 5.0        | 5.3        | 2.8        | 7.0        | 8.6         | 7.0        | 7.4        | 6.4        |
| Chad          | 5.8        |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |
| Comoros       | 21.2       | 42.7       | 40.2       | 52.7       | 47.6        | 27.2       | 51.3       | 51.2       |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.7        | 1.7        | 4.0         | 1.5        | 1.9        |            |
| Djibouti      | 4.1        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 1.2        | 1.5         | 0.7        | 0.9        | 0.9        |
| Egypt         | 25.5       | 24.4       | 29.8       | 16.5       | 25.7        | 10.0       | 21.1       | 22.1       |
| Gabon         | 2.8        | 0.2        | 1.1        | 0.4        |             |            |            |            |
| Gambia        |            | 31.6       | 39.3       | 42.9       | 42.9        | 30.4       | 49.4       | 87.0       |
| Guinea        | 1.6        |            | 0.1        | 1.4        | 0.2         | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Guinea-Bissau |            | 1.7        | 8.0        | 6.0        | 6.8         | 1.4        | 5.3        |            |
| Guyana        | 17.6       | 3.3        | 4.6        | 3.5        | 1.5         | 0.9        | 0.5        |            |
| Indonesia     | 7.0        | 5.0        | 4.2        | 6.6        | 8.8         | 2.0        | 0.2        | 2.2        |
| Iran          | 2.9        | 1.5        | 2.1        | 6.1        |             |            |            |            |
| Iraq          | 0.0        | 0.5        | 2.7        | 4.6        | 3.7         | 1.8        | 2.3        |            |
| Jordan        | 25.8       | 25.9       | 34.4       | 35.2       | 41.5        | 16.5       | 24.4       | 33.3       |
| Kazakhstan    | 3.9        | 2.6        | 1.9        | 3.5        | 4.4         | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.8        |
| Kuwait        | 1.8        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 1.5        | 1.6         | 1.1        | 0.9        | 1.5        |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 3.5        | 10.0       | 8.6        | 21.0       | 22.6        | 8.0        | 7.8        | 22.8       |
| Lebanon       | 32.8       | 75.8       | 59.6       | 61.3       | 79.2        | 36.6       | 32.7       |            |
| Libya         | 0.6        | 1.0        | 0.3        |            | 0.5         | 0.5        |            |            |
| Malaysia      | 5.2        | 6.4        | 8.8        | 9.2        | 9.3         | 1.6        | 0.0        | 2.5        |
| Maldives      | 52.2       | 106.9      | 98.1       | 85.3       | 84.5        | 78.6       | 88.2       | 88.4       |
| Mali          | 7.1        | 10.4       | 8.5        | 5.9        | 5.3         | 1.6        | 3.6        |            |
| Mauritania    |            |            |            | 1.7        | 0.4         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        |
| Morocco       | 21.7       | 27.8       | 27.9       | 23.4       | 22.6        | 12.1       | 9.9        | 17.7       |
| Mozambique    | 11.1       | 5.6        | 4.0        | 3.8        | 5.6         | 2.4        | 2.9        | 3.1        |
| Niger         | 6.8        | 6.5        | 7.7        | 5.8        | 9.0         | 6.9        | 9.3        |            |
| Nigeria       | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 2.2         | 0.8        | 0.6        | 1.7        |
| Oman          | 3.2        | 3.2        | 2.8        | 5.7        | 7.3         | 2.0        | 1.1        |            |
| Pakistan      | 6.0        | 4.7        | 4.1        | 3.1        | 3.6         | 2.8        | 2.8        | 3.4        |
| Palestine     | 10.6       | 7.2        | 29.9       | 13.7       | 27.3        | 19.5       | 19.6       | 11.7       |
| Qatar         | 1.1        | 2.6        |            | 13.1       | 17.0        | 20.2       | 14.1       | 15.5       |
| Saudi Arabia  |            | 2.5        | 2.9        | 5.1        | 6.9         | 2.5        | 1.6        | 5.9        |
| Senegal       | 14.2       | 15.3       | 14.4       | 10.3       | 10.0        | 2.7        | 6.1        |            |
| Sierra Leone  | 6.4        | 22.1       | 6.0        | 4.6        | 6.8         | 5.9        | 2.0        |            |
| Somalia       |            |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |
| Sudan         | 0.3        | 2.3        | 3.1        | 17.4       | 27.6        | 28.7       | 42.7       | 37.8       |
| Suriname      | 7.4        | 8.5        | 3.2        | 4.7        | 2.9         | 0.5        | 0.6        | 1.2        |
| Syria         | 15.2       | 17.5       | 31.9       |            |             |            |            |            |
| Tajikistan    |            | 0.7        | 9.4        | 18.0       | 14.4        | 7.3        | 4.6        | 4.2        |
| Togo          | 2.6        | 3.3        | 8.0        | 13.8       | 15.8        | 8.7        |            |            |
| Tunisia       | 23.2       | 19.3       | 15.9       | 10.6       | 15.7        | 7.1        | 7.4        | 11.1       |
| Türkiye       | 14.0       | 18.7       | 16.0       | 17.1       | 18.2        | 8.0        | 11.5       | 16.5       |
| Turkmenistan  |            |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |
| Uganda        | 26.7       | 27.0       | 23.9       | 26.2       | 21.7        | 9.3        | 15.7       |            |
| UAE           | 2.0        | 2.6        | 3.6        | 7.1        | 9.5         | 7.0        | 8.1        |            |
| Uzbekistan    | 1.7        | 5.9        | 3.2        | 5.8        | 10.0        | 2.7        | 4.4        | 7.9        |
| Yemen         | 1.8        | 2.6        | 13.9       | 6.7        |             |            |            |            |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>6.6</b> | <b>6.5</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>8.8</b> | <b>10.4</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>7.7</b> |



**Table 19.10: Balance of International Tourism (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000          | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan   |               |               | 41.0          | -65.0         | -83.0         | 26.0          |               |               |
| Albania       | 108           | 72.0          | 326           | 302           | 606           | 438           | 1,155         | 1,318         |
| Algeria       | -91.0         | -183          | -392          | -415          | -530          | -222          | -143          | -224          |
| Azerbaijan    | -70.0         | -88.0         | -64.0         | -208          | 165           | -99.0         | -287          | -120          |
| Bahrain       | 429           | 1,029         | 1,479         | -2,112        | 1,223         | -120          |               |               |
| Bangladesh    | -421          | -289          | -732          | -677          | -998          | -400          | -618          | -1,469        |
| Benin         | 27.4          | 49.7          | 58.4          | 7.0           | 111           | 124           | 149           |               |
| Brunei        |               | -183          |               | -312          | -396          | -59.0         | 15.2          | -10.9         |
| Burkina Faso  | -7.0          | -28.0         | -5.0          | -8.0          | -12.2         | -7.0          | -7.1          |               |
| Cameroon      | -109          | -251          | -94.0         | -266          | -303          | -260          | -368          |               |
| Chad          | -42.0         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Comoros       |               | 5.3           | 2.0           | 17.6          | 19.7          | -24.3         | 4.8           | -12.3         |
| Cote d'Ivoire | -238          | -456          | -356          | -346          | -78.0         | -125          | -107          |               |
| Djibouti      | -6.7          | -7.3          | -2.5          | 11.4          | 38.1          | 14.8          | 21.6          |               |
| Egypt         | 3,451         | 5,274         | 10,937        | 3,261         | 10,538        | 2,306         | 6,184         | 8,160         |
| Gabon         | -84.0         | -333          | -471          | -317          |               |               |               |               |
| Gambia        |               | 52.0          | 66.0          | 86.6          | 147           | 49.3          | 54.6          |               |
| Guinea        | -5.2          |               | -14.0         | -11.0         | -409          | -1,074        | 11.8          | 10.1          |
| Guinea-Bissau |               | -17.3         | -15.9         |               | -70.0         | -50.2         | -53.1         |               |
| Guyana        | 3.0           | -5.0          | 7.0           | -28.0         | -20.0         | -10.6         | -32.6         |               |
| Indonesia     | 1,778         | 354           | -814          | 2,254         | 3,956         | 1,528         | 31            | -194          |
| Iran          | 6.0           | -3,087        | -7,939        | -4,887        |               |               |               |               |
| Iraq          | -7.0          | -441          | 61.0          | -5,101        | -7,332        | -3,217        | -5,490        |               |
| Jordan        | 548           | 1,106         | 2,654         | 3,701         | 5,196         | 1,337         | 2,445         | 5,350         |
| Kazakhstan    | -80.0         | -139          | -253          | -1,213        | -12.0         | -235          | -945          | -786          |
| Kuwait        | -2,458        | -4,584        | -6,532        | -12,217       | -14,641       | -6,305        | -7,385        | -12,478       |
| Kyrgyzstan    | -8.0          |               | -63.0         | -53.0         | 189           | 10.0          | 45.0          | 367           |
| Lebanon       |               | 2,404         | 3,158         | 1,900         | 2,222         | 670           | 1,290         |               |
| Libya         | -411          | -619          | -2,014        | -1,033        | -2,672        | -743          |               |               |
| Malaysia      | 3,330         | 6,050         | 10,361        | 7,595         | 8,506         | -1,817        | -3,680        | 826           |
| Maldives      | 261           | 732           | 1,461         | 2,382         | 2,740         | 1,282         | 3,348         | 4,145         |
| Mali          | -19.0         | 16.0          | 41.0          | -21.0         | -25.0         | -72.7         | -57.7         |               |
| Mauritania    |               |               |               | -42.0         | -42.3         | -28.6         | -25.4         | -34.2         |
| Morocco       | 1,774         | 4,427         | 6,297         | 5,610         | 6,847         | 3,005         | 2,963         | 7,921         |
| Mozambique    | -48.0         | -49.0         | -112          | -120          | 225           | 18.0          | 49.0          | 148           |
| Niger         | -8.9          | 1.9           | 10.5          | -60.0         | -14.5         | -1.0          | 15.0          |               |
| Nigeria       | -424          | -362          | -7,612        | -8,556        | -14,935       | -6,292        | -5,581        | -5,743        |
| Oman          | -252          | -236          | -171          | 39.0          | -213          | -274          | -572          |               |
| Pakistan      | -23.0         | -925          | -372          | -1,727        | -2,006        | -448          | -507          | -1,123        |
| Palestine     | -196          | -171          | -112          | -298          | -722          | -681          | -625          | -503          |
| Qatar         | -179          | -999          |               | 490           | 3,119         | 2,814         | -845          | 6,881         |
| Saudi Arabia  |               | -4,461        | -14,540       | -9,183        | 3,434         | -4,733        | -8,491        | 7,855         |
| Senegal       | 27.0          | 190           | 247           | 156           | 262           | 71.0          | 153           |               |
| Sierra Leone  | -24.5         | 30.4          | 4.0           | 3.0           | -40.0         | 26.9          | 9.6           |               |
| Somalia       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sudan         | -50.0         | -553          | -1,045        | 754           | 810           | 683           | 1,046         | 1,043         |
| Suriname      | -25.0         | 2.0           | 28.0          | -29.0         | -30.0         | -45.0         | -60.8         | -59.0         |
| Syria         | 413           | 1,451         | 4,710         |               |               |               |               |               |
| Tajikistan    |               | 5.3           | 106           | 121           | 151           | 91.6          | 76.1          | 37.1          |
| Togo          | -4.0          | -15.0         | 16.0          | 159           | 203           | 115           |               |               |
| Tunisia       | 1,667         | 2,348         | 2,866         | 1,102         | 1,794         | 599           | 747           |               |
| Türkiye       | 5,923         | 17,197        | 20,501        | 30,712        | 40,527        | 15,309        | 31,611        | 53,143        |
| Turkmenistan  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Uganda        |               | 197           | 338           | 771           | 771           | 250           | 503           |               |
| UAE           | -1,956        | -2,968        | -3,241        | 8,950         | 20,031        | 9,530         | 12,840        |               |
| Uzbekistan    |               | -494          | -1,012        | -1,208        | -1,079        | -741          | -1,488        | -2,068        |
| Yemen         | -54.0         | -43.0         | 1,039         | 37.0          |               |               |               |               |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>12,444</b> | <b>21,007</b> | <b>18,837</b> | <b>19,909</b> | <b>67,168</b> | <b>12,214</b> | <b>27,399</b> | <b>72,379</b> |

**Table 19.11: Balance of International Tourism, % of GDP**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022 |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------|
| Afghanistan   |            |            | 0.3        | -0.3       | -0.4       | 0.1        |            |      |
| Albania       | 3.1        | 0.9        | 2.7        | 2.7        | 3.9        | 2.9        | 6.4        | 7.0  |
| Algeria       | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.3       | -0.3       | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | -1.3       | -0.7       | -0.1       | -0.4       | 0.3        | -0.2       | -0.5       | -0.2 |
| Bahrain       | 4.7        | 6.4        | 5.8        | -6.8       | 3.2        | -0.3       |            |      |
| Bangladesh    | -0.9       | -0.5       | -0.6       | -0.3       | -0.3       | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.3 |
| Benin         | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.1        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.8        |      |
| Brunei        |            | -1.7       |            | -2.4       | -2.9       | -0.5       | 0.1        | -0.1 |
| Burkina Faso  | -0.2       | -0.5       | 0.0        | -0.1       | -0.1       | 0.0        | 0.0        |      |
| Cameroon      | -1.0       | -1.3       | -0.3       | -0.8       | -0.8       | -0.6       | -0.8       |      |
| Chad          | -2.7       |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Comoros       |            | 0.7        | 0.2        | 1.8        | 1.6        | -2.0       | 0.4        | -0.9 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | -2.2       | -2.7       | -1.4       | -0.8       | -0.1       | -0.2       | -0.1       |      |
| Djibouti      | -1.2       | -1.0       | -0.2       | 0.5        | 1.2        | 0.5        | 0.6        |      |
| Egypt         | 3.6        | 5.6        | 5.1        | 1.0        | 3.2        | 0.6        | 1.5        | 2.0  |
| Gabon         | -1.5       | -3.5       | -3.3       | -2.2       |            |            |            |      |
| Gambia        |            | 5.1        | 4.3        | 6.3        | 8.1        | 2.7        | 2.7        |      |
| Guinea        | -0.1       |            | -0.2       | -0.1       | -3.0       | -7.6       | 0.1        | 0.1  |
| Guinea-Bissau |            | -2.9       | -1.9       |            | -5.1       | -3.6       | -3.4       |      |
| Guyana        | 0.3        | -0.3       | 0.2        | -0.7       | -0.4       | -0.2       | -0.4       |      |
| Indonesia     | 1.0        | 0.1        | -0.1       | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.0  |
| Iran          | 0.0        | -1.3       | -1.5       | -1.2       |            |            |            |      |
| Iraq          | 0.0        | -0.9       | 0.0        | -3.1       | -3.1       | -1.8       | -2.6       |      |
| Jordan        | 6.3        | 8.5        | 9.8        | 9.6        | 11.7       | 3.1        | 5.3        | 11.0 |
| Kazakhstan    | -0.4       | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.7       | 0.0        | -0.1       | -0.5       | -0.3 |
| Kuwait        | -6.5       | -5.7       | -5.7       | -10.7      | -10.4      | -5.7       | -5.0       | -6.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | -0.6       |            | -1.3       | -0.8       | 2.0        | 0.1        | 0.5        | 3.0  |
| Lebanon       |            | 11.2       | 8.2        | 3.8        | 4.2        | 2.9        | 5.2        |      |
| Libya         | -1.1       | -1.3       | -2.7       | -2.1       | -3.9       | -1.6       |            |      |
| Malaysia      | 3.6        | 4.2        | 4.1        | 2.5        | 2.3        | -0.5       | -1.0       | 0.2  |
| Maldives      | 29.5       | 62.9       | 56.4       | 57.7       | 47.9       | 34.5       | 63.7       | 67.1 |
| Mali          | -0.6       | 0.3        | 0.4        | -0.2       | -0.1       | -0.4       | -0.3       |      |
| Mauritania    |            |            |            | -0.7       | -0.5       | -0.3       | -0.3       | -0.4 |
| Morocco       | 4.6        | 7.1        | 6.5        | 5.1        | 5.3        | 2.5        | 2.1        | 6.0  |
| Mozambique    | -0.8       | -0.6       | -1.0       | -0.7       | 1.5        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.8  |
| Niger         | -0.4       | 0.0        | 0.1        | -0.6       | -0.1       | 0.0        | 0.1        |      |
| Nigeria       | -0.6       | -0.2       | -2.0       | -1.7       | -3.1       | -1.5       | -1.3       | -1.2 |
| Oman          | -1.1       | -0.7       | -0.3       | 0.0        | -0.2       | -0.4       | -0.7       |      |
| Pakistan      | 0.0        | -0.6       | -0.2       | -0.6       | -0.7       | -0.2       | -0.1       | -0.3 |
| Palestine     | -4.5       | -3.3       | -1.2       | -2.1       | -4.2       | -4.4       | -3.5       | -2.6 |
| Qatar         | -1.0       | -2.2       |            | 0.3        | 1.8        | 1.9        | -0.5       | 2.9  |
| Saudi Arabia  |            | -1.4       | -2.8       | -1.4       | 0.4        | -0.6       | -1.0       | 0.7  |
| Senegal       | 0.4        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 0.9        | 1.1        | 0.3        | 0.6        |      |
| Sierra Leone  | -2.8       | 1.8        | 0.2        | 0.1        | -0.6       | 0.4        | 0.1        |      |
| Somalia       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Sudan         | -0.4       | -1.6       | -1.9       | 0.9        | 2.3        | 2.0        | 3.0        | 2.8  |
| Suriname      | -2.2       | 0.1        | 0.6        | -0.6       | -0.7       | -1.1       | -1.8       | -1.6 |
| Syria         | 2.1        | 5.1        | 7.7        |            |            |            |            |      |
| Tajikistan    |            | 0.2        | 1.9        | 1.5        | 1.8        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.3  |
| Togo          | -0.3       | -0.6       | 0.3        | 2.8        | 2.9        | 1.5        |            |      |
| Tunisia       | 7.8        | 7.3        | 6.5        | 2.4        | 4.3        | 1.4        | 1.6        |      |
| Türkiye       | 2.2        | 3.4        | 2.6        | 3.6        | 5.3        | 2.1        | 3.9        | 5.9  |
| Turkmenistan  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |
| Uganda        |            | 1.8        | 1.1        | 2.6        | 2.0        | 0.7        | 1.2        |      |
| UAE           | -1.9       | -1.6       | -1.1       | 2.4        | 4.8        | 2.7        | 3.1        |      |
| Uzbekistan    |            | -2.9       | -2.0       | -1.4       | -1.8       | -1.2       | -2.1       | -2.5 |
| Yemen         | -0.5       | -0.2       | 3.4        | 0.1        |            |            |            |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.4</b> |      |

**Table 19.12: Definitions of Tourism Indicators**

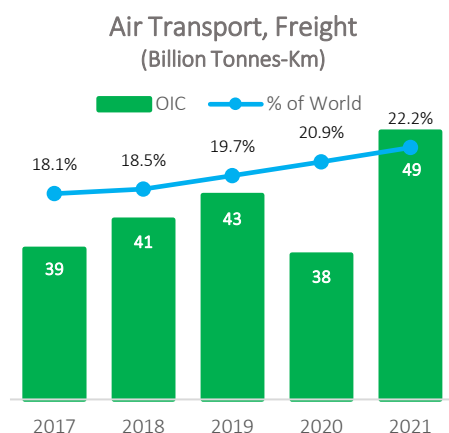
| INDICATOR                                                           | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Air Transport, Passengers Carried                                   | Includes both domestic and international aircraft passengers of air carriers registered in the country.                                             |
| Air Transport, Registered Carrier Departures Worldwide              | Includes domestic take-offs and take-offs abroad of air carriers registered in the country.                                                         |
| International Tourism, Arrivals, Total                              | Number of arrivals to the destination country from all countries for any purpose other than a remunerated activity.                                 |
| International Tourism, Arrivals, Intra-OIC                          | Number of arrivals to the destination country from other OIC member countries for any purpose other than a remunerated activity.                    |
| International Tourism, Expenditures (USD)                           | Value of expenditures on tourism outside the country of residence made by visitors (same-day visitors and tourists) from a given country of origin. |
| International Tourism, Expenditures per Capita (USD)                | International tourism expenditures per person, expressed in terms of USD.                                                                           |
| International Tourism, Receipts (USD)                               | Value of tourism receipts resulting from expenditures made by visitors from abroad and earned by a destination country from inbound tourism.        |
| International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD)                   | International tourism receipts per arrival, expressed in terms of USD.                                                                              |
| International Tourism, Receipts, % of Exports of Goods and Services | Level of international tourism receipts expressed as a percentage of exports of goods and services.                                                 |
| Balance of International Tourism (USD)                              | Difference between international tourism receipts and international tourism expenditures.                                                           |
| Balance of International Tourism, % of GDP                          | Level of international tourism balance expressed as a percentage of GDP.                                                                            |



# **TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION**

## 20. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

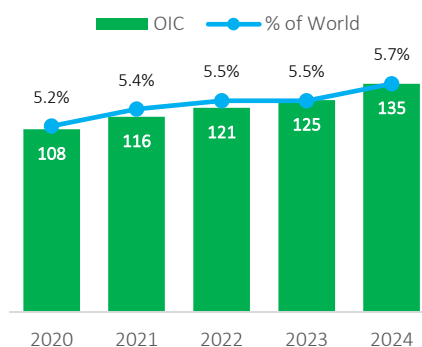
### Air-freight volumes and world share for the OIC regained momentum in 2021



See Table 20.1

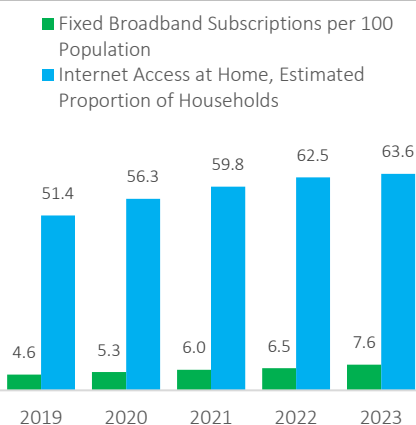
### Total merchant shipping fleet of the OIC and its share in global transport by sea are on the rise

#### Merchant Shipping, Fleets (Million Dead Weight Tonnes)



See Table 20.2

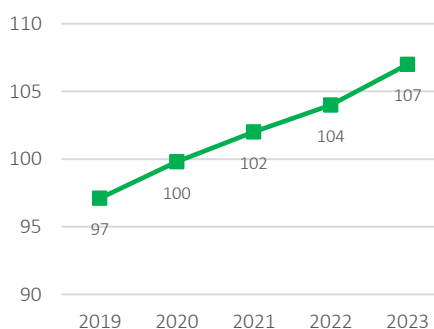
### Household internet access and broadband uptake continue to edge upward in the OIC



See Tables 20.6 and 20.8. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on the latest year with available data from 2018 to 2023.

### Penetration rates for mobile subscriptions in the OIC continue their steady upward climb

#### Mobile Cellular Subscriptions (per 100 People)



See Table 20.10. Note: OIC averages are calculated based on the latest year with available data from 2018 to 2023.

**Table 20.1: Air Transport, Freight (Million Tonnes-Km)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000         | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2017          | 2018          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan       | 7.8          |               | 108.0         | 33.1          | 21.5          | 29.6          | 20.0          | 19.9          | 12.0          |
| Albania           | 0.0          | 0.1           | 0.0           |               |               | 0.0           | 0.0           |               |               |
| Algeria           | 12.6         | 31.6          | 15.9          | 21.9          | 24.8          | 28.3          | 25.6          | 15.6          | 12.7          |
| Azerbaijan        | 47.2         | 11.9          | 7.8           | 687           | 62            | 44            | 1,620         | 2,030         | 3,174         |
| Bahrain           | 209          |               | 504           | 240           | 390           | 421           | 311           | 192           | 523           |
| Bangladesh        | 194          | 183           | 164           | 57.0          | 61.8          | 50.6          | 168.7         | 118           | 84            |
| Benin             | 12.3         |               | 0.0           | 0.8           |               |               |               |               |               |
| Brunei            | 140          | 134           | 149           | 115           | 133           | 129           | 122           | 40            | 23.1          |
| Burkina Faso      | 12.3         | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.0           |               | 0.1           |
| Cameroon          | 42.0         | 24.4          | 0.0           |               |               | 0.1           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Chad              |              |               | 0.0           |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Comoros           |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 12.3         |               | 15.4          | 1.0           | 5.4           | 4.2           | 9.2           | 4.3           | 4.0           |
| Djibouti          |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Egypt             | 278          | 287           | 417           | 377           | 404           | 438           | 483           | 439           | 589           |
| Gabon             | 58.2         | 65.5          | 0.0           |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Gambia            |              |               | 0.0           | 0.1           |               | 0.0           | 0.0           |               |               |
| Guinea            |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guinea-Bissau     |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guyana            | 2.3          |               | 0.9           |               |               | 0.1           | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.0           |
| Indonesia         | 409          | 440           | 666           | 759           | 1,052         | 1,132         | 982           | 675           | 773           |
| Iran              | 73.7         | 98.2          | 96.5          | 95.9          | 326           | 170           | 152           | 202           | 274           |
| Iraq              |              |               | 11.7          | 1.2           | 15.6          | 16.2          | 0.0           |               |               |
| Jordan            | 204          | 224           | 202           | 169           | 159           | 176           | 154           | 75            | 103           |
| Kazakhstan        | 11.8         | 15.8          | 42.4          | 37.7          | 49.5          | 49.6          | 49.8          | 23.5          | 31.4          |
| Kuwait            | 243          | 242           | 335           | 216           | 310           | 392           | 365           | 120           | 200           |
| Kyrgyzstan        | 3.7          | 2.0           | 1.3           | 0.1           | 0.0           | 1.3           | 0.5           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Lebanon           | 85.2         | 86.6          | 48.3          | 54.1          | 53.4          | 56.6          | 51.7          | 19.1          | 22.2          |
| Libya             | 0.3          | 0.3           | 7.5           | 2.5           | 1.2           | 0.7           | 0.8           | 0.6           | 13.6          |
| Malaysia          | 1,864        | 2,578         | 2,565         | 2,006         | 1,455         | 1,359         | 1,379         | 817           | 1,119         |
| Maldives          | 13.2         | 0.0           |               | 5.9           | 7.7           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 2.3           | 1.7           |
| Mali              | 12.3         |               | 8.3           |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mauritania        | 12.5         | 0.1           | 0.2           |               |               | 0.0           | 0.0           |               |               |
| Morocco           | 62.5         | 60.8          | 64.6          | 52.9          | 77.9          | 97.7          | 102.2         | 46            | 58.9          |
| Mozambique        | 7.2          | 4.9           | 6.1           | 4.9           | 3.6           | 4.8           | 6.3           | 2.4           | 2.6           |
| Niger             | 12.3         |               | 0.0           |               |               |               |               |               | 0.8           |
| Nigeria           | 8.8          | 10.0          | 0.0           | 24.8          | 22.0          | 19.8          | 1.8           | 1.7           | 1.6           |
| Oman              | 152          |               | 107           | 412           | 435           | 510           | 567           | 52            | 254.5         |
| Pakistan          | 340          | 408           | 333           | 183           | 215           | 218           | 193           | 96            | 75.6          |
| Palestine         |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Qatar             | 244          | 870           | 2,946         | 7,563         | 10,970        | 12,667        | 12,740        | 13,544        | 15,862        |
| Saudi Arabia      | 1,000        | 1,021         | 1,325         | 827           | 868           | 1,085         | 2,043         | 582           | 679           |
| Senegal           | 12.3         | 0.0           | 0.0           | 3.1           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 2.1           | 2.6           | 3.3           |
| Sierra Leone      | 9.0          | 8.1           | 0.0           |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Somalia           |              |               | 0.0           |               |               | 0.0           | 0.0           |               |               |
| Sudan             | 36.5         | 43.1          | 14.6          | 7.4           | 5.7           | 0.9           | 0.1           |               | 25.8          |
| Suriname          | 30.0         | 27.1          | 24.1          | 22.3          | 23.2          | 33.2          | 32.2          | 26.8          | 19.5          |
| Syria             | 20.8         | 22.1          | 4.7           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 1.8           | 3.1           |
| Tajikistan        | 2.0          | 3.7           | 1.0           | 5.3           | 2.9           | 2.3           | 2.5           | 1.9           | 1.0           |
| Togo              | 12.3         |               | 53.2          | 7.4           | 8.6           | 10.9          | 14.6          | 9.8           | 18.3          |
| Tunisia           | 20.8         | 18.0          | 14.6          | 10.4          | 12.1          | 13.2          | 13.1          | 6.5           | 5.6           |
| Türkiye           | 385          | 383           | 1,149         | 2,882         | 4,800         | 5,949         | 6,816         | 6,870         | 9,338         |
| Turkmenistan      | 11.9         | 10.1          | 6.2           | 4.8           | 19.5          | 16.9          | 16.6          | 4.3           | 0.7           |
| Uganda            | 20.7         | 28.6          | 0.7           | 0.0           |               | 0.0           | 0.1           |               |               |
| UAE               | 1,456        | 4,642         | 9,774         | 15,963        | 16,616        | 15,963        | 14,766        | 12,172        | 15,301        |
| Uzbekistan        | 79.6         | 71.6          | 154           | 114           | 127           | 89            | 70.5          | 20.0          | 38.0          |
| Yemen             | 32.0         | 66.8          | 0.0           |               |               | 3.3           | 0.0           | 2.5           | 2.5           |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>7,916</b> | <b>12,123</b> | <b>21,343</b> | <b>32,969</b> | <b>38,737</b> | <b>41,183</b> | <b>43,281</b> | <b>38,234</b> | <b>48,652</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>6.7</b>   | <b>8.6</b>    | <b>11.7</b>   | <b>17.5</b>   | <b>18.1</b>   | <b>18.5</b>   | <b>19.7</b>   | <b>20.9</b>   | <b>22.2</b>   |

