## GLOBAL ADULT TOBACCO SURVEY (GATS)

# TOBACCO QUESTIONS FOR SURVEYS IN MAURITANIA 

(MICS 2015)

## TABLES OF RESULTS

Table 11-1. Nicotinic status (smoker): Detailed Smoking Status by Gender

| Smoking Status | Sex |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female |
| Current tobacco smoker |  |  |  |
| Daily smoker | $14.6 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ |
| Occasional smoker | $13.4 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| Occasional Smoker, formerly daily | $1.2 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ |
| Occasional Smoker, never daily | $1.0 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ |
| Current non-smoker | $85.4 \%$ | $71,8 \%$ | $96,2 \%$ |
| Former smoker | $11.2 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ |
| Former daily smoker | $9.2 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ |
| Former occasional smoker | $2.0 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |
| Never smoker | $73.0 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ |

Table 11-2. Current Smokers of Various Smoked Tobacco Products, by Selected Demographic Characteristics

| Demographic characteristics | All Mixed types of smoked tobacco | Manufactured Cigarettes | Handrolled Cigarettes | Pipes filled with tobacco | Cigars, cheroots or cigarillos | Number of hookah Sessions | Other products of tobacco |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall | 14.6\% | 10.2\% | - | 4.1\% | 0.1\% | - | 0.3\% |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 28.2\% | 19.8\% | - | 7.7\% | 0.1\% | - | 0.6\% |
| Female | 3.8\% | 2.5\% | - | 1.3\% | - | - | - |
| Age (years) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\leq 24$ | 12.5\% | 12.2\% | - | 0.4\% | - | - | - |
| 25-44 | 12.8\% | 9.5\% | - | 3.1\% | 0.1\% | - | 0.1\% |
| 45-64 | 19.0\% | 10.8\% | - | 7.6\% | - | - | 0.6\% |
| 65+ | 12.6\% | 7.7\% | - | 4.9\% | - | - | - |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 18.8\% | 15.1\% | - | 3.5\% | - | - | 0.1\% |
| Rural | 10.6\% | 5.3\% | - | 4.7\% | 0.1\% | - | 0.4\% |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary | 12.8\% | 2.3\% | - | 0.5\% | - | - | - |
| Secondary | 17.8\% | 2.6\% | - | 0.6\% | - | - | - |
| Tertiary | 22.1\% | 1.0\% | - | 0.1\% | - | - | - |
| Religious school (low level) | 12.3\% | 1.3\% | - | 1.5\% | 0.1\% | - | 0.1\% |
| Religious school (high level) | 18.6\% | 0.8\% | - | 0.4\% | - | - | 0.1\% |
| None | 11.9\% | 7.4\% | - | 4.0\% | - | - | 0.5\% |

Table 11-3. Cigarettes Smoked per Day Among Daily Cigarette Smokers, by Selected Demographic Characteristics

| Demographic characteristics | Number of cigarettes smoked on average per day |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | < 5 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 24 | $\geq 25$ | Total |
| Overall | 10.1\% | 12.1\% | 49.3\% | 21.7\% | 6.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 9.9\% | 13.2\% | 47.8\% | 23.1\% | 6.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Female | 12.0\% | 4.0\% | 60.0\% | 12.0\% | 12.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Age (years) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\leq 24$ | 9.4\% | 31.3\% | 34.4\% | 21.9\% | 3.1\% | 100.0\% |
| 25-44 | 10.1\% | 11.4\% | 54.4\% | 20.3\% | 3.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 45-64 | 12.3\% | 6.2\% | 46.9\% | 22.2\% | 12.3\% | 100.0\% |
| 65+ | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 66.7\% | 26.7\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 3.8\% | 12.3\% | 55.4\% | 22.3\% | 6.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Rural | 20.8\% | 11.7\% | 39.0\% | 20.8\% | 7.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary education | 13.2\% | 10.5\% | 42.1\% | 28.9\% | 5.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Secondary | 6.3\% | 12.5\% | 60.4\% | 16.7\% | 4.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Tertiary | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 73.3\% | 13.3\% | 6.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Religious school (low level) | 11.6\% | 16.3\% | 37.2\% | 25.6\% | 9.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Religious school (high level) | 5.6\% | 22.2\% | 44.4\% | 22.2\% | 5.6\% | 100.0\% |
| None | 15.6\% | 6.7\% | 48.9\% | 20.0\% | 8.9\% | 100.0\% |

Table 11-4. Detailed Smokeless Tobacco Use Status by Gender

| Status of smokeless tobacco consumption |  | Sex |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current smokeless tobacco user | Total | Male | Female |
| Daily user | $6.1 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ |
| Occasional user | $1.6 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ |
| Occasional user, formerly daily | $0.6 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |
| Occasional user, never daily | $1.0 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ |
| Current non-user of smokeless tobacco |  |  |  |
| Former user | $3.3 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |
| Former daily user | $2.3 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |
| Former occasional user | $1.0 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ |
| Never smokeless user | $89.9 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ |

Table 11-5. Exposure to Tobacco Smoke at Home, by Smoking Status and Selected Demographic Characteristics

| Demographic characteristics | Respondents exposed to tobacco smoke at home |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Overall | Nonsmokers |
| Overall | $27.9 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ |
| Gender |  |  |
| Male | $33.7 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| Female | $23.5 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ |
| Old | $25.5 \%$ |  |
| $\leq \mathbf{2 4}$ | $29.8 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 5} \boldsymbol{- 4 4}$ | $29.4 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4 5}$ - 64 | $18.6 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ |  | $12.6 \%$ |
| Residence | $31.8 \%$ |  |
| Urban | $24.1 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |
| Rural |  | $19.4 \%$ |
| Level of education | $27.9 \%$ |  |
| Primary education | $32.5 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ |
| Secondary | $33.3 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| High | $23.1 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ |
| Religious school (low level) | $19.0 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ |
| Religious school (high level) | $29.8 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ |
| None | $24.3 \%$ |  |