**Table 20.2: Merchant Shipping, Fleets (Thousand Dead Weight Tonnes)**

| COUNTRY           | 2000          | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023           | 2024           |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Afghanistan       |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
| Albania           | 20.1          | 105.0         | 96.8          | 60.1          | 50.6           | 48.8           | 47.2           | 44.9           | 44.9           |
| Algeria           | 1,111         | 913           | 765           | 802           | 673            | 673            | 652            | 652            | 652            |
| Azerbaijan        | 508           | 552           | 663           | 726           | 740            | 733            | 748            | 765            | 1,107          |
| Bahrain           | 370           | 380           | 613           | 601           | 332            | 308            | 281            | 235            | 221            |
| Bangladesh        | 519           | 627           | 975           | 2,013         | 3,323          | 3,652          | 4,340          | 5,146          | 5,502          |
| Benin             | 0.2           |               | 0.4           | 0.9           | 0.9            | 0.9            | 2.5            | 0.9            | 2.9            |
| Brunei            | 350           | 423           | 449           | 549           | 467            | 470            | 462            | 394            | 394            |
| Burkina Faso      |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
| Cameroon          | 5.7           | 365           | 9.1           | 434           | 1,076          | 2,750          | 4,985          | 7,255          | 8,050          |
| Chad              |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
| Comoros           | 1.0           | 564           | 1,212         | 921           | 1,880          | 1,488          | 1,506          | 1,804          | 1,893          |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 5.9           | 5.0           | 5.1           | 10.6          | 3.1            | 3.1            | 3.1            | 3.1            | 154.1          |
| Djibouti          | 4.9           | 5.0           | 0.7           | 13.1          | 10.2           | 1,897.9        | 3,154.7        | 2,512.1        | 3,005.2        |
| Egypt             | 2,093         | 1,644         | 1,518         | 1,535         | 1,627          | 1,746          | 1,721          | 1,743          | 1,844          |
| Gabon             | 11.6          | 8.0           | 8.9           | 407           | 609            | 1,157          | 1,513          | 2,183          | 5,615          |
| Gambia            | 1.9           | 12.0          | 11.7          | 3.0           | 5.5            | 5.5            | 7.2            | 20.1           | 17.4           |
| Guinea            | 4.8           | 6.0           | 11.6          | 0.2           | 0.4            | 0.4            | 1.9            | 0.4            | 1.6            |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 2.2           | 2.0           | 2.2           | 2.2           | 2.0            | 2.0            | 2.0            | 87.1           | 320.5          |
| Guyana            | 12.5          | 33.0          | 41.8          | 42.9          | 50.8           | 52.4           | 980.0          | 157.4          | 763.1          |
| Indonesia         | 4,154         | 5,039         | 10,471        | 19,109        | 27,237         | 29,136         | 29,409         | 30,256         | 32,741         |
| Iran              | 6,097         | 9,114         | 1,333         | 4,613         | 19,832         | 20,762         | 20,481         | 20,724         | 20,779         |
| Iraq              | 835           | 210           | 180           | 109           | 101.9          | 98.0           | 103            | 104            | 170            |
| Jordan            | 59.3          | 211           | 369           | 103           | 107            | 90             | 91             | 91             | 96             |
| Kazakhstan        | 4.7           | 20.0          | 91.3          | 156           | 151            | 135            | 135            | 138            | 183            |
| Kuwait            | 3,884         | 3,811         | 3,856         | 5,365         | 4,221          | 4,522          | 4,849          | 4,743          | 4,743          |
| Kyrgyzstan        |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
| Lebanon           | 483           | 238           | 159           | 170           | 185            | 182            | 178            | 203            | 198            |
| Libya             | 667           | 100           | 1,405         | 1,884         | 1,625          | 1,626          | 1,626          | 1,680          | 989            |
| Malaysia          | 7,577         | 8,708         | 10,225        | 9,580         | 10,408         | 10,207         | 9,332          | 9,461          | 9,440          |
| Maldives          | 133           | 105           | 187.5         | 70.1          | 62.6           | 62.3           | 74.9           | 125.9          | 123.5          |
| Mali              |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
| Mauritania        | 22.2          | 24.0          | 24.7          | 15.0          | 1.4            | 1.4            | 3.8            | 3.8            | 3.8            |
| Morocco           | 384           | 387           | 332           | 139           | 161            | 154            | 156            | 165            | 148            |
| Mozambique        | 25.2          | 28.0          | 35.1          | 28.4          | 30.7           | 33.2           | 33.2           | 33.2           | 33.3           |
| Niger             |               |               |               | 6.7           | 0.7            | 0.7            | 4.7            |                |                |
| Nigeria           | 678           | 691           | 989           | 4,233         | 4,534          | 4,938          | 4,986          | 5,907          | 6,866          |
| Oman              | 10.9          | 9.0           | 14.3          | 16.1          | 18.2           | 18.5           | 19.4           | 19.5           | 14.5           |
| Pakistan          | 459           | 472           | 481           | 715           | 868            | 868            | 868            | 1,082          | 975            |
| Palestine         |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
| Qatar             | 1,154         | 793           | 1,363         | 808           | 978            | 1,042          | 755            | 685            | 629            |
| Saudi Arabia      | 1,443         | 2,582         | 2,319         | 4,260         | 13,902         | 13,675         | 13,896         | 13,407         | 14,287         |
| Senegal           | 22.4          | 17.0          | 19.3          | 8.9           | 17.3           | 17.2           | 17.4           | 17.4           | 17.2           |
| Sierra Leone      | 11.2          | 30.0          | 792           | 1,560         | 2,499          | 2,847          | 2,933          | 2,617          | 2,513          |
| Somalia           | 6.8           | 7.0           | 5.5           | 4.6           | 0.6            | 0.6            | 0.6            | 0.6            | 0.6            |
| Sudan             | 53.2          | 16.0          | 27.6          | 15.8          | 5.9            | 5.9            | 5.9            | 2.7            | 2.7            |
| Suriname          | 7.2           | 6.0           | 5.7           | 6.9           | 6.9            | 7.0            | 7.0            | 7.0            | 7.0            |
| Syria             | 679           | 649           | 344           | 61.2          | 82.0           | 77.2           | 46.1           | 237.5          | 145.4          |
| Tajikistan        |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
| Togo              | 74.4          | 13.0          | 243           | 1,532         | 1,555          | 2,091          | 2,549          | 2,254          | 1,471          |
| Tunisia           | 170           | 133           | 97            | 343           | 318            | 321            | 279            | 279            | 279            |
| Türkiye           | 10,174        | 7,048         | 7,878         | 8,557         | 7,064          | 6,301          | 6,122          | 6,667          | 7,230          |
| Turkmenistan      | 36.5          | 35.0          | 61.8          | 122           | 124            | 125            | 124            | 128            | 128            |
| Uganda            | 2.7           |               |               | 40.3          |                |                |                |                |                |
| UAE               | 1,043         | 986           | 1,412         | 1,000         | 727            | 744            | 858            | 831            | 890            |
| Uzbekistan        |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
| Yemen             | 25.8          |               | 31.2          | 444           | 443            | 443            | 418            | 418            | 418            |
| <b>OIC</b>        | <b>45,396</b> | <b>47,126</b> | <b>51,136</b> | <b>73,197</b> | <b>108,120</b> | <b>115,520</b> | <b>120,767</b> | <b>125,291</b> | <b>135,107</b> |
| <b>% of World</b> | <b>5.7</b>    | <b>5.2</b>    | <b>4.0</b>    | <b>4.2</b>    | <b>5.2</b>     | <b>5.4</b>     | <b>5.5</b>     | <b>5.5</b>     | <b>5.7</b>     |

**Table 20.3: Investments, Telecommunication Services (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000         | 2005          | 2010          | 2015          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afghanistan   |              | 141           |               | 103           | 103           |               |               | 40.3          |               |
| Albania       | 18.4         | 57.4          | 95.3          | 54.3          | 58.4          | 88.9          | 69.1          | 47.7          | 45.6          |
| Algeria       |              | 1,372         |               |               | 780           | 973           | 852           | 766           | 755           |
| Azerbaijan    | 22.6         | 32.6          | 254           | 327           | 322           | 109           | 89.6          | 235           | 230           |
| Bahrain       | 83.0         | 93.2          | 489           | 130           | 232           | 194           | 153           | 298           | 213           |
| Bangladesh    | 89.7         |               | 262           | 1,488         | 679           | 1,104         | 295           |               |               |
| Benin         | 29.5         | 21.0          | 93.4          | 60.5          | 55.7          | 57.9          | 73.7          | 100           | 231           |
| Brunei        |              |               |               |               | 33.7          |               |               |               | 69.1          |
| Burkina Faso  | 19.6         | 107           |               |               |               | 91.1          |               |               |               |
| Cameroon      | 83.2         | 146           | 232           | 503           | 151           | 193           | 262           | 404           | 224           |
| Chad          |              |               |               | 87.6          | 38.4          | 37.6          | 47.0          | 75.7          |               |
| Comoros       |              | 3.9           |               | 10.0          | 56.9          |               | 2.0           | 1.8           | 1.8           |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 86.0         | 237           | 288           | 197           | 251           | 294           | 335           | 446           | 403           |
| Djibouti      | 2.1          | 8.7           |               |               |               | 27.7          | 20.6          | 15.3          | 28.8          |
| Egypt         | 513          | 1,208         | 3,526         | 1,910         | 1,489         |               | 2,423         | 1,722         | 1,549         |
| Gabon         | 45.1         | 18.2          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Gambia        | 6.3          |               |               | 7.3           |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guinea        | 4.9          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Guinea-Bissau |              |               |               |               | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          | <0.1          |
| Guyana        | 14.4         |               | 33.1          |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Indonesia     | 268          |               | 2,768         |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Iran          | 226          | 2,034         | 8,781         |               | 1,985         | 3,633         | 4,911         | 5,837         | 9,158         |
| Iraq          |              |               | 299           |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Jordan        | 217          | 219           | 310           | 185           | 177           | 190           | 275           | 248           | 431           |
| Kazakhstan    | 72.1         |               |               | 410           | 213           |               | 320           | 165           |               |
| Kuwait        | 124          |               |               | 2,193         | 503           | 85.3          | 188           | 107           | 195           |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 2.2          | 3.5           | 68.0          | 2.0           | 59.2          |               | 149           | 184           | 78.4          |
| Lebanon       |              |               |               | 390           |               |               |               |               |               |
| Libya         |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Malaysia      | 1,078        | 2,103         | 1,734         | 2,313         | 1,290         | 1,271         | 1,314         | 1,276         | 1,136         |
| Maldives      | 11.4         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mali          | 16.7         | 64.2          | 193           | 131           | 131           | 160           | 170           |               |               |
| Mauritania    |              |               | 42.9          |               | 31.8          | 55.4          | 79.2          | 125           | 107           |
| Morocco       | 593          | 464           | 722           | 880           | 565           | 520           | 690           | 792           | 825           |
| Mozambique    | 54.3         | 23.6          |               |               | 3.5           | 1.7           | 157           | 94.2          |               |
| Niger         |              | 41.9          | 133           |               | 80.9          | 139           | 134           | 74.4          |               |
| Nigeria       | 132          | 12.0          | 1,530         | 1,580         | 1,612         | 1,138         | 2,750         | 1,845         |               |
| Oman          | 70.6         | 947           | 449           | 554           | 549           | 453           | 453           | 589           | 624           |
| Pakistan      | 251          | 1,478         | 1,137         | 907           | 785           | 852           | 2,155         | 1,117         | 724           |
| Palestine     | 45.1         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Qatar         | 37.3         | 206           | 354           | 379           | 465           | 365           | 333           | 390           | 337           |
| Saudi Arabia  |              | 1,927         | 3,105         | 3,558         | 3,665         | 3,681         | 2,943         | 3,665         | 4,089         |
| Senegal       | 78.7         | 150           | 327           | 180           | 285           | 223           | 203           | 219           | 235           |
| Sierra Leone  |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Somalia       |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sudan         | 93.0         |               | 6,255         |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Suriname      | 19.0         | 33.0          | 21.4          | 177           | 18.2          | 12.6          |               | 16.8          | 4.1           |
| Syria         | 222          | 273           | 1,174         |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Tajikistan    | 0.1          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Togo          | 17.6         | 46.0          | 95.8          | 53.2          | 80.6          | 48.6          | 74.0          | 112           | 96.1          |
| Tunisia       | 159          | 269           | 407           | 292           | 184           | 203           | 188           | 187           | 198           |
| Türkiye       | 628          | 1,386         | 2,502         | 2,403         | 2,271         | 2,380         | 2,462         | 1,879         | 2,208         |
| Turkmenistan  | 4.2          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Uganda        |              | 67.3          | 101           |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| UAE           | 546          | 343           | 2,141         | 1,303         | 1,614         | 1,374         | 1,920         | 1,331         | 1,426         |
| Uzbekistan    | 57.2         | 101           |               | 360           | 191           | 209           | 369           | 361           | 567           |
| Yemen         | 47.8         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>6,088</b> | <b>15,635</b> | <b>39,922</b> | <b>23,128</b> | <b>21,011</b> | <b>20,161</b> | <b>26,858</b> | <b>24,765</b> | <b>26,186</b> |



**Table 20.4: Revenues, Telecommunication Services (Million USD)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000          | 2005          | 2010           | 2015           | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023   |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| Afghanistan   |               | 374           |                | 941            | 644            |                |                | 339            |        |
| Albania       | 65            | 512           | 554            | 178            | 230            | 218            | 260            | 249            | 293    |
| Algeria       | 332           | 3,810         | 4,996          | 5,284          | 3,724          | 3,192          | 3,158          | 3,349          | 3,833  |
| Azerbaijan    | 81            | 480           | 1,390          | 1,602          | 1,308          | 1,322          | 1,407          | 1,621          | 1,896  |
| Bahrain       | 388           | 625           | 958            | 1,197          | 1,186          | 1,223          | 1,293          | 1,367          | 1,442  |
| Bangladesh    | 357           |               | 6,560          | 3,564          | 4,626          | 4,716          | 4,849          | 4,521          | 3,114  |
| Benin         | 54.4          | 59.9          | 401            | 490            | 446            | 474            | 524            | 551            | 590    |
| Brunei        |               |               |                |                | 257            |                |                |                |        |
| Burkina Faso  | 51.6          | 192           |                | 404            |                | 667            |                |                |        |
| Cameroon      | 133           | 516           | 828            | 971            | 1,029          | 1,075          | 1,161          | 999            | 1,287  |
| Chad          |               |               | 227            | 304            | 235            | 259            | 320            | 307            |        |
| Comoros       | 6.5           | 15.3          | 23.1           | 68.5           | 19.2           |                | 57.7           | 56.3           | 66.8   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 362           | 815           | 1,584          | 1,799          | 1,563          | 1,712          | 1,903          | 1,752          | 2,011  |
| Djibouti      | 20.5          | 34.1          |                |                | 133            | 145            | 159            | 179            | 203    |
| Egypt         | 2,727         | 3,437         | 6,955          | 6,225          | 4,982          | 6,029          | 7,008          | 6,747          | 5,302  |
| Gabon         | 108           | 147           |                | 450            | 360            | 424            | 418            | 380            | 398    |
| Gambia        | 27.0          |               |                | 89.6           |                |                |                |                |        |
| Guinea        | 27.7          |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| Guinea-Bissau |               |               |                |                | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1    |
| Guyana        | 71.4          |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| Indonesia     | 2,348         |               | 13,459         | 9,690          | 19,154         | 19,242         | 17,645         | 21,194         | 18,527 |
| Iran          | 3,737         | 2,730         | 9,611          | 7,379          | 9,071          | 12,902         | 16,594         | 23,210         | 28,892 |
| Iraq          |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| Jordan        | 563           | 1,066         | 1,614          | 942            | 917            | 782            | 1,113          | 1,158          | 1,233  |
| Kazakhstan    | 270           |               | 3,257          | 3,167          | 2,233          | 2,244          | 2,445          | 2,436          | 2,705  |
| Kuwait        | 626           |               |                | 14,321         | 3,096          | 2,708          |                | 2,051          | 3,164  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 28.0          | 110           | 366            | 418            | 311            |                | 290            | 333            | 379    |
| Lebanon       |               | 1,730         |                | 3,157          |                |                |                |                |        |
| Libya         |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| Malaysia      | 3,888         |               | 12,015         | 12,287         | 7,872          | 7,600          | 7,756          | 8,730          | 7,698  |
| Maldives      | 53.1          | 95.5          |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| Mali          | 59.6          | 249           | 564            | 809            | 880            | 902            | 1,009          |                |        |
| Mauritania    | 25.6          | 127           | 222            |                | 259.9          | 263.6          | 291.8          | 305.5          | 328.4  |
| Morocco       | 1,171         | 2,720         | 4,256          | 3,265          | 3,436          | 3,524          | 3,774          | 3,422          | 3,531  |
| Mozambique    | 110           | 95.8          | 573            |                | 7.9            | 6.5            | 639.1          | 557            |        |
| Niger         | 16.3          | 74.3          |                |                |                |                | 439            | 394            |        |
| Nigeria       | 355           | 3,430         | 6,670          | 12,409         | 8,044          | 8,029          | 7,914          | 9,053          |        |
| Oman          | 373           | 924           | 1,652          | 2,066          | 2,155          | 2,011          | 2,018          | 1,976          | 2,292  |
| Pakistan      | 1,289         | 2,423         | 4,040          | 4,284          | 3,712          | 3,741          | 4,243          | 3,731          | 3,116  |
| Palestine     | 97.6          | 33.6          |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| Qatar         | 345           | 782           | 1,741          | 2,752          | 2,677          | 2,659          | 2,878          | 3,189          | 3,021  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 4,515         | 9,133         | 16,267         | 16,465         | 17,262         | 18,616         | 18,879         | 20,186         | 20,944 |
| Senegal       | 195           | 679           | 1,283          | 1,291          | 1,302          | 1,178          | 1,138          | 1,012          | 1,088  |
| Sierra Leone  |               |               |                |                | 0              | 0.2            | 163.6          |                |        |
| Somalia       |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| Sudan         | 131           | 1,037         | 2,144          |                | 548            | 771            | 606            |                |        |
| Suriname      | 48.9          | 102           | 244            | 141            | 235            | 277            | 141            | 112            | 72     |
| Syria         | 382           | 3,624         | 6,856          | 832            | 889            | 565            | 598            |                |        |
| Tajikistan    | 6.9           | 66.6          |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| Togo          | 39            | 133           | 313            | 338            | 319            | 358            | 402            | 368            | 389    |
| Tunisia       | 401           | 1,239         | 1,922          | 1,333          | 1,092          | 1,167          | 1,270          | 1,186          | 1,229  |
| Türkiye       | 8,125         | 12,558        | 14,482         | 14,552         | 11,753         | 10,999         | 10,438         | 7,875          | 9,460  |
| Turkmenistan  | 46.3          | 123           |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| Uganda        | 86            | 287           | 633            |                |                | 1,147          | 1,263          | 1,321          | 1,506  |
| UAE           | 1,890         | 3,504         | 6,940          | 9,500          | 8,788          | 8,068          | 8,096          | 8,096          | 8,386  |
| Uzbekistan    | 226           | 318           |                | 1,742          | 976            | 1,018          | 1,127          | 1,327          | 1,503  |
| Yemen         | 93.7          |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>36,351</b> | <b>60,413</b> | <b>135,598</b> | <b>146,710</b> | <b>127,735</b> | <b>132,232</b> | <b>135,689</b> | <b>145,639</b> |        |

**Table 20.5: Computers Ownership, Estimated Proportion of Households (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 0.8  |      | 1.9  | 11.3 |      |      |      |      |
| Albania       |      |      | 15.6 | 20.2 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Algeria       |      | 7.1  | 20.0 | 37.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Azerbaijan    |      | 7.3  | 30.3 | 62.4 | 65.0 | 75.8 | 76.2 | 71.5 |      |
| Bahrain       |      | 44.0 | 87.0 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| Bangladesh    |      | 1.4  | 3.0  |      | 5.6  |      | 8.7  |      | 8.9  |
| Benin         |      | 1.6  | 2.0  | 5.1  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Brunei        |      | 55.0 | 79.6 | 92.5 | 64.0 |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 1.4  | 2.1  | 4.8  | 6.3  |      |      |      |      |
| Cameroon      |      | 3.0  | 7.3  | 12.7 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          |      |      | 1.1  | 3.1  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Comoros       |      | 3.0  | 5.2  | 8.1  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      |      | 1.8  | 5.5  | 12.0 |      |      | 14.4 |      |
| Djibouti      | 0.2  | 6.8  | 13.0 | 19.1 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Egypt         |      |      | 31.3 | 50.9 | 64.0 | 70.2 |      |      |      |
| Gabon         |      | 3.0  | 7.6  | 29.2 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Gambia        |      |      | 5.7  | 8.9  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea        |      |      | 1.5  | 2.6  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guinea-Bissau |      |      | 1.9  | 2.7  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Guyana        |      |      | 17.5 | 29.1 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia     |      | 3.7  | 10.8 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 18.1 |
| Iran          |      | 19.0 | 35.2 | 57.4 | 79.0 | 83.1 |      |      |      |
| Iraq          |      |      | 20.6 |      | 14.6 |      |      | 75.6 |      |
| Jordan        |      | 23.0 | 46.7 | 50.6 |      |      | 27.8 | 27.2 |      |
| Kazakhstan    |      |      | 46.0 | 73.8 | 80.5 | 83.8 | 83.0 | 84.8 | 82.0 |
| Kuwait        |      | 32.0 | 59.5 | 82.0 | 84.0 | 87.7 | 87.7 |      | 94.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan    |      | 1.0  | 6.1  | 19.5 | 12.4 | 6.4  |      |      |      |
| Lebanon       |      | 24.0 | 61.5 | 76.5 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Libya         |      | 5.0  | 14.6 | 22.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Malaysia      | 13.5 |      | 61.8 | 67.6 | 71.3 | 77.6 | 88.3 | 91.3 | 91.6 |
| Maldives      | 6.2  | 26.1 | 55.5 | 68.5 | 58.8 |      |      | 59.2 |      |
| Mali          |      | 1.0  | 1.8  | 3.3  | 4.6  |      |      |      |      |
| Mauritania    |      | 1.6  | 3.0  | 6.9  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Morocco       |      | 13.2 | 34.2 | 54.8 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 68.4 | 72.3 | 73.7 |
| Mozambique    |      | 0.6  | 4.9  |      |      |      |      | 3.3  |      |
| Niger         |      | 0.1  | 1.2  | 2.7  |      |      |      | 4.0  |      |
| Nigeria       |      | 4.0  | 7.6  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Oman          |      |      | 54.3 | 87.5 |      | 96.1 |      |      | 77.5 |
| Pakistan      |      |      | 9.7  | 15.2 | 14.3 | 11.8 |      |      |      |
| Palestine     |      | 29.5 | 50.1 | 66.8 | 33.2 |      |      | 31.4 | 29.1 |
| Qatar         |      |      | 87.0 | 88.3 | 87.4 | 87.2 |      |      |      |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 30.0 | 57.3 | 67.0 | 86.2 | 95.7 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| Senegal       |      | 2.9  | 5.7  | 12.9 | 13.6 |      |      |      |      |
| Sierra Leone  |      | 0.8  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |      | 6.9  |      |      |      |
| Sudan         |      | 3.0  | 9.0  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Suriname      |      | 17.3 | 29.0 | 45.2 | 36.7 |      |      |      |      |
| Syria         |      | 28.0 | 40.4 | 49.9 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tajikistan    |      | 1.0  | 2.9  | 11.5 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Togo          | 0.7  |      | 2.1  | 4.8  |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tunisia       | 2.5  | 7.2  | 19.1 | 34.5 | 52.1 |      |      |      | 27.7 |
| Türkiye       |      | 12.0 | 44.2 | 55.6 | 55.3 | 52.1 | 55.6 | 52.7 | 50.8 |
| Turkmenistan  |      | 1.9  |      | 11.2 | 43.8 |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        |      | 0.8  | 2.2  |      |      | 2.0  |      |      |      |
| UAE           | 24.7 | 36.5 | 76.0 | 89.3 | 96.1 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.5 |
| Uzbekistan    |      | 1.0  | 17.0 | 35.5 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 41.3 | 42.5 | 46.7 |
| Yemen         |      | 1.9  | 4.0  | 6.5  |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    |      | 6.5  | 17.4 | 33.1 | 35.6 |      |      |      |      |

**Table 20.6: Internet Access at Home, Estimated Proportion of Households (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019  | 2020 | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   |      | 0.8  | 1.5  | 3.9  | 8.4   |      | 24.3  | 27.2  | 27.7  |
| Albania       |      |      | 13.7 | 25.0 | 82.2  | 83.3 | 88.3  | 96.5  | 96.7  |
| Algeria       |      | 1.2  | 9.0  | 31.9 |       | 73.2 | 87.9  | 90.2  | 92.6  |
| Azerbaijan    |      | 6.3  | 37.4 | 76.7 | 79.1  | 84.8 | 81.4  | 89.3  | 88.6  |
| Bahrain       |      | 32.0 | 74.0 | 88.7 | 99.7  | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Bangladesh    |      | 0.2  | 1.4  | 10.1 | 37.6  | 37.8 | 38.1  | 40.7  | 43.6  |
| Benin         |      | 0.0  | 1.2  | 5.4  |       | 41.1 | 30.3  | 34.4  | 36.8  |
| Brunei        |      | 50.0 | 65.0 | 74.0 | 53.6  | 84.7 | 89.7  | 95.0  | 95.1  |
| Burkina Faso  |      | 0.0  | 2.0  | 7.5  | 3.4   | 9.7  | 11.1  | 19.0  | 20.8  |
| Cameroon      |      | 1.1  | 1.9  | 8.6  |       | 46.0 | 51.2  | 50.5  | 50.5  |
| Chad          |      |      | 0.9  | 3.1  | 6.9   | 3.2  |       |       |       |
| Comoros       |      | 0.8  | 2.4  | 4.7  |       |      | 40.0  | 42.9  | 45.9  |
| Cote d'Ivoire |      | 0.2  | 1.1  | 9.7  | 16.9  | 51.2 | 61.4  | 68.9  | 74.4  |
| Djibouti      |      | 0.6  | 3.5  |      | 49.5  | 65.1 | 62.5  | 70.3  | 70.1  |
| Egypt         |      | 15.3 | 25.3 | 42.3 | 59.9  | 73.0 | 73.1  | 73.2  | 75.5  |
| Gabon         |      | 2.0  | 6.0  | 29.3 | 63.8  | 74.0 | 68.3  | 75.8  | 77.9  |
| Gambia        |      | 1.0  | 3.8  | 8.6  | 63.9  | 42.4 | 40.3  | 42.3  | 45.3  |
| Guinea        |      | 0.0  | 1.0  | 6.4  | 13.0  | 16.0 | 31.2  | 32.2  | 37.4  |
| Guinea-Bissau |      | 0.7  | 1.3  | 2.1  | 12.6  | 18.2 | 16.4  | 22.3  | 26.3  |
| Guyana        |      |      | 15.7 | 26.1 | 29.7  | 62.0 | 54.5  | 57.0  | 58.3  |
| Indonesia     |      | 1.0  | 4.6  | 42.0 | 73.8  | 78.2 | 82.1  | 86.5  | 87.1  |
| Iran          |      | 6.6  | 21.4 | 55.5 | 77.5  | 79.0 | 79.5  | 82.0  | 83.5  |
| Iraq          |      |      | 11.6 |      | 64.5  | 71.8 | 79.8  | 87.2  | 87.5  |
| Jordan        |      | 8.0  | 21.6 | 75.9 |       | 82.2 | 90.1  | 92.2  | 91.2  |
| Kazakhstan    |      | 5.0  | 44.0 | 82.2 | 90.3  | 92.4 | 94.5  | 96.2  | 96.8  |
| Kuwait        | 20.0 | 27.0 | 49.9 | 76.9 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.4  | 99.7  | 100.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan    |      | 0.2  | 2.2  | 16.5 | 83.4  | 87.8 | 72.8  | 77.6  | 80.6  |
| Lebanon       |      | 4.4  | 50.7 | 75.7 |       | 76.1 | 75.7  | 77.3  | 79.1  |
| Libya         |      | 3.0  | 9.2  | 20.4 |       |      | 79.2  | 86.3  | 83.9  |
| Malaysia      |      | 15.0 | 55.6 | 70.1 | 90.1  | 91.1 | 95.0  | 96.0  | 96.4  |
| Maldives      |      | 7.0  | 23.5 | 49.6 | 92.4  | 81.0 | 92.1  | 91.9  | 92.1  |
| Mali          |      | 0.7  | 1.2  | 8.3  | 21.6  | 39.8 | 42.1  | 45.8  | 46.7  |
| Mauritania    |      | 0.6  | 1.6  | 3.5  | 26.2  |      | 51.2  | 52.9  | 53.2  |
| Morocco       |      | 4.3  | 25.5 | 66.5 | 84.5  | 84.5 | 86.2  | 87.4  | 88.7  |
| Mozambique    |      |      | 2.4  |      | 6.8   | 12.2 | 8.9   | 10.6  | 10.8  |
| Niger         |      | 0.0  | 0.6  | 2.6  | 11.0  | 34.4 | 41.9  | 51.1  | 50.5  |
| Nigeria       |      | 2.0  | 6.1  |      | 19.7  | 34.1 | 34.6  | 39.1  | 40.1  |
| Oman          |      | 15.5 | 35.5 | 84.0 | 94.4  | 94.4 | 95.6  | 96.8  | 98.0  |
| Pakistan      |      |      | 5.7  | 19.0 | 34.1  | 32.8 | 35.8  | 36.8  | 36.7  |
| Palestine     |      |      | 29.4 | 52.4 | 79.6  | 83.5 | 87.9  | 92.3  | 93.5  |
| Qatar         |      | 31.5 | 81.8 | 95.8 | 93.6  | 95.0 | 97.8  | 98.2  | 98.7  |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 20.0 | 54.4 | 94.0 | 99.2  | 99.5 | 99.9  | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Senegal       |      | 0.7  | 4.2  |      | 9.1   | 53.8 | 58.1  | 58.8  | 60.8  |
| Sierra Leone  |      |      |      | 4.0  | 22.4  | 21.2 |       |       |       |
| Somalia       |      |      |      |      |       | 11.9 |       |       |       |
| Sudan         |      |      | 15.0 |      | 14.4  | 29.3 |       |       |       |
| Suriname      |      | 5.2  | 14.4 | 34.5 | 54.9  | 70.6 | 82.9  | 82.6  | 84.4  |
| Syria         |      | 26.0 | 35.2 | 42.3 |       |      |       |       |       |
| Tajikistan    |      | 0.3  | 2.3  | 8.8  | 27.2  | 24.7 | 39.5  | 41.7  | 44.3  |
| Togo          |      |      | 1.0  |      |       | 43.8 | 43.2  | 44.6  | 46.4  |
| Tunisia       |      | 2.1  | 11.4 | 30.7 | 51.5  | 52.9 | 60.2  | 65.2  | 59.0  |
| Türkiye       |      | 7.7  | 41.6 | 69.5 | 88.3  | 90.7 | 92.0  | 94.2  | 95.5  |
| Turkmenistan  |      | 0.9  |      | 10.0 | 48.9  | 50.8 |       |       |       |
| Uganda        |      | 0.1  | 1.9  | 7.2  | 11.1  |      | 49.5  | 49.8  | 50.9  |
| UAE           | 23.1 | 30.4 | 65.0 | 94.3 | 99.1  | 99.8 | 99.9  | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Uzbekistan    |      | 0.9  | 21.0 | 75.2 | 81.2  | 93.6 | 95.1  | 95.5  | 96.2  |
| Yemen         |      | 1.4  | 2.9  | 5.5  | 9.3   |      | 29.6  | 30.9  | 31.7  |
| <b>OIC</b>    |      | 4.3  | 13.1 | 37.0 | 50.9  | 59.0 | 61.5  |       |       |

**Table 20.7: Internet Bandwidth, International (Gigabits per Second)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015  | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   |
|---------------|------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Afghanistan   |      | <0.1 | 2.0  | 37.3  | 93.7   | 111    |        | 224    | 231    |
| Albania       |      | <0.1 | 17.0 | 97.0  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Algeria       | <0.1 | 0.2  | 36.0 | 468   | 723    | 899    | 1,269  | 1,986  | 2,612  |
| Azerbaijan    |      | 0.3  | 38.0 | 260   | 485    | 688    | 692    | 1,090  | 2,424  |
| Bahrain       |      | 0.4  | 10.0 | 114   | 648    | 726    | 1,323  | 1,570  | 1,691  |
| Bangladesh    | <0.1 | 0.1  | 8.0  | 202   | 1,550  | 2,465  | 3,747  | 4,865  | 6,296  |
| Benin         | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.6  | 2.2   | 76.2   | 92.8   | 144    | 213    | 427    |
| Brunei        | 0.1  | 0.6  | 5.0  | 21.3  | 103    | 68.0   | 198    | 183    | 195    |
| Burkina Faso  | <0.1 | 0.1  | 0.8  | 8.3   | 44.2   | 60.2   |        |        |        |
| Cameroon      |      | 0.2  | 0.3  | 7.3   | 20.3   | 35.0   | 153    | 170    | 373    |
| Chad          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.9   | 11.8   | 16.0   | 36.2   | 39.1   | 61.9   |
| Comoros       | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.2  | 0.7   | 4.6    | 4.5    | 5.0    | 17.4   | 27.6   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | <0.1 | 0.1  | 4.0  | 27.9  | 88.3   | 232    | 326    | 508    | 1,123  |
| Djibouti      | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.8  | 5.6   |        | 201    | 201    | 733    | 733    |
| Egypt         | <0.1 | 3.8  | 90.6 | 344   | 1,545  | 3,597  | 5,663  | 5,700  | 8,263  |
| Gabon         | <0.1 | 0.2  | 0.8  | 8.9   |        | 49.6   | 54.3   | 55.7   | 55.7   |
| Gambia        |      | <0.1 | 0.2  | 4.5   |        |        |        |        |        |
| Guinea        | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.1  | 2.0   | 42.0   |        |        |        |        |
| Guinea-Bissau | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.1  | 1.3   | 5.8    | 5.8    | 11.5   | 18.9   | 18.4   |
| Guyana        |      | <0.1 | 1.4  | 7.9   |        |        |        |        |        |
| Indonesia     | 0.2  | 1.5  | 65.0 | 1,517 | 17,159 | 17,634 | 23,192 | 31,697 | 46,442 |
| Iran          | <0.1 | 3.4  | 26.8 | 298   | 1,793  | 3,232  | 4,597  | 2,646  | 4,894  |
| Iraq          |      | <0.1 | 0.1  |       | 1,846  | 1,696  | 2,114  | 2,665  | 4,575  |
| Jordan        |      | 0.3  | 13.0 | 113   | 595    | 910    | 1,257  | 1,363  | 1,508  |
| Kazakhstan    |      | <0.1 | 46.8 | 851   | 1,180  | 1,580  | 1,940  | 2,240  | 2,740  |
| Kuwait        |      | 0.9  | 80.0 | 190   | 540    | 706    | 887    | 1000   | 1,192  |
| Kyrgyzstan    |      | 0.3  | 1.2  | 77.3  | 203    |        | 427    | 762    | 907    |
| Lebanon       |      | 0.3  | 2.5  | 153   | 220    | 320    |        |        |        |
| Libya         |      | 0.1  | 3.8  | 15.0  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Malaysia      | 0.5  | 3.2  | 183  | 743   | 4,147  | 6,511  | 7,907  | 10,716 | 19,084 |
| Maldives      | <0.1 | 0.1  | 2.9  | 8.6   |        |        |        |        |        |
| Mali          | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.8  | 3.1   | 33.9   | 94.5   | 158    |        |        |
| Mauritania    | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.3  | 4.8   |        |        |        |        |        |
| Morocco       | 0.1  | 7.1  | 75.0 | 355   | 1,970  | 2,507  | 2,951  | 4,557  | 4,543  |
| Mozambique    | <0.1 | <0.1 | 1.3  | 7.0   | 78.5   | 78.5   | 78.5   | 78.5   |        |
| Niger         | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.2  | 3.4   |        |        |        |        |        |
| Nigeria       | <0.1 | 0.1  | 90.0 | 49.0  | 395    | 633    | 776    | 820    | 1,107  |
| Oman          |      | 0.5  | 5.6  | 184   | 546    | 680    | 767    | 1,072  | 1,248  |
| Pakistan      | 0.1  | 0.7  | 60.0 | 403   | 2,647  | 3,168  | 4,670  | 5,988  | 6,738  |
| Palestine     |      | 0.2  |      | <0.1  | 217    | 293    | 375    | 389    | 514    |
| Qatar         |      | 0.8  | 24.5 | 156   | 386    | 530    | 667    | 688    | 795    |
| Saudi Arabia  |      | 1.2  | 124  | 1,846 | 9,837  | 11,985 | 14,451 | 17,553 | 19,553 |
| Senegal       | <0.1 | 0.8  | 5.4  | 25.5  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Sierra Leone  | <0.1 |      | 0.2  |       | 26.3   | 39.5   | 43.8   |        |        |
| Somalia       | <0.1 | <0.1 |      | 0.2   |        |        |        | 80.0   | 90.0   |
| Sudan         | <0.1 | 0.2  | 13.3 | 23.1  | 90.0   | 120    | 166    |        |        |
| Suriname      | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.5  | 0.9   | 44.6   | 56.2   | 63.7   | 82.9   | 103    |
| Syria         |      | 0.3  | 5.7  | 47.6  | 320    | 410    | 450    | 570    | 670    |
| Tajikistan    |      | <0.1 | 1.1  | 3.5   |        |        |        |        |        |
| Togo          | <0.1 | <0.1 | 1.4  | 3.7   | 36.5   | 36.5   | 82.1   | 82.1   | 98.3   |
| Tunisia       | <0.1 | 0.8  | 51.2 | 149   | 460    | 772    | 857    | 1,200  | 1,120  |
| Türkiye       | 0.6  | 29.2 | 390  | 2,433 | 7,506  | 8,889  | 8,903  | 10,484 | 11,837 |
| Turkmenistan  | <0.1 | 0.1  | 0.4  | 1.5   | 50.0   | 60.0   | 115    |        |        |
| Uganda        | <0.1 | 0.1  | 3.6  | 35.7  |        | 1,577  | 1,581  | 2,091  | 2,844  |
| UAE           | <0.1 | 5.1  | 105  | 1,586 | 3,908  | 5,451  | 6,699  | 8,790  | 9,838  |
| Uzbekistan    | <0.1 | 0.1  | 2.6  | 26.4  | 950    | 1,200  | 2,007  | 2,307  | 7,090  |
| Yemen         |      | <0.1 | 3.2  | 35.1  |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <0.1 | 0.1  | 3.6  | 27.9  | 386    | 581    | 729    | 1,036  | 1,192  |

**Table 20.8: Fixed Broadband Subscriptions per 100 Population**

| COUNTRY       | 2005 | 2010  | 2015  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.00 | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.05  | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.08  |
| Albania       | 0.01 | 3.60  | 8.38  | 15.12 | 17.72 | 19.63 | 20.70 | 22.50 |
| Algeria       | 0.41 | 2.49  | 5.67  | 8.28  | 8.61  | 9.33  | 10.35 | 12.01 |
| Azerbaijan    | 0.03 | 5.20  | 19.48 | 19.22 | 19.60 | 20.09 | 20.37 | 20.88 |
| Bahrain       | 2.30 | 12.77 | 18.47 | 9.49  | 10.18 | 16.51 | 18.00 | 17.16 |
| Bangladesh    |      | 0.27  | 3.07  | 4.90  | 6.05  | 6.64  | 7.17  | 7.89  |
| Benin         | 0.00 | 0.28  | 0.64  | 0.20  | 0.23  | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.17  |
| Brunei        | 2.26 | 5.53  | 8.15  | 12.24 | 15.89 | 17.58 | 19.81 | 20.21 |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.00 | 0.08  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.07  |       |
| Cameroon      | 0.00 | 0.03  | 0.09  | 1.57  | 2.76  | 2.23  | 2.13  |       |
| Chad          |      | 0.00  | 0.08  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| Comoros       | 0.00 | 0.05  | 0.22  | 0.16  | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.22  | 0.39  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.01 |       | 0.43  | 0.77  | 0.90  | 1.13  | 1.25  | 1.36  |
| Djibouti      | 0.01 | 0.87  | 2.37  | 2.24  | 2.27  | 1.39  | 1.41  | 1.47  |
| Egypt         | 0.17 | 1.63  | 3.84  | 7.04  | 8.54  | 9.77  | 10.68 | 10.86 |
| Gabon         | 0.10 | 0.24  | 0.54  | 1.07  | 1.92  | 2.65  | 3.31  | 3.97  |
| Gambia        | 0.00 | 0.02  | 0.16  | 0.20  | 0.20  | 0.19  | 0.22  |       |
| Guinea        |      | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  |       |
| Guinea-Bissau |      | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.12  | 0.16  | 0.22  | 0.31  |
| Guyana        | 0.26 | 1.49  | 7.08  | 10.28 | 11.77 | 11.65 | 12.94 |       |
| Indonesia     | 0.05 | 0.93  | 1.52  | 3.77  | 3.93  | 4.49  | 4.82  | 4.82  |
| Iran          |      | 1.28  | 8.00  | 9.91  | 10.90 | 12.07 | 12.21 | 12.02 |
| Iraq          |      | 0.01  |       | 11.07 | 14.85 | 14.83 | 14.49 | 17.23 |
| Jordan        | 0.39 | 4.02  | 3.25  | 4.29  | 5.80  | 6.46  | 7.07  | 7.04  |
| Kazakhstan    | 0.02 | 5.16  | 12.72 | 13.08 | 13.45 | 13.95 | 14.47 | 14.35 |
| Kuwait        | 1.12 | 1.56  | 1.43  | 1.90  | 1.68  | 1.62  | 1.36  | 1.01  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.04 | 0.42  | 3.52  | 4.14  | 4.34  | 4.43  | 5.60  | 6.45  |
| Lebanon       | 0.00 | 6.57  |       | 7.25  | 7.58  | 7.56  | 7.29  |       |
| Libya         |      | 1.12  | 0.93  | 4.57  | 4.71  | 4.65  | 4.52  |       |
| Malaysia      | 1.87 | 7.32  | 9.81  | 8.86  | 9.91  | 10.89 | 12.18 | 13.03 |
| Maldives      | 1.06 | 4.31  | 5.41  | 10.90 | 12.68 | 14.82 | 17.40 | 18.73 |
| Mali          |      | 0.05  | 0.02  | 0.68  | 1.12  | 0.65  | 0.77  |       |
| Mauritania    | 0.01 | 0.17  | 0.24  | 0.24  | 0.40  | 0.41  | 0.42  | 0.59  |
| Morocco       | 0.82 | 1.55  | 3.32  | 4.84  | 5.75  | 6.15  | 6.47  | 7.02  |
| Mozambique    |      | 0.08  | 0.16  | 0.23  | 0.23  | 0.21  | 0.20  |       |
| Niger         | 0.00 | 0.01  | 0.14  | 0.05  | 0.05  |       |       | 0.11  |
| Nigeria       | 0.00 | 0.06  | 0.01  | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.04  | 0.05  |
| Oman          | 0.53 | 1.93  | 5.47  | 10.24 | 11.38 | 11.59 | 10.88 | 10.88 |
| Pakistan      | 0.01 | 0.40  | 0.83  | 0.88  | 1.04  | 1.23  | 1.28  | 1.36  |
| Palestine     | 0.21 |       | 6.07  | 7.36  | 7.43  | 8.01  | 7.94  | 8.37  |
| Qatar         | 3.10 | 8.53  | 9.80  | 10.17 | 10.56 | 11.08 | 12.64 | 11.64 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 0.33 | 6.80  | 21.14 | 22.32 | 25.46 | 33.80 | 41.82 | 43.57 |
| Senegal       | 0.16 | 0.62  | 0.69  | 0.93  | 1.06  | 1.21  | 1.40  | 1.97  |
| Sierra Leone  |      |       |       | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |       |       |
| Somalia       |      |       | 0.59  | 0.61  | 0.71  | 0.69  | 0.67  | 0.72  |
| Sudan         | 0.00 | 0.04  | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  |       |
| Suriname      | 0.21 | 2.75  | 9.06  | 13.27 | 15.07 | 19.90 | 20.03 | 17.54 |
| Syria         | 0.01 | 0.31  | 3.75  | 7.34  | 7.35  | 7.29  | 7.16  | 6.86  |
| Tajikistan    |      | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  |       |
| Togo          |      | 0.40  | 0.86  | 0.38  | 0.61  | 0.75  | 1.04  | 1.23  |
| Tunisia       | 0.17 | 4.48  | 5.03  | 10.05 | 11.15 | 12.42 | 13.93 | 14.14 |
| Türkiye       | 2.29 | 9.68  | 11.88 | 16.67 | 19.44 | 20.92 | 21.82 | 22.46 |
| Turkmenistan  |      | 0.01  | 0.45  | 2.60  | 3.40  | 4.08  | 5.22  |       |
| Uganda        | 0.00 | 0.04  | 0.22  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.09  | 0.09  |
| UAE           | 2.77 | 11.34 | 14.23 | 32.48 | 34.35 | 36.50 | 36.85 | 37.10 |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.03 | 0.42  | 5.81  | 10.56 | 15.81 | 21.89 | 25.80 | 30.27 |
| Yemen         | 0.01 | 0.31  | 1.27  | 1.09  | 1.08  | 1.09  | 1.27  |       |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.28 | 1.44  | 3.16  | 4.64  | 5.34  | 6.04  | 6.53  |       |

**Table 20.9: Fixed Telephone Subscriptions per 100 Population**

| COUNTRY       | 2000       | 2005       | 2010       | 2015       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023 |
|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 0.1        |            | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4  |
| Albania       | 4.8        | 9.1        | 11.4       | 7.8        | 8.4        | 7.8        | 6.9        | 6.3        | 6.2  |
| Algeria       | 5.7        | 7.8        | 8.1        | 8.2        | 10.7       | 10.9       | 11.4       | 12.3       | 13.7 |
| Azerbaijan    | 9.8        | 12.7       | 16.5       | 18.4       | 16.6       | 16.2       | 16.1       | 15.9       | 15.9 |
| Bahrain       | 25.5       | 20.8       | 18.8       | 20.5       | 18.4       | 18.5       | 17.5       | 17.2       | 16.7 |
| Bangladesh    | 0.4        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2  |
| Benin         | 0.7        | 0.9        | 1.4        | 1.7        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.0  |
| Brunei        | 24.7       | 23.4       | 20.4       | 18.0       | 19.6       | 23.2       | 24.9       | 26.8       | 26.5 |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        |      |
| Cameroon      | 0.6        | 0.6        | 2.7        | 4.6        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 3.2        | 3.2        |      |
| Chad          | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0  |
| Comoros       | 1.3        | 2.9        | 3.2        | 2.0        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.0  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.8  |
| Djibouti      | 1.3        | 1.3        | 2.0        | 2.2        | 3.4        | 3.5        | 2.4        | 2.5        | 2.5  |
| Egypt         | 7.5        | 12.8       | 10.8       | 6.3        | 8.2        | 9.0        | 9.9        | 10.3       | 10.9 |
| Gabon         | 3.1        | 2.7        | 1.8        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.8        | 2.2  |
| Gambia        | 2.3        | 2.6        | 2.5        | 2.0        | 2.4        | 2.4        | 2.3        | 2.4        |      |
| Guinea        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.0        |            |            | 0.0        | 0.0        |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.0        | 0.0        |            |            |            | 0.0        |      |
| Guyana        | 8.9        | 14.5       | 20.0       | 20.3       | 15.5       | 15.5       | 15.3       | 15.0       |      |
| Indonesia     | 3.1        | 5.9        | 16.6       | 4.0        | 3.6        | 3.5        | 3.3        | 3.0        | 3.3  |
| Iran          | 14.3       | 28.3       | 33.3       | 36.8       | 33.3       | 33.2       | 33.1       | 32.8       | 32.0 |
| Iraq          | 2.8        | 3.9        | 5.5        | 5.3        | 6.9        | 6.4        | 5.9        | 5.4        |      |
| Jordan        | 11.5       | 10.4       | 6.7        | 3.9        | 3.3        | 3.6        | 3.7        | 4.0        | 3.9  |
| Kazakhstan    | 11.8       | 17.0       | 24.1       | 22.9       | 16.0       | 15.9       | 15.1       | 14.2       | 13.2 |
| Kuwait        | 23.9       | 22.6       | 17.7       | 12.5       | 13.1       | 13.3       |            | 12.5       | 11.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 7.5        | 8.4        | 8.9        | 6.8        | 4.6        | 4.1        | 3.6        | 3.1        | 2.6  |
| Lebanon       | 13.3       | 13.6       | 16.6       | 15.7       | 15.2       | 15.4       | 15.3       | 16.1       |      |
| Libya         | 11.4       | 14.6       | 18.9       | 16.3       | 22.7       | 22.4       | 22.1       | 16.9       |      |
| Malaysia      | 20.2       | 16.9       | 16.1       | 14.4       | 22.1       | 22.0       | 24.1       | 24.4       | 23.9 |
| Maldives      | 8.7        | 10.5       | 7.9        | 5.1        | 3.4        | 2.9        | 2.7        | 2.6        | 2.4  |
| Mali          | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.3        |      |
| Mauritania    | 0.7        | 1.4        | 2.1        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 0.6  |
| Morocco       | 5.0        | 4.4        | 11.6       | 6.4        | 5.7        | 6.4        | 6.8        | 7.1        | 7.6  |
| Mozambique    | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.1        |      |
| Niger         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.5        | 0.6        |            |            |            |            | 0.7  |
| Nigeria       | 0.4        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.1  |
| Oman          | 9.8        | 10.6       | 9.3        | 10.2       | 12.8       | 13.3       | 12.6       | 9.1        | 8.5  |
| Pakistan      | 2.0        | 3.0        | 3.1        | 1.6        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.0  |
| Palestine     | 8.6        | 9.5        | 9.0        | 9.0        | 9.4        | 9.2        | 9.4        | 8.6        | 7.1  |
| Qatar         | 24.8       | 24.9       | 15.8       | 19.0       | 16.5       | 16.2       | 16.4       | 18.1       | 17.6 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 18.3       | 18.7       | 16.6       | 12.5       | 17.7       | 18.6       | 21.1       | 21.1       | 20.4 |
| Senegal       | 2.1        | 2.4        | 2.7        | 2.1        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 2.2  |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |      |
| Somalia       | 0.3        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3  |
| Sudan         | 1.4        | 1.8        | 1.5        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        |      |
| Suriname      | 15.8       | 15.6       | 15.5       | 15.8       | 15.3       | 16.9       | 19.4       | 17.4       | 20.5 |
| Syria         | 10.1       | 15.4       | 18.1       | 18.2       | 14.0       | 13.6       | 13.0       | 12.5       | 11.9 |
| Tajikistan    | 3.5        | 4.1        | 4.8        | 5.3        | 5.3        | 5.2        | 5.0        | 5.1        |      |
| Togo          | 0.8        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.7  |
| Tunisia       | 9.8        | 12.3       | 12.0       | 8.3        | 12.3       | 12.8       | 13.8       | 14.8       | 15.3 |
| Türkiye       | 28.1       | 27.4       | 22.1       | 14.4       | 13.5       | 14.5       | 14.2       | 12.9       | 11.4 |
| Turkmenistan  | 8.0        | 7.9        | 9.4        | 10.4       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.3       | 10.2       |      |
| Uganda        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3  |
| UAE           | 29.2       | 26.5       | 21.3       | 26.0       | 25.2       | 25.2       | 22.9       | 22.3       | 21.2 |
| Uzbekistan    | 6.7        | 6.8        | 6.7        | 9.2        | 17.2       | 16.3       | 16.8       | 16.3       | 17.2 |
| Yemen         | 1.8        | 4.0        | 3.9        | 3.7        | 3.5        | 3.4        | 2.0        | 1.9        |      |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>5.3</b> | <b>7.2</b> | <b>8.8</b> | <b>5.9</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>5.9</b> | <b>5.8</b> |      |

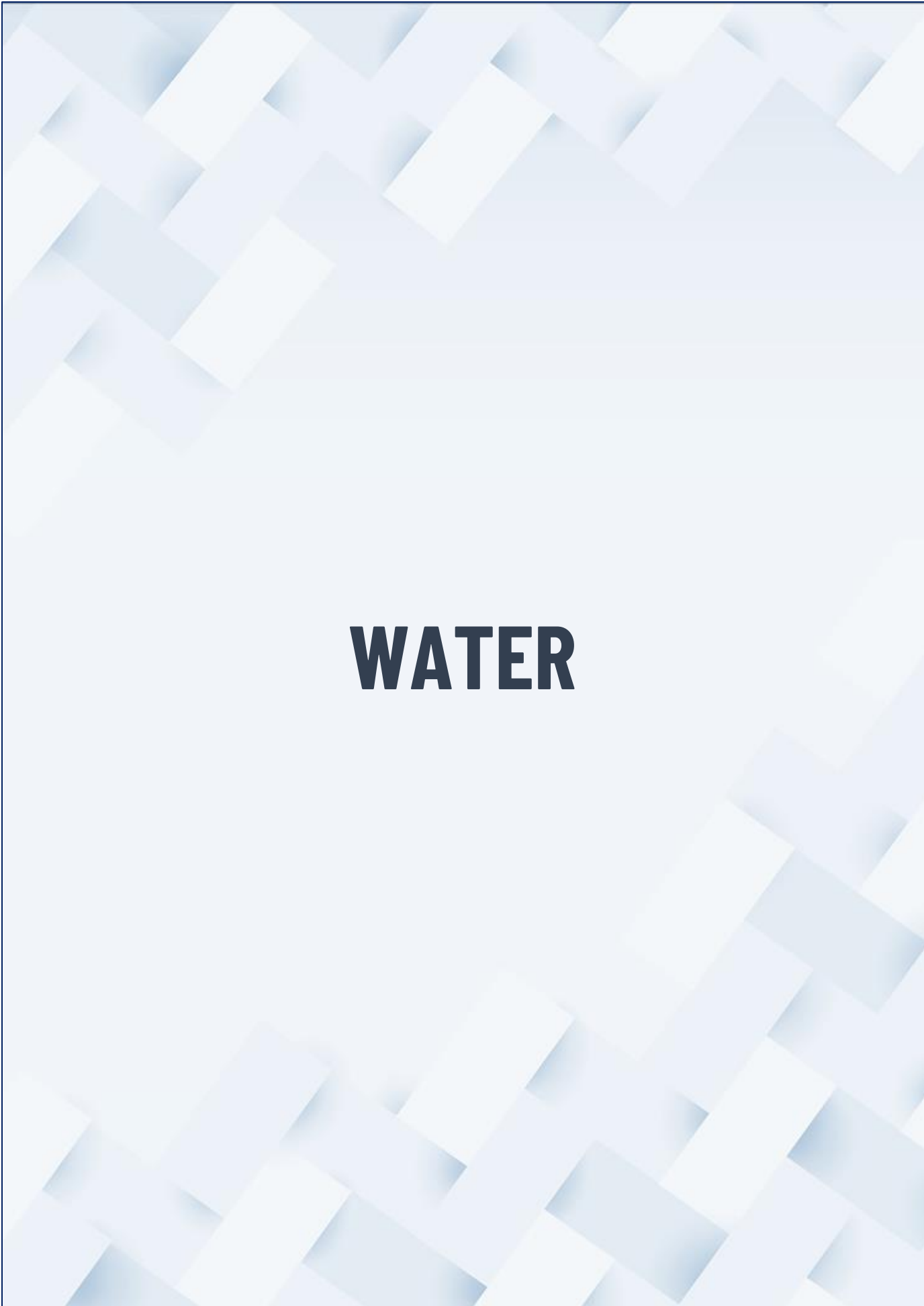
**Table 20.10: Mobile Cellular Subscriptions per 100 Population**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | <0.1 | 4.9  | 36.1 | 58.3 | 59.6 | 58.0 | 56.7 | 56.3 | 55.5 |
| Albania       | 0.9  | 49.8 | 91.9 | 117  | 91.2 | 91.2 | 92.5 | 98.4 | 93.0 |
| Algeria       | 0.3  | 41.3 | 90.6 | 108  | 105  | 103  | 105  | 108  | 112  |
| Azerbaijan    | 5.1  | 26.1 | 99.5 | 110  | 106  | 102  | 106  | 108  | 108  |
| Bahrain       | 30.7 | 82.2 | 129  | 184  | 129  | 119  | 128  | 140  | 154  |
| Bangladesh    | 0.2  | 6.2  | 44.6 | 82.4 | 100  | 106  | 110  | 110  | 114  |
| Benin         | 0.8  | 7.1  | 72.2 | 82.0 | 81.3 | 85.2 | 94.9 | 106  | 116  |
| Brunei        | 29.1 | 64.9 | 111  | 110  | 130  | 120  | 134  | 116  | 127  |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.2  | 4.5  | 35.3 | 76.9 | 97.2 | 103  | 112  | 120  |      |
| Cameroon      | 0.7  | 13.2 | 43.9 | 79.8 | 83.9 | 85.3 | 80.8 | 89.8 | 96.5 |
| Chad          | 0.1  | 2.0  | 23.4 | 37.3 | 45.9 | 50.4 | 58.0 | 65.4 | 70.2 |
| Comoros       | <0.1 | 2.6  | 25.2 | 58.5 | 73.1 | 97.4 | 104  | 101  | 110  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.7  | 11.7 | 69.4 | 101  | 133  | 139  | 150  | 161  | 172  |
| Djibouti      | <0.1 | 5.2  | 17.8 | 30.8 | 38.0 | 39.3 | 43.6 | 46.8 | 48.5 |
| Egypt         | 1.9  | 16.8 | 79.2 | 94.4 | 88.6 | 87.2 | 84.1 | 90.7 | 92.8 |
| Gabon         | 9.4  | 50.3 | 93.6 | 138  | 132  | 131  | 132  | 123  | 123  |
| Gambia        | 0.4  | 14.8 | 76.7 | 122  | 105  | 107  | 109  | 107  |      |
| Guinea        | 0.5  | 2.0  | 38.5 | 91.5 | 98.8 | 103  | 101  | 109  |      |
| Guinea-Bissau | <0.1 | 7.2  | 43.2 | 69.3 | 80.8 | 95.1 | 109  | 126  | 128  |
| Guyana        | 5.2  | 37.0 | 74.8 | 71.5 | 96.3 | 106  | 105  | 113  |      |
| Indonesia     | 1.7  | 20.3 | 85.8 | 130  | 125  | 129  | 132  | 123  | 125  |
| Iran          | 1.4  | 11.8 | 69.8 | 89.8 | 136  | 146  | 154  | 163  | 166  |
| Iraq          | <0.1 | 5.4  | 74.9 | 89.3 | 90.4 | 89.0 | 94.6 | 99.1 | 101  |
| Jordan        | 7.2  | 52.0 | 90.7 | 145  | 72.9 | 64.3 | 65.7 | 67.8 | 67.5 |
| Kazakhstan    | 1.3  | 33.8 | 115  | 146  | 134  | 125  | 124  | 126  | 127  |
| Kuwait        | 24.4 | 61.8 | 135  | 200  | 165  | 154  | 159  | 168  | 168  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 0.2  | 10.3 | 96.1 | 126  | 133  | 110  | 108  | 107  | 109  |
| Lebanon       | 17.2 | 21.3 | 56.8 | 72.0 | 73.1 | 75.2 | 75.0 | 74.0 |      |
| Libya         | 0.8  | 34.1 | 168  | 149  | 164  | 165  | 195  | 193  |      |
| Malaysia      | 22.3 | 75.7 | 118  | 141  | 133  | 129  | 138  | 138  | 143  |
| Maldives      | 2.7  | 66.5 | 137  | 173  | 170  | 143  | 137  | 137  | 142  |
| Mali          | 0.1  | 5.6  | 46.7 | 122  | 109  | 117  | 109  | 112  |      |
| Mauritania    | 0.6  | 25.4 | 81.9 | 91.9 | 105  | 126  | 138  | 110  | 90.8 |
| Morocco       | 8.2  | 40.8 | 98.5 | 125  | 129  | 135  | 139  | 142  | 148  |
| Mozambique    | 0.3  | 7.4  | 31.4 | 75.8 | 49.4 | 50.2 | 43.2 | 45.8 |      |
| Niger         | <0.1 | 2.4  | 22.2 | 44.9 | 52.8 | 60.0 | 61.5 | 63.4 | 65.7 |
| Nigeria       | <0.1 | 12.8 | 52.4 | 79.1 | 88.1 | 95.4 | 89.3 | 99.6 | 98.5 |
| Oman          | 7.1  | 53.1 | 151  | 156  | 138  | 140  | 135  | 137  | 135  |
| Pakistan      | 0.2  | 7.3  | 49.8 | 57.9 | 71.7 | 74.7 | 78.8 | 79.1 | 76.5 |
| Palestine     | 0.2  | 16.0 | 64.8 | 78.1 | 86.7 | 80.1 | 78.2 | 76.6 | 76.7 |
| Qatar         | 18.7 | 86.8 | 128  | 154  | 140  | 136  | 138  | 162  | 158  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 8.5  | 68.9 | 205  | 176  | 136  | 139  | 145  | 150  | 158  |
| Senegal       | 2.5  | 15.4 | 66.0 | 103  | 109  | 114  | 115  | 118  | 124  |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.3  |      | 32.1 | 80.4 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 102  | 108  |      |
| Somalia       | 0.9  | 4.7  | 5.3  | 42.3 | 51.3 | 53.1 | 51.2 | 49.7 | 54.0 |
| Sudan         | 0.1  | 5.8  | 51.1 | 69.8 | 72.5 | 75.2 | 71.8 | 70.2 |      |
| Suriname      | 8.6  | 44.8 | 94.8 | 129  | 134  | 147  | 147  | 149  | 157  |
| Syria         | 0.2  | 15.7 | 52.0 | 73.7 | 87.1 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 72.4 |
| Tajikistan    | <0.1 | 3.8  | 77.6 | 98.2 | 115  | 119  | 116  | 126  |      |
| Togo          | 1.0  | 7.4  | 38.6 | 63.4 | 73.7 | 75.2 | 70.5 | 72.2 | 75.8 |
| Tunisia       | 1.2  | 55.4 | 103  | 128  | 124  | 124  | 130  | 132  | 134  |
| Türkiye       | 24.7 | 62.9 | 84.2 | 92.0 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 99.5 | 104  | 106  |
| Turkmenistan  | 0.2  | 2.1  | 57.5 | 126  | 88.2 | 88.7 | 88.2 |      |      |
| Uganda        | 0.5  | 4.7  | 39.6 | 53.9 | 59.1 | 62.3 | 65.6 | 70.1 | 76.3 |
| UAE           | 40.9 | 97.2 | 158  | 207  | 209  | 195  | 186  | 196  | 199  |
| Uzbekistan    | 0.2  | 2.7  | 73.8 | 70.8 | 101  | 99.4 | 102  | 106  | 107  |
| Yemen         | 0.2  | 10.0 | 41.4 | 48.2 | 43.4 | 42.0 | 47.8 | 46.5 | 50.9 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 2.9  | 18.5 | 67.6 | 92.2 | 97.1 | 99.8 | 102  | 104  |      |