Table 11-6. Exposure to Tobacco Smoke at Indoor Work Areas, by Smoking Status and Selected Demographic Characteristics

| Demographic characteristics | Overall | Nonsmokers |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Overall | $64.4 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ |
| Gender |  |  |
| Male | $67.9 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ |
| Female | $44.8 \%$ |  |
| Age (years) | $65.4 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
| $\leq 24$ | $64.2 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 5}-\mathbf{4 4}$ | $62.6 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4 5}-\mathbf{6 4}$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | $68.2 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ |
| Residence | $51.9 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ |
| Urban | $74.3 \%$ |  |
| Rural | $63.6 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ |
| Education level | $50.0 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
| Primary education | $52.6 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ |
| Secondary | $80.0 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
| Tertiary | $73.8 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ |
| Religious school (low level) | $70.0 \%$ |  |
| Religious school (high level) |  |  |
| None |  |  |

Table 11-7. Current Smokers who Made a Quit Attempt and Received Health Care Provider (HCP) Assistance in the Past 12 Months, by Selected Demographic Characteristics

| Demographic characteristics | Smoking cessation and health care seeking behavior |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Made quit attempt | Visited a HCP | Advised to quit by HCP |
| Overall | 48.5\% | 25.6\% | 91.4\% |
| Gender |  |  |  |
| Male | 50.5\% | 25.3\% | 89.8\% |
| Female | 36.4\% | 27.3\% | 100\% |
| Old |  |  |  |
| $\leq 24$ | 42.4\% | 21.2\% | 100\% |
| 25-44 | 51.1\% | 22.7\% | 80\% |
| 45-64 | 50.0\% | 34.1\% | 96.7\% |
| 65+ | 38.9\% | 5.6\% | 100\% |
| Residence |  |  |  |
| Urban | 51.4\% | 31.9\% | 91.3\% |
| Rural | 43.4\% | 14.5\% | 91.7\% |
| Education level |  |  |  |
| Primary education | 29.5\% | 11.4\% | 80.0\% |
| Secondary | 66.0\% | 40.0\% | 90.0\% |
| Tertiary | 76.5\% | 70.6\% | 91.7\% |
| Religious school (low level) | 44.4\% | 17.8\% | 87.5\% |
| Religious school (high level) | 63.2\% | 26.3\% | 100.0\% |
| None | 33.3\% | 4.4\% | 100.0\% |

Table 11-8. Noticing Anti-Cigarette Smoking Information During the Last 30 Days in Newspapers or Magazines and Television, by Smoking Status and Selected Demographic Characteristics

| Places | Gender |  | Age (years) |  | Residence |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Male | Female | $\mathbf{1 5 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 +}$ | Urban | Rural |
| Overall |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In newspapers or <br> magazines | $6.8 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ |
| On television | $7.5 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| Current smoker | $0.1 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| In newspapers or <br> magazines | $0.1 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| On television | $7.2 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ |
| Non-smokers | $11.0 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ |
| In newspapers or <br> magazines <br> On television |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 11-9. Current smokers who Noticed Health Warnings on Cigarettes Packages and Considered Quitting Because of the Warnings During the Last 30 Days, by Selected Demographic Characteristics

| Demographic characteristics | Current smokers who... |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Noticed health warnings on cigarette package | Thought about quitting because of warning label |
| Gender |  |  |
| Male | 11.0\% | 7.2\% |
| Female | 1.1\% | 0.9\% |
| Age (years) |  |  |
| $\leq 24$ | 7.2\% | 5.0\% |
| 25-44 | 5.0\% | 3.2\% |
| 45-64 | 6.1\% | 4.4\% |
| 65+ | 1.8\% | 1.2\% |
| Residence |  |  |
| Urban | 9.1\% | 6.7\% |
| Rural | 1.7\% | 0.7\% |
| Education level |  |  |
| Primary education | 5.6\% | 3.2\% |
| Secondary | 7.5\% | 5.7\% |
| Tertiary | 17.1\% | 14.9\% |
| Religious school (low level) | 2.3\% | 2.0\% |
| Religious school (high level) | 6.7\% | 2.4\% |
| None | 4.0\% | 2.4\% |

Table 11-10. Noticing Cigarette Advertising During the Last 30 Days in Various Places, by Selected Demographic Characteristics

| Places | Gender |  | Age (years) |  | Residence |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $\mathbf{1 5 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}+$ | Urban | Rural |
| Noticed advertisements in stores | $10.0 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ |
| Noticed cigarette promotions | $8.1 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |
| Free samples | $8.3 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ |
| Sale prices | $6.9 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |
| Coupons | $7.4 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |
| Free gifts/discounts on other products | $10.0 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |
| Clothing/item with brand name or | $6.2 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| logo |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 11-11. Average Amount Spent on a Pack of Cigarettes and Cost of 100 Packs of Cigarettes as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Products (GDP) per Capita

|  | Mauritania <br> Ouguiya |
| :--- | :---: |
| Total average spent on $\mathbf{2 0}$ manufactured cigarettes | 424 |
|  | Total (\%) |
| Cost of 100 packs of manufactured cigarettes as a percentage of the per capita Gross <br> Domestic Product (GDP) | 18.4 |