**Table 20.11: Definitions of Transportation and Communication Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                       | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Air Transport, Freight (Tonnes-Km)                              | Volume of freight, express, and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage (operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing), expressed in terms of metric tonnes times kilometres travelled.                                                                                                                                |
| Merchant Shipping: Fleets (Dead Weight Tonnes)                  | All ships, oil tankers and ore and bulk carrier fleets registered in a country, expressed in terms of dead weight tonnes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Investments, Telecommunication Services (USD)                   | Value of investments during the financial year made by entities providing telecommunication networks and/or services (including fixed; mobile and Internet services; as well as the transmission of TV signals) for acquiring or upgrading fixed assets less disinvestment owing to disposals of fixed assets, expressed in terms of USD. |
| Revenues, Telecommunication Services (USD)                      | Total (gross) telecommunication revenue earned from all (fixed, mobile and data including Internet) operators (both network and virtual operators) offering services within the country.                                                                                                                                                  |
| Computers Ownership, Estimated Proportion of Households (%)     | Proportion of in-scope households with a computer in the total number of in-scope households, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Internet Access at Home, Estimated Proportion of Households (%) | Proportion of in-scope households with Internet access in the total number of in-scope households, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Internet Bandwidth, International (Megabits per Second)         | Total capacity of international Internet bandwidth in megabits per second, expressed in megabits per second.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Fixed Broadband Subscriptions per 100 Population                | Proportion of fixed broadband subscriptions in the total population, expressed in terms of per 100 persons.                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Fixed Telephone Subscriptions per 100 Population                | Proportion of active lines connecting the subscribers' terminal equipments to the Public Switched Telephone Network and which have dedicated ports in the telephone exchange equipments in the total population, expressed in terms of per 100 persons.                                                                                   |
| Mobile Cellular Subscriptions per 100 Population                | Proportion of subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service that provide access to the Public Switched Telephone Network using cellular technology in the total population, expressed in terms of per 100 persons.                                                                                                                   |

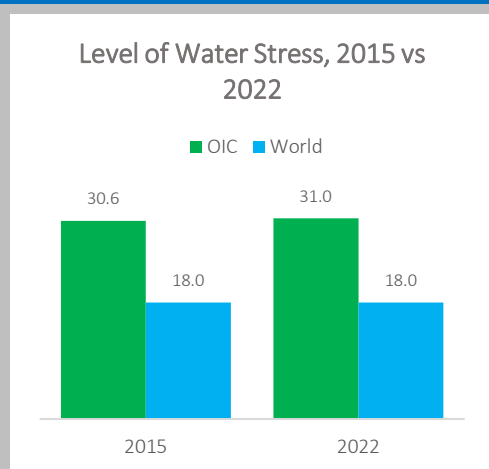




# **WATER**

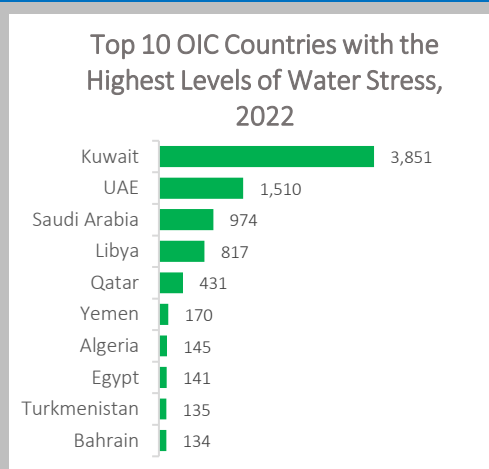
## 21. WATER

Pressure on freshwater resources in the OIC is considerably higher than the world average



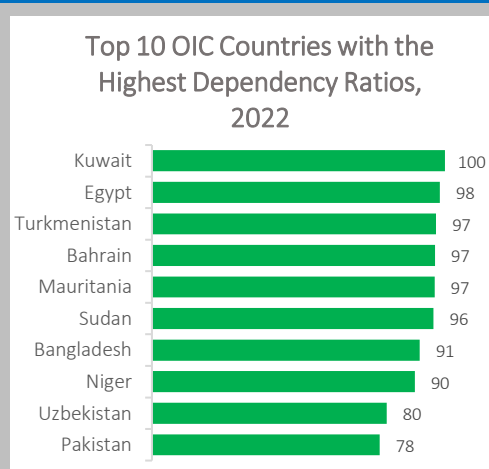
See Table 21.8

Water stress is critically high in some OIC countries



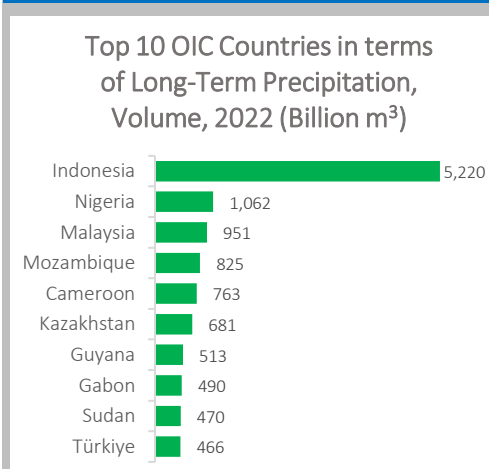
See Table 21.8

Many OIC countries are significantly dependent on the inflow of external water resources



See Table 21.7

Significant disparities exist in long-term average precipitation among OIC countries



See Table 21.11

**Table 21.1: Total Renewable Water Resources, Annual (Billion m³)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   | 65.3         | 65.3         | 65.3         | 65.3         | 65.3         | 65.3         | 65.3         | 65.3         | 65.3         |
| Albania       | 30.2         | 30.2         | 30.2         | 30.2         | 30.2         | 30.2         | 30.2         | 30.2         | 30.2         |
| Algeria       | 11.7         | 11.7         | 11.7         | 11.7         | 11.7         | 11.7         | 11.7         | 11.7         | 11.7         |
| Azerbaijan    | 34.7         | 34.7         | 34.7         | 34.7         | 34.7         | 34.7         | 34.7         | 34.7         | 34.7         |
| Bahrain       | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Bangladesh    | 1,227        | 1,227        | 1,227        | 1,227        | 1,227        | 1,227        | 1,227        | 1,227        | 1,227        |
| Benin         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         |
| Brunei        | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          |
| Burkina Faso  | 13.5         | 13.5         | 13.5         | 13.5         | 13.5         | 13.5         | 13.5         | 13.5         | 13.5         |
| Cameroon      | 283          | 283          | 283          | 283          | 283          | 283          | 283          | 283          | 283          |
| Chad          | 45.7         | 45.7         | 45.7         | 45.7         | 45.7         | 45.7         | 45.7         | 45.7         | 45.7         |
| Comoros       | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2          |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 84.1         | 84.1         | 84.1         | 84.1         | 84.1         | 84.1         | 84.1         | 84.1         | 84.1         |
| Djibouti      | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Egypt         | 57.5         | 57.5         | 57.5         | 57.5         | 57.5         | 57.5         | 57.5         | 57.5         | 57.5         |
| Gabon         | 166          | 166          | 166          | 166          | 166          | 166          | 166          | 166          | 166          |
| Gambia        | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          |
| Guinea        | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          |
| Guinea-Bissau | 31.4         | 31.4         | 31.4         | 31.4         | 31.4         | 31.4         | 31.4         | 31.4         | 31.4         |
| Guyana        | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          |
| Indonesia     | 2,019        | 2,019        | 2,019        | 2,019        | 2,019        | 2,019        | 2,019        | 2,019        | 2,019        |
| Iran          | 137          | 137          | 137          | 137          | 137          | 137          | 137          | 137          | 137          |
| Iraq          | 89.9         | 89.9         | 89.9         | 89.9         | 89.9         | 89.9         | 89.9         | 89.9         | 89.9         |
| Jordan        | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9          |
| Kazakhstan    | 108          | 108          | 108          | 108          | 108          | 108          | 108          | 108          | 108          |
| Kuwait        | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         |
| Lebanon       | 4.5          | 4.5          | 4.5          | 4.5          | 4.5          | 4.5          | 4.5          | 4.5          | 4.5          |
| Libya         | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          |
| Malaysia      | 580          | 580          | 580          | 580          | 580          | 580          | 580          | 580          | 580          |
| Maldives      | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
| Mali          | 120          | 120          | 120          | 120          | 120          | 120          | 120          | 120          | 120          |
| Mauritania    | 11.4         | 11.4         | 11.4         | 11.4         | 11.4         | 11.4         | 11.4         | 11.4         | 11.4         |
| Morocco       | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         |
| Mozambique    | 217          | 217          | 217          | 217          | 217          | 217          | 217          | 217          | 217          |
| Niger         | 34.1         | 34.1         | 34.1         | 34.1         | 34.1         | 34.1         | 34.1         | 34.1         | 34.1         |
| Nigeria       | 286          | 286          | 286          | 286          | 286          | 286          | 286          | 286          | 286          |
| Oman          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.4          | 1.4          |
| Pakistan      | 247          | 247          | 247          | 247          | 247          | 247          | 247          | 247          | 247          |
| Palestine     | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          |
| Qatar         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Saudi Arabia  | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          |
| Senegal       | 39.0         | 39.0         | 39.0         | 39.0         | 39.0         | 39.0         | 39.0         | 39.0         | 39.0         |
| Sierra Leone  | 160          | 160          | 160          | 160          | 160          | 160          | 160          | 160          | 160          |
| Somalia       | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         |
| Sudan         |              |              |              | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         |
| Suriname      | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         |
| Syria         | 16.8         | 16.8         | 16.8         | 16.8         | 16.8         | 16.8         | 16.8         | 16.8         | 16.8         |
| Tajikistan    | 21.9         | 21.9         | 21.9         | 21.9         | 21.9         | 21.9         | 21.9         | 21.9         | 21.9         |
| Togo          | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         | 14.7         |
| Tunisia       | 4.6          | 4.6          | 4.6          | 4.6          | 4.6          | 4.6          | 4.6          | 4.6          | 4.6          |
| Türkiye       | 212          | 212          | 212          | 212          | 212          | 212          | 212          | 212          | 212          |
| Turkmenistan  | 24.8         | 24.8         | 24.8         | 24.8         | 24.8         | 24.8         | 24.8         | 24.8         | 24.8         |
| Uganda        | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         |
| UAE           | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Uzbekistan    | 48.9         | 48.9         | 48.9         | 48.9         | 48.9         | 48.9         | 48.9         | 48.9         | 48.9         |
| Yemen         | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.1          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>7,223</b> | <b>7,223</b> | <b>7,223</b> | <b>7,261</b> | <b>7,261</b> | <b>7,261</b> | <b>7,261</b> | <b>7,261</b> | <b>7,261</b> |

**Table 21.2: Total Renewable Water Resources per Capita, Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   | 3,245        | 2,677        | 2,310        | 1,931        | 1,726        | 1,672        | 1,633        | 1,610        |
| Albania       | 9,538        | 9,817        | 10,312       | 10,419       | 10,468       | 10,515       | 10,598       | 10,680       |
| Algeria       | 378          | 352          | 322          | 292          | 269          | 265          | 261          | 257          |
| Azerbaijan    | 4,242        | 4,033        | 3,791        | 3,555        | 3,430        | 3,406        | 3,388        | 3,368        |
| Bahrain       | 173          | 124          | 95.6         | 84.7         | 78.1         | 78.2         | 77.2         | 75.6         |
| Bangladesh    | 9,120        | 8,479        | 8,062        | 7,699        | 7,440        | 7,379        | 7,319        | 7,244        |
| Benin         | 3,654        | 3,132        | 2,694        | 2,323        | 2,074        | 2,019        | 1,967        | 1,918        |
| Brunei        | 26,040       | 23,682       | 21,665       | 20,132       | 19,201       | 18,998       | 18,817       | 18,666       |
| Burkina Faso  | 1,132        | 969          | 835          | 719          | 644          | 629          | 614          | 600          |
| Cameroon      | 18,987       | 16,583       | 14,396       | 12,439       | 11,101       | 10,803       | 10,520       | 10,247       |
| Chad          | 5,369        | 4,425        | 3,712        | 3,120        | 2,739        | 2,653        | 2,563        | 2,476        |
| Comoros       | 2,238        | 2,025        | 1,833        | 1,651        | 1,526        | 1,496        | 1,467        | 1,439        |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 4,754        | 4,193        | 3,742        | 3,333        | 2,984        | 2,910        | 2,839        | 2,768        |
| Djibouti      | 401          | 357          | 322          | 294          | 276          | 271          | 268          | 264          |
| Egypt         | 787          | 709          | 645          | 577          | 535          | 526          | 518          | 511          |
| Gabon         | 130,138      | 113,427      | 96,518       | 81,333       | 73,202       | 71,474       | 69,844       | 68,292       |
| Gambia        | 5,498        | 4,799        | 4,152        | 3,596        | 3,256        | 3,180        | 3,106        | 3,034        |
| Guinea        | 26,813       | 24,443       | 21,739       | 19,206       | 17,339       | 16,902       | 16,484       | 16,080       |
| Guinea-Bissau | 25,430       | 22,728       | 20,047       | 17,577       | 15,958       | 15,597       | 15,251       | 14,913       |
| Guyana        | 354,326      | 356,151      | 361,692      | 357,152      | 335,535      | 335,612      | 332,319      | 329,829      |
| Indonesia     | 9,342        | 8,744        | 8,196        | 7,711        | 7,408        | 7,346        | 7,294        | 7,240        |
| Iran          | 2,063        | 1,908        | 1,770        | 1,659        | 1,574        | 1,562        | 1,549        | 1,531        |
| Iraq          | 3,679        | 3,163        | 2,894        | 2,392        | 2,181        | 2,134        | 2,086        | 2,039        |
| Jordan        | 174          | 155          | 128          | 98           | 87.8         | 86.2         | 84.7         | 83.2         |
| Kazakhstan    | 6,994        | 6,789        | 6,439        | 5,995        | 5,644        | 5,565        | 5,491        | 5,411        |
| Kuwait        | 10.2         | 8.9          | 6.8          | 5.2          | 4.5          | 4.5          | 4.6          | 4.4          |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 4,700        | 4,502        | 4,301        | 3,935        | 3,637        | 3,544        | 3,463        | 3,395        |
| Lebanon       | 1,040        | 964          | 893          | 696          | 777          | 790          | 787          | 784          |
| Libya         | 132          | 119          | 108          | 107          | 101          | 99           | 98           | 97           |
| Malaysia      | 25,253       | 22,449       | 20,240       | 18,570       | 17,344       | 17,114       | 16,918       | 16,717       |
| Maldives      | 106          | 97.9         | 83.2         | 70.1         | 61.5         | 59.7         | 58.1         | 57.2         |
| Mali          | 10,381       | 8,864        | 7,526        | 6,454        | 5,696        | 5,526        | 5,360        | 5,201        |
| Mauritania    | 4,362        | 3,879        | 3,362        | 2,874        | 2,552        | 2,478        | 2,408        | 2,338        |
| Morocco       | 1,020        | 955          | 893          | 838          | 801          | 793          | 785          | 777          |
| Mozambique    | 11,975       | 10,692       | 9,439        | 8,178        | 7,265        | 7,052        | 6,847        | 6,648        |
| Niger         | 2,958        | 2,475        | 2,058        | 1,708        | 1,484        | 1,436        | 1,390        | 1,345        |
| Nigeria       | 2,265        | 1,974        | 1,717        | 1,501        | 1,366        | 1,337        | 1,310        | 1,283        |
| Oman          | 613          | 569          | 508          | 335          | 305          | 310          | 311          | 296          |
| Pakistan      | 1,594        | 1,407        | 1,239        | 1,136        | 1,069        | 1,050        | 1,031        | 1,013        |
| Palestine     | 266          | 235          | 208          | 185          | 169          | 165          | 161          | 158          |
| Qatar         | 89.9         | 70.3         | 33.9         | 23.9         | 20.7         | 20.7         | 20.6         | 20.1         |
| Saudi Arabia  | 148          | 117          | 95.4         | 80.1         | 78.8         | 77.4         | 76.6         | 74.6         |
| Senegal       | 3,909        | 3,468        | 3,084        | 2,670        | 2,383        | 2,321        | 2,263        | 2,208        |
| Sierra Leone  | 36,170       | 29,082       | 25,712       | 22,735       | 20,693       | 20,221       | 19,766       | 19,331       |
| Somalia       | 1,663        | 1,381        | 1,199        | 1,065        | 917          | 883          | 851          | 826          |
| Sudan         |              |              |              | 944          | 830          | 808          | 786          | 765          |
| Suriname      | 207,703      | 190,636      | 180,025      | 170,212      | 163,429      | 161,681      | 160,221      | 158,867      |
| Syria         | 1,010        | 893          | 747          | 865          | 826          | 798          | 777          | 748          |
| Tajikistan    | 3,486        | 3,164        | 2,863        | 2,535        | 2,299        | 2,247        | 2,198        | 2,152        |
| Togo          | 2,860        | 2,515        | 2,183        | 1,918        | 1,737        | 1,696        | 1,656        | 1,617        |
| Tunisia       | 473          | 450          | 429          | 405          | 389          | 385          | 383          | 381          |
| Türkiye       | 3,234        | 3,052        | 2,885        | 2,645        | 2,479        | 2,458        | 2,441        | 2,431        |
| Turkmenistan  | 5,404        | 4,902        | 4,451        | 3,984        | 3,640        | 3,563        | 3,492        | 3,425        |
| Uganda        | 2,504        | 2,149        | 1,855        | 1,601        | 1,398        | 1,352        | 1,309        | 1,270        |
| UAE           | 42.9         | 32.2         | 21.6         | 17.3         | 16.0         | 15.9         | 15.3         | 14.6         |
| Uzbekistan    | 1,972        | 1,854        | 1,722        | 1,589        | 1,482        | 1,455        | 1,427        | 1,399        |
| Yemen         | 107          | 92           | 78.5         | 67.4         | 59.8         | 58.1         | 56.5         | 54.9         |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>5,588</b> | <b>5,037</b> | <b>4,545</b> | <b>4,046</b> | <b>3,762</b> | <b>3,698</b> | <b>3,637</b> | <b>3,575</b> |

**Table 21.3: Total Internal Renewable Water Resources (IRWR), Annual (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 47.2  | 47.2  | 47.2  | 47.2  | 47.2  | 47.2  | 47.2  | 47.2  |
| Albania       | 26.9  | 26.9  | 26.9  | 26.9  | 26.9  | 26.9  | 26.9  | 26.9  |
| Algeria       | 11.2  | 11.2  | 11.2  | 11.2  | 11.2  | 11.2  | 11.2  | 11.2  |
| Azerbaijan    | 8.1   | 8.1   | 8.1   | 8.1   | 8.1   | 8.1   | 8.1   | 8.1   |
| Bahrain       | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  |
| Bangladesh    | 105   | 105   | 105   | 105   | 105   | 105   | 105   | 105   |
| Benin         | 10.3  | 10.3  | 10.3  | 10.3  | 10.3  | 10.3  | 10.3  | 10.3  |
| Brunei        | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   |
| Burkina Faso  | 12.5  | 12.5  | 12.5  | 12.5  | 12.5  | 12.5  | 12.5  | 12.5  |
| Cameroon      | 273   | 273   | 273   | 273   | 273   | 273   | 273   | 273   |
| Chad          | 15.0  | 15.0  | 15.0  | 15.0  | 15.0  | 15.0  | 15.0  | 15.0  |
| Comoros       | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.2   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 76.8  | 76.8  | 76.8  | 76.8  | 76.8  | 76.8  | 76.8  | 76.8  |
| Djibouti      | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| Egypt         | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   |
| Gabon         | 164   | 164   | 164   | 164   | 164   | 164   | 164   | 164   |
| Gambia        | 3.0   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 3.0   |
| Guinea        | 226   | 226   | 226   | 226   | 226   | 226   | 226   | 226   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 16.0  | 16.0  | 16.0  | 16.0  | 16.0  | 16.0  | 16.0  | 16.0  |
| Guyana        | 241   | 241   | 241   | 241   | 241   | 241   | 241   | 241   |
| Indonesia     | 2,019 | 2,019 | 2,019 | 2,019 | 2,019 | 2,019 | 2,019 | 2,019 |
| Iran          | 129   | 129   | 129   | 129   | 129   | 129   | 129   | 129   |
| Iraq          | 35.2  | 35.2  | 35.2  | 35.2  | 35.2  | 35.2  | 35.2  | 35.2  |
| Jordan        | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   |
| Kazakhstan    | 64.3  | 64.3  | 64.3  | 64.3  | 64.3  | 64.3  | 64.3  | 64.3  |
| Kuwait        | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 48.9  | 48.9  | 48.9  | 48.9  | 48.9  | 48.9  | 48.9  | 48.9  |
| Lebanon       | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.8   |
| Libya         | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   |
| Malaysia      | 580   | 580   | 580   | 580   | 580   | 580   | 580   | 580   |
| Maldives      | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1  |
| Mali          | 60.0  | 60.0  | 60.0  | 60.0  | 60.0  | 60.0  | 60.0  | 60.0  |
| Mauritania    | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   |
| Morocco       | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.0  |
| Mozambique    | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |
| Niger         | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   |
| Nigeria       | 221   | 221   | 221   | 221   | 221   | 221   | 221   | 221   |
| Oman          | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   |
| Pakistan      | 55.0  | 55.0  | 55.0  | 55.0  | 55.0  | 55.0  | 55.0  | 55.0  |
| Palestine     | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   |
| Qatar         | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.4   |
| Senegal       | 25.8  | 25.8  | 25.8  | 25.8  | 25.8  | 25.8  | 25.8  | 25.8  |
| Sierra Leone  | 160   | 160   | 160   | 160   | 160   | 160   | 160   | 160   |
| Somalia       | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   |
| Sudan         |       |       |       | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   |
| Suriname      | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  | 99.0  |
| Syria         | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.1   |
| Tajikistan    | 63.5  | 63.5  | 63.5  | 63.5  | 63.5  | 63.5  | 63.5  | 63.5  |
| Togo          | 11.5  | 11.5  | 11.5  | 11.5  | 11.5  | 11.5  | 11.5  | 11.5  |
| Tunisia       | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.2   |
| Türkiye       | 227   | 227   | 227   | 227   | 227   | 227   | 227   | 227   |
| Turkmenistan  | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   |
| Uganda        | 39.0  | 39.0  | 39.0  | 39.0  | 39.0  | 39.0  | 39.0  | 39.0  |
| UAE           | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Uzbekistan    | 16.3  | 16.3  | 16.3  | 16.3  | 16.3  | 16.3  | 16.3  | 16.3  |
| Yemen         | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 5,266 | 5,266 | 5,266 | 5,270 | 5,270 | 5,270 | 5,270 | 5,270 |

**Table 21.4: Total External Renewable Water Resources (ERWR), Annual (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   | 18.2         | 18.2         | 18.2         | 18.2         | 18.2         | 18.2         | 18.2         | 18.2         |
| Albania       | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          |
| Algeria       | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Azerbaijan    | 26.6         | 26.6         | 26.6         | 26.6         | 26.6         | 26.6         | 26.6         | 26.6         |
| Bahrain       | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Bangladesh    | 1,122        | 1,122        | 1,122        | 1,122        | 1,122        | 1,122        | 1,122        | 1,122        |
| Benin         | 16.1         | 16.1         | 16.1         | 16.1         | 16.1         | 16.1         | 16.1         | 16.1         |
| Brunei        | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Burkina Faso  | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          |
| Cameroon      | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         |
| Chad          | 30.7         | 30.7         | 30.7         | 30.7         | 30.7         | 30.7         | 30.7         | 30.7         |
| Comoros       | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 7.3          | 7.3          | 7.3          | 7.3          | 7.3          | 7.3          | 7.3          | 7.3          |
| Djibouti      | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Egypt         | 56.5         | 56.5         | 56.5         | 56.5         | 56.5         | 56.5         | 56.5         | 56.5         |
| Gabon         | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          |
| Gambia        | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          |
| Guinea        | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Guinea-Bissau | 15.4         | 15.4         | 15.4         | 15.4         | 15.4         | 15.4         | 15.4         | 15.4         |
| Guyana        | 30.0         | 30.0         | 30.0         | 30.0         | 30.0         | 30.0         | 30.0         | 30.0         |
| Indonesia     | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Iran          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          |
| Iraq          | 54.7         | 54.7         | 54.7         | 54.7         | 54.7         | 54.7         | 54.7         | 54.7         |
| Jordan        | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Kazakhstan    | 44.1         | 44.1         | 44.1         | 44.1         | 44.1         | 44.1         | 44.1         | 44.1         |
| Kuwait        | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Kyrgyzstan    | -25.3        | -25.3        | -25.3        | -25.3        | -25.3        | -25.3        | -25.3        | -25.3        |
| Lebanon       | -0.3         | -0.3         | -0.3         | -0.3         | -0.3         | -0.3         | -0.3         | -0.3         |
| Libya         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Malaysia      | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Maldives      | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Mali          | 60.0         | 60.0         | 60.0         | 60.0         | 60.0         | 60.0         | 60.0         | 60.0         |
| Mauritania    | 11.0         | 11.0         | 11.0         | 11.0         | 11.0         | 11.0         | 11.0         | 11.0         |
| Morocco       | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Mozambique    | 117          | 117          | 117          | 117          | 117          | 117          | 117          | 117          |
| Niger         | 30.6         | 30.6         | 30.6         | 30.6         | 30.6         | 30.6         | 30.6         | 30.6         |
| Nigeria       | 65.2         | 65.2         | 65.2         | 65.2         | 65.2         | 65.2         | 65.2         | 65.2         |
| Oman          | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Pakistan      | 192          | 192          | 192          | 192          | 192          | 192          | 192          | 192          |
| Palestine     | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Qatar         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Saudi Arabia  | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Senegal       | 13.2         | 13.2         | 13.2         | 13.2         | 13.2         | 13.2         | 13.2         | 13.2         |
| Sierra Leone  | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Somalia       | 8.7          | 8.7          | 8.7          | 8.7          | 8.7          | 8.7          | 8.7          | 8.7          |
| Sudan         |              |              |              | 33.8         | 33.8         | 33.8         | 33.8         | 33.8         |
| Suriname      | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Syria         | 9.7          | 9.7          | 9.7          | 9.7          | 9.7          | 9.7          | 9.7          | 9.7          |
| Tajikistan    | -41.5        | -41.5        | -41.5        | -41.5        | -41.5        | -41.5        | -41.5        | -41.5        |
| Togo          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          |
| Tunisia       | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Türkiye       | -15.4        | -15.4        | -15.4        | -15.4        | -15.4        | -15.4        | -15.4        | -15.4        |
| Turkmenistan  | 23.4         | 23.4         | 23.4         | 23.4         | 23.4         | 23.4         | 23.4         | 23.4         |
| Uganda        | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         |
| UAE           | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Uzbekistan    | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         |
| Yemen         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>1,957</b> | <b>1,957</b> | <b>1,957</b> | <b>1,991</b> | <b>1,991</b> | <b>1,991</b> | <b>1,991</b> | <b>1,991</b> |

**Table 21.5: Total Renewable Groundwater, Annual (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   | 10.7         | 10.7         | 10.7         | 10.7         | 10.7         | 10.7         | 10.7         | 10.7         | 10.7         |
| Albania       | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          |
| Algeria       | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          |
| Azerbaijan    | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          |
| Bahrain       | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Bangladesh    | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         |
| Benin         | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          |
| Brunei        | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Burkina Faso  | 9.5          | 9.5          | 9.5          | 9.5          | 9.5          | 9.5          | 9.5          | 9.5          | 9.5          |
| Cameroon      | 100          | 100          | 100          | 100          | 100          | 100          | 100          | 100          | 100          |
| Chad          | 11.5         | 11.5         | 11.5         | 11.5         | 11.5         | 11.5         | 11.5         | 11.5         | 11.5         |
| Comoros       | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         | 37.8         |
| Djibouti      | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Egypt         | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          |
| Gabon         | 62.0         | 62.0         | 62.0         | 62.0         | 62.0         | 62.0         | 62.0         | 62.0         | 62.0         |
| Gambia        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Guinea        | 38.0         | 38.0         | 38.0         | 38.0         | 38.0         | 38.0         | 38.0         | 38.0         | 38.0         |
| Guinea-Bissau | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         |
| Guyana        | 103          | 103          | 103          | 103          | 103          | 103          | 103          | 103          | 103          |
| Indonesia     | 457          | 457          | 457          | 457          | 457          | 457          | 457          | 457          | 457          |
| Iran          | 49.3         | 49.3         | 49.3         | 49.3         | 49.3         | 49.3         | 49.3         | 49.3         | 49.3         |
| Iraq          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          |
| Jordan        | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Kazakhstan    | 33.9         | 33.9         | 33.9         | 33.9         | 33.9         | 33.9         | 33.9         | 33.9         | 33.9         |
| Kuwait        | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 13.7         | 13.7         | 13.7         | 13.7         | 13.7         | 13.7         | 13.7         | 13.7         | 13.7         |
| Lebanon       | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.2          |
| Libya         | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          |
| Malaysia      | 64.0         | 64.0         | 64.0         | 64.0         | 64.0         | 64.0         | 64.0         | 64.0         | 64.0         |
| Maldives      | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Mali          | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         |
| Mauritania    | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Morocco       | 10.0         | 10.0         | 10.0         | 10.0         | 10.0         | 10.0         | 10.0         | 10.0         | 10.0         |
| Mozambique    | 17.0         | 17.0         | 17.0         | 17.0         | 17.0         | 17.0         | 17.0         | 17.0         | 17.0         |
| Niger         | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          |
| Nigeria       | 87.0         | 87.0         | 87.0         | 87.0         | 87.0         | 87.0         | 87.0         | 87.0         | 87.0         |
| Oman          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3          |
| Pakistan      | 55.0         | 55.0         | 55.0         | 55.0         | 55.0         | 55.0         | 55.0         | 55.0         | 55.0         |
| Palestine     | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          |
| Qatar         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Saudi Arabia  | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          |
| Senegal       | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          |
| Sierra Leone  | 25.0         | 25.0         | 25.0         | 25.0         | 25.0         | 25.0         | 25.0         | 25.0         | 25.0         |
| Somalia       | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3          |
| Sudan         |              |              |              | 3.0          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 3.0          |
| Suriname      | 90.0         | 90.0         | 90.0         | 90.0         | 90.0         | 90.0         | 90.0         | 90.0         | 90.0         |
| Syria         | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 6.2          |
| Tajikistan    | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          |
| Togo          | 5.7          | 5.7          | 5.7          | 5.7          | 5.7          | 5.7          | 5.7          | 5.7          | 5.7          |
| Tunisia       | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6          |
| Türkiye       | 67.8         | 67.8         | 67.8         | 67.8         | 67.8         | 67.8         | 67.8         | 67.8         | 67.8         |
| Turkmenistan  | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Uganda        | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.0         |
| UAE           | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Uzbekistan    | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          |
| Yemen         | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.5          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>1,498</b> | <b>1,498</b> | <b>1,498</b> | <b>1,501</b> | <b>1,501</b> | <b>1,501</b> | <b>1,501</b> | <b>1,501</b> | <b>1,501</b> |

**Table 21.6: Total Renewable Surface Water, Annual (Billion m<sup>3</sup>)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   | 55.7         | 55.7         | 55.7         | 55.7         | 55.7         | 55.7         | 55.7         | 55.7         | 55.7         |
| Albania       | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         | 26.4         |
| Algeria       | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         | 10.2         |
| Azerbaijan    | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         | 32.5         |
| Bahrain       | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Bangladesh    | 1,206        | 1,206        | 1,206        | 1,206        | 1,206        | 1,206        | 1,206        | 1,206        | 1,206        |
| Benin         | 26.1         | 26.1         | 26.1         | 26.1         | 26.1         | 26.1         | 26.1         | 26.1         | 26.1         |
| Brunei        | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          | 8.5          |
| Burkina Faso  | 9.0          | 9.0          | 9.0          | 9.0          | 9.0          | 9.0          | 9.0          | 9.0          | 9.0          |
| Cameroon      | 278          | 278          | 278          | 278          | 278          | 278          | 278          | 278          | 278          |
| Chad          | 44.2         | 44.2         | 44.2         | 44.2         | 44.2         | 44.2         | 44.2         | 44.2         | 44.2         |
| Comoros       | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 81.3         | 81.3         | 81.3         | 81.3         | 81.3         | 81.3         | 81.3         | 81.3         | 81.3         |
| Djibouti      | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Egypt         | 56.0         | 56.0         | 56.0         | 56.0         | 56.0         | 56.0         | 56.0         | 56.0         | 56.0         |
| Gabon         | 164          | 164          | 164          | 164          | 164          | 164          | 164          | 164          | 164          |
| Gambia        | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 8.0          |
| Guinea        | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          | 226          |
| Guinea-Bissau | 27.4         | 27.4         | 27.4         | 27.4         | 27.4         | 27.4         | 27.4         | 27.4         | 27.4         |
| Guyana        | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          | 271          |
| Indonesia     | 1,973        | 1,973        | 1,973        | 1,973        | 1,973        | 1,973        | 1,973        | 1,973        | 1,973        |
| Iran          | 106          | 106          | 106          | 106          | 106          | 106          | 106          | 106          | 106          |
| Iraq          | 88.6         | 88.6         | 88.6         | 88.6         | 88.6         | 88.6         | 88.6         | 88.6         | 88.6         |
| Jordan        | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7          |
| Kazakhstan    | 101          | 101          | 101          | 101          | 101          | 101          | 101          | 101          | 101          |
| Kuwait        | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         | 21.1         |
| Lebanon       | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          | 3.8          |
| Libya         | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Malaysia      | 566          | 566          | 566          | 566          | 566          | 566          | 566          | 566          | 566          |
| Maldives      | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Mali          | 110          | 110          | 110          | 110          | 110          | 110          | 110          | 110          | 110          |
| Mauritania    | 11.1         | 11.1         | 11.1         | 11.1         | 11.1         | 11.1         | 11.1         | 11.1         | 11.1         |
| Morocco       | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         |
| Mozambique    | 214          | 214          | 214          | 214          | 214          | 214          | 214          | 214          | 214          |
| Niger         | 31.6         | 31.6         | 31.6         | 31.6         | 31.6         | 31.6         | 31.6         | 31.6         | 31.6         |
| Nigeria       | 279          | 279          | 279          | 279          | 279          | 279          | 279          | 279          | 279          |
| Oman          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1          |
| Pakistan      | 239          | 239          | 239          | 239          | 239          | 239          | 239          | 239          | 239          |
| Palestine     | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Qatar         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Saudi Arabia  | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2          |
| Senegal       | 37.0         | 37.0         | 37.0         | 37.0         | 37.0         | 37.0         | 37.0         | 37.0         | 37.0         |
| Sierra Leone  | 150          | 150          | 150          | 150          | 150          | 150          | 150          | 150          | 150          |
| Somalia       | 14.4         | 14.4         | 14.4         | 14.4         | 14.4         | 14.4         | 14.4         | 14.4         | 14.4         |
| Sudan         |              |              |              | 35.8         | 35.8         | 35.8         | 35.8         | 35.8         | 35.8         |
| Suriname      | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         | 99.0         |
| Syria         | 12.6         | 12.6         | 12.6         | 12.6         | 12.6         | 12.6         | 12.6         | 12.6         | 12.6         |
| Tajikistan    | 18.9         | 18.9         | 18.9         | 18.9         | 18.9         | 18.9         | 18.9         | 18.9         | 18.9         |
| Togo          | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         | 14.0         |
| Tunisia       | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.4          |
| Türkiye       | 172          | 172          | 172          | 172          | 172          | 172          | 172          | 172          | 172          |
| Turkmenistan  | 24.4         | 24.4         | 24.4         | 24.4         | 24.4         | 24.4         | 24.4         | 24.4         | 24.4         |
| Uganda        | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         | 60.1         |
| UAE           | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Uzbekistan    | 42.1         | 42.1         | 42.1         | 42.1         | 42.1         | 42.1         | 42.1         | 42.1         | 42.1         |
| Yemen         | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>6,951</b> | <b>6,951</b> | <b>6,951</b> | <b>6,987</b> | <b>6,987</b> | <b>6,987</b> | <b>6,987</b> | <b>6,987</b> | <b>6,987</b> |



**Table 21.7: Water Dependency Ratio (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.7 |
| Albania       | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Algeria       | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  |
| Azerbaijan    | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.6 |
| Bahrain       | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 |
| Bangladesh    | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 |
| Benin         | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 |
| Brunei        | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Burkina Faso  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.4  |
| Cameroon      | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  |
| Chad          | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.2 |
| Comoros       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.7  |
| Djibouti      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Egypt         | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| Gabon         | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  |
| Gambia        | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.5 |
| Guinea        | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| Guyana        | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Indonesia     | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Iran          | 6.8  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 6.8  |
| Iraq          | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.8 |
| Jordan        | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 |
| Kazakhstan    | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 |
| Kuwait        | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  |
| Lebanon       | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| Libya         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Malaysia      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Maldives      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Mali          | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Mauritania    | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 |
| Morocco       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Mozambique    | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 53.8 |
| Niger         | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 |
| Nigeria       | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 |
| Oman          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Pakistan      | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 |
| Palestine     | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Qatar         | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.4  |
| Saudi Arabia  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Senegal       | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 |
| Sierra Leone  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Somalia       | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 |
| Sudan         |      |      |      | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 |
| Suriname      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Syria         | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 |
| Togo          | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 |
| Tunisia       | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  |
| Türkiye       | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| Turkmenistan  | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| Uganda        | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.1 |
| UAE           | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Uzbekistan    | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 |
| Yemen         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |

**Table 21.8: Level of Water Stress: Freshwater Withdrawal as a Proportion of Available Freshwater Resources (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 54.8  | 54.8  | 54.8  | 54.8  | 54.8  | 54.8  | 54.8  | 54.8  | 54.8  |
| Albania       | 11.0  | 8.4   | 7.0   | 5.5   | 5.8   | 6.8   | 4.7   | 4.8   | 4.8   |
| Algeria       | 79.3  | 92.5  | 105   | 126   | 142   | 146   | 150   | 141   | 145   |
| Azerbaijan    | 48.5  | 52.1  | 48.4  | 51.6  | 53.7  | 55.6  | 53.9  | 57.3  | 57.5  |
| Bahrain       | 249   | 196   | 173   | 137   | 134   | 134   | 134   | 134   | 134   |
| Bangladesh    |       |       | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.7   |
| Benin         | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   |
| Brunei        | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.5   |
| Burkina Faso  | 6.2   | 7.8   | 7.8   | 7.8   | 7.8   | 7.8   | 7.8   | 7.8   | 7.8   |
| Cameroon      | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6   |
| Chad          | 3.8   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 4.3   |
| Comoros       | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 6.2   | 6.8   | 5.8   | 5.1   | 5.1   | 5.1   | 5.1   | 5.1   | 5.1   |
| Djibouti      | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.3   |
| Egypt         | 104   | 119   | 134   | 111   | 141   | 141   | 141   | 141   | 141   |
| Gabon         | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Gambia        | 2.0   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.2   |
| Guinea        | 0.9   | 0.9   | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   |
| Guyana        | 3.7   | 3.6   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.3   |
| Indonesia     | 15.1  | 19.7  | 24.2  | 28.8  | 29.7  | 29.7  | 29.7  | 29.7  | 29.7  |
| Iran          | 77.4  | 81.3  | 81.3  | 81.3  | 81.3  | 81.3  | 81.3  | 81.3  | 81.3  |
| Iraq          | 92.7  | 79.6  | 66.6  | 49.0  | 47.1  | 79.5  | 63.3  | 59.6  | 59.6  |
| Jordan        | 82.6  | 95.9  | 98.9  | 96.2  | 102   | 104   | 106   | 103   | 105   |
| Kazakhstan    | 29.1  | 34.4  | 33.0  | 30.0  | 32.6  | 32.6  | 34.1  | 34.0  | 34.6  |
| Kuwait        | 1,912 | 2,381 | 2,890 | 3,399 | 3,851 | 3,851 | 3,851 | 3,851 | 3,851 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 65.5  | 52.6  | 50.0  | 50.0  | 50.0  | 50.0  | 50.0  | 50.0  | 50.0  |
| Lebanon       | 41.1  | 35.6  | 47.2  | 58.8  | 58.8  | 58.8  | 58.8  | 58.8  | 58.8  |
| Libya         | 615   | 698   | 783   | 817   | 817   | 817   | 817   | 817   | 817   |
| Malaysia      | 2.9   | 3.0   | 3.1   | 3.2   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   |
| Maldives      | 17.7  | 14.5  | 3.4   | 15.7  | 15.7  | 15.7  | 15.7  | 15.7  | 15.7  |
| Mali          | 7.5   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   |
| Mauritania    | 15.7  | 13.2  | 13.2  | 13.2  | 13.2  | 13.2  | 13.2  | 13.2  | 13.2  |
| Morocco       | 60.5  | 63.5  | 50.8  | 50.8  | 50.8  | 50.8  | 50.8  | 50.8  | 50.8  |
| Mozambique    | 1.0   | 1.3   | 1.5   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 1.8   |
| Niger         | 3.6   | 4.2   | 5.5   | 7.3   | 10.4  | 11.0  | 11.0  | 11.0  | 11.0  |
| Nigeria       | 8.0   | 9.0   | 9.7   | 9.7   | 9.7   | 9.7   | 9.7   | 9.7   | 9.7   |
| Oman          | 92.9  | 91.1  | 107   | 117   | 117   | 117   | 117   | 117   | 117   |
| Pakistan      | 106   | 110   | 114   | 121   | 118   | 109   | 116   | 113   | 110   |
| Palestine     | 40.1  | 58.2  | 38.6  | 41.5  | 42.8  | 47.0  | 50.3  | 47.8  | 48.1  |
| Qatar         | 283   | 374   | 410   | 431   | 431   | 431   | 431   | 431   | 431   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 820   | 895   | 915   | 949   | 974   | 974   | 974   | 974   | 974   |
| Senegal       | 8.4   | 12.1  | 12.5  | 13.0  | 16.1  | 16.3  | 16.3  | 16.3  | 16.3  |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Somalia       | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  |
| Sudan         |       |       |       | 119   | 119   | 119   | 119   | 119   | 119   |
| Suriname      | 4.3   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   |
| Syria         | 134   | 126   | 125   | 124   | 124   | 124   | 124   | 124   | 124   |
| Tajikistan    | 81.2  | 75.1  | 71.6  | 68.7  | 64.5  | 69.9  | 69.9  | 69.9  | 69.9  |
| Togo          | 2.6   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   |
| Tunisia       | 66.0  | 72.8  | 79.1  | 92.0  | 96.0  | 96.3  | 98.1  | 98.1  | 98.1  |
| Türkiye       | 31.2  | 29.9  | 34.9  | 39.9  | 45.4  | 46.3  | 47.2  | 43.4  | 44.1  |
| Turkmenistan  | 128   | 144   | 144   | 145   | 139   | 143   | 135   | 135   | 135   |
| Uganda        | 3.0   | 4.6   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.8   |
| UAE           | 1,556 | 1,867 | 1,782 | 1,696 | 1,667 | 1,629 | 1,587 | 1,533 | 1,510 |
| Uzbekistan    | 153   | 141   | 143   | 158   | 160   | 152   | 143   | 122   | 122   |
| Yemen         | 161   | 170   | 170   | 170   | 170   | 170   | 170   | 170   | 170   |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 31.1  | 33.0  | 28.9  | 30.6  | 31.6  | 31.8  | 31.8  | 31.1  | 31.0  |
| <b>World</b>  | 17.5  | 17.9  | 17.8  | 18.0  | 18.3  | 18.3  | 18.1  | 18.0  | 18.0  |

**Table 21.9: Total Dam Capacity (km³)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000         | 2005         | 2010         | 2015         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan   | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0          |
| Albania       | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.0          |
| Algeria       | 5.0          | 7.2          | 8.2          | 8.3          | 8.6          | 8.6          | 8.6          | 8.6          | 8.6          |
| Azerbaijan    | 21.5         | 21.5         | 21.5         | 21.5         | 21.5         | 21.5         | 21.5         | 21.5         | 21.5         |
| Bahrain       | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Bangladesh    | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          | 6.5          |
| Benin         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Brunei        | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Burkina Faso  | 5.2          | 5.2          | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.3          |
| Cameroon      | 15.6         | 15.6         | 15.6         | 15.6         | 15.6         | 15.6         | 15.6         | 15.6         | 15.6         |
| Chad          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Comoros       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 37.2         | 37.2         | 37.2         | 37.2         | 37.2         | 37.2         | 37.2         | 37.2         | 37.2         |
| Djibouti      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Egypt         | 168          | 168          | 168          | 168          | 168          | 168          | 168          | 168          | 168          |
| Gabon         | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Gambia        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Guinea        | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8          |
| Guinea-Bissau | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Guyana        | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8          |
| Indonesia     | 22.9         | 23.0         | 23.0         | 24.0         | 24.0         | 24.0         | 24.0         | 24.0         | 24.0         |
| Iran          | 20.5         | 31.5         | 36.1         | 44.2         | 44.4         | 44.4         | 44.4         | 44.4         | 44.4         |
| Iraq          | 152          | 152          | 152          | 152          | 152          | 152          | 152          | 152          | 152          |
| Jordan        | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Kazakhstan    | 79.9         | 79.9         | 79.9         | 79.9         | 79.9         | 79.9         | 79.9         | 79.9         | 79.9         |
| Kuwait        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 23.5         | 23.5         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         | 23.6         |
| Lebanon       | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Libya         | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          |
| Malaysia      | 22.3         | 22.5         | 22.5         | 22.5         | 22.5         | 22.5         | 22.5         | 22.5         | 22.5         |
| Maldives      | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Mali          | 13.6         | 13.6         | 13.8         | 13.8         | 13.8         | 13.8         | 13.8         | 13.8         | 13.8         |
| Mauritania    | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| Morocco       | 16.1         | 17.1         | 17.8         | 18.0         | 18.0         | 18.0         | 18.0         | 18.0         | 18.0         |
| Mozambique    | 74.1         | 74.1         | 74.1         | 74.1         | 74.1         | 74.1         | 74.1         | 74.1         | 74.1         |
| Niger         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Nigeria       | 50.7         | 50.7         | 50.7         | 50.7         | 50.7         | 50.7         | 50.7         | 50.7         | 50.7         |
| Oman          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Pakistan      | 27.7         | 27.8         | 27.8         | 27.8         | 27.8         | 27.8         | 27.8         | 27.8         | 27.8         |
| Palestine     | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Qatar         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Saudi Arabia  | 0.9          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          |
| Senegal       | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          |
| Somalia       |              | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Sudan         |              |              |              | 21.2         | 21.2         | 21.2         | 21.2         | 21.2         | 21.2         |
| Suriname      | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         | 20.0         |
| Syria         | 15.9         | 16.5         | 19.6         | 19.6         | 19.6         | 19.6         | 19.6         | 19.6         | 19.6         |
| Tajikistan    | 29.0         | 29.0         | 29.5         | 29.5         | 29.5         | 29.5         | 29.5         | 29.5         | 29.5         |
| Togo          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.7          |
| Tunisia       | 2.2          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.7          | 2.7          | 2.7          | 2.7          | 2.7          | 2.7          |
| Türkiye       | 155          | 157          | 158          | 158          | 158          | 158          | 158          | 158          | 158          |
| Turkmenistan  | 5.0          | 6.2          | 6.2          | 5.6          | 5.6          | 5.6          | 5.6          | 5.6          | 5.6          |
| Uganda        | 80.0         | 80.0         | 80.0         | 80.0         | 80.0         | 80.0         | 80.0         | 80.0         | 80.0         |
| UAE           | <0.1         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          |
| Uzbekistan    | 21.7         | 22.2         | 22.2         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         | 22.0         |
| Yemen         | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5          |
| <b>OIC</b>    | <b>1,106</b> | <b>1,125</b> | <b>1,136</b> | <b>1,166</b> | <b>1,166</b> | <b>1,166</b> | <b>1,166</b> | <b>1,166</b> | <b>1,166</b> |

**Table 21.10: Long-Term Precipitation, Depth, Annual Average (mm)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan   | 327   | 327   | 327   | 327   | 327   | 327   | 327   | 327   | 327   |
| Albania       | 1,485 | 1,485 | 1,485 | 1,485 | 1,485 | 1,485 | 1,485 | 1,485 | 1,485 |
| Algeria       | 89    | 89    | 89    | 89    | 89    | 89    | 89    | 89    | 89    |
| Azerbaijan    | 447   | 447   | 447   | 447   | 447   | 447   | 447   | 447   | 447   |
| Bahrain       | 83    | 83    | 83    | 83    | 83    | 83    | 83    | 83    | 83    |
| Bangladesh    | 2,666 | 2,666 | 2,666 | 2,666 | 2,666 | 2,666 | 2,666 | 2,666 | 2,666 |
| Benin         | 1,039 | 1,039 | 1,039 | 1,039 | 1,039 | 1,039 | 1,039 | 1,039 | 1,039 |
| Brunei        | 2,722 | 2,722 | 2,722 | 2,722 | 2,722 | 2,722 | 2,722 | 2,722 | 2,722 |
| Burkina Faso  | 748   | 748   | 748   | 748   | 748   | 748   | 748   | 748   | 748   |
| Cameroon      | 1,604 | 1,604 | 1,604 | 1,604 | 1,604 | 1,604 | 1,604 | 1,604 | 1,604 |
| Chad          | 322   | 322   | 322   | 322   | 322   | 322   | 322   | 322   | 322   |
| Comoros       | 900   | 900   | 900   | 900   | 900   | 900   | 900   | 900   | 900   |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 1,348 | 1,348 | 1,348 | 1,348 | 1,348 | 1,348 | 1,348 | 1,348 | 1,348 |
| Djibouti      | 220   | 220   | 220   | 220   | 220   | 220   | 220   | 220   | 220   |
| Egypt         | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    |
| Gabon         | 1,831 | 1,831 | 1,831 | 1,831 | 1,831 | 1,831 | 1,831 | 1,831 | 1,831 |
| Gambia        | 836   | 836   | 836   | 836   | 836   | 836   | 836   | 836   | 836   |
| Guinea        | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1,577 | 1,577 | 1,577 | 1,577 | 1,577 | 1,577 | 1,577 | 1,577 | 1,577 |
| Guyana        | 2,387 | 2,387 | 2,387 | 2,387 | 2,387 | 2,387 | 2,387 | 2,387 | 2,387 |
| Indonesia     | 2,702 | 2,702 | 2,702 | 2,702 | 2,702 | 2,702 | 2,702 | 2,702 | 2,702 |
| Iran          | 228   | 228   | 228   | 228   | 228   | 228   | 228   | 228   | 228   |
| Iraq          | 216   | 216   | 216   | 216   | 216   | 216   | 216   | 216   | 216   |
| Jordan        | 111   | 111   | 111   | 111   | 111   | 111   | 111   | 111   | 111   |
| Kazakhstan    | 250   | 250   | 250   | 250   | 250   | 250   | 250   | 250   | 250   |
| Kuwait        | 121   | 121   | 121   | 121   | 121   | 121   | 121   | 121   | 121   |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 533   | 533   | 533   | 533   | 533   | 533   | 533   | 533   | 533   |
| Lebanon       | 661   | 661   | 661   | 661   | 661   | 661   | 661   | 661   | 661   |
| Libya         | 56    | 56    | 56    | 56    | 56    | 56    | 56    | 56    | 56    |
| Malaysia      | 2,875 | 2,875 | 2,875 | 2,875 | 2,875 | 2,875 | 2,875 | 2,875 | 2,875 |
| Maldives      | 1,972 | 1,972 | 1,972 | 1,972 | 1,972 | 1,972 | 1,972 | 1,972 | 1,972 |
| Mali          | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   |
| Mauritania    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    |
| Morocco       | 346   | 346   | 346   | 346   | 346   | 346   | 346   | 346   | 346   |
| Mozambique    | 1,032 | 1,032 | 1,032 | 1,032 | 1,032 | 1,032 | 1,032 | 1,032 | 1,032 |
| Niger         | 151   | 151   | 151   | 151   | 151   | 151   | 151   | 151   | 151   |
| Nigeria       | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 |
| Oman          | 125   | 125   | 125   | 125   | 125   | 125   | 125   | 125   | 125   |
| Pakistan      | 494   | 494   | 494   | 494   | 494   | 494   | 494   | 494   | 494   |
| Palestine     | 402   | 402   | 402   | 402   | 402   | 402   | 402   | 402   | 402   |
| Qatar         | 74    | 74    | 74    | 74    | 74    | 74    | 74    | 74    | 74    |
| Saudi Arabia  | 59    | 59    | 59    | 59    | 59    | 59    | 59    | 59    | 59    |
| Senegal       | 686   | 686   | 686   | 686   | 686   | 686   | 686   | 686   | 686   |
| Sierra Leone  | 2,526 | 2,526 | 2,526 | 2,526 | 2,526 | 2,526 | 2,526 | 2,526 | 2,526 |
| Somalia       | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   | 282   |
| Sudan         |       |       |       | 250   | 250   | 250   | 250   | 250   | 250   |
| Suriname      | 2,331 | 2,331 | 2,331 | 2,331 | 2,331 | 2,331 | 2,331 | 2,331 | 2,331 |
| Syria         | 252   | 252   | 252   | 252   | 252   | 252   | 252   | 252   | 252   |
| Tajikistan    | 691   | 691   | 691   | 691   | 691   | 691   | 691   | 691   | 691   |
| Togo          | 1,168 | 1,168 | 1,168 | 1,168 | 1,168 | 1,168 | 1,168 | 1,168 | 1,168 |
| Tunisia       | 207   | 207   | 207   | 207   | 207   | 207   | 207   | 207   | 207   |
| Türkiye       | 593   | 593   | 593   | 593   | 593   | 593   | 593   | 593   | 593   |
| Turkmenistan  | 161   | 161   | 161   | 161   | 161   | 161   | 161   | 161   | 161   |
| Uganda        | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 |
| UAE           | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    |
| Uzbekistan    | 206   | 206   | 206   | 206   | 206   | 206   | 206   | 206   | 206   |
| Yemen         | 167   | 167   | 167   | 167   | 167   | 167   | 167   | 167   | 167   |

**Table 21.11: Long-Term Precipitation, Volume, Annual Average (Billion m³)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 214  | 214  | 214  | 214  | 214  | 214  | 214  | 214  | 214  |
| Albania       | 43   | 43   | 43   | 43   | 41   | 41   | 41   | 41   | 41   |
| Algeria       | 212  | 212  | 212  | 212  | 212  | 212  | 212  | 212  | 212  |
| Azerbaijan    | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   |
| Bahrain       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Bangladesh    | 396  | 396  | 396  | 394  | 393  | 393  | 393  | 393  | 393  |
| Benin         | 119  | 119  | 119  | 119  | 119  | 119  | 119  | 119  | 119  |
| Brunei        | 16   | 16   | 16   | 16   | 16   | 16   | 16   | 16   | 16   |
| Burkina Faso  | 205  | 205  | 205  | 205  | 205  | 205  | 205  | 205  | 205  |
| Cameroon      | 763  | 763  | 763  | 763  | 763  | 763  | 763  | 763  | 763  |
| Chad          | 413  | 413  | 413  | 413  | 413  | 413  | 413  | 413  | 413  |
| Comoros       | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 435  | 435  | 435  | 435  | 435  | 435  | 435  | 435  | 435  |
| Djibouti      | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    |
| Egypt         | 18   | 18   | 18   | 18   | 18   | 18   | 18   | 18   | 18   |
| Gabon         | 490  | 490  | 490  | 490  | 490  | 490  | 490  | 490  | 490  |
| Gambia        | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    |
| Guinea        | 406  | 406  | 406  | 406  | 406  | 406  | 406  | 406  | 406  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   |
| Guyana        | 513  | 513  | 513  | 513  | 513  | 513  | 513  | 513  | 513  |
| Indonesia     | 5163 | 5163 | 5163 | 5170 | 5179 | 5179 | 5179 | 5220 | 5220 |
| Iran          | 398  | 398  | 398  | 398  | 396  | 396  | 396  | 396  | 396  |
| Iraq          | 95   | 95   | 94   | 94   | 94   | 94   | 94   | 94   | 94   |
| Jordan        | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   |
| Kazakhstan    | 681  | 681  | 681  | 681  | 681  | 681  | 681  | 681  | 681  |
| Kuwait        | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 107  | 107  | 107  | 107  | 107  | 107  | 107  | 107  | 107  |
| Lebanon       | 7    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 7    |
| Libya         | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Malaysia      | 951  | 951  | 951  | 950  | 951  | 951  | 951  | 951  | 951  |
| Maldives      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Mali          | 350  | 350  | 350  | 350  | 350  | 350  | 350  | 350  | 350  |
| Mauritania    | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   | 95   |
| Morocco       | 155  | 155  | 155  | 155  | 155  | 155  | 155  | 155  | 155  |
| Mozambique    | 825  | 825  | 825  | 825  | 825  | 825  | 825  | 825  | 825  |
| Niger         | 191  | 191  | 191  | 191  | 191  | 191  | 191  | 191  | 191  |
| Nigeria       | 1062 | 1062 | 1062 | 1062 | 1062 | 1062 | 1062 | 1062 | 1062 |
| Oman          | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   | 39   |
| Pakistan      | 393  | 393  | 393  | 393  | 393  | 393  | 393  | 393  | 393  |
| Palestine     | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Qatar         | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Saudi Arabia  | 127  | 127  | 127  | 127  | 127  | 127  | 127  | 127  | 127  |
| Senegal       | 135  | 135  | 135  | 135  | 135  | 135  | 135  | 135  | 135  |
| Sierra Leone  | 183  | 183  | 183  | 183  | 183  | 183  | 183  | 183  | 183  |
| Somalia       | 180  | 180  | 180  | 180  | 180  | 180  | 180  | 180  | 180  |
| Sudan         |      |      |      | 470  | 470  | 470  | 470  | 470  | 470  |
| Suriname      | 382  | 382  | 382  | 382  | 382  | 382  | 382  | 382  | 382  |
| Syria         | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 47   |
| Tajikistan    | 99   | 99   | 99   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98   |
| Togo          | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 66   |
| Tunisia       | 34   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 34   |
| Türkiye       | 466  | 466  | 466  | 466  | 466  | 466  | 466  | 466  | 466  |
| Turkmenistan  | 79   | 79   | 79   | 79   | 79   | 77   | 77   | 77   | 77   |
| Uganda        | 285  | 285  | 285  | 285  | 285  | 285  | 285  | 285  | 285  |
| UAE           | 7    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 6    | 6    | 6    | 6    | 6    |
| Uzbekistan    | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   | 92   |
| Yemen         | 88   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 88   | 88   |

**Table 21.12: Definitions of Water Indicators**

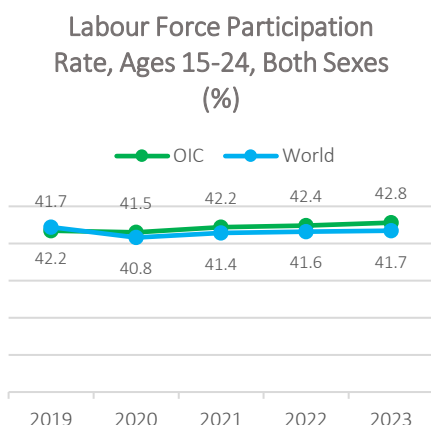
| INDICATOR                                                                                          | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total Renewable Water Resources, Annual (m <sup>3</sup> )                                          | Annual total internal renewable water resources (IRWR) plus annual external renewable water resources (ERWR), expressed in terms of cubic metres. It corresponds to the maximum theoretical yearly amount of water available for a country at a given moment. |
| Total Renewable Water Resources per Capita, Annual (m <sup>3</sup> )                               | Total annual renewable water resources per person, expressed in terms of cubic metres.                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Total Internal Renewable Water Resources (IRWR), Annual (m <sup>3</sup> )                          | Long-term average annual flow of rivers and recharge of aquifers generated from endogenous precipitation, expressed in terms of cubic metres.                                                                                                                 |
| Total External Renewable Water Resources (ERWR), Annual (m <sup>3</sup> )                          | Long-term average annual renewable water resources that are not generated in the country, expressed in terms of cubic metres. May be negative when the flow reserved to downstream countries is more than the incoming flow.                                  |
| Total Renewable Groundwater, Annual (m <sup>3</sup> )                                              | Internal renewable groundwater resources plus total external renewable groundwater resources, expressed in terms of cubic metres.                                                                                                                             |
| Total Renewable Surface Water, Annual (m <sup>3</sup> )                                            | Annual internal renewable surface water resources plus annual external renewable surface water resources, expressed in terms of cubic metres.                                                                                                                 |
| Water Dependency Ratio (%)                                                                         | Portion of total renewable water resources originating outside the country, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                                                                                                 |
| Level of Water Stress: Freshwater Withdrawal as a Proportion of Available Freshwater Resources (%) | Freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources. It is the ratio between total freshwater withdrawn by all major sectors and total renewable freshwater resources, after taking into account environmental flow requirements.         |
| Total Dam Capacity (km <sup>3</sup> )                                                              | Sum of the theoretical initial capacities of all dams, expressed in terms of cubic kilometres.                                                                                                                                                                |
| Long-Term Precipitation, Depth, Annual Average (mm)                                                | Long-term average (over space and time) of annual endogenous precipitation (produced in the country) in depth, expressed in millimetres.                                                                                                                      |
| Long-Term Precipitation, Volume, Annual Average (m <sup>3</sup> )                                  | Long-term average (over space and time) of annual endogenous precipitation (produced in the country) in volume, expressed in terms of cubic metres.                                                                                                           |



**YOUTH**

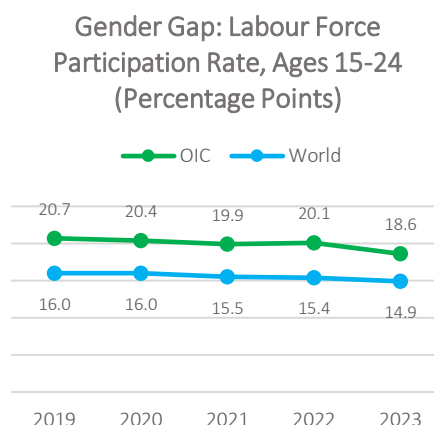
## 22. YOUTH

Youth labour force participation in the OIC and globally follows similar patterns



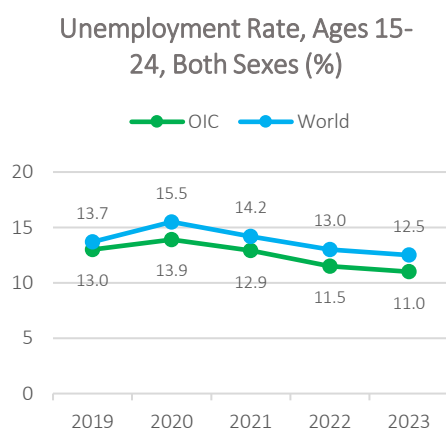
See Table 22.1

Gender gap in youth labour force participation in the OIC has narrowed toward the global level



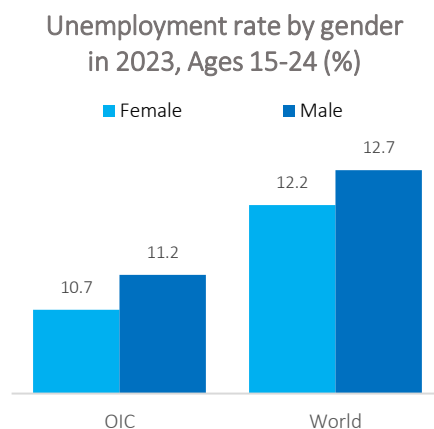
See Tables 22.2-22.3

Youth unemployment in the OIC and globally has been trending downward since the pandemic



See Table 22.7

Female youth unemployment was lower than male rates in the OIC and globally in 2023



See Tables 22.8-22.9



**Table 22.1: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 37.4 | 37.4 | 38.4 | 39.1 | 39.5 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 39.0 | 39.1 |
| Albania       | 51.6 | 41.4 | 33.6 | 31.3 | 36.6 | 34.1 | 34.3 | 33.8 | 33.7 |
| Algeria       | 37.2 | 32.4 | 28.4 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 22.7 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.0 |
| Azerbaijan    | 59.6 | 47.7 | 33.6 | 37.5 | 43.3 | 46.2 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 39.8 |
| Bahrain       | 42.6 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 42.2 | 41.8 |
| Bangladesh    | 47.7 | 46.9 | 46.5 | 40.5 | 44.7 | 47.3 | 50.7 | 52.7 | 51.9 |
| Benin         | 59.8 | 53.1 | 44.7 | 45.6 | 48.2 | 49.5 | 51.0 | 52.0 | 51.3 |
| Brunei        | 49.4 | 47.1 | 43.8 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 37.6 | 37.5 |
| Burkina Faso  | 71.6 | 66.9 | 59.0 | 48.6 | 36.3 | 33.2 | 30.6 | 27.8 | 27.7 |
| Cameroon      | 69.1 | 67.5 | 56.9 | 46.4 | 38.7 | 36.5 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 34.6 |
| Chad          | 51.4 | 47.8 | 44.1 | 40.6 | 38.3 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 40.2 | 39.8 |
| Comoros       | 16.8 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 51.5 | 51.3 | 51.0 | 48.8 | 43.7 | 41.4 | 39.8 | 37.2 | 36.5 |
| Djibouti      | 21.5 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| Egypt         | 31.2 | 33.0 | 34.8 | 32.2 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 24.1 | 22.6 | 22.5 |
| Gabon         | 22.4 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 17.8 |
| Gambia        | 31.2 | 31.2 | 31.0 | 31.7 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 30.9 |
| Guinea        | 46.1 | 43.2 | 36.8 | 30.8 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 25.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 56.9 | 55.6 | 54.5 | 52.9 | 50.7 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 50.8 | 50.7 |
| Guyana        | 49.5 | 48.9 | 48.7 | 48.6 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 40.9 | 39.8 |
| Indonesia     | 51.8 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 46.3 | 48.1 | 47.1 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 44.8 |
| Iran          | 32.5 | 34.8 | 29.0 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 22.1 |
| Iraq          | 34.6 | 32.3 | 30.5 | 30.1 | 27.4 | 25.8 | 26.6 | 26.4 | 26.6 |
| Jordan        | 30.9 | 29.9 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 23.9 |
| Kazakhstan    | 53.4 | 48.7 | 46.2 | 44.2 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 42.0 |
| Kuwait        | 33.5 | 31.7 | 28.3 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 24.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 57.2 | 56.1 | 54.7 | 46.2 | 41.7 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 43.2 |
| Lebanon       | 31.8 | 30.8 | 32.8 | 36.3 | 39.2 | 35.2 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 35.9 |
| Libya         | 18.1 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 17.5 |
| Malaysia      | 44.6 | 43.6 | 42.2 | 42.9 | 46.0 | 43.0 | 48.8 | 44.7 | 44.3 |
| Maldives      | 39.0 | 40.6 | 42.9 | 48.6 | 52.8 | 51.8 | 51.4 | 49.2 | 48.4 |
| Mali          | 57.4 | 57.2 | 58.3 | 60.0 | 58.3 | 50.6 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 57.3 |
| Mauritania    | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 22.2 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 19.4 |
| Morocco       | 42.9 | 40.3 | 36.3 | 30.4 | 28.2 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.0 |
| Mozambique    | 71.9 | 67.5 | 65.1 | 62.6 | 62.0 | 61.4 | 61.5 | 61.2 | 60.6 |
| Niger         | 67.3 | 69.3 | 70.8 | 61.9 | 61.1 | 60.6 | 60.9 | 59.6 | 59.9 |
| Nigeria       | 73.3 | 68.5 | 64.7 | 62.6 | 63.9 | 64.7 | 64.5 | 64.3 | 65.1 |
| Oman          | 36.7 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 37.2 |
| Pakistan      | 40.5 | 43.0 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 41.8 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 43.4 |
| Palestine     | 27.6 | 23.2 | 24.9 | 30.9 | 30.3 | 26.2 | 28.8 | 30.8 |      |
| Qatar         | 64.7 | 63.7 | 69.6 | 71.0 | 68.2 | 66.4 | 58.3 | 60.8 | 59.7 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 20.4 | 21.4 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 20.3 | 24.2 | 25.8 | 28.3 | 27.5 |
| Senegal       | 40.4 | 38.7 | 33.6 | 28.1 | 30.4 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 29.5 |
| Sierra Leone  | 39.2 | 40.9 | 33.9 | 29.6 | 31.5 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 30.9 |
| Somalia       | 16.2 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Sudan         | 35.2 | 34.7 | 31.4 | 28.6 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 26.5 |      |
| Suriname      | 26.2 | 29.5 | 33.1 | 36.8 | 37.3 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 34.8 | 34.7 |
| Syria         | 41.0 | 36.5 | 28.7 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 27.1 | 27.0 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 24.9 | 24.4 |
| Togo          | 27.0 | 26.0 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 24.7 |
| Tunisia       | 36.2 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 29.0 | 36.6 | 31.2 | 28.1 | 24.9 | 23.3 |
| Türkiye       | 42.5 | 37.7 | 38.3 | 42.0 | 44.4 | 39.1 | 41.7 | 43.8 | 45.5 |
| Turkmenistan  | 37.0 | 36.2 | 34.1 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 29.8 | 29.3 |
| Uganda        | 60.1 | 60.1 | 59.3 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 64.8 | 70.0 | 69.7 | 69.0 |
| UAE           | 52.2 | 52.4 | 50.7 | 49.9 | 47.9 | 38.5 | 43.8 | 41.0 | 40.7 |
| Uzbekistan    | 43.5 | 42.0 | 39.6 | 37.4 | 36.1 | 35.6 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 34.7 |
| Yemen         | 35.4 | 32.4 | 30.0 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 22.5 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 46.7 | 44.8 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.8 |
| <b>World</b>  | 52.9 | 50.5 | 46.6 | 43.7 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.7 |

**Table 22.2: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 12.3 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 6.2  | 6.3  |
| Albania       | 46.4 | 36.5 | 27.7 | 23.1 | 29.8 | 27.6 | 27.8 | 27.1 | 27.0 |
| Algeria       | 12.8 | 10.1 | 8.9  | 8.8  | 7.9  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.3  |
| Azerbaijan    | 55.8 | 46.1 | 41.7 | 36.3 | 42.9 | 45.6 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 39.8 |
| Bahrain       | 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.6 |
| Bangladesh    | 23.4 | 22.9 | 34.3 | 27.9 | 35.9 | 40.6 | 46.3 | 50.4 | 49.7 |
| Benin         | 57.4 | 54.9 | 48.9 | 49.6 | 51.6 | 51.7 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 51.8 |
| Brunei        | 44.2 | 42.5 | 39.5 | 36.6 | 31.5 | 31.3 | 31.8 | 30.8 | 30.8 |
| Burkina Faso  | 65.3 | 58.5 | 51.0 | 42.5 | 32.4 | 29.8 | 27.7 | 25.5 | 25.4 |
| Cameroon      | 66.6 | 65.4 | 52.7 | 42.4 | 33.8 | 31.3 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 29.3 |
| Chad          | 50.4 | 46.0 | 41.4 | 37.1 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 34.4 | 35.8 | 35.6 |
| Comoros       | 16.2 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.0 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 42.1 | 45.5 | 49.3 | 44.4 | 39.3 | 37.1 | 35.8 | 33.4 | 32.9 |
| Djibouti      | 15.7 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| Egypt         | 19.6 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 21.5 | 9.3  | 7.6  | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.4  |
| Gabon         | 18.4 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| Gambia        | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 28.5 |
| Guinea        | 51.8 | 47.4 | 39.2 | 31.8 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 26.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 52.5 | 51.5 | 50.7 | 49.5 | 47.9 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 47.9 | 47.9 |
| Guyana        | 32.2 | 33.1 | 35.7 | 38.4 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 36.8 |
| Indonesia     | 42.8 | 38.1 | 37.8 | 37.0 | 40.0 | 38.9 | 37.9 | 38.0 | 37.3 |
| Iran          | 13.0 | 16.6 | 12.2 | 9.6  | 11.1 | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.1  | 8.0  |
| Iraq          | 5.2  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 7.9  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 7.1  |
| Jordan        | 11.1 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 9.7  | 9.7  | 8.7  | 9.8  | 9.8  |
| Kazakhstan    | 50.3 | 45.4 | 43.2 | 41.3 | 40.3 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.2 |
| Kuwait        | 23.9 | 24.4 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.6 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 47.4 | 46.1 | 44.2 | 37.4 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 32.9 | 32.8 | 32.1 |
| Lebanon       | 18.7 | 18.5 | 21.0 | 25.2 | 28.4 | 25.1 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 25.9 |
| Libya         | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Malaysia      | 36.6 | 35.2 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 37.6 | 34.9 | 42.6 | 37.3 | 37.0 |
| Maldives      | 29.8 | 33.8 | 37.5 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 40.7 | 40.5 |
| Mali          | 51.6 | 51.4 | 52.3 | 57.2 | 53.0 | 41.5 | 52.5 | 52.3 | 52.1 |
| Mauritania    | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 12.5 |
| Morocco       | 22.0 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.5 |
| Mozambique    | 79.2 | 73.8 | 68.5 | 62.8 | 62.6 | 62.0 | 62.3 | 62.0 | 61.6 |
| Niger         | 56.0 | 57.9 | 59.3 | 51.6 | 50.1 | 49.6 | 50.1 | 48.7 | 49.1 |
| Nigeria       | 67.9 | 63.8 | 60.6 | 58.9 | 60.0 | 60.6 | 60.4 | 60.3 | 65.0 |
| Oman          | 23.4 | 21.5 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| Pakistan      | 10.4 | 16.6 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 21.1 | 22.4 | 21.9 | 22.0 |
| Palestine     | 6.4  | 6.2  | 7.6  | 10.5 | 10.5 | 9.0  | 9.8  | 10.9 |      |
| Qatar         | 35.3 | 34.4 | 31.2 | 38.9 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 41.8 | 41.7 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 7.9  | 8.2  | 7.1  | 8.5  | 9.7  | 12.9 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 16.9 |
| Senegal       | 26.1 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 22.8 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 18.8 |
| Sierra Leone  | 45.9 | 47.5 | 39.9 | 34.0 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 33.2 | 33.0 | 32.8 |
| Somalia       | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| Sudan         | 24.5 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 9.3  | 8.5  | 7.7  |      |
| Suriname      | 14.0 | 17.6 | 22.1 | 27.2 | 28.7 | 26.3 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.8 |
| Syria         | 19.5 | 15.1 | 8.8  | 9.5  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 9.3  | 9.3  | 9.3  |
| Tajikistan    | 22.1 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 20.8 |
| Togo          | 29.4 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 28.4 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.8 | 27.8 |
| Tunisia       | 24.7 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 18.2 | 26.0 | 21.7 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 14.8 |
| Türkiye       | 27.8 | 24.0 | 25.9 | 29.6 | 32.5 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 33.1 |
| Turkmenistan  | 43.6 | 42.8 | 40.8 | 37.5 | 35.7 | 33.8 | 34.6 | 36.2 | 35.6 |
| Uganda        | 54.0 | 54.0 | 53.4 | 58.4 | 57.1 | 61.3 | 65.9 | 65.6 | 65.0 |
| UAE           | 25.2 | 28.4 | 29.6 | 30.9 | 30.6 | 29.7 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 28.6 |
| Uzbekistan    | 33.3 | 31.6 | 28.9 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 24.6 |
| Yemen         | 18.8 | 13.8 | 10.0 | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.4  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 32.1 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 30.6 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 33.4 |
| <b>World</b>  | 43.6 | 41.5 | 38.2 | 35.3 | 33.9 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 34.0 |

**Table 22.3: Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 61.5 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 59.3 | 59.3 | 50.8 | 51.5 | 70.3 | 70.6 |
| Albania       | 57.3 | 46.3 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 43.1 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 39.8 |
| Algeria       | 59.9 | 53.2 | 46.5 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 37.5 | 38.4 | 38.3 | 38.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | 63.7 | 49.4 | 25.2 | 38.7 | 43.8 | 46.9 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 39.7 |
| Bahrain       | 55.8 | 54.1 | 52.8 | 54.9 | 54.6 | 53.6 | 53.4 | 53.0 | 52.9 |
| Bangladesh    | 72.1 | 70.9 | 58.5 | 52.9 | 54.1 | 54.6 | 55.6 | 55.3 | 54.3 |
| Benin         | 62.2 | 51.4 | 40.6 | 41.7 | 44.9 | 47.3 | 49.7 | 51.7 | 50.9 |
| Brunei        | 54.1 | 51.1 | 47.7 | 44.3 | 45.5 | 44.6 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 43.5 |
| Burkina Faso  | 77.8 | 75.1 | 66.8 | 54.7 | 40.1 | 36.5 | 33.4 | 30.1 | 30.0 |
| Cameroon      | 71.6 | 69.6 | 61.2 | 50.5 | 43.6 | 41.8 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 39.9 |
| Chad          | 52.4 | 49.6 | 46.8 | 44.0 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 44.4 | 43.9 |
| Comoros       | 17.4 | 16.1 | 16.8 | 18.4 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 24.2 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 61.0 | 57.1 | 52.9 | 53.0 | 47.7 | 45.3 | 43.4 | 40.6 | 39.9 |
| Djibouti      | 27.2 | 25.3 | 22.3 | 19.2 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.2 |
| Egypt         | 42.2 | 44.3 | 49.6 | 42.3 | 35.7 | 37.3 | 39.0 | 36.1 | 36.0 |
| Gabon         | 26.3 | 23.2 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Gambia        | 34.2 | 34.3 | 33.5 | 35.4 | 34.1 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 33.8 | 33.3 |
| Guinea        | 40.4 | 39.1 | 34.4 | 29.9 | 26.4 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 25.5 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 61.4 | 59.7 | 58.3 | 56.3 | 53.6 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 53.6 | 53.5 |
| Guyana        | 67.0 | 64.6 | 61.8 | 59.0 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 51.1 | 45.0 | 42.8 |
| Indonesia     | 60.5 | 56.7 | 56.0 | 55.2 | 55.8 | 54.9 | 51.3 | 52.2 | 51.9 |
| Iran          | 51.6 | 52.4 | 45.1 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 36.0 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 35.5 |
| Iraq          | 63.2 | 57.6 | 54.1 | 51.4 | 47.8 | 44.6 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 45.3 |
| Jordan        | 49.7 | 48.9 | 46.0 | 45.8 | 41.0 | 39.4 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 37.8 |
| Kazakhstan    | 56.6 | 52.1 | 49.3 | 47.2 | 46.1 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 44.7 |
| Kuwait        | 40.8 | 37.8 | 35.6 | 33.4 | 34.1 | 31.5 | 32.1 | 31.6 | 31.9 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 67.8 | 66.8 | 65.1 | 55.3 | 53.0 | 55.3 | 55.4 | 54.8 | 54.0 |
| Lebanon       | 44.2 | 42.6 | 44.1 | 47.1 | 49.5 | 44.6 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 45.1 |
| Libya         | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| Malaysia      | 52.3 | 51.2 | 50.0 | 50.2 | 53.2 | 50.1 | 54.2 | 51.2 | 50.9 |
| Maldives      | 47.7 | 46.8 | 46.7 | 52.9 | 59.0 | 57.9 | 57.1 | 54.8 | 54.1 |
| Mali          | 63.1 | 62.8 | 64.2 | 62.7 | 63.5 | 59.5 | 62.8 | 62.6 | 62.4 |
| Mauritania    | 33.1 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 30.3 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 26.9 | 26.5 |
| Morocco       | 63.8 | 58.9 | 52.7 | 42.8 | 41.7 | 39.5 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.9 |
| Mozambique    | 64.3 | 60.9 | 61.5 | 62.3 | 61.4 | 60.8 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 59.5 |
| Niger         | 78.0 | 80.3 | 81.9 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.1 | 71.3 | 70.0 | 70.4 |
| Nigeria       | 78.6 | 73.1 | 68.7 | 66.2 | 67.7 | 68.6 | 68.4 | 68.2 | 65.1 |
| Oman          | 47.4 | 49.2 | 52.9 | 56.6 | 57.8 | 53.8 | 54.3 | 54.0 | 54.0 |
| Pakistan      | 69.1 | 68.0 | 62.4 | 58.6 | 58.4 | 61.0 | 63.8 | 63.5 | 63.7 |
| Palestine     | 48.2 | 40.0 | 42.1 | 51.5 | 50.5 | 43.8 | 48.3 | 51.1 |      |
| Qatar         | 80.8 | 80.0 | 82.5 | 80.4 | 78.2 | 76.9 | 65.9 | 69.6 | 69.6 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 31.2 | 30.0 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 29.1 | 33.5 | 35.7 | 37.7 | 36.6 |
| Senegal       | 54.8 | 52.3 | 43.4 | 33.3 | 41.2 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 39.7 |
| Sierra Leone  | 32.5 | 34.3 | 28.0 | 25.2 | 29.8 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 29.2 | 28.9 |
| Somalia       | 20.2 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Sudan         | 46.1 | 48.0 | 42.9 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 42.1 | 43.4 | 45.1 |      |
| Suriname      | 37.7 | 40.5 | 43.4 | 46.0 | 45.7 | 42.5 | 42.8 | 42.6 | 42.4 |
| Syria         | 62.0 | 57.3 | 47.9 | 42.0 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.9 |
| Tajikistan    | 32.6 | 32.5 | 31.4 | 30.7 | 29.6 | 29.3 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 28.3 |
| Togo          | 24.6 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 21.7 |
| Tunisia       | 47.3 | 42.8 | 41.8 | 39.4 | 46.8 | 40.2 | 36.5 | 32.5 | 31.4 |
| Türkiye       | 56.8 | 50.9 | 50.2 | 53.9 | 55.9 | 50.1 | 53.2 | 56.1 | 57.5 |
| Turkmenistan  | 30.5 | 29.8 | 27.6 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 23.3 |
| Uganda        | 66.3 | 66.3 | 65.3 | 60.5 | 62.8 | 68.3 | 74.2 | 73.9 | 73.0 |
| UAE           | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.0 | 63.4 | 60.2 | 44.7 | 54.9 | 49.8 | 49.6 |
| Uzbekistan    | 53.2 | 52.0 | 49.7 | 47.5 | 46.2 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 45.2 | 44.4 |
| Yemen         | 51.3 | 50.2 | 49.1 | 38.7 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 40.0 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 60.9 | 58.2 | 54.4 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 51.5 | 52.0 | 52.3 | 52.0 |
| <b>World</b>  | 61.9 | 59.0 | 54.6 | 51.7 | 49.9 | 48.6 | 48.9 | 49.1 | 48.9 |

**Table 22.4: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 33.5 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 33.4 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 32.2 | 32.4 |
| Albania       | 35.8 | 30.5 | 23.2 | 18.9 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 25.3 |
| Algeria       | 18.4 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 16.0 |
| Azerbaijan    | 46.4 | 40.4 | 28.7 | 32.5 | 38.4 | 39.3 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 34.3 |
| Bahrain       | 40.8 | 41.7 | 39.3 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 39.5 |
| Bangladesh    | 43.1 | 42.8 | 43.6 | 36.2 | 39.5 | 41.0 | 44.4 | 46.9 | 46.2 |
| Benin         | 59.2 | 52.4 | 43.8 | 43.9 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 49.3 | 50.4 | 49.7 |
| Brunei        | 40.9 | 38.0 | 34.4 | 30.2 | 31.2 | 28.1 | 32.1 | 30.7 | 30.5 |
| Burkina Faso  | 68.7 | 62.7 | 55.5 | 45.1 | 33.4 | 30.2 | 27.9 | 25.5 | 25.4 |
| Cameroon      | 61.2 | 63.1 | 53.3 | 43.5 | 36.2 | 33.9 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.4 |
| Chad          | 50.8 | 47.3 | 43.6 | 40.0 | 37.7 | 37.2 | 37.4 | 39.6 | 39.2 |
| Comoros       | 15.2 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.3 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 48.2 | 47.2 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 41.9 | 39.4 | 37.9 | 35.6 | 35.0 |
| Djibouti      | 7.5  | 6.6  | 5.4  | 4.4  | 3.3  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 3.3  | 3.3  |
| Egypt         | 23.4 | 22.7 | 26.2 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.7 | 18.3 | 18.2 |
| Gabon         | 14.1 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 9.7  | 10.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| Gambia        | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 27.6 |
| Guinea        | 43.5 | 40.6 | 34.4 | 28.7 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.0 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 54.6 | 53.5 | 52.4 | 50.9 | 49.7 | 48.9 | 48.8 | 49.3 | 49.3 |
| Guyana        | 37.2 | 38.0 | 37.7 | 36.8 | 32.5 | 30.2 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 29.6 |
| Indonesia     | 41.9 | 35.1 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 41.6 | 40.1 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 38.9 |
| Iran          | 25.0 | 26.7 | 20.7 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 17.1 |
| Iraq          | 29.3 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 23.6 | 19.3 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 18.1 |
| Jordan        | 21.1 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 13.9 |
| Kazakhstan    | 41.3 | 42.5 | 43.8 | 42.6 | 41.6 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.4 |
| Kuwait        | 32.5 | 29.6 | 25.9 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.4 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 55.3 | 53.7 | 51.8 | 43.2 | 37.9 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 39.6 |
| Lebanon       | 25.1 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 28.9 | 30.1 | 25.7 | 26.7 | 27.4 | 27.5 |
| Libya         | 9.7  | 9.6  | 8.9  | 8.5  | 8.6  | 8.0  | 8.2  | 8.6  | 8.8  |
| Malaysia      | 40.2 | 38.6 | 37.5 | 38.2 | 40.9 | 37.7 | 43.1 | 39.2 | 38.9 |
| Maldives      | 37.3 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 40.5 | 45.7 | 43.5 | 43.4 | 41.8 | 41.2 |
| Mali          | 56.2 | 56.0 | 57.0 | 58.7 | 55.6 | 47.2 | 55.1 | 55.7 | 55.2 |
| Mauritania    | 21.0 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 14.9 |
| Morocco       | 34.2 | 34.0 | 29.9 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| Mozambique    | 67.5 | 63.1 | 60.6 | 58.1 | 57.4 | 56.3 | 56.4 | 56.6 | 56.1 |
| Niger         | 65.2 | 65.0 | 70.0 | 61.5 | 60.7 | 60.1 | 60.5 | 59.3 | 59.7 |
| Nigeria       | 67.5 | 63.1 | 59.5 | 57.1 | 57.2 | 57.7 | 58.6 | 60.5 | 61.7 |
| Oman          | 31.8 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 33.3 | 35.4 | 30.9 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 32.0 |
| Pakistan      | 40.1 | 42.6 | 41.1 | 37.6 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.2 |
| Palestine     | 23.3 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 19.7 |      |
| Qatar         | 63.0 | 61.9 | 68.7 | 70.6 | 68.0 | 66.0 | 57.9 | 60.5 | 59.3 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 15.7 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 17.0 | 20.7 | 23.8 | 23.7 |
| Senegal       | 39.3 | 37.6 | 32.7 | 25.8 | 29.2 | 28.4 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.3 |
| Sierra Leone  | 36.3 | 38.5 | 31.2 | 27.1 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 30.0 | 29.8 |
| Somalia       | 10.6 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Sudan         | 26.7 | 26.3 | 23.1 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 23.3 |      |
| Suriname      | 18.0 | 23.3 | 28.6 | 32.0 | 28.3 | 24.7 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 26.0 |
| Syria         | 33.5 | 29.8 | 22.8 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 17.3 |
| Tajikistan    | 25.4 | 25.4 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 17.9 |
| Togo          | 25.0 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| Tunisia       | 25.1 | 23.0 | 21.9 | 18.8 | 22.7 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 14.3 |
| Türkiye       | 37.0 | 30.3 | 30.1 | 34.3 | 33.3 | 29.3 | 32.4 | 35.4 | 37.6 |
| Turkmenistan  | 28.7 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 28.4 | 27.1 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 26.6 |
| Uganda        | 57.0 | 58.4 | 56.2 | 57.2 | 57.1 | 61.1 | 66.5 | 66.7 | 66.1 |
| UAE           | 49.5 | 48.2 | 47.0 | 47.2 | 44.3 | 33.3 | 39.6 | 36.9 | 38.1 |
| Uzbekistan    | 32.4 | 35.9 | 35.0 | 33.1 | 32.1 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 31.0 |
| Yemen         | 28.8 | 25.9 | 23.4 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 40.4 | 38.6 | 38.0 | 36.0 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 36.8 | 37.5 | 38.1 |
| <b>World</b>  | 45.9 | 43.5 | 40.2 | 37.5 | 36.4 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 36.5 |

**Table 22.5: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 10.6 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 4.4  | 4.4  |
| Albania       | 33.8 | 27.4 | 18.8 | 13.8 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 19.7 |
| Algeria       | 7.5  | 7.1  | 5.5  | 4.8  | 4.2  | 3.3  | 3.6  | 3.9  | 3.9  |
| Azerbaijan    | 41.7 | 38.6 | 35.5 | 30.6 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.7 |
| Bahrain       | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.1 |
| Bangladesh    | 21.0 | 20.0 | 31.9 | 24.5 | 31.7 | 35.7 | 41.8 | 46.5 | 45.9 |
| Benin         | 57.0 | 54.1 | 47.5 | 47.6 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 50.4 |
| Brunei        | 35.5 | 33.3 | 30.1 | 26.6 | 23.9 | 20.9 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 24.0 |
| Burkina Faso  | 62.3 | 54.2 | 47.6 | 39.2 | 29.8 | 27.0 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 23.2 |
| Cameroon      | 60.3 | 61.1 | 48.7 | 39.5 | 31.4 | 28.8 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 27.2 |
| Chad          | 50.3 | 45.8 | 41.2 | 36.8 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 35.6 | 35.3 |
| Comoros       | 14.9 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.3 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 39.5 | 42.0 | 45.0 | 42.5 | 37.4 | 35.0 | 33.9 | 31.8 | 31.4 |
| Djibouti      | 5.3  | 4.7  | 4.0  | 3.3  | 2.5  | 1.6  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Egypt         | 10.6 | 10.7 | 9.2  | 12.9 | 4.5  | 4.1  | 4.9  | 4.4  | 4.4  |
| Gabon         | 11.0 | 10.5 | 9.2  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 7.4  | 7.9  | 8.9  | 8.9  |
| Gambia        | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 24.4 | 26.2 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 25.4 |
| Guinea        | 49.4 | 44.9 | 36.7 | 29.4 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 24.4 | 24.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 50.4 | 49.6 | 48.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 46.1 | 46.4 | 47.0 | 47.0 |
| Guyana        | 22.0 | 23.5 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 24.8 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 25.5 | 25.4 |
| Indonesia     | 34.3 | 26.4 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 34.7 | 33.3 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.5 |
| Iran          | 8.6  | 11.2 | 7.3  | 5.5  | 6.8  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 5.1  |
| Iraq          | 4.3  | 5.1  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8  |
| Jordan        | 6.0  | 4.3  | 5.7  | 5.3  | 5.0  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 5.1  | 5.1  |
| Kazakhstan    | 38.2 | 39.1 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 38.7 | 37.9 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 37.3 |
| Kuwait        | 22.9 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 9.5  | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 45.4 | 43.6 | 41.4 | 34.4 | 26.9 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.2 |
| Lebanon       | 15.0 | 14.9 | 16.7 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 20.2 |
| Libya         | 4.3  | 4.2  | 3.5  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.2  | 3.3  |
| Malaysia      | 32.9 | 31.0 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 33.0 | 30.2 | 38.1 | 32.2 | 31.9 |
| Maldives      | 28.3 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 37.0 | 38.8 | 37.5 | 38.0 | 37.1 | 36.9 |
| Mali          | 50.5 | 50.3 | 51.2 | 56.0 | 50.6 | 38.3 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 50.2 |
| Mauritania    | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 9.2  | 8.6  | 8.8  | 8.8  | 8.7  |
| Morocco       | 18.3 | 18.3 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 9.3  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.6  |
| Mozambique    | 76.5 | 70.4 | 64.5 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 56.9 | 57.2 | 57.5 | 57.2 |
| Niger         | 55.0 | 55.2 | 58.9 | 51.3 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 49.6 | 48.6 | 49.0 |
| Nigeria       | 62.8 | 59.0 | 56.0 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 53.3 | 54.1 | 55.8 | 60.9 |
| Oman          | 20.4 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 9.2  | 11.4 | 9.3  | 9.4  |
| Pakistan      | 10.3 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 19.8 |
| Palestine     | 5.3  | 3.8  | 4.3  | 4.6  | 3.5  | 2.8  | 3.5  | 4.7  |      |
| Qatar         | 31.9 | 30.8 | 28.6 | 37.7 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 41.1 | 41.1 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 5.2  | 4.4  | 3.4  | 3.5  | 4.7  | 6.2  | 9.8  | 12.3 | 13.1 |
| Senegal       | 25.1 | 24.2 | 23.0 | 20.8 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.7 |
| Sierra Leone  | 42.8 | 45.6 | 37.8 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 31.9 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.0 |
| Somalia       | 7.5  | 7.8  | 8.0  | 7.7  | 7.5  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 7.5  | 7.5  |
| Sudan         | 16.9 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 7.9  | 7.0  | 6.8  | 6.7  |      |
| Suriname      | 6.1  | 11.0 | 16.4 | 21.6 | 18.4 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 16.9 |
| Syria         | 13.3 | 9.3  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 4.8  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 4.8  | 4.8  |
| Tajikistan    | 20.8 | 21.1 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.0 |
| Togo          | 27.1 | 26.5 | 27.5 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 26.8 |
| Tunisia       | 18.0 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 16.0 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 9.5  |
| Türkiye       | 24.5 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 23.2 | 25.5 |
| Turkmenistan  | 37.9 | 39.2 | 38.7 | 35.4 | 33.8 | 31.6 | 32.3 | 34.0 | 33.5 |
| Uganda        | 50.7 | 52.4 | 50.2 | 55.9 | 54.0 | 57.1 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 61.5 |
| UAE           | 23.9 | 24.4 | 26.2 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 24.8 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 25.1 |
| Uzbekistan    | 20.4 | 25.1 | 24.3 | 23.3 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.1 |
| Yemen         | 16.1 | 11.1 | 7.4  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 27.5 | 26.0 | 27.1 | 26.4 | 27.0 | 26.6 | 28.0 | 28.5 | 29.8 |
| <b>World</b>  | 38.0 | 35.9 | 33.1 | 30.5 | 29.4 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 29.4 | 29.9 |

**Table 22.6: Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 55.7 | 55.6 | 55.9 | 52.5 | 50.9 | 43.5 | 43.7 | 58.9 | 59.1 |
| Albania       | 38.1 | 33.6 | 27.5 | 23.9 | 31.2 | 29.3 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 30.5 |
| Algeria       | 28.5 | 36.5 | 37.5 | 29.8 | 29.3 | 25.4 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 27.6 |
| Azerbaijan    | 51.5 | 42.2 | 21.6 | 34.4 | 39.3 | 40.9 | 34.8 | 34.7 | 34.8 |
| Bahrain       | 54.7 | 53.2 | 51.5 | 53.4 | 53.1 | 52.0 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 51.4 |
| Bangladesh    | 65.1 | 65.6 | 55.1 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 46.8 | 47.3 | 47.4 | 46.6 |
| Benin         | 61.4 | 50.7 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 44.1 | 46.0 | 48.0 | 49.8 | 49.1 |
| Brunei        | 45.8 | 42.1 | 38.1 | 33.2 | 37.4 | 34.4 | 38.8 | 36.6 | 36.4 |
| Burkina Faso  | 74.9 | 71.1 | 63.2 | 50.8 | 37.0 | 33.3 | 30.6 | 27.6 | 27.5 |
| Cameroon      | 62.2 | 65.0 | 57.9 | 47.6 | 40.9 | 38.9 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 37.5 |
| Chad          | 51.4 | 48.8 | 45.9 | 43.1 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 43.5 | 43.0 |
| Comoros       | 15.5 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.2 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 57.0 | 52.4 | 47.9 | 51.7 | 46.1 | 43.5 | 41.6 | 39.0 | 38.3 |
| Djibouti      | 9.7  | 8.5  | 6.9  | 5.4  | 4.1  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 4.0  |
| Egypt         | 35.5 | 34.1 | 42.4 | 29.0 | 31.1 | 32.4 | 33.9 | 31.5 | 31.4 |
| Gabon         | 17.3 | 16.9 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| Gambia        | 30.3 | 30.4 | 29.8 | 31.9 | 31.2 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 29.7 |
| Guinea        | 37.6 | 36.4 | 32.1 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 23.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 58.8 | 57.4 | 56.0 | 54.1 | 52.6 | 51.6 | 51.3 | 51.6 | 51.6 |
| Guyana        | 52.5 | 52.5 | 50.3 | 47.5 | 40.0 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 35.5 | 33.7 |
| Indonesia     | 49.2 | 43.4 | 46.6 | 45.7 | 48.1 | 46.6 | 43.8 | 44.8 | 45.0 |
| Iran          | 41.1 | 41.6 | 33.5 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 28.3 | 27.6 | 28.7 | 28.5 |
| Iraq          | 53.5 | 48.0 | 45.7 | 42.0 | 35.5 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 32.5 | 32.8 |
| Jordan        | 35.4 | 34.0 | 34.4 | 33.9 | 26.8 | 23.7 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.6 |
| Kazakhstan    | 44.5 | 46.1 | 46.9 | 45.5 | 44.4 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 44.0 | 43.4 |
| Kuwait        | 39.8 | 35.6 | 32.3 | 28.8 | 30.9 | 27.8 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.9 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 65.9 | 64.4 | 62.3 | 52.3 | 48.6 | 51.2 | 51.0 | 50.6 | 49.9 |
| Lebanon       | 34.7 | 33.7 | 37.9 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 34.1 |
| Libya         | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 14.0 |
| Malaysia      | 47.1 | 45.5 | 44.6 | 45.1 | 47.8 | 44.2 | 47.5 | 45.4 | 45.2 |
| Maldives      | 45.8 | 38.9 | 34.8 | 42.8 | 49.7 | 47.0 | 46.7 | 45.0 | 44.2 |
| Mali          | 61.7 | 61.4 | 62.7 | 61.2 | 60.6 | 55.9 | 59.9 | 61.3 | 60.0 |
| Mauritania    | 28.3 | 28.6 | 28.1 | 25.2 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 21.2 |
| Morocco       | 50.0 | 49.3 | 43.1 | 33.9 | 32.4 | 29.0 | 30.7 | 31.7 | 31.8 |
| Mozambique    | 58.4 | 55.6 | 56.6 | 57.8 | 56.7 | 55.7 | 55.6 | 55.8 | 55.0 |
| Niger         | 75.0 | 74.4 | 80.6 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 70.9 | 69.7 | 70.0 |
| Nigeria       | 72.1 | 67.1 | 62.9 | 60.6 | 60.9 | 61.9 | 63.0 | 64.9 | 62.5 |
| Oman          | 40.9 | 42.0 | 46.3 | 49.6 | 54.0 | 48.2 | 50.0 | 47.5 | 47.9 |
| Pakistan      | 68.4 | 67.3 | 61.5 | 55.3 | 52.7 | 55.1 | 57.4 | 57.5 | 57.7 |
| Palestine     | 40.6 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 34.4 | 33.1 | 27.9 | 30.5 | 35.0 |      |
| Qatar         | 80.0 | 79.2 | 82.1 | 80.3 | 78.1 | 76.7 | 65.7 | 69.4 | 69.4 |
| Saudi Arabia  | 24.8 | 23.3 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 26.0 | 29.6 | 33.2 | 32.7 |
| Senegal       | 53.5 | 51.1 | 42.4 | 30.8 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.5 |
| Sierra Leone  | 29.7 | 31.5 | 24.7 | 22.1 | 28.4 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.6 |
| Somalia       | 13.6 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| Sudan         | 36.6 | 38.1 | 33.9 | 32.6 | 34.0 | 34.2 | 36.0 | 39.8 |      |
| Suriname      | 29.2 | 34.5 | 40.2 | 42.0 | 37.9 | 33.9 | 34.5 | 34.7 | 35.0 |
| Syria         | 53.3 | 49.8 | 40.0 | 28.9 | 29.5 | 27.5 | 28.2 | 29.3 | 29.4 |
| Tajikistan    | 30.4 | 30.1 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 19.9 |
| Togo          | 22.9 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| Tunisia       | 32.0 | 30.4 | 30.1 | 26.1 | 29.2 | 23.7 | 22.1 | 20.0 | 19.0 |
| Türkiye       | 49.2 | 41.1 | 39.8 | 45.1 | 43.5 | 38.9 | 43.0 | 47.0 | 49.3 |
| Turkmenistan  | 19.6 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 20.0 |
| Uganda        | 63.4 | 64.5 | 62.2 | 58.4 | 60.3 | 65.2 | 71.3 | 71.4 | 70.7 |
| UAE           | 61.7 | 60.3 | 60.3 | 60.6 | 57.2 | 39.4 | 51.1 | 46.9 | 47.5 |
| Uzbekistan    | 43.7 | 46.1 | 45.1 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 41.3 |
| Yemen         | 41.0 | 40.1 | 38.7 | 26.3 | 27.2 | 26.0 | 26.4 | 27.0 | 27.3 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 53.0 | 50.8 | 48.4 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 44.5 | 45.3 | 46.3 | 46.2 |
| <b>World</b>  | 53.5 | 50.8 | 46.9 | 44.1 | 42.9 | 41.0 | 41.9 | 42.7 | 42.7 |

**Table 22.7: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 17.3 |
| Albania       | 30.6 | 26.2 | 30.9 | 39.6 | 26.9 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 24.7 | 24.8 |
| Algeria       | 50.6 | 31.2 | 22.2 | 30.4 | 31.1 | 35.7 | 33.8 | 31.7 | 30.4 |
| Azerbaijan    | 22.1 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| Bahrain       | 4.2  | 3.8  | 5.0  | 5.4  | 5.7  | 6.4  | 6.0  | 5.4  | 5.5  |
| Bangladesh    | 9.7  | 8.8  | 6.3  | 10.6 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| Benin         | 1.0  | 1.3  | 2.1  | 3.8  | 2.3  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  |
| Brunei        | 17.2 | 19.3 | 21.6 | 25.9 | 20.1 | 26.8 | 16.2 | 18.3 | 18.5 |
| Burkina Faso  | 4.2  | 6.3  | 6.0  | 7.3  | 8.0  | 8.9  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.4  |
| Cameroon      | 11.4 | 6.6  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.6  | 7.4  | 7.2  | 6.6  | 6.6  |
| Chad          | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 1.4  | 1.4  |
| Comoros       | 9.6  | 9.8  | 9.6  | 9.5  | 9.1  | 10.5 | 9.8  | 8.7  | 8.6  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 6.4  | 8.0  | 9.1  | 3.4  | 4.0  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 4.3  | 4.2  |
| Djibouti      | 65.0 | 67.3 | 70.0 | 72.5 | 75.9 | 82.4 | 79.7 | 76.3 | 76.3 |
| Egypt         | 25.0 | 31.2 | 24.6 | 34.2 | 20.6 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 19.1 |
| Gabon         | 36.8 | 32.2 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 36.7 | 39.8 | 38.3 | 36.5 | 36.4 |
| Gambia        | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 11.1 | 7.9  | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.8 |
| Guinea        | 5.7  | 6.1  | 6.5  | 6.9  | 7.0  | 8.5  | 8.0  | 7.1  | 7.1  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 4.1  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 2.1  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.8  |
| Guyana        | 24.9 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 24.2 | 26.3 | 30.9 | 29.0 | 25.3 | 25.7 |
| Indonesia     | 19.1 | 26.3 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 13.1 |
| Iran          | 23.1 | 23.4 | 28.7 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 22.7 | 22.6 |
| Iraq          | 15.5 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 21.4 | 29.6 | 34.8 | 35.7 | 32.1 | 32.0 |
| Jordan        | 31.7 | 35.1 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 37.2 | 42.5 | 43.9 | 42.0 | 41.7 |
| Kazakhstan    | 22.7 | 12.7 | 5.2  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 4.2  | 3.8  | 3.8  |
| Kuwait        | 3.0  | 6.6  | 8.6  | 16.2 | 15.3 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 3.4  | 4.3  | 5.2  | 6.4  | 9.1  | 8.5  | 8.3  | 8.2  | 8.2  |
| Lebanon       | 21.1 | 20.5 | 16.1 | 20.6 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 25.4 | 23.6 | 23.6 |
| Libya         | 46.6 | 46.4 | 49.5 | 51.5 | 50.5 | 53.4 | 51.9 | 50.7 | 49.6 |
| Malaysia      | 9.9  | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Maldives      | 4.4  | 15.6 | 23.3 | 16.7 | 13.5 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Mali          | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 4.6  | 6.7  | 4.4  | 3.2  | 3.8  |
| Mauritania    | 15.3 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 18.5 | 23.4 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 23.5 |
| Morocco       | 20.4 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 20.8 | 22.5 | 26.9 | 25.1 | 23.0 | 22.3 |
| Mozambique    | 6.0  | 6.5  | 6.9  | 7.1  | 7.5  | 8.3  | 8.2  | 7.5  | 7.4  |
| Niger         | 3.1  | 6.2  | 1.2  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Nigeria       | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.1  | 8.8  | 10.4 | 10.9 | 9.0  | 6.0  | 5.1  |
| Oman          | 13.4 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 9.0  | 13.5 | 9.1  | 15.0 | 14.1 |
| Pakistan      | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.3  | 6.7  | 9.6  | 10.8 | 11.1 | 9.7  | 9.7  |
| Palestine     | 15.8 | 31.9 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 40.2 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 36.1 |      |
| Qatar         | 2.7  | 2.8  | 1.3  | 0.6  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 22.8 | 25.8 | 24.8 | 28.2 | 25.5 | 29.6 | 19.8 | 16.0 | 13.8 |
| Senegal       | 2.8  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 8.0  | 4.0  | 4.9  | 4.7  | 3.9  | 3.9  |
| Sierra Leone  | 7.5  | 5.7  | 7.9  | 8.3  | 3.6  | 4.1  | 3.9  | 3.5  | 3.5  |
| Somalia       | 34.3 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 33.5 | 33.8 | 36.0 | 35.3 | 34.0 | 33.8 |
| Sudan         | 24.3 | 24.1 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 12.0 |      |
| Suriname      | 31.3 | 21.2 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 24.2 | 28.4 | 27.0 | 26.2 | 25.0 |
| Syria         | 18.2 | 18.2 | 20.5 | 34.7 | 32.1 | 36.2 | 34.6 | 31.8 | 31.7 |
| Tajikistan    | 6.3  | 5.9  | 24.7 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 29.0 | 27.8 | 26.7 | 26.8 |
| Togo          | 7.4  | 7.4  | 4.0  | 4.3  | 3.1  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.4  | 3.4  |
| Tunisia       | 30.7 | 28.1 | 29.6 | 35.0 | 37.9 | 41.2 | 39.2 | 37.8 | 38.5 |
| Türkiye       | 12.9 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 22.4 | 19.3 | 17.3 |
| Turkmenistan  | 22.4 | 14.6 | 8.4  | 8.8  | 8.3  | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.1  | 9.1  |
| Uganda        | 5.2  | 2.9  | 5.3  | 3.9  | 4.7  | 5.7  | 5.0  | 4.3  | 4.2  |
| UAE           | 5.1  | 8.0  | 7.2  | 5.4  | 7.3  | 13.5 | 9.7  | 10.0 | 6.5  |
| Uzbekistan    | 25.6 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| Yemen         | 18.6 | 20.2 | 22.0 | 32.7 | 32.4 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 32.7 | 32.4 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 13.5 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 11.0 |
| <b>World</b>  | 13.2 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 12.5 |



**Table 22.8: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 16.1 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 30.1 | 29.9 |
| Albania       | 27.3 | 24.8 | 32.0 | 40.2 | 26.0 | 29.3 | 30.1 | 27.1 | 27.2 |
| Algeria       | 41.5 | 30.1 | 38.1 | 45.2 | 47.2 | 54.5 | 51.1 | 47.7 | 46.4 |
| Azerbaijan    | 25.3 | 16.3 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| Bahrain       | 10.2 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 13.3 | 13.1 |
| Bangladesh    | 10.1 | 12.8 | 7.0  | 12.4 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 9.8  | 7.7  | 7.7  |
| Benin         | 0.6  | 1.4  | 2.7  | 4.1  | 2.7  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.6  | 2.6  |
| Brunei        | 19.7 | 21.5 | 23.7 | 27.4 | 24.1 | 33.3 | 23.0 | 21.8 | 22.0 |
| Burkina Faso  | 4.6  | 7.4  | 6.8  | 7.7  | 8.1  | 9.3  | 9.0  | 8.8  | 8.8  |
| Cameroon      | 9.5  | 6.6  | 7.6  | 6.8  | 7.1  | 8.3  | 7.9  | 7.2  | 7.1  |
| Chad          | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| Comoros       | 8.3  | 8.6  | 8.9  | 9.4  | 9.6  | 11.5 | 10.8 | 9.4  | 9.4  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 6.2  | 7.7  | 8.7  | 4.4  | 4.9  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 4.8  | 4.7  |
| Djibouti      | 66.3 | 68.5 | 71.3 | 73.9 | 77.4 | 84.9 | 81.6 | 77.8 | 77.7 |
| Egypt         | 45.9 | 49.3 | 52.2 | 39.9 | 51.8 | 46.1 | 42.7 | 47.6 | 47.8 |
| Gabon         | 40.4 | 38.7 | 42.5 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 47.3 | 45.0 | 42.7 | 42.5 |
| Gambia        | 18.2 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 12.6 | 7.4  | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.9 |
| Guinea        | 4.7  | 5.4  | 6.3  | 7.3  | 7.9  | 9.8  | 9.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 4.0  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 2.2  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Guyana        | 31.7 | 29.0 | 29.4 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 38.1 | 35.9 | 30.7 | 30.9 |
| Indonesia     | 19.9 | 30.7 | 19.1 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 13.0 |
| Iran          | 34.0 | 32.4 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 38.3 | 35.5 | 36.6 | 35.7 | 35.7 |
| Iraq          | 18.6 | 19.4 | 25.4 | 41.6 | 60.9 | 66.5 | 62.2 | 61.1 | 60.6 |
| Jordan        | 45.3 | 58.1 | 50.9 | 53.0 | 48.8 | 53.1 | 54.1 | 47.7 | 47.5 |
| Kazakhstan    | 24.2 | 14.0 | 5.7  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.9  |
| Kuwait        | 4.0  | 8.2  | 7.4  | 21.0 | 30.2 | 37.7 | 34.2 | 29.2 | 28.7 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 4.2  | 5.3  | 6.5  | 8.0  | 10.6 | 10.0 | 8.9  | 9.2  | 9.2  |
| Lebanon       | 19.8 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Libya         | 62.5 | 63.4 | 68.0 | 70.8 | 69.6 | 74.6 | 71.9 | 69.9 | 68.7 |
| Malaysia      | 10.0 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| Maldives      | 5.1  | 13.8 | 19.3 | 12.0 | 8.2  | 9.8  | 9.4  | 8.9  | 8.8  |
| Mali          | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 4.7  | 7.6  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 3.7  |
| Mauritania    | 17.3 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 21.6 | 30.2 | 33.7 | 32.3 | 30.5 | 30.4 |
| Morocco       | 16.8 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 21.3 | 22.9 | 27.3 | 25.9 | 23.4 | 22.9 |
| Mozambique    | 3.5  | 4.7  | 5.9  | 7.0  | 7.3  | 8.2  | 8.1  | 7.3  | 7.2  |
| Niger         | 1.8  | 4.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Nigeria       | 7.5  | 7.4  | 7.7  | 9.2  | 10.8 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 7.4  | 6.3  |
| Oman          | 12.7 | 15.0 | 19.4 | 30.4 | 21.3 | 29.1 | 15.3 | 30.2 | 29.8 |
| Pakistan      | 0.7  | 0.6  | 1.1  | 9.5  | 8.8  | 14.4 | 14.3 | 10.8 | 10.2 |
| Palestine     | 16.9 | 38.8 | 43.6 | 56.0 | 66.6 | 69.4 | 64.1 | 56.6 |      |
| Qatar         | 9.7  | 10.3 | 8.4  | 3.0  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 1.5  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 33.4 | 46.1 | 52.0 | 59.1 | 52.0 | 51.9 | 28.7 | 26.7 | 22.2 |
| Senegal       | 3.9  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 9.0  | 6.5  | 7.9  | 7.3  | 5.8  | 5.8  |
| Sierra Leone  | 6.7  | 3.9  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Somalia       | 37.4 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 36.9 | 39.9 | 38.8 | 37.1 | 36.9 |
| Sudan         | 30.9 | 31.5 | 37.5 | 34.0 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 19.9 | 13.1 |      |
| Suriname      | 56.6 | 37.4 | 25.9 | 20.8 | 35.8 | 42.2 | 39.6 | 38.6 | 37.0 |
| Syria         | 31.8 | 38.1 | 43.1 | 51.2 | 48.7 | 54.4 | 51.4 | 48.3 | 48.1 |
| Tajikistan    | 5.9  | 3.5  | 20.9 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 25.5 | 24.7 | 23.0 | 23.1 |
| Togo          | 7.9  | 8.0  | 3.5  | 4.6  | 2.7  | 3.6  | 3.9  | 3.6  | 3.6  |
| Tunisia       | 27.3 | 26.0 | 32.7 | 37.4 | 38.5 | 41.7 | 38.9 | 36.6 | 36.3 |
| Türkiye       | 11.9 | 20.6 | 23.1 | 22.0 | 30.1 | 29.8 | 28.3 | 25.1 | 23.0 |
| Turkmenistan  | 12.9 | 8.4  | 5.3  | 5.6  | 5.3  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.0  | 5.8  |
| Uganda        | 6.2  | 3.0  | 6.1  | 4.4  | 5.4  | 7.0  | 6.3  | 5.4  | 5.3  |
| UAE           | 5.1  | 14.1 | 11.7 | 8.4  | 14.0 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 20.1 | 12.0 |
| Uzbekistan    | 38.7 | 20.7 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 16.4 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 18.6 | 18.2 |
| Yemen         | 14.3 | 20.1 | 26.4 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 41.5 | 40.2 | 38.3 | 38.0 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 14.5 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 10.7 |
| <b>World</b>  | 12.7 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 12.2 |



**Table 22.9: Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.2  | 11.5 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 16.2 |
| Albania       | 33.5 | 27.4 | 30.1 | 39.3 | 27.6 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 23.2 | 23.3 |
| Algeria       | 52.4 | 31.4 | 19.3 | 27.4 | 28.1 | 32.3 | 30.7 | 28.7 | 27.5 |
| Azerbaijan    | 19.1 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Bahrain       | 2.0  | 1.7  | 2.4  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 2.6  | 2.8  |
| Bangladesh    | 9.6  | 7.5  | 5.8  | 9.6  | 11.5 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 14.1 |
| Benin         | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.5  | 3.4  | 1.9  | 2.7  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.6  |
| Brunei        | 15.4 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 24.9 | 17.8 | 22.9 | 12.0 | 16.1 | 16.3 |
| Burkina Faso  | 3.8  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 7.1  | 7.9  | 8.6  | 8.4  | 8.3  | 8.1  |
| Cameroon      | 13.1 | 6.6  | 5.3  | 5.8  | 6.1  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.2  | 6.2  |
| Chad          | 1.8  | 1.6  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  |
| Comoros       | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 9.6  | 8.7  | 9.7  | 9.0  | 8.1  | 8.1  |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 6.6  | 8.3  | 9.4  | 2.5  | 3.4  | 3.9  | 4.2  | 3.9  | 3.9  |
| Djibouti      | 64.2 | 66.6 | 69.2 | 71.6 | 74.9 | 80.7 | 78.4 | 75.3 | 75.3 |
| Egypt         | 15.8 | 23.1 | 14.4 | 31.4 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Gabon         | 34.3 | 27.5 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 32.0 | 34.0 | 33.2 | 31.8 | 31.6 |
| Gambia        | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 9.9  | 8.3  | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.8 |
| Guinea        | 6.9  | 6.9  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 6.1  | 7.2  | 6.9  | 6.2  | 6.2  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 4.2  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 1.9  | 2.9  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.7  |
| Guyana        | 21.6 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 22.1 | 25.8 | 24.2 | 21.1 | 21.3 |
| Indonesia     | 18.7 | 23.5 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 13.2 |
| Iran          | 20.4 | 20.6 | 25.6 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| Iraq          | 15.3 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 18.4 | 25.7 | 30.6 | 31.7 | 27.7 | 27.7 |
| Jordan        | 28.9 | 30.5 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 34.6 | 39.9 | 41.6 | 40.6 | 40.3 |
| Kazakhstan    | 21.3 | 11.6 | 4.8  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 2.8  |
| Kuwait        | 2.5  | 5.7  | 9.2  | 14.0 | 9.3  | 11.7 | 10.8 | 9.5  | 9.4  |
| Kyrgyzstan    | 2.8  | 3.6  | 4.4  | 5.4  | 8.3  | 7.6  | 7.9  | 7.7  | 7.6  |
| Lebanon       | 21.6 | 20.9 | 14.1 | 20.2 | 24.2 | 28.1 | 26.3 | 24.5 | 24.4 |
| Libya         | 39.7 | 38.8 | 41.5 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 44.5 | 43.5 | 42.6 | 41.7 |
| Malaysia      | 9.8  | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| Maldives      | 4.0  | 16.8 | 25.6 | 19.2 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 18.3 |
| Mali          | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 4.6  | 6.2  | 4.6  | 2.1  | 3.9  |
| Mauritania    | 14.3 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 16.9 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 |
| Morocco       | 21.6 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 26.7 | 24.9 | 22.9 | 22.2 |
| Mozambique    | 9.2  | 8.8  | 8.0  | 7.2  | 7.7  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 7.7  | 7.6  |
| Niger         | 3.9  | 7.3  | 1.6  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
| Nigeria       | 8.3  | 8.2  | 8.5  | 8.4  | 10.1 | 9.9  | 7.8  | 4.8  | 4.0  |
| Oman          | 13.6 | 14.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 6.7  | 10.5 | 7.8  | 12.1 | 11.3 |
| Pakistan      | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.4  | 5.7  | 9.9  | 9.7  | 10.0 | 9.4  | 9.5  |
| Palestine     | 15.7 | 30.9 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 34.5 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 31.6 |      |
| Qatar         | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.4  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Saudi Arabia  | 20.5 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 17.0 | 12.0 | 10.6 |
| Senegal       | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 7.4  | 2.9  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Sierra Leone  | 8.5  | 8.2  | 11.8 | 12.4 | 4.8  | 5.3  | 5.1  | 4.6  | 4.6  |
| Somalia       | 32.5 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 31.8 | 32.1 | 33.7 | 33.3 | 32.2 | 32.0 |
| Sudan         | 20.7 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 17.0 | 11.8 |      |
| Suriname      | 22.4 | 14.8 | 7.5  | 8.6  | 17.1 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 17.6 |
| Syria         | 14.1 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 31.3 | 28.5 | 32.2 | 30.9 | 28.2 | 28.1 |
| Tajikistan    | 6.7  | 7.7  | 27.5 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 31.8 | 30.3 | 29.7 | 29.7 |
| Togo          | 6.7  | 6.7  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| Tunisia       | 32.5 | 29.1 | 28.1 | 33.9 | 37.5 | 41.0 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 39.5 |
| Türkiye       | 13.4 | 19.3 | 20.8 | 16.3 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 19.2 | 16.2 | 14.1 |
| Turkmenistan  | 35.8 | 23.1 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 14.0 |
| Uganda        | 4.3  | 2.7  | 4.7  | 3.4  | 4.0  | 4.6  | 3.9  | 3.3  | 3.2  |
| UAE           | 5.1  | 6.7  | 5.9  | 4.4  | 4.9  | 12.0 | 6.9  | 5.8  | 4.1  |
| Uzbekistan    | 17.9 | 11.3 | 9.3  | 10.9 | 8.5  | 8.3  | 9.0  | 6.9  | 7.0  |
| Yemen         | 20.1 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 32.1 | 31.8 | 33.9 | 33.5 | 32.1 | 31.8 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 13.0 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 11.2 |
| <b>World</b>  | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 12.7 |

Table 22.10: Prevalence of HIV, Total, Ages 15-24, % of Population

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Albania       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Algeria       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Benin         | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  |
| Brunei        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Cameroon      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          | 1.2  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Comoros       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.0  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| Djibouti      | 0.7  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Egypt         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Gabon         | 2.8  | 2.0  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  |
| Gambia        | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Guinea        | 1.2  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| Guyana        | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Indonesia     | <0.1 | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Iran          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Iraq          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Jordan        | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kazakhstan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kuwait        | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Lebanon       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Libya         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Malaysia      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Maldives      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Mauritania    | 0.1  | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Morocco       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Mozambique    | 6.1  | 6.4  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 4.7  | 4.3  |
| Niger         | 0.2  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Nigeria       | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Oman          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Pakistan      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Palestine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Qatar         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Saudi Arabia  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Senegal       | 0.2  | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.7  |
| Somalia       | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Sudan         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Suriname      | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Syria         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Tajikistan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Togo          | 1.9  | 1.2  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  |
| Tunisia       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Türkiye       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 2.8  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.5  |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uzbekistan    |      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Yemen         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| <b>World</b>  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |

Table 22.11: Prevalence of HIV, Female, Ages 15-24, % of Female Population

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Albania       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Algeria       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Benin         | 1.2  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Brunei        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Cameroon      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          | 1.7  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  |
| Comoros       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 3.4  | 2.0  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| Djibouti      | 0.9  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Egypt         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Gabon         | 4.8  | 3.5  | 2.6  | 2.1  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.6  |
| Gambia        | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Guinea        | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.7  | 2.3  | 1.5  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.8  |
| Guyana        | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Indonesia     | <0.1 | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | <0.1 |
| Iran          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Iraq          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Jordan        | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kazakhstan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kuwait        | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Lebanon       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Libya         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Malaysia      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Maldives      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          | 1.6  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
| Mauritania    | 0.2  | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Morocco       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Mozambique    | 8.6  | 9.2  | 8.8  | 8.6  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.2  | 6.7  | 6.2  |
| Niger         | 0.2  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Nigeria       | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
| Oman          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Pakistan      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Palestine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Qatar         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Saudi Arabia  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Senegal       | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Sierra Leone  | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  |
| Somalia       | 0.2  | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Sudan         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Suriname      | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Syria         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Tajikistan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Togo          | 3.0  | 1.8  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| Tunisia       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Türkiye       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        | 5.5  | 5.1  | 4.8  | 4.1  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.2  |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uzbekistan    |      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Yemen         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| <b>World</b>  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |

**Table 22.12: Prevalence of HIV, Male, Ages 15-24, % of Male Population**

| COUNTRY       | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan   | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Albania       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Algeria       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Azerbaijan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Bahrain       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Benin         | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Brunei        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Burkina Faso  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Cameroon      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Chad          | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Comoros       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Djibouti      | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Egypt         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Gabon         | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Gambia        | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Guinea        | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1.4  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
| Guyana        | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  |
| Indonesia     | <0.1 | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Iran          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Iraq          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Jordan        | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kazakhstan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kuwait        | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Lebanon       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Libya         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Malaysia      | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Maldives      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Mali          | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  |
| Mauritania    | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Morocco       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Mozambique    | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.4  |
| Niger         | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Nigeria       | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Oman          | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Pakistan      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Palestine     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Qatar         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Saudi Arabia  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Senegal       | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Sierra Leone  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Somalia       | 0.1  | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Sudan         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Suriname      | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Syria         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Tajikistan    | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Togo          | 0.9  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Tunisia       | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Türkiye       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Turkmenistan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uganda        | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.9  |
| UAE           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Uzbekistan    |      | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| Yemen         | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 |
| <b>OIC</b>    | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| <b>World</b>  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |

**Table 22.13: Definitions of Youth Indicators**

| INDICATOR                                                     | DEFINITION                                                                                                                                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)   | Proportion of economically active population with ages 15-24 in total population with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.                                       |
| Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)       | Proportion of economically active female population with ages 15-24 in total female population with ages 15+, expressed in terms of percentage.                           |
| Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)         | Proportion of economically active male population with ages 15-24 in total male population with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.                             |
| Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)    | Proportion of a country's population (with ages 15-24) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                                |
| Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Female (%)        | Proportion of a country's female population (with ages 15-24) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                         |
| Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Male (%)          | Proportion of a country's male population (with ages 15-24) that is employed, expressed in terms of percentage.                                                           |
| Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)                 | Proportion of population with ages 15-24 without work but available for and seeking employment in young labour force with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.   |
| Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)                     | Proportion of women with ages 15-24 without work but available for and seeking employment in young female labour force with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage. |
| Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)                       | Proportion of men with ages 15-24 without work but available for and seeking employment in young male labour force with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.     |
| Prevalence of HIV, Total, Ages 15-24, % of Population         | Proportion of total population with ages 15-24 living with Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) in total population with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.      |
| Prevalence of HIV, Female, Ages 15-24, % of Female Population | Proportion of female population with ages 15-24 living with Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) in female population with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.    |
| Prevalence of HIV, Male, Ages 15-24, % of Male Population     | Proportion of male population with ages 15-24 living with Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) in male population with ages 15-24, expressed in terms of percentage.        |

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## TECHNICAL NOTES

Aggregate data for the OIC are either totals or weighted averages. Aggregates are calculated if data are available for 28 out of the 57 OIC countries. The world aggregate values are accessed from the relevant international databases to preserve the consistency. More technical information is as follows:

### Agriculture

**Table 1.4:** OIC averages for “Arable Land Area, % of Land Area” were estimated using “Land Area (Hectares)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 1.8:** OIC averages for “Cereals, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. World averages were calculated by dividing the value of “Cereals, Production (Tonnes)” from the FAOSTAT Database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) by the value of “Population, Total” from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.

**Table 1.10:** OIC averages for “Primary Fruits, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. World averages were calculated by dividing the value of “Primary Fruits, Production (Tonnes)” from the FAOSTAT Database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) by the value of “Population, Total” from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.

**Table 1.12:** OIC averages for “Meat, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. World averages were calculated by dividing the value of “Meat, Production (Tonnes)” from the FAOSTAT Database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) by the value of “Population, Total” from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.

**Table 1.14:** OIC averages for “Primary Vegetables, Production, per Person (kg)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. World averages were calculated by dividing the value of “Primary Vegetables, Production (Tonnes)” from the FAOSTAT Database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) by the value of “Population, Total” from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.

**Table 1.18:** OIC averages for “Crops and Livestock Products, Exports, % of Exports of Goods and Services” were estimated using “Exports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). World averages were calculated by dividing the value of “Crops and Livestock Product Exports (USD)” from the FAOSTAT Database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)

by the value of “Exports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)” from the National Accounts Main Aggregates Database of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

**Table 1.19:** OIC averages for “Crops and Livestock Products, Imports, % of Imports of Goods and Services” were estimated using “Imports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). World averages were calculated by dividing the value of “Crops and Livestock Product Imports (USD)” from the FAOSTAT Database of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) by the value of “Imports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)” from the National Accounts Main Aggregates Database of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

### Banking, Money and Prices

**Table 2.1:** OIC averages for “Commercial Bank Branches per 100,000 Adults, 15+” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. The world average was not provided for all years by the UNSD Global SDG Indicators Database.

**Table 2.2:** OIC averages for “Automated Teller Machines (ATMs) per 100,000 Adults, 15+” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. The world average was not provided for all years by the UNSD Global SDG Indicators Database.

**Table 2.7:** OIC averages for “Consumer Price Index, Annual Average, Annual % Change” were estimated using “GDP, Current International PPP Prices” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 2.9:** OIC averages for “Consumer Price Index, End of Period, Annual % Change” were estimated using “GDP, Current International PPP Prices” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

### Demography

**Table 3.2:** The world population growth rate for year  $t$  is the exponential rate of growth of midyear population from year  $t-1$  to  $t$ .

**Table 3.3:** OIC averages for “Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.4:** OIC averages for “Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Population)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.



**Table 3.5:** OIC averages for “Population, Female (% of Total)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.6:** OIC averages for “Population, Ages 0-14, % of Total” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.7:** OIC averages for “Population, Ages 15-64, % of Total” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.8:** OIC averages for “Population, Ages 65+, % of Total” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.9:** OIC averages for “Dependency Ratio, % of Working Age Population” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-64” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.10:** OIC averages for “Population, Urban, % of Total” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.11:** OIC averages for “Population, Rural, % of Total” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.12:** OIC averages for “Population Density, per km<sup>2</sup> (Persons)” were estimated using “Land Area (Hectares)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.13:** OIC averages for “Total Fertility Rate (Births per Woman)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-49, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 3.14-3.16:** OIC averages for “Life Expectancy at Birth, Total” were estimated using “Population, Total” (male and female total population were used in calculation of the averages of male and female life expectancy at birth) as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

### Disasters and Emergency Events

**Table 4.2:** OIC averages for “Directly Affected Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 4.4:** OIC averages for “Deaths and Missing Persons Attributed to Disasters (Per 100,000 Population)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 4.6:** OIC averages for “Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters Relative to GDP (per 10,000 unit of GDP)” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## Education

**Table 5.1:** OIC averages for “Government Expenditure on Education, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 5.2-5.13:** OIC averages for “Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary Education, Both Sexes/Female/Male (%)” were estimated using “School Age Population, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary Education Both Sexes/Female/Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 5.14-5.17:** OIC averages for “Student-Teacher Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary Education” were estimated using “Teachers, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary” accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat). World averages were calculated by dividing the value of “Enrolment, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary” by the value of “Teachers, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary /Tertiary” from the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Institute for Statistics (UIS), UIS.Stat Database.

## Energy

**Table 6.1:** OIC averages for “Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity (%)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 6.2:** OIC averages for “Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Rural (%)” were estimated using “Population, Rural” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 6.3:** OIC averages for “Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity, Urban (%)” were estimated using “Population, Urban” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 6.5:** OIC averages for “Adjusted Savings, Energy Depletion, % of GNI” were estimated using “GNI, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## Environment

**Table 7.3:** OIC averages for “Annual Mean Levels of Fine Particulate Matter, Total, per m<sup>3</sup> (Micrograms)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 7.4:** OIC averages for “Protected Areas, Terrestrial, % of Total Land Area” were estimated using “Land Area (Hectares)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 7.5:** OIC averages for “Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area (%)” were estimated using “Land Area (Hectares)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## Gender and Family

**Table 8.1-8.4:** OIC and world averages for “Gender Parity Index, Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary and Tertiary” were calculated by dividing the weighted averages for “Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary, Female (%)” by the weighted averages of “Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary/Primary/Secondary/Tertiary, Male (%)”.

**Table 8.5:** OIC and world averages for “Gender Parity Index, Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+ (Ratio)” were calculated by dividing the weighted averages of “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)” by the weighted averages of “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)”.

**Table 8.6:** OIC averages for “Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments, % of Total Number of Seats (%)” were estimated using the “Total Number of Seats in the National Parliaments” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## Health

**Table 9.1:** OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with BCG (%)” were estimated using the “Live Births” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.2:** OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with HepB3 (%)” were estimated using the “Live Births” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.3:** OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with Hib3 (%)” were estimated using the “Live Births” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.4:** OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with MCV1 (%)” were estimated using the “Live Births” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.5:** OIC averages for “1-Year-Olds Immunized with Pol3 (%)” were estimated using the “Live Births” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics Database (OICStat).

**Table 9.6:** OIC averages for “Current Health Expenditure, % of GDP” were estimated using the “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 9.7:** OIC averages for “Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure” were estimated using the “Current Health Expenditure in Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the World Health Organization (WHO), Global Health Expenditure Database.

**Table 9.8:** OIC averages for “Domestic Private Health Expenditure, % of Current Health Expenditure” were estimated using the “Current Health Expenditure in Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the World Health Organization (WHO), Global Health Expenditure Database.

**Table 9.9:** OIC averages for “Domestic General Government Health Expenditure, % of General Government Expenditure” were estimated using the “General Government Expenditure in Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the World Health Organization (WHO), Global Health Expenditure Database.

**Table 9.10:** OIC averages for “Mortality Rate, Adult, Female (Per 1,000 Female Adults)” were estimated using the “Population, Ages 15-64, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 9.11:** OIC averages for “Mortality Rate, Adult, Male (Per 1,000 Male Adults)” were estimated using the “Population, Ages 15-64, Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 9.12:** OIC averages for “People Using at Least Basic Drinking Water Services (% of Population)” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 9.13:** OIC averages for “People Using at Least Basic Sanitation Services (% of Population)” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 9.14:** OIC averages for “Prevalence of Undernourishment, % of Population, Total” were estimated using the “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## Industry and Manufacturing

**Table 10.1:** OIC averages for “Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment” were estimated using “Employment, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 10.3:** OIC averages for “Manufactures, Exports, % of Total” were estimated using “Exports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 10.5:** OIC averages for “Manufactures, Imports, % of Total” were estimated using “Imports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## International Finance

**Table 11.1-11.4:** OIC total was calculated as the sum of the balance of individual countries.

**Table 11.4:** OIC averages for “Current Account Balance, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 11.19:** OIC averages for “ODA: Total, Net per Capita, Current Prices (USD)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## International Trade

**Table 12.2:** OIC averages for “Merchandise Exports, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. World averages were calculated by dividing the value of “Merchandise Exports, Current Prices (USD)” from the International Monetary Fund (IMF), Direction of Trade Statistics (DOTS) by the value of “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” from the National Accounts Main Aggregates Database of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

**Table 12.4:** OIC averages for “Merchandise Imports, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. World averages were calculated by dividing the value of “Merchandise Imports, Current Prices (USD)” from the International Monetary Fund (IMF), Direction of Trade Statistics (DOTS) by the value of “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” from the National Accounts Main Aggregates Database of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

**Table 12.7:** OIC averages for “Intra-OIC Merchandise Exports, % of Merchandise Exports” were estimated using “Merchandise Exports (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 12.9:** OIC averages for “Intra-OIC Merchandise Imports, % of Merchandise Exports” were estimated using “Merchandise Imports (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 12.10:** OIC averages for “Trade Openness (%)” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. The world

averages were estimated using data from the International Monetary Fund (IMF), Direction of Trade Statistics (DOTS) and the National Accounts Main Aggregates Database of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

### Labour and Social Protection

**Table 14.2:** OIC averages for “Labour Force, Female, % of Total Labour Force” were estimated using “Labour Force, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.3:** OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.4:** OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.5:** OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.6:** OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.7:** OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Female (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.8:** OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15+, Male (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.9:** OIC averages for “Employment in Agriculture, % of Total Employment” were estimated using “Employment, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.10:** OIC averages for “Employment in Industry, % of Total Employment” were estimated using “Employment, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.11:** OIC averages for “Employment in Services, % of Total Employment” were estimated using “Employment, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.12:** OIC averages for “Output per Worker (USD in Constant 2017 PPP)” were estimated using “Employment, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.13:** OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Labour Force, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.14:** OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Female (%)” were estimated using “Labour Force, Ages 15+, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 14.15:** OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15+, Male (%)” were estimated using “Labour Force, Ages 15+, Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

### National Accounts

**Table 15.3:** OIC averages for “GDP per capita, Current Prices (USD)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 15.4:** OIC averages for “GDP per capita, Constant 2015 Prices (USD)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database. The “GDP per Capita, Constant 2015 Prices, Annual Change (%)” in year  $t+1$  is then calculated using the following formula:  $[(G(t+1) - G(t))/G(t)] \times 100$ , where  $G(t+1)$  is “GDP per capita, Constant 2015 Prices (USD)” in year  $t+1$  and  $G(t)$  is “GDP per capita, Constant 2015 Prices (USD)” in year  $t$ .

**Table 15.14:** OIC averages for “Agriculture, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 15.15:** OIC averages for “Industry, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 15.16:** OIC averages for “Manufacturing, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 15.17:** OIC averages for “Construction, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 15.18:** OIC averages for “Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 15.19:** OIC averages for “Transport, Storage and Communication, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 15.20:** OIC averages for “Other Activities, Share in Total Value Added (Current Prices) (%)” were estimated using “Total Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

### Science Technology and Innovation

**Table 16.2:** OIC averages for “Proportion of Medium and High-tech Industry Value Added in Total Value Added (%)” were estimated using “Manufacturing, Value Added, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

### Social Development

**Table 17.1:** Aggregate Human Development Index (HDI) values for OIC were calculated by applying the HDI formula to the weighted group averages of component indicators. Life expectancy and GNI per capita were weighted by total population, expected years of schooling was weighted by population ages 5-24 and mean years of schooling was weighted by population ages 25 and older. Population data were extracted from the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. The most recently revised historical data available and the same methodology applied to compute 2023 HDI values (UNDP, 2024) were used for computing the Human Development Index trends, 2000–2023. Therefore, the trend provides a time series of HDI values allowing 2023 HDI values to be compared with those for previous years.

**Table 17.2:** OIC averages for “Dependency Ratio, Young Age, % of Working Age Population” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-64” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 17.3:** OIC averages for “Dependency Ratio, Old Age, % of Working Age Population” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-64” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 17.6:** OIC averages for “Adolescent Fertility Rate (Births per 1,000 Women Ages 15-19)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-19, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.



## Tobacco Control

**Table 18.1:** OIC averages for “Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco use Among Persons, Ages 15+, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15+, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 18.2:** OIC averages for “Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Female (%)” were estimated using “Population Ages 15+, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 18.3:** OIC averages for “Age-Standardized Prevalence of Current Tobacco Use among Persons, Ages 15+, Male (%)” were estimated using “Population Ages 15+, Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 18.5:** OIC averages for “Unmanufactured Tobacco, Yield (Hectogram per Hectare)” was calculated by dividing the sum of OIC countries with available data on “Unmanufactured Tobacco, Production (Tonnes)” by “Unmanufactured Tobacco, Area Harvested (Hectares)”, all accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## Tourism

**Table 19.6:** OIC averages for “International Tourism, Expenditures per Capita (USD)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 19.8:** OIC averages for “International Tourism, Receipts per Arrival (USD)” were estimated using “International Tourism, Arrivals, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 19.9:** OIC averages for “International Tourism, Receipts, % of Exports of Goods and Services” were estimated using “Exports of Goods and Services, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 19.11:** OIC averages for “Balance of International Tourism, % of GDP” were estimated using “GDP, Current Prices (USD)” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## Transportation and Communication

**Table 20.5:** OIC averages for “Computers Ownership, Estimated Proportion of Households” were estimated using “Households” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 20.6:** OIC averages for “Internet Access at Home, Estimated Proportion of Households” were estimated using “Households” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 20.7:** The OIC aggregate values for “Internet Bandwidth, International (Gigabits per Second)” were estimated using the median values of the countries with available data accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 20.8:** OIC averages for “Fixed Broadband Subscriptions per 100 Population” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 20.9:** OIC averages for “Fixed Telephone Subscriptions per 100 Population” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 20.10:** OIC averages for “Mobile Cellular Subscriptions per 100 Population” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

## Water

**Table 21.2:** OIC averages for “Total Renewable Water Resources per Capita, Annual (m<sup>3</sup>)” were estimated using “Population, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 21.8:** OIC averages for “Level of Water Stress: Freshwater Withdrawal as a Proportion of Available Freshwater Resources (%)” were estimated using the difference between “Total Renewable Freshwater Resources (TRWR)” and “Environmental Flow Requirements (EFR)” as the weight all accessed from the United Nations (FAO), AQUASTAT Database.

## Youth

**Table 22.1:** OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.2:** OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.3:** OIC averages for “Labour Force Participation Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.4:** OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Total” the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.5:** OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Female (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.6:** OIC averages for “Employment to Population Ratio, Ages 15-24, Male (%) (%)” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.7:** OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Both Sexes (%)” were estimated using “Labour Force, Ages 15-24, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

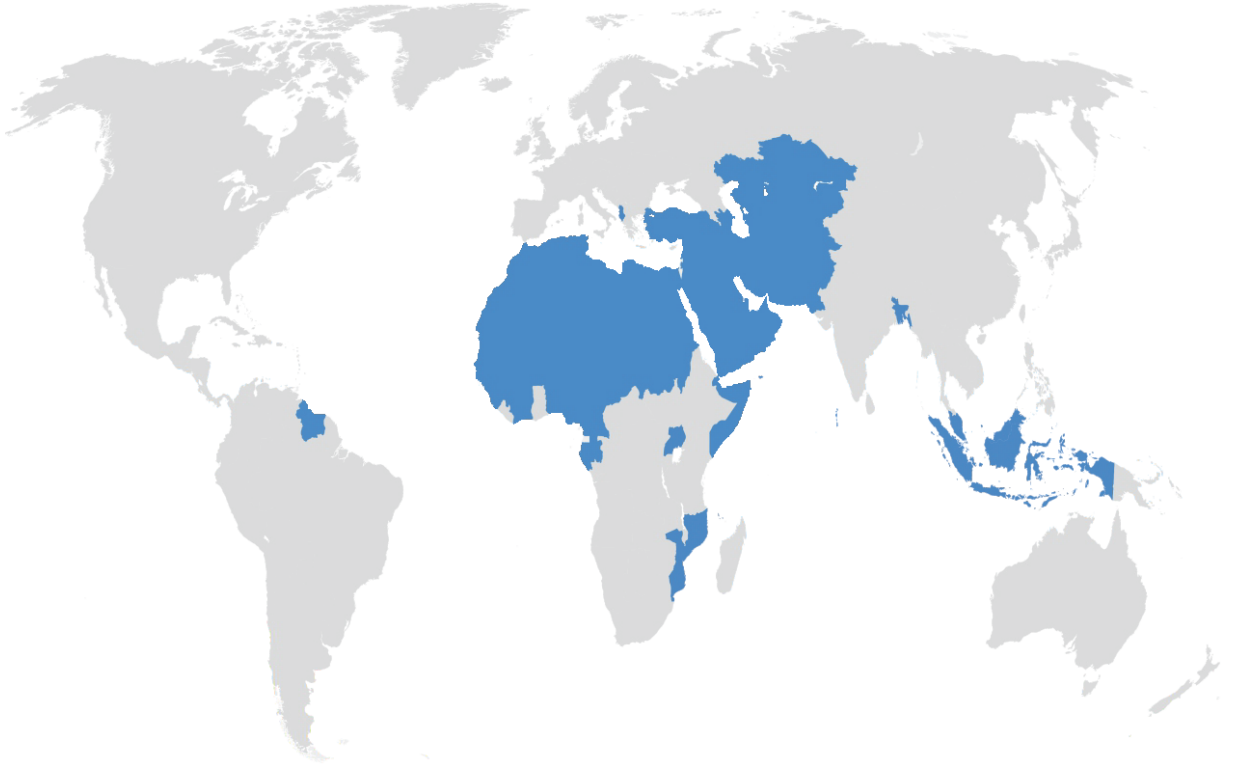
**Table 22.8:** OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Female (%)” were estimated using “Labour Force, Ages 15-24, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.9:** OIC averages for “Unemployment Rate, Ages 15-24, Male (%)” were estimated using “Labour Force, Ages 15-24, Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.10:** OIC averages for “Prevalence of HIV, Total, % of Population, Ages 15-24” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Total” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.11:** OIC averages for “Prevalence of HIV, Female, % of Female Population, Ages 15-24” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Female” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.

**Table 22.12:** OIC averages for “Prevalence of HIV, Male, % of Male Population, Ages 15-24” were estimated using “Population, Ages 15-24, Male” as the weight accessed from the OIC Statistics (OICStat) Database.



**STATISTICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH  
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